

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 30, 1952

THE UNITED STATES

(OO-000) Series AC3A-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report has been released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, was issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms. Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	U.S. total	Item	U.S. total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,382,162	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	484,914
1945.....	5,829,169	1945.....	594,561
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,903,824,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	76,606
1945.....	60.9	1945.....	98,966
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	717,484,604	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	408,308
1945.....	410,038,772	1945.....	495,995
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	109,860,202	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	853,608
1945.....	78,817,726	1945.....	945,608
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,158,565,852	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	624,242
1945.....	1,141,615,364	1945.....	708,996
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	215.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	426,887
1945.....	194.8	1945.....	472,415
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	13,941	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	620,914
1945.....	7,917	1945.....	684,905
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	66.64	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	579,111
1945.....	40.63	1945.....	611,851
average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	523,481
1945.....		1945.....	565,958
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	375,009
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,734,398	1945.....	282,879
1944.....	5,363,490	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	212,316
1949.....	344,395,294	1945.....	210,376
1944.....	352,865,765	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	478,084
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	886,361	1945.....	473,184
1944.....	1,072,945	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	182,264
1949.....	768,318	1945.....	173,777
1944.....	852,015	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	121,362
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	574,335	1945.....	112,809
1944.....	680,203		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	687,956		
1944.....	824,712		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	811,181		
1944.....	920,295		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	621,248		
1944.....	646,136		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	384,979		
1944.....	367,184		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2,115,000		
1944.....	1,644,535		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	69,331,844		
1944.....	47,449,184		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,552,212		
1944.....	64,107,544		
1949.....	50,379,277		
1944.....	207,041		
Cultivated summer fallow ².....farms reporting 1949...	25,614,543		
1944.....	100,079		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71,785		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35,177		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	275,299		
1944.....	13,980,046		
Other ².....farms reporting 1949...	1,696,442		
1944.....	1,516,830		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	134,714,975		
1944.....	95,075,246		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,650,764		
1944.....	1,689,192		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	85,092,435		
1944.....	71,261,183		
1949.....	2,067,843		
1944.....	2,927,813		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	415,649,520		
1944.....	481,016,668		
1949.....	4,691,588		
1944.....	5,290,773		
1949.....	45,267,240		
1944.....	43,568,041		
1949.....	305,060		
1944.....	288,195		
1949.....	25,775,845		
1944.....	20,539,470		
1949.....	25,049		
1944.....	689,987		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,982,330	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	5,459,841	White operators.....number 1950...	4,801,241
1950.....	268,176	1945.....	5,169,954
1945.....	336,893	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	580,919
Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,553,901	1945.....	689,215
1949.....	2,069,415	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1,570,357	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,089,584
1949.....	1,251,235	1945.....	3,301,361
1944.....	1,079,054	Part owners.....number 1950...	824,923
		1945.....	660,502
		Managers.....number 1950...	23,527
		1945.....	38,805
		All tenants.....number 1950...	1,444,129
		1945.....	1,858,421
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.8
		1945.....	31.7
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	212,790
		1945.....	402,175
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	193,109
		1945.....	137,858
		Share tenants ³.....number 1950...	535,017
		1945.....	694,928
		Crop-share tenants ³.....number 1950...	419,740
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	115,277
		Croppers ³.....number 1950...	346,765
		1945.....	446,596
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	156,448
		1945.....	176,904
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	48,071
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	108,377
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,059,625
		1945.....	1,866,109
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,213,563
		1945.....	2,787,624
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,154,198
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.44
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,011,162
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	936,674
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	650,983
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,154,712
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	800,573
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	61,909
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	636,194
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	666,213
		number 1950...	714,451
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	447,884
		number 1950...	455,825
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	191,792
		number 1950...	196,113
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	508,341
		number 1950...	614,027
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	57,560
		number 1950...	65,723

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

²Totals for 17 Western States.

³The figure for croppers is for the Southern States only; for other States, croppers are included with crop-share tenants.

Item	U.S. total	Item	U.S. total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,840,682	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	808,043
.....1945.....	1,299,350	General farms.....number 1950...	495,741
.....number 1950.....	2,209,531	.....number 1950.....	85,014
.....1945.....	1,490,300	.....number 1950.....	134,275
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,526,268	.....number 1950.....	276,452
.....1945.....	2,002,662	.....number 1950.....	1,729,120
.....number 1950.....	3,617,001		
.....1945.....	2,421,747		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,383,514		
.....number 1950.....	3,257,149		
.....number 1950.....	206,038		
.....number 1950.....	215,795		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	118,405		
.....number 1950.....	144,057		
.....number 1950.....	2,390,288		
.....number 1950.....	2,360,433		
.....number 1950.....	4,206,687		
.....number 1950.....	4,148,275		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,244,015		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	493,652		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117,943		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,275,888		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,250,664		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,703,128
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	391,260	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	105,513
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,072,940	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	386,124
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,640,239	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	725,537
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117,473	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	882,322
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	895,889
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	707,723
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,298,916	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,679,034
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	446,105	Part-time.....number 1950...	642,118
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,325,188	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,032,366
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	391,754	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	4,550
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,647,184		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,804,602		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,678,019		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,043,106,149
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,548,846	.....dollars 1944...	16,230,627,204
.....persons 1950...	8,539,102	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	9,796,726,463
.....persons 1950...	4,471,252	.....dollars 1944...	7,507,597,166
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	4,244,796	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,015,930,583
.....persons 1950...	1,845,169	.....dollars 1944...	5,621,102,779
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,738,098	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	597,015,326
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	703,487	.....dollars 1944...	576,992,662
.....persons 1950...	1,556,208	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	791,664,538
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,556,208	.....dollars 1944...	1,078,642,772
.....persons 1950...	1,556,208	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	392,116,016
		.....dollars 1944...	231,258,953
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,111,870,241
		.....dollars 1944...	8,644,670,850
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,079,131,579
		.....dollars 1944...	2,531,407,944
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,823,472,120
		.....dollars 1944...	1,586,549,044
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	7,209,266,542
		.....dollars 1944...	4,526,713,862
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	134,509,445
		.....dollars 1944...	78,359,188
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,905,120
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,120,843
		.....number 1950.....	2,828,412
		.....number 1950.....	5,401,636
		.....number 1945.....	8,499,204
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,101,799
		.....number 1950.....	1,486,209
		.....number 1950.....	2,202,264
		.....number 1945.....	3,129,590
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	4,063,945
		.....number 1945.....	4,688,746
		.....number 1950.....	76,762,461
		.....number 1945.....	82,654,417
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,930,706
		.....number 1945 ³	4,542,821
		.....number 1950.....	37,238,986
		.....number 1945 ³	44,156,337
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,648,257
		.....number 1950.....	21,280,577
		.....number 1950.....	2,424,505
		.....number 1950.....	15,728,101
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,871,795
		.....number 1950.....	12,729,996
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,301,298
		.....number 1950.....	11,065,378
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096,650
		.....number 1950.....	1,163,218
		.....pounds 1949...	68,344,039,573
		.....pounds 1944...	65,221,989,238
		.....dollars 1949...	2,716,151,362
		.....dollars 1944...	862,128
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,176,457
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	582,397,513
		.....dollars 1949...	804,750,258
		.....dollars 1949...	352,552,012
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	120,570
		.....dollars 1949...	10,428,205
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	3,011,807
		.....number 1950.....	3,313,883
		.....number 1950.....	55,721,977
		.....number 1945.....	46,735,417
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,645,539
		.....number 1950.....	27,255,143
		.....number 1950.....	1,541,380
		.....number 1950.....	28,466,834
		.....number 1950.....	1,691,004
		.....number 1945.....	1,839,458
		.....number 1950.....	9,597,556
		.....number 1945.....	8,482,031

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	U.S. total	Item	U.S. total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	320,314	Sorghums:	
1945.....	456,986	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	330,302
1950.....	31,386,801	1944.....	572,944
1945.....	41,223,869	acres 1949...	10,069,295
1944.....		1944.....	17,224,413
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed ².....farms reporting 1949...	142,028
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	308,660	1944.....	182,048
number 1950.....	21,797,485	acres 1949...	6,324,674
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	303,393	1944.....	9,060,514
1945 ¹	418,251	bushels 1949...	142,744,437
number 1950.....	19,829,400	1944.....	177,702,212
1945 ¹	30,631,794	tons—green weight 1949...	27,084
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	195,818	Cut for silage ³.....farms reporting 1949...	27,084
number 1950.....	1,968,085	acres 1949...	481,862
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	236,581	1944.....	3,367,308
number 1950.....	9,588,316	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
1949.....	282,534	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	221,822
1944.....	405,634	acres 1949...	3,262,213
number shorn 1949.....	22,442,203	1944.....	4,610,952
1949.....	178,752,564	Small grains:	
1944.....	279,976,955	Wheat threshed or combined ⁴.....acres 1949...	71,192,010
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	58,286,103
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	1,007,119,930
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	4,215,616	1944.....	1,032,660,440
1945.....	4,900,948	Oats threshed or combined ⁴.....farms reporting 1949...	1,392,583
1950.....	342,463,594	1944.....	1,471,413
1945.....	433,110,674	acres 1949...	35,323,889
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,713,435	1944.....	35,424,960
number 1949.....	588,320,345	bushels 1949...	1,135,392,209
dollars 1949.....	567,766,561	1944.....	1,041,112,029
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,420,718	Oats out for feeding unthreshed ⁵.....farms reporting 1949...	244,472
dozens 1949.....	2,409,646,763	1944.....	505,082
dollars 1949.....	1,008,400,898	acres 1949...	1,833,812
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950.....	131,801	1944.....	4,187,410
number 1950.....	2,848,880	Barley threshed or combined ⁴.....farms reporting 1949...	296,638
1949.....	162,244	1944.....	372,727
1944.....	193,540	acres 1949...	9,189,717
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	36,404,218	1944.....	11,693,751
1944.....	27,202,266	bushels 1949...	220,962,526
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	261,424,918
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or males sold		Rye threshed or combined ⁴.....farms reporting 1949...	78,940
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,520,750	1944.....	118,348
dollars 1949.....	7,061,144,948	acres 1949...	1,417,944
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,982,616	1944.....	2,023,338
1944.....	3,014,338	bushels 1949...	16,563,013
1949.....	36,318,636	1944.....	21,348,502
1944.....	36,106,991	Flaxseed threshed or combined ⁴.....farms reporting 1949...	112,546
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,868,166	1944.....	83,672
number 1949.....	20,691,995	acres 1949...	4,812,695
dollars 1949.....	3,374,007,217	1944.....	2,477,070
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,310,438	bushels 1949...	40,189,048
number 1949.....	15,626,641	1944.....	20,765,238
dollars 1949.....	923,312,930	Rice threshed or combined ⁴.....farms reporting 1949...	10,927
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,097,807	1944.....	10,510
1944.....	2,104,170	acres 1949...	1,818,871
number 1949.....	65,511,711	1944.....	3,394,129
dollars 1949.....	68,122,231	bushels 1949...	89,431,985
1944.....	2,383,565,134	1944.....	65,043,952
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	271,552	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	332,449	Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁶.....farms reporting 1949...	605,880
1949.....	20,003,070	1944.....	12,255,549
dollars 1949.....	28,734,601	acres 1949...	13,777,773
1944.....	340,304,479	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	369,700
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	256,149	1944.....	390,843
number 1949.....	621,897	acres 1949...	10,137,760
dollars 1949.....	39,955,188	bushels 1949...	212,439,924
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	187,725,831
Any cattle or hogs butchered ².....farms reporting 1949...	3,339,574	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	198,451
1949.....	960,487	acres 1949...	1,072,653
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267,214	1944.....	1,380,134
1944.....	461,302	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	686,068	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	34,777
1944.....	557,419	acres 1949...	562,837
number 1949.....	917,990	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	536,064	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	40,838
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	412,661	acres 1949...	462,299
1944.....	709,795	1944.....	261,884
number 1949.....	610,240	Cowpeas grown for all purposes ⁴.....farms reporting 1949...	1,540,189
1944.....	3,086,720	acres 1949...	2,503,552
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,823,227	1944 ⁷	106,845
1944.....	7,368,524	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	207,032
number 1949.....	10,519,608	acres 1949...	382,184
1944.....		bushels 1949...	1,953,126
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	3,603,688
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	391,067	Cowpeas harvested for green peas....farms reporting 1949...	64,573
dollars 1949.....	20,989,937	acres 1949...	130,649
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		bu. in shells 1949...	2,091,540
Corn:		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	62,715
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,403,965	acres 1949...	221,234
1944.....	3,922,854	1944.....	262,451
acres 1949...	83,336,045	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
1944.....	92,259,098	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	44,521
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,200,269	acres 1949...	311,777
1944.....	3,669,795	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
acres 1949...	75,132,672	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	39,571
1944.....	84,349,033	acres 1949...	374,345
bushels 1949...	2,778,190,131	1944.....	225,192
1944.....	2,788,432,462	Peanuts grown for all purposes ⁶.....farms reporting 1949...	2,725,480
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	424,779	acres 1949...	4,052,028
acres 1949...	4,336,562	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1944.....	38,006,618	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	183,117
Hogged or grazed, or out for		1944.....	226,301
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	307,596	acres 1949...	2,133,897
acres 1949...	3,866,811	1944.....	2,977,943
Footnotes:		pounds 1949...	1,721,913,217
¹ Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.	² Includes those farms reporting sheep and lambs butchered in Texas and in the Mountain and Pacific States.	1944.....	2,008,855,304
³ Includes those farms reporting sheep and lambs butchered in Texas and in the Mountain and Pacific States.	⁴ Data not available for States where separate inquiry was not carried in enumeration. Crop was of minor importance in such States.	tons 1949...	673,881
⁵ Does not include data for California; for that State, this item included with small grain hay	⁶ Does not include acres plowed under with other crops.		

Item	U.S. total	Item	U.S. total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,721,026	Apparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	11,459
acres 1949.....	65,635,943	acres 1949.....	1,211,077
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating) ¹farms reporting 1949...	984,239	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	18,384
1944.....	933,977	acres 1949.....	300,642
acres 1949.....	16,411,977	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21,000
1944.....	14,977,223	acres 1949.....	1,311,944
tons 1949.....	35,254,059	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	47,938
1944.....	32,669,500	acres 1949.....	123,362
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,032,833	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and melons.....farms reporting 1949...	31,999
1944.....	1,223,284	acres 1949.....	1,14,031
acres 1949.....	18,597,183	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	4,420
1944.....	22,602,650	acres 1949.....	36,285
tons 1949.....	23,986,678	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	98,494
1944.....	30,748,725	acres 1949.....	629,162
Lespedeza cut for hay ¹farms reporting 1949...	624,057	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	73,770
1944.....	582,972	acres 1949.....	127,323
acres 1949.....	6,929,153	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	11,043
1944.....	5,941,370	acres 1949.....	207,160
tons 1949.....	7,933,590	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	16,247
1944.....	5,869,192	acres 1949.....	108,702
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	246,023	English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	35,414
1944.....	118,965	acres 1949.....	74,373
acres 1949.....	3,046,210	acres 1949.....	352,386
1944.....	1,542,316	acres 1944.....	486,643
tons 1949.....	3,140,556	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	122,392
1944.....	1,884,431	acres 1944.....	212,322
Wild hay out ¹farms reporting 1949...	283,613	acres 1949.....	490,355
1944.....	381,108	acres 1944.....	686,760
acres 1949.....	14,294,583	acres 1949.....	62,142
1944.....	15,526,421	acres 1949.....	266,736
tons 1949.....	11,603,972	acres 1944.....	552,363
1944.....	14,421,970	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	90,671
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	421,434	acres 1949.....	102,387
1944.....	472,770	acres 1944.....	170,147,602
acres 1949.....	6,393,228	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....	8,534,251	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	6,658,149	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,221,381
1944.....	9,438,356	acres 1945.....	1,219,678
Silage made from grass or hay crops ¹farms reporting 1949...	20,983	acres 1950 ²	4,716,072
acres 1949.....	297,262	acres 1945.....	5,000,556
tons, green weight 1949...	1,494,047	acres 1950.....	1,596,521
		acres 1945.....	1,340,463
Field crops (other):		acres 1950.....	50,583,446
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	61,599	acres 1945.....	65,775,697
1944.....	53,338	acres 1950.....	11,092,303
acres 1949.....	1,055,385	acres 1945.....	39,497,143
1944.....	826,700	acres 1950.....	124,810,214
bushels 1949.....	1,881,573	acres 1944.....	125,968,331
1944.....	945,953	acres 1945.....	54,464,235
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	113,010	acres 1945.....	66,470,131
acres 1949.....	1,326,272	acres 1950.....	13,409,144
bushels 1949.....	1,267,760	acres 1950.....	41,054,938
1944.....	73,840	acres 1949.....	55,231,174
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007,492	acres 1944.....	68,010,576
acres 1949.....	231,939,228	acres 1945.....	12,357,031
1944.....	1,649,906	acres 1945.....	13,875,766
acres 1949 ²	2,065,227	acres 1950.....	2,240,549
1944.....	1,514,097	acres 1950.....	10,116,536
bushels 1949.....	2,536,715	acres 1949.....	26,898,868
1944.....	366,527,787	acres 1944.....	27,788,107
bushels 1949.....	356,547,428	acres 1945.....	11,944,607
1944.....	785,983	acres 1945.....	11,989,659
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,032,628	acres 1950.....	3,430,130
1944.....	392,341	acres 1950.....	8,513,672
acres 1949 ²	673,121	acres 1949.....	372,064,996
1944.....	39,423,735	acres 1944.....	344,239,727
bushels 1949.....	63,288,203	acres 1945.....	18,875,046
1944.....	1,110,876	acres 1945.....	22,715,927
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,217,547	acres 1950.....	3,247,279
1944.....	26,599,263	acres 1950.....	15,627,769
acres 1949.....	18,961,891	acres 1949.....	20,307,908
1944.....	15,419,458	acres 1944.....	19,525,441
bales 1949.....	11,838,351	acres 1945.....	289,565,260
1944.....	1,532,368	acres 1945.....	299,180,682
1944.....	1,630,221	acres 1950.....	22,108,312
pounds 1949.....	1,769,761,530	acres 1950.....	267,456,048
1944.....	1,778,769,446	acres 1949.....	5,018,655,021
Sugarcane cut for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	5,020	acres 1944.....	5,240,033,691
1944.....	8,384	acres 1945.....	10,121,612
acres 1949.....	319,338	acres 1945.....	1,945,403
1944.....	269,058	acres 1950.....	8,176,109
tons 1949.....	6,301,196	acres 1949.....	61,034,429
1944.....	5,060,527	acres 1944.....	98,179,818
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	27,867	acres 1945.....	53,945
1944.....	30,867	acres 1945.....	47,485
acres 1949.....	661,517	acres 1950.....	3,865,639
1944.....	546,171	acres 1945.....	3,667,523
tons 1949.....	9,944,016	acres 1950.....	785,409
1944.....	6,841,053	acres 1949.....	3,080,230
		acres 1949.....	153,858,733
		acres 1944.....	120,510,951
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	346,528	Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	45,796,224
1944.....	579,579	acres 1945.....	40,023,447
acres 1949.....	3,718,578	acres 1950.....	6,844,381
1944.....	4,370,281	acres 1949.....	38,951,871
acres 1949.....	597,015,326	acres 1944.....	106,781,264
1944.....	576,592,662	acres 1944.....	116,686,334
		acres 1945.....	
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		acres 1945.....	

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

STATE OF ALABAMA

(64-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS-BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 211,512 1945... 223,369	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 17,366 1945... 23,034
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 32,689,920	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 1,370 1945... 6,480
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 63.9	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 15,996 1945... 16,554
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 16,160,222	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 47,432 1945... 45,453
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 7,306,273	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 46,631 1945... 52,938
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 813,680	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 23,764 1945... 25,153
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 3,391,391	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 26,731 1945... 28,628
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 20,888,784 1945... 19,067,844	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 18,005 1945... 18,934
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 98.8 1945... 85.4	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 10,130 1945... 10,337
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 4,624 1945... 2,506	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 5,582 1945... 5,427
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 48.68 1945... 29.36	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 3,240 1945... 2,978
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 7,365 1945... 6,579
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 189,554 1944... 210,612	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 3,206 1945... 2,513
acres	1949... 5,729,421 1944... 6,163,110	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 1,860 1945... 1,395
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 36,741 1944... 40,509	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 44,615 1944... 44,927	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 42,951 1944... 49,562	White operators.....number	1950... 154,218 1945... 156,139
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 39,670 1944... 49,701	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 57,294 1945... 67,230
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19,883 1944... 20,592	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4,249 1944... 3,577	Full owners.....number	1950... 97,747 1945... 100,072
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,439 1944... 3,344	Part owners.....number	1950... 25,716 1945... 13,218
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 60,321 1944... 37,371	Managers.....number	1950... 436 1945... 389
acres	1949... 1,998,354 1944... 853,723	111 tenants.....number	1950... 87,613 1945... 109,690
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 73,492 1944... 1,393,726	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 41.4 1945... 49.1
acres	1949... 1,249,270 1944... 89,981	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 21,841 1945... 37,465
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 76,335 1944... 2,916,878	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 899 1945... 821
acres	1949... 3,712,094 1944... 93,829	Share tenants.....number	1950... 31,526 1945... 29,604
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 98,373 1944... 6,029,600	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 30,770 1945... 756
acres	1949... 4,659,104 1944... 64,673	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 24,811 1945... 31,118
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 88,876 1944... 1,706,362	Croppers.....number	1950... 8,536 1945... 10,682
acres	1949... 2,440,341 1944... 174,246	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 4,052 1945... 4,484
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 189,488 1944... 719,227	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 4,484 1945... 17,442
acres	1949... 785,416 1944... 34	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 153 1944... 367	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 11,162 1945... 144,569
acres	1949... 487 1944... 31	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 66,046 1945... 144,287
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 300 1944... 39,042	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 3.92 1945... 31,857
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 17,065 1945... 9,893
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 199,511 1945... 211,266	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 67,945 1945... 14,409
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 6,231 1945... 7,797	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 2,124 1945... 4,078
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 76,104	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 4,532 1945... 683
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 82,789 1944... 62,944	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 695 1945... 2,390
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 49,283 1944... 39,042	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 2,471 1945... 564
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 791 1945... 430
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 430 1945... 516
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 4,532 1945... 683
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 695 1945... 2,390
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 2,471 1945... 564
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 791 1945... 430
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 430 1945... 516

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	47,088	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	9,38
.....farms reporting 1945...	21,939	General farms.....number 1950...	13,02
.....number 1950...	52,801	.....number 1950...	5,81
.....number 1945...	23,949	.....number 1950...	50
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	37,791	.....number 1950...	6,70
.....farms reporting 1945...	14,688	.....number 1950...	95,58
.....number 1950...	45,962	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945...	17,060	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	118,21
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	35,664	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	78
.....number 1950...	42,980	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	2,12
.....number 1950...	1,626	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	4,72
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,679	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	15,31
.....number 1950...	1,186	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	38,04
.....number 1950...	1,303	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	57,22
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,303	Other farms.....number 1950...	93,29
.....number 1950...	64,436	Part-time ².....number 1950...	33,92
.....number 1945...	26,187	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	59,29
.....number 1950...	71,276	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1945...	58,449	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	274,062,464
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53,169	.....dollars 1944...	213,413,292
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	47,437	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	179,324,804
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	73,052	.....dollars 1944...	156,981,872
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	22,412	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	167,958,400
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15,442	.....dollars 1944...	147,404,411
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,406,000
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	4,413,728
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	16,684	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,750,856
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	80,801	.....dollars 1944...	3,704,377
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56,360	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,209,500
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50,560	.....dollars 1944...	1,459,251
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	84,770,960
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	52,352,260
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50,190	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	19,439,258
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	18,994	.....dollars 1944...	15,433,581
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	77,680	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,726,541
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	29,679	.....dollars 1944...	10,658,831
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	53,604,721
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	26,259,444
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	49,153	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,966,697
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	47,338	.....dollars 1944...	4,079,151
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	104,087	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	143,52
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	43,26
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	174,689	.....number 1945...	41,37
.....persons 1950...	312,045	.....number 1950...	67,78
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	172,403	.....number 1945...	65,58
.....persons 1950...	160,939	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	119,92
Operators.....persons 1950...	73,704	.....number 1945...	140,74
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	113,062	.....number 1950...	220,16
.....persons 1950...	17,504	.....number 1945...	288,31
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	38,044	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950...	38,044	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	160,76
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945...	189,86
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	174,286	.....number 1950...	1,269,38
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	118,199	.....number 1945...	1,282,39
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	89,275	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	155,58
.....dollars 1945...	9,934,069	.....number 1945...	184,69
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	77,846	.....number 1950...	688,04
.....dollars 1945...	27,078,960	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	710,63
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	114,275	.....number 1950...	145,35
.....dollars 1945...	26,262,160	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	365,01
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	73,700	.....number 1950...	68,48
.....dollars 1945...	21,640,094	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	41,20
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	110,772	.....number 1950...	156,23
.....dollars 1949...	8,888,845	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	65,86
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	50,110	.....number 1950...	203,69
.....dollars 1949...	12,045,794	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13,13
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	25,844	.....gallons 1949...	17,38
.....dollars 1945...	4,213,819	.....gallons 1944...	39,262,90
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	52,212	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35,955,38
.....dollars 1949...	2,992,478	.....dollars 1949...	18,114,30
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	5,58
No sales.....number 1950...	18,384	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	2,56
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	40,934	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	953,91
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	21,757	.....dollars 1949...	714,12
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	22,862	HOGS	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	34,892	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	147,62
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	25,507	.....number 1945...	157,38
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	24,220	.....number 1950...	1,061,48
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	12,172	.....number 1945...	979,72
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	4,950	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	123,41
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	2,916	.....number 1950...	571,81
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	2,918	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	73,38
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	489,68
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	87,620	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	60,28
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	1,361	.....number 1945...	65,11
Cotton.....number 1950...	74,899	.....number 1950...	133,22
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	11,360	.....number 1945...	119,48
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	771	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	479	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	9,38
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	2,600	General farms.....number 1950...	13,02
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	2,040	.....number 1950...	5,81

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	46,358	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1,777
acres 1949.....	406,107	1944.....	1,901
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5,846	acres 1949.....	8,811
1944.....	534	1944.....	2,821
acres 1949.....	25,151	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231
1944.....	4,844	acres 1949.....	1,371
tons 1949.....	44,430	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1,111
1944.....	7,975	1944.....	3,001
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,977	acres 1949.....	81
1944.....	725	1944.....	3,111
acres 1949.....	22,125	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4,511
1944.....	5,422	1944.....	7,111
tons 1949.....	20,727	acres 1949.....	8,001
1944.....	5,595	1944.....	7,671
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20,410	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4,611
1944.....	17,190	acres 1949...	12,581
acres 1949.....	114,177	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6,701
1944.....	99,043		
tons 1949.....	114,197	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	82,413	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1,901
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6,265	acres 1949...	1,601
1944.....	1,242	quarts 1949...	1,624,491
acres 1949.....	31,726		
1944.....	6,482	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	29,222	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	99,671
1944.....	5,117	1945.....	48,281
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	18,676	acres 1950 ²	87,261
acres 1949.....	214,197	1945.....	87,641
1944.....	213,278	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	68,591
tons 1949.....	207,532	1945.....	91,881
1944.....	204,347	trees of all ages..number 1950...	802,761
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	980,961
acres 1949.....	287	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	320,361
1944.....	1,576	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	482,331
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	374,221
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,341	1944.....	498,031
1944.....	946	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	72,081
acres 1949.....	14,422	1945.....	120,081
1944.....	7,704	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,606,901
pounds 1949.....	2,677,744	1945.....	2,102,901
1944.....	1,538,486	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	673,031
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,888	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	933,861
acres 1949.....	26,993	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	297,931
1944.....	78,299	1944.....	955,001
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	81,977	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	42,401
1944.....	86,340	1945.....	51,731
acres 1949 ¹	22,023	trees of all ages..number 1950...	129,451
1944.....	49,922	1945.....	165,551
bushels 1949.....	2,522,321	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	47,781
1944.....	2,896,264	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	81,671
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	80,151	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	245,621
1944.....	116,787		
acres 1949.....	28,651	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	10,941
1944.....	66,194	1945.....	11,431
bushels 1949.....	2,345,220	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,211
1944.....	5,900,148	1945.....	31,631
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	145,484	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13,011
1944.....	144,396	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,191
acres 1949.....	1,850,846	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28,991
1944.....	1,373,194	1944.....	138,901
bales 1949.....	824,290	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	16,661
1944.....	966,158	1945.....	14,210
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	23,800	trees of all ages..number 1950...	76,181
acres 1949.....	15,513	1945.....	72,751
1944.....	1,428,891	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26,911
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,319	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49,270
acres 1949.....	9,748	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15,460
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	178,022	1944.....	23,186
1944.....	202,474	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	36,380
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11,046	trees of all ages..number 1950...	113,551
1944.....	21,252	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35,596
acres 1949.....	46,268	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	77,959
1944.....	56,173	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,547,494
sold..dollars 1949.....	3,406,000		
1944.....	4,413,728	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	35,867
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3,234	1945.....	38,973
1944.....	5,580	vines of all ages..number 1950...	242,538
acres 1949.....	2,544	1945.....	277,512
1944.....	5,603	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	81,591
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2,503	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	160,947
acres 1949.....	2,391	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,276,598
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	1944.....	2,813,568
1944.....	2,233		
acres 1949.....	1,062	Improved peacans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	38,274
1944.....	1,928	trees of all ages..number 1950...	733,321
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1,333	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	133,911
acres 1949.....	1,803	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	599,412
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,830,393
		Wild or seedling peacans.....farms reporting 1950...	14,020
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	131,151
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24,859
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	106,292
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,701,499
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	539
		1945.....	634
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	356,497
		1945.....	317,530
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	104,653
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	251,844
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,316,330
		1944.....	1,137,186

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	359	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	229	number 1950.....	1
number 1950.....	413	General farms.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	250	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	306	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	117	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1
number 1950.....	459	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,000
1945.....	165		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	295	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	426	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	82
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
number 1950.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	2
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	7
number 1950.....	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	9
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	584	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	21
1945.....	423	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	32
number 1950.....	669	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,000
1945.....	457	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	32
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	72
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	560	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	568		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	445	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	190	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,012,500
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	106	1944.....	1,760,370
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,834,200
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	1,310,040
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	208	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,685,140
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	746	1944.....	1,190,420
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	288	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	76,350
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	671	1944.....	70,710
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	35,420
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	48,870
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	390	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	37,370
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	96	1944.....	3
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	764	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,091,410
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	326	1944.....	424,350
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.9	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	33,770
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	62,170
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	184,140
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	409	1944.....	78,120
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	873,480
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	284,100
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	86,790
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,547	1944.....	25,930
persons 1950.....	3,282		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,518	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,388	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,231
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	632	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	340
persons 1950.....	1,031	1945.....	260
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	279	number 1950.....	530
persons 1950.....	863	1945.....	520
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,561	1945.....	1,181
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	839	number 1950.....	1,794
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	521	1945.....	2,249
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	95,240		
dollars 1949.....	684	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	503,283	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,370
dollars 1949.....	1,033	1945.....	1,410
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	531,097	number 1950.....	17,250
dollars 1949.....	630	1945.....	11,300
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	439,499	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,301
dollars 1949.....	1,062	1945.....	1,331
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	122,061	number 1950.....	9,220
dollars 1949.....	394	1945.....	6,771
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	179,677	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,194
dollars 1949.....	245	number 1950.....	2,938
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	79,133	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	663
dollars 1949.....	494	number 1950.....	2,771
	35,155	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	499
		number 1950.....	2,362
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	605
No sales.....number 1950.....	243	number 1950.....	2,889
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	486	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	62
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	242	1944.....	82
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	156	gallons 1949.....	61,134
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	257	1944.....	107,317
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	134	dollars 1949.....	24,246
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	130	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	52
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	55	1944.....	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	67	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,688
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	48	1944.....	2,638
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	51	dollars 1949.....	2,058
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	443	1944.....	7,475
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	14	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	429	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,373
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	1,300
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	14	number 1950.....	15,059
1945.....	.....	1945.....	11,423
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,208
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	number 1950.....	7,921
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	41	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	704
		number 1950.....	7,138
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	679
		1945.....	757
		number 1950.....	1,853
		1945.....	1,718

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945...	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1950...	20	1944...	69
1945...	3	acres 1949...	228
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	168
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	20	1944...	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949...	136
1945 ¹		1944...	
number 1950...	20	bushels 1949...	3,170
1945 ¹		1944...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...		acres 1949...	70
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...		tons, green weight 1949...	412
number 1950...			
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number shorn 1949.....		acres 1949...	22
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		tons out 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,562	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1945...	1,512	acres 1949...	88
number 1950...	51,846	bushels 1949...	1,513
1945...	57,073	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	330	acres 1949...	76
number 1949...	156,388	1944...	1,929
dollars 1949...	122,622	bushels 1949...	2,911
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	489	1944...	46,714
dozens 1949...	114,959	acres 1949...	89,320
dollars 1949...	56,892	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	183
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	76	1944...	412
number 1950...	427	acres 1949...	887
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1944...	2,774
1944...	51		
number 1949...	1,189	Annual legumes:	
1944...	1,007	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	120
		acres grown alone 1949...	346
		1944 ² ...	841
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	118
		1944 ² ...	137
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	61
		acres grown alone 1949...	31
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		bushels 1949...	952
		1944...	1,203
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	96
		acres grown alone 1949...	235
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
		tons 1949...	207
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		acres grown alone 1949...	53
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	106
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	27
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	518
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,986
		1944 ² ...	2,637
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	421
		1944 ² ...	1,983
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	213
		1944...	694
		acres grown alone 1949...	406
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	154
		bushels 1949...	2,762
		1944...	6,944
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	287
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,019
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	118
		bushels in shells 1949...	19,297
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	54
		acres grown alone 1949...	268
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	35
		tons 1949...	314
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	55
		acres grown alone 1949...	184
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	112
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		acres grown alone 1949...	109
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	413
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,669
		1944...	3,416
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	81
		1944...	810
		Peanuts harvested for picking	
		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	343
		1944...	385
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,352
		1944 ³ ...	2,213
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		pounds 1949...	547,382
		1944...	855,091
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	139
		1944...	207
		acres grown alone 1949...	464
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		tons 1949...	343
		1944...	474
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	351
		acres grown alone 1949...	368
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,708
		bushels 1949...	7,978

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	206	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....acres 1949...	3,305	.....acres 1944...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	1	.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....acres 1949...	168	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	1	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....tons 1949...	282	.....1944...	2
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1944...	15
.....1944...	6	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	50
.....acres 1949...	102	.....1944...	67
.....1944...	285	.....acres 1949...	40
.....tons 1949...	111	.....1944...	44
.....1944...	264	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	244
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....acres 1949...	1,112
.....1944...	24	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	161
.....acres 1949...	597		
.....1944...	157	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	647	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....1944...	123	.....acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56	.....quarts 1949...	696
.....1944...	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	399	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	768
.....1944...	87	.....1945...	251
.....tons 1949...	295	.....acres 1950 ² ...	1,618
.....1944...	65	.....1945...	891
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	314
.....acres 1949...	2,322	.....1945...	479
.....1944...	1,069	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,808
.....tons 1949...	2,154	.....1945...	2,844
.....1944...	841	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,066
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,738
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	251
.....tons..green weight 1949...		.....1944...	2,271
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	514
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....1945...	62
.....1944...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	27,458
.....acres 1949...	923	.....1945...	28,209
.....1944...	9	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15,181
.....pounds 1949...	144,653	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,304
.....1944...	2,350	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,569
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	124	.....1944...	11,116
.....acres 1949...	4,612	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	271
.....bushels 1949...	24,825	.....1945...	248
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	671	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	691
.....1944...	604	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,427
.....acres 1949...	40	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	371
.....1944...	91	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	661
.....bushels 1949...	5,866	.....1944...	4,266
.....1944...	5,469	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	851	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	1,021	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	132
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	498	.....1945...	33
.....1944...	614	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	105
.....bushels 1949...	41,987	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27
.....1944...	49,410	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,096	.....1944...	525
.....1944...	1,098	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....acres 1949...	17,728	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	12,830	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	344
.....bales 1949...	7,844	.....1945...	121
.....1944...	9,076	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	199
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	430	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	145
.....acres 1949...	230	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
.....gallons 1949...	17,718	.....1944...	9
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes...farms reporting 1949...	7	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	312
.....acres 1949...	17	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	947
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,439	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	287
.....1944...	1,535	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	660
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	284	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,580
.....1944...	263	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	129
.....acres 1949...	1,462	.....1945...	145
.....1944...	1,140	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,242
.....sold..dollars 1949...	76,358	.....1945...	1,566
.....1944...	70,714	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,072
.....1944...	59	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,462
.....acres 1949...	42	.....1944...	6,671
.....1944...	36	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	363
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,461
.....acres 1949...	27	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	957
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,504
.....1944...	37	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	163,184
.....acres 1949...	10	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	181
.....1944...	20	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,212
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	171
.....acres 1949...	15	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,041
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	26,600
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....1945...	7
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	56
		.....1945...	1,133
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100
		.....1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

or release October 18, 1951

BALDWIN COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,969	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	330
.....1945...	3,251	.....1945...	725
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,032,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	30
.....1945...	31.5	.....1945...	268
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	285,125	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	350
.....1945...	37,200	.....1945...	457
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,293	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	798
.....1945...	11,140	.....1945...	801
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	325,479	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	545
.....1945...	276,750	.....1945...	572
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	109.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	250
.....1945...	85.1	.....1945...	223
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	8,270	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	283
.....1945...	3,920	.....1945...	225
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	80.84	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	249
.....1945...	46.05	.....1945...	180
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	154
.....1945...		.....1945...	167
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	76
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,424	.....1945...	70
.....1944...	2,752	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	68
.....acres 1949...	93,337	.....1945...	40
.....1944...	91,650	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	120
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	834	.....1945...	113
.....1944...	1,062	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	52
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	481	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	505	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	34
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	244	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	322		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	336	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	369	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	380	White operators.....number 1950...	2,407
.....1944...	277	.....1945...	2,738
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	382
.....1944...	156	.....1945...	513
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	61	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,254
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	902	.....1945...	2,471
.....1944...	540	Part owners.....number 1950...	538
.....acres 1949...	29,044	.....1945...	409
.....1944...	17,483	Managers.....number 1950...	12
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	950	.....1945...	14
.....acres 1949...	18,354	All tenants.....number 1950...	165
.....1944...	7,784	.....1945...	357
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,107	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.6
.....1944...	833	.....1945...	11.0
.....acres 1949...	80,450	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	79
.....1944...	62,579	.....1945...	191
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,349	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	73,389	Share tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	69,177	.....1945...	28
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	498	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	310	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	14,195	Croppers.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	17,941	.....1945...	50
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,735	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	57
.....1944...	3,020	.....1945...	87
.....acres 1949...	16,710	Other tenants.....number 1950...	22
.....1944...	10,136	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
Regulated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	2	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	605
.....acres 1949...	172	.....1945...	207
.....1944...	227	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,431
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	1,751
.....acres 1949...	132	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,431
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.30
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,640
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	518
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	286
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,718
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	300
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	89
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	406
		.....number 1950...	450
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		.....number 1950...	121
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950...	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		.....number 1950...	68
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		.....number 1950...	75

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,476	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	112
.....1945.....	1,081	General farms.....number 1950...	411
.....number 1950.....	1,866	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	242
.....1945.....	1,289	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,325	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	155
.....1945.....	856	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,655
.....number 1950.....	1,774		
.....1945.....	1,072	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,274	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,380
.....number 1950.....	1,681	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	46
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	144
.....number 1950.....	58	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	246
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	249
.....number 1950.....	35	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	216
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	272
.....1945.....	1,243	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,589
.....number 1950.....	1,258	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	570
.....1945.....	1,343	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,014
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	966	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	482	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,145,093
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	215	.....1944.....	5,567,477
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	357	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,134,805
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	949	.....1944.....	3,277,156
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,725,044
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,354,609
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	163	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	546,949
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,404	.....1944.....	286,387
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	789	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	240,810
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	527	.....1944.....	296,854
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	622,002
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	339,306
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	433	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,709,679
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	478	.....1944.....	2,198,744
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,430	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	658,258
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	337	.....1944.....	464,771
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	611,394
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	641,498
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	609	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,440,027
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	254	.....1944.....	1,092,475
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,985	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	300,609
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	91,577
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,585	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,086
.....persons 1950.....	5,379	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	659
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,536	.....1945.....	901
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,365	.....number 1950.....	990
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,209	.....1945.....	1,318
.....persons 1950.....	1,705	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	540
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	522	.....1945.....	957
.....persons 1950.....	1,309	.....number 1950.....	706
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	1,328
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,671	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,667	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,149
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,060	.....1945.....	2,673
.....dollars 1949...	202,489	.....number 1950...	30,810
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,292	.....1945.....	39,535
.....dollars 1949...	1,454,988	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,061
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,262	.....1945 ³	2,550
.....dollars 1949...	1,138,354	.....number 1950...	15,645
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,467	.....1945 ³	20,437
.....dollars 1949...	659,956	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,845
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,809	.....number 1950...	6,574
.....dollars 1949...	790,074	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,182
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387	.....number 1950...	5,643
.....dollars 1949...	640,565	Stears and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	747
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	968	.....number 1950...	4,769
.....dollars 1949...	276,124	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	944
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	693	.....number 1950...	4,753
.....dollars 1949...	152,067	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	237
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	323
No sales.....number 1950...	438	.....gallons 1949...	1,374,668
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	561	.....1944.....	981,987
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	250	.....dollars 1949...	643,028
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	192	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	60
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	281	.....1944.....	25
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	301	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	15,422
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	241	.....1944.....	10,675
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	177	.....dollars 1949...	8,650
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	138	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	118
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	180	.....dollars 1949...	6,580
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	190	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,500
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	408	.....1945.....	1,677
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	167	.....number 1950...	17,805
Cotton.....number 1950...	100	.....1945.....	22,236
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	141	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,345
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	37	.....number 1950...	8,857
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	33	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	877
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	92	.....number 1950...	8,948
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	221	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	784
		.....1945.....	552
		.....number 1950...	2,007
		.....1945.....	2,350

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Sorghums:	
1945.....	55	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	2,059	1944.....	34
1945.....	2,136	acres 1949.....	301
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	510
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	1,260	1944.....	6
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	45	acres 1949.....	77
1945 ¹ ...	52	1944.....	68
number 1950...	1,084	bushels 1949.....	1,690
1945 ¹ ...	1,416	1944.....	1,395
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	236	acres 1949.....	68
Lamb born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	45	tons, green weight 1949...	723
number 1950...	799	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	36	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	49	acres 1949.....	136
number shorn 1949...	1,184	tons out 1949...	111
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	6,251	Small grains:	
1944.....	7,121	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	1
		bushels 1949.....	17
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	177
		1944.....	230
		acres 1949.....	2,719
		1944.....	4,005
		bushels 1949.....	51,538
		1944.....	56,973
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	81
		1944.....	137
		acres 1949.....	233
		1944.....	1,370
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	858
		acres grown alone 1949.....	34,982
		1944 ²	18,215
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3,949
		1944 ²	2,143
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	792
		1944.....	434
		acres grown alone 1949.....	33,637
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3,793
		bushels 1949.....	686,458
		1944.....	202,550
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
		acres grown alone 1949.....	293
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	15
		tons 1949...	366
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		acres grown alone 1949.....	332
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	77
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		acres grown alone 1949.....	730
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	59
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	146
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,211
		1944 ²	1,367
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	186
		1944 ²	512
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		1944.....	77
		acres grown alone 1949.....	65
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
		bushels 1949.....	439
		1944.....	3,748
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	58
		acres grown alone 1949.....	93
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	23
		bushels in shells 1949.....	1,747
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
		acres grown alone 1949.....	171
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	10
		tons 1949...	184
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		acres grown alone 1949.....	685
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	138
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		acres grown alone 1949.....	197
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	10
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	104
		acres grown alone 1949.....	253
		1944.....	1,141
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	26
		1944.....	177
		Peanuts harvested for picking	
		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		1944.....	36
		acres grown alone 1949.....	16
		1944 ³	149
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
		pounds 1949.....	8,950
		1944.....	73,539
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		1944.....	55
		acres grown alone 1949.....	58
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		tons 1949.....	35
		1944.....	184
		Velveteans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	205
		acres grown alone 1949.....	365
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,292
		bushels 1949.....	1,676

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	216	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	251
acres 1949.....	1,926	1944.....	63
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1944.....	6,821
1944.....	1	1949.....	725
acres 1949.....	117	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	286
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	600
tons 1949.....	237	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	42
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944.....	5
1944.....	4	acres 1944.....	65
acres 1949.....	473	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944.....	54	1944.....	80
tons 1949.....	583	acres 1949.....	24
1944.....	55	1944.....	52
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944.....	7	acres 1949.....	855
acres 1949.....	130	1944.....	342
1944.....	81	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	189	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	65	1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	83	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949.....	151	acres 1949.....	9
1944.....	653	quarts 1949.....	4,515
tons 1949.....	183		
1944.....	539	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,938
acres 1949.....	1,053	1945.....	1,385
1944.....	2,650	acres 1950 ¹	7,413
tons 1949.....	1,365	1945.....	6,135
1944.....	2,557	1950.....	199
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	442
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	652
1944.....		1945.....	1,444
tons green weight 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	507
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	145
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	23
		1944.....	283
			478
		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,461
		1945.....	8,080
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11,115
		1945.....	5,247
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,833
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	269
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,796
		1944.....	48
			1,236
		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2,663
		1945.....	6,163
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	766
		1945.....	1,917
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,913
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8,694
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		1945.....	29
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	55
		1945.....	58
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	36
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	19
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	184
		1945.....	450
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	960
		1945.....	2,764
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	371
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	589
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	79
		1944.....	498
			1,027
		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	3,948
		1945.....	1,425
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,523
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	21,862
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	377
		1945.....	616
		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	7,977
		1945.....	3,111
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,249
		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,728
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	13,882
		1944.....	47,887
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1,357
		1945.....	77,211
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	27,852
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	49,359
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,126,884
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	669
			9,060
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1,726
		1945.....	7,334
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	123,543
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	185
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	319
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	49,723
		1944.....	101,935
			16,612
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	33,121
		1945.....	419,484
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	277,695
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 9, 1951

BARBOUR COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,848	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	83
1945...	3,547	1945...	216
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	575,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.2	1945...	65
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	330,287	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	80
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	195,225	1945...	151
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,818	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	265
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	81,185	1945...	404
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	484,543	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	679
1945...	415,886	1945...	999
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	170.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	334
1945...	117.3	1945...	372
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,439	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	355
1945...	2,028	1945...	439
average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.15	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	327
1945...	17.30	1945...	422
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	203
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,666	1945...	192
1944...	3,390	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	142
acres 1949...	112,238	1945...	144
1944...	130,313	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	87
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	233	1945...	86
1944...	281	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	221
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	265	1945...	166
1944...	302	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	96
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	553	1945...	61
1944...	699	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	56
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	888	1945...	47
1944...	1,354		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	993	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	659	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	White operators.....number 1950...	1,428
1944...	79	1945...	1,645
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,420
1944...	16	1945...	1,902
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	654	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	660	Full owners.....number 1950...	879
acres 1949...	22,402	1945...	956
1944 ¹ ...	22,648	Part owners.....number 1950...	359
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020	1945...	129
1949...	33,484	Managers.....number 1950...	13
1944...	16,016	1945...	13
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,321	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,597
1944...	1,299	1945...	2,449
acres 1949...	93,704	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	56.1
1944...	73,642	1945...	69.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,263	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	489
1944...	1,515	1945...	990
acres 1949...	165,504	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944...	98,908	1945...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	728	Share tenants.....number 1950...	324
1944 ¹ ...	1,238	1945...	242
acres 1949...	41,649	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	305
1944 ¹ ...	47,697	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,190	Croppers.....number 1950...	655
1944...	2,636	1945...	1,036
acres 1949...	14,764	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	115
1944...	23,662	1945...	178
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	54
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	199
acres 1949...		1945...	175
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490
		1945...	681
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.49
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	600
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	217
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	400
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	337
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		number 1950...	35
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		number 1950...	71
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Bit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	545	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	180
.....1945.....	209	General farms.....number 1950...	268
.....number 1950.....	657	.....number 1950.....	128
.....1945.....	234	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	506	.....number 1950.....	135
.....1945.....	167	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	627
.....number 1950.....	622		
.....1945.....	183		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	491		
.....number 1950.....	594		
.....1945.....	21		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	22		
.....number 1950.....	22		
.....1945.....	6		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
.....number 1950.....	6		
.....1945.....	6		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	921		
.....1945.....	725		
.....number 1950.....	1,022		
.....1945.....	760		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	648		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	723		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	964		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	378		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	135		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,249
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,169	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	28
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	147
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	492	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	465
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	913
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	694
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	582	Other farms.....number 1950...	599
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	264	Part-time ².....number 1950...	227
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,289	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	372
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	364	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	817	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,388,760
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	48	.....1944...	3,867,760
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,824	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,029,631
		.....1944...	3,200,821
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,943,415
		.....1944...	3,017,263
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,637
		.....1944...	24,227
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	76,429
		.....1944...	156,902
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,150
		.....1944...	2,229
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,249,239
		.....1944...	600,154
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	89,712
		.....1944...	53,606
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,302
		.....1944...	89,698
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,115,225
		.....1944...	456,850
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	108,880
		.....1944...	66,985
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,095
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,466	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	519
.....persons 1950...	5,310	.....1945.....	444
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,456	.....number 1950.....	900
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,359	.....1945.....	713
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,192	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
.....persons 1950...	2,143	.....1945.....	2,335
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	372	.....number 1950...	3,674
.....persons 1950...	808	.....1945.....	4,113
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,474	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,127
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,163	.....1945...	2,707
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,730	.....number 1950...	23,888
.....dollars 1949...	296,505	.....1945...	22,252
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,568	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,082
.....dollars 1949...	420,644	.....1945...	2,641
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,485	.....number 1950...	13,110
.....dollars 1949...	287,624	.....1945...	11,755
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	961	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,914
.....dollars 1949...	218,487	.....number 1950...	5,760
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,526	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,214
.....dollars 1949...	205,577	.....number 1950...	4,609
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	720	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,006
.....dollars 1949...	208,362	.....number 1950...	3,048
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	422	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	838
.....dollars 1949...	78,689	.....number 1950...	3,121
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	990	.....1949...	70
.....dollars 1949...	55,043	.....1944...	100
		.....gallons 1949...	111,942
		.....1944...	106,456
		.....dollars 1949...	79,510
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		.....1944...	16
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,658
		.....1944...	2,591
		.....dollars 1949...	2,281
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		.....dollars 1949...	7,621
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		HOGS	
No sales.....number 1950...	138	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,254
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	234	.....1945...	2,697
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	158	.....number 1950...	35,068
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	222	.....1945...	30,928
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	356	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,128
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	499	.....number 1950...	17,780
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	613	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,468
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	401	.....number 1950...	17,288
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	111	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,660
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	100	.....1945...	2,282
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	30	.....number 1950...	4,888
		.....1945...	4,665
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,782		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...			
Cotton.....number 1950...	242		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,520		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirtup...farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1950.....	9	1944.....	21
1945.....	9	acres 1949.....	160
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	31
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
number 1950.....		1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres 1949.....	24
1945 ¹	1	1944.....	
number 1950.....	6	bushels 1949.....	414
1945 ¹	6	1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	
number 1950.....		tons green weight 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number shorn 1949.....	10	acres 1949.....	156
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	10	1944.....	76
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,472	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	2,978	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	57,674	1944.....	17
1945.....	80,201	acres 1949.....	31
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	240	1944.....	290
number 1949.....	16,142	1944.....	760
dollars 1949.....	14,384	bushels 1949.....	6,856
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	413	1944.....	23,592
dozens 1949.....	60,187	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	26,936	acres 1949.....	290
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950.....	105	1944.....	760
number 1950.....	379	bushels 1949.....	6,856
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	93	1944.....	23,592
1944.....	55	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1949.....	822	acres 1949.....	35
1944.....	1,120	1944.....	183
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	224
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	1,894
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,833	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949.....	1,114,395	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,078	acres grown alone 1949.....	64
1944.....	759	1944 ²	55
number 1949.....	5,951	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	5,151	1944 ²	22
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	469	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1949.....	2,186	1944.....	2
dollars 1949.....	208,391	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	859	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	3,765	bushels 1949.....	200
dollars 1949.....	230,377	1944.....	200
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,563	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	978	acres grown alone 1949.....	14
number 1949.....	25,278	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	14,366	1944 ²	14
dollars 1949.....	664,723	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	3	acres grown alone 1949.....	24
number 1949.....	14	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	72	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	102	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1949.....	10,904	acres grown alone 1949.....	26
dollars 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	2
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,984	acres grown alone 1949.....	26
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	119	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	161	bushels 1949.....	3,634
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	7	1944.....	26,194
1944.....	19	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	457
number 1949.....	11	acres grown alone 1949.....	887
1944.....	25	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	145
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	113	bushels in shells 1949.....	7,049
1944.....	50	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
number 1949.....	150	acres grown alone 1949.....	75
1944.....	64	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,974	tons 1949.....	30
1944.....	2,377	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	7,232	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	110
1944.....	11,221	acres grown alone 1949.....	424
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	206
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	14	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dollars 1949.....	633	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949.....	42
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,487	1944.....	2,301
1944.....	3,202	acres grown alone 1949.....	39,629
acres 1949.....	49,056	1944.....	56,194
1944.....	49,378	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	108
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,420	1944.....	541
1944.....	3,170	Peanuts harvested for picking	
acres 1949.....	41,766	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2,261
1944.....	48,200	1944.....	2,871
bushels 1949.....	559,577	acres grown alone 1949.....	37,564
1944.....	522,837	1944 ³	51,737
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	31,197,688
1944.....		1944.....	30,802,830
tons green weight 1949.....		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Hogged or grazed, or out for		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,054
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	508	1944.....	2,860
acres 1949.....	7,258	acres grown alone 1949.....	35,863
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	15
1944.....		tons 1949.....	15,829
1944.....		1944.....	14,967
1944.....		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	366
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	806
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,481
1944.....		bushels 1949.....	5,453

¹Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	342	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	42
.....1945.....	124	General farms.....number 1950...	64
.....number 1950.....	423	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	147	.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	257	.....number 1950.....	49
.....1945.....	53	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	932
.....number 1950.....	345		
.....1945.....	53		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	327	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	566
.....1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	3
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950.....	13	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	7
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	424	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	65
.....number 1950.....	348	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	173
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	449	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	316
.....1945.....	370	Other farms.....number 1950...	942
.....number 1950.....	51	Part-time ².....number 1950...	287
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	685
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	427	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	488		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	542	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	200	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,146,023
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	81	.....1944.....	897,185
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	716,624
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	636,830
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	699,700
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	184	.....1944.....	624,536
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	514	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	9,672
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	449	.....1944.....	8,038
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,312
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	4,254
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	395	.....1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	145	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	367,765
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	473	.....1944.....	177,458
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	62,599
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	.....1944.....	26,930
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	65,832
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	458	.....1944.....	35,208
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	352	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	239,337
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	673	.....1944.....	116,220
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	63,871
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	73,275
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,320	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	2,371	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	970
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,509	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	250
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,213	.....1945.....	160
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	468	.....number 1950.....	337
.....persons 1950.....	730	.....1945.....	255
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	120	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	325
.....persons 1950.....	228	.....1945.....	784
		.....number 1950.....	1,363
		.....1945.....	1,461
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,019
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	726	.....1945.....	1,267
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	501	.....number 1950...	7,137
.....dollars 1947...	49,929	.....1945.....	8,028
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	496	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	994
.....dollars 1949...	98,597	.....1945 ³	1,237
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	830	.....number 1950...	3,350
.....dollars 1949...	116,627	.....1945 ³	4,703
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	515	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	934
.....dollars 1949...	71,365	.....number 1950...	2,132
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	797	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	473
.....dollars 1949...	47,134	.....number 1950...	1,556
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	279	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	326
.....dollars 1949...	51,489	.....number 1950...	1,051
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	430
.....dollars 1949...	14,777	.....number 1950...	1,160
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	214	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	45
.....dollars 1949...	24,836	.....1944.....	96
		.....gallons 1949...	109,768
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	44,231
No sales.....number 1950...	223	.....dollars 1949...	52,709
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	462	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	44
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	158	.....1944.....	19
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	148	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,311
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	204	.....1944.....	4,740
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	124	.....dollars 1949...	1,826
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	112	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	135
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	55	.....dollars 1949...	8,054
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	12		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	5	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	933
		.....1945.....	962
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	5,221
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	425	.....1945.....	5,130
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	794
Cotton.....number 1950...	416	.....number 1950...	3,239
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	390
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,962
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	320
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	11	.....1945.....	276
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	13	.....number 1950...	601
		.....1945.....	508

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghums:	
1945...	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1950...	29	1944...	50
1945...	11	acres 1949...	84
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	189
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	19	1944...	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	48
1945 ¹ ...	1	1944...	7
number 1950...	17	bushels 1949...	1,195
1945 ¹ ...	10	1944...	83
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	2	1944...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	10	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	1	1949...	36
number shorn 1949...	10	acres 1949...	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	100	1944...	17
1944...	40	tons cut 1949...	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,334	1944...	.....
1945...	1,315	acres 1949...	.....
number 1950...	38,692	1944...	.....
1945...	44,188	bushels 1949...	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	245	1944...	28
number 1949...	42,888	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	31,325	1944...	16
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	469	acres 1949...	350
dozens 1949...	72,233	1944...	848
dollars 1949...	29,961	bushels 1949...	9,629
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	44	1944...	6,387
number 1950...	290	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	121
1949...	35	1944...	216
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres 1949...	455
number 1949...	1,021	1944...	1,074
1944...	350	Annual legumes:	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	26
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1949...	73
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	691	acres grown alone 1944 ² ...	87
dollars 1949...	223,694	1949...	34
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	498	acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	20
1944...	389	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,112	1944...	1
1944...	2,155	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	232	1944...	.....
number 1949...	826	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	83,220	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	387	1944...	72
number 1949...	1,286	acres grown alone 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	69,741	1944...	71
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	385	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	235	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	2,940	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	2,415	1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	65,217	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	.....
1944...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	15	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	.....	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1949...	1
dollars 1949...	57	acres grown alone 1949...	27
number 1949...	60	1944...	302
dollars 1949...	6,966	acres grown with other crops 1949...	377
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	575
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	990	acres grown with other crops 1949...	484
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	778
number 1949...	155	1944...	213
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	246
1944...	26	1944...	119
number 1949...	77	acres grown with other crops 1949...	231
1944...	51	bushels 1949...	1,377
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1944...	2,435
1944...	60	acres grown alone 1949...	201
number 1949...	78	1944...	103
1944...	71	acres grown with other crops 1949...	179
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	981	bushels in shells 1949...	1,956
1944...	1,032	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31
number 1949...	2,008	1944...	71
1944...	2,466	acres grown alone 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949...	78
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	27	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	14,365	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1949...	46
corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	1,257	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949...	15,275	1949...	38
1944...	17,708	acres grown alone 1949...	34
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,179	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	216
1944...	1,176	1944...	221
acres 1949...	15,133	acres grown alone 1949...	348
1944...	16,276	1944...	8
bushels 1949...	297,193	acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
1944...	229,883	Peanuts harvested for picking	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	218
acres 1949...	55	1944...	185
tons..green weight 1949...	350	acres grown alone 1949...	135
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		1944 ³ ...	263
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
acres 1949...	87	pounds 1949...	48,993
		1944...	78,219
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		1944...	17
		acres grown alone 1949...	23
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		tons 1949...	27
		1944...	17
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	68
		1949...	45
		acres grown alone 1949...	235
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	596
		bushels 1949...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay; Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
.....acres 1949...	1,428	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....acres 1949...	12
.....acres 1949...	36	.....acres 1944...	10
.....acres 1944...	95	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....acres 1944...	3	.....acres 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	17	.....acres 1944...	10
.....acres 1944...	13	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1944...	28	.....acres 1944...	16
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
.....acres 1949...	155	.....acres 1944...	17
.....acres 1944...	55	.....acres 1949...	?
.....tons 1949...	168	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....tons 1944...	54	.....acres 1949...	45
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	56
.....acres 1949...	3	.....acres 1949...	30
.....acres 1944...	270		
.....acres 1944...	20	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	242	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....tons 1944...	19	.....acres 1949...	1
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	153	.....quarts 1949...	530
.....acres 1949...	923		
.....acres 1944...	648	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons 1949...	1,069	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	807
.....tons 1944...	630	.....farms reporting 1945...	260
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....acres 1950 ¹ ...	397
.....acres 1949...	30	.....acres 1945...	444
.....pounds 1949...	5,896	.....farms reporting 1950...	643
.....pounds 1944...	12	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	391
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	102	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	6,145
.....acres 1949...	351	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,035
.....bushels 1949...	361	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,514
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	533	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,631
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	34	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,967
.....acres 1944...	51	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	493
.....bushels 1949...	4,389	.....farms reporting 1945...	620
.....bushels 1944...	2,728	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	426
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	632	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	8,968
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	578	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,754
.....acres 1944...	231	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,955
.....bushels 1949...	310	.....trees of bearing age..number 1944...	5,013
.....bushels 1944...	17,863	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	857
.....bushels 1944...	28,567	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	540
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	800	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	427
.....acres 1949...	866	.....farms reporting 1945...	283
.....acres 1944...	7,113	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,676
.....acres 1944...	6,481	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,545
.....bales 1949...	3,805	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	481
.....bales 1944...	4,982	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,195
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	230	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	298
.....acres 1949...	127	.....bushels 1944...	331
.....gallons 1949...	10,649	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....farms reporting 1945...	9
.....acres 1949...	1,722	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,220	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	21
.....acres 1944...	1,387	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	67	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32
.....acres 1949...	55	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	129	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	.....
.....sold..dollars 1949...	110	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	155
.....sold..dollars 1944...	9,672	.....farms reporting 1945...	57
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	8,038	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,116
.....acres 1949...	15	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	607
.....acres 1944...	11	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	339
.....acres 1949...	11	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	777
.....acres 1944...	5	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	260
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	9
.....acres 1949...	4	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	381
.....acres 1944...	9	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,432
.....acres 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	408
.....acres 1944...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,024
.....acres 1949...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,966
.....acres 1944...	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	272
.....acres 1949...	5	.....farms reporting 1945...	148
		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,356
		.....vines of all ages..number 1945...	544
		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	670
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	666
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,445
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	515
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	397
		.....farms reporting 1945...	3,116
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	815
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,801
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41,218
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	66
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	267
		.....farms reporting 1945...	66
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	201
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	968
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	.....
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	.....
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 9, 1951

BLOUNT COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,746	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	252
1945...	4,689	1945...	578
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	409,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	34
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.9	1945...	348
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	280,220	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	218
1945...	93,238	1945...	230
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,168	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	949
1945...	45,436	1945...	640
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	331,190	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,268
1945...	306,008	1945...	1,208
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	69.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	679
1945...	65.3	1945...	688
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3,883	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	755
1945...	2,217	1945...	741
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	57.31	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	401
1945...	33.97	1945...	419
average per acre, dollars 1950*..		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	187
1945...		1945...	176
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	92
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,325	1945...	97
1944...	4,564	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	50
acres 1949...	110,053	1945...	49
1944...	102,712	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	75
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	578	1945...	70
1944...	1,031	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	30
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,101	1945...	20
1944...	980	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,301	1945...	3
1944...	1,242		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	1,057	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	287	White operators.....number 1950...	4,686
1944...	236	1945...	4,595
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	60
1944...	15	1945...	94
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	3	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,554
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	939	1945...	2,661
1944...	578	Part owners.....number 1950...	650
acres 1949...	12,863	1945...	201
1944...	6,182	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,091	1945...	5
1944...	24,706	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,538
acres 1949...	31,074	1945...	1,822
1944...	1,614	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,195	1945...	38.9
1944...	1,614	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	149
acres 1949...	35,281	1945...	449
1944...	23,218	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,943	1945...	46
1944...	3,007	Share tenants.....number 1950...	736
acres 1949...	110,323	1945...	728
1944...	106,462	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	732
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,505	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	2,851	Croppers.....number 1950...	536
acres 1949...	22,615	1945...	517
1944...	26,653	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	106
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,109	1945...	82
1944...	4,152	Other tenants.....number 1950...	30
acres 1949...	15,349	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	76
1944...	9,707		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	170
acres 1949...		1945...	184
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,298
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,799
acres 1949...		1945...	1,799
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,298
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.30
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	930
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	324
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	209
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,571
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	377
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		number 1950...	58
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		number 1950...	32
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		number 1950...	16
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,577		
1945...	4,436		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	82		
1945...	71		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,655		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,795		
1944...	1,281		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	906		
1944...	790		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945.....	1,576 804 1,674 827	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... General farms.....number 1950... Primarily crop.....number 1950... Primarily livestock.....number 1950... Crop and livestock.....number 1950... Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	107 391 168 15 208 1,889
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945.....	896 295 990 325	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945.....	830 901 30 30	Commercial farms.....number 1950... Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... Other farms.....number 1950... Part-time ¹.....number 1950... Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... Abnormal ².....number 1950...	2,894 2 7 37 273 958 1,617 1,852 1,015 832 5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945.....	30 30 53 59	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945.....	1,196 936 1,476 949	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1944... All crops sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	5,389,068 4,292,734 3,438,505 3,151,634 2,971,690 2,450,608 370,723 627,914 92,734 70,905 3,358 2,207 1,738,120 1,057,912 178,878 153,679 595,383 453,343 963,659 450,690 212,443 83,188
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945.....	1,938 560 336	HORSES AND MULES	
Farms by class of work power: No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,136 776 1,938 560 336	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945...	3,370 615 583 1,107 818 3,003 2,889 5,641 5,499
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently: Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... Average distance reported.....miles 1950... Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... Average distance reported.....miles 1950... Kind of road on which farm is located: Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	312 1,697 1,230 1,385 7 810 390 2,106 666 2.5 523 1,158 2,832	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... gallons 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944... Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds of butterfat 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	2,971,690 2,450,608 370,723 627,914 92,734 70,905 3,358 2,207 1,738,120 1,057,912 178,878 153,679 595,383 453,343 963,659 450,690 212,443 83,188 3,997 4,249 16,843 14,535 3,683 4,162 6,817 7,109 3,604 5,774 1,276 3,009 700 4,307 1,526 2,710 240 278 314,679 269,798 145,354 305 27 30,529 10,836 14,794 543 18,730
FARM LABOR*		HOGS	
Week preceding enumeration: Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950... Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... Operators.....persons 1950... Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950... Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	4,068 6,431 4,032 3,812 1,527 2,182 288 437	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945...	3,188 3,034 13,860 8,493 2,336 7,172 1,523 6,688 860 581 1,792 817
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... 1945... Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	4,171 3,265 2,790 165,050 1,889 269,637 2,398 652,989 2,008 453,584 2,919 123,213 1,531 177,292 563 56,240 1,897 48,106	No sales.....number 1950... \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	175 657 490 558 1,241 718 588 226 61 23 9
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... Cash-grain.....number 1950... Cotton.....number 1950... Other field-crop.....number 1950... Vegetable farms.....number 1950... Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... Dairy farms.....number 1950... Poultry farms.....number 1950...	2,033 20 1,982 31 158 25 26 117		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Sorghums:	
1945.....	17	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	184
number 1950.....	109	1944.....	442
1945.....	227	acres 1949.....	751
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	681
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	62
number 1950.....	63	1944.....	12
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949.....	410
1945 ¹	14	1944.....	25
number 1950.....	57	bushels 1949.....	9,852
1945 ¹	153	1944.....	249
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	6	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....	46	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	132
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	341
number shorn 1949.....	47	tons cut 1949.....	364
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	209	Small grains:	
1944.....	596	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	44
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	785
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	4,117	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	79
1945.....	4,211	acres 1949.....	90
number 1950.....	215,940	1944.....	565
1945.....	211,518	bushels 1949.....	590
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,156	1944.....	13,052
number 1949.....	171,612	1944.....	14,395
dollars 1949.....	143,944	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	330
1944.....	2,188	acres 1949.....	697
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	981,519	1944.....	1,052
dozens 1949.....	423,227	2,292	
dollars 1949.....	40	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	434	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	664
number 1950.....	59	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,873
1944.....	39	1944 ²	8,306
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4,337	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	35
number 1949.....	691	1944 ²	154
1944.....		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	32
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown alone 1949.....	4
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,576	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	25
dollars 1949.....	951,848	bushels 1949.....	1,199
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,905	1944.....	655
1944.....	1,824	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,612
number 1949.....	6,503	acres grown alone 1949.....	23
1944.....	6,686	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,799
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	905	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	3,699	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949.....	554,359	acres grown alone 1949...	24
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,401	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
number 1949.....	2,804	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949.....	126,502	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,334	acres grown alone 1949...	33
1944.....	1,095	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	11,492	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	507
1944.....	8,280	acres grown alone 1949...	931
dollars 1949.....	234,694	1944 ²	1,284
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	228
number 1949.....	22	1944 ²	1,257
1944.....	63	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	174
dollars 1949.....	225	acres grown alone 1949...	599
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	265	acres grown with other crops 1949...	218
number 1949.....	440	bushels 1949.....	47
dollars 1949.....	36,088	2,652	
FARM SLAUGHTER		6,799	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,625	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	355
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	244	acres grown alone 1949...	565
number 1949.....	292	acres grown with other crops 1949...	78
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	38	bushels in shells 1949...	9,967
1944.....	243	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949.....	65	acres grown alone 1949...	51
1944.....	303	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	209	tons 1949...	43
number 1949.....	403	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	227	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	469	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1944.....	3,612	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
number 1949.....	4,003	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	6,370	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	48
dollars 1949.....	7,902	acres grown alone 1949...	95
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949...	93
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	157	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	340
dollars 1949.....	8,181	acres grown alone 1949...	751
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	1,273
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,894	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	3,796	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	340
acres 1949.....	45,073	1944.....	605
1944.....	49,387	acres grown alone 1949...	637
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,881	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,154
1944.....	3,782	pounds 1949...	315,096
acres 1949.....	44,921	1944.....	601,848
1944.....	49,139	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
bushels 1949.....	1,106,476	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944.....	836,749	1944.....	312
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	382
acres 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	180
tons..green weight 1949.....		1944.....	408
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres grown alone 1949...	24
acres 1949.....	152	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
		bushels 1949...	356

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1,558 8,644	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	32 13 28 29
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	158 1 389 5 576 5	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	39 31 41 165
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	55 7 317 35 322 49	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	41 165 30 194
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	1,012 614 3,874 2,362 3,730 2,020	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	750 779 3,629 2,498 270 688 607
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	684 64 2,403 232 2,166 199	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	688 270 688 607
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	362 1,723 1,251 1,626 954	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	41 19 13,372
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	46 46 323 245 71,585 44,133	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	2,678 999 2,249 1,491 2,395 2,442
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	27 178 659	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	5,532 44,622 23,906 27,626 28,516 23,462
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	2,765 2,949 277 729 33,549 53,377	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	2,028 2,324 90,018 70,876 42,919 47,099 33,269 31,998
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	1,622 2,622 259 910 30,143 90,097	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	932 818 2,521 2,412 1,265 1,256 678 2,118
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	3,731 3,285 42,937 25,428 17,919 19,796	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	457 441 1,082 1,367 600 482 1,475 5,851
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	115 98 7,522	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	453 393 3,328 2,558 1,787 1,541 577 1,466
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	12 30	Figs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	635 1,740 794 946 20,803
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	4,091 4,364	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	1,233 1,215 10,369 12,477 3,331 7,038 66,286 121,482
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	1,106 1,418 6,202 6,522 370,723 627,914	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	589 2,594 1,412 1,182 13,452 73
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944...	270 547 263 863	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	177 75 102 1,545 3
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	172 274	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945... 1945...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	51 50 17 61		
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... 1944...	211 635		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

BULLOCK COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,897	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	113
1945...	2,225	1945...	148
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	393,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.0	1945...	48
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	239,158	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	107
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	103,892	1945...	100
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,940	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	310
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,286	1945...	477
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	318,704	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	571
1945...	278,538	1945...	635
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	168.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	187
1945...	125.2	1945...	230
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,146	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	158
1945...	2,130	1945...	187
average per acre, dollars 1950*	25.39	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	139
1945...	17.02	1945...	163
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	90
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,736	1945...	105
1944...	2,026	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	56
acres 1949...	59,123	1945...	56
1944...	69,112	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	41
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	262	1945...	39
1944...	216	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	104
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	374	1945...	93
1944...	334	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	75
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	509	1945...	51
1944...	633	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	53
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	374	1945...	41
1944...	551		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	166	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	243	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	White operators.....number 1950...	521
1944...	33	1945...	532
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,376
1944...	16	1945...	1,693
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	633	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	94	Full owners.....number 1950...	525
acres 1949...	67,362	1945...	525
1944 ¹ ...	7,864	Part owners.....number 1950...	163
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	771	1945...	101
acres 1949...	32,895	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944...	10,645	1945...	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	674	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,202
1944...	867	1945...	1,594
acres 1949...	55,393	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	63.4
1944...	70,588	1945...	71.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	464	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	547
1944...	485	1945...	1,250
acres 1949...	41,448	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	22,266	1945...	12
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	532	Share tenants.....number 1950...	165
1944 ¹ ...	926	1945...	65
acres 1949...	52,773	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	164
1944 ¹ ...	76,309	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	1,420	Croppers.....number 1950...	159
1944...	2,140	1945...	204
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	327
1944...	10	1945...	63
acres 1949...	10	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	232
1944...	1		95
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	10	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	63
		1945...	60
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	565
		1945...	347
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	565
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.20
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	191
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	78
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	33
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,767		
1945...	2,081		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	81		
1945...	106		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	566		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	671		
1944...	473		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	302		
1944...	217		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	190	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	88	General farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	251	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	110	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	147	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	71	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	203	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	90		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	137		
.....number 1950.....	180		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....	12		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	23		
.....number 1950.....	348		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	268		
.....1945.....	374		
.....number 1950.....	287		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	259		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	699		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	792		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	117		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	709	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	507	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	466	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	357	Other farms.....number 1950...	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	850	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	350	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	600		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	79		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,145.9
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,590	.....1944.....	1,823.4
.....persons 1950.....	3,376	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	860.0
.....1945.....	1,545	.....1944.....	1,343.4
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,409	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	796.8
.....persons 1950.....	1,409	.....1944.....	1,221.7
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	820	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5.4
.....persons 1950.....	1,500	.....1944.....	10.4
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	48.3
.....persons 1950.....	467	.....1944.....	76.8
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	10.0
.....persons 1950.....	467	.....1944.....	31.8
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,163.5
		.....1944.....	348.8
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	44.4
		.....1944.....	59.9
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	24.4
		.....1944.....	46.8
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,085.5
		.....1944.....	442.8
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	120.0
		.....1944.....	5.0
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950.....	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950.....	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1.0
		.....1944.....	1.0
		.....gallons 1949...	99.8
		.....1944.....	125.8
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	41.1
		.....1944.....	41.1
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	6.5
		.....1944.....	6.5
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2.4
		.....dollars 1949...	2.4
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0
		.....number 1950...	1.0
		.....1945.....	1.0

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghums:	
1945.....	5	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950.....	70	1944.....	7
1945.....	122	acres 1949.....	109
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	19
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1945.....	38	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	3	acres 1949.....	18
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	1
1945 ¹	5	bushels 1949.....	285
number 1950.....	35	1944.....	20
1945 ¹	95	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	
1945.....	3	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	3	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945.....	32	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	91
1944.....	6	acres 1949.....	34
number shorn 1949.....	20	tons cut 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	100	Small grains:	
1944.....	340	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	200
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	2,875
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,632	bushels 1949.....	33
1945.....	1,926	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
number 1950.....	33,154	1944.....	1,232
1945.....	48,042	acres 1949.....	3,135
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	157	bushels 1949.....	12,045
number 1949.....	15,151	1944.....	53,675
dollars 1949.....	15,780	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944.....	346	1944.....	43
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	34,050	acres 1949.....	314
dozens 1949.....	16,914	1944.....	736
dollars 1949.....	83	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	293	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1949.....	90	1949.....	168
1944.....	147	acres grown alone 1944 ²	372
number 1949.....	593	1949.....	17
1944.....	1,110	acres grown with other crops 1944 ²	72
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1949.....	4
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	34
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,015	1944.....	35
dollars 1949.....	1,075,352	acres grown alone 1949.....	12
1949.....	746	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	366
1944.....	545	bushels 1949.....	1,162
number 1949.....	12,558	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	10,135	1949.....	
1944.....	417	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	3,669	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	383,748	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	594	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1949.....	8,889	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	556,358	1949.....	17
1944.....	574	acres grown alone 1949.....	5
number 1949.....	331	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	640
1944.....	5,618	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,557
dollars 1949.....	3,180	1944.....	2,488
1944.....	124,915	acres grown alone 1944 ²	300
1944.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,289
number 1949.....	20	1944.....	470
1944.....	99	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	692
dollars 1949.....	220	1944.....	941
1949.....	38	acres grown alone 1949.....	182
number 1949.....	146	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3,709
dollars 1949.....	10,111	bushels 1949.....	9,314
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	273
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,417	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	366
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1949.....	78
number 1949.....	54	acres grown alone 1949.....	2,219
1944.....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	12
number 1949.....	4	bushels in shells 1949.....	73
1944.....	5	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949.....	9	tons 1949.....	92
1944.....	9	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	49	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	24	1949.....	77
number 1949.....	1,413	acres grown alone 1949.....	38
1944.....	1,664	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	3,581	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	5,439	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Meat, lard, hides, and other		1949.....	100
products sold from animals butchered..farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949.....	2
dollars 1949.....	322	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	90
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	5,580
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	13,592
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,578	1944.....	21
1944.....	1,936	1944.....	26
acres 1949.....	24,178	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	29,373	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	822
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,432	1944.....	1,470
1944.....	1,930	acres grown alone 1949.....	4,992
acres 1949.....	21,261	1944.....	13,351
1944.....	29,266	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	14
bushels 1949.....	208,951	pounds 1949.....	2,746,987
1944.....	317,532	1944.....	6,394,821
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1949.....		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	477
acres 1949.....		1944.....	964
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,655
bushels 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	17
1944.....		tons 1949.....	1,228
tons..green weight 1949.....		1944.....	3,237
Hogged or grazed, or out for		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	152
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	169	1949.....	302
acres 1949.....	2,917	acres grown alone 1949.....	242
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3,263
		bushels 1949.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949....	83	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949....	1
acres 1949.....	6,067	1944....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949....	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949....	1	1944....	9
1944....		acres 1949....	1
acres 1949....	4	1944....	27
tons 1949....	5	acres 1949....	47
1944....		1944....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	13	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949....	21
1944....	1	1944....	15
acres 1949....	247	acres 1949....	12
1944....	6	1944....	6
tons 1949....	247	acres 1949....	12
1944....	5	1944....	7
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	12	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949....	12
1944....	1	acres 1949....	7
acres 1949....	142	Other vegetables.....acres 1949....	5
1944....	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949....	142	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949....	
1944....	8	acres 1949....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		quarts 1949....	
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	11	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949....	76	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950....	702
1944....		1945....	319
tons 1949....	101	acres 1950 ²	2,734
1944....		1945....	2,373
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	56	Apples.....farms reporting 1950....	242
acres 1949....	5,421	1945....	393
1944....	2,996	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,568
tons 1949....	5,609	1945....	1,979
1944....	2,355	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	603
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949....		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	963
acres 1949....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	464
tons..green weight 1949....		1944....	1,944
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950....	343
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	28	1945....	799
1944....		trees of all ages..number 1950....	3,576
acres 1949....	572	1945....	8,688
1944....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1,410
pounds 1949....	59,900	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	2,166
1944....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	742
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	13	1944....	5,867
acres 1949....	88	Pears.....farms reporting 1950....	186
bushels 1949....	126	1945....	190
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950....	630
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	424	1945....	741
1944....	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	142
acres 1949 ¹	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	488
1944....	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	1,408
bushels 1949....	2,531	1944....	1,588
1944....	302	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950....	7
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1945....	1
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	840	trees of all ages..number 1950....	7
1944....	1,312	1945....	100
acres 1949 ¹	406	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	4
1944....	1,606	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	3
bushels 1949....	23,820	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	8
1944....	112,819	1944....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	1,341	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950....	45
1944....	1,445	1945....	4
acres 1949....	14,043	trees of all ages..number 1950....	143
1944....	12,111	1945....	15
bales 1949....	2,900	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	63
1944....	4,976	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	82
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	116
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949....	558	1944....	28
acres 1949....	412	Figs.....farms reporting 1950....	192
gallons 1949....	19,276	trees of all ages..number 1950....	591
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	114
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949....	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	437
acres 1949....	108	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	18,262
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950....	78
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949....	1,425	1945....	32
1944....	2,020	vines of all ages..number 1950....	237
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	43	1945....	71
1944....	45	vines not of bearing age..number 1950....	109
acres 1949....	83	vines of bearing age..number 1950....	128
1944....	57	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	1,178
acres 1949 ¹	5,455	1944....	634
1944....	10,343	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949....	20	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950....	431
1944....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950....	21,653
acres 1949....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1,376
1944....		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	20,277
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949....	14	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	204,753
acres 1949....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950....	267
1944....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950....	4,952
acres 1949....	(*)	1945....	621
1944....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	4,311
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949....	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	58,979
1944....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	1
acres 1949....	2	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950....	4
1944....	(*)	1945....	1
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,051
acres 1949....	1	1945....	1
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1
		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	2
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	2,220
		1944....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 11, 1951

BUTLER COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,859	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	197
.....1945...	2,886	.....1945...	153
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	494,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...	60.0	.....1945...	53
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	60.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	178
.....1945...	235,462	.....1945...	100
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,859	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	654
.....1945...	11,179	.....1945...	612
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,747	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	647
.....1945...	296,753	.....1945...	777
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	273,340	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	285
.....1945...	103.8	.....1945...	271
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	103.8	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	358
.....1945...	94.7	.....1945...	341
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	94.7	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	258
.....1945...	94.7	.....1945...	280
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,444	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	131
.....1945...	1,978	.....1945...	146
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	33.89	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....1945...	20.89	.....1945...	76
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	63
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,559	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	2,789	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
acres 1949...	72,264	.....1945...	110
1944...	80,992	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	44
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	473	.....1945...	40
1944...	359	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	29
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	604	.....1945...	20
1944...	532		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	653	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	946	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	519	White operators.....number 1950...	1,722
1944...	653	.....1945...	1,733
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	255	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,137
1944...	236	.....1945...	1,153
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	42	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,289
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945...	1,270
1944...	21	Part owners.....number 1950...	350
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	575	.....1945...	146
1944...	529	Managers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	12,941	.....1945...	8
1944...	17,592	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,216
1944...	17,592	.....1945...	1,462
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	948	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.5
1944...	20,817	.....1945...	50.7
acres 1949...	21,452	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	498
1944...	1,228	.....1945...	683
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	608	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	76,666	.....1945...	2
acres 1949...	38,220	Share tenants.....number 1950...	203
1944...	1,247	.....1945...	98
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,154	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	200
1944...	81,290	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	63,758	Croppers.....number 1950...	381
1944...	63,758	.....1945...	467
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	807	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	116
1944...	1,090	.....1945...	212
acres 1949...	22,653	Other tenants.....number 1950...	66
1944...	40,235	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,300	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	1,699	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	77
acres 1949...	10,122	.....1945...	143
1944...	11,091	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	780
1944...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,867
acres 1949...	4	.....1945...	3,72
1944...	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	482
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....farms reporting 1950...	180
1944...	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....farms reporting 1950...	602
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	143
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		.....number 1950...	31
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		.....number 1950...	31
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,683		
.....1945...	2,688		
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85		
.....1945...	141		
Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,200		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,207		
.....1944...	598		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	678		
.....1944...	314		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	615	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	219
.....1945.....	266	General farms.....number 1950...	380
.....number 1950.....	739	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	289	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	193
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	324	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	108	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	182
.....number 1950.....	374	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,557
.....1945.....	119		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	294	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	322	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,361
.....1945.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	6
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950.....	27	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	28
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	111
.....number 1950.....	42	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	392
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1945.....	819	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	815
.....number 1950.....	591	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,498
.....1945.....	953	Part-time ².....number 1950...	637
.....1945.....	620	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	861
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	832	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,054	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,456,251
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	652	.....1944.....	2,024,667
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	205	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,423,919
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	116	.....1944.....	1,440,788
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,267,151
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,194,719
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	116	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	28,381
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	756	.....1944.....	43,331
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	962	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	126,287
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	939	.....1944.....	198,520
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4,100
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	4,218
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	453	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	894,344
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	261	.....1944.....	510,724
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,094	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	70,547
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	661	.....1944.....	91,886
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	74,046
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	84,149
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	615	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	749,751
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	35	.....1944.....	334,689
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,080	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	135,988
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	73,155
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,263	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,961
.....persons 1950.....	4,289	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	423
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,235	.....1945.....	310
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,068	.....number 1950.....	750
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	997	.....1945.....	552
.....persons 1950.....	1,505	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,714
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	312	.....number 1945.....	2,192
.....persons 1950.....	716	.....number 1950.....	2,643
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	3,341
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,340	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,434	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,120
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	961	.....1945.....	2,392
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	67,740	.....number 1950...	16,160
.....1,123.....	225,27	.....1945.....	15,726
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,625	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,043
.....dollars 1949.....	212,181	.....number 1950...	2,267
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	894	.....1945.....	9,117
.....dollars 1949.....	137,221	.....number 1950...	8,604
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,654	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,828
.....dollars 1949.....	76,475	.....number 1950...	4,705
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	546	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,078
.....dollars 1949.....	99,855	.....number 1950...	2,879
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	258	.....number 1950...	641
.....dollars 1949.....	33,560	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,694
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	430	.....number 1950...	876
.....dollars 1949.....	32,560	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,470
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	82
No sales.....number 1950...	269	.....gallons 1949.....	99,047
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	592	.....1944.....	136,546
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	472	.....dollars 1949.....	55,128
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	427	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	97
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	441	.....number 1950...	73
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	252	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	7,915
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	252	.....dollars 1944.....	13,598
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	91	.....dollars 1949.....	4,864
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	28	BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, AND CHEESE SOLD.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	20	.....dollars 1949...	144
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	15		10,555
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	628	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,139
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	29	.....1945.....	2,152
Cotton.....number 1950...	472	.....number 1950...	22,849
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	127	.....1945.....	19,766
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,997
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1950...	11,453
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	15	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,309
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	11,396
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292
		.....1945.....	1,312
		.....number 1950...	2,812
		.....1945.....	2,357

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945...	5	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	20	1944...	5
1945...	51	acres 1949...	206
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	8
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	10	1944...	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949...	37
1945 ¹ ...	3	1944...	.....
number 1950...	8	bushels 1949...	439
1945 ¹ ...	18	1944...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	2	acres 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	tons green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	10	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	1	acres 1949...	169
number shorn 1949...	10	tons cut 1949...	42
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	60	Small grains:	
1944...	100	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,501	1944...	70
1945...	2,539	acres 1949...	272
number 1950...	62,749	1944...	1,076
1945...	75,556	bushels 1949...	4,392
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	427	1944...	31,363
number 1949...	27,905	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	236
dollars 1949...	27,319	1944...	544
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	828	acres 1949...	1,492
dozens 1949...	100,699	1944...	2,710
dollars 1949...	44,904	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	110	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1950...	423	acres grown alone 1949...	71
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	80	1944 ² ...	93
1944...	36	acres grown with other crops 1949...	51
number 1949...	693	1944 ² ...	29
1944...	295	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	11
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	160
		1944...	177
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres grown alone 1949...	27
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
		tons 1949...	30
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	27
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	31
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	428
		acres grown alone 1949...	740
		1944 ² ...	796
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	350
		1944 ² ...	474
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	152
		1944...	268
		acres grown alone 1949...	148
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	97
		bushels 1949...	1,657
		1944...	3,680
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	200
		acres grown alone 1949...	292
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	62
		bushels in shells 1949...	4,741
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		acres grown alone 1949...	139
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
		tons 1949...	103
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		acres grown alone 1949...	149
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	150
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,226
		acres grown alone 1949...	6,779
		1944...	17,424
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	257
		1944...	2,620
		Peanuts harvested for picking	
		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	928
		1944...	1,569
		acres grown alone 1949...	5,448
		1944 ³ ...	12,619
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		pounds 1949...	3,062,761
		1944...	6,985,155
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	680
		1944...	1,227
		acres grown alone 1949...	4,096
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
		tons 1949...	2,421
		1944...	4,218
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	472
		acres grown alone 1949...	397
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,907
		bushels 1949...	9,874

¹Does not include ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	246	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949.....	1,975	1944.....	32
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949.....	19
1944.....	1	1944.....	17
acres 1949.....	64	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	104
tons 1949.....	93	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	2	1944.....	109
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	1	1944.....	56
acres 1949.....	74	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	2	1944.....	70
tons 1949.....	83	acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	2	1944.....	17
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944.....	18	acres 1949.....	51
acres 1949.....	211	1944.....	131
1944.....	62	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	131
tons 1949.....	151	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	72	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	188
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949.....	350
1944.....	16	quarts 1949.....	367,676
acres 1949.....	116	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	206	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,324
tons 1949.....	71	1945.....	483
1944.....	149	acres 1950 ²	1,376
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	202	1945.....	936
acres 1949.....	1,533	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	629
1944.....	922	1945.....	1,325
tons 1949.....	1,127	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,683
1944.....	852	1945.....	7,186
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,742
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,941
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	766
		1944.....	2,183
		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	639
		1945.....	1,570
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,218
		1945.....	18,103
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,665
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,553
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	529
		1944.....	3,870
		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	456
		1945.....	531
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,267
		1945.....	1,624
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	373
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	894
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,080
		1944.....	3,065
		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		1945.....	7
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	239
		1945.....	26
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	226
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
		1944.....	5
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	97
		1945.....	17
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	379
		1945.....	64
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	125
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	254
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	30
		1944.....	12
		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	603
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,146
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	422
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,724
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	35,946
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	192
		1945.....	99
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	479
		1945.....	387
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	298
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	181
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,270
		1944.....	3,671
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	833
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	19,716
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,185
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,531
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	246,097
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	494
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,586
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	623
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,963
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	60,745
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		1945.....	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	92
		1945.....	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	33
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,004
		1944.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 13, 1951

CALHOUN COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,446	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	232
1945...	2,355	1945...	237
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	390,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945...	390,400	1945...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	56
1945...	53.5	1945...	213
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	158,175	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	181
1945...	158,175	1945...	434
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	66,621	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	295
1945...	66,621	1945...	495
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,190	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	451
1945...	1,190	1945...	294
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,147	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	289
1945...	17,147	1945...	369
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	208,839	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	352
1945...	209,792	1945...	270
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	85.4	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	329
1945...	89.1	1945...	122
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,849	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	160
1945...	2,888	1945...	61
average per acre, dollars 1950*	54.96	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	80
1945...	32.41	1945...	49
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	44
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,068	1945...	94
1944...	2,128	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	55,251	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
1944...	58,983	1945...	4
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	530		
1944...	467	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	486	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	436	White operators.....number 1950...	2,256
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	403	1945...	2,122
1944...	453	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	190
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	388	1945...	233
1944...	514	Farms by tenure of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,521
1944...	220	1945...	1,260
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Part owners.....number 1950...	253
1944...	9	1945...	193
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	568	1945...	2
acres 1949...	9,803	All tenants.....number 1950...	669
1944...	16,052	1945...	900
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,325	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.4
1944...	24,285	1945...	38.2
acres 1949...	27,967	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	116
1944...	903	1945...	218
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	269	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	25,700	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	6,846	Share tenants.....number 1950...	316
1944...	1,330	1945...	451
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,355	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	309
1944...	65,013	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	70,090	1945...	121
1944...	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	154
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,204	1945...	109
1944...	1,142	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	77
acres 1949...	16,786	1945...	42
1944...	20,663	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,096	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	2,216	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	302
acres 1949...	12,001	1945...	201
1944...	9,191	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,181
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,229
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,181
acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.83
1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	591
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	279
acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	186
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,468
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	307
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,293	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	59
1945...	2,271	number 1950...	59
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	74	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1945...	62	number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,178	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,215	number 1950...	35
1944...	1,108	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	941	number 1950...	16
1944...	820	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	542	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	269	General farms.....number 1950.....	75
.....number 1950.....	636	.....number 1950.....	32
.....1945.....	288	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	757	.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	372	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,522
.....number 1950.....	863		
.....1945.....	419		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	697	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	779	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	925
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	75	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	9	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	107
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,218	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	268
.....1945.....	1,293	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	503
.....number 1950.....	1,365	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,521
.....1945.....	1,359	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	523
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	998
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	582	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	444		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	673	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	425	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,003,725
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	322	.....1944.....	1,551,903
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,126,624
		.....1944.....	965,832
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,073,623
		.....1944.....	878,058
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,040
		.....1944.....	57,219
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,253
		.....1944.....	3,507
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,708
		.....1944.....	26,650
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	814,585
		.....1944.....	565,200
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	411,432
		.....1944.....	314,864
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	133,259
		.....1944.....	136,215
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	269,898
		.....1944.....	114,119
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	62,516
		.....1944.....	20,871
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,508
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	395
		.....number 1950.....	350
		.....1945.....	544
		.....number 1950.....	512
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,240
		.....number 1950.....	1,561
		.....number 1950.....	2,101
		.....1945.....	2,838
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,836
		.....number 1950.....	2,072
		.....number 1950.....	10,238
		.....number 1945.....	9,346
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,747
		.....number 1950.....	2,992
		.....number 1950.....	3,161
		.....number 1945.....	3,101
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,710
		.....number 1950.....	4,116
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	800
		.....number 1950.....	2,234
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	467
		.....number 1950.....	1,211
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	728
		.....number 1950.....	1,602
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	210
		.....1944.....	228
		.....gallons 1949.....	690,173
		.....1944.....	568,042
		.....dollars 1949.....	361,154
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	63
		.....number 1950.....	32
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10,076
		.....1944.....	40,230
		.....dollars 1949.....	6,062
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	490
		.....dollars 1949.....	44,216
		HOGS	
		Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,622
		.....number 1950.....	1,661
		.....number 1950.....	5,973
		.....number 1945.....	5,192
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,218
		.....number 1950.....	3,426
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	718
		.....number 1950.....	2,549
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	327
		.....number 1950.....	276
		.....number 1945.....	655
		.....number 1950.....	452

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Sorghums:	
1945.....	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	183
number 1950.....	168	1944.....	375
1945.....	73	acres 1949.....	910
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,020
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	18	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	70
1950.....	95	1944.....	6
number 1950.....	18	acres 1949.....	535
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	8	1944.....	68
1945 ¹	8	bushels 1949.....	9,180
number 1950.....	75	1944.....	1,350
1945 ¹	63	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	1
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	12	1944.....	15
1950.....	20	acres 1949.....	80
number 1950.....	16	tons green weight 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	73	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1950.....	6	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	116
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	6	1944.....	360
1944.....	8	acres 1949.....	449
number shorn 1949.....	81	tons cut 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	289	Small grains:	
1944.....	356	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	34
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1949.....	389
		acres 1949.....	7,992
		bushels 1949.....	92
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	81
		1944.....	1,084
		acres 1949.....	791
		bushels 1949.....	29,795
		1944.....	17,996
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	132
		1944.....	669
		acres 1949.....	780
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	312
		1949.....	1,445
		acres grown alone 1944 ²	3,558
		1949.....	36
		acres grown with other crops 1944 ²	182
		1949.....	6
		1944.....	5
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	12
		1949.....	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	115
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	87
		bushels 1949.....	304
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	1,425
		1949.....	32
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,008
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	1
		1949.....	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949....	1
		1949.....	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	386
		1949.....	1,244
		acres grown alone 1944 ²	2,977
		1949.....	194
		acres grown with other crops 1944 ²	533
		1949.....	148
		acres grown alone 1949.....	282
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	96
		bushels 1949.....	1,316
		1944.....	1,299
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	49
		1949.....	29
		acres grown alone 1949.....	619
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	189
		bushels in shells 1949.....	789
		acres grown alone 1949.....	39
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	482
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	17
		1949.....	32
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949....	28
		1949.....	86
		acres grown alone 1949.....	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	107
		acres grown alone 1944.....	124
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	166
		1944.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	20
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	101
		1949.....	120
		acres grown alone 1944.....	104
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	157
		pounds 1949.....	30,095
		1944.....	48,460
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	4
		1944.....	38
		acres grown alone 1949.....	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	5
		1944.....	41
		acres grown alone 1949.....	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	12
		bushels 1949.....	231

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 11, 1951

CHAMBERS COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-009) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950..	2,477	Under 10 acres.....number 1950..	150
	1945...		111
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	382,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950..	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	83.9	1945.....	17
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	238,739	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950..	142
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	108,793	1945.....	94
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	21,372	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950..	534
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	47,762	1945.....	343
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	321,142	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950..	407
1945.....	316,164	1945.....	596
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	129.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950..	258
1945.....	115.4	1945.....	344
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,290	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950..	323
1945.....	2,047	1945.....	430
average per acre, dollars 1950*	34.40	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950..	247
1945.....	17.73	1945.....	365
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950..	187
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	2,128	1945.....	197
1944.....	2,588	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950..	85
acres 1949..	53,659	1945.....	100
1944.....	72,966	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950..	37
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	451	1945.....	36
1944.....	344	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950..	131
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	601	1945.....	120
1944.....	620	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950..	72
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	517	1945.....	66
1944.....	773	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950..	46
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	384	1945.....	31
1944.....	616		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	131	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	185	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	33	White operators.....number 1950..	1,355
1944.....	33	1945.....	1,325
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950..	1,122
1944.....	17	1945.....	1,414
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	1,000	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	462	Full owners.....number 1950..	1,168
acres 1949..	43,836	1945.....	1,018
1944 ¹	29,558	Part owners.....number 1950..	186
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949..	1,101	1945.....	79
acres 1949..	33,566	Managers.....number 1950..	10
1944.....	34,879	1945.....	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	1,264	All tenants.....number 1950..	1,113
1944.....	1,220	1945.....	1,634
acres 1949..	64,881	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950..	44.9
1944.....	40,482	1945.....	59.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	1,095	Cash tenants.....number 1950..	305
1944.....	1,481	1945.....	495
acres 1949..	85,221	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950..	7
1944.....	63,021	1945.....	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	786	Share tenants.....number 1950..	167
1944 ¹	1,591	1945.....	121
acres 1949..	31,443	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950..	164
1944 ¹	61,077	1945.....	3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	1,905	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950..	494
1944.....	2,458	1945.....	886
acres 1949..	8,536	Croppers.....number 1950..	140
1944.....	14,180	1945.....	118
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	109
1944.....		1945.....	31
acres 1949..		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	
1944.....			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949..		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950..	347
		1945.....	135
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950..	1,462
		1945.....	858
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950..	1,462
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..	4.10
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950..	494
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950..	229
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950..	129
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950..	413
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950..	122
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950..	23
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950..	24
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950..	61
		number 1950..	66
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950..	1
		number 1950..	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950..	15
		number 1950..	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950..	3
		number 1950..	4
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950..	25
		number 1950..	27
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	2,338		
1945.....	2,611		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	91		
1945.....	90		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..	1,126		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949..	1,100		
1944.....	585		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949..	802		
1944.....	434		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	340	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	112
.....1945.....	140	General farms.....number 1950.....	89
.....number 1950.....	375	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	169	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	284	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	102	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	57
.....number 1950.....	317	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,310
.....1945.....	115		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	274	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	306	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,211
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
.....number 1950.....		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	24
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	55
.....number 1950.....	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	143
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	914	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	350
.....1945.....	749	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	634
.....number 1950.....	1,031	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,266
.....1945.....	781	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	454
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	812
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	850	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	610	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	726	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,578,873
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	.....1944.....	2,585,624
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	All crops sold.....dollars 1947.....	1,410,079
		.....1944.....	1,785,005
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,390,353
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,716,935
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	307	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,190
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	859	.....1944.....	30,425
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	811	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,509
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	323	.....1944.....	18,346
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	827
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	19,299
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	648	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	969,849
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	.....1944.....	753,605
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	912	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	354,556
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	137	.....1944.....	340,450
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	123,584
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	171,982
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	747	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	491,709
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	.....1944.....	241,173
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,399	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	198,945
		.....1944.....	47,014
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,592
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,963	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	460
.....persons 1950.....	3,603	.....1945.....	388
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,933	.....number 1950.....	639
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,843	.....1945.....	531
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	749	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,376
.....persons 1950.....	1,328	.....1945.....	2,152
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	204	.....number 1950.....	2,634
.....persons 1950.....	432	.....1945.....	3,402
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,656	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,774
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,006	.....1945.....	2,219
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	628	.....number 1950.....	18,502
dollars 1949.....	42,096	.....1945.....	16,396
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	896	Cow, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,716
dollars 1949.....	211,064	.....1945 ³	2,161
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	955	.....number 1950.....	9,675
dollars 1949.....	318,111	.....1945 ³	9,135
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	668	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,593
dollars 1949.....	323,810	.....number 1950.....	5,699
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	797	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	849
dollars 1949.....	74,529	.....number 1950.....	3,408
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	582	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	684
dollars 1949.....	93,605	.....number 1950.....	2,486
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	197	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	801
dollars 1949.....	33,340	.....number 1950.....	2,933
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	407	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	238
dollars 1949.....	23,667	.....1944.....	232
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	793,322
No sales.....number 1950.....	339	.....dollars 1944.....	713,652
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	473	.....dollars 1949.....	342,010
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	219	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	301	.....1944.....	35
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	428	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,464
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	280	.....1944.....	13,575
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	210	.....dollars 1949.....	3,175
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	132	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	105
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	35	.....dollars 1949.....	9,371
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	33		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	27	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,676
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	892	.....1945.....	2,123
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	6,082
Cotton.....number 1950.....	887	.....1945.....	7,637
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,394
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	3,849
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	586
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	55	.....number 1950.....	2,233
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	412
		.....1945.....	414
		.....number 1950.....	711
		.....1945.....	715

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949.....	553	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	67 8 471 28 1,039 38	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944.....	
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	30 13 282 150 277 153	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	225 168 2,095 982 2,305 948	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	105 4 834 48 972 58	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tone 1949... 1944...	282 1,485 1,078 1,428 830	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	..... ..... .....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Field crops (other):		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	2,500
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	25 18 275 176 49,130 31,315	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	36 531 1,036	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 ² ... 1945...	963 699 388 701
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 ¹ ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	834 995 17 164 4,639 8,450	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	1,538 7,731 3,007 4,770 3,067 6,444 308
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 ¹ ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,025 1,590 280 752 27,054 62,849	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	6,539 21,900 3,239 3,300 32 6,000
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bales 1949... 1944...	1,476 1,953 17,619 22,019 8,260 14,649	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	94 470 2,100 3,240 49 1,660 94 4,211
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... gallons 1949...	490 256 17,442	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	47 54 133 18 43 26 162 61
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	7 26	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	232 228 374 119 63 34 87
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	2,135 2,574	Figs.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	413 1,204 311 911 16,666
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	101 305 137 430 11,190 30,425	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	222 371 841 1,520 440 405 1,137 9,352
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	50 176 19 75	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	571 6,750 924 5,826 58,897
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	49 25	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	174 930 94 836 5,267
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	50 2 7 6	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6 3		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 11, 1951

CHEROKEE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-010) Series AC50-1

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Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,818	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	134
1945...	2,670	1945...	121
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	384,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	20
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	73.3	1945...	59
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	210,760	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	114
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	130,360	1945...	62
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,187	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	355
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	61,925	1945...	258
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	281,382	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	570
1945...	228,084	1945...	540
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	99.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	382
1945...	85.4	1945...	421
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,236	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	471
1945...	3,170	1945...	556
Average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	350
1945...	37.10	1945...	378
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	211
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,586	1945...	178
1944...	2,590	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	129
acres 1949...	95,354	1945...	96
1944...	90,388	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	55
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	245	1945...	43
1944...	195	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	126
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	388	1945...	66
1944...	416	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	607	1945...	10
1944...	607	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	826	1945...	3
1944...	919	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	427	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	399	White operators.....number 1950...	2,643
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1945...	2,481
1944...	49	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	175
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	189
1944...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	537	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,110
1944 ¹ ...	377	1945...	1,098
acres 1949...	5,292	Part owners.....number 1950...	269
1944 ¹ ...	4,427	1945...	90
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,085	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	18,356	1945...	2
1944...	14,621	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,437
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,431	1945...	1,480
1944...	789	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	51.0
acres 1949...	29,714	1945...	55.4
1944...	15,420	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	29
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,683	1945...	54
1944...	1,729	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949...	110,816	1945...	2
1944...	76,729	Share tenants.....number 1950...	806
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,172	1945...	829
1944 ¹ ...	1,066	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	803
acres 1949...	13,053	1945...	3
1944 ¹ ...	15,523	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	534
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,546	1945...	531
1944...	2,409	Croppers.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	8,797	1945...	64
1944...	10,976	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
1944...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	130
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	114
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,493
		1945...	1,723
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,493
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.36
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	586
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	201
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	123
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,643
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	376
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		number 1950...	83
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		number 1950...	18
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	575	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	47
.....farms reporting 1945.....	205	General farms.....number 1950...	112
.....number 1950.....	633	.....number 1945.....	13
.....number 1945.....	225	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,246	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	87
.....farms reporting 1945.....	542	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1,014
.....number 1950.....	1,495	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945.....	581		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,394		
.....number 1950.....	15		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
.....number 1950.....	84		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	86		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	86		
.....number 1950.....	1,127		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,127		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	922		
.....number 1950.....	1,359		
.....number 1945.....	943		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	748		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	180		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	669		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	571		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	672		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,841
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	227	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,091	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	6
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	742	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	64
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	645	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	276
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	769
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	723
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	583	Other farms.....number 1950...	977
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Part-time ².....number 1950...	533
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	856	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	444
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	449	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	396		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,221		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,624,356
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,349	.....dollars 1944...	3,989,717
.....persons 1950...	3,875	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,852,437
.....persons 1949...	2,333	.....dollars 1944...	3,229,796
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,262	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,839,795
Operators.....persons 1950...	904	.....dollars 1944...	3,494,097
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,308	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	9,679
.....persons 1950...	153	.....dollars 1944...	19,000
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	16,710
.....persons 1950...	305	.....dollars 1944...	558
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4
		.....dollars 1944...	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	590,079
		.....dollars 1944...	409,532
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	85,633
		.....dollars 1944...	67,876
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	139,857
		.....dollars 1944...	188,939
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	364,549
		.....dollars 1944...	124,711
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	200,880
		.....dollars 1944...	50,389
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	891
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	471
		.....number 1950.....	427
		.....number 1945.....	436
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,309
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,770
		.....number 1950...	2,664
		.....number 1945...	3,910
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,369
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,381
		.....number 1950...	7,911
		.....number 1945...	7,181
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,284
		.....farms reporting 1945...	2,371
		.....number 1950...	3,930
		.....number 1945...	4,108
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,202
		.....number 1950...	3,303
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	766
		.....number 1950...	3,811
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	347
		.....number 1950...	720
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	872
		.....number 1950...	1,448
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	123
		.....farms reporting 1944...	113
		.....gallons 1949...	118,444
		.....gallons 1944...	47,406
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	23,882
		.....farms reporting 1944...	134
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	23
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	13,170
		.....dollars 1949...	3,241
		.....dollars 1944...	6,104
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	487
		.....dollars 1949...	23,277
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	8,181
		.....farms reporting 1945...	2,077
		.....number 1950...	10,363
		.....number 1945...	6,411
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,666
		.....farms reporting 1950...	5,696
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	973
		.....number 1950...	4,667
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	667
		.....farms reporting 1945...	290
		.....number 1950...	1,447
		.....number 1945...	460

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
.....1945....	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	208
.....number 1950....	115	.....1944....	235
.....1945....	153	.....acres 1949....	1,375
Sheep and lambs born before		.....1944....	621
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	125
.....number 1950....	63	.....1944....	7
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	6	.....acres 1949....	1,058
.....1945 ¹	9	.....1944....	21
.....number 1950....	43	.....bushels 1949....	19,921
.....1945 ¹	118	.....1944....	325
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1950....	20	.....acres 1949....	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....tons..green weight 1949....	75
.....number 1950....	52	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	89
.....1944....	8	.....acres 1949....	307
.....number shorn 1949....	60	.....tons out 1949....	225
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	303	Small grains:	
.....1944....	509	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	.....acres 1949....	286
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,507	.....bushels 1949....	3,350
.....1945....	2,484	.....1944....	52
.....number 1950....	92,323	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
.....1945....	124,781	.....1944....	376
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	687	.....acres 1949....	487
.....number 1949....	43,871	.....1944....	12,410
.....dollars 1949....	38,927	.....bushels 1949....	13,356
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,347	.....1944....	71
.....dollars 1949....	217,491	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	90
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	97,714	.....1944....	330
.....number 1950....	23	.....acres 1949....	448
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	50	Annual legumes:	
.....1944....	19	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	573
.....number 1949....	830	.....acres grown alone 1949....	2,484
.....1944....	221	.....1944....	9,852
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	5
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,566	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	162
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	397,751	.....1944....	4
.....1944....	1,152	.....acres grown alone 1949....	26
.....number 1949....	1,022	.....bushels 1949....	41
.....1944....	2,934	.....1944....	266
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949....	419	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	559
.....number 1949....	1,170	.....acres grown alone 1949....	2,401
.....dollars 1949....	119,080	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	5
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	949	.....tons 1949....	1,979
.....number 1949....	1,764	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
.....dollars 1949....	64,616	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	5
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	881	.....acres grown alone 1949....	29
.....1944....	378	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	
.....number 1949....	7,664	Soybeans plowed under for green	
.....1944....	4,318	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	2
.....dollars 1949....	161,652	.....acres grown alone 1949....	13
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	6	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	137
.....1944....	6	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	375
.....number 1949....	69	.....acres grown alone 1949....	545
.....1944....	31	.....1944....	8
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	744	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	44
.....number 1949....	88	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	30
.....1944....	148	.....1944....	83
.....dollars 1949....	11,639	.....acres grown alone 1949....	68
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	2,256	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	268
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	101	.....bushels 1949....	77
.....number 1949....	123	.....1944....	24
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949....	8	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	30
.....1944....	134	.....acres grown alone 1949....	328
.....number 1949....	8	.....bushels in shells 1949....	74
.....1944....	181	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	258
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	94	.....acres grown alone 1949....	5
.....number 1949....	112	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	190
.....1944....	115	.....tons 1949....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	2,259	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
.....1944....	2,312	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	3
.....number 1949....	4,508	.....acres grown alone 1949....	3
.....1944....	5,331	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	89	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	10
.....dollars 1949....	5,552	.....acres grown alone 1949....	16
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	3
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	2,370	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	41
.....1944....	2,461	.....acres grown alone 1949....	30
.....acres 1949....	37,923	.....1944....	113
.....1944....	40,618	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	1
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	2,367	Peanuts harvested for picking	
.....1944....	2,554	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	34
.....acres 1949....	37,863	.....1944....	35
.....1944....	40,577	.....acres grown alone 1949....	23
.....bushels 1949....	794,928	.....1944....	88
.....1944....	704,938	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....		.....pounds 1949....	11,963
.....acres 1949....		.....1944....	51,755
.....tons..green weight 1949....		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Hogged or grazed, or out for		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	2
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	9	.....1944....	16
.....acres 1949....	60	.....acres grown alone 1949....	2
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	2
		.....tons 1949....	36
		.....1944....	
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	
		.....bushels 1949....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,059	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949...	6,183	1944...	16
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	12
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944...	20
1944...	8	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	289	acres 1949...	1
1944...	45	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	14
tons 1949...	367	1944...	22
1944...	66	acres 1949...	3
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944...	11
1944...	5	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	31
acres 1949...	225	1944...	75
1944...	34	acres 1949...	10
tons 1949...	197	1944...	44
1944...	12	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	774	acres 1949...	83
1944...	683	1944...	6
acres 1949...	4,229	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	3,966	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	3,799	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	2,659	acres 1949...	6
quarts 1949...		quarts 1949...	2,760
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	52	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,182
acres 1949...	367	1945...	199
1944...	253	acres 1950 ² ...	480
tons 1949...	298	1945...	316
1944...	207	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,062
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	193	1945...	1,294
acres 1949...	956	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,489
1944...	445	1945...	14,925
tons 1949...	712	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,227
1944...	345	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,262
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,171
acres 1949...		1944...	7,687
tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	980
Field crops (other):		1945...	1,349
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,596
1944...	33	1945...	29,710
acres 1949...	102	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,016
1944...	298	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,580
pounds 1949...	18,130	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,375
1944...	53,140	1944...	12,744
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	595
acres 1949...	50	1945...	565
bushels 1949...	199	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,597
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,378	1945...	1,399
1944...	1,664	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	479
acres 1949...	117	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,118
1944...	354	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	364
bushels 1949...	16,604	1944...	2,073
1944...	22,107	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	191
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,026	1945...	168
1944...	1,349	trees of all ages..number 1950...	438
acres 1949...	88	1945...	381
1944...	302	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	217
bushels 1949...	13,199	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	221
1944...	25,139	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	484
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,379	1944...	1,069
1944...	2,388	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	246
acres 1949...	45,023	1945...	257
1944...	31,327	trees of all ages..number 1950...	708
bales 1949...	17,626	1945...	1,279
1944...	24,336	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	213
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	37	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	495
acres 1949...	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	308
gallons 1949...	1,781	1944...	500
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	368
acres 1949...	2	1945...	917
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,481	trees of all ages..number 1950...	247
1944...	2,475	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	670
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	77	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,108
1944...	199	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	137	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	589
1944...	260	1945...	425
sold..dollars 1949...	9,679	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,822
1944...	19,020	1945...	1,866
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	29	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	816
1944...	71	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,006
acres 1949...	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,942
1944...	24	1944...	22,265
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	403
acres 1949...	4	1945...	1,981
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	745
1944...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,236
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,404
1944...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	33
acres 1949...	8	1945...	122
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	47
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75
1944...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	331
1944...		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944...		1945...	
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
1944...		1945...	
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...		1944...	

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

CHILTON COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-011) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,368	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	192
1945.....	3,786	1945.....	452
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	447,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.9	1945.....	80
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	243,334	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	183
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	63,515	1945.....	372
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,885	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	703
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,903	1945.....	757
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	276,831	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	857
1945.....	252,547	1945.....	1,083
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	82.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	422
1945.....	66.7	1945.....	363
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,707	70 to 95 acres.....number 1950...	513
1945.....	1,844	1945.....	480
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	46.74	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	279
1945.....	27.64	1945.....	295
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	158
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,924	1945.....	152
1944.....	3,637	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	80
acres 1949.....	63,668	1945.....	63
1944.....	80,852	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	47
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	653	1945.....	35
1944.....	788	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	74
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	863	1945.....	78
1944.....	995	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	734	1945.....	14
1944.....	939	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	507	1945.....	14
1944.....	697	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	197	White operators.....number 1950...	3,022
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	3,304
1944.....	14	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	346
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	482
1944.....	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	743	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,915
1944 ¹	671	1945.....	2,259
acres 1949.....	9,297	Part owners.....number 1950...	447
1944 ¹	7,251	1945.....	125
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,665	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	26,349	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	10,589	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,004
1944.....	1,827	1945.....	1,402
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,767	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.8
1944.....	60,611	1945.....	37.0
acres 1949.....	63,166	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	385
1944.....	1,608	1945.....	596
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,538	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	94,000	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	61,457	Share tenants.....number 1950...	298
1944.....	960	1945.....	385
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,677	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	295
1944 ¹	13,015	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	22,020	Croppers.....number 1950...	204
1944 ¹	2,756	1945.....	203
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	103
1944.....	6	1945.....	213
acres 1949.....	57	Other tenants.....number 1950...	40
1944.....	87	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	63
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	6	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	379
		1945.....	47
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,737
		1945.....	1,625
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,737
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.23
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	652
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	240
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	175
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,124
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	127
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		number 1950...	22
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,242		
1945.....	3,671		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	57		
1945.....	87		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,487		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,605		
1944.....	889		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	979		
1944.....	666		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,298	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	72
1945.....	641	General farms.....number 1950...	369
number 1950...	1,358	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	191
1945.....	670	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	372	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	173
1945.....	131	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,915
number 1950...	391		
1945.....	134		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	362		
number 1950...	375		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950...	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1		
number 1950...	1		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	715		
1945.....	811		
number 1950...	751		
1945.....	822		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	959		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	927		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	269		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	103		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	183		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,504		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,109		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	469		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	629		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	315		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,418		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	555		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	576		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	462		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,074		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,619		
persons 1950...	4,674		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,557		
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,366		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,081		
persons 1950...	1,776		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	292		
persons 1950...	532		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,732		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,745		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,189		
dollars 1949...	51,282		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,215		
dollars 1949...	257,312		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,821		
dollars 1949...	339,650		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,290		
dollars 1949...	154,501		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,825		
dollars 1949...	79,030		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	797		
dollars 1949...	134,840		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	245		
dollars 1949...	23,600		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	374		
dollars 1949...	13,335		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	351		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	838		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	455		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	410		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	586		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	323		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	264		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	93		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	21		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	5		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	21		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	724		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	14		
Cotton.....number 1950...	710		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	81		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	126		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	24		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	57		
		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,494
		Class I (Value of products sold \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
		Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	6
		Class III (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	25
		Class IV (Value of products sold \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	95
		Class V (Value of products sold \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	367
		Class VI (Value of products sold \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	985
		Other farms.....number 1950...	1,874
		Part-time ².....number 1950...	685
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,189
		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,723,507
		1944.....	2,398,011
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,807,837
		1944.....	1,798,514
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,089,356
		1944.....	1,318,973
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	255,344
		1944.....	249,796
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	451,889
		1944.....	224,167
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,248
		1944.....	5,578
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	739,258
		1944.....	550,796
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	131,284
		1944.....	196,951
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	206,752
		1944.....	185,324
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	401,222
		1944.....	168,521
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	176,412
		1944.....	48,701
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,371
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	702
		1945.....	639
		number 1950...	946
		1945.....	886
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,890
		1945.....	2,397
		number 1950...	2,883
		1945.....	3,552
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,639
		1945.....	3,351
		number 1950...	12,133
		1945.....	12,788
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,573
		1945 ³	3,317
		number 1950...	6,505
		1945 ³	7,248
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,480
		number 1950...	4,836
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090
		number 1950...	2,622
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	456
		number 1950...	1,092
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	986
		number 1950...	1,919
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	194
		1944.....	547
		gallons 1949...	161,304
		1944.....	470,017
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	96,946
		1944.....	73
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	68
		1944.....	15,241
		dollars 1944...	10,610
		1949.....	6,307
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	569
		dollars 1949...	28,031
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,196
		1945.....	2,273
		number 1950...	8,529
		1945.....	6,731
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,608
		number 1950...	4,752
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014
		number 1950...	3,777
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	570
		1945.....	435
		number 1950...	1,036
		1945.....	609

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1950.....	144	1944.....	95
1945.....	82	acres 1949.....	97
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	201
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	8
number 1950.....	72	acres 1949.....	25
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	1944.....	580
1945.....	4	bushels 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	65	1944.....	.....
1945.....	59	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	3	1944.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	3	1944.....	.....
1944.....	7	bushels 1949.....	.....
1945.....	5	1944.....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	72	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	.....
1944.....	5	tons green weight 1949.....	.....
1945.....	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number shorn 1949.....	105	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1949.....	699	acres 1949.....	72
1944.....	418	1944.....	51
1945.....	3	tons out 1949.....	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,987	acres 1949.....	18
1945.....	3,385	bushels 1949.....	280
number 1950.....	95,733	1944.....	33
1945.....	117,626	farms reporting 1949...	42
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	861	1944.....	241
number 1949.....	80,520	acres 1949...	241
dollars 1949.....	73,309	1944.....	419
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,378	bushels 1949.....	6,317
dozens 1949.....	288,335	1944.....	14,210
dollars 1949.....	127,003	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	570
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	95	1944.....	1,627
number 1950.....	377	acres 1949.....	1,856
1949.....	80	1944.....	4,637
1944.....	48	Annual legumes:	
1945.....	1,392	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	420
1944.....	573	acres grown alone 1949...	787
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944 ²	1,336
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	62
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,883	1944 ²	400
dollars 1949.....	397,510	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,432	acres grown alone 1949...	16
1944.....	1,270	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
number 1949.....	3,899	bushels 1949...	260
1944.....	3,911	1944.....	37
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	527	acres grown alone 1949...	373
number 1949.....	1,162	acres grown alone 1949...	660
dollars 1949.....	116,615	acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	1944 ²	570
number 1949.....	2,737	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	125,484	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	925	acres grown alone 1949...	97
1944.....	631	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	7,630	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	4,206	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949.....	135,752	acres grown alone 1949...	14
1944.....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	6	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	670
1944.....	41	acres grown alone 1949...	1,092
number 1949.....	30	1944 ²	1,551
1944.....	30	acres grown with other crops 1949...	581
dollars 1949.....	410	1944 ²	1,029
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	167	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	191
number 1949.....	234	1944.....	369
1944.....	19,249	acres grown alone 1949...	147
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	186
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,405	bushels 1949...	1,705
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1944.....	3,726
number 1949.....	185	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	440
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	499
1944.....	54	acres grown with other crops 1949...	276
number 1949.....	8	bushels in shells 1949...	7,300
1944.....	78	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	139
number 1949.....	153	acres grown alone 1949...	306
1944.....	146	acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
number 1949.....	177	1944.....	239
1944.....	159	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,379	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944.....	3,172	acres grown alone 1949...	126
number 1949.....	4,574	acres grown with other crops 1949...	50
1944.....	6,523	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	14
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	79	acres grown alone 1949...	14
dollars 1949.....	2,732	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	267
Corn:		acres grown alone 1944.....	301
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,657	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,688
1944.....	3,342	1944.....	12
acres 1949.....	30,618	1944 ²	77
1944.....	43,499	acres grown alone 1949...	8
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,636	acres grown with other crops 1949...	42
1944.....	3,336	1944.....	211
acres 1949.....	30,258	acres grown alone 1949...	656
1944.....	43,224	acres grown alone 1949...	423
bushels 1949.....	556,419	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,894
1944.....	585,329	bushels 1949.....	20,108
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1945.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
tons green weight 1949.....	.....	
Hogged or grazed, or out for			
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	41		
acres 1949.....	360		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	711	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	166
acres 1949...	3,334	acres 1944...	190
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	424
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1944...	442
1944...	21	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	53
acres 1949...	21	acres 1949...	38
1944...	34	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	31
tons 1949...	34	acres 1944...	153
1944...	54	acres 1949...	22
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944...	316
1944...	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	527
acres 1949...	187	1944...	709
1944...	60	acres 1949...	794
tons 1949...	136	1944...	918
1944...	54	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	438
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	199	acres 1949...	1,554
1944...	23	acres 1949...	333
acres 1949...	810		
1944...	136	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	771	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	272
1944...	129	acres 1949...	257
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		quarts 1949...	292,601
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	217		
1944...	41	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	866	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	189	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,795
tons 1949...	711	1945...	668
1944...	179	acres 1950 ² ...	4,488
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	378	1945...	2,010
acres 1949...	1,509	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	901
1944...	479	1945...	1,095
tons 1949...	1,305	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,227
1944...	447	1945...	9,516
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,915
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,312
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,898
		1944...	4,443
		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,465
		1945...	1,597
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	419,701
		1945...	190,543
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	160,301
Leopedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	259,400
1944...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	108,626
acres 1949...	176	1944...	88,355
1944...	26	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	483
pounds 1949...	35,518	1945...	523
1944...	2,602	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,605
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	1,494
acres 1949...	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	659
bushels 1949...	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	946
Irish potatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	628
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,171	1944...	1,773
1944...	1,232	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	53
acres 1949 ¹ ...	49	1945...	17
1944...	430	trees of all ages..number 1950...	111
bushels 1949...	8,346	1945...	39
1944...	17,554	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	82
1944...	1,745	1944...	20
acres 1949 ¹ ...	338	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	182
1944...	1,086	1945...	115
bushels 1949...	28,349	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,582
1944...	79,705	1945...	547
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,031	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,906
1944...	2,296	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,676
acres 1949...	15,325	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	336
1944...	14,808	1944...	273
bales 1949...	6,553	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	798
1944...	11,686	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,801
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	684
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	271	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,117
acres 1949...	160	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	51,570
gallons 1949...	13,308	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	426
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		1945...	347
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	8	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,025
acres 1949...	33	1945...	3,775
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,404
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,705	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,621
1944...	3,282	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,440
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	915	1944...	20,605
1944...	1,308	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
acres 1949...	3,575	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	688
1944...	4,102	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,308
sold..dollars 1949...	255,344	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,486
1944...	249,796	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,822
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	312	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	61,664
1944...	420	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	170
acres 1949...	245	trees of all ages..number 1950...	645
1944...	297	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	101	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	494
acres 1949...	81	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,660
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944...	88	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
1944...	25	1945...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	54	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	62	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

CHOCTAW COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,633	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	284
1945...	2,887	1945...	379
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	587,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.1	1945...	73
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	284,666	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	270
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	53,304	1945...	306
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	220	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	769
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,182	1945...	852
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	312,008	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	525
1945...	259,338	1945...	600
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	118.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	167
1945...	89.8	1945...	203
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,270	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	248
1945...	1,258	1945...	251
average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.76	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	170
1945...	14.01	1945...	185
Land in farms according to use		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	100
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,336	1945...	116
1944...	2,716	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	40,822	1945...	65
1944...	50,525	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	47
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	770	1945...	47
1944...	740	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	118
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	819	1945...	126
1944...	981	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	69
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	463	1945...	49
1944...	592	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	34
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	207	1945...	14
1944...	307	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	77	White operators.....number 1950...	1,296
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945...	1,283
1944...	16	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,337
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	1,604
1944...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	482	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,359
1944...	363	1945...	1,156
acres 1949...	15,689	Part owners.....number 1950...	459
1944...	8,289	1945...	406
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	625	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	12,473	1945...	2
acres 1949...	11,072	All tenants.....number 1950...	813
1944...	12,473	1945...	1,325
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	948	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.9
1944...	1,043	1945...	45.9
acres 1949...	58,460	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	370
1944...	57,253	1945...	754
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,313	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944...	1,405	1945...	50
acres 1949...	139,101	Share tenants.....number 1950...	153
1944...	85,841	1945...	139
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	629	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	153
1944...	811	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	38,751	Croppers.....number 1950...	142
1944...	39,921	1945...	315
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,240	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	127
1944...	2,749	1945...	67
acres 1949...	8,113	Other tenants.....number 1950...	98
1944...	5,036	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT	
1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	54
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	85
1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,311
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	422
acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,306
1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.05
.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	340
.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	145
.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	126
.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	284
.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	155
.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....	.....	number 1950...	10
.....	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....	.....	number 1950...	.....
.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....	.....	number 1950...	1
.....	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....	.....	number 1950...	5
.....	.....	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....	.....	number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944, not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	483	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	106
.....1945.....	159	General farms.....number 1950.....	89
.....number 1950.....	540	.....1945.....	33
.....1945.....	164	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	.....number 1950.....	1,926
.....1945.....	55	.....1945.....	
.....number 1950.....	142	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	58		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	96		
.....number 1950.....	113		
.....1945.....			
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	29		
.....number 1950.....	29		
.....1945.....	29		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	496		
.....number 1950.....	348		
.....1945.....	523		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	361		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	650		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	824		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	103		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	18		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	754
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	308	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,514	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	11
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	440	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	6
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	283	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	41
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	121
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	53
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	353	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,877
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	238	Part-time.....number 1950.....	54
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,234	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,328
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	291	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	424	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,187,941
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	830,181
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,117	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	603,731
		.....1944.....	554,631
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	593,228
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	541,899
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,147	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	521
.....persons 1950.....	3,537	.....1944.....	2,959
.....1945.....	2,115	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,979
.....1945.....	1,897	.....1944.....	9,817
.....1945.....	967	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
.....1945.....	1,354	.....1944.....	
.....1945.....	1,68	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	326,088
.....1945.....	286	.....1944.....	179,558
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,521
		.....1944.....	14,256
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	20,593
		.....1944.....	28,165
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	341,974
		.....1944.....	127,119
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	198,121
		.....1944.....	95,942
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,911
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	816
		.....1945.....	823
		.....number 1950.....	1,110
		.....1945.....	1,056
		.....number 1950.....	1,249
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,550
		.....1945.....	9,217
		.....number 1950.....	2,327
		.....1945.....	
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,644
		.....1945.....	2,211
		.....number 1950.....	15,853
		.....1945.....	17,300
		Cows, including heifers that have calved..farms reporting 1950...	1,897
		.....1945 ³	2,274
		.....number 1950.....	8,422
		.....1945 ³	9,333
		.....number 1950.....	1,633
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	4,706
		.....number 1950.....	1,044
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,892
		.....number 1950.....	722
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,862
		.....number 1950.....	962
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,641
		.....number 1950.....	11
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	103
		.....gallons 1949...	23,241
		.....1944.....	16,222
		.....dollars 1949...	9,777
		.....1944.....	11
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		.....1944.....	11
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	754
		.....1944.....	3,187
		.....dollars 1949...	428
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		.....dollars 1949...	3,315
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,410
		.....1945.....	2,228
		.....number 1950.....	9,708
		.....1945.....	12,955
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,570
		.....number 1950.....	5,646
		.....1945.....	862
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	4,081
		.....number 1950.....	591
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	801
		.....1945.....	851
		.....number 1950.....	851
		.....1945.....	1,441

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950.....	52	1944.....	64
1945.....	64	acres 1949.....	85
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	217
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	29	1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	acres 1949.....	50
1945 ¹	2	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	24	bushels 1949.....	.....
1945 ¹	19	1944.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	5	acres 1949.....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	tons green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	23	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	83
number shorn 1949.....	41	tons cut 1949...	67
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	261	Small grains:	
1944.....	120	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	2
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	60
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,381	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1945.....	2,656	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	58,046	acres 1949.....	54
1945.....	74,533	1944.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	328	bushels 1949.....	670
number 1949.....	10,699	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	10,981	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	531	1944.....	256
dozens 1949.....	45,421	acres 1949.....	283
dollars 1949.....	17,879	1944.....	922
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	59	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	311	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	101
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	53	acres grown alone 1949.....	270
1944.....	52	1944 ²	164
number 1949.....	545	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	37
1944.....	2,730	1944 ²	153
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	25
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,271	acres grown alone 1949.....	1
dollars 1949.....	339,513	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	912	bushels 1949.....	20
1944.....	571	1944.....	343
number 1949.....	3,760	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1944.....	3,095	acres grown alone 1949.....	210
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	434	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	35
number 1949.....	1,303	tons 1949.....	198
dollars 1949.....	116,270	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	685	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949.....	2,457	acres grown alone 1949.....	30
dollars 1949.....	140,244	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	709	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	303	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949.....	4,058	acres grown alone 1949.....	29
1944.....	1,932	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
dollars 1949.....	75,085	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	743
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,097
1944.....	.....	1944 ²	2,384
number 1949.....	12	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	186
1944.....	.....	1944 ²	1,917
dollars 1949.....	120	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	371
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1944.....	1,089
number 1949.....	96	acres grown alone 1949.....	508
dollars 1949.....	7,794	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	141
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949.....	3,471
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,898	1944.....	15,329
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	323
number 1949.....	61	acres grown alone 1949.....	384
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	31
1944.....	118	bushels in shells 1949.....	4,586
number 1949.....	8	.....farms reporting 1949...	53
1944.....	174	acres grown alone 1949.....	100
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	24	tons 1949.....	90
number 1949.....	53	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	40	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	72
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,893	acres grown alone 1949.....	89
1944.....	2,403	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
number 1949.....	5,002	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	8,021	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949.....	16
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	15	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,549	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	351
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949.....	464
Corn:		1944.....	1,317
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,241	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	12
1944.....	2,597	1944.....	99
acres 1949.....	26,399	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	31,345	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	245
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,237	1944.....	558
1944.....	2,550	acres grown alone 1949.....	156
acres 1949.....	26,270	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	773
1944.....	31,186	pounds 1949.....	3
bushels 1949.....	403,308	1944.....	54,058
1944.....	368,063	.....	140,396
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
acres 1949.....	.....	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	74
tons green weight 1949.....	.....	1944.....	193
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown alone 1949.....	91
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	89	tons 1949.....	101
		1944.....	248
		.....	803
		Velveteans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	335
		acres grown alone 1949.....	386
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2,000
		bushels 1949.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	306	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	1,635	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	1
1944.....	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	3	1944.....	
1944.....	3	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	3	1944.....	(*)
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	1	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	74	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	64	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	6
1944.....	10	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	69	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	38	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	39	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	29	quarts 1949...	260
Cats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	7	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	969
acres 1949...	186	1945.....	1,534
1944.....	48	acres 1950 ² ...	457
1944.....	173	1945.....	1,185
1944.....	30	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	625
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	250	1945.....	1,378
acres 1949...	1,204	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,552
1944.....	2,173	1945.....	7,526
1944.....	1,019	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,934
1944.....	1,521	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,618
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	583
acres 1949...		1944.....	2,194
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	745
1944.....		1945.....	1,968
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,763
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	24,624
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,226
acres 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,537
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	684
1944.....	750	1944.....	2,704
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	477
acres 1949...	12	1945.....	1,033
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,196
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	636	1945.....	2,492
1944.....	811	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	470
acres 1949 ³ ...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	726
1944.....	117	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,531
1944.....	3,772	1944.....	1,748
1944.....	5,003	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,269	1945.....	16
1944.....	1,780	trees of all ages..number 1950...	54
acres 1949 ¹ ...	373	1945.....	37
1944.....	775	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
1944.....	34,527	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
1944.....	58,606	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	32
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,478	1944.....	
1944.....	1,531	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	107
acres 1949...	8,995	1945.....	249
1944.....	8,213	trees of all ages..number 1950...	688
1944.....	3,519	1945.....	976
1944.....	4,845	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	124
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	973	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	564
acres 1949...	502	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
1944.....	70,250	1944.....	246
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	585
1944.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,172
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,347	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	684
1944.....	2,709	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,488
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	21,669
1944.....	67	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	219
acres 1949...	12	1945.....	374
1944.....	59	vines of all ages..number 1950...	563
1944.....	525	1945.....	697
1944.....	2,959	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	360
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	203
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,960
acres 1949...	4	1944.....	12,738
1944.....	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	367
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,542
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	527
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,015
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45,713
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	202
acres 1949...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1,026
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	214
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	812
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,748
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
		1944.....	
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/8 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

CLARKE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,860	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	342
1945...	3,723	1945...	534
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	794,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	40.5	1945...	53
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	284,876	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	328
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,857	1945...	481
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,389	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	901
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,674	1945...	1,147
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	321,448	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	510
1945...	353,551	1945...	713
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	112.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	243
1945...	95.0	1945...	293
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,168	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	241
1945...	1,659	1945...	339
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	29.51	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	187
1945...	17.47	1945...	212
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	100
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,482	1945...	137
1944...	3,508	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	69
acres 1949...	42,564	1945...	77
1944...	60,487	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	41
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	896	1945...	44
1944...	1,261	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	852	1945...	120
1944...	1,221	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	65
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	412	1945...	62
1944...	612	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	40
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1945...	45
1944...	282		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	89	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	White operators.....number 1950...	1,374
1944...	32	1945...	1,732
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,486
1944...	11	1945...	1,991
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	716	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	804	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,594
acres 1949...	18,511	1945...	2,000
1944 ¹ ...	29,264	Part owners.....number 1950...	566
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	895	1945...	503
acres 1949...	15,582	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944...	7,741	1945...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012	All tenants.....number 1950...	695
1944...	1,796	1945...	1,214
acres 1949...	101,316	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.3
1944...	142,403	1945...	32.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,166	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	286
1944...	814	1945...	613
acres 1949...	117,395	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944...	69,462	1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	587	Share tenants.....number 1950...	163
1944 ¹ ...	588	1945...	240
acres 1949...	18,974	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	159
1944 ¹ ...	33,463	1945...	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,540	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	127
1944...	3,423	1945...	281
acres 1949...	7,106	Croppers.....number 1950...	107
1944...	10,731	1945...	78
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	49
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	58
acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	147
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	166
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,289
		1945...	475
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,289
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.55
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	238
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	93
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	309
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	3
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		number 1950...	13
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	585	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	234
.....1945.....	287	General farms.....number 1950...	101
.....number 1950.....	653	.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	297	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	73
.....1945.....	95	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	2,147
.....number 1950.....	193	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	101		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	182	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	783
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	543	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	172
.....1945.....	484	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	520
.....number 1950.....	567	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2,077
.....1945.....	498	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	459
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,618
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	701	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	735	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,510,261
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	.....1944.....	919,046
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	514,996
.....1950.....		.....1944.....	404,919
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	505,555
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	376,306
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	326	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,436
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,318	.....1944.....	9,299
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	642	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,255
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	558	.....1944.....	19,298
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	750
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	35
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	469	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	601,830
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....1944.....	412,358
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,359	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,896
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	496	.....1944.....	64,803
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	42,104
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	56,385
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	499	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	506,830
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	374	.....1944.....	291,168
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,919	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	393,435
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	101,769
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,292	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,036
.....persons 1950.....	3,962	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	829
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,242	.....1945.....	1,099
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,992	.....1950.....	1,159
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256	.....1945.....	1,538
.....persons 1950.....	1,689	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,482
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	186	.....1945.....	1,837
.....persons 1950.....	281	.....number 1950.....	2,075
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	2,628
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,285	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	871	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,133
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	338	.....1945.....	5,096
.....dollars 1949...	17,680	.....number 1950.....	16,644
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	710	.....1945.....	28,616
.....dollars 1949...	104,443	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,094
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,648	.....number 1950.....	3,033
.....dollars 1949...	171,201	.....number 1950.....	8,654
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	635	.....number 1945.....	13,173
.....dollars 1949...	116,114	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,710
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,412	.....number 1950.....	4,729
.....dollars 1949...	33,729	.....number 1950.....	1,159
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	310	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,052
.....dollars 1949...	55,488	.....number 1950.....	814
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,126
.....dollars 1949...	11,745	.....number 1950.....	1,625
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	265	.....number 1950.....	2,812
.....dollars 1949...	4,314	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,812
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	78
No sales.....number 1950.....	518	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	178
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	1,100	.....1944.....	79,457
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	311	.....gallons 1949...	107,408
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	355	.....1944.....	38,026
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	269	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	41
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	122	.....1944.....	11
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	94	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	21,346
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	34	.....1944.....	950
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	11	.....dollars 1949...	12,442
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	14	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	32	.....dollars 1949...	2,428
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	350	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,964
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	11	.....1945.....	2,836
Cotton.....number 1950.....	333	.....number 1950.....	14,999
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	6	.....1945.....	23,124
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,804
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	8,036
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	23	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	6,963
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,044
		.....1945.....	2,017
		.....number 1950.....	1,766
		.....1945.....	3,844

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945...	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950...	40	1944.....	107
1945....	109	acres 1949.....	2
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	60
number 1950...	24	acres 1949.....	22
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	96
1945 ¹ ...	5	acres 1949.....	51
number 1950...	20	bushels 1949.....	1
1945 ¹ ...	53	1944.....	6
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949.....	60
number 1950...	4	bushels 1949...	17
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	23
number 1950...	16	acres 1949...	88
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	413
1944.....	4	bushels 1949...	2,860
number shorn 1949...	5	1944.....	8,319
Wool shorn.....pounds	25	acres 1949...	211
1944.....	241	1944.....	562
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	791
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	2,845
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,637	Annual legumes:	
1945...	3,474	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1950...	64,965	acres grown alone 1949...	264
1945....	92,424	1944 ² ...	113
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	374	acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
number 1949...	9,346	1944 ² ...	498
dollars 1949...	9,610	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	651	1944.....	90
dozens 1949...	72,844	acres grown alone 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	30,652	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	177	bushels 1949...	28
number 1950...	730	1944.....	1,374
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	87	acres grown alone 1949...	16
number 1949...	997	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
1944.....	653	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	60
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown alone 1949...	168
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	acres grown with other crops 1949...	51
dollars 1949...	505,079	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	916	acres grown alone 1949...	77
1944.....	969	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	4,227	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	977
1944.....	5,389	acres grown alone 1949...	1,436
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	452	1944 ² ...	3,014
number 1949...	1,463	acres grown with other crops 1949...	671
dollars 1949...	132,033	1944.....	2,778
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	708	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	528
number 1949...	2,764	acres grown alone 1949...	1,652
dollars 1949...	152,524	acres grown with other crops 1949...	533
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	924	acres grown with other crops 1949...	302
1944.....	659	bushels 1949...	5,009
number 1949...	8,844	1944.....	15,705
1944.....	6,937	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	411
dollars 1949...	213,272	acres grown alone 1949...	236
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	114
1944.....	7	bushels in shells 1949...	3,377
number 1949...	9	1944.....	66
dollars 1949...	67	acres grown alone 1949...	131
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
1944.....	60	tons 1949...	96
number 1949...	87	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	315
dollars 1949...	7,205	acres grown alone 1949...	502
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	239
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,734	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	105	acres grown alone 1949...	34
number 1949...	141	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	784
1944.....	66	acres grown alone 1949...	1,452
number 1949...	2	1944.....	3,917
1944.....	236	acres grown with other crops 1949...	216
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	1944.....	2,550
1944.....	35	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	387
number 1949...	139	1944.....	490
1944.....	86	acres grown alone 1949...	293
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,715	acres grown with other crops 1949...	689
1944.....	2,917	pounds 1949...	39
number 1949...	4,775	1944.....	90,732
1944.....	11,346	acres 1949...	94,185
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	27	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	162
dollars 1949...	1,527	1944.....	93
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	225
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	33
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,383	tons 1949...	200
1944.....	3,262	1944.....	177
acres 1949...	27,006	1949...	734
1944.....	39,113	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,366	acres grown alone 1949...	2,348
1944.....	2,247	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12,059
acres 1949...	25,240	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	38,673		
bushels 1949...	367,046		
1944.....	453,162		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
acres 1949...	.....	
1944.....	.....	
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	145		
1944.....	1,766		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... ..	251 1,227	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... ..	8 4 2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. tons 1949... .. 1944... ..	1 1 3 5	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... ..	(*) 1 2 12
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. tons 1949... .. 1944... ..	7 3 75 13 66 22	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... ..	16 32 2 15 11 15
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. tons 1949... .. 1944... ..	27 65 128 259 130 335	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... ..	15
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. tons 1949... .. 1944... ..	42 16 198 149 186 174	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. quarts 1949... ..	8 1 544
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. tons 1949... .. 1944... ..	185 814 1,932 761 1,976	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... .. 1945... .. acres 1950... .. 1945... ..	1,075 2,468 554 1,176
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. tons..green weight 1949... ..	7 7 10,600	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... .. 1945... .. trees of all ages..number 1950... .. 1945... .. trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .. trees of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	3,934 761 11,287 1,652 2,159 548 3,934 761 37,787 3,261
Field crops(other): Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. pounds 1949... .. 1944... ..	6 31 48	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... .. 1945... .. trees of all ages..number 1950... .. 1945... .. trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .. trees of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	1,416 1,663 4,484 477 1,216 2,397 4,599
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. bushels 1949... ..	6 11 48	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... .. 1945... .. trees of all ages..number 1950... .. 1945... .. trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .. trees of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	119 219 3,958 1,347 459 3,518 293 709 664
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	1,207 1,963 34 277 7,013 15,393	Figs.....farms reporting 1950... .. trees of all ages..number 1950... .. trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .. trees of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..pounds 1949... .. 1944... ..	107 166 558 541 142 416 622 4,017
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	1,759 2,571 641 1,099 44,369 80,059	Flums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... .. 1945... .. trees of all ages..number 1950... .. 1945... .. trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .. trees of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	119 219 3,958 1,347 459 3,518 293 709 664
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. bales 1949... .. 1944... ..	1,371 1,310 6,884 5,881 3,138 2,784	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... .. 1945... .. vines of all ages..number 1950... .. 1945... .. vines not of bearing age..number 1950... .. vines of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..pounds 1949... .. 1944... ..	107 166 558 541 142 416 622 4,017
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... .. gallons 1949... ..	876 474 45,779	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... .. trees of all ages..number 1950... .. trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .. trees of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..pounds 1949... .. 1944... ..	458 5,665 804 4,821 38,774 384
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... ..	54 101	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... .. trees of all ages..number 1950... .. trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .. trees of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..pounds 1949... .. 1944... ..	1,589 412 1,477 20,353 4 4 21 35 15 6 100
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... ..	2,570 3,608	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950... .. 1945... .. trees of all ages..number 1950... .. 1945... .. trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .. trees of bearing age..number 1950... .. quantity harvested..pounds 1949... .. 1944... ..	4 4 21 35 15 6 100
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. sold..dollars 1949... .. 1944... ..	29 149 35 59 2,436 9,280		
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... ..	9 34 2 6		
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... ..	12 2		
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... ..	3 11 1 1		
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres 1949... ..	3 (*)		

*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
*For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre, reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

CLAY COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,188	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	112
1945.....	2,844	1945.....	97
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	385,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	54.0	1945.....	84
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	180,944	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	102
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,489	1945.....	68
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	400	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	275
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,467	1945.....	227
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	208,368	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	430
1945.....	228,284	1945.....	462
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	95.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	284
1945.....	97.4	1945.....	343
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,980	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	395
1945.....	1,714	1945.....	435
average per acre, dollars 1950*	38.57	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	288
1945.....	17.60	1945.....	331
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	166
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,927	1945.....	192
1944.....	2,235	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	79
acres 1949.....	41,697	1945.....	102
1944.....	50,821	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	406	1945.....	45
1944.....	432	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	72
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	637	1945.....	82
1944.....	569	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	453	1945.....	22
1944.....	625	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	324	1945.....	5
1944.....	475		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	124	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	White operators.....number 1950...	1,996
1944.....	8	1945.....	2,116
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	192
1944.....	2	1945.....	228
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	533	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	727	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,441
acres 1949.....	7,768	1945.....	1,467
1944.....	15,513	Part owners.....number 1950...	172
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	1945.....	147
acres 1949.....	21,498	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	28,496	1945.....	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,184	All tenants.....number 1950...	573
1944.....	1,284	1945.....	710
acres 1949.....	26,702	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.2
1944.....	21,153	1945.....	30.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,483	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	120
1944.....	1,644	1945.....	89
acres 1949.....	85,836	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	83,206	1945.....	192
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,137	Share tenants.....number 1950...	278
1944.....	1,669	1945.....	188
acres 1949.....	16,364	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	20,539	1945.....	152
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,867	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	2,119	1945.....	152
acres 1949.....	8,501	Croppers.....number 1950...	228
1944.....	13,556	1945.....	228
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	101
1944.....	.....	1945.....	64
acres 1949.....	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	88
1944.....	.....	1945.....	68
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	68
acres 1949.....	.....	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
FARM OPERATORS		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	147
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,039	1945.....	176
1945.....	2,251	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75	1945.....	761
1945.....	70	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,737
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,096	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2.67
1949.....	1,026	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	228
1944.....	828	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	113
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	879	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	108
1944.....	471	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	725
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950.....	21
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950.....	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950.....	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	555	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	81
.....1945.....	258	.....number 1950.....	101
.....number 1950.....	623	General farms.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	276	.....number 1950.....	3
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	280	.....number 1950.....	83
.....1945.....	119	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,470
.....number 1950.....	259		
.....1945.....	124	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	210	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	743
.....number 1950.....	228	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	16
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	33
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	104
.....number 1950.....	16	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	541
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	550	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	1,440
.....1945.....	621	Other farms.....number 1950.....	478
.....number 1950.....	561	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	968
.....1945.....	626	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	522	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,188,654
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	798	.....1944.....	1,233,971
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	708	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	500,159
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	151	.....1944.....	857,037
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	470,219
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	612,505
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,502
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	.....1944.....	31,906
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	900	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,563
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	689	.....1944.....	6,376
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	369	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,915
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	250
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	556,013
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	301	.....1944.....	379,659
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	112,056
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	803	.....1944.....	50,943
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	397	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	204,247
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.1	.....1944.....	214,376
Kind of road or which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	239,710
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	392	.....1944.....	104,240
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	82,372
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,406	.....1944.....	47,316
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,567
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,656	.....farms reporting 1950.....	442
.....persons 1950.....	2,615	.....1945.....	449
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,640	.....number 1950.....	611
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,530	.....1945.....	408
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	656	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,292
.....persons 1950.....	931	.....1945.....	1,601
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	.....number 1950.....	2,086
.....persons 1950.....	154	.....1945.....	2,608
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,652	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,811
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	941	.....1945.....	2,190
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	814	.....number 1950.....	2,224
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	83,680	.....1945.....	7,922
.....dollars 1949.....	411	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,762
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	89,215	.....1945 ³	2,119
.....dollars 1949.....	1,028	.....number 1950.....	4,081
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	192,540	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,699
.....dollars 1949.....	624	.....number 1950.....	2,594
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	860	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	653
.....dollars 1949.....	25,125	.....number 1950.....	1,599
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	351	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	418
.....dollars 1949.....	24,470	.....number 1950.....	271
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	115	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	210
.....dollars 1949.....	11,765	.....number 1950.....	1,680
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	450	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	197
.....dollars 1949.....	10,255	.....1944.....	168
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		gallons 1949.....	240,600
No sales.....number 1950.....	292	.....1944.....	141,213
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	676	.....dollars 1949.....	108,159
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	371	.....farms reporting 1949.....	116
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	299	.....1944.....	15
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	278	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	9,289
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	134	.....1944.....	1,046
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	85	.....dollars 1949.....	4,504
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	22	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	91
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	16	.....dollars 1949.....	5,931
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	10	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM and fruit-and-nut.		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,609
Field-crop farms other than vegetable.....number 1950.....	485	.....1945.....	1,625
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	5,207
Cotton.....number 1950.....	415	.....1945.....	4,203
Other fieldcrop.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,144
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	2,122
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	769
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	86	.....number 1950.....	2,685
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	59	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	343
		.....1945.....	351
		.....number 1950.....	591
		.....1945.....	451

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
number 1945...	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	104
number 1950...	29	acres 1944...	208
number 1945...	112	acres 1949...	489
Sheep and lambs born before		acres 1944...	481
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1950...	11	acres 1944...	18
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	227
number 1945 ¹ ...	7	acres 1944...	22
number 1950...	9	bushels 1949...	2,650
number 1945 ¹ ...	64	bushels 1944...	485
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	2	acres 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	18	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81
number 1944...	5	acres 1949...	212
number shorn 1949...	17	tons cut 1949...	216
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	115	Small grains:	
pounds 1944...	201	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 18-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	125
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	1,800
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,850	bushels 1944...	113
number 1945...	2,164	acres 1949...	209
number 1950...	72,746	acres 1944...	771
number 1945...	94,660	bushels 1949...	1,086
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	372	bushels 1944...	18,024
number 1949...	116,326	acres 1944...	20,402
dollars 1949...	87,402	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	319
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	999	acres 1944...	431
dozens 1949...	282,596	acres 1949...	1,075
dollars 1949...	115,380	acres 1944...	1,471
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	12	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	50	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	470
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres grown alone 1949...	1,208
number 1944...	18	acres 1944 ² ...	3,841
number 1949...	410	acres grown with other crops 1949...	282
number 1944...	302	acres 1944 ² ...	1,476
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown alone 1949...	214
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,130	acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
dollars 1949...	234,605	bushels 1949...	96
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	655	bushels 1944...	596
number 1944...	841	acres 1944...	2,251
number 1949...	2,105	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	402
number 1944...	2,228	acres grown alone 1949...	1,104
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	385	acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
number 1949...	780	tons 1949...	1,095
dollars 1949...	75,002	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	649	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	1,325	acres grown alone 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	53,738	acres grown with other crops 1949...	58
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	599	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1944...	500	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	5,848	acres grown alone 1949...	1
number 1944...	3,923	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	97,289	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	897
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	629
number 1944...	2	acres 1944 ² ...	1,137
number 1949...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	456
number 1944...	48	acres 1944 ² ...	1,469
dollars 1949...	180	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	212
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	97	acres grown alone 1949...	416
number 1949...	189	acres grown with other crops 1949...	162
dollars 1949...	8,396	bushels 1949...	248
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1944...	1,303
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,711	acres 1944...	3,714
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	189
number 1949...	77	acres grown alone 1949...	125
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	62
number 1944...	88	bushels in shells 1949...	1,716
number 1949...	9	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	171	acres grown alone 1949...	245
number 1944...	62	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
number 1949...	68	tons 1949...	202
number 1944...	93	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,707	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1944...	2,066	acres grown alone 1949...	42
number 1949...	3,084	acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
number 1944...	4,140	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	30
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	84	acres grown alone 1949...	54
dollars 1949...	3,409	acres grown with other crops 1949...	94
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	191
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	175
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	acres 1944...	614
number 1944...	2,057	acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
acres 1949...	22,398	acres 1944...	7
number 1944...	28,428	Peanuts harvested for picking	
number 1949...	1,629	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	191
number 1944...	2,065	acres grown alone 1949...	241
number 1949...	22,688	acres 1944 ³ ...	125
number 1944...	22,847	acres grown with other crops 1949...	456
bushels 1949...	355,259	pounds 1949...	50,217
bushels 1944...	432,079	pounds 1944...	178,983
bushels 1949...	1	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
bushels 1944...	1	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
bushels 1949...	27	acres grown alone 1949...	78
bushels 1944...	170	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
bushels 1949...	18	tons 1949...	1
bushels 1944...	273	tons 1944...	3
bushels 1949...		bushels 1949...	115
bushels 1944...		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	208
bushels 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	154
bushels 1944...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	281
bushels 1949...		bushels 1949...	4,189

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	786	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	4,080	.....acres 1944...	22
.....acres 1949...	128	.....acres 1949...	13
.....acres 1944...	379	.....acres 1944...	16
.....tons 1949...	648	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	32
.....tons 1944...	81	.....acres 1949...	7
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	38
.....acres 1949...	149	.....acres 1944...	22
.....acres 1944...	3	.....acres 1949...	34
.....tons 1949...	102	.....acres 1944...	14
.....tons 1944...	3	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	76
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	152	.....acres 1944...	82
.....acres 1944...	85	.....acres 1949...	33
.....acres 1949...	652	.....acres 1944...	46
.....acres 1944...	283	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	86
.....tons 1949...	574	.....acres 1949...	113
.....tons 1944...	258	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949...	90	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....acres 1944...	408	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1944...	264	.....quarts 1949...	957
.....tons 1949...	303	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons 1944...	200	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,144
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	491	.....acres 1945...	402
.....acres 1949...	2,494	.....acres 1950 ² ...	894
.....acres 1944...	979	.....acres 1945...	325
.....tons 1949...	2,083	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150
.....tons 1944...	832	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,608
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22,589
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24,985
.....tons..green weight 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,104
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	13,485
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	11,690
.....acres 1944...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,564
.....acres 1949...	174	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	635
.....pounds 1949...	35	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,545
.....pounds 1944...	29,705	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,600
.....pounds 1944...	3,750	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32,189
.....acres 1949...	15	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,541
.....bushels 1949...	117	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11,189
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,190
.....acres 1949...	117	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	4,562
.....bushels 1949...	236	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	588
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	598	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	712
.....acres 1949...	1,057	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,642
.....bushels 1949...	45	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,674
.....bushels 1944...	298	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	641
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5,527	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,601
.....acres 1949...	13,401	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	538
.....acres 1944...	681	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,914
.....acres 1949...	1,274	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	96
.....bushels 1949...	185	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	50
.....bushels 1944...	552	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	124
.....bushels 1944...	15,688	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	118
.....bushels 1944...	39,420	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	106
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,194	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	228
.....acres 1944...	1,378	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	80
.....acres 1949...	6,276	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	202
.....acres 1944...	9,013	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	922
.....bales 1949...	2,802	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	956
.....bales 1944...	5,534	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	290
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	629
.....acres 1949...	50	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	223
.....gallons 1949...	2,877	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	475
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	11	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	654
.....acres 1949...	50	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,107
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,881	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	500
.....acres 1944...	2,168	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,547
.....acres 1949...	150	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	29,811
.....acres 1944...	323	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	517
.....acres 1949...	307	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	501
.....acres 1944...	422	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,364
.....acres 1949...	22,502	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,839
.....acres 1944...	31,906	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,210
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	110	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	2,154
.....acres 1949...	86	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	14,001
.....acres 1944...	57	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,777
.....acres 1944...	77	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	487
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	54	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,300
.....acres 1949...	13	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	76
.....acres 1944...	36	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,531
.....acres 1949...	15	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,126
.....acres 1944...	7	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
.....acres 1944...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	251
.....acres 1949...	21	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,225
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

CLEBURNE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,682	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945...	1,782	.....1945...	90
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	367,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	45.2	.....1945...	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	143,789	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	105
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,067	.....1945...	87
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,801	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	275
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	166,055	.....1945...	280
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	142,659	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	305
.....1945...	98.7	.....1945...	373
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	80.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	215
.....1945...		.....1945...	229
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,640	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	260
.....1945...	1,713	.....1945...	307
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.14	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	202
.....1945...	21.40	.....1945...	253
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	132
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,435	.....1945...	106
.....1944...	1,734	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....acres 1949...	30,945	.....1945...	42
.....1944...	37,477	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	33
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	334	.....1945...	39
.....1944...	388	260 to 439 acres.....number 1950...	61
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	438	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	450	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	340	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	448	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	246	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	362	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	79	White operators.....number 1950...	1,631
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	1,726
.....1944...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	51
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	56
.....1944...		Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	514	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,014
.....1944...	664	.....1945...	1,017
.....acres 1949...	5,522	Part owners.....number 1950...	137
.....1944...	4,377	.....1945...	17
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	825	Managers.....number 1950...	
.....1949...	13,755	.....1945...	
.....acres 1944...	17,874	All tenants.....number 1950...	531
.....1944...	860	.....1945...	748
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	614	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.6
.....1944...	14,325	.....1945...	42.0
.....acres 1949...	9,507	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	77
.....1944...	1,185	.....1945...	59
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,265	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	87,777	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	57,892	Share tenants.....number 1950...	198
.....1944...		.....1945...	382
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	780	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	198
.....1944...	939	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	7,938	Croppers.....number 1950...	199
.....1944...	10,451	.....1945...	290
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,453	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	53
.....1944...	1,662	.....1945...	17
.....acres 1949...	5,793	Other tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944...	5,081	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	30
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	26
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,497
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	359
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,492
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2.42
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	220
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	108
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	723
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....number 1950...	3
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	346	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	86
.....1945.....	167	General farms.....number 1950...	167
.....number 1950.....	354	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	180	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	27
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	218	.....number 1950.....	112
.....1945.....	109	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,204
.....number 1950.....	253		
.....1945.....	118		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	202	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	558
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	51	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	29
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	140
.....number 1950.....	719	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	388
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	523	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1,124
.....number 1950.....	725	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	293
.....1945.....		Other farms.....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	510	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	831
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	416	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	543		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	139	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	34	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	779,762
		.....1944.....	1,243,961
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	452,901
		.....1944.....	901,482
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	438,375
		.....1944.....	854,875
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	13,733
		.....1944.....	28,429
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	773
		.....1944.....	18,078
		Agricultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	100
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	266,445
		.....1944.....	308,011
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,114
		.....1944.....	37,127
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	101,559
		.....1944.....	182,734
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	136,772
		.....1944.....	88,150
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	60,416
		.....1944.....	34,468
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128
		.....1945.....	210
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	174
		.....1945.....	284
		.....number 1950.....	211
		.....1945.....	994
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,194
		.....number 1950.....	1,793
		.....1945.....	2,016
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,340
		.....1945.....	1,627
		.....number 1950.....	4,562
		.....1945.....	4,595
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,301
		.....1945.....	1,620
		.....number 1950.....	2,228
		.....1945.....	2,637
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,257
		.....number 1950.....	1,756
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	479
		.....number 1950.....	1,005
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	266
		.....number 1950.....	428
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	554
		.....number 1950.....	900
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	83
		.....1944.....	179
		.....gallons 1949.....	33,634
		.....1944.....	39,399
		.....dollars 1949.....	17,733
		.....1944.....	66
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....1944.....	6,373
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	360
		.....1944.....	3,078
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	204
		.....dollars 1949.....	7,283
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,183
		.....1945.....	1,441
		.....number 1950.....	3,708
		.....1945.....	3,214
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	812
		.....number 1950.....	1,952
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	602
		.....number 1950.....	1,736
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	253
		.....1945.....	170
		.....number 1950.....	430
		.....1945.....	246

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	8 5 53 48	Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	7 27	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	41 126 86 269
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... 1945 ¹ ...	7 5 23 43	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 1 5 3 78 50
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	3 4	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	6 26	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	..... ..... ..... 36 81 66
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	3 4 8	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	28 150	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	19 92 1,184
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr. 1-Apr. 14		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	21 76 152 337 3,424 7,981
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	152 368 480 1,522
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,456 1,665 44,917 75,824	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	152 368 480 1,522
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1945... number 1949... 1945... dollars 1949... 1945...	352 86,836 55,253 796	Annual legumes:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1945... dozens 1949... 1945... dollars 1949... 1945...	104,845 45,567	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres grown alone 1949... 1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944 ² ...	415 1,445 2,269 75 84
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1949... number 1950... 1949...	27 90	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	13 14 53 27 336 212 394
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	29 5 259 126	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	75 84 13 14 53 27 336 212 394 1,346 46 1,412
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	10 36
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	895 134,973	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	4 10 2 212 606 2,003
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	682 991 1,323 2,162	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres grown alone 1949... 1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944 ² ...	50 172 124 169 226 15
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	305 521 53,492	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	124 169 226 15 1,182 1,953
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	510 802 28,422	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... bushels in shells 1949...	20 20 11 348
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	427 322 3,158 2,249 46,355	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	76 277 9 258
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	3 2 17 20 232	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	7 13 9
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	56 82 6,472	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	16 70 6 40 28 51
FARM SLAUGHTER		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	40 29 26 34
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,296 57 65	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	..... 8 10 20 36 30 324
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	6 124 6 141	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	40 29 26 34 10,917 13,527
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	54 136 59 140		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,294 1,619 2,211 2,869		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	46 1,562		
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,330 1,627		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	17,563 20,529 1,328 1,626		
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	17,534 20,501 262,301 376,972		
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	6 29		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	515	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	2,044	1944...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	183	acres 1949...	22
1944...	1	1944...	1
acres 1949...	371	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	3	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	690	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	3	1944...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	28	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	1	1944...	18
tons 1949...	34	acres 1949...	5
1944...	1	1944...	13
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	180	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	279	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	608	1944...	8
1944...	1,135	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1949...	608	acres 1949...	
1944...	1,046	berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	302	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	41	quarts 1949...	426
tons 1949...	313	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	28	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	899
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1945...	831
acres 1949...	725	acres 1950 ² ...	283
1944...	170	1945...	647
tons 1949...	655	1945...	870
1944...	128	farms reporting 1950...	860
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,580
acres 1949...		1945...	12,787
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,471
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,109
Leopedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,620
1944...	5	1944...	11,297
acres 1949...	7	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	703
1944...	26	1945...	841
pounds 1949...	1,900	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,239
1944...	7,700	1945...	13,455
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,374
acres 1949...	59	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,865
bushels 1949...	81	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	421
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	657	1944...	11,306
1944...	1,037	farms reporting 1950...	455
acres 1949...	48	1945...	332
1944...	426	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,093
bushels 1949...	7,540	1945...	796
1944...	27,772	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	474
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	557	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	619
1944...	1,080	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	818
acres 1949...	88	1944...	1,467
1944...	508	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	81
bushels 1949...	9,716	1945...	94
1944...	44,423	trees of all ages..number 1950...	150
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	919	1945...	198
1944...	979	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
acres 1949...	8,343	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59
1944...	6,688	1949...	70
bales 1949...	2,732	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	2,247
1944...	4,868	1950...	131
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	34	farms reporting 1950...	128
acres 1949...	33	1945...	408
gallons 1949...	1,567	trees of all ages..number 1945...	569
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	113
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	295
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,424	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	81
1944...	1,675	1944...	299
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	74	trees of all ages..number 1950...	329
1944...	153	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	868
acres 1949...	139	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	332
1944...	180	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	536
acres 1949...	13,753	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,161
1944...	28,429	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	518
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	62	1945...	502
1944...	74	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,327
acres 1949...	90	1945...	2,661
1944...	99	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,020
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,307
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,648
1944...	8	1944...	30,695
acres 1949...	5	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	299
1944...	5	1945...	1,233
acres 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	481
1944...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	752
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,595
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	38
		1944...	101
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	19
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	82
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	320
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
		1944...	1
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 18, 1951

COFFEE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-016) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,443	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	104
.....1945...	3,951	.....1945...	192
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	433,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	25
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	82.1	.....1945...	114
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	260,086	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	79
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	173,015	.....1945...	78
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,238	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	257
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	84,716	.....1945...	276
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	355,623	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	749
.....1945...	328,916	.....1945...	1,180
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	103.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	587
.....1945...	83.2	.....1945...	633
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,554	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	586
.....1945...	2,420	.....1945...	647
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	45.76	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	488
.....1945...	29.07	.....1945...	462
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	244
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,145	.....1945...	241
1944...	3,821	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	134
acres 1949...	147,037	.....1945...	116
1944...	165,854	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	69
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	186	.....1945...	67
1944...	157	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	171
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	216	.....1945...	106
1944...	160	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	507	.....1945...	24
1944...	654	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	13
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,096	.....1945...	7
1944...	1,618		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	969	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	1,137	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	146	White operators.....number 1950...	2,935
1944...	85	1945...	3,263
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	538
1944...	10	1945...	688
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	801	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	208	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,249
acres 1949...	15,043	1945...	1,355
1944 ¹ ...	5,156	Part owners.....number 1950...	339
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	903	1945...	103
acres 1949...	16,330	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	9,434	1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,818	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,851
1944...	1,576	1945...	2,431
acres 1949...	78,215	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	53.8
1944...	65,778	1945...	63.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,343	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	314
1944...	979	1945...	444
acres 1949...	83,507	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944...	51,210	1945...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	414	Share tenants.....number 1950...	521
1944 ¹ ...	475	1945...	629
acres 1949...	8,800	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	489
1944 ¹ ...	20,916	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	32
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,552	Croppers.....number 1950...	936
1944...	3,465	1945...	1,083
acres 1949...	6,691	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	61
1944...	10,568	1945...	332
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
		1945...	42
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	100
1944...		1945...	203
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,409
1944...		1945...	861
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,404
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.07
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	698
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	248
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	442
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	292
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		number 1950...	31
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		number 1950...	61
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	863	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	186
number 1945.....	397	General farms.....number 1950...	553
number 1945.....	925	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	357
number 1945.....	416	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	619	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	191
number 1945.....	209	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	708
number 1945.....	697		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	224	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1945.....	614	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,776
number 1945.....	682	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	51
number 1945.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	135
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	693
number 1945.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,238
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,363	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	549
number 1945.....	1,076	Other farms.....number 1950...	667
number 1945.....	1,439	Part-time ².....number 1950...	328
number 1945.....	1,089	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	339
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	582	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	742	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,895,621
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,504	1944.....	5,782,379
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	400	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,294,385
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	215	1944.....	4,768,289
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,242,227
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	4,672,074
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,445
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	815	1944.....	14,307
4 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,348	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	41,188
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,157	1944.....	81,908
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	925
Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,402,646
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	682	1944.....	955,441
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	89,478
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,584	1944.....	67,803
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	428	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	79,447
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	1944.....	85,608
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,233,721
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	702	1944.....	802,030
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	198,590
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,563	1944.....	58,649
FARM LABOR⁵		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,620
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,076	1945.....	320
persons 1950.....	5,615	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	206
persons 1945.....	3,034	1945.....	623
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,933	1945.....	300
persons 1950.....	1,299	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,437
persons 1945.....	2,035	1945.....	2,951
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	451	number 1950.....	4,780
persons 1950.....	647	1945.....	5,501
persons 1945.....	647	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,646
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,141	1945.....	3,449
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,784	1950.....	13,577
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,521	1945.....	15,705
dollars 1947.....	448,628	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,592
dollars 1948.....	1,839	1945 ⁷	3,385
dollars 1949.....	460,808	number 1950.....	6,742
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,227	1945 ⁷	8,305
dollars 1949.....	437,254	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,500
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,691	number 1950.....	5,717
dollars 1949.....	358,322	1950.....	1,180
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,972	number 1950.....	2,687
dollars 1949.....	212,250	1945.....	786
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	976	number 1950.....	1,901
dollars 1949.....	200,256	1945.....	1,039
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	438	number 1950.....	2,007
dollars 1949.....	72,928	1945.....	170
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,329	number 1950.....	276
dollars 1949.....	77,216	1945.....	151,839
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		number 1950.....	119,217
No sales.....number 1950...	110	dollars 1949.....	70,538
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	229	1944.....	110
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	133	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	145	1944.....	9,540
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	301	1945.....	2,160
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	695	number 1950.....	5,805
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	942	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	219
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	582	1944.....	13,134
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	186	HOGS	
\$10,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	59	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,743
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	61	1945.....	3,276
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		number 1950...	42,917
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,961	1945.....	45,108
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	341	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,645
Cotton.....number 1950...	171	number 1950.....	23,108
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,449	number 1950.....	1,768
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		number 1950.....	19,809
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,151
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	30	number 1950...	2,613
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	5,699
		1945.....	5,666

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	53
number 1950.....	3	1944.....	27
1945.....	15	acres 1949.....	203
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	82
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950.....	3	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	70
1945 ¹	2	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	15	bushels 1949.....	1,011
1945 ¹	15	1944.....	15
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	3	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons, green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....			
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	2	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number shorn 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	133
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	75	tons out 1949...	63
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	3,023	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	3,499	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	65,996	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	94,218	acres 1949.....	5
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	578	1944.....	59
number 1949.....	42,639	acres 1949.....	171
dollars 1949.....	40,183	bushels 1949.....	1,015
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	877	1944.....	2,700
dozens 1949.....	81,336	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
dollars 1949.....	36,976	acres 1944.....	14.6
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	77	1949.....	164
number 1950.....	299	1944.....	1,080
1944.....	66	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	23	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949.....	669	acres grown alone 1949...	96
1944.....	232	1944 ²	80
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944 ²	20
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,467	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949.....	1,229,502	acres grown alone 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,401	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	53
1944.....	1,156	bushels 1949.....	597
number 1949.....	4,528	1944.....	60
1944.....	5,664	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	590	acres grown alone 1949...	7
number 1949.....	1,899	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	6
dollars 1949.....	196,138	1944.....	6
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	2,629	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949.....	147,640	acres grown alone 1949...	9
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,223	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	2,126	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	36,534	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	31,389	acres grown alone 1949...	27
dollars 1949.....	860,813	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	518
1944.....	2	acres grown alone 1949...	942
number 1949.....	4	1944 ²	2,502
1944.....	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	583
dollars 1949.....	47	1944 ²	759
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	158
number 1949.....	244	acres grown alone 1949...	781
dollars 1949.....	24,864	acres grown with other crops 1949...	120
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949.....	36
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,347	1944.....	740
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	167	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11,985
number 1949.....	232	acres grown alone 1949...	362
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	414
1944.....	42	bushels in shells 1949.....	59
number 1949.....	19	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	57	acres grown alone 1949...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	154	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944.....	56	tons 1949.....	6
number 1949.....	213	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	72	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	209
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,336	acres grown alone 1949...	389
1944.....	3,155	acres grown with other crops 1949...	446
number 1949.....	8,586	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	14,348	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	18
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	29	acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
dollars 1949.....	1,767	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,836
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	50,263
None:		1944.....	78,066
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,990	acres grown with other crops 1949...	115
1944.....	3,682	1944.....	2,029
acres 1949.....	64,191	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	64,996	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2,774
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,830	acres grown alone 1949...	3,463
1944.....	3,658	1944 ³	44,932
acres 1949.....	49,124	acres grown with other crops 1949...	65,405
1944.....	61,157	pounds 1949.....	44
bushels 1949.....	671,795	1944.....	36,837,953
1944.....	672,812	1944.....	43,802,211
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
acres 1949.....		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,373
tons, green weight 1949.....		acres grown alone 1949...	3,243
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown with other crops 1949...	37,511
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1,158	1944.....	43
acres 1949.....	15,067	tons 1949.....	23,051
		1944.....	21,538
		Velvethans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	369
		acres grown alone 1949...	334
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,961
		bushels 1949.....	10,626

¹Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum-hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1949...	62	1944...	19
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	13
1944.....		1944...	20
acres 1949.....		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....		acres 1949...	7
tons 1949.....		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944.....		1944.....	12
Oleifer or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	29
1944.....		1944...	14
acres 1949.....	14	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....		1944...	31
tons 1949.....	7	acres 1949...	9
1944.....		1944...	16
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....		acres 1949...	31
acres 1949.....	34	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	11
1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	321	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....		acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quarts 1949...	360
1944.....		Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,789
1944.....		1945.....	623
tons 1949.....	6	acres 1950 ² ...	787
1944.....		1945.....	755
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	428
1944.....		1945.....	717
acres 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,528
1944.....		1945.....	2,894
tons 1949.....	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	520
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	908
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	441
acres 1949.....		1944.....	1,320
tons..green weight 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105
Field crops (other):		1945.....	2,359
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,048
1944.....		1945.....	31,621
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,162
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,886
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,409
1944.....		1944.....	16,907
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	624
1944.....		1945.....	880
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,098
1944.....		1945.....	2,282
bushels 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	429
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,463	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,669
1944.....	780	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,739
acres 1949 ¹ ...	76	1944.....	4,914
1944.....	134	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	16
bushels 1949.....	9,522	1945.....	2
1944.....	8,814	trees of all ages..number 1950...	43
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,146	1945.....	2
1944.....	1,553	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
acres 1949 ¹ ...	298	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
1944.....	788	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	615
bushels 1949.....	32,787	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	104
1944.....	88,999	1945.....	85
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,443	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,308
1944.....	2,090	1945.....	517
acres 1949.....	26,556	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	610
1944.....	16,695	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	698
bales 1949.....	9,279	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	173
1944.....	10,628	1944.....	431
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	495	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,081
1944.....	291	1945.....	3,394
gallons 1949.....	35,258	trees of all ages..number 1950...	531
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	103	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,863
1944.....	583	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75,625
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,896	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	246
1944.....	3,874	1945.....	62
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	80	vines of all ages..number 1950...	612
1944.....	106	1945.....	178
acres 1949.....	128	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	242
1944.....	219	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	370
sold..dollars 1949.....	10,443	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,266
1944.....	14,307	1944.....	866
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	11	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1,348
1944.....	16	1945.....	15,340
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,472
1944.....	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,868
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	27	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	206,186
1944.....	19	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	385
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	2,430
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	401
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,029
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48,509
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4
1944.....	4	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	308
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	301
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
		1945.....	2
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Year 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 10, 1951

COLBERT COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-017) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,122	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	190
1945...	2,146	1945...	305
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	394,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945...	60.3	1945...	101
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	163,309	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	172
1945...	103,700	1945...	204
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,987	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	425
1945...	40,174	1945...	360
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	237,822	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	397
1945...	197,292	1945...	509
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	112.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	262
1945...	91.9	1945...	234
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	8,645	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	251
1945...	3,890	1945...	238
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	72.84	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	204
1945...	42.31	1945...	153
average per acre, dollars 1950*..		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	126
1945...		1945...	138
and in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	54
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,873	1945...	58
1944...	1,908	220 to 239 acres.....number 1950...	33
acres 1949...	86,994	1945...	27
1944...	77,311	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	111
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	349	1945...	77
1944...	395	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	44
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	340	1945...	28
1944...	360	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	317	1945...	19
1944...	362		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	424	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	463	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	310	White operators.....number 1950...	1,780
1944...	214	1945...	1,783
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	342
1944...	76	1945...	363
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	38	Full owners.....number 1950...	849
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000	1945...	1,054
1944...	626	Part owners.....number 1950...	384
acres 1949...	35,544	1945...	237
1944...	16,160	Managers.....number 1950...	7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	394	1945...	1
1944...	8,797	All tenants.....number 1950...	882
acres 1949...	7,521	1945...	854
1944...	757	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	41.6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	547	1945...	39.8
1944...	27,949	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	150
acres 1949...	18,707	1945...	266
1944...	774	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	714	1945...	3
acres 1949...	59,753	Share tenants.....number 1950...	427
1944...	40,545	1945...	271
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	202	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	425
1944...	740	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	4,634	Croppers.....number 1950...	210
1944...	28,595	1945...	171
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,729	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	74
1944...	1,882	1945...	143
acres 1949...	14,191	Other tenants.....number 1950...	29
1944...	8,453	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	214
acres 1949...		1945...	218
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,567
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	728
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,561
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.40
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	426
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,185
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		number 1950...	70
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	14
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	38
		number 1950...	39
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950...	41
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	19
FARM OPERATORS			
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,885		
1945...	2,026		
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	42		
1945...	75		
Other income of family exceeding use of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	653		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	776		
1944...	623		
60 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	535		
1944...	462		

Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	712	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	75
.....1945.....	295	General farms.....number 1950...	45
.....number 1950.....	853	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	353	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	725	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	276	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	25
.....number 1950.....	956	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	730
.....1945.....	356		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	710	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	924	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,400
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950.....	26	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	76
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	146
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	342
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	747	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	392
.....1945.....	732	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	418
.....number 1950.....	793	Other farms.....number 1950...	722
.....1945.....	765	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	259
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	463
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	535	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	192	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	661	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,027,271
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	393	.....1944.....	3,195,113
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	341	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,867,040
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	2,330,222
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,841,732
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	113	.....1944.....	2,452,479
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	576	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	16,780
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	634	.....1944.....	65,960
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	748	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,928
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	11,418
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,600
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	773	.....1944.....	365
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	33	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,111,162
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	684	.....1944.....	644,384
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	304	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	117,674
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.3	.....1944.....	136,794
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	54,613
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	569	.....1944.....	50,168
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,295	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	938,875
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	166	.....1944.....	457,622
FARM LABOR*		.....1949.....	49,069
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	20,307
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,825	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	3,571	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,320
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,795	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	372
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,710	.....number 1950.....	343
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	684	.....1945.....	638
.....persons 1950.....	1,049	.....1944.....	623
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	206	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118
.....persons 1950.....	812	.....1945.....	1,365
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	2,546
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,892	.....1944.....	3,341
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,406	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	801	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,503
.....dollars 1949.....	237,244	.....1945.....	1,929
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,239	.....number 1950...	14,636
.....dollars 1949.....	1,185,506	.....1944.....	14,290
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,474
.....dollars 1949.....	360,126	.....1945 ³	1,880
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	940	.....number 1950...	6,176
.....dollars 1949.....	600,408	.....1944.....	6,992
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,427	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,395
.....dollars 1949.....	151,838	.....number 1950...	3,774
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	775	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	651
.....dollars 1949.....	279,117	.....number 1950...	2,457
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	496	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	410
.....dollars 1949.....	136,310	.....number 1950...	3,968
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	821	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	642
.....dollars 1949.....	78,466	.....number 1950...	2,035
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	117
No sales.....number 1950...	174	.....1944.....	242
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	289	gallons 1949...	210,735
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	132	.....1944.....	359,672
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	172	.....dollars 1949...	106,336
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	302	.....1944.....	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	182	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	281	.....1944.....	1,182
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	276	pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,740
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	101	.....1944.....	731
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	111	.....dollars 1949...	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	102	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	150
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949...	10,607
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,217	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,352
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,217	.....1945.....	1,409
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	10,519
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	4,041
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,205
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1950...	6,329
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	546
		.....number 1950...	4,190
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	467
		.....1945.....	388
		.....number 1950...	1,183
		.....1945.....	669

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
.....number 1945...	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	91
.....farms reporting 1950...	310	.....acres 1944...	93
.....number 1945...	215	.....acres 1949...	937
Sheep and lambs born before		.....acres 1944...	561
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	23
.....number 1950...	174	.....acres 1944...	3
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	.....acres 1949...	439
.....number 1945...	3	.....bushels 1944...	49
.....number 1950...	72	.....bushels 1949...	12,915
.....number 1945...	50	.....acres 1944...	530
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....number 1950...	102	.....acres 1949...	185
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	.....tons..green weight 1949...	1,415
.....number 1950...	136	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	64
.....number 1944...	4	.....acres 1949...	313
.....number shorn 1949...	70	.....tons cut 1949...	202
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	250	Small grains:	
.....pounds 1944...	215	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	.....acres 1944...	211
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....bushels 1949...	3,485
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,729	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
.....number 1945...	1,965	.....acres 1944...	31
.....number 1950...	64,290	.....acres 1949...	650
.....number 1945...	79,285	.....bushels 1944...	547
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	374	.....bushels 1949...	16,564
.....number 1949...	27,426	.....acres 1944...	2,546
.....dollars 1949...	23,580	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	581	.....acres 1944...	972
.....dozens 1949...	74,068	Annual legumes:	
.....dollars 1949...	30,296	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	229
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	39	.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,196
.....number 1950...	147	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	1,444
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	47	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
.....number 1944...	39	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....number 1949...	333	.....acres grown alone 1944...	7
.....number 1944...	347	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	74
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....bushels 1949...	1,480
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....bushels 1944...	1,460
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	221
.....dollars 1949...	936,018	.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,013
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	790	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
.....number 1944...	649	.....tons 1949...	937
.....number 1949...	6,557	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
.....number 1944...	4,505	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	290	.....acres grown alone 1949...	100
.....number 1949...	3,919	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	605,795	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	680	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....number 1949...	2,638	.....acres grown alone 1949...	9
.....dollars 1949...	147,432	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	613	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	116
.....number 1944...	416	.....acres grown alone 1949...	271
.....number 1949...	7,221	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	3,117
.....dollars 1949...	6,154	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
.....dollars 1944...	171,612	.....acres 1944 ² ...	209
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	49
.....number 1944...	4	.....acres grown alone 1944...	60
.....number 1949...	97	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	23
.....dollars 1949...	1,342	.....bushels 1949...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	89	.....bushels 1944...	188
.....number 1949...	164	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	268
.....dollars 1949...	9,837	.....acres grown alone 1949...	116
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	56
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,372	.....bushels in shells 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	88	.....bushels 1949...	1,531
.....number 1949...	112	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	8	.....acres grown alone 1949...	148
.....number 1944...	1.5	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
.....number 1949...	10	.....tons 1949...	118
.....number 1944...	39	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	81	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....number 1944...	19	.....acres grown alone 1949...	11
.....number 1949...	102	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,362	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1944...	1,775	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	20
.....number 1949...	3,084	.....acres grown alone 1949...	33
.....number 1944...	4,740	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	64
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	32	.....acres grown alone 1949...	30
.....dollars 1949...	1,318	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	770
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Corn:		.....acres 1944...	14
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,566	Peanuts harvested for picking	
.....acres 1944...	1,661	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	64
.....acres 1949...	28,521	.....acres grown alone 1944...	116
.....acres 1944...	33,374	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,557	.....pounds 1949...	588
.....acres 1944...	1,659	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	28,446	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
.....bushels 1944...	33,348	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....bushels 1949...	617,630	.....acres grown alone 1944...	46
.....bushels 1944...	607,029	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....tons 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1944...	116
.....tons..green weight 1949...		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hogged or grazed, or out for		.....acres grown alone 1949...	2
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	73	.....bushels 1949...	30

¹Bees and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	564	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	3,701	1944...	14
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	7
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	204	1944...	13
1944...	9	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	2,047	acres 1949...	2
1944...	158	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949...	3,608	1944...	12
1944...	251	acres 1949...	9
Olover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1944...	6
1944...	10	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	51
acres 1949...	746	1944...	36
1944...	75	acres 1949...	28
tons 1949...	753	1944...	21
1944...	57	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	215	acres 1949...	63
1944...	287	1944...	30
acres 1949...	1,752	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	2,570	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	1,552	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	2,080	acres 1949...	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		quarts 1949...	2,152
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	378	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	745
1944...	20	1945...	237
tons 1949...	344	acres 1950 ² ...	288
1944...	14	1945...	338
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	137	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	663
acres 1949...	864	1945...	749
1944...	2,433	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,808
tons 1949...	740	1945...	8,461
1944...	2,123	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,972
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,836
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,464
tons..green weight 1949...		1944...	3,963
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	679
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945...	840
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,316
acres 1949...	252	1945...	13,863
1944...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,225
pounds 1949...	48,200	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,091
1944...	1,440	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,182
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944...	6,203
acres 1949...	247	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	422
bushels 1949...	658	1945...	326
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,723
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	773	1945...	1,217
1944...	719	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	940
acres 1949 ¹ ...	119	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	783
1944...	265	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	377
bushels 1949...	12,633	1944...	2,009
1944...	15,626	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	152
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1945...	84
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	379	trees of all ages..number 1950...	494
1944...	540	1945...	205
acres 1949 ¹ ...	67	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	325
1944...	255	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	149
bushels 1949...	8,041	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	244
1944...	20,139	1944...	646
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,601	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	179
1944...	1,466	1945...	145
acres 1949...	47,803	trees of all ages..number 1950...	609
1944...	28,080	1945...	871
bales 1949...	32,810	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	329
1944...	22,603	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	280
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		1949...	202
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	127
acres 1949...	40	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	81
1944...	2,242	1950...	248
gallons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	165
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	84
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,205
acres 1949...	24	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	298
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945...	292
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,724	1950...	2,743
1944...	1,908	vines of all ages..number 1945...	3,120
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1950...	1,188
1944...	340	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,555
acres 1949...	195	1949...	13,153
1944...	818	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	36,234
sold..dollars 1949...	16,780	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
1944...	65,960	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	86
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	35	1950...	350
1944...	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	231
acres 1949...	19	1950...	119
1944...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,726
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1949...	14
acres 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	68
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1950...	10
1944...	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
acres 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,290
1944...	6	1949...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	9	1944...	

¹ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
² For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

CONECUH COUNTY, ALABAMA

(74-016) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,804	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	170
.....1945...	2,568	.....1945...	78
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	544,000	.....1945...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	50.4	.....1945...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	254,326	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	161
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,844	.....1945...	71
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,235	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	638
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	66,483	.....1945...	570
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	273,922	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	620
.....1945...	230,172	.....1945...	723
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	97.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	350
.....1945...	89.6	.....1945...	286
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,454	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	373
.....1945...	1,905	.....1945...	357
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	37.70	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	231
.....1945...	21.25	.....1945...	213
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	136
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,541	.....1945...	113
1944...	2,466	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	69
acres 1949...	83,046	.....1945...	65
1944...	85,835	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	49
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	437	.....1945...	25
1944...	166	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	101
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	568	.....1945...	95
1944...	415	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	579	.....1945...	29
1944...	714	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	22
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	521	.....1945...	14
1944...	753	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	333	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	341	White operators.....number 1950...	1,640
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	1945...	1,459
1944...	23	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,164
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945...	1,109
1944...	724	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	409	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,323
1944 ¹ ...	12,785	1945...	1,255
acres 1949...	12,065	Part owners.....number 1950...	595
1944 ¹ ...	825	1945...	276
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	11,894	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	1,193	1945...	3
acres 1949...	48,536	All tenants.....number 1950...	332
1944...	29,852	1945...	1,034
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	516	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.4
1944...	48,536	1945...	40.3
acres 1949...	29,852	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	420
1944...	1,395	1945...	397
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,347	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944...	92,681	1945...	2
acres 1949...	76,545	Share tenants.....number 1950...	131
1944...	605	1945...	138
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	278	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	121
1944 ¹ ...	15,873	1945...	10
acres 1949...	8,458	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	126
1944 ¹ ...	2,276	1945...	329
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,655	Croppers.....number 1950...	89
1944...	8,381	1945...	197
acres 1949...	5,545	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	42
1944...		1945...	47
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	265
1944...		1945...	44
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,419
1944...		1945...	319
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,414
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.59
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	383
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,667	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	132
.....1945...	2,331	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	98
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	64	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	397
.....1945...	195	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	32
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,067	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,133	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944...	563	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	48
1949...	628	number 1950...	51
1944...	223	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	11
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	4

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....Farms reporting 1950...	537	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	217
.....1945.....	231	General farms.....number 1950...	314
.....number 1950.....	574	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	172
.....1945.....	253	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	190
Tractors.....Farms reporting 1950.....	429	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	152
.....1945.....	119	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,457
.....number 1950.....	503		
.....1945.....	145		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....Farms reporting 1950...	414	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	461	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,399
Garden tractors.....Farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	8
.....number 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	25
Crawler tractors.....Farms reporting 1950.....	12	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	12	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	173
Automobiles.....Farms reporting 1950.....	732	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	370
.....1945.....	470	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	789
.....number 1950.....	766	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,405
.....1945.....	480	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	542
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	863
No tractor, horses, or mules.....Farms reporting 1950.....	710	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,036		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....Farms reporting 1950.....	625	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....Farms reporting 1950.....	166	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,875,235
Tractor and no horses or mules.....Farms reporting 1950.....	267	.....1944.....	1,770,219
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,775,889
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	1,304,169
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,662,670
Under 1 mile.....Farms reporting 1950.....	72	.....1944.....	1,159,194
1 to 4 miles.....Farms reporting 1950.....	823	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,194
5 to 9 miles.....Farms reporting 1950.....	731	.....1944.....	22,771
10 miles and over.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,063	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	72,025
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	121,654
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	350
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....Farms reporting 1950.....	526	.....1944.....	920,456
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....Farms reporting 1950.....	227	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	425,342
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,003	.....1944.....	45,070
5.0 miles and over.....Farms reporting 1950.....	663	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	44,031
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.4	.....1944.....	45,806
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	72,036
Hard surface.....Farms reporting 1950.....	714	.....1944.....	832,580
Gravel, shell, or shale.....Farms reporting 1950.....	379	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	309,275
Dirt or unimproved.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,573	.....1944.....	168,680
			40,703
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,939
Family and/or hired workers.....Farms reporting 1950.....	2,383	Horses and colts, including ponies.....Farms reporting 1950.....	367
.....persons 1950.....	4,212	.....1945.....	276
Family workers, including operator.....Farms reporting 1950.....	2,523	.....number 1950.....	469
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,137	.....1945.....	403
Unpaid members of operator's family.....Farms reporting 1950.....	993	Mules and mule colts.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,708
.....persons 1950.....	1,442	.....1945.....	1,994
Hired workers.....Farms reporting 1950.....	382	.....number 1950.....	2,496
.....persons 1950.....	633	.....1945.....	3,029
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....Farms reporting 1949.....	2,386	Cattle and calves.....Farms reporting 1950.....	2,167
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....Farms reporting 1949.....	1,770	.....1945.....	2,151
Machine hire.....Farms reporting 1949.....	1,213	.....number 1950.....	14,960
.....dollars 1949.....	90,188	.....1945.....	17,453
Hired labor.....Farms reporting 1949.....	1,294	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....Farms reporting 1950.....	2,109
.....dollars 1949.....	361,376	.....1945 ³	2,021
Feed for livestock and poultry.....Farms reporting 1949.....	1,661	.....number 1950.....	7,973
.....dollars 1949.....	212,559	.....1945 ³	9,689
Livestock and poultry purchased.....Farms reporting 1949.....	873	Milk cows.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,845
.....dollars 1949.....	149,482	.....number 1950.....	4,810
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....Farms reporting 1949.....	1,671	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,073
.....dollars 1949.....	105,801	.....number 1950.....	2,738
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....Farms reporting 1949.....	513	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....Farms reporting 1950.....	745
.....dollars 1949.....	139,820	.....number 1950.....	1,893
Tractor repairs.....Farms reporting 1949.....	304	Calves born since Jan. 1.....Farms reporting 1950.....	974
.....dollars 1949.....	51,212	.....number 1950.....	2,356
Other farm machinery repairs.....Farms reporting 1949.....	353	Whole milk sold.....Farms reporting 1949.....	49
.....dollars 1949.....	24,260	.....1944.....	18
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	78,404
No sales.....number 1950.....	282	.....dollars 1949.....	70,065
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	581	.....dollars 1949.....	38,015
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	368	Cream sold.....Farms reporting 1949.....	33
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	352	.....1944.....	14
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	450	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,324
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	317	.....1944.....	1,092
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	214	.....dollars 1949.....	1,375
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	133	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....Farms reporting 1949.....	74
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	46	.....dollars 1949.....	3,680
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	28		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	33	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....Farms reporting 1950.....	2,069
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	780	.....1945.....	2,069
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	27,313
Cotton.....number 1950.....	701	.....1945.....	21,704
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	74	4 months old and over.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,964
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	14,512
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	20	Less than 4 months old.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,288
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	12,601
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	11	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....Farms reporting 1950.....	1,467
		.....1945.....	1,470
		.....number 1950.....	3,572
		.....1945.....	2,668

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghum: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	13
..... 1945.....	3	..... 1944.....	3
..... number 1950.....	49	..... acres 1949.....	213
..... 1945.....	3	..... 1944.....	62
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	..... 1944.....	18
..... number 1950.....	3	..... acres 1949.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	..... 1944.....	8
..... 1945 ¹	1	..... bushels 1949.....	90
..... number 1950.....	2	..... 1944.....	8
..... 1945 ¹	1	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	..... 1944.....	
..... number 1950.....	1	..... acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	..... tons..green weight 1949.....	
..... number 1950.....	1	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
..... 1944.....	20	..... acres 1949.....	195
..... number shorn 1949.....	100	..... tons cut 1949...	120
..... pounds 1949.....	100	Small grains:	
..... 1944.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	..... acres 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		..... bushels 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,566	..... 1944.....	12
..... 1945.....	2,356	..... acres 1949.....	17
..... number 1950.....	59,939	..... 1944.....	89
..... 1945.....	78,820	..... bushels 1949.....	786
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	448	..... 1944.....	1,995
..... number 1949...	11,860	..... 1944.....	22,306
..... dollars 1949...	11,409	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	218
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	823	..... 1944.....	412
..... dozens 1949...	81,436	..... acres 1949...	1,143
..... dollars 1949...	32,397	..... 1944.....	1,901
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	152	Annual legumes:	
..... number 1950...	602	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	137	..... acres grown alone 1949...	296
..... 1944.....	31	..... 1944 ² ...	978
..... number 1949...	1,445	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	149
..... 1944.....	422	..... 1944 ² ...	23
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		..... acres grown alone 1949...	41
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,735	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	380
..... dollars 1949...	835,123	..... bushels 1949...	1,822
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,034	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20
..... 1944.....	837	..... acres grown alone 1949...	56
..... number 1949...	4,917	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
..... 1944.....	4,532	..... tons 1949...	48
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	424	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
..... number 1949...	1,487	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	23
..... dollars 1949...	120,613	..... acres grown alone 1949...	124
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	821	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	124
..... number 1949...	3,430	Soybeans plowed under for green	
..... dollars 1949...	211,560	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,414	..... acres grown alone 1949...	75
..... 1944.....	963	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
..... number 1949...	21,333	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	668
..... 1944.....	11,569	..... acres grown alone 1949...	1,386
..... dollars 1949...	491,702	..... 1944 ² ...	986
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	596
..... 1944.....	7	..... 1944 ² ...	374
..... number 1949...	35	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	200
..... 1944.....	91	..... 1944.....	402
..... dollars 1949...	134	..... acres grown alone 1949...	231
..... number 1949...	11,213	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	118
..... dollars 1949...		..... bushels 1949...	1,523
FARM SLAUGHTER		..... 1944.....	3,661
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,649	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	397
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	68	..... acres grown alone 1949...	444
..... number 1949...	119	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	294
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	..... bushels in shells 1949...	6,381
..... 1944.....	21	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	71
..... number 1949...	3	..... acres grown alone 1949...	201
..... 1944.....	44	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	47
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	65	..... tons 1949...	212
..... number 1949...	32	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
..... 1944.....	116	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	97
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	43	..... acres grown alone 1949...	474
..... 1944.....	1,637	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	134
..... number 1949...	2,047	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
..... 1944.....	4,823	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
..... number 1949...	9,157	..... acres grown alone 1949...	36
..... 1944.....		..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	14	..... acres grown alone 1949...	7,643
..... dollars 1949...	2,112	..... 1944.....	16,635
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	618
Corn:		..... 1944.....	3,567
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,428	Peanuts harvested for picking	
..... 1944.....	2,371	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	790
..... acres 1949...	49,317	..... 1944.....	1,219
..... 1944.....	48,282	..... acres grown alone 1949...	5,297
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,357	..... 1944 ² ...	10,754
..... 1944.....	2,356	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
..... acres 1949...	41,258	..... pounds 1949...	3,630,766
..... 1944.....	46,927	..... 1944.....	6,100,586
..... bushels 1949...	581,627	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
..... 1944.....	527,470	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	545
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	..... 1944.....	1,052
..... acres 1949...	166	..... acres grown alone 1949...	3,510
..... tons..green weight 1949...	680	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		..... tons 1949...	1,977
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	538	..... 1944.....	3,231
..... acres 1949...	7,893	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	559
		..... acres grown alone 1949...	864
		..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,452
		..... bushels 1949...	11,944

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 229 acres 1949... 929		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1944... 1 acres 1949... 7 1944... (*)	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 1 acres 1949... 6 1944... 6 tons 1949... 6 1944... 6		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 11 1944... 16 acres 1949... 15 1944... 16 1949... 28 1944... 62	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 30 acres 1949... 28 1944... 28		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 14 1944... 15 acres 1949... 5 1944... 8	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 28 1944... 164 acres 1949... 127 1944... 127		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 19 1944... 23 acres 1949... 21	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 33 1944... 63 acres 1949... 238 1944... 69 tons 1949... 203 1944... 203		Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... 28 1944... 178	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 175 1944... 634 acres 1949... 121 1944... 446 tons 1949... 83 1944... 83		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 178 1949... 247 tons 1949... 236,991 1944... 236,991	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 750 1944... 750 acres 1949... 387 1944... 387 tons green weight 1949... 387		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1,270 1945... 419 acres 1950 ² ... 450 1945... 688	
Field crops (other): Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 11 1944... 1 acres 1949... 141 1944... 3 pounds 1949... 21,024 1944... 750		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 478 1945... 620 trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,250 1945... 3,639 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,197 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,053 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 529 1944... 1,101	
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 21 1949... 140 acres 1949... 387 bushels 1949... 387		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1,153 1945... 6,731 trees of all ages..number 1950... 17,082 1945... 4,454 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,277 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,015 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 7,541 1944... 473	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 524 1944... 919 acres 1949... 25 1944... 125 bushels 1949... 3,154 1944... 5,700		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1,157 1945... 1,194 trees of all ages..number 1950... 373 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 784 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,211 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 945 1944... 945	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,116 1944... 1,455 acres 1949... 505 1944... 697 bushels 1949... 39,994 1944... 70,512		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 9 1945... 7 trees of all ages..number 1950... 11 1945... 16 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 7 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 4 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 14 1944... 2	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1,908 1944... 1,701 acres 1949... 18,032 1944... 11,319 bales 1949... 7,916 1944... 6,830		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 83 1945... 51 trees of all ages..number 1950... 313 1945... 259 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 91 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 222 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 101 1944... 126	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 844 1949... 504 acres 1949... 61,371 gallons 1949... 61,371		Figs.....farms reporting 1950... 631 1950... 2,125 trees of all ages..number 1950... 510 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,615 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 49,846 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 49,846	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949... 107 1944... 672 acres 1949... 672		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 157 1945... 18 vines of all ages..number 1950... 387 1945... 25 vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 254 vines of bearing age..number 1950... 133 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 2,563 1944... 196	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 2,409 1944... 1,866		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 502 1950... 56,061 trees of all ages..number 1950... 927 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 55,134 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 69,460 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 594 1944... 4,669	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 85 1944... 72 acres 1949... 244 1944... 363 sold..dollars 1949... 21,194 1944... 22,771		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 594 1950... 4,669 trees of all ages..number 1950... 892 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 3,777 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 74,473 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 74,473 1944... 6	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949... 11 1949... 19 acres 1949... 27 1944... 75		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950... 6 1945... 1 trees of all ages..number 1950... 179 1945... 650 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 102 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 77 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 2,905 1944... 2,905	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 44 1949... 110 acres 1949... 7 1944... 4 acres 1949... 4		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 1 acres 1949... 4	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1949... 3 acres 1949... 3		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1949... 3 acres 1949... 3	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

COOSA COUNTY, ALABAMA

(84-019) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,832	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	180
1945...	1,441	1945...	102
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	414,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	49.0	1945...	27
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	155,059	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	118
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,838	1945...	75
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,566	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	245
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,281	1945...	186
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	205,182	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	244
1945...	179,261	1945...	187
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	124.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	137
1945...	124.4	1945...	115
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,581	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	244
1945...	1,808	1945...	236
average per acre, dollars 1950*	29.89	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	207
1945...	14.54	1945...	186
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	155
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,314	1945...	154
1944...	1,371	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	71
acres 1949...	19,256	1945...	75
1944...	25,494	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	557	1945...	58
1944...	351	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	98
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	393	1945...	105
1944...	449	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	47
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	255	1945...	35
1944...	312	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1945...	7
1944...	217		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	40	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	White operators.....number 1950...	1,219
1944...	2	1945...	1,021
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	413
1944...	3	1945...	420
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	432	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	387	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,022
acres 1949...	10,612	1945...	747
1944 ¹	5,784	Part owners.....number 1950...	155
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	927	1945...	121
acres 1949...	17,990	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	13,430	1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	970	All tenants.....number 1950...	451
1944...	1,028	1945...	572
acres 1949...	50,915	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.8
1944...	48,281	1945...	39.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,023	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	218
1944...	1,002	1945...	313
acres 1949...	77,331	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	56,557	1945...	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	749	Share tenants.....number 1950...	95
1944 ¹	1,015	1945...	117
acres 1949...	16,102	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	94
1944 ¹	19,336	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,510	Croppers.....number 1950...	87
1944...	1,376	1945...	113
acres 1949...	7,778	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	68
1944...	10,299	1945...	22
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
1944...		1945...	15
acres 1949...			
1944...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	274
		1945...	54
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,196
		1945...	510
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,196
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.25
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	408
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	203
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	367
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,348		
1945...	1,375		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	73		
1945...	62		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,170		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	986		
1944...	747		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	724		
1944...	485		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	549	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	87
.....1945...	151	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950...	418	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	164	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	184	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	46	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,288
.....number 1950...	184		
.....1945...	48	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	149	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	549
.....number 1950...	157	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	12
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	22
.....number 1950...	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	17
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	86
.....number 1950...	655	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	212
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	518	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,265
.....1945...	518	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	389
.....number 1950...	687	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	894
.....1945...	541	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	486	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	859,787
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	585	.....1944...	715,957
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	420	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	252,106
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	113	.....1944...	361,429
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	225,654
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944...	348,023
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	19,787
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	228	.....1944...	25,275
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	632	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,055
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	416	.....1944...	7,806
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	325	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,853
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944...	523
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	519,187
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	587	.....1944...	274,719
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	135,884
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	603	.....1944...	65,072
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	152,008
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	.....1944...	88,785
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	235,285
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	654	.....1944...	122,882
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	88,084
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	890	.....1944...	59,609
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,063
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,325	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	404
.....persons 1950...	2,248	.....1945...	525
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,604	.....number 1950...	510
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,154	.....1945...	407
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	627	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	812
.....persons 1950...	908	.....1945...	888
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	.....number 1950...	1,190
.....persons 1950...	286	.....1945...	1,538
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,202
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	540	.....1945...	1,299
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	575	.....number 1950...	7,771
.....dollars 1949...	27,113	.....1945...	7,503
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	522	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,176
.....dollars 1949...	77,211	.....1945 ³ ...	1,271
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	.....number 1950...	3,782
.....dollars 1949...	254,280	.....1945 ³ ...	3,878
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	594	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120
.....dollars 1949...	164,277	.....number 1950...	5,057
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	821	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	608
.....dollars 1949...	25,908	.....number 1950...	1,695
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	204	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	415
.....dollars 1949...	41,070	.....number 1950...	1,068
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	585
.....dollars 1949...	15,863	.....number 1950...	1,226
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	220	.....1945...	114
.....dollars 1949...	12,045	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	181
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944...	221,337
No sales.....number 1950...	295	.....dollars 1949...	147,781
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	599	.....1944...	113,937
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	288	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	151	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	10,812
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	154	.....1944...	1,331
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	82	.....dollars 1949...	5,571
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	54	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	231
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	19	.....dollars 1949...	13,356
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	8	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	14	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	12	.....1945...	1,052
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	3,084
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	178	.....1945...	5,521
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	787
Cotton.....number 1950...	188	.....number 1950...	1,803
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	428
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	1,281
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	242
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	28	.....1945...	335
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	22	.....number 1950...	581
		.....1945...	439

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	88
number 1950.....	9	1944.....	195
1945.....	9	acres 1949.....	188
1945.....	9	1944.....	408
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	3
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	32
1945 ¹	1	1944.....	4
number 1950.....	8	bushels 1949.....	755
1945 ¹	8	1944.....	90
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1945.....		tons..green weight 1949.....	
1945.....			
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950.....		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75
		acres 1949.....	168
		tons out 1949.....	287
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		Small grains:	
1944.....	1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949.....	100	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	100	bushels 1949.....	95
1944.....	100	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	24
		acres 1949.....	90
		1944.....	158
		bushels 1949.....	2,400
		1944.....	3,790
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	238
		1944.....	403
		acres 1949.....	773
		1944.....	1,320
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	171
		acres grown alone 1949.....	510
		1944 ²	654
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	125
		1944 ²	249
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944.....	45
		acres grown alone 1949.....	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	16
		bushels 1949.....	114
		1944.....	346
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	152
		acres grown alone 1949.....	476
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	72
		tons 1949.....	443
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949.....	21
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	19
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	391
		acres grown alone 1949.....	522
		1944 ²	1,128
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	572
		1944 ²	1,230
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	250
		1944.....	421
		acres grown alone 1949.....	177
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	251
		bushels 1949.....	1,842
		1944.....	3,583
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	125
		acres grown alone 1949.....	90
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	128
		bushels in shells 1949.....	5,668
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	92
		acres grown alone 1949.....	214
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	59
		tons 1949.....	272
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		acres grown alone 1949.....	24
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	45
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		acres grown alone 1949.....	17
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	79
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	178
		acres grown alone 1949.....	215
		1944.....	417
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
		1944.....	317
		Peanuts harvested for picking	
		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	161
		1944.....	268
		acres grown alone 1949.....	154
		1944 ²	328
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
		pounds 1949.....	42,489
		1944.....	95,836
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		1944.....	68
		acres grown alone 1949.....	25
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	21
		1944.....	64
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	65
		acres grown alone 1949.....	20
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	201
		bushels 1949.....	1,061

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

COVINGTON COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-020) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,744	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	178
1945...	4,136	1945...	140
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	661,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	60.5	1945...	18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	331,354	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	164
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	117,761	1945...	122
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,283	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	396
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,139	1945...	378
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	400,299	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	790
1945...	357,408	1945...	1,272
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	106.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	481
1945...	86.4	1945...	577
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,357	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	721
1945...	2,160	1945...	707
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	39.97	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	484
1945...	24.99	1945...	472
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	279
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,354	1945...	262
1944...	3,942	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949...	132,625	1945...	117
1944...	153,110	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	68
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	398	1945...	53
1944...	258	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	150
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	424	1945...	106
1944...	321	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	42
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	669	1945...	40
1944...	844	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	966	1945...	12
1944...	1,577		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	750	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	861	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	White operators.....number 1950...	3,486
1944...	86	1945...	3,718
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	258
1944...	15	1945...	418
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,147	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	696	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,037
acres 1949...	20,878	1945...	2,037
1944 ¹	9,829	Part owners.....number 1950...	352
acres 1949...	18,499	1945...	135
1944...	14,961	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,123	1945...	4
1944...	1,557	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,352
acres 1949...	126,437	1945...	1,960
1944...	60,388	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	36.1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,478	1945...	474
1944...	1,771	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	352
acres 1949...	82,973	1945...	539
1944...	88,814	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	29
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	395	1945...	578
1944 ¹	976	Share tenants.....number 1950...	731
acres 1949...	9,729	1945...	561
1944 ¹	18,879	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	37
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,008	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	324
1944...	3,134	1945...	521
acres 1949...	9,198	Croppers.....number 1950...	69
1944...	11,427	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	169
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
acres 1949...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		1945...	256
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,715
		1945...	950
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,695
		1945...	4,38
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	878
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	175
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	713
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	138
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	62
		1945...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	47
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		1945...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	

Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	905	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	425
.....1945...	559	General farms.....number 1950...	728
.....number 1950...	975	.....1945...	
.....1945...	585	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	395
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	745	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945...	208	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	333
.....number 1950...	851	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,499
.....1945...	228		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	724	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	818	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,300
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950...	33	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	35
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	100
.....number 1950.....		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	325
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,199	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	888
.....1945...	1,021	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	945
.....number 1950...	1,267	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,444
.....1945...	1,049	Part-time.....number 1950...	749
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	694
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	903	Abnormal?.....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	990	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	346	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,060,339
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	390	.....1944...	4,032,752
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,098,902
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944...	2,802,760
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,973,697
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	128	.....1944...	2,630,885
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	18,076
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,469	.....1944...	26,359
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	107,129
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944...	142,944
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	639	.....1944...	2,572
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	280	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,743,368
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,657	.....1944...	1,168,032
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	850	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	133,326
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.0	.....1944...	114,807
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	96,832
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	972	.....1944...	193,174
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,513,210
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,613	.....1944...	850,051
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	218,069
FARM LABOR*		.....1944...	61,960
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,105	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,553
.....persons 1950...	5,604	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	580
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,008	.....1945...	415
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,777	.....number 1950...	700
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,509	.....1945...	568
.....persons 1950...	2,170	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,213
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	413	.....1945...	3,163
.....persons 1950...	657	.....number 1950...	3,530
		.....1945...	4,993
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,298	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,938
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,420	.....1945...	3,424
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	2,062	.....number 1950...	17,522
.....1945...	241,007	.....1945...	23,348
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,502	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,852
.....dollars 1949...	394,257	.....1945 ¹ ...	3,309
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,514	.....number 1950...	9,330
.....dollars 1949...	409,977	.....1945 ¹ ...	12,185
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,717	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,707
.....dollars 1949...	343,902	.....number 1950...	6,414
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,498	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,409
.....dollars 1949...	280,912	.....number 1950...	3,474
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,054	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	818
.....dollars 1949...	235,881	.....number 1950...	1,864
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	545	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,272
.....dollars 1949...	66,111	.....number 1950...	2,854
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	855	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	143
.....dollars 1949...	41,381	.....1944...	205
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		gallons 1949...	198,383
No sales.....number 1950...	212	.....1944...	192,268
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	482	dollars 1949...	110,780
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	323	.....1944...	115
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	383	.....dollars 1949...	33
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	735	pounds of butterfat 1949...	14,065
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	589	.....1944...	5,742
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	552	dollars 1949...	9,390
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	270	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	228
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	88	.....dollars 1949...	13,156
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	67		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	43	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,857
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,056	.....1945...	3,342
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	48,075
Cotton.....number 1950...	432	.....1945...	47,762
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	619	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,752
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	25,780
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	6	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,888
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	22,295
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2,193
		.....1945...	2,856
		.....number 1950...	5,830
		.....1945...	5,933

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Sorghums:	
1945.....	76	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	35
number 1950.....		1944.....	11
1945.....		acres 1949.....	131
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	64
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
number 1950.....		1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	4
1945 ¹		1944.....	
number 1950.....	20	bushels 1949.....	6
1945 ¹		1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		tons, green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	33
1944.....		acres 1949.....	127
number shorn 1949.....	96	tons cut 1949.....	31
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	28	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,331	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	3,624	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
number 1950.....	90,526	1944.....	14
1945.....	120,764	acres 1949.....	195
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	736	1944.....	491
number 1949.....	33,267	bushels 1949.....	1,869
dollars 1949.....	31,062	1944.....	11,256
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,141	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	117
dozens 1949.....	157,320	1944.....	113
dollars 1949.....	63,118	acres 1949.....	991
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	93	1944.....	1,225
number 1950.....	298	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	77	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	31
1944.....	56	acres grown alone 1949.....	344
number 1949.....	752	1944 ²	100
1944.....	711	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	183
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944 ²	73
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,685	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,508,396	acres grown alone 1949.....	195
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,518	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2,968
1944.....	1,662	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	6,808	1944.....	
1944.....	8,089	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	644	acres grown alone 1949.....	71
number 1949.....	3,070	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	150
dollars 1949.....	280,269	tons 1949.....	78
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,220	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	3,730	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	17
dollars 1949.....	202,622	acres grown alone 1949.....	69
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,462	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	26
1944.....	2,320	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	43,766	manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	34,137	acres grown alone 1949.....	9
dollars 1949.....	1,001,836	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	7
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	603
1944.....	48	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,506
dollars 1949.....	190	1944 ²	792
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	265	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	750
number 1949.....	23,669	1944 ²	1,763
dollars 1949.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	74
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	375
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,448	acres grown alone 1949.....	53
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	91	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	37
number 1949.....	109	bushels 1949.....	440
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	1944.....	5,120
1944.....	44	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	271
number 1949.....	19	acres grown alone 1949.....	356
1944.....	63	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	123
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	74	bushels in shells 1949.....	6,998
number 1949.....	80	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	90	acres grown alone 1949.....	7
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	162	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
1944.....	2,440	tons 1949.....	7
number 1949.....	3,172	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	9,457	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	210
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949.....	701
products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	572
dollars 1949.....	1,891	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949.....	389
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,073	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	15
1944.....	3,755	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,493
acres 1949.....	72,532	acres grown alone 1949.....	24,960
1944.....	74,174	1944.....	55,179
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,846	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	845
1944.....	3,698	1944.....	12,116
acres 1949.....	50,477	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	67,149	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,146
bushels 1949.....	755,690	1944.....	2,954
1944.....	801,672	acres grown alone 1949.....	17,311
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	33,875
acres 1949.....		1944.....	7
tons, green weight 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	14,714,483
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		1944.....	21,224,614
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,389	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
acres 1949.....	22,055	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,746
		1944.....	2,776
		acres grown alone 1949.....	13,275
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	7,898
		tons 1949.....	16,677
		1944.....	525
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	662
		acres grown alone 1949.....	5,019
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	8,486
		bushels 1949.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 9, 1951

CRENSHAW COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-021) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,677	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	106
.....1945...	2,686	.....1945...	20
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	391,040	.....1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	72.7	.....1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	228,457	.....1945...	94
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	112,709	.....1950...	18
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,597	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	329
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,491	.....1945...	406
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	284,272	.....1950...	603
.....1945...	261,677	.....1945...	695
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	106.2	.....1950...	364
.....1945...	97.4	.....1945...	360
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,415	.....1945...	442
.....1945...	1,784	.....1950...	329
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	32.96	.....1945...	273
.....1945...	18.31	.....1950...	186
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	175
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,410	.....1950...	78
.....1944...	2,576	.....1945...	79
.....acres 1949...	90,385	.....1950...	72
.....1944...	96,514	.....1945...	65
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	272	.....1950...	140
.....1944...	134	.....1945...	128
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	286	.....1950...	50
.....1944...	257	.....1945...	36
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	537	.....1950...	10
.....1944...	712	.....1945...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	760		
.....1944...	874	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	470	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	545	White operators.....number 1950...	1,992
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	.....1945...	1,958
.....1944...	47	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	685
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....1945...	728
.....1944...	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	447	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,019
.....1944...	221	.....1945...	974
acres 1949...	8,707	Part owners.....number 1950...	348
.....1944...	4,842	.....1945...	143
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	789	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	15,514	.....1945...	
.....1944...	16,478	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,308
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,431	.....1945...	1,569
.....1944...	1,157	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	48.9
acres 1949...	74,738	.....1945...	58.4
.....1944...	52,792	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	323
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,076	.....1945...	370
.....1944...	1,098	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
acres 1949...	71,688	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	60,709	Share tenants.....number 1950...	387
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	574	.....1945...	375
.....1944...	710	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	381
acres 1949...	15,697	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	20,083	Croppers.....number 1950...	492
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,929	.....1945...	672
.....1944...	1,781	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	89
acres 1949...	7,543	.....1945...	150
.....1944...	10,259	Other tenants.....number 1950...	37
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	52
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	74
.....1944...		.....1945...	41
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,756
.....1944...		.....1945...	555
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,756
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.82
		.....1945...	485
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	109
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	333
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	149
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		number 1950...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motor tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	629	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	308
.....farms reporting 1945.....	199	General farms.....number 1950...	592
.....number 1950.....	779	.....number 1945.....	218
.....number 1945.....	218	.....number 1950.....	351
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	.....number 1945.....	5
.....farms reporting 1945.....	117	.....number 1950.....	236
.....number 1950.....	336	.....number 1945.....	955
.....number 1945.....	130	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	286		
.....number 1945.....	328		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,746
.....number 1950.....	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1945.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	16
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	110
.....farms reporting 1945.....	724	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	240
.....number 1950.....	440	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	629
.....number 1945.....	784	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	746
.....number 1950.....	448	Other farms.....number 1950...	931
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950...	467
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	576	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	464
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	748	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,068		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	144	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	141	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,566,749
		.....dollars 1944...	2,805,682
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,314,916
		.....dollars 1944...	2,193,474
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,244,648
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	2,112,658
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	254	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	7,756
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123	.....dollars 1944...	6,792
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	646	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	60,492
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	626	.....dollars 1944...	74,024
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,020
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	480	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,116,333
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	310	.....dollars 1944...	821,983
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,193	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	30,736
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	493	.....dollars 1944...	16,731
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	57,821
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	73,417
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	603	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,026,576
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....dollars 1944...	433,775
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,982	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	136,100
		.....dollars 1944...	90,255
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,898
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,334	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	423
.....farms reporting 1945.....	4,178	.....farms reporting 1945.....	264
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,294	.....number 1950.....	640
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,181	.....number 1945.....	387
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,643
.....persons 1950.....	1,502	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,176
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	308	.....number 1950.....	2,839
.....persons 1950.....	495	.....number 1945.....	3,367
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,377	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,072
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,943	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,222
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,722	.....number 1950...	14,528
.....dollars 1949...	197,555	.....number 1945...	14,582
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,023
.....dollars 1949...	319,250	.....farms reporting 1945 ³ ...	2,126
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,679	.....number 1950...	8,409
.....dollars 1949...	398,824	.....number 1945 ³ ...	7,276
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,021	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,911
.....dollars 1949...	438,547	.....number 1950...	4,791
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	994
.....dollars 1949...	151,987	.....number 1950...	2,409
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	597	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	630
.....dollars 1949...	114,111	.....number 1950...	1,436
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	876
.....dollars 1949...	39,588	.....number 1950...	2,274
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	868	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	69
.....dollars 1949...	66,978	.....gallons 1949...	64
		.....dollars 1944...	40,297
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	37,493
No sales.....number 1950...	109	.....dollars 1949...	20,236
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	355	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	216	.....farms reporting 1944...	5
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	266	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,797
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	503	.....pounds 1944...	450
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	487	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	155
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	370	.....dollars 1949...	8,208
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	199		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	83	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	68	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,090
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	21	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,203
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	31,133
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	802	.....number 1945...	29,066
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,008
Cotton.....number 1950...	299	.....number 1950...	16,858
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	498	.....number 1945...	1,308
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	14,275
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	1,555
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	15	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,436
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....farms reporting 1945...	3,956
		.....number 1950...	2,891
		.....number 1945...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	..... 1 2	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	36 9 228 20
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 1944... number 1950... 1944...	..... .....	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	7 3 56 4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... 1945 ¹...	..... 1 2	bushels 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949... 1944...	1,490 40
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	..... .....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... .....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	..... .....	tons green weight 1949... 1944...	..... .....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944...	..... .....	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons cut 1949... 1944...	20 172 17
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	..... .....	Small grains: Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr-1-Apr-14	.....	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	25 11 289 504
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	8,015 10,725
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,351 2,413 58,699 80,902	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	89 55 621 412
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	398 21,769 19,909	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944 ² ...	7 9 65 19 23
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dozens 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	777 94,426 36,796 71	acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944 ² ...	23
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1944... number 1950... 1944...	251 57 44	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	42
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	417 385	..... bushels 1949... 1944...	642
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	..... ..... .....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or sales sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,891 1,017,367	acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	..... .....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,165 938 4,756 4,314	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	4 9 9
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	408 1,385 142,778	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	1 10 515 784 1,761 290 768
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,024 3,371 199,798	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944 ² ...	161 810 140 75 945 8,641 464 420 97 6,793 6 15 4 14
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,625 1,274 25,306 15,789 617,958	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	161 810 140 75 945 8,641 464 420 97 6,793 6 15 4 14
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	..... .....	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	72 204 109
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	124 718 56,833	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	4 5 5
FARM SLAUGHTER		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	1,890 17,980 34,850 450 3,686
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,748 35 61 2	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944 ² ... pounds 1949... 1944...	1,811 2,179 17,254 28,490 31 12,169,908 17,389,502
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	6 8 6 15	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	1,559 2,035 13,246 11 7,646 9,577 362 489 3,074 4,845
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	2 8 6 15	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	33 28 55 34		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,745 2,038 5,591 8,729		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	25 3,770		
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949... 1944... hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	2,274 2,469 48,740 41,472 2,211 2,447 40,739 39,754 599,607 505,446 568 8,001		

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....acres 1949...	143	.....acres 1949...	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....tons 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	24
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944.....	34
.....1944.....	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	16
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	2
.....tons 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	5
.....1944.....	.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....acres 1949.....	52
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	61	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....	.....	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....tons 1949.....	52	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....	.....	.....quarts 1949.....	100
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,510
.....acres 1949.....	38	.....1945.....	584
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1950 ²	1,029
.....tons 1949.....	18	.....1945.....	1,118
.....1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	725
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	1,043
.....acres 1949.....	41	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,470
.....1944.....	128	.....1945.....	7,029
.....tons 1949.....	45	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,823
.....1944.....	128	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,647
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,035
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	3,969
.....tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	772
Field crops (other):		.....1945.....	1,342
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,694
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	16,759
.....acres 1949.....	65	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,911
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,983
.....pounds 1949.....	11,940	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,438
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	7,135
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	529
.....acres 1949.....	43	.....1945.....	534
.....bushels 1949.....	86	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,458
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	784	.....1945.....	1,623
.....1944.....	1,072	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	251
.....acres 1949 ¹	12	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,507
.....1944.....	132	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,462
.....bushels 1949.....	3,590	.....1944.....	4,535
.....1944.....	7,070	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	728	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	1,662	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	26
.....acres 1949 ¹	287	.....1945.....	13
.....1944.....	822	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	24
.....bushels 1949.....	27,971	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....1944.....	71,641	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,812	.....1944.....	25
.....1944.....	1,514	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....acres 1949.....	18,284	.....1945.....	18
.....1944.....	12,608	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	202
.....bales 1949.....	5,786	.....1945.....	256
.....1944.....	6,820	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	59
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	411	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	143
.....acres 1949.....	178	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	22
.....gallons 1949.....	18,826	.....1944.....	48
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	25	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	709
.....acres 1949.....	225	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,956
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,295	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	265
.....1944.....	2,369	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,701
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	57,414
.....1944.....	78	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	124
.....acres 1949.....	100	.....1945.....	159
.....1944.....	113	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	274
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	7,756	.....1945.....	292
.....1944.....	6,792	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	92
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	182
.....1944.....	16	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,515
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....1944.....	9,541
.....1944.....	10	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	766
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11,220
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	898
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10,327
.....1944.....	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	171,821
.....acres 1949.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	909
.....1944.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6,758
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,221
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,527
.....1944.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	122,370
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		.....1945.....	1
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	54
		.....1945.....	7
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	54
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	110
		.....1944.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

CULLMAN COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	7,742	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	400
1945...	7,119	1945...	511
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	475,590	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	48
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.5	1945...	261
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	330,776	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	352
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	146,188	1945...	250
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	975	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,885
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	65,671	1945...	1,149
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	401,968	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2,720
1945...	375,845	1945...	2,738
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	51.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1,002
1945...	52.8	1945...	931
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,201	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1,032
1945...	2,392	1945...	1,131
average per acre, dollars 1950*	82.28	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	369
1945...	45.30	1945...	363
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	161
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7,379	1945...	150
1944...	7,032	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	74
acres 1949...	169,547	1945...	75
1944...	160,520	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	31
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	879	1945...	29
1944...	1,068	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	54
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,157	1945...	39
1944...	1,726	300 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	13
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,609	1945...	3
1944...	2,491	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,456	1945...	
1944...	1,589	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	862	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	813	White operators.....number 1950...	7,676
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945...	7,032
1944...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	66
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	67
1944...		Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,649	Full owners.....number 1950...	4,305
1944...	1,014	1945...	4,195
acres 1949...	9,193	Part owners.....number 1950...	870
1944...	6,112	1945...	210
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,506	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	18,826	1945...	2
1944...	24,489	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,565
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,927	1945...	2,712
1944...	2,300	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	33.1
acres 1949...	32,401	1945...	39.1
1944...	19,220	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	186
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,797	1945...	505
1944...	5,030	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
acres 1949...	121,750	1945...	14
1944...	121,788	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1,423
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	4,805	1945...	1,371
1944...	5,145	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,385
acres 1949...	29,755	1945...	38
1944...	34,581	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	38
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	7,099	Croppers.....number 1950...	647
1944...	6,672	1945...	719
acres 1949...	14,496	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	288
1944...	9,065	1945...	103
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	60
1944...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	2	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	2	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	436
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	328
acres 1949...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	6,798
1944...	2	1945...	3,654
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	6,798
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,322	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.29
1945...	6,890	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,457
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	99	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	487
1945...	107	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	555
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	2,216	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	4,578
1944...	2,318	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	320
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,073	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944...	1,048	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	76
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	457	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	80
1944...		number 1950...	80
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950...	35
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	2,257	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	79
1945.....	984	General farms.....Number 1950...	632
number 1950.....	2,405	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	272
number 1945.....	1,020	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,362	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	350
1945.....	343	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	2,612
number 1950.....	1,447		
number 1945.....	399		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,322		
1945.....	1,892		
number 1950.....	20		
number 1945.....	30		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
1945.....	25		
number 1950.....	25		
number 1945.....	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,166		
1945.....	1,705		
number 1950.....	2,256		
number 1945.....	1,727		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,574		
1945.....	1,410		
number 1950.....	3,393		
number 1945.....	804		
number 1945.....	861		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,574		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,410		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,393		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	804		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	861		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	435		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,035		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,845		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,269		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,100		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	815		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,520		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,432		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	995		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	410		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,861		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,703		
persons 1950.....	10,892		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,678		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	6,378		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,770		
persons 1950.....	4,040		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	287		
persons 1950.....	474		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	6,871		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,866		
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	5,421		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	305,972		
dollars 1949.....	2,856		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	467,843		
dollars 1949.....	3,891		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,106,870		
dollars 1949.....	3,171		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	227,470		
dollars 1949.....	4,006		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	133,270		
dollars 1949.....	2,008		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	246,944		
dollars 1949.....	771		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	64,070		
dollars 1949.....	3,276		
dollars 1949.....	90,322		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	274		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	881		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	708		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	998		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	1,685		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	1,423		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	1,077		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	313		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	84		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	53		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	46		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	4,132		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	15		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	3,979		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	138		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	25		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	20		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	50		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	192		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	5,214		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	31		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	15		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	59		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	391		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1,755		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	2,963		
Other farms.....number 1950.....	2,528		
Part-time ².....number 1950.....	1,373		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,155		
Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,362,184		
1944.....	8,286,234		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,812,828		
1944.....	6,887,591		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,524,685		
1944.....	6,537,836		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	105,216		
1944.....	205,241		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	128,612		
1944.....	102,724		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,135		
1944.....	41,690		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,281,687		
1944.....	1,290,874		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	310,418		
1944.....	187,894		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,200,374		
1944.....	722,373		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	720,855		
1944.....	630,597		
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,744		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,856		
1945.....	981		
number 1950.....	1,768		
number 1945.....	1,464		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,940		
1945.....	5,054		
number 1950.....	6,867		
number 1945.....	9,314		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,435		
1945.....	8,555		
number 1950.....	18,717		
number 1945.....	16,992		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,258		
1945.....	6,497		
number 1950.....	9,748		
number 1945.....	9,645		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,156		
1945.....	9,255		
number 1950.....	9,255		
number 1945.....	2,074		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,335		
1945.....	7,793		
number 1950.....	1,822		
number 1945.....	2,197		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,112		
1945.....	480		
number 1950.....	216		
number 1945.....	566,229		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	206,017		
1945.....	10,945		
number 1950.....	245,470		
number 1945.....	292		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	114		
1944.....	68,861		
gallons 1949.....	44,788		
gallons 1944.....	38,523		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	937		
1944.....	26,425		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....			
pounds of butterfat 1944.....			
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	937		
1944.....	26,425		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,818		
1945.....	4,703		
number 1950.....	15,028		
number 1945.....	10,945		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,638		
1945.....	9,568		
number 1950.....	2,558		
number 1945.....	8,460		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,190		
1945.....	1,287		
number 1950.....	588		
number 1945.....	2,331		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	783		
1945.....			

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945... number 1950...	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	194
45	45	1944... acres 1949...	492
1945... number 1945...	76	927	580
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	77
number 1950...	31	1944... acres 1949...	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	365	3
1945... number 1950...	7	6,660	28
1945... number 1945...	19	46	1
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	12	acres 1949...	35
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons..green weight 1949...	118
number 1950...	14	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	210
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	204
1944... number shorn 1949...	3	tons cut 1949...	
17		Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	115	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944... pounds 1944...	249	acres 1949...	115
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	bushels 1949...	1,546
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	120
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	6,932	1944... acres 1949...	87
1945... number 1950...	6,461	725	333
289,287	282,203	bushels 1949...	23,069
282,203	2,084	10,461	944
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,011,410	Oats cut for feeding, unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,659
number 1949...	739,201	1944... acres 1949...	2,012
dollars 1949...	3,935	3,594	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,141,300	Annual legumes:	
dozens 1949...	455,658	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,174
dollars 1949...	150	acres grown alone 1949...	2,930
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	712	1944... acres 1949...	15,228
number 1950...	165	acres grown with other crops 1949...	74
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	42	421	7
1944... number 1949...	2,161	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	47
876		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	28
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4,439	bushels 1949...	332
dollars 1949...	741,135	2,133	1,150
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,239	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,832
1944... number 1949...	2,457	acres grown alone 1949...	87
6,523	5,335	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,490
1944... number 1949...	1,397	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	2,510	acres grown alone 1949...	5
266,265	2,456	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4,013	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	144,196	acres grown alone 1949...	15
dollars 1949...	2,369	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,665	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	551
number 1949...	15,768	acres grown alone 1949...	935
1944... dollars 1949...	9,271	1,332	218
284,889	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,574
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	154
1944... number 1949...	28	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	621
47	441	acres grown with other crops 1949...	195
dollars 1949...	448	bushels 1949...	20
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	635	1,522	7,969
1944... dollars 1949...	45,344	250	427
FARM SLAUGHTER		63	5,021
Cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5,979	bushels in shells 1949...	106
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	405	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	236
number 1949...	484	acres grown alone 1949...	22
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	68	acres grown with other crops 1949...	226
1944... number 1949...	132	tons 1949...	
78	262	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944... number 1949...	349	acres grown alone 1949...	23
dollars 1949...	135	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
406	191	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944... number 1949...	5,941	acres grown alone 1949...	99
dollars 1949...	5,938	acres grown with other crops 1949...	107
9,884	11,208	acres grown with other crops 1949...	128
1944... dollars 1949...	206	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	168
6,634		acres grown alone 1949...	1,812
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6,769	10	
1944... acres 1949...	6,408	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	106
62,708	69,050	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	918
69,050	6,761	131	1,611
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	6,402	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1944... acres 1949...	62,544	pounds 1949...	53,291
68,940	1,568,506	1,145,618	
bushels 1949...	1,408,288	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944... number 1949...	1	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	538
21	70	acres grown with other crops 1949...	24
tons..green weight 1949...	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	143	tons 1949...	23
acres 1949...		741	6
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	212
		bushels 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3,497	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	45
acres 1949...	12,380	1944...	76
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	231	acres 1949...	55
1944...	2	1944...	82
acres 1949...	442	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	3	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	551	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	3	1944...	244
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	62	acres 1949...	25
1944...	9	1944...	362
acres 1949...	149	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	412
1944...	32	1944...	477
tons 1949...	161	acres 1949...	464
1944...	33	1944...	373
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,591	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	81
1944...	1,047	acres 1949...	92
acres 1949...	8,217	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	177
1944...	2,819	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	10,374	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	518
1944...	2,910	acres 1949...	417
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	773	quarters 1949...	493,314
1944...	14	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	1,747	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	4,772
1944...	36	1945...	1,095
tons 1949...	1,950	acres 1950 ² ...	1,276
1944...	30	1945...	927
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	604	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	4,371
acres 1949...	1,899	1945...	4,774
1944...	754	trees of all ages..number 1950...	49,349
tons 1949...	1,964	1945...	52,587
1944...	786	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,820
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1950...	32,522
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1949...	19,694
tons..green weight 1949...		1944...	32,681
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	4,027
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1945...	4,822
1944...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	56,220
acres 1949...	249	1945...	71,584
1944...	74	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21,717
pounds 1949...	80,005	1950...	34,503
1944...	13,488	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	7,365
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944...	60,761
acres 1949...	177	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2,092
bushels 1949...	681	1945...	1,391
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3,382	1950...	4,812
1944...	3,523	1945...	3,163
acres 1949 ¹ ...	1,757	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,756
1944...	2,994	1950...	3,056
bushels 1949...	115,581	1949...	1,282
1944...	173,946	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	4,904
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,504	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	951
1944...	4,681	1945...	953
acres 1949 ¹ ...	3,595	1945...	2,316
1944...	8,643	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	824
bushels 1949...	426,781	1950...	1,144
1944...	1,321,418	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	2,589
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,846	1944...	10,641
1944...	6,155	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,084
acres 1949...	79,421	1945...	526
1944...	48,020	1945...	1,919
bales 1949...	31,468	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	873
1944...	47,343	1950...	2,185
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	119	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	1,025
acres 1949...	108	1944...	729
gallons 1949...	7,181	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,079
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1950...	2,615
acres 1949...	96	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	890
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	5,929	1950...	1,725
1944...	6,888	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	33,107
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	894	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,840
1944...	1,317	1945...	2,613
acres 1949...	1,195	1950...	26,598
1944...	2,524	1945...	23,080
sold..dollars 1949...	105,216	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,381
1944...	205,241	1950...	21,217
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	702	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	171,825
1944...	176	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	183,584
acres 1949...	129	1950...	1,226
1944...	796	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,948
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	176	1950...	1,827
acres 1949...	211	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,121
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1950...	28,152
1944...	78	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	171
acres 1949...	7	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	625
1944...	55	1950...	150
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	375
acres 1949...	30	1950...	5,772
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		1945...	2
		1945...	18
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	830
		1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
		1944...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	

¹Year 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 11, 1951

DALE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-023) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,953	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	76
.....1945...	2,432	.....1945...	276
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	358,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.7	.....1945...	170
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	193,170	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	62
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	119,618	.....1945...	106
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,057	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	161
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,974	.....1945...	158
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	267,871	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	244
.....1945...	251,430	.....1945...	381
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	137.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	245
.....1945...	103.4	.....1945...	330
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,822	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	335
.....1945...	2,708	.....1945...	350
Average per acre, dollars 1950*	39.53	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	282
.....1945...	26.19	.....1945...	313
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	165
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,751	.....1945...	238
.....1944...	2,161	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	128
acres 1949...	81,605	.....1945...	127
.....1944...	91,869	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	82
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	165	.....1945...	79
.....1944...	250	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	181
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	.....1945...	156
.....1944...	134	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	43
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	243	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	339	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	542	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	725		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	489	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	636	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	103	White operators.....number 1950...	1,694
.....1944...	68	.....1945...	2,057
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	259
.....1944...	9	.....1945...	375
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	731	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	328	Full owners.....number 1950...	823
acres 1949...	14,197	.....1945...	1,039
.....1944 ¹ ...	8,368	Part owners.....number 1950...	245
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	764	.....1945...	110
acres 1949...	18,848	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	23,187	.....1945...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,076	All tenants.....number 1950...	881
.....1944...	1,170	.....1945...	1,280
acres 1949...	47,410	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.1
.....1944...	50,139	.....1945...	52.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	216
.....1944...	990	.....1945...	285
acres 1949...	94,421	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	32
.....1944...	60,870	.....1945...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share tenants.....number 1950...	270
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	291	.....1945...	293
.....1944 ¹ ...	625	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	242
acres 1949...	5,659	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944 ¹ ...	10,766	.....1945...	303
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,		Croppers.....number 1950...	576
etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,561	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	2,094	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	121
acres 1949...	5,731	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	6,231	Other tenants.....number 1950...	44
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	
acres 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	108
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	172
acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,394
		.....1945...	716
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,394
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.25
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	565
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	174
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	365
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	163
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	42
		.....1945...	6
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....1945...	26
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....1945...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 11, 1951

AUTAUGA COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,869	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	197
1945...	1,665	1945...	93
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	383,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	70.7	1945.....	187
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	208,363	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	93
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,888	1945.....	305
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,089	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	266
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,364	1945.....	329
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	270,956	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	386
1945.....	223,096	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	168
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	145.0	1945.....	143
1945.....	134.0	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	256
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,332	1945.....	203
1945...	2,502	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	181
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	35.72	1945.....	194
1945...	18.67	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	124
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	111
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,668	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	75
1944.....	1,568	1945.....	58
acres 1949...	69,575	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	34
1944.....	67,455	1945.....	43
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	386	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	101
1944.....	188	1945.....	100
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	332	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	37
1944.....	288	1945.....	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	336	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	42
1944.....	361	1945.....	27
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	315		
1944.....	438	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	201	White operators.....number 1950...	987
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	820
1944.....	51	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	882
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1945.....	845
1944.....	41	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	671	Full owners.....number 1950...	907
1944.....	267	1945.....	733
acres 1949...	31,941	Part owners.....number 1950...	258
1944.....	6,380	1945.....	141
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	772	Managers.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	19,085	1945.....	5
1944.....	14,036	All tenants.....number 1950...	694
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	888	1945.....	786
acres 1949...	863	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	37.1
1944.....	54,216	1945.....	47.2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	65,901	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	322
acres 1949...	813	1945.....	367
1944.....	698	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	292	1945.....	83
1944.....	356	Share tenants.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949...	11,323	1945.....	76
1944.....	14,278	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,447	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	190
1944.....	1,391	Croppers.....number 1950...	164
acres 1949...	9,813	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	92
1944.....	6,947	1945.....	206
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	29
1944.....	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	63
acres 1949...	18		
1944.....	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	143
acres 1949...	18	1945.....	57
1944.....	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,247
	18	1945.....	430
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,242
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.48
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	446
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	372
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	84
		number 1950...	115
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		number 1950...	26
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	17
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,787		
1945.....	1,607		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	57		
1945.....	46		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	753		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	902		
1944.....	543		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	583		
1944.....	269		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1950.....	9	1944.....	6
1945.....	4	acres 1949.....	450
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	17
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1949.....	10
number 1950.....	5	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	111
1945.....	1	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	4	bushels 1949.....	2,585
1945.....	1	1944.....	9
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	1	1944.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	1	tons, green weight 1949.....	
1945.....	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945.....	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	359
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	902
number shorn 1949.....	4	tons out 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	18	Small grains:	
1944.....	18	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,661	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	2,117	1944.....	22
number 1950.....	40,970	1944.....	30
1945.....	67,577	acres 1949.....	302
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	377	1944.....	534
number 1949.....	27,317	bushels 1949.....	6,716
dollars 1949.....	27,331	1944.....	12,120
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	562	1944.....	58
dozens 1949.....	98,255	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
dollars 1949.....	45,954	1944.....	55
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	37	acres 1949.....	447
number 1950.....	128	1944.....	185
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	22	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1949.....	476	acres grown alone 1949.....	309
1944.....	247	1944.....	15
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	11
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,470	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	214
dollars 1949.....	822,200	acres grown alone 1949.....	4,098
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	711	bushels 1949.....	50
1944.....	664	1944.....	1
number 1949.....	1,946	acres grown alone 1949.....	3
1944.....	2,208	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	306	1944.....	3
number 1949.....	721	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	70,805	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	570	acres grown alone 1949.....	84
number 1949.....	1,225	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	67,583	1944.....	3
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,372	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	1,222	acres grown alone 1949.....	6
number 1949.....	26,171	acres grown with other crops 1949...	547
1944.....	20,194	1944.....	1,564
dollars 1949.....	671,439	acres grown alone 1944 ²	2,118
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	216
1944.....	5	1944 ²	486
number 1949.....	60	1949.....	149
1944.....	60	1944.....	480
dollars 1949.....	12,373	acres grown alone 1949...	210
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	85	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
number 1949.....	145	bushels 1949.....	834
dollars 1949.....	12,373	1944.....	8,771
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	405
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,391	Covpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	698
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	110	acres grown alone 1949...	50
number 1949.....	128	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8,566
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	9	bushels in shells 1949...	3
1944.....	55	Covpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949.....	10	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	63	acres grown with other crops 1949...	47
1944.....	104	Covpeas hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	118	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	113
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,362	acres grown alone 1949...	581
1944.....	1,644	acres grown with other crops 1949...	123
number 1949.....	2,553	Covpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	7,851	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	50
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	41	acres grown with other crops 1949...	38
dollars 1949.....	5,290	1944.....	1,508
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	33,736
Corn:		1944.....	48,581
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,628	acres grown with other crops 1949...	81
1944.....	1,906	1944.....	1,704
acres 1949.....	34,671	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	31,775	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1,399
1949.....	1,520	1944.....	1,705
1944.....	1,875	acres grown alone 1949...	26,022
acres 1949.....	2,092	1944.....	34,867
1944.....	30,156	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	313,879	pounds 1949.....	23,016,008
1944.....	320,077	1944.....	23,506,148
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1949.....		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176
tons, green weight 1949.....		1944.....	1,624
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown alone 1949...	19,271
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	892	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949.....	12,579	1949.....	9,931
		1944.....	11,081
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	146
		acres grown alone 1949...	359
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	991
		bushels 1949.....	8,644

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....acres 1949...	35	.....1944...	55
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949...	9
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944...	59
.....1944...		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	10
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1949...	8
.....1944...		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....tons 1949...		.....1944...	34
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	14
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944...	20
.....1944...		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....acres 1949...		.....1944...	97
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	6
.....tons 1949...		.....1944...	22
.....1944...		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	53
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	331
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	158
.....acres 1949...	15	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...			
.....tons 1949...	15	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		.....acres 1949...	
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quarts 1949...	
.....1944...			
.....acres 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....tons 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137
.....1944...		.....1945...	283
.....1944...		.....acres 1950 ² ...	683
.....1944...		.....1945...	507
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	230
.....acres 1949...	16	.....1945...	615
.....1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	946
.....tons 1949...	13	.....1945...	2,370
.....1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	467
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	479
.....acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	262
.....1944...		.....1944...	755
.....tons..green weight 1949...		.....1945...	403
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,464
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	4,134
.....1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,413
.....acres 1949...	131	.....1945...	1,436
.....1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,758
.....pounds 1949...	22,292	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,170
.....1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,394
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	303
.....acres 1949...	172	.....1945...	776
.....bushels 1949...	537	trees of all ages..number 1950...	967
Irish potatoes harvested for home		.....1945...	2,388
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	498	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	229
.....1944...	692	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	738
.....acres 1949...	29	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,202
.....1944...	120	.....1944...	6,958
.....bushels 1949...	4,130	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944...	6,554	.....1945...	2
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	636	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	1,059	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	238	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944...	564	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	500
.....bushels 1949...	23,347	.....1944...	
.....1944...	55,861	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	793	.....1945...	48
.....1944...	811	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949...	7,226	.....1945...	572
.....1944...	6,420	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....bales 1949...	2,934	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
.....1944...	3,568	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	46
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		.....1944...	80
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	318	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	457
.....acres 1949...	173	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,296
.....gallons 1949...	21,402	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	259
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,037
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	47	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	36,069
.....acres 1949...	343	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	77
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....1945...	192
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,571	vines of all ages..number 1950...	158
.....1944...	2,321	.....1945...	403
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	107	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	64
.....1944...	260	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	94
.....acres 1949...	579	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,123
.....1944...	824	.....1944...	6,934
.....sold..dollars 1949...	22,160	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
.....1944...	33,916	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	782
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1950...	10,251
.....1944...	60	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,028
.....acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,223
.....1944...	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	147,895
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	32	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	491
.....acres 1949...	30	.....farms reporting 1950...	3,974
.....1944...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	665
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	37	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,309
.....1944...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	70,569
.....acres 1949...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6
.....1944...	7	.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	37
.....acres 1949...	11	.....1945...	1,542
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	530
		.....1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 17, 1951

DALLAS COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-024) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,510	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	579
1945.....	4,857*	1945.....	592
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	624,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	20
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.6	1945.....	47
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	390,507	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	559
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	227,875	1945.....	545
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	53,161	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,881
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	118,360	1945.....	1,966
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	553,183	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	818
1945.....	475,049	1945.....	1,001
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	122.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	358
1945.....	97.8	1945.....	397
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,078	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	210
1945.....	2,198	1945.....	234
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	37.17	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	146
1945.....	22.48	1945.....	168
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	81
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,253	1945.....	99
1944.....	4,711	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	127,091	1945.....	63
1944.....	147,031	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	40
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	955	1945.....	41
1944.....	869	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	113
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,396	1945.....	110
1944.....	1,369	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	100
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	910	1945.....	87
1944.....	1,224	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	122
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	586	1945.....	99
1944.....	804	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	228	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	269	White operators.....number 1950...	817
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1945.....	730
1944.....	95	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3,693
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1945.....	4,127
1944.....	81	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	921	Full owners.....number 1950...	939
1944 ¹	290	1945.....	806
acres 1949.....	72,573	Part owners.....number 1950...	371
1944 ¹	32,092	1945.....	273
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,067	Managers.....number 1950...	22
1944.....	26,338	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	23,251	All tenants.....number 1950...	3,178
1944.....	1,423	1945.....	3,763
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,275	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	70.5
1944.....	121,996	1945.....	77.5
acres 1949.....	93,705	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2,230
1944.....	940	1945.....	2,660
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	829	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	95,849	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	59,014	Share tenants.....number 1950...	166
1944.....	1,007	1945.....	219
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	164
1944 ¹	93,817	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	105,309	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	663
1944 ¹	3,068	1945.....	691
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,282	Croppers.....number 1950...	111
1944.....	15,519	1945.....	190
acres 1949.....	14,647	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	53
1944.....	465	1945.....	58
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	284
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	149
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,890
acres 1949.....		1945.....	479
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,888
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,281	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.81
1945.....	4,316	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	444
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	136	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	291
1945.....	151	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	78
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	1,188	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	284
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,274	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	137
1944.....	1,203	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	57
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	833	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	99
1944.....	465	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		number 1950...	12
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	12
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		number 1950...	62
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	7

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	493	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	286
.....number 1945...	275	General farms.....number 1950...	138
.....number 1945...	584	.....number 1945...	42
.....number 1945...	324	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	12
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	390	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	84
.....number 1945...	251	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1,892
.....number 1945...	597	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	349		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	385		
.....number 1950...	575		
.....number 1950...	5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
.....number 1950...	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....number 1950...	17		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	917		
.....number 1945...	737		
.....number 1950...	1,030		
.....number 1945...	771		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,163		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,848		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	299		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	95		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,648
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	34
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,355	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	94
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	59
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,131	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	164
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	551
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,746
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,862
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	510	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	551
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,169	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,310
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	434	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	751		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,836		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,605		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,566,257
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,705	.....dollars 1944...	5,425,731
.....persons 1950...	7,434	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,157,877
.....persons 1949...	3,645	.....dollars 1944...	2,520,434
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,645	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,070,241
Operators.....persons 1950...	3,457	.....dollars 1944...	3,403,931
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,733	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	39,500
.....persons 1950...	2,734	.....dollars 1944...	34,069
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	408	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	41,561
.....persons 1950...	1,243	.....dollars 1944...	86,168
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,575
		.....dollars 1944...	8,216
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,295,178
		.....dollars 1944...	1,507,609
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	521,380
		.....dollars 1944...	521,909
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	136,180
		.....dollars 1944...	91,323
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,207,618
		.....dollars 1944...	824,377
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	113,202
		.....dollars 1944...	87,688
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3,326
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,499
		.....number 1945...	1,302
		.....number 1950...	2,586
		.....number 1945...	2,341
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,645
		.....number 1945...	2,912
		.....number 1950...	4,442
		.....number 1945...	4,847
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,398
		.....number 1945...	3,905
		.....number 1950...	61,358
		.....number 1945...	54,353
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,290
		.....number 1945...	3,723
		.....number 1950...	26,648
		.....number 1945...	25,623
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,880
		.....number 1950...	10,492
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,725
		.....number 1950...	8,491
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,276
		.....number 1950...	6,292
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,523
		.....number 1950...	9,927
		.....number 1949...	251
		.....number 1944...	370
		.....gallons 1949...	1,887,487
		.....gallons 1944...	1,533,567
		.....dollars 1949...	939,450
		.....dollars 1944...	33
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	9,900
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	2,386
		.....dollars 1949...	5,716
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	76
		.....dollars 1949...	6,214
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	3,491
		.....number 1945...	3,550
		.....number 1950...	17,319
		.....number 1945...	17,872
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3,050
		.....number 1950...	9,715
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592
		.....number 1950...	7,604
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,337
		.....number 1945...	1,996
		.....number 1950...	1,924
		.....number 1945...	3,101

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
 *Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Sorghums:	
.....1945.....	40	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	52
.....number 1950.....	776	.....1944.....	55
.....1945.....	1,396	.....acres 1949.....	382
Sheep and lambs born before		.....1944.....	194
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....number 1950.....	456	.....1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....acres 1949.....	62
.....1945 ¹	35	.....1944.....	6
.....number 1950.....	423	.....bushels 1949.....	804
.....1945 ¹	1,058	.....1944.....	120
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....number 1950.....	33	.....acres 1949.....	173
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	.....tons green weight 1949...	1,566
.....number 1950.....	320	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28
.....1944.....	24	.....acres 1949.....	147
.....number shorn 1949.....	418	.....tons cut 1949.....	148
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	2,089	Small grains:	
.....1944.....	4,667	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr 15-Apr 28	.....acres 1949.....	2
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....bushels 1949.....	20
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	3,928	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	93
.....1945.....	4,305	.....1944.....	207
.....number 1950.....	80,591	.....acres 1949.....	3,791
.....1945.....	106,344	.....1944.....	9,039
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	294	.....bushels 1949.....	64,417
.....number 1949.....	87,301	.....1944.....	243,297
.....dollars 1949.....	82,681	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	171
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	916	.....1944.....	763
.....dozens 1949.....	96,108	.....acres 1949.....	1,276
.....dollars 1949.....	42,831	.....1944.....	3,390
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	374	Annual legumes:	
.....number 1950.....	1,470	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	364	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	38
.....1944.....	421	.....1944 ²	248
.....number 1949.....	3,648	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
.....1944.....	3,573	.....1944 ²	125
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....1944.....	13
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,151	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	20
.....dollars 1949.....	2,204,537	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	132
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,648	.....bushels 1949.....	1,228
.....1944.....	1,265	.....1944.....	3
.....number 1949.....	23,489	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944.....	17,520	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	11
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	717	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	24
.....number 1949.....	8,571	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
.....dollars 1949.....	966,019	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,341	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	17
.....number 1949.....	14,918	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....dollars 1949.....	1,055,810	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944.....	424	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	6,524	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....1944.....	5,027	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025
.....dollars 1949.....	158,780	.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,734
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1944 ²	3,448
.....1944.....	21	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	307
.....number 1949.....	307	.....1944 ²	1,060
.....1944.....	768	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	993
.....dollars 1949.....	5,489	.....1944.....	1,553
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	1,094
.....number 1949.....	183	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	146
.....dollars 1949.....	18,439	.....bushels 1949.....	7,083
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....1944.....	20,675
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,078	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	432
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	86	.....acres grown alone 1949...	254
.....number 1949.....	117	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	107
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	5	.....bushels in shells 1949...	2,376
.....1944.....	33	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....number 1949.....	8	.....acres grown alone 1949...	70
.....1944.....	49	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82	.....tons 1949...	69
.....number 1949.....	74	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
.....1944.....	109	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	113	.....acres grown alone 1949...	208
.....number 1949.....	3,062	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	41
.....1944.....	3,664	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1949.....	6,198	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	31
.....1944.....	9,404	.....acres grown alone 1949...	148
Meat, lard, hides, and other		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	10	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,034
.....dollars 1949.....	1,430	.....acres grown alone 1949...	914
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		.....1944.....	3,466
Corn:		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,900	.....1944.....	126
.....1944.....	4,457	Peanuts harvested for picking	
.....acres 1949.....	46,634	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1,034
.....1944.....	52,541	.....1944.....	1,074
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,851	.....acres grown alone 1949...	754
.....1944.....	4,440	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,735
.....acres 1949.....	45,633	.....pounds 1949...	18
.....1944.....	52,075	.....1944.....	217,583
.....bushels 1949.....	737,894	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
.....1944.....	726,860	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1944.....	255
.....acres 1949.....	11	.....acres grown alone 1949...	93
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	107	.....tons 1949...	60
.....acres 1949.....	990	.....1944.....	450
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	75
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	113
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	58
		.....bushels 1949...	1,522

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	735	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	36
acres 1949.....	19,044	1944.....	28
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949.....	30
1944.....	2	1944.....	44
acres 1949.....	42	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	44	acres 1949.....	4
tons 1949.....	28	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	64	1944.....	20
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	5	1944.....	20
acres 1949.....	459	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944.....	242	1944.....	44
tons 1949.....	467	acres 1949.....	15
1944.....	361	1944.....	38
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944.....	29	acres 1949.....	35
acres 1949.....	565	1944.....	255
1944.....	901	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949.....	496	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	830	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	4	quarts 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	854	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	39	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197
tons 1949.....	805	1945.....	552
1944.....	20	acres 1950 ² ...	1,428
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	692	1945.....	1,596
acres 1949.....	17,215	farms reporting 1950...	280
1944.....	22,589	1945.....	790
tons 1949.....	20,002	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,137
1944.....	26,154	1945.....	2,810
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	621
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	516
tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	299
Field crops (other):		1944.....	2,320
Leopedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944.....	600
1944.....	13	1945.....	2,144
acres 1949.....	575	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,770
1944.....	159	1945.....	24,620
pounds 1949.....	87,427	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,484
1944.....	32,775	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,286
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,544
acres 1949.....	11	1944.....	18,865
bushels 1949.....	60	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	336
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	525	1945.....	837
1944.....	524	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,015
acres 1949 ³ ...	24	1945.....	2,360
1944.....	128	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	325
bushels 1949.....	3,162	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	690
1944.....	4,488	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,663
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,084	1944.....	6,925
1944.....	3,365	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1949 ⁴ ...	886	1945.....	8
1944.....	2,043	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14
bushels 1949.....	53,057	1945.....	26
1944.....	117,170	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,691	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944.....	4,056	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	44,367	1944.....	
1944.....	40,225	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	55
bales 1949.....	16,912	1945.....	57
1944.....	26,326	trees of all ages..number 1950...	180
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1,010	1945.....	194
acres 1949.....	623	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55
gallons 1949.....	32,684	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	123
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	120
acres 1949.....	87	1944.....	106
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,490	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	404
1944.....	4,059	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,343
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	262	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	264
1944.....	408	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,079
acres 1949.....	414	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,687
1944.....	473	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	77
acres 1949.....	39,500	1945.....	84
1944.....	34,069	1950.....	269
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	39	vines of all ages..number 1945.....	292
1944.....	47	1950.....	165
acres 1949.....	18	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	104
1944.....	34	vines of bearing age..number 1949...	1,429
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944.....	1,653
acres 1949.....	21	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	477
1944.....	33	1950.....	26,965
acres 1949.....	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,410
1944.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25,535
acres 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	223,950
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	262
acres 1949.....	20	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	2,317
1944.....	14	1950.....	195
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	38	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,122
acres 1949.....	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	31,175
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
		1950.....	2
		1945.....	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,355
		1945.....	2
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	150

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 9, 1951

DE KALB COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	7,055	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	383
1945...	6,380	1945...	213
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	497,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	39
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	79.4	1945...	31
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	309,462	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	344
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	147,148	1945...	182
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,584	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,451
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	64,538	1945...	870
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	395,556	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2,480
1945...	395,207	1945...	2,304
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	56.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1,026
1945...	61.9	1945...	1,060
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,460	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	951
1945...	2,866	1945...	1,105
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	69.55	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	406
1945...	46.27	1945...	451
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	164
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,640	1945...	184
1944...	6,252	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	74
acres 1949...	173,524	1945...	61
1944...	169,776	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	48
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	782	1945...	45
1944...	584	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	62
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,424	1945...	73
1944...	1,302	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,164	1945...	12
1944...	2,026	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,789	1945...	2
1944...	1,923		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	433	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	394	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	White operators.....number 1950...	7,024
1944...	18	1945...	6,342
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	31
1944...	5	1945...	38
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	5,272	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	1,244	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,666
acres 1949...	13,180	1945...	3,409
1944 ¹ ...	6,569	Part owners.....number 1950...	879
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,729	1945...	309
1944...	16,223	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	26,925	1945...	4
1944...	3,329	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,507
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,856	1945...	2,658
1944...	3,359	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.5
acres 1949...	28,842	1945...	41.7
1944...	29,842	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	71
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,209	1945...	434
1944...	4,494	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	117,482	1945...	141
1944...	112,431	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1,841
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	3,222	1945...	1,255
1944 ¹ ...	4,608	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,827
acres 1949...	24,474	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944 ¹ ...	31,680	Croppers.....number 1950...	409
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	6,292	1945...	632
1944...	5,608	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	174
acres 1949...	14,156	1945...	195
1944...	17,974	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
			146
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	750
acres 1949...		1945...	578
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,976
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	2,373
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,961
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.43
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,223
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	574
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	183
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,990
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	370
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		number 1950...	43
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		number 1950...	51
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	30

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,459	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	131
.....number 1945.....	620	General farms.....number 1950...	459
.....number 1950.....	1,565	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	172
.....number 1945.....	663	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	45
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,179	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	242
.....number 1950.....	323	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,627
.....number 1945.....	1,247		
.....number 1945.....	338	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,119	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	5,269
.....number 1950.....	1,187	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1945.....	40	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	26
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	25
.....number 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	465
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	2,553
.....number 1950.....	1,980	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	2,470
.....number 1945.....	1,324	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,788
.....number 1945.....	2,088	Part-time ².....number 1950...	806
.....number 1945.....	1,363	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	970
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	10
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,387	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	839	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,073,302
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3,646	.....dollars 1944.....	7,555,028
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	606	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,328,049
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	577	.....dollars 1944.....	6,271,586
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,214,123
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	6,164,568
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	1,025	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	87,617
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,726	.....dollars 1944.....	59,008
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,396	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	16,299
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	704	.....dollars 1944.....	37,012
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	10,030
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	10,998
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	875	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,607,696
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	775	.....dollars 1944.....	1,181,725
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,127	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	299,633
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	628	.....dollars 1944.....	258,295
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	452,179
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	465,370
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	856,088
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	876	.....dollars 1944.....	428,059
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	4,842	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	137,335
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	101,717
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	6,206	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	5,068
.....persons 1950.....	9,273	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,307
.....persons 1945.....	6,186	.....number 1950...	1,495
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	5,966	.....number 1945.....	2,564
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,892	.....number 1945.....	2,281
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,973	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4,208
.....persons 1950.....	199	.....number 1945.....	4,572
.....persons 1945.....	334	.....number 1950...	8,189
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945.....	8,899
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	6,056	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	4,634	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	6,128
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	4,173	.....number 1945...	6,079
.....dollars 1945.....	266,176	.....number 1950...	19,564
.....dollars 1949.....	2,338	.....number 1945...	16,560
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	350,831	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	5,953
.....dollars 1949.....	3,433	.....number 1945...	5,935
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	618,282	.....number 1950...	9,720
.....dollars 1949.....	2,502	.....number 1945...	10,127
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	361,562	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	5,833
.....dollars 1949.....	3,804	.....number 1950...	8,765
.....dollars 1949.....	153,236	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,006
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,556	.....number 1950...	4,434
.....dollars 1949.....	196,938	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	758
.....dollars 1949.....	714	.....number 1950...	1,596
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	66,647	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,390
.....dollars 1949.....	3,229	.....number 1950...	3,504
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	72,778	.....number 1949...	283
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1944.....	337
No sales.....number 1950...	202	gallons 1949...	513,561
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	768	.....dollars 1949...	520,063
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	484	.....dollars 1949...	217,643
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	699	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	539
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	1,393	.....number 1945...	66
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	1,589	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	115,974
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	1,404	.....dollars 1944.....	27,532
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	382	.....dollars 1949...	51,565
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	104	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	920
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	44	.....dollars 1949...	30,125
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	16	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	5,846
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	4,445	.....number 1945...	4,480
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	92	.....number 1945...	22,194
Cotton.....number 1950...	4,328	.....number 1945...	11,589
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	25	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3,489
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	10,820
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	3,004
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	52	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	11,374
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	111	.....number 1950...	1,390
		.....number 1945...	642
		.....number 1945...	2,447
		.....number 1945...	903

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Sorghums:	
1945... 26		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	210
number 1950... 284		1944... 222	
1945... 359		acres 1949... 605	
1945... 359		1944... 551	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	93
number 1950... 182		1944... ..	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 23		acres 1949... 374	
1945 ¹ ... 20		1944... ..	
number 1950... 142		bushels 1949... 9,585	
1945 ¹ ... 220		1944... ..	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 16		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950... 40		acres 1949... ..	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 21		tons green weight 1949... ..	
number 1950... 102		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	118
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 18		acres 1949... 231	
1944... 13		tons cut 1949... 234	
number shorn 1949... 185		Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 881		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944... 1,053		acres 1949... 94	
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		bushels 1949... 1,554	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 6,093		1944... 114	
1945... 5,896		acres 1949... 483	
number 1950... 258,566		1944... 613	
1945... 270,739		bushels 1949... 15,271	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1,995		1944... 17,543	
number 1949... 183,543		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	425
dollars 1949... 147,572		acres 1949... 742	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 4,076		1944... 1,102	
dozens 1949... 782,935		1944... 2,292	
dollars 1949... 300,842		Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 72		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,505
number 1950... 319		acres grown alone 1949... 8,478	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 69		1944 ² ... 9,222	
1944... 23		acres grown with other crops 1949... 225	
number 1949... 921		1944 ² ... 1,020	
1944... 463		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	18
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944... 37	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 3,943		acres grown alone 1949... 66	
dollars 1949... 838,751		acres grown with other crops 1949... 3	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 2,850		bushels 1949... 257	
1944... 2,767		1944... 1,027	
number 1949... 6,058		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,505
1944... 7,359		acres grown alone 1949... 8,364	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1,137		acres grown with other crops 1949... 223	
number 1949... 1,927		tons 1949... 2,227	
dollars 1949... 228,020		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 2,281		acres grown alone 1949... 21	
number 1949... 4,131		acres grown with other crops 1949... 2	
dollars 1949... 168,948		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 2,322		acres grown alone 1949... 28	
1944... 1,823		acres grown with other crops 1949... 175	
number 1949... 18,007		1949... 175	
1944... 11,047		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	402
dollars 1949... 406,488		acres grown alone 1949... 10,607	
1944... 7		1944 ² ... 13	
number 1949... 110		acres grown with other crops 1949... 202	
1944... 64		1944 ² ... 99	
dollars 1949... 1,174		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	107
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 278		1944... 107	
number 1949... 433		acres grown alone 1949... 295	
dollars 1949... 34,151		acres grown with other crops 1949... 256	
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944... 27	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 5,773		acres grown alone 1949... 32	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 259		acres grown with other crops 1949... 275	
number 1949... 319		bushels in shells 1949... 43	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 7		farms reporting 1949... 120	
1944... 139		acres grown alone 1949... 3	
number 1949... 18		acres grown with other crops 1949... 105	
1944... 263		tons 1949... ..	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 633		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944... 290		acres grown alone 1949... 75	
number 1949... 301		acres grown with other crops 1949... 8	
1944... 368		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 5,756		acres grown alone 1949... 68	
1944... 5,550		acres grown with other crops 1949... 7	
number 1949... 10,181		1949... 7	
1944... 11,091		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949... 145		acres grown alone 1944... 894	
dollars 1949... 12,426		acres grown with other crops 1949... 10	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944... 14	
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	66
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 6,233		1944... 310	
1944... 6,019		acres grown alone 1949... 37	
acres 1949... 26,515		1944 ³ ... 660	
1944... 28,672		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 6,233		pounds 1949... 22,780	
1944... 6,007		1944... 409,569	
acres 1949... 26,347		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944... 28,428		1944... 95	
bushels 1949... 2,307,082		acres grown alone 1949... 5	
1944... 1,802,396		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... ..		tons 1949... 5	
acres 1949... ..		1944... 144	
tons green weight 1949... ..		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 26		acres grown alone 1949... ..	
acres 1949... 168		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
		bushels 1949... ..	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,019	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949...	8,423	1944...	44
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	553	acres 1949...	10
1944...	20	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	29
acres 1949...	1,452	acres 1949...	4
1944...	67	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	2,298	acres 1949...	4
1944...	124	1944...	27
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	66	acres 1949...	3
1944...	21	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
acres 1949...	263	1944...	102
1944...	118	acres 1949...	72
tons 1949...	272	1944...	56
1944...	109	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	101
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,067	acres 1949...	625
1944...	1,242	acres 1949...	60
acres 1949...	3,792	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	4,085	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	3,825	acres 1949...	
1944...	4,092	quarts 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	351	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	11	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,871
acres 1949...	956	1945...	1,327
1944...	26	acres 1950 ² ...	624
tons 1949...	973	1945...	2,031
1944...	27	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,678
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	397	1945...	4,404
acres 1949...	2,007	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25,719
1944...	1,335	1945...	66,952
tons 1949...	2,068	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,976
1944...	1,244	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26,743
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16,657
acres 1949...		1944...	22,127
tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	2,454
Field crops (other):		1945...	4,356
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28,240
1944...	20	1945...	67,466
acres 1949...	158	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,523
1944...	29	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,711
pounds 1949...	33,245	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,461
1944...	9,536	1944...	33,602
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	674
acres 1949...	425	1945...	1,777
bushels 1949...	1,681	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,638
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4,060	1945...	4,400
1944...	3,939	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	654
acres 1949 ¹ ...	1,570	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,232
1944...	2,469	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	722
bushels 1949...	134,141	1944...	4,422
1944...	145,945	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	626
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,728	1945...	2,066
1944...	2,723	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,562
acres 1949 ¹ ...	150	1945...	5,662
1944...	919	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	927
bushels 1949...	29,272	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	615
1944...	69,128	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,224
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,956	1944...	27,603
1944...	5,565	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	302
acres 1949...	64,112	1945...	1,033
1944...	44,219	trees of all ages..number 1945...	972
bales 1949...	37,178	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	340
1944...	40,153	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	673
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	212	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	300
acres 1949...	238	1944...	429
gallons 1949...	18,417	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	427
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,052
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	424
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	6,364	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	564
1944...	6,018	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,036
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,877
1944...	353	1945...	3,316
acres 1949...	884	1950...	10,542
1944...	692	vines of all ages..number 1945...	29,546
sold..dollars 1949...	87,617	1950...	3,722
1944...	59,008	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	6,780
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	61	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	77,211
1944...	106	1944...	385,635
acres 1949...	68	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	723
1944...	56	1945...	2,336
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,311
acres 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,025
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,652
1944...	26	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	96
acres 1949...	11	1945...	227
1944...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	121
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	104
acres 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	664
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 14, 1951

ELMORE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-028) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,855	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	275
1945...	3,519	1945...	446
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	401,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	30
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	82.0	1945...	122
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	250,817	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	245
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	122,516	1945...	524
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,248	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	773
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	51,969	1945...	867
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	329,810	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	897
1945...	315,434	1945...	795
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	98.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	387
1945...	89.8	1945...	375
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,497	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	425
1945...	2,947	1945...	472
average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.89	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	295
1945...	32.87	1945...	285
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	177
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,888	1945...	175
1944...	3,159	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	95
acres 1949...	85,683	1945...	89
1944...	98,440	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	644	1945...	44
1944...	695	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	99
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	737	1945...	96
1944...	721	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	44
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	648	1945...	59
1944...	787	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	525	1945...	50
1944...	624		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	213	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	258	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	White operators.....number 1950...	2,273
1944...	50	1945...	2,225
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,082
1944...	48	1945...	1,296
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,257	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	820	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,599
acres 1949...	54,655	1945...	1,558
1944*	10,078	Part owners.....number 1950...	497
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	1,253	1945...	278
acres 1949...	29,189	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944...	28,081	1945...	15
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,884	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,255
1944...	1,711	1945...	1,870
acres 1949...	82,975	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1945...	37.5
1944...	84,599	1945...	47.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,108	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	551
1944...	1,096	1945...	702
acres 1949...	86,452	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	88,847	1945...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	759	Share tenants.....number 1950...	189
1944...	1,354	1945...	121
acres 1949...	20,121	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	187
1944...	39,854	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,655	Croppers.....number 1950...	41.5
1944...	5,285	1945...	665
acres 1949...	10,605	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	102
1944...	16,755	1945...	176
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	45
1944...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949...	18		
1944...	18	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	508
acres 1949...	18	1945...	215
1944...	18	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,425
		1945...	1,405
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,211
		1945...	5,95
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	945
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	417
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	168
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	662
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		number 1950...	19
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	131
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		number 1950...	9
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	717	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	194
number 1945.....	564	General farms.....number 1950...	123
number 1945.....	792	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	28
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	400	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	20
number 1945.....	429	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	75
number 1945.....	185	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,969
number 1945.....	541		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	289	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	384	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,405
number 1950.....	484	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	13
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	29
number 1950.....	45	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	60
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	143
number 1950.....	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	338
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,275	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	634
number 1945.....	1,089	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,950
number 1950.....	1,448	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	701
number 1945.....	1,118	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,249
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,020	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,620,184
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	898	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,994,672
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	231	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,082,104
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	208	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,989,210
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,899,599
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,776,478
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	588	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	189,360
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,288	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	131,544
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	687	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	45,751
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	701	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	84,710
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,064
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,478
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,575,630
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	378	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	890,882
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,075	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	254,093
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	270,754
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	199,010
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	166,335
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,398	HORSES AND MULES	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	581	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,105
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,173	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	580
FARM LABOR^a		number 1950.....	817
Week preceding enumeration:		number 1945.....	854
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,558	number 1950.....	774
persons 1950.....	4,828	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,982
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,485	number 1945.....	2,174
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,184	number 1950.....	3,184
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211	number 1945.....	5,980
Hired workers.....persons 1950.....	1,744	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
persons 1950.....	900	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,492
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		number 1945.....	2,654
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,462	number 1950.....	21,979
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,445	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1945...	20,235
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	910	number 1950.....	2,396
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	77,601	number 1945 ³	8,848
dollars 1949.....	1,110	number 1950.....	11,061
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	468,727	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	20,507
dollars 1949.....	1,758	number 1950.....	2,197
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	569,856	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,094
dollars 1949.....	1,099	number 1950.....	1,167
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	295,579	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,899
dollars 1949.....	1,519	number 1950.....	797
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	98,875	Calved born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,867
dollars 1949.....	648	number 1950.....	1,019
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	151,082	number 1945.....	5,582
dollars 1949.....	278	number 1950.....	252
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	63,688	gallons 1949.....	590
dollars 1949.....	445	dollars 1949.....	456,682
	32,745	pounds of butterfat 1949...	587,658
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		pounds of butterfat 1944...	202,142
No sales.....number 1950.....	344	dollars 1949...	89
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	904	dollars 1949...	5
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	449	pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,185
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	388	dollars 1944...	907
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	506	dollars 1949...	5,808
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	502	HOGS	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	226	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,220
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	182	number 1945.....	2,598
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	14	number 1950.....	15,807
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	47	number 1945.....	11,947
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	43	number 1950.....	1,787
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		number 1950.....	7,525
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	984	farms reporting 1950...	1,004
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	25	number 1945.....	6,281
Cotton.....number 1950.....	909	number 1950.....	662
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	50	number 1945.....	402
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	number 1950.....	1,584
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	60	number 1945.....	889
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	45		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	45		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	14	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1950.....	93	1944.....	75
1945.....	299	acres 1949.....	350
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	394
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950.....	60	1944.....	6
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	acres 1949.....	170
1945.....	13	1944.....	21
number 1950.....	27	bushels 1949.....	4,485
1945.....	250	1944.....	605
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	33	acres 1949.....	15
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	tons, green weight 1949...	124
number 1950.....	33	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	88
1944.....	7	acres 1949...	167
number shorn 1949...	47	tons cut 1949...	66
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	245	Small grains:	
1944.....	924	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	94
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	1,844
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,828	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	79
1945.....	5,228	1944.....	159
number 1950.....	95,901	acres 1949...	1,828
1945.....	99,504	1944.....	5,748
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	828	bushels 1949...	42,860
number 1949...	95,878	1944.....	100,421
dollars 1949...	86,453	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	516
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,073	1944.....	1,052
dozens 1949...	192,189	acres 1949...	2,106
dollars 1949...	90,075	1944.....	4,401
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	108	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	458	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	169
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	114	acres grown alone 1949...	595
1944.....	124	1944 ² ...	1,217
number 1949...	3,788	acres grown with other crops 1949...	54
1944.....	836	1944 ² ...	140
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	14
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,724	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	957,882	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,278	bushels 1949...	237
1944.....	1,007	1944.....	158
number 1949...	8,594	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	366
1944.....	7,817	acres grown alone 1949...	24
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	810	acres grown with other crops 1949...	295
number 1949...	4,255	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	459,581	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	990	acres grown alone 1949...	25
number 1949...	4,139	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	245,828	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	934	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	654	acres grown alone 1949...	6
number 1949...	9,877	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1944.....	7,783	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	414
dollars 1949...	215,511	acres grown alone 1949...	925
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944 ² ...	2,678
1944.....	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	472
number 1949...	15	1944 ² ...	1,422
1944.....	79	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	123
dollars 1949...	122	1944.....	687
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	152	acres grown alone 1949...	240
number 1949...	243	acres grown with other crops 1949...	177
dollars 1949...	16,862	bushels 1949...	1,488
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	8,017
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,904	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	155
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	189	acres grown alone 1949...	214
number 1949...	252	acres grown with other crops 1949...	92
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	8	bushels in shells 1949...	1,787
1944.....	57	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	107
number 1949...	19	acres grown alone 1949...	587
1944.....	250	acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	182	tons 1949...	522
1944.....	56	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	255	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	68	acres grown alone 1949...	84
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,188	acres grown with other crops 1949...	113
1944.....	2,841	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	4,288	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944.....	6,105	acres grown alone 1949...	67
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949...	41
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	31	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	129
dollars 1949...	3,705	acres grown alone 1949...	194
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	1,856
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,595	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	2,854	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	109
acres 1949...	59,670	1944.....	284
1944.....	48,828	acres grown alone 1949...	117
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,598	1944 ³ ...	1,262
1944.....	2,828	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
acres 1949...	55,155	pounds 1949...	41,060
1944.....	45,715	1944.....	465,461
bushels 1949...	685,744	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944.....	787,240	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	178
1949.....		acres grown alone 1949...	15
acres 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
tons, green weight 1949...		tons 1949...	10
Hogged or grazed, or out for		1944.....	407
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	189
acres 1949...	585	acres grown alone 1949...	141
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,184
		bushels 1949...	980

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 13, 1951

ESCAMBIA COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-027) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....	number 1950... 2,141 1945... 1,916	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 197 1945... 134
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 615,680 1950... 27.4	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 13 1945... 4
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950... 137,787 1950... 39,432	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 184 1945... 130
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 9,866 1950... 18,641	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 604 1945... 539
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 18,641 1950... 168,444	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 486 1945... 522
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 139,729 1945... 78.7	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 220 1945... 207
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 72.9 1945... 72.9	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 258 1945... 205
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 4,331 1945... 3,252	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 158 1945... 129
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*.. 63.38 1945... 44.59	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 72 1945... 68
		180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 51 1945... 34
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 17 1945... 20
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,772 1944... 1,843	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 46 1945... 32
	acres 1949... 64,369 1944... 70,457	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 17 1945... 15
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 397 1944... 237	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 15 1945... 11
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 398 1944... 371		
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 324 1944... 395	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 317 1944... 499	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 244 1944... 257	White operators.....	number 1950... 1,648 1945... 1,461
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 75 1944... 64	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 493 1945... 455
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 17 1944... 20	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 677 1944... 366	Full owners.....	number 1950... 1,312 1945... 1,291
	acres 1949... 10,739 1944... 6,644	Part owners.....	number 1950... 341 1945... 121
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 505 1944... 7,814	Managers.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 6
	acres 1949... 4,977 1944... 601	All tenants.....	number 1950... 485 1945... 498
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 517 1944... 25,320	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 22.7 1945... 26.0
	acres 1949... 28,545 1944... 962	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 154 1945... 213
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 372 1944... 51,003	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 16 1945... 1
	acres 1949... 20,150 1944... 185	Share tenants.....	number 1950... 123 1945... 51
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 168 1944... 3,621	Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 115 1945... 8
	acres 1949... 6,635 1944... 1,588	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 144 1945... 105
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 840 1944... 5,578	Croppers.....	number 1950... 48 1945... 128
	acres 1949... 2,321 1944... 1	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 27 1945... 21
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 2	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 21 1945... 21
	acres 1949... 2 1944... 1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 2	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 159 1945... 54
	acres 1949... 2 1944... 1	Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,420 1945... 520
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,420
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1,981 1945... 1,808	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 4.21
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 94 1945... 86	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 478
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 1,001	Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 139
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 1,063 1944... 371	Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 39
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 739 1944... 285	Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 520
		Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 92
		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 1
		Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 6
		Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 56
		Corn pickers.....	number 1950... 60 1950... 12
		Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 11 1950... 11
		Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 1 1950... 1
		Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 2 1950... 6

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	199	1944.....	4
1945.....	182	acres 1949.....	56
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	20
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	143	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949.....	82
1945 ¹	5	1944.....	
number 1950...	99	bushels 1949.....	332
1945 ¹	98	1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	44	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	55	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	34
number shorn 1949...	100	tons cut 1949...	10
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	815	Small grains:	
1944.....	808	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,871	1944.....	12
1945.....	1,806	acres 1949.....	590
number 1950...	52,115	1944.....	669
1945.....	82,178	bushels 1949.....	3,686
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	394	1944.....	17,880
number 1949...	26,297	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	60
dollars 1949...	24,698	1944.....	205
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	561	acres 1949.....	322
dozens 1949...	95,339	1944.....	1,362
dollars 1949...	38,796	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	174	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	170
number 1950...	431	acres grown alone 1949...	4,180
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1944 ²	987
1944.....	33	acres grown with other crops 1949...	629
number 1949...	1,369	1944 ²	137
1944.....	415	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	119
		1944.....	17
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,928
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	444
		bushels 1949...	107,490
		1944.....	5,144
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		acres grown alone 1949...	111
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		tons 1949...	115
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		acres grown alone 1949...	95
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	80
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	46
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	250
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,351
		1944 ²	1,457
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	240
		1944 ²	358
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	66
		1944.....	165
		acres grown alone 1949...	54
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
		bushels 1949...	409
		1944.....	8,219
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	178
		acres grown alone 1949...	167
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
		bushels in shells 1949...	3,732
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		acres grown alone 1949...	958
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		tons 1949...	251
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	54
		acres grown alone 1949...	205
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	156
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres grown alone 1949...	17
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	515
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,087
		1944.....	7,556
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	129
		1944.....	973
		Peanuts harvested for picking	
		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	269
		1944.....	401
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,889
		1944 ³	3,809
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		pounds 1949...	1,442,737
		1944.....	2,050,846
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	206
		1944.....	320
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,366
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		tons 1949...	757
		1944.....	3,479
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	245
		acres grown alone 1949...	153
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,283
		bushels 1949...	3,340

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

ETOWAH COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,734	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	260
1945...	3,545	1945.....	453
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	355,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	31
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	66.8	1945.....	132
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	195,101	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	249
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,789	1945.....	320
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,102	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	917
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,521	1945.....	973
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	237,125	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	947
1945...	222,228	1945.....	860
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	62.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	430
1945...	65.6	1945.....	452
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,399	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	473
1945...	3,061	1945.....	541
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	72.76	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	275
1945...	46.73	1945.....	322
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	116
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,248	1945.....	149
1944.....	3,294	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	69
acres 1949...	78,652	1945.....	66
1944.....	77,922	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	31
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	855	1945.....	37
1944.....	699	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	602	1945.....	65
1944.....	775	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	725	1945.....	12
1944.....	762	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	631	1945.....	4
1944.....	751	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	191	White operators.....number 1950...	3,684
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	3,447
1944.....	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	80
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	98
1944.....	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	521	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,242
1944.....	510	1945.....	1,823
acres 1949...	11,923	Part owners.....number 1950...	306
1944.....	4,506	1945.....	157
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,657	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	20,138	1945.....	5
acres 1949...	23,212	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,122
1944.....	1,426	1945.....	1,423
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,269	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.7
1944.....	1,269	1945.....	41.2
acres 1949...	24,787	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	146
1944.....	19,629	1945.....	315
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,825	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	2,196	1945.....	1
acres 1949...	69,689	Share tenants.....number 1950...	629
1944.....	73,019	1945.....	693
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,194	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	624
1944.....	2,133	1945.....	5
acres 1949...	12,172	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	281
1944.....	21,377	1945.....	304
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,223	Croppers.....number 1950...	115
1944.....	3,321	1945.....	150
acres 1949...	14,753	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944.....	12,502	1945.....	67
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	825
acres 1949...	0	1945.....	211
1944.....	0	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,294
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	0	1945.....	2,108
acres 1949...	0	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,294
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.62
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,620	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	868
1945...	3,399	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	403
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	58	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592
1945...	84	1945.....	323
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,843	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,796	1945.....	48
1944.....	1,266	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	47
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,408	1945.....	47
1944.....	918	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945.....	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		1945.....	48
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		1945.....	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		1945.....	10

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	719	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	64
.....farms reporting 1945.....	376	General farms.....number 1950.....	47
.....number 1950.....	758	.....number 1950.....	26
.....number 1945.....	398	.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	780	.....number 1950.....	20
.....farms reporting 1945.....	355	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	2,089
.....number 1950.....	845		
.....number 1945.....	364		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	675		
.....number 1950.....	785		
.....number 1945.....	50		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50		
.....number 1950.....	10		
.....number 1945.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,784		
.....number 1950.....	1,675		
.....number 1945.....	1,975		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,775		
.....number 1950.....	913		
.....number 1945.....	841		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,241		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	388		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	351		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....			
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....			
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,682
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	181	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	982	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	17
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,541	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	35
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	825	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	144
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	531
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ³.....number 1950.....	934
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	609	Other farms.....number 1950.....	507
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	Part-time ⁴.....number 1950.....	607
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,393	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,265
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	461	Abnormal ⁵.....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	812	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,932,991
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,271	.....dollars 1944.....	2,382,582
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,541	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,180,435
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,765,766
FARM LABOR⁶		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,037,371
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,558,599
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,668	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	71,585
.....persons 1950.....	3,993	.....dollars 1944.....	163,798
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,661	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,284
.....persons 1950.....	2,481	.....dollars 1944.....	25,384
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	926	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	65,135
.....persons 1950.....	1,311	.....dollars 1944.....	19,985
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	649,710
.....persons 1950.....	201	.....dollars 1944.....	584,259
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	158,217
.....persons 1950.....		.....dollars 1944.....	237,632
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	197,604
		.....dollars 1944.....	144,350
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	203,889
		.....dollars 1944.....	202,047
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	92,846
		.....dollars 1944.....	42,587
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,447
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	494
		.....number 1950.....	490
		.....number 1945.....	726
		.....number 1950.....	694
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,134
		.....number 1950.....	2,186
		.....number 1945.....	3,738
		.....number 1950.....	3,991
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,764
		.....number 1950.....	3,100
		.....number 1945.....	10,201
		.....number 1950.....	11,035
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,635
		.....number 1950.....	3,037
		.....number 1945.....	5,080
		.....number 1950.....	6,022
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,693
		.....number 1950.....	4,090
		.....number 1945.....	910
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,177
		.....number 1950.....	685
		.....number 1945.....	1,148
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,037
		.....number 1950.....	1,799
		.....number 1945.....	321
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	290
		.....number 1950.....	261,723
		.....number 1945.....	441,702
		.....gallons 1949.....	127,582
		.....gallons 1944.....	102
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	30
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	14,187
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	19,860
		.....dollars 1949.....	7,678
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	286
		.....dollars 1949.....	22,977
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,548
		.....number 1950.....	2,401
		.....number 1945.....	8,666
		.....number 1950.....	7,271
		.....number 1950.....	1,545
		.....number 1950.....	4,414
		.....number 1950.....	1,232
		.....number 1950.....	4,252
		.....number 1950.....	517
		.....number 1945.....	419
		.....number 1950.....	1,004
		.....number 1945.....	641

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms; community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945...	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	176
number 1950...	125	1944...	429
1945...	78	acres 1949...	639
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	953
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1950...	70	1944...	6
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	315
1945 ¹ ...	4	1944...	17
number 1950...	61	bushels 1949...	7,441
1945 ¹ ...	43	1944...	230
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	9	acres 1949...	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons green weight 1949...	100
number 1950...	55	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944...	3	acres 1949...	314
number shorn 1949...	66	tons cut 1949...	273
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	297	Small grains:	
1944...	165	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	50
		bushels 1949...	828
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	3,213	1944...	47
1945...	3,231	acres 1949...	419
number 1950...	113,814	1944...	482
1945...	126,395	bushels 1949...	8,546
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	558	1944...	13,218
number 1949...	64,390	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	113
dollars 1949...	62,983	1944...	319
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127	acres 1949...	505
dozens 1949...	245,207	1944...	1,055
dollars 1949...	103,786	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	63	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	628
number 1950...	1,474	acres grown alone 1949...	2,248
1949...	77	1944 ² ...	9,201
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1944...	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	31
number 1949...	6,214	1944 ² ...	664
1944...	1,230	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944...	17
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown alone 1949...	69
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	608
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,376	bushels 1949...	547
1949...	284,267	1944...	613
dollars 1949...	954	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,153
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1944...	1,316	acres grown alone 1949...	27
1949...	2,393	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,692
number 1949...	3,463	tons 1949...	
1944...	421	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	967	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	98,092	acres grown alone 1949...	11
dollars 1949...	694	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,425	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	56,703	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	727	acres grown alone 1949...	15
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	728	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
number 1949...	6,024	acres grown with other crops 1949...	181
1944...	6,403	acres grown alone 1949...	369
dollars 1949...	113,482	1944 ² ...	529
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	29
1945...	8	1944 ² ...	479
number 1949...	33	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944...	32	1944...	124
dollars 1949...	409	acres grown alone 1949...	112
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
number 1949...	210	bushels 1949...	823
dollars 1949...	15,581	1944...	1,403
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	66
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	72
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,620	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	262	bushels in shells 1949...	1,144
number 1949...	318	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	53
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	16	acres grown alone 1949...	153
1944...	271	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
number 1949...	20	tons 1949...	121
1944...	410	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	246	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	328	acres grown alone 1949...	13
number 1949...	298	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
1944...	436	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,586	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	2,975	acres grown alone 1949...	19
1944...	4,726	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944...	7,072	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	73
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	68	1944...	404
dollars 1949...	6,061	acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
		1944...	19
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking	
Corn:		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	56
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,938	1944...	170
1944...	2,999	acres grown alone 1949...	63
acres 1949...	34,402	1944 ³ ...	291
1944...	39,048	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,934	pounds 1949...	35,305
1944...	2,981	1944...	129,470
acres 1949...	34,239	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944...	38,827	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
bushels 1949...	731,828	1944...	100
1944...	577,913	acres grown alone 1949...	3
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	37	tons 1949...	2
tons green weight 1949...	280	1944...	129
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres grown alone 1949...	6
acres 1949...	126	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
		bushels 1949...	97

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

FAYETTE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-029) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,579	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	100
.....1945....	2,765	.....1945....	213
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	401,280	.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	63.6	.....1945....	100
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	222,019	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	99
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	61,862	.....1945....	113
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,574	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	410
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,302	.....1945....	279
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	255,153	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	495
.....1945....	255,139	.....1945....	549
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	99.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	282
.....1945....	92.3	.....1945....	326
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,281	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	443
.....1945....	1,567	.....1945....	481
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	33.12	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	296
.....1945....	16.98	.....1945....	377
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	202
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,325	.....1945....	217
.....1944....	2,678	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	139
.....acres 1949....	59,958	.....1945....	112
.....1944....	61,209	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	334	.....1945....	63
.....1944....	549	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	119
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	590	.....1945....	123
.....1944....	653	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	679	.....1945....	24
.....1944....	747	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	546	.....1945....	1
.....1944....	588	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944....	131	White operators.....number 1950...	2,318
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945....	2,446
.....1944....	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	261
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945....	319
.....1944....	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	899	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,421
.....1944....	831	.....1945....	1,555
.....acres 1949....	11,754	Part owners.....number 1950...	291
.....1944....	5,628	.....1945....	100
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	998	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949....	16,284	.....1945....	863
.....1944....	20,351	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,109
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,100	.....1945....	3373
.....acres 1949....	1,429	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	40.1
.....1944....	26,865	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	21,757	.....1945....	113
.....acres 1949....	2,637	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944....	2,049	.....1945....	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	117,831	Share tenants.....number 1950...	522
.....acres 1949....	128,336	.....1945....	499
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,026	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	492
.....acres 1949....	1,302	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	30
.....1944....	12,136	Croppers.....number 1950...	200
.....1944....	11,422	.....1945....	420
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2,201	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	97
.....acres 1949....	2,655	.....1945....	77
.....1944....	10,325	Other tenants.....number 1950...	35
.....1944....	6,436	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	62
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	185
		.....1945....	251
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,030
		.....1945....	668
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,025
		.....1945....	2,86
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	292
		.....farms reporting 1950...	127
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	135
		.....farms reporting 1950...	598
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....number 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	563	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	43
.....1945.....	223	General farms.....number 1950.....	151
.....number 1950.....	593	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	42
.....1945.....	234	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	368	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	95
.....1945.....	139	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,205
.....number 1950.....	404		
.....1945.....	148		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	358	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,416
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	9
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	62
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	738	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	326
.....1945.....	620	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	1,009
.....number 1950.....	793	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,163
.....1945.....	629	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	481
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	676
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	530	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	6
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	517		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,155	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	254	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,877,168
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	.....1944.....	1,934,445
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,313,048
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	1,509,964
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,275,104
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	201	.....1944.....	1,480,145
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	931	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	29,360
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	782	.....1944.....	21,990
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	521	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,098
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	6,734
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,486
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	435	.....1944.....	1,075
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	225	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	425,488
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	886	.....1944.....	336,075
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	341	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	66,705
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2	.....1944.....	78,970
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	127,680
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	552	.....1944.....	144,574
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,092	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	232,103
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	740	.....1944.....	112,531
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	137,632
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	88,406
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,997	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	3,282	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,850
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,986	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	325
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,866	.....1945.....	286
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	800	.....number 1950.....	541
.....persons 1950.....	1,270	.....1945.....	396
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,682
.....persons 1950.....	146	.....1945.....	1,703
		.....number 1950.....	3,163
		.....1945.....	3,233
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,891	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,037
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,278	.....1945.....	2,474
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,042	.....number 1950.....	6,758
.....dollars 1949.....	61,348	.....1945.....	7,413
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	703	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,971
.....dollars 1949.....	78,910	.....1945.....	2,446
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,164	.....number 1950.....	3,465
.....dollars 1949.....	169,790	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,941
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	968	.....number 1950.....	3,080
.....dollars 1949.....	148,076	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	687
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,372	.....number 1950.....	1,503
.....dollars 1949.....	75,745	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	359
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	549	.....number 1950.....	683
.....dollars 1949.....	57,975	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	647
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	222	.....number 1950.....	1,107
.....dollars 1949.....	16,665	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	186
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	678	.....1944.....	355
.....dollars 1949.....	29,840	.....gallons 1949.....	126,007
		.....dollars 1949.....	204,814
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	51,730
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	104
No sales.....number 1950.....	205	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	9
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	471	.....dollars 1949.....	11,636
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	315	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,820
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	449	.....dollars 1949.....	5,453
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	568		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	276	HOGS	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	214	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,728
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	58	.....1945.....	1,731
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1950.....	6,007
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	4,784
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,307
		.....number 1950.....	3,470
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	685
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	2,937
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,128	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	365
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	251
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,113	.....number 1950.....	637
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	329
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	9		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	9		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	10		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	24		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	146
number 1950.....	39	1944.....	129
1945.....	48	acres 1949.....	333
1945.....	48	1944.....	249
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	26	acres 1949.....	174
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	10
1945 ¹	5	bushels 1949.....	3,476
number 1950.....	23	1944.....	200
1945 ¹	26	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	3	tons green weight 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950.....	13	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1950.....	13	acres 1949.....	159
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	tons cut 1949...	151
1944.....	5	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949.....	47	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1949.....	150	acres 1949.....	17
1944.....	253	bushels 1949.....	330
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	33
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,234	acres 1949.....	585
1945.....	2,529	1944.....	680
number 1950.....	74,792	bushels 1949.....	17,051
1945.....	95,128	1944.....	17,127
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	593	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	143
number 1949.....	66,099	1944.....	439
dollars 1949.....	51,242	acres 1949.....	371
1944.....	977	1944.....	1,149
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	176,406	Annual legumes:	
dozens 1949.....	75,073	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	215
dollars 1949.....	39	acres grown alone 1949...	565
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	39	1944 ²	1,445
number 1950.....	2,210	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944.....	41	1944 ²	20
1944.....	13	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949.....	550	1944.....	6
1944.....	108	acres grown alone 1949...	17
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown with other crops 1949...	288
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		bushels 1949.....	382
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,213	1944.....	206
dollars 1949.....	226,933	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	509
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	903	acres grown alone 1949...	5
1944.....	993	acres grown with other crops 1949...	579
number 1949.....	1,897	tons 1949...	
1944.....	2,362	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	420	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949.....	901	acres grown alone 1949...	15
dollars 1949.....	91,762	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	647	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	996	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	40,219	acres grown alone 1949...	24
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	592	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	522	acres grown alone 1949...	506
number 1949.....	4,423	1944 ²	823
1944.....	3,683	1944 ²	1,347
dollars 1949.....	85,374	acres grown with other crops 1949...	291
1944.....	3	1944 ²	2,475
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	152
1944.....	4	1944.....	827
number 1949.....	49	acres grown alone 1949...	260
1944.....	20	acres grown with other crops 1949...	89
dollars 1949.....	467	bushels 1949.....	2,436
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1944.....	7,025
number 1949.....	137	1944.....	317
dollars 1949.....	9,111	acres grown alone 1949...	446
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	113
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,013	bushels in shells 1949...	5,770
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1949.....	128	acres grown alone 1949...	36
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
1944.....	73	tons 1949...	31
number 1949.....	15	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	92	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	104	acres grown alone 1949...	38
1944.....	122	acres grown with other crops 1949...	35
number 1949.....	113	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	149	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,009	acres grown alone 1949...	43
1944.....	2,318	acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
number 1949.....	3,986	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	219
1944.....	5,192	acres grown alone 1949...	298
Meat, lard, hides, and other		1944.....	611
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	94	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	3,870	1944.....	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking	
Corn:		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	147
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,193	1944.....	180
1944.....	2,351	acres grown alone 1949...	145
acres 1949.....	34,179	1944 ³	288
1944.....	34,851	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,192	acres grown alone 1949...	54,285
1944.....	2,350	1944.....	105,095
acres 1949.....	34,141	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944.....	34,829	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
bushels 1949.....	655,321	1944.....	245
1944.....	617,043	acres grown alone 1949...	47
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949.....		tons 1949...	35
tons green weight 1949.....		1944.....	308
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	22
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	55
acres 1949.....	38	acres grown with other crops 1949...	38
		bushels 1949...	104

¹Bred and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	832	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949...	3,706	1944...	18
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres 1949...	20
1944...	2	1944...	10
acres 1949...	137	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	5	acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	263	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	9	acres 1949...	38
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43	acres 1949...	18
1944...	22	1944...	25
acres 1949...	246	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944...	92	1944...	48
tons 1949...	217	acres 1949...	24
1944...	102	1944...	19
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	570	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	133
1944...	893	acres 1949...	310
acres 1949...	2,329	1944...	6
1944...	3,537	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	2,496	acres 1949...	
1944...	4,051	quarts 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,345
acres 1949...	234	1945...	1,033
1944...	5	acres 1950 ² ...	506
tons 1949...	229	1945...	809
1944...	7	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,152
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	229	1945...	1,832
1944...	799	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16,339
acres 1949...	245	1945...	22,550
1944...	729	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,923
tons 1949...	211	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,416
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11,259
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	13,081
acres 1949...		1944...	1,065
tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,804
		1945...	17,645
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	28,829
		1945...	7,067
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,578
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,072
1944...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,269
acres 1949...	173	1944...	478
1944...	17	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	547
pounds 1949...	33,938	1945...	1,241
1944...	3,825	1945...	3,272
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	553
acres 1949...	64	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	688
1944...	195	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	228
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	925	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	882
1944...	1,989	1944...	
acres 1949 ¹ ...	64	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	61
1944...	317	1945...	37
bushels 1949...	9,112	trees of all ages..number 1950...	174
1944...	19,074	1945...	100
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	895	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	63
1944...	1,915	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	111
acres 1949 ¹ ...	148	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	50
1944...	468	1944...	91
bushels 1949...	15,217	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	219
1944...	51,917	1945...	175
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,978	trees of all ages..number 1950...	733
1944...	2,022	1945...	766
acres 1949...	18,032	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	222
1944...	15,294	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	511
bales 1949...	7,579	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	222
1944...	12,010	1944...	161
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	503
acres 1949...	101	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,519
gallons 1949...	6,663	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	445
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,074
acres 1949...	21	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,263
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,250	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	492
1944...	2,555	1945...	523
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	156	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,654
1944...	213	1945...	1,806
acres 1949...	427	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	551
1944...	278	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,103
acres 1949...	29,360	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,066
1944...	21,990	1944...	16,276
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	26	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	286
1944...	42	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,118
acres 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	538
1944...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	580
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,708
acres 1949...	19	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	196
1944...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	319
1944...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,681
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949...	13	1945...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	15
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100
		1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 13, 1951

FRANKLIN COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-080) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,909	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	181
.....1945...	3,314	.....1945...	506
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	412,160	.....1945...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	70.0	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	216
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	240,786	.....1945...	115
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	90,999	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	290
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	455	.....1945...	412
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,728	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	302
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	288,512	.....1945...	564
.....1945...	259,789	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	618
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	99.2	.....1945...	380
.....1945...	78.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	415
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,918	.....1945...	497
.....1945...	1,851	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	670
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	38.77	.....1945...	345
.....1945...	23.61	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	814
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	221
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,631	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	235
.....1944...	3,257	.....1945...	114
.....acres 1949...	75,467	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	96
.....1944...	75,388	.....1945...	56
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	361	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	43
.....1944...	941	.....1945...	140
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	515	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	96
.....1944...	468	.....1945...	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	690	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	711	.....1945...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	756	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4*
.....1944...	914		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	279	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	206	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	White operators.....number 1950...	2,860
.....1944...	17	.....1945...	3,246
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	49
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	68
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,417	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	746	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,437
.....acres 1949...	25,512	.....1945...	1,700
.....1944...	11,255	Part owners.....number 1950...	432
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,212	.....1945...	161
.....acres 1949...	19,377	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	15,348	.....1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,704	All tenants.....number 1950...	998
.....acres 1949...	1,891	.....1945...	1,322
.....1944...	49,238	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.1
.....1944...	32,814	.....1945...	42.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,636	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	68
.....acres 1949...	2,084	.....1945...	409
.....1944...	97,399	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	99,221	.....1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	840	Share tenants.....number 1950...	650
.....1944...	2,082	.....1945...	735
.....acres 1949...	10,601	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	641
.....1944...	19,969	.....1945...	9
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,509	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	193
.....1944...	2,786	.....1945...	281
.....acres 1949...	10,917	Croppers.....number 1950...	73
.....1944...	5,844	.....1945...	25
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Other tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944...	49	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
.....acres 1949...	107		
.....1944...	49	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	994	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	285
.....acres 1949...	994	.....1945...	189
.....1944...	994	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,496
.....1944...	994	.....1945...	637
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,481
FARM OPERATORS		.....dollars 1950...	2,775
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,761	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	237
.....1945...	3,215	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	158
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	107	.....farms reporting 1950...	95
.....1945...	49	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,510
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	994	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	269
.....1949...	994	.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,392	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944...	1,073	.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	602	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....1944...	764	.....number 1950...	52
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	16
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....number 1950...	3

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	698	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	215	General farms.....number 1950...	107
.....number 1950.....	716	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	224	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	564	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	148	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,150
.....number 1950.....	598		
.....1945.....	150		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	529		
.....number 1950.....	560		
.....1945.....	12		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12		
.....number 1950.....	26		
.....1945.....	26		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	891		
.....1945.....	818		
.....number 1950.....	990		
.....1945.....	842		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	605		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	422		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,809		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	362		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	155		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	754		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	914		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	177		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	562		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	573		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	636		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,714		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	415		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,489		
.....persons 1950.....	3,682		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,488		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,278		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	842		
.....persons 1950.....	1,187		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	193		
.....persons 1950.....	237		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,603		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,565		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,315		
.....dollars 1949.....	91,911		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,804		
.....dollars 1949.....	206,662		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,706		
.....dollars 1949.....	170,215		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222		
.....dollars 1949.....	159,656		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,617		
.....dollars 1949.....	60,603		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	681		
.....dollars 1949.....	122,900		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	412		
.....dollars 1949.....	26,860		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	981		
.....dollars 1949.....	27,693		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	125		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	431		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	309		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	238		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	552		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	523		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	356		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	195		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	62		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	16		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	7		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,565		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	10		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,555		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	25		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	57		
VALU OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,132,850		
.....1944.....	2,117,560		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,482,089		
.....1944.....	1,607,344		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,456,773		
.....1944.....	1,593,955		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,275		
.....1944.....	13,287		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,041		
.....1944.....	9,877		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	233		
.....1944.....	233		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	678,433		
.....1944.....	452,900		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	65,119		
.....1944.....	106,256		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	84,943		
.....1944.....	122,109		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	403,356		
.....1944.....	254,533		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	72,348		
.....1944.....	27,315		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,072		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	499		
.....number 1950.....	460		
.....1945.....	766		
.....number 1945.....	700		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,775		
.....number 1950.....	2,125		
.....number 1950.....	3,542		
.....number 1945.....	4,312		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,439		
.....number 1950.....	3,056		
.....number 1950.....	12,354		
.....number 1945.....	12,306		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,890		
.....number 1950.....	5,038		
.....number 1950.....	6,187		
.....number 1945.....	6,537		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,340		
.....number 1950.....	4,283		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,007		
.....number 1950.....	2,538		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	552		
.....number 1950.....	1,269		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,170		
.....number 1950.....	2,330		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	211		
.....gallons 1949.....	887		
.....gallons 1949.....	155,995		
.....dollars 1949.....	273,393		
.....dollars 1949.....	73,775		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	23		
.....dollars 1949.....	6,681		
.....dollars 1949.....	4,485		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,309		
.....dollars 1949.....	206		
.....dollars 1949.....	8,033		
HOGS			
Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,330		
.....number 1950.....	2,015		
.....number 1950.....	8,304		
.....number 1945.....	6,985		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,433		
.....number 1950.....	4,746		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	851		
.....number 1950.....	3,758		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	523		
.....number 1950.....	874		
.....number 1950.....	1,076		
.....number 1945.....	1,094		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	5	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	147
number 1950.....	45	1944.....	325
1945.....	104	acres 1949...	405
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	627
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	39
number 1950.....	31	1944.....	4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	155
1945 ¹	4	1944.....	18
number 1950.....	27	bushels 1949...	2,384
1945 ¹	53	1944.....	243
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	4	acres 1949...	20
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons..green weight 1949...	200
number 1950.....	14	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	118
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	227
number shorn 1949.....	17	tons cut 1949...	178
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	146	Small grains:	
1944.....	210	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	120
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	2,313
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,612	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1945.....	3,090	1944.....	6
number 1950...	79,498	acres 1949...	322
1945.....	105,777	1944.....	125
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	832	bushels 1949...	9,353
number 1949...	29,419	1944.....	3,830
dollars 1949...	28,550	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,257	1944.....	77
dozens 1949...	152,888	acres 1949...	122
dollars 1949...	53,790	1944.....	312
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	60	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	245	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	616
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres grown alone 1949...	2,496
1944.....	19	1944 ²	7,669
number 1949...	783	acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
1944.....	263	1944 ²	159
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	40
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,752	acres grown alone 1949...	309
dollars 1949...	402,151	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8,605
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,396	bushels 1949...	675
1944.....	1,351	1944.....	599
number 1949...	3,660	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,168
1944.....	4,897	acres grown alone 1949...	28
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	555	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,075
number 1949...	1,023	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	112,318	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,181	acres grown alone 1949...	19
number 1949...	2,637	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	139,242	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	808	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	800	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	6,775	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	129,291	1944 ²	187
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	319
1944.....	5	1944 ²	383
number 1949...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	101
1944.....	95	1944 ²	423
dollars 1949...	113	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	97
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	211	1944.....	128
number 1949...	345	acres grown alone 1949...	92
dollars 1949...	21,197	acres grown with other crops 1949...	33
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	665
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,200	1944.....	1,209
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	71
number 1949...	74	acres grown alone 1949...	55
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
1944.....	23	bushels in shells 1949...	672
number 1949...	37	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	52
1944.....	37	acres grown alone 1949...	119
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944.....	82	tons 1949...	117
number 1949...	70	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	83	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,200	acres grown alone 1949...	12
1944.....	2,753	acres grown with other crops 1949...	22
number 1949...	4,503	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	6,444	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	41
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	99	acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
dollars 1949...	3,845	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	151
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	166
Corn:		1944.....	744
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,840	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944.....	2,492	1944 ³	53,531
acres 1949...	34,075	pounds 1949...	145,021
1944.....	38,845	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,840	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944.....	2,490	1944.....	315
acres 1949...	34,062	acres grown alone 1949...	44
1944.....	38,756	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	615,779	tons 1949...	40
1944.....	594,666	1944.....	471
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	7
tons..green weight 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		bushels 1949...	25
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
acres 1949...	13		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	914	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	4,750	1944...	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	107	acres 1949...	6
1944...	5	1944...	1
acres 1949...	378	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	12	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	656	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	13	1944...	36
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	87	acres 1949...	1
1944...	4	1944...	6
acres 1949...	390	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	18	1944...	116
tons 1949...	361	acres 1949...	12
1944...	18	1944...	95
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	599	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	394	acres 1949...	26
acres 1949...	3,038	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
1944...	1,564	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	2,383	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	1,311	acres 1949...	5
Quarts 1949...		quarts 1949...	2,998
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,644
acres 1949...	231	1945...	674
1944...	24	acres 1950...	696
tons 1949...	195	1945...	768
1944...	24	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,737
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	173	1945...	2,096
acres 1949...	658	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,093
1944...	322	1945...	25,876
tons 1949...	591	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,029
1944...	269	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,064
Silage made from grass or hay crops...farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12,946
acres 1949...		1944...	12,385
tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,697
Field crops (other):		1945...	2,852
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	40	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28,438
1944...	3	1945...	41,621
acres 1949...	215	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,653
1944...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17,785
pounds 1949...	54,812	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,982
1944...	1,100	1944...	20,916
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	870
acres 1949...	294	1945...	635
bushels 1949...	740	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,175
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,752	1945...	2,251
1944...	2,489	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,114
acres 1949 ¹ ...	102	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	838
1944...	491	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,946
bushels 1949...	17,206	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	351
1944...	27,986	1945...	189
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,232	1945...	772
1944...	2,190	trees of all ages..number 1950...	520
acres 1949 ¹ ...	96	1945...	408
1944...	570	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	364
bushels 1949...	15,292	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	859
1944...	42,254	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	995
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,322	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	371
1944...	2,261	1945...	165
acres 1949...	31,280	1945...	1,080
1944...	81,256	trees of all ages..number 1950...	786
bales 1949...	15,324	1945...	412
1944...	13,310	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	668
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	87	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	297
acres 1949...	81	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	217
gallons 1949...	4,893	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	203
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	500
acres 1949...	89	trees of all ages..number 1950...	227
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,667	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	273
1944...	3,193	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,671
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058
1944...	130	1945...	1,093
acres 1949...	60	1945...	9,978
1944...	197	vines of all ages..number 1950...	12,686
acres 1949...	4,276	1945...	1,849
1944...	13,287	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,129
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	17	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	126,848
1944...	97	1944...	154,472
acres 1949...	7	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	215
1944...	29	1945...	785
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	463
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	322
1944...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,701
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	55
1944...	45	trees of all ages..number 1950...	111
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
1944...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	58
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,023
acres 1949...	2	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 16, 1951

GENEVA COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-081) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,755	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	58
1945...	3,489	1945...	335
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	566,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	79.7	1945...	109
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	187,606	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	41
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	156,604	1945...	226
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,465	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	149
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,261	1945...	293
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	285,882	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	537
1945...	256,998	1945...	900
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	107.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	425
1945...	75.7	1945...	542
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,428	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	871
1945...	2,888	1945...	715
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	50.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	414
1945...	39.21	1945...	350
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	215
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,618	1945...	180
1944...	5,086	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	108
acres 1949...	140,461	1945...	64
1944...	146,167	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1945...	42
1944...	182	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	82
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	1945...	54
1944...	157	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	506	1945...	10
1944...	415	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	858	1945...	8
1944...	1,155		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	986	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	1,025	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	191	White operators.....number 1950...	2,571
1944...	141	1945...	3,242
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	184
1944...	15	1945...	247
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	554	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	241	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,064
acres 1949...	8,366	1945...	1,335
1944 ¹ ...	3,899	Part owners.....number 1950...	280
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	688	1945...	99
1949...	13,181	Managers.....number 1950...	11
acres 1944...	10,744	1945...	14
1944...	1,725	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,400
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,579	1945...	2,042
1944...	64,016	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	50.8
acres 1949...	60,597	1945...	58.5
1944...	1,040	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	237
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	957	1945...	556
1944...	56,588	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	25,291	1945...	63
1944...		Share tenants.....number 1950...	727
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	198	1945...	755
1944...	427	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	621
acres 1949...	4,656	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	106
1944...	12,511	1945...	562
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,656	Croppers.....number 1950...	556
1944...	3,044	1945...	52
acres 1949...	8,584	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	132
1944...	8,188	1945...	15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	87
1944...			
acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	130
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,513
1944...		1945...	1,254
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,515
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.07
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	925
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	259
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	104
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	539
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	185
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	50
		1945...	55
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		1945...	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		1945...	55
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945...	1
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,666		
1945...	3,526		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	87		
1945...	110		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	552		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	551		
1944...	400		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	290		
1944...	208		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	786	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	226
.....farms reporting 1945.....	445	General farms.....number 1950...	949
.....number 1950.....	854	.....number 1945.....	565
.....number 1945.....	456	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	690	.....number 1945.....	179
.....farms reporting 1945.....	253	.....number 1950.....	451
.....number 1950.....	748	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	251		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	685		
.....number 1950.....	742		
.....number 1945.....	5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....number 1945.....	881		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	879		
.....number 1950.....	942		
.....number 1945.....	685		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	881		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	879		
.....number 1950.....	942		
.....number 1945.....	685		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	365		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	582		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,168		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	545		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	847		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,355
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,029	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	41
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,560	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	181
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	650
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	845
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	478
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	404	Other farms.....number 1950.....	600
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	251
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,468	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	169
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	584		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,184		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,459,499
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,435	.....dollars 1947.....	4,844,641
.....persons 1950.....	4,186	.....dollars 1945.....	4,564,721
.....persons 1949.....	2,394	.....dollars 1944.....	5,669,410
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,268	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,422,497
.....persons 1950.....	2,268	.....dollars 1947.....	5,422,745
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	891	.....dollars 1945.....	24,803
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,221	.....dollars 1944.....	87,119
.....persons 1950.....	355	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,851
.....persons 1949.....	627	.....dollars 1947.....	99,312
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,435	.....dollars 1945.....	240
.....persons 1950.....	2,435	.....dollars 1944.....	176
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....dollars 1949.....	1,760,649
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,435	.....dollars 1947.....	971,156
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,287	.....dollars 1945.....	87,439
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,080	.....dollars 1944.....	54,855
.....dollars 1949.....	586,027	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	124,227
.....dollars 1947.....	1,752	.....dollars 1947.....	135,527
.....dollars 1945.....	464,688	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,536,915
.....dollars 1949.....	1,254	.....dollars 1947.....	778,283
.....dollars 1947.....	324,553	.....dollars 1945.....	106,113
.....dollars 1945.....	1,158	.....dollars 1944.....	24,045
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	515,057		
.....dollars 1949.....	1,890		
.....dollars 1947.....	264,886		
.....dollars 1945.....	1,077		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	281,574		
.....dollars 1949.....	500		
.....dollars 1947.....	65,249		
.....dollars 1945.....	1,118		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	49,107		
.....dollars 1949.....	49,107		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		HORSES AND MULES	
No sales.....number 1950.....	68	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,117
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	101	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	540
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	85	.....number 1945.....	522
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	129	.....number 1950.....	550
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	328	.....number 1945.....	481
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	522	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,915
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	798	.....number 1945.....	2,261
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	517	.....number 1950.....	5,575
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	197	.....number 1945.....	4,474
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	127		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	45		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,104	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,199
.....number 1945.....	96	.....number 1945.....	5,076
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	365	.....number 1950.....	11,040
Cotton.....number 1950.....	825	.....number 1945.....	15,345
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,159
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1945.....	5,019
.....number 1945.....	10	.....number 1950.....	6,751
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1945.....	8,731
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	10	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,095
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	25	.....number 1945.....	4,114
		.....number 1950.....	957
		.....number 1945.....	2,354
		.....number 1950.....	484
		.....number 1945.....	1,294
		.....number 1950.....	761
		.....number 1945.....	1,669
		.....number 1950.....	77
		.....number 1949.....	111
		.....gallons 1949.....	55,450
		.....gallons 1947.....	82,237
		.....dollars 1949.....	24,501
		.....dollars 1947.....	95
		.....dollars 1945.....	65
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	11,083
		.....pounds of butterfat 1947.....	8,130
		.....dollars 1949.....	6,129
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	100
		.....dollars 1949.....	7,009
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,578
		.....number 1945.....	2,737
		.....number 1950.....	47,580
		.....number 1945.....	45,859
		.....number 1950.....	2,421
		.....number 1945.....	24,770
		.....number 1950.....	1,700
		.....number 1945.....	2,810
		.....number 1950.....	2,374
		.....number 1945.....	2,225
		.....number 1950.....	6,099
		.....number 1945.....	5,680

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	Parish total	Item	Parish total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950...	2	1944.....	5
1945.....	28	acres 1949.....	279
1944.....		1944.....	9
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	9
number 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	251
1945 ¹	1	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	bushels 1949.....	2,875
1945 ¹	1	1944.....	
number 1950.....	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹	16	acres 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945.....		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres 1949.....	48
number 1950.....		tons out 1949...	2
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...		Small grains:	
1944.....	1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number shorn 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....	60	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	60	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	69
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	70
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,485	bushels 1949.....	2,487
1945.....	5,122	1944.....	1,700
number 1950...	75,168	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	87
1945.....	115,070	1944.....	52
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	828	acres 1949.....	198
number 1949...	117,589	1944.....	419
dollars 1949...	68,078	Annual legumes:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	868	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	57
dozens 1949...	97,199	acres grown alone 1949...	597
dollars 1949...	42,459	1944 ²	85
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	52	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
number 1950...	1,585	1944 ²	2
1944.....	36	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1944.....	11
number 1949...	1,012	acres grown alone 1949...	205
1944.....	1,010	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	6,018
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	278
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,240	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,594,879	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	989	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,205	1944.....	
1944.....	2,615	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	4,928	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	410	acres grown alone 1949...	20
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,800	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	179,596	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	759	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,815	acres grown alone 1949...	12
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	117,770	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
number 1949...	2,155	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	645
1944.....	2,046	acres grown alone 1949...	1,221
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	47,145	1944 ²	268
number 1949...	32,592	acres grown with other crops 1949...	278
1944.....	1,281,616	1944 ²	114
dollars 1949...	1	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	10	1944.....	102
number 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	68
1944.....	27	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	100	bushels 1949...	564
1944.....	108	1944.....	1,465
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	175	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	588
number 1949...	15,497	acres grown alone 1949...	824
dollars 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	59
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels in shells 1949...	24,182
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,102	1944 ²	5
1944.....	85	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	112	acres grown alone 1949...	2
number 1949...	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944.....	41	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	91
number 1949...	48	acres grown alone 1949...	335
1944.....	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	298
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	93	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	105	acres grown alone 1949...	52
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,095	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
number 1949...	2,543	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,587
1944.....	9,065	acres grown alone 1949...	59,001
Meat, lard, hides, and other	15,877	1944.....	57,178
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	19	acres grown with other crops 1949...	554
dollars 1949...	1,221	1944.....	4,915
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking	
Corn:		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2,222
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,585	1944.....	2,538
1944.....	2,890	acres grown alone 1949...	28,875
acres 1949...	87,754	1944 ²	54,877
1944.....	59,805	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,328	pounds 1949...	24,765,555
1944.....	2,806	1944.....	25,412,885
acres 1949...	40,197	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944.....	50,909	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	8,055
bushels 1949...	626,055	1944.....	2,357
1944.....	642,777	acres grown alone 1949...	24,450
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	29
acres 1949...	126	tons 1949...	15,186
tons..green weight 1949...	1,165	1944.....	15,018
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	150
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1,705	acres grown alone 1949...	86
acres 1949...	27,411	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,933
		bushels 1949...	4,068

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	74	1944.....	25
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	7
1944.....		1944.....	25
acres 1949...		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	89
1944.....		acres 1949...	89
tons 1949...		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....		1944.....	41
tons 1949...		acres 1949...	15
1944.....		1944.....	78
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....		1944.....	38
acres 1949...	18	acres 1949...	35
1944.....		1944.....	20
tons 1949...	18	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	225
1944.....		acres 1949...	1,005
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	29
1944.....	2		
acres 1949...	9	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	11	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	9	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	12	quarts 1949...	820
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	5	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,577
acres 1949...	54	1945.....	452
1944.....	6	1950.....	668
tons 1949...	24	acres 1945.....	1,096
1944.....	6	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	135
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	219
acres 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	452
1944.....	10	1945.....	878
tons 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	308
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	144
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	32
acres 1949...		1944.....	206
tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	601
		1945.....	2,185
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,503
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	25,218
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,799
acres 1949...	49	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,504
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,200
pounds 1949...	4,727	1944.....	12,500
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	412
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945.....	958
acres 1949...	180	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,712
bushels 1949...	524	1945.....	5,615
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	433
1944.....	618	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,270
acres 1949...	52	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,207
1944.....	119	1944.....	7,627
bushels 1949...	8,712	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	14
1944.....	9,271	1945.....	5
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	895	trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
1944.....	1,047	1945.....	45
acres 1949...	381	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
1944.....	717	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	89
bushels 1949...	51,849	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	525
1944.....	68,992	1944.....	120
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,225	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	61
1944.....	2,247	1945.....	220
acres 1949...	27,755	1945.....	658
1944.....	20,245	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,935
bales 1949...	11,247	1945.....	123
1944.....	15,679	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	465
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	354	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	87
acres 1949...	252	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,601
gallons 1949...	58,250	1944.....	659
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	51	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,984
acres 1949...	72	1945.....	493
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,256	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,471
1944.....	5,515	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,975
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	504	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,841
1944.....	550	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	895
acres 1949...	1,215	1945.....	9,995
1944.....	1,485	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,379
sold..dollars 1949...	84,805	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,616
1944.....	87,118	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	204,445
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	496
1944.....	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5,376
acres 1949...	26	1945.....	695
1944.....	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,685
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94,182
acres 1949...	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	16	1945.....	37
acres 1949...	8	1945.....	
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	2
acres 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

GREENE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,677	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	246
1945...	2,505	1945...	151
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	412,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89.7	1945...	30
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	291,101	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	235
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	125,315	1945...	121
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,634	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,076
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	83,963	1945...	1,028
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	370,087	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	498
1945...	267,208	1945...	534
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	138.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	214
1945...	106.7	1945...	203
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,565	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	162
1945...	2,116	1945...	155
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	30.14	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	140
1945...	19.84	1945...	132
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	70
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,524	1945...	75
1944...	2,371	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	36
acres 1949...	65,552	1945...	35
1944...	58,487	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	530	1945...	27
1944...	304	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	83
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,017	1945...	70
1944...	1,003	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	59
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	582	1945...	48
1944...	600	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	65
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	257	1945...	47
1944...	341	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	71	White operators.....number 1950...	488
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1945...	390
1944...	30	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,189
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1945...	2,115
1944...	22	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	386	Full owners.....number 1950...	551
1944...	183	1945...	516
acres 1949...	18,343	Part owners.....number 1950...	106
1944...	7,115	1945...	100
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	772	Managers.....number 1950...	14
1944...	722	1945...	10
acres 1949...	21,929	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,906
1944...	11,385	1945...	1,879
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	805	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	71.2
1944...	603	1945...	75.0
acres 1949...	49,527	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	874
1944...	43,839	1945...	1,110
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	682	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	693	Share tenants.....number 1950...	384
acres 1949...	120,184	1945...	207
1944...	47,085	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	382
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	799	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944 ¹ ...	1,025	Croppers.....number 1950...	323
acres 1949...	83,537	1945...	214
1944 ¹ ...	74,200	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	318
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,911	1945...	348
1944...	1,925	Other tenants.....number 1950...	240
acres 1949...	11,015	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	78
1944...	25,097	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	125
1944...		1945...	75
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	817
1944...		1945...	306
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	817
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.35
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	127
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	119
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	97
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		number 1950...	44
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	3
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		number 1950...	32
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	20
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,527		
1945...	2,407		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	98		
1945...	55		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	842		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	820		
1944...	431		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	422		
1944...	134		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	142
.....1945.....	96	.....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950...	331	General farms.....	
.....1945.....	120	.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	187	.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	75	.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950...	265	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,276
.....1945.....	100		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	177	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	243	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,411
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	33
.....number 1950...	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	33
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950...	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	80
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	508	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	168
.....1945.....	310	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,089
.....number 1950...	570	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,266
.....1945.....	339	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	391
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	869
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	520	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	589		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,381	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	149	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,570,201
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	38	.....1944.....	1,807,690
		.....1949.....	1,465,818
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1944.....	1,312,273
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,451,484
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	155	.....1944.....	1,295,332
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	867	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,261
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	784	.....1944.....	7,668
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	849	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,023
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	8,708
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	50
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	642	.....1944.....	565
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	235	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,020,698
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,221	.....1944.....	433,687
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	242	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	58,675
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9	.....1944.....	55,082
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	27,516
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	510	.....1944.....	32,856
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	882	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	934,507
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,227	.....1944.....	365,749
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	83,683
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	41,730
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,368	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	4,470	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,103
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,332	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	884
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,039	.....1945.....	775
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,146	.....number 1950...	1,437
.....persons 1950...	1,826	.....1945.....	1,277
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,843
.....persons 1950...	605	.....1945.....	1,713
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	3,380
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,925	.....1945.....	3,120
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,035	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	446	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,017
.....dollars 1949...	51,204	.....1945.....	2,117
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	807	.....number 1950...	27,229
.....dollars 1949...	298,711	.....1945.....	23,904
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,333	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,944
.....dollars 1949...	176,440	.....1945 ³	2,017
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	385	.....number 1950...	14,642
.....dollars 1949...	327,590	.....1945 ³	13,860
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,072	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,650
.....dollars 1949...	44,637	.....number 1950...	4,094
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	349	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	949
.....dollars 1949...	102,983	.....number 1950...	3,228
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	124	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	759
.....dollars 1949...	48,513	.....number 1950...	4,066
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	698	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,042
.....dollars 1949...	27,847	.....number 1950...	5,293
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	52
No sales.....number 1950...	165	.....1944.....	84
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	704	.....gallons 1949...	127,925
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	448	.....1944.....	168,993
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	485	.....dollars 1949...	55,634
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	460	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	180	.....1944.....	53
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	81	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,612
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	53	.....1944.....	7,731
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	29	.....dollars 1949...	847
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	29	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	64
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	43	.....dollars 1949...	2,194
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,195	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,105
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	2,032
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,190	.....number 1950...	9,846
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	9,468
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,866
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1	.....number 1950...	5,464
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	16	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	921
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	4,382
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,006
		.....1945.....	760
		.....number 1950...	1,473
		.....1945.....	955

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1945...	11	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	91
.....number 1950...	1,073	.....farms reporting 1944...	92
.....number 1945...	618	.....acres 1949...	316
.....acres 1945...		.....acres 1944...	264
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....number 1950...	615	.....acres 1949...	119
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	13	.....acres 1944...	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	.....bushels 1949...	2,772
.....number 1950...	505	.....bushels 1944...	
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	570	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....number 1950...	110	.....acres 1949...	69
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	12	.....acres 1944...	317
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	458	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
.....number 1950...		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	66
.....number 1945 ¹...		.....acres 1949...	128
.....acres 1945...		.....acres 1944...	166
.....acres 1944...		.....tons out 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Small grains:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	7	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number shorn 1949...	693	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....pounds 1949...	3,055	.....acres 1949...	
.....pounds 1944...	1,745	.....bushels 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	30
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....farms reporting 1944...	27
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,297	.....acres 1949...	1,211
.....farms reporting 1945...	2,292	.....acres 1944...	704
.....number 1950...	44,618	.....bushels 1949...	31,125
.....number 1945...	53,653	.....bushels 1944...	17,230
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	124	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	77
.....number 1949...	7,070	.....farms reporting 1944...	171
.....dollars 1949...	7,083	.....acres 1949...	558
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	348	.....acres 1944...	1,045
.....dozens 1949...	39,953	Annual legumes:	
.....dollars 1949...	17,411	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	120	.....acres grown alone 1949...	91
.....number 1950...	465	.....acres grown alone 1944 ² ...	28
.....number 1945...	112	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
.....number 1944...	67	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	46
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....number 1949...	787	.....farms reporting 1944...	7
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....acres grown alone 1949...	26
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	420
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,101	.....bushels 1949...	56
.....dollars 1949...	931,150	.....bushels 1944...	12
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	796	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....farms reporting 1944...	402	.....acres grown alone 1949...	10
.....number 1949...	10,017	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	69
.....number 1944...	7,368	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	382	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....number 1949...	3,001	.....acres grown alone 1949...	19
.....dollars 1949...	346,318	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	617	Soybeans plowed under for green	
.....number 1949...	7,016	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....dollars 1949...	490,083	.....acres grown alone 1949...	2
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	564	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1949...	194	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	686
.....number 1944...	4,344	.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,002
.....dollars 1949...	2,060	.....acres grown alone 1944 ² ...	917
.....dollars 1944...	82,118	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	209
.....dollars 1944...	9	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	1,937
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	490
.....number 1949...	491	.....farms reporting 1944...	593
.....number 1944...	204	.....acres grown alone 1949...	474
.....dollars 1949...	9,256	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	135
.....dollars 1944...	26	.....bushels 1949...	3,629
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....bushels 1944...	4,666
.....number 1949...	3,375	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	344
.....dollars 1949...		.....acres grown alone 1949...	435
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,056	.....bushels in shells 1949...	2,988
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	53
.....number 1949...	77	.....acres grown alone 1949...	50
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	5	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
.....farms reporting 1944...	14	.....tons 1949...	88
.....number 1949...	7	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
.....number 1944...	38	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....acres grown alone 1949...	18
.....farms reporting 1944...	39	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
.....number 1949...	70	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1944...	71	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,048	.....acres grown alone 1949...	5
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,975	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
.....number 1949...	4,296	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	814
.....number 1944...	5,328	.....acres grown alone 1949...	768
Meat, lard, hides, and other		.....acres grown alone 1944...	1,180
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	11	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	33
.....dollars 1949...	1,475	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	112
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking	
Corn:		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	814
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,384	.....farms reporting 1944...	473
.....farms reporting 1944...	2,300	.....acres grown alone 1949...	659
.....acres 1949...	25,021	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	651
.....acres 1944...	25,933	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	15
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,381	.....pounds 1949...	189,720
.....farms reporting 1944...	2,251	.....pounds 1944...	129,737
.....acres 1949...	24,945	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
.....acres 1944...	25,160	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	111
.....bushels 1949...	380,014	.....farms reporting 1944...	152
.....bushels 1944...	255,523	.....acres grown alone 1949...	136
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
.....acres 1949...	13	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	139
.....acres 1944...	76	.....tons 1949...	193
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		.....tons 1944...	33
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Valvebeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	38
.....acres 1949...	63	.....acres grown alone 1949...	64
.....acres 1944...		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	526
.....acres 1944...		.....bushels 1949...	

¹Bones and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	421	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949...	12,078	acres 1944...	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	13
1944...		1944...	1
acres 1949...	2	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...		acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	2	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...		acres 1949...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1944...	2
1944...		1944...	1
acres 1949...	18	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...		1944...	6
tons 1949...	17	acres 1949...	3
1944...		1944...	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	35	acres 1949...	13
acres 1949...	756	acres 1944...	4
1944...	294	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	975	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	242	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	17	acres 1949...	1
1944...	9	quarts 1949...	52
acres 1949...	81	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	54	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	821
tons 1949...	94	1945...	172
1944...	40	acres 1950...	871
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	377	1945...	413
acres 1949...	11,418	acres 1945...	520
1944...	4,958	farms reporting 1950...	427
tons 1949...	10,607	1945...	3,398
1944...	4,568	1945...	4,435
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,435
acres 1949...		1945...	1,093
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,305
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1949...	2,165
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	3,352
1944...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	652
acres 1949...	89	1945...	594
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,503
pounds 1949...	9,750	1945...	7,991
1944...	350	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,469
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,034
acres 1949...	224	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,663
1944...	1,169	1944...	4,573
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	885	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	386
1944...	184	1945...	279
acres 1949...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	989
1944...	50	1945...	714
bushels 1949...	3,902	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	305
1944...	2,081	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	684
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,767	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	585
1944...	1,246	1944...	1,068
acres 1949...	584	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944...	891	1945...	12
bushels 1949...	45,060	trees of all ages..number 1950...	30
1944...	40,567	1945...	25
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,254	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
1944...	2,212	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	22,176	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
1944...	20,287	1944...	156
bales 1949...	8,568	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944...	10,984	1945...	26
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	585	trees of all ages..number 1950...	176
acres 1949...	351	1945...	88
gallons 1949...	18,828	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	111
acres 1949...	16	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	65
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,337	1944...	29
1944...	1,787	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	417
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	49	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,009
1944...	69	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	189
acres 1949...	50	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	820
1944...	83	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,385
acres 1949...	3,261	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	90
1944...	7,668	1945...	76
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	22	vines of all ages..number 1950...	229
1944...	8	1945...	214
acres 1949...	5	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	114
1944...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	115
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	17	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	378
acres 1949...	5	1944...	2,272
1944...	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	324
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1950...	6,282
1944...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,270
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,012
1944...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	55,525
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	108
acres 1949...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1,890
		1950...	366
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,524
		trees of bearing age..number 1949...	9,135
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
		1944...	
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1945...	
		1950...	2
		trees of all ages..number 1945...	
		1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

*or 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. or 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

HALE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-033) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,920	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	304
1945...	3,128	1945...	322
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	424,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	69.8	1945...	64
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	213,623	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	287
1945...	93,124	1945...	258
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,884	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,130
1945...	48,483	1945...	1,284
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	296,148	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	552
1945...	302,853	1945...	563
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	101.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	193
1945...	96.8	1945...	178
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	4,618	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	187
1945...	2,527	1945...	187
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	49.80	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	146
1945...	26.10	1945...	163
average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	91
1945...		1945...	105
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	54
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,727	1945...	54
1944...	2,895	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	76,691	1945...	35
1944...	80,872	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	117
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	587	1945...	115
1944...	499	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	71
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	971	1945...	75
1944...	1,060	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	44
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	603	1945...	47
1944...	739		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	323	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	379	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	117	White operators.....number 1950...	867
1944...	88	1945...	886
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,053
1944...	41	1945...	2,242
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	599	Full owners.....number 1950...	962
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	412	1945...	938
1944...	25,530	Part owners.....number 1950...	352
acres 1949...	29,644	1945...	217
1944...	374	Managers.....number 1950...	20
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	14,111	1945...	18
1944...	22,323	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,586
acres 1949...	618	1945...	1,955
1944...	897	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	54.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	50,452	1945...	62.5
1944...	44,614	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	252
acres 1949...	750	1945...	451
1944...	780	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	64,663	1945...	3
1944...	46,907	Share tenants.....number 1950...	330
acres 1949...	791	1945...	437
1944...	985	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	326
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	55,039	1945...	4
1944...	57,599	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	877
acres 1949...	1,743	1945...	876
1944...	9,662	Croppers.....number 1950...	119
20,894	57,599	1945...	188
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	64
		1945...	55
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	184
		1945...	99
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,230
		1945...	511
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,224
		1945...	546
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	420
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	290
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	149
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	337
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		number 1950...	6
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	58
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		number 1950...	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	15
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	436	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	91
1945.....	196	General farms..... number 1950...	60
number 1950.....	506	Primarily crop..... number 1950...	11
1945.....	216	Primarily livestock..... number 1950...	49
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	317	Crop and livestock..... number 1950...	49
1945.....	170	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950...	1,013
number 1950.....	496		
1945.....	223	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	312	Commercial farms..... number 1950...	1,926
number 1950.....	485	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950...	21
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950...	89
number 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950...	72
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950...	141
number 1950.....	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950...	545
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	625	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ number 1950...	1,058
1945.....	420	Other farms..... number 1950...	994
number 1950.....	691	Part-time ² number 1950...	312
1945.....	448	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950...	681
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³ number 1950...	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	629	All farm products sold..... dollars 1949...	4,522,117
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	936	1944.....	2,777,321
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	253	All crops sold..... dollars 1949...	2,335,166
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	71	1944.....	1,555,927
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949...	2,320,096
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	1,532,097
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	354	Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949...	4,910
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120	1944.....	10,237
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	782	Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949...	8,604
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	500	1944.....	13,848
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949...	1,556
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	65
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	457	All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1949...	2,099,981
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	251	1944.....	1,174,809
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	913	Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949...	1,234,792
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	279	1944.....	636,849
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1	Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949...	38,911
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	49,044
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	725	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949...	826,278
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050	1944.....	488,916
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	960	Forest products sold..... dollars 1949...	86,970
FARM LABOR⁵		1944.....	46,585
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,357	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator..... persons 1950...	4,351	Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950...	1,799
Operators..... persons 1950...	2,282	Horses and colts, including ponies..... farms reporting 1950...	738
Unpaid members of operator's family..... persons 1950...	2,151	1945.....	634
Hired workers..... persons 1950...	1,268	number 1950.....	1,375
1945.....	291	Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting 1950...	1,124
number 1950.....	932	1945.....	1,522
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		number 1945.....	1,721
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,251	number 1950.....	2,926
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,543	1945.....	3,474
Machine hire..... dollars 1949...	1,159	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor..... dollars 1949...	144,800	Cattle and calves..... farms reporting 1950...	2,153
1949.....	961	1945.....	2,493
Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars 1949...	662,093	number 1950.....	36,008
1949.....	1,261	1945.....	33,355
Livestock and poultry purchased..... dollars 1949...	524,226	number 1950.....	2,081
1949.....	498	1945 ³	2,394
Seeds, bulks, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	991	number 1950.....	20,018
1949.....	80,027	1945 ³	19,977
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	559	Milk cows..... farms reporting 1950...	1,952
1949.....	192,134	number 1950.....	11,331
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	258	Heifers born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950...	1,065
1949.....	102,104	number 1950.....	6,287
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	513	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950...	706
1949.....	61,859	number 1950.....	4,058
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950...	1,061
No sales..... number 1950...	174	number 1950.....	5,645
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950...	507	Whole milk sold..... farms reporting 1949...	445
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950...	315	1944.....	400
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950...	394	gallons 1949.....	2,853,871
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950...	526	1944.....	1,914,645
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950...	345	dollars 1949.....	1,231,052
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950...	335	1949.....	25
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950...	113	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950...	46	1944.....	2,406
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950...	54	1944.....	4,635
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950...	111	dollars 1949.....	1,410
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting 1949...	44
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950...	1,589	1949.....	2,330
Cash-grain..... number 1950...		HOGS	
Cotton..... number 1950...	1,589	Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting 1950...	2,043
Other field-crop..... number 1950...		1945.....	2,367
Vegetable farms..... number 1950...		number 1950.....	8,208
1950.....		1945.....	10,132
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950...		4 months old and over..... farms reporting 1950...	1,751
1950.....		number 1950.....	5,053
Dairy farms..... number 1950...	167	Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting 1950...	744
1950.....		number 1950.....	3,155
Poultry farms..... number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting 1950...	522
1950.....		1945.....	812
		number 1950.....	838
		1945.....	1,082

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Sorghums:	
1945.....	37	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	83
number 1950.....	2,495	1944.....	36
1945.....	1,831	acres 1949.....	876
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	454
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1950.....	1,418	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	acres 1949.....	112
1945 ¹	33	1944.....	10
number 1950.....	1,232	bushels 1949.....	1,883
1945 ¹	1,297	1944.....	150
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950.....	186	acres 1949.....	374
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	tons..green weight 1949...	2,616
number 1950.....	1,077	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	28	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1944.....	26	acres 1949.....	190
number shorn 1949.....	1,323	tons cut 1949...	239
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	9,936	Small grains:	
1944.....	5,170	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,544	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1945.....	2,688	1944.....	95
number 1950.....	51,923	acres 1949.....	2,637
1945.....	64,191	1944.....	4,929
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	212	bushels 1949.....	52,330
number 1949.....	5,977	1944.....	110,578
dollars 1949.....	6,278	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	586	1944.....	175
dozens 1949.....	69,592	acres 1949.....	1,207
dollars 1949.....	29,080	1944.....	2,140
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	149	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	608	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	125	acres grown alone 1949...	21
number 1949.....	1,297	1944 ²	16
1944.....	3,133	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944 ²	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,324	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	220,277	acres grown alone 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1944.....	696	bushels 1949.....	9
number 1949.....	9,024	1944.....	3
1944.....	11,912	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Cattle sold alive; excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	459	acres grown alone 1949...	12
number 1949.....	2,982	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
dollars 1949.....	354,055	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	822	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	6,042	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	388,680	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	626	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	3,565	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	2,398	acres grown alone 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	73,754	acres grown with other crops 1949...	480
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944 ²	777
1944.....	26	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,119
number 1949.....	773	1944 ²	133
1944.....	841	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	277
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15,999	acres grown alone 1949...	958
number 1949.....	53	acres grown with other crops 1949...	273
dollars 1949.....	6,189	bushels 1949...	74
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	2,112
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,070	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8,750
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	75	acres grown alone 1949...	309
number 1949.....	128	acres grown with other crops 1949...	284
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	29
number 1949.....	45	bushels in shells 1949...	4,180
1944.....	6	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	67	acres grown alone 1949...	81
number 1949.....	73	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944.....	17	tons 1949...	80
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,051	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	2,096	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	3,932	acres grown alone 1949...	26
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	13	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dollars 1949.....	993	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	76
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,441	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	586
1944.....	2,690	acres grown alone 1949...	587
acres 1949.....	25,246	1944.....	814
1944.....	27,650	acres grown with other crops 1949...	117
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,435	1944.....	28
1944.....	2,684	Peanuts harvested for picking	
acres 1949.....	25,131	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	586
1944.....	27,602	1944.....	330
bushels 1949.....	442,122	acres grown alone 1949...	366
1944.....	359,984	acres grown with other crops 1949...	444
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	pounds 1949...	80
acres 1949.....	16	1944.....	149,512
tons..green weight 1949...	180	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	29
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	36
acres 1949.....	99	acres grown alone 1949...	36
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	36
		tons 1949...	54
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		acres grown alone 1949...	89
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
		bushels 1949...	683

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	544	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1944.....	17,760	1944.....	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949.....	8
1944.....	5	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	477	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	30	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	1,010	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	68	acres 1949.....	6
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949.....	802	1944.....	19
1944.....	124	acres 1949.....	3
tons 1949.....	719	1944.....	4
1944.....	201	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	87	acres 1949.....	18
1944.....	26	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	1,112	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	479	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	920	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	503	quarts 1949.....	70
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves; vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	821
acres 1949.....	1,076	1945.....	207
1944.....	100	acres 1950 ²	304
tons 1949.....	796	1945.....	256
1944.....	45	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	506
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	414	1945.....	659
acres 1949.....	14,252	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,423
1944.....	17,097	1945.....	3,940
tons 1949.....	15,393	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,910
1944.....	16,886	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,513
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,160
acres 1949.....		1944.....	2,234
tons..green weight 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	586
Field crops (other):		1945.....	1,182
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,972
1944.....	2	1945.....	17,049
acres 1949.....	36	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,855
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,117
pounds 1949.....	3,910	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	807
1944.....	244	1944.....	7,091
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	414
acres 1949.....	133	1945.....	451
bushels 1949.....	92	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,289
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	936	1945.....	1,206
1944.....	117	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	430
acres 1949 ¹	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	809
1944.....	38	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,230
bushels 1949.....	5,051	1944.....	2,489
1944.....	1,144	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,637	1945.....	4
1944.....	1,372	trees of all ages..number 1950...	31
acres 1949 ¹	442	1945.....	7
1944.....	799	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
bushels 1949.....	36,136	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944.....	40,747	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	52
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,335	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	64
1944.....	2,479	1945.....	42
acres 1949.....	26,350	trees of all ages..number 1950...	616
1944.....	23,520	1945.....	111
bales 1949.....	14,076	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	129
1944.....	13,762	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	387
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	350	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	53
acres 1949.....	271	1944.....	53
gallons 1949.....	17,981	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	365
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,164
acres 1949.....	72	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	364
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,334	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	600
1944.....	2,745	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,484
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	123
1944.....	110	1945.....	66
acres 1949.....	63	vines of all ages..number 1950...	337
1944.....	83	1945.....	249
sold..dollars 1949.....	4,910	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	209
1944.....	10,217	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	128
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	979
1944.....	19	1944.....	2,086
acres 1949.....	8	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	369
1944.....	8	1950.....	3,159
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	613
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,546
1944.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	66,511
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	92
1944.....	10	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	368
acres 1949.....	6	1950.....	129
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	259
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,471
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		1945.....	11
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	32
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	643	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	72
.....1945.....	297	General farms.....number 1950...	150
.....number 1950.....	744	.....number 1950.....	89
.....1945.....	287	.....number 1950.....	190
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	653	.....number 1950.....	61
.....1945.....	194	.....number 1950.....	390
.....number 1950.....	870		
.....1945.....	243		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	628		
.....number 1950.....	845		
.....number 1950.....	10		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
.....number 1950.....	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
.....number 1950.....	1,011		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,011		
.....1945.....	757		
.....number 1950.....	1,107		
.....1945.....	766		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	528		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	244		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	914		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	386		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	253		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,950
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	845	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	26
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	838	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	345
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	487	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	675
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	702
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	286
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	498	Other farms.....number 1950.....	375
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	183
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	974	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	192
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	249	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	701	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,418,276
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....1944.....	4,564,623
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,564	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,614,626
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	4,098,173
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetable and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,574,211
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,189	.....1944.....	4,039,626
.....persons 1950.....	4,222	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,505
.....1945.....	2,165	.....1944.....	14,474
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,165	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	31,982
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,090	.....1944.....	63,484
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	985	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,928
.....persons 1950.....	1,500	.....1944.....	669
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	315	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	704,243
.....persons 1950.....	639	.....1944.....	407,643
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,625
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,227	.....1944.....	45,099
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,027	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,263
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,762	.....1944.....	17,352
.....dollars 1949.....	436,434	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	651,355
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,437	.....1944.....	291,192
.....dollars 1949.....	499,461	.....1944.....	99,407
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,295	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	58,807
.....dollars 1949.....	205,223		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,084	HORSES AND MULES	
.....dollars 1949.....	159,930	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,540
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,421	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	212
.....dollars 1949.....	254,093	.....1945.....	181
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	820	.....number 1950.....	284
.....dollars 1949.....	324,698	.....1945.....	343
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	511	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,463
.....dollars 1949.....	97,084	.....1945.....	1,813
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	800	.....number 1950.....	3,548
.....dollars 1949.....	58,024	.....1945.....	4,298
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950.....	67	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,673
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	125	.....1945.....	2,194
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	50	.....number 1950.....	8,382
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	114	.....1945.....	11,932
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	202	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,629
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	250	.....1945.....	2,078
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	556	.....number 1950.....	4,367
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	505	.....1945.....	5,950
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	297	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,532
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	117	.....number 1950.....	3,204
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	42	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	774
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	1,759
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,698	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	480
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,065
Cotton.....number 1950.....	86	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	599
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1,607	.....number 1950.....	1,191
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	36
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	171
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....gallons 1949.....	22,735
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	64,764
		.....dollars 1949.....	13,723
		.....1944.....	41
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	42
		.....1944.....	42
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,070
		.....1944.....	8,635
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,555
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	92
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,347
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,916
		.....1945.....	2,278
		.....number 1950.....	28,625
		.....1945.....	25,444
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,841
		.....number 1950.....	14,216
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,275
		.....number 1950.....	14,410
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,997
		.....1945.....	1,997
		.....number 1950.....	4,551
		.....1945.....	4,148

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....		Sorghums:	
1945.....		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	61
number 1950.....		1944.....	8
1945.....		acres 1949.....	771
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	19
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
number 1950.....		1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres 1949.....	397
1945 ¹		1944.....	4
number 1950.....		bushels 1949.....	4,789
1945 ¹		1944.....	176
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....			
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number shorn 1949.....		acres 1949.....	374
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		tons out 1949...	80
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,032	Small grains:	
1945.....	2,565	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	45,379	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	72,496	bushels 1949.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	283	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
number 1949.....	8,517	1944.....	44
dollars 1949.....	9,658	acres 1949.....	364
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	461	1944.....	853
dozens 1949.....	44,110	bushels 1949.....	9,680
dollars 1949.....	22,183	1944.....	27,005
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	63	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1950.....	232	1944.....	52
1949.....	61	acres 1949.....	647
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1944.....	38	1944.....	563
1949.....	501		
1944.....	372	Annual legumes:	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown alone 1949...	32
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,514	1944 ²	233
dollars 1949.....	648,607	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	681	1944 ²	61
1944.....	748	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949.....	1,965	1944.....	
1944.....	2,428	acres grown alone 1949...	9
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949.....	279	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	762	bushels 1949.....	175
dollars 1949.....	73,169	1944.....	
1944.....	498	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,203	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949.....	68,584	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
dollars 1949.....	1,363	1944 ²	2
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,019	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	18,584	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
1944.....	11,627	acres grown alone 1949...	13
dollars 1949.....	496,642	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
1944.....		Soybeans plowed under for green	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949...	10
number 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....		1944 ²	633
dollars 1949.....		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,051
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	58	acres grown alone 1949...	1,227
number 1949.....	105	1944 ²	171
dollars 1949.....	10,212	acres grown with other crops 1949...	462
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944 ²	115
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,729	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	490
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	152	1944.....	129
number 1949.....	185	acres grown alone 1949...	12
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949.....	15	acres grown with other crops 1949...	866
1944.....	57	bushels 1949.....	5,470
number 1949.....	19	1944.....	537
1944.....	69	acres grown alone 1949...	646
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	137	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
1944.....	42	bushels in shells 1949...	12,351
number 1949.....	166	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	66	acres grown alone 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,718	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944.....	2,327	tons 1949.....	
number 1949.....	7,493	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	12,011	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	136
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	259
products sold from animals butchered..farms reporting 1949...	27	acres grown with other crops 1949...	117
dollars 1949.....	2,118	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	14
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,995	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2,398	1944 ³	2,007
acres 1949.....	35,623	acres grown alone 1949...	55,060
1944.....	36,544	1944.....	62,341
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,916	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,515
1944.....	2,370	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	30,992	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,976
1944.....	35,715	acres grown alone 1949...	2,361
bushels 1949.....	442,760	1944 ³	50,486
1944.....	339,112	acres grown with other crops 1949...	57,757
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	46,129,594
acres 1949.....		1944.....	38,865,448
tons..green weight 1949.....		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,356
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	450	1944.....	2,325
acres 1949.....	4,631	acres grown alone 1949...	29,271
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949.....	12,012
		1944.....	18,388
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	42
		acres grown alone 1949...	209
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	321
		bushels 1949...	1,156

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	80	1944.....	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	13
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	1	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	7
tons 1949.....	1	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	1	1944.....	15
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	18	1944.....	19
acres 1949.....	66	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
1944.....	66	1944.....	8
tons 1949.....	126	acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	126	1944.....	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	48
acres 1949.....	9	1944.....	4
1944.....	9	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	4
tons 1949.....	9	berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	9	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		acres 1949.....	(*)
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		quarts 1949...	85
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,055
tons 1949.....		1945...	641
1944.....		acres 1950 ² ...	499
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	955
acres 1949...	15	1945...	234
1944...	35	farms reporting 1950...	385
tons 1949...	3	1945...	821
1944...	32	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,208
Silage made from grass or hay crops...farms reporting 1949...		1945...	464
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	357
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	162
tons..green weight 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	872
Field crops (other):		1944...	602
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	farms reporting 1950...	1,448
1944...	3	1945...	5,385
acres 1949...	145	1945...	14,484
1944...	116	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,658
pounds 1949...	14,630	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,727
1944...	7,600	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,452
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944...	10,610
acres 1949...	54	farms reporting 1950...	2
bushels 1949...	90	1945...	574
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	893	1945...	1,526
1944...	418	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949 ¹ ...	30	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944...	94	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
bushels 1949...	5,922	1944...	8,223
1944...	4,301	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1945...	7
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	trees of all ages..number 1950...	32
1944...	1,462	1945...	11
acres 1949 ¹ ...	273	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
1944...	761	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
bushels 1949...	27,844	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3
1944...	69,436	1944...	18
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,327	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	73
1944...	1,444	1945...	42
acres 1949...	16,551	trees of all ages..number 1950...	245
1944...	14,284	1945...	147
bales 1949...	6,208	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	84
1944...	9,056	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	161
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	545	1944...	90
acres 1949...	304	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	467
gallons 1949...	34,069	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,160
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	203
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes...farms reporting 1949...	69	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	957
acres 1949...	516	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,470
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	130
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,029	1945...	133
1944...	2,648	vines of all ages..number 1950...	279
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945...	302
1944...	135	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	146
acres 1949...	90	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	133
1944...	246	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	660
solid..dollars 1949...	4,505	1944...	4,245
1944...	14,474	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	5	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	617
1944...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,451
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,151
1944...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,300
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	126,520
acres 1949...	5	farms reporting 1950...	332
1944...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,446
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	327
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,119
1944...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	44,390
acres 1949...	3	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 18, 1951

HOUSTON COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,472	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	114
.....1945...	4,542	.....1945...	492
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	369,920	.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.5	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	221
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	212,290	.....1945...	103
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	168,434	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	221
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,200	.....1945...	324
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	67,372	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	524
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	316,182	.....1945...	721
.....1945...	306,030	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,341
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	91.1	.....1945...	629
.....1945...	67.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	902
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,526	.....1945...	612
.....1945...	3,322	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	717
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	63.08	.....1945...	422
.....1945...	49.37	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	377
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	220
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,237	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	129
.....1944...	4,053	.....1945...	24
.....acres 1949...	162,710	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	184,359	.....1945...	20
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	160	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	110
.....1944...	322	.....1945...	27
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	242	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1944...	222	.....1945...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	375	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	544	.....1945...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,079	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	1,454	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,322	White operators.....number 1950...	2,812
.....1944...	1,221	.....1945...	3,529
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	226	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	654
.....1944...	155	.....1945...	959
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	29	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,132
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	591	.....1945...	1,601
.....1944 ¹ ...	206	Part owners.....number 1950...	421
.....acres 1949...	10,118	.....1945...	203
.....1944 ¹ ...	4,138	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	855	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	13,396	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,906
.....1944...	12,140	.....1945...	2,727
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,696	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.9
.....1944...	1,699	.....1945...	60.2
.....acres 1949...	47,128	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	370
.....1944...	49,603	.....1945...	474
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,171	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	851	.....1945...	8
.....acres 1949...	62,197	Share tenants.....number 1950...	868
.....1944...	30,275	.....1945...	1,058
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	532	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	798
.....1944 ¹ ...	722	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	70
.....acres 1949...	6,702	.....1945...	539
.....1944 ¹ ...	12,642	Croppers.....number 1950...	921
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,122	.....1945...	72
.....1944...	2,991	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	226
.....acres 1949...	8,841	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	12,372	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	58
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	123
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	226
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,225
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	1,597
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,225
		.....1945...	4,42
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	1,014
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	349
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	173
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	649
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1257
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	25
		.....number 1945...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1945...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	98
		.....number 1945...	119
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	865	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	185
.....1945.....	836	General farms.....number 1950...	704
.....number 1950.....	935	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	569	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	586
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	910	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	316	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	149
.....number 1950.....	1,103	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	372	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	528
.....1945.....	889		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,086	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	16	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,950
.....1945.....	17	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1234
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	971
.....number 1950.....	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,193
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,380	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	503
.....1945.....	1,402	Other farms.....number 1950...	582
.....number 1950.....	1,435	Part-time ².....number 1950...	240
.....1945.....	1,486	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	228
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	719	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	447	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,612,607
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,404	.....1944.....	6,758,261
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	500	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,086,826
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	342	.....1944.....	5,827,194
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,844,628
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	5,313,445
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	181,851
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321	.....1944.....	187,949
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,303	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	92,551
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	643	.....1944.....	123,349
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,790
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	2,451
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	782	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,424,254
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	301	.....1944.....	1,100,551
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,728	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	193,188
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	369	.....1944.....	183,465
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	86,649
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	178,413
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	900	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,142,417
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	59	.....1944.....	788,673
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,311	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	101,827
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	10,546
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,230	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,445
.....persons 1950...	5,990	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	355
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,203	.....1945.....	496
Operators.....persons 1950...	3,092	.....number 1950.....	511
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420	.....1945.....	795
.....persons 1950...	2,226	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,288
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	493	.....1945.....	3,226
.....persons 1950...	682	.....number 1950...	4,579
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	6,281
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,116	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,860	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,560
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,422	.....1945.....	3,739
.....dollars 1949...	418,207	.....number 1950...	11,234
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,220	.....1945.....	16,182
.....dollars 1949...	580,529	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,451
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,302	.....1945 ³	3,204
.....dollars 1949...	327,114	.....number 1950...	5,902
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,453	.....1945 ³	8,551
.....dollars 1949...	282,840	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	4,696
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,288	.....number 1950...	1,114
.....dollars 1949...	323,537	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,407
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,258	.....number 1950...	1,428
.....dollars 1949...	360,203	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	806
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	676	.....number 1950...	1,497
.....dollars 1949...	90,411	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,293	.....1944.....	156
.....dollars 1949...	74,284	.....gallons 1949...	363,675
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	364,696
No sales.....number 1950...	103	dollars 1949...	175,047
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	179	.....1944.....	135
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	49	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	14,164
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	229	.....1944.....	30,209
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	253	dollars 1949...	7,530
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	223	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	198
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	282	.....dollars 1949...	10,811
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	757	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	321	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,774
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	227	.....1945.....	3,424
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	49	.....number 1950...	49,237
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	46,877
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,010	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,703
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	11	.....number 1950...	24,019
Cotton.....number 1950...	533	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,993
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,466	.....number 1950...	25,218
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	44	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2,250
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	.....1945.....	2,649
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	11	.....number 1950...	7,329
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	.....1945.....	5,439

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghums:	
1945...	3	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	88
number 1950...	14	1944...	13
1945...	8	acres 1949...	1,023
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	310
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	94
number 1950...	9	1944...	5
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	631
1945 ¹ ...	1	1944...	81
number 1950...	5	bushels 1949...	7,989
1945 ¹ ...	3	1944...	950
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	4	acres 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	5	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	1	acres 1949...	392
number shorn 1949...	.....	tons out 1949...	269
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	32	Small grains:	
1944...	32	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	5
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	50
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,974	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
1945...	4,131	1944...	174
number 1950...	72,354	acres 1949...	1,506
1945...	126,529	1944...	3,451
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	777	bushels 1949...	29,147
number 1949...	36,776	1944...	98,578
dollars 1949...	31,924	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	114
1944...	746	1944...	223
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	104,028	acres 1949...	752
dozens 1949...	51,386	1944...	1,954
dollars 1949...	76	Annual legumes:	
1944...	313	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	76	acres grown alone 1949...	467
number 1950...	313	1944 ² ...	34
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres grown with other crops 1949...	82
1944...	55	1944 ² ...	34
number 1949...	1,084	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	443	1944...	5
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown alone 1949...	237
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	31
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,502	bushels 1949...	3,451
dollars 1949...	1,140,107	1944...	320
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,067	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	1,389	acres grown alone 1949...	23
number 1949...	3,003	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	4,224	tons 1949...	10
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	432	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	1,328	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
dollars 1949...	139,978	acres grown alone 1949...	197
1944...	838	acres grown with other crops 1949...	51
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,674	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	80,801	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	2,341	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944...	2,369	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,369	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	827
number 1949...	34,450	acres grown alone 1949...	2,634
1944...	34,956	1944 ² ...	788
dollars 1949...	907,117	acres grown with other crops 1949...	184
1944...	6	1944 ² ...	525
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944...	6	1944...	67
number 1949...	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	103
1944...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	.....	bushels 1949...	1,627
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	94	1944...	4,783
number 1949...	151	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	574
dollars 1949...	12,211	acres grown alone 1949...	1,708
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	75
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,509	bushels in shells 1949...	36,868
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	132	acres grown alone 1949...	26
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	138	tons 1949...	15
number 1949...	5	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944...	157	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	162
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	99	acres grown alone 1949...	738
1944...	79	acres grown with other crops 1949...	80
number 1949...	127	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	88	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,496	acres grown alone 1949...	59
1944...	3,479	acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
number 1949...	10,823	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,943
1944...	17,253	acres grown alone 1949...	59,522
Meat, lard, hides, and other		1944...	74,634
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	27	acres grown with other crops 1949...	326
dollars 1949...	1,999	1944...	6,050
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking	
Corn:		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2,832
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,993	1944...	3,254
1944...	3,635	acres grown alone 1949...	46,488
acres 1949...	59,989	1944 ³ ...	53,431
1944...	67,874	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,803	pounds 1949...	43,022,635
1944...	3,553	1944...	39,966,737
acres 1949...	45,229	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944...	60,542	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,634
bushels 1949...	612,441	1944...	3,109
1944...	657,285	acres grown alone 1949...	21,709
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	tons 1949...	11,939
tons green weight 1949...	.....	1944...	19,747
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1,224	acres grown alone 1949...	90
acres 1949...	14,760	acres grown with other crops 1949...	378
		bushels 1949...	733

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

