

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 31, 1951

STATE OF OHIO

(31-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	199,359	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	18,683
1945...	220,375	1945...	23,350
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	26,240,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2,943
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	79.9	1945...	1,558
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,654,593	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	15,760
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,329,717	1945...	21,792
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	284,709	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	24,636
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,299,608	1945...	29,061
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	20,969,411	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	19,440
1945...	21,927,844	1945...	21,725
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	105.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	18,747
1945...	99.4	1945...	20,878
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	14,575	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	32,491
1945...	8,470	1945...	36,421
average per acre, dollars 1950*	136.34	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	32,323
1945...	85.20	1945...	35,447
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	21,961
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	176,152	1945...	22,837
1944...	198,385	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	11,854
acres 1949...	10,295,590	1945...	12,236
1944...	10,837,062	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7,065
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31,906	1945...	7,004
1944...	40,571	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	10,550
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20,657	1945...	10,102
1944...	22,980	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1,421
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17,243	1945...	1,335
1944...	19,076	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	188
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29,433	1945...	179
1944...	33,321		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45,491	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	50,984	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25,734	White operators.....number 1950...	198,420
1944...	26,211	1945...	219,459
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5,688	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	939
1944...	5,242	1945...	1,116
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	90,650	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	76,741	Full owners.....number 1950...	134,969
acres 1949...	2,049,304	1945...	146,331
1944 ¹ ...	1,867,183	Part owners.....number 1950...	28,026
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	24,835
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	53,678	Managers.....number 1950...	722
1944...	1,033,871	1945...	1,399
acres 1949...	597,667	All tenants.....number 1950...	35,642
1944...	74,716	1945...	48,010
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	74,935	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.9
1944...	1,605,646	1945...	21.8
acres 1949...	1,559,887	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5,585
1944...	65,178	1945...	11,274
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	55,476	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2,442
1944...	1,440,945	1945...	1,060
acres 1949...	1,106,951	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22,070
1944...		1945...	29,450
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	9,615
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	94,750	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12,455
1944 ¹ ...	132,996	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5,545
acres 1949...	3,062,384	1945...	6,226
1944 ¹ ...	4,552,157	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1,664
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3,881
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	189,325		
1944...	211,315	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	1,481,671	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	119,721
1944...	1,406,937	1945...	111,461
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	458	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	185,681
1944...	463	1945...	164,949
acres 1949...	5,706	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	185,287
1944...	4,178	1945...	8.70
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	431	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	118,286
1944...	5,134	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	58,787
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	36,579
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	168,297
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	62,962
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	3,116
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	39,859
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	39,407
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	40,310
		number 1950...	34,241
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	34,684
		number 1950...	12,271
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12,438
		number 1950...	26,018
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	31,083
		number 1950...	550
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	572
		number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	56,851	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	34,701
..... 1945.....	38,670	General farms.....number 1950...	30,948
..... number 1950.....	64,765	..... number 1950.....	1,259
..... 1945.....	42,808	..... number 1950.....	13,771
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	127,456	..... number 1950.....	19,918
..... 1945.....	110,803	..... number 1950.....	50,784
..... number 1950.....	182,571	..... number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	130,486		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	118,882	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
..... number 1950.....	158,793	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	134,456
..... 1945.....	20,397	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1,732
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20,965	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	12,152
..... number 1950.....	2,655	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	31,342
..... 1945.....	2,893	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	39,891
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	163,195	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	30,626
..... number 1950.....	185,116	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	10,655
..... 1945.....	208,087	Other farms.....number 1950...	64,900
..... number 1950.....	221,587	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	28,059
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	46,639
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	40,713	Abnormal ⁴.....number 1950...	165
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	7,170	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	24,114	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	709,909,632
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	34,485	..... 1944.....	528,714,132
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	92,877	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	239,827,738
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁵		..... 1944.....	162,870,165
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	188,134,088
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	11,526	..... 1944.....	120,626,738
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85,869	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,708,025
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65,452	..... 1944.....	18,012,803
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	31,115	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,079,033
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	..... 1944.....	11,698,931
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	29,850,592
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	123,086	..... 1944.....	19,591,699
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10,592	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	467,161,346
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	27,686	..... 1944.....	368,318,740
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	4,323	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	142,321,047
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	..... 1944.....	123,177,476
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	73,643,715
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	116,288	..... 1944.....	64,860,816
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	64,232	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	291,000,378
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	10,480	..... 1944.....	180,000,443
FARM LABOR⁶		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,510,794
Week processing enumeration:		..... 1944.....	1,529,227
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	169,840	HORSES AND MULES	
..... persons 1950.....	293,043	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	67,828
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	167,729	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	15,253
..... persons 1950.....	160,144	..... 1945.....	118,447
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	67,950	..... number 1950.....	169,310
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	97,334	..... 1945.....	277,582
..... persons 1950.....	21,888	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,261
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	35,565	..... number 1950.....	7,946
..... persons 1950.....		..... 1945.....	7,543
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁷		..... 1945.....	14,743
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	182,344	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	140,229	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	157,941
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	121,906	..... number 1950...	177,900
..... dollars 1949.....	19,910,060	..... number 1950...	3,016,376
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	93,569	..... 1945.....	3,408,108
..... dollars 1949.....	55,126,168	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	151,017
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	160,272	..... number 1950...	171,788
..... dollars 1949.....	113,898,285	..... number 1950...	1,011,891
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	128,872	..... 1945.....	1,219,679
..... dollars 1949.....	63,680,961	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	152,984
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	140,600	..... number 1950...	171,782
..... dollars 1949.....	21,885,091	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	166,951
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	134,015	..... number 1950...	487,796
..... dollars 1949.....	40,742,074	..... number 1950...	76,009
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	98,939	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	85,089
..... dollars 1949.....	13,638,872	..... number 1950...	297,916
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	99,007	..... number 1950...	31,234
..... dollars 1949.....	13,473,378	..... 1944.....	91,796
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		..... 1944.....	3,605,845,766
No sales.....number 1950...	12,317	..... dollars 1949.....	3,646,149,217
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	24,389	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	136,820,547
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	10,832	..... number 1949.....	27,012
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	11,095	..... pounds of butterfat 1949...	38,847
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	15,759	..... 1944.....	13,042,832
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	15,210	..... dollars 1949.....	19,760,046
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	22,485	..... 1944.....	7,149,834
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	26,311	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,105
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	24,293	..... dollars 1949...	250,666
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	22,685	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	13,983	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	110,322
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		..... 1945.....	118,518
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	24,694	..... number 1950...	3,156,028
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	21,779	..... number 1945...	2,428,808
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	101,228
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	2,915	..... number 1950...	1,422,294
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	1,398	..... number 1950...	67,931
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1,341	..... number 1950...	1,733,731
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	32,530	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	80,501
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	7,363	..... number 1950...	81,077
		..... number 1950...	448,860
		..... number 1945...	369,131

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	31,576	Corn:	
1945.....	44,872	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	151,858
number 1950.....	1,142,955	1944.....	166,715
1945.....	1,453,673	acres 1949.....	3,455,124
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,609,323
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30,787	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	149,870
number 1950.....	793,996	1944.....	164,806
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	30,383	acres 1949.....	3,246,781
1945 ¹	42,318	1944.....	3,424,115
number 1950.....	695,162	bushels 1949.....	168,046,185
1945 ¹	1,101,436	1944.....	138,094,144
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19,176	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18,912
number 1950.....	98,834	acres 1949.....	134,591
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20,869	tons .green weight 1949...	1,238,301
number 1950.....	348,959	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29,601	For green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	9,094
1944.....	41,365	acres 1949.....	73,752
number shorn 1949.....	846,371	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	6,866,813	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	10,591,784	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	983
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	14,454
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	347,975
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	152,747	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	113,000
1945.....	181,811	acres 1949.....	2,238,319
number 1950.....	13,426,695	1944.....	1,891,182
1945.....	17,325,762	bushels 1949.....	53,039,880
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	81,614	1944.....	43,008,577
number 1949.....	15,954,409	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	85,492
dollars 1949.....	18,095,175	1944.....	82,425
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	108,251	acres 1949.....	1,211,258
dozens 1949.....	113,045,011	1944.....	1,017,019
dollars 1949.....	47,098,817	bushels 1949.....	42,281,470
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,275	1944.....	33,679,061
number 1950.....	94,966	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3,089
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	3,828	1944.....	3,897
1944.....	3,521	acres 1949.....	19,046
number 1949.....	1,142,102	1944.....	32,948
1944.....	778,425	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,829
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	2,237
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949.....	14,958
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	148,554	1944.....	19,642
dollars 1949.....	246,320,481	bushels 1949.....	464,208
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127,823	1944.....	502,077
1944.....	136,334	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,004
number 1949.....	925,508	1944.....	3,924
1944.....	990,370	acres 1949.....	13,289
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	80,826	1944.....	29,469
number 1949.....	459,579	bushels 1949.....	219,750
dollars 1949.....	75,992,214	1944.....	448,497
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	102,376	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,723
number 1949.....	465,929	acres 1949.....	12,028
dollars 1949.....	19,265,912	bushels 1949.....	229,856
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	100,296	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	108,787	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	45,607
number 1949.....	3,808,149	1944.....	70,600
1944.....	4,150,062	acres 1949.....	886,782
dollars 1949.....	138,068,014	1944.....	1,359,659
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27,246	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1945...	37,580
1944.....	32,112	1944.....	52,179
number 1949.....	679,317	acres 1949.....	827,594
1944.....	855,337	1944.....	1,223,384
dollars 1949.....	11,537,283	bushels 1949.....	18,794,324
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7,745	1944.....	21,564,129
number 1949.....	20,760	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9,516
dollars 1949.....	1,457,058	acres 1949.....	46,043
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	69,724
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	117,406	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
1944.....	50,488	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	342
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	59,642	acres 1949...	1,749
1944.....	36,169	Soybeans plowed under for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	53,841	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1,379
1944.....	40,722	acres 1949...	11,396
number 1949.....	62,036	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	15,874	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	130,413
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9,824	acres 1949...	2,123,725
number 1949.....	18,920	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	13,335	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	42,409
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	105,952	1944.....	45,541
1944.....	138,166	acres 1949.....	460,747
number 1949.....	243,716	1944.....	431,690
1944.....	363,130	tons 1949...	857,221
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	770,278
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21,877		
dollars 1949...	980,702		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	103,546	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,645
1944...	126,260	1944...	3,378
acres 1949...	1,562,989	acres 1949...	3,366
1944...	1,324,187	1944...	6,448
tons 1949...	2,021,371	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1,694
1944...	2,376,900	acres 1949...	562
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,754	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1,021
1944...	1,133	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	14,125		
1944...	8,547	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	275
tons 1949...	15,049	acres 1949...	1,100
1944...	7,496	1944...	3,690
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7,928
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3,332	acres 1949...	23,686
1944...	966	1944...	34,814
acres 1949...	19,777	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1,884
1944...	5,622	acres 1949...	2,432
tons 1949...	20,137		
1944...	5,470	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	509
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5,648	acres 1949...	989
acres 1949...	58,079	1944...	680
1944...	56,168	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1,661
tons 1949...	65,035	acres 1949...	2,194
1944...	59,833	1944...	6,392
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1,415	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1,175
acres 1949...	16,602	acres 1949...	1,248
tons green weight 1949...	83,134		
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	450
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	758	acres 1949...	1,265
1944...	4,146	1944...	6,294
acres 1949...	5,365	1944...	9,408
1944...	36,464	acres 1949...	23,745
bushels 1949...	4,045	1944...	28,450
1944...	31,249	1944...	831
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10,118	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	473
1944...	22,455	acres 1949...	6,560
acres 1949...	106,523	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	263,300		
bushels 1949...	71,957	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	171,173	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4,644
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,866	acres 1949...	1,936
acres 1949...	61,666	quarts 1949...	2,812,499
bushels 1949...	168,881	1944...	2,115
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	932	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1,397
acres 1949...	13,582	acres 1949...	1,029,368
bushels 1949...	13,760	quarts 1949...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	42,939	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	51,192	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	81,607
acres 1949 ¹ ...	26,086	1945...	50,422
1944...	54,292	acres 1950 ² ...	100,537
bushels 1949...	5,837,276	1945...	136,220
1944...	5,679,318	1945...	66,335
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	78,632
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10,238	1945...	2,633,439
1944...	4,099	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,699,471
acres 1949 ¹ ...	173	1945...	459,445
1944...	781	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,172,834
bushels 1949...	54,846	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,077,968
1944...	53,424	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,614,114
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8,892	1944...	43,988
acres 1949...	8,409	1945...	51,459
1944...	19,298	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,489,318
pounds 1949...	19,816	1945...	1,776,798
1944...	26,012,995	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	438,838
23,021,843		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,050,483
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	630	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	922,219
acres 1949...	195	1944...	1,371,397
gallons 1949...	19,175		
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,432	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	39,597
acres 1949...	8,937	1945...	43,210
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	170,837	1950...	212,304
1944...	1,782	1945...	249,439
acres 1949...	1,404	trees of all ages..number 1950...	48,689
1944...	21,710	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	164,221
acres 1949...	11,996	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	192,228
tons 1949...	232,809	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	313,784
1944...	109,733	1944...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	28,201
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	147,787	trees of all ages..number 1950...	151,633
1944...	189,605	1950...	42,750
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10,392	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	108,883
1944...	17,703	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,398,892
acres 1949...	78,883	1950...	17,215
1944...	108,636	trees of all ages..number 1950...	61,945
sold..dollars 1949...	12,798,029	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19,444
1944...	15,012,803	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42,501
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	626	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	591,941
acres 1949...	753		
1944...	2,179	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	24,961
acres 1949...	3,267	1945...	26,924
1944...	3,392	trees of all ages..number 1950...	190,474
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4,423	1945...	197,433
acres 1949...	1,100	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99,887
1944...	2,273	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	130,587
acres 1949...	608	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	70,609
1944...	474	1944...	81,572
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	39,999
acres 1949...		1945...	44,828
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	4,350,653
		1945...	7,272,293
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	286,585
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,064,068
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,207,376
		1944...	32,996,038

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

ADAMS COUNTY, OHIO

(31-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,601	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	147
.....1945...	2,724	.....1945...	175
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	376,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	34
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.0	.....1945...	37
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	226,044	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	113
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	89,852	.....1945...	138
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,675	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	191
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,528	.....1945...	228
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	301,043	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	222
.....1945...	300,605	.....1945...	199
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	115.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	284
.....1945...	110.4	.....1945...	318
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,924	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	422
.....1945...	4,123	.....1945...	452
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	60.90	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	595
.....1945...	37.36	.....1945...	640
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	322
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,412	.....1945...	300
.....1944...	2,508	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	178
.....acres 1949...	79,456	.....1945...	201
.....1944...	80,829	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	94
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	572	.....1945...	79
.....1944...	605	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	435	.....1945...	110
.....1944...	453	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	324	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	350	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	531	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	560		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	476	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	460	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	White operators.....number 1950...	2,527
.....1944...	71	.....1945...	2,717
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	9	.....1945...	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,959	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,559	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,676
.....acres 1949...	60,710	.....1945...	1,670
.....1944 ¹ ...	49,185	Part owners.....number 1950...	345
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	270
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	862	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	19,146	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	8,820	All tenants.....number 1950...	576
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,335	.....1945...	778
.....acres 1949...	1,364	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.1
.....1944...	41,288	.....1945...	23.6
.....1944...	35,032	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,278	.....1945...	35
.....acres 1949...	1,060	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	52,502	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	38,079	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	443
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	575
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	994	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	280
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,842	.....1945...	163
.....acres 1949...	27,279	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	108
.....1944 ¹ ...	64,790	.....1945...	166
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,460	.....1945...	86
.....1944...	2,587		
.....acres 1949...	20,662	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	23,870	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	503
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	471
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,004
.....1944...		.....1945...	897
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,994
.....acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.26
		.....1945...	308
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	177
		.....1945...	97
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,614
		.....1945...	396
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	167
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	163
		.....1945...	169
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		.....1945...	107
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	88
		.....1945...	89
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		.....1945...	42
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	563	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	200
.....1945.....	302	General farms.....number 1950...	607
.....number 1950.....	604	.....1945.....	317
.....1945.....	317	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	35
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,174	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	177
.....1945.....	686	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	595
.....number 1950.....	1,386	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	652
.....1945.....	718		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,149	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,296	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,970
.....1945.....	75	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	42
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	221
.....number 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	165
.....1945.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	479
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,779	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	621
.....1945.....	1,822	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	229
.....number 1950.....	2,063	Other farms.....number 1950...	317
.....1945.....	1,945	Part-time ².....number 1950...	29
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	317
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	418	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	4
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	183		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	805	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	742	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,076,315
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	453	.....1944.....	4,173,331
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,427,331
		.....1944.....	1,993,639
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,410,142
		.....1944.....	1,974,751
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,325
		.....1944.....	8,117
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,821
		.....1944.....	14,747
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	902
		.....1944.....	1,234
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,184,752
		.....1944.....	2,122,724
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	301,313
		.....1944.....	490,039
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	116,929
		.....1944.....	451,000
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,363,505
		.....1944.....	1,181,616
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	65,172
		.....1944.....	50,738
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,649
		.....1945.....	1,550
		.....number 1950.....	1,792
		.....1945.....	3,230
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	4,203
		.....1945.....	216
		.....number 1950.....	326
		.....1945.....	383
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	569
		.....1945.....	
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,158
		.....1945.....	2,245
		.....number 1950.....	22,311
		.....1945.....	20,371
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,104
		.....1945.....	2,167
		.....number 1950.....	11,902
		.....1945.....	11,611
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,930
		.....number 1950.....	9,624
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,230
		.....number 1950.....	4,401
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	830
		.....number 1950.....	2,400
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,323
		.....number 1950.....	4,108
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	920
		.....1944.....	456
		.....pounds 1949.....	20,108,786
		.....1944.....	10,310,101
		Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	701,369
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	651
		.....1944.....	1,236
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	199,843
		.....1944.....	405,908
		.....dollars 1949.....	101,224
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....dollars 1949.....	725
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,600
		.....1945.....	1,536
		.....number 1950.....	22,702
		.....1945.....	19,136
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,471
		.....number 1950.....	10,667
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	899
		.....number 1950.....	12,030
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143
		.....1945.....	983
		.....number 1950.....	3,652
		.....1945.....	2,536

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	128	Corn:	
1945.....	320	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,116
number 1950.....	4,029	1944.....	2,200
1945.....	5,993	acres 1949.....	32,623
		1944.....	24,638
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,095
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	128	1944.....	2,195
number 1950.....	2,531	acres 1949.....	31,921
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	127	1944.....	24,537
1945 ¹	294	bushels 1949.....	1,247,461
number 1950.....	2,317	1944.....	1,003,444
1945 ¹	4,971		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950.....	214	acres 1949.....	150
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	110	tons, green weight 1949...	1,453
number 1950.....	1,498		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	288	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	66
number shorn 1949.....	2,488	acres 1949.....	552
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	17,885		
1944.....	37,729	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,219	acres 1949.....	159
1945.....	2,317	bushels 1949...	2,864
number 1950.....	188,198	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065
1945.....	201,127	acres 1949.....	17,288
		1944.....	15,369
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	bushels 1949.....	275,295
number 1949.....	95,498	1944.....	230,404
dollars 1949.....	101,114	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	103
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,723	1944.....	68
dozens 1949.....	1,086,356	acres 1949.....	624
dollars 1949.....	403,951	1944.....	535
		bushels 1949.....	17,111
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	94	1944.....	10,649
number 1950.....	429	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	73
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944.....	142
1944.....	51	acres 1949.....	316
number 1949.....	2,289	1944.....	627
1944.....	1,503	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	282
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,012	bushels 1949.....	55
dollars 1949...	1,846,940	1944.....	8,861
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,771	bushels 1949.....	887
1944.....	1,846	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949.....	10,031	1944.....	40
1944.....	10,799	acres 1949.....	70
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	897	1944.....	405
number 1949.....	4,199	bushels 1949.....	898
dollars 1949.....	528,140	1944.....	3,503
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,532	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949.....	5,832	acres 1949.....	94
dollars 1949.....	307,284	bushels 1949...	960
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,571	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,305	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	226
number 1949.....	29,585	1944 ²	430
1944.....	28,543	acres 1949.....	1,510
dollars 1949.....	951,088	1944 ²	2,583
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	143	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	46
1944.....	234	1944.....	45
number 1949.....	2,196	acres 1949.....	480
1944.....	3,529	1944.....	310
dollars 1949.....	37,204	bushels 1949.....	6,700
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1944.....	3,681
number 1949.....	417	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	183
dollars 1949.....	23,224	acres 1949.....	960
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949.....	1,419
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,772	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	314	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949.....	339	acres 1949.....	17
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	231	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949.....	166	acres 1949...	53
1944.....	305	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,586
number 1949.....	36	acres 1949...	21,387
1944.....	173	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
number 1944.....	39	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	438
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,746	1944.....	443
1944.....	2,058	acres 1949.....	2,442
number 1949.....	4,163	1944.....	2,480
1944.....	5,639	tons 1949.....	4,252
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	4,254
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	141		
dollars 1949...	5,194		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,400	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1,479	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	17,851	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	18,398	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	19,494	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	19,266	acres 1949.....	8
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	30	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	706	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	249	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	671	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	175	1944.....	14
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	9
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944.....	11
1944.....	4	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	577	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	7	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	475	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	11	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	232	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	112	1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	241	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	79	acres 1949.....	(*)
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
tons..green weight 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Field crops (other):		1944.....	10
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	5	1944.....	6
acres 1949.....	48	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	22	acres 1949.....	18
bushels 1949.....	42	1944.....	4
1944.....	7	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	129	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	23
acres 1949.....	1,337	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	1,202	quarts 1949.....	5,034
bushels 1949.....	610	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	1,158	acres 1949.....	1
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	101	quarts 1949.....	450
acres 1949.....	704	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949.....	1,297	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,214
acres 1949.....		1945.....	593
bushels 1949.....		acres 1950 ² ...	197
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	625
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,340	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,021
1944.....	878	1945.....	1,060
acres 1949.....	91	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,085
1944.....	211	1945.....	20,179
bushels 1949.....	17,924	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,722
1944.....	13,642	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,363
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,839
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	591	1944.....	7,095
1944.....	133	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	748
acres 1949 ² ...	2	1945.....	913
1944.....	28	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,774
bushels 1949.....	2,436	1945.....	14,221
1944.....	2,388	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,030
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,011	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,744
1944.....	1,991	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,051
acres 1949.....	3,436	1944.....	12,802
1944.....	3,879	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	509
pounds 1949.....	4,711,069	1945.....	636
1944.....	4,609,934	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,294
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	1,625
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	355
gallons 1949.....	169	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	939
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	939
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	4,198
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	12	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	391
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,297
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	424
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	873
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,975
tons 1949.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	119
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	345
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	196
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,120	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	149
1944.....	2,506	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	737
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	278
1944.....	31	1945.....	459
acres 1949.....	47	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,139
1944.....	57	1945.....	2,278
sold..dollars 1949.....	5,326	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	414
1944.....	8,117	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	725
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	187
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	758
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	621
1944.....	10	1945.....	750
acres 1949.....	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,873
1944.....	3	1945.....	3,119
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	377
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,496
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24,134
acres 1949.....		1944.....	67,573

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 27, 1951

ALLEN COUNTY, OHIO

(31-002) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,560	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	346
1945...	2,511	1945...	297
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	262,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	75
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.9	1945...	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	151,095	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	271
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	103,289	1945...	286
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,314	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	344
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,754	1945...	320
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	227,944	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	271
1945...	227,088	1945...	263
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	89.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	139
1945...	90.4	1945...	183
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,213	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	463
1945...	10,295	1945...	489
average per acre, dollars 1950*	203.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	366
1945...	113.86	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	266
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	500
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,074	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	134
1944...	2,072	1945...	121
acres 1949...	153,122	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	69
1944...	150,240	1945...	67
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	84
1944...	196	1945...	77
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
1944...	114	1945...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
1944...	139		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	268	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	315	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	771	White operators.....number 1950...	2,553
1944...	774	1945...	2,506
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	462	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
1944...	461	1945...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	53	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,550
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	1945...	1,431
1944...	1,169	Part owners.....number 1950...	448
acres 1949...	18,431	1945...	439
1944...	17,287	Managers.....number 1950...	10
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	5
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	358	All tenants.....number 1950...	552
acres 1949...	5,069	1945...	636
1944...	2,550	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	21.6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,088	1945...	25.3
1944...	1,131	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	16,711	1945...	116
1944...	17,320	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	65
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	618	1945...	24
1944...	459	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	363
acres 1949...	8,404	1945...	394
1944...	5,340	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	173
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	190
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	854	1945...	44
1944...	1,181	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	102
acres 1949...	12,618	1945...	5
1944...	19,900	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	39
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,463	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,058
1944...	2,472	1945...	1,755
acres 1949...	14,589	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,523
1944...	14,431	1945...	2,161
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,522
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.19
acres 1949...	5	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,003
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,077
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	507
acres 1949...	5	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,357
FARM OPERATORS		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,226
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,434	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1945...	2,347	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	497
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	93	Grain combines.....number 1950...	757
1945...	141	number 1950...	773
With other income of family exceeding value		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	311
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	786	number 1950...	551
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,083	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	137
1944...	891	number 1950...	158
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	815	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1944...	738	number 1950...	220
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	488	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	476
.....number 1945.....	198	General farms.....number 1950...	686
.....number 1950.....	512	.....number 1945.....	F
.....number 1945.....	322	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	276
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,906	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	375
.....number 1945.....	1,560	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	664
.....number 1950.....	2,809	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	1,777		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,718	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,326	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,914
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	451	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	25
.....number 1950.....	451	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	131
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	525
.....number 1950.....	32	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	686
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,368	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	433
.....number 1945.....	2,394	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	346
.....number 1950.....	3,009	Other farms.....number 1950.....	537
.....number 1945.....	2,860	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	309
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	585	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,656,449
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	.....dollars 1944.....	7,171,261
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,654	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,534,454
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944.....	2,321,157
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,208,000
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....dollars 1944.....	2,389,745
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,137	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,377
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,061	.....dollars 1944.....	40,742
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	46,617
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	31,872
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	203,200
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,183	.....dollars 1944.....	28,828
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,384,608
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....dollars 1944.....	4,791,473
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,450,623
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.1	.....dollars 1944.....	1,209,240
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,216,593
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,392	.....dollars 1944.....	1,045,739
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,433,351
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	2,535,474
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,327
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	4,353
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,133	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	3,367	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	325
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,122	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	319
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,032	.....number 1945.....	1,701
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	865	.....number 1950.....	374
.....persons 1950.....	1,145	.....number 1945.....	2,153
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	133	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
.....persons 1950.....	190	.....number 1945.....	32
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	7
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,386	.....number 1945.....	55
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,923	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,705	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,007
dollars 1949.....	327,850	.....number 1945.....	2,076
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,199	.....number 1950.....	23,224
dollars 1949.....	520,830	.....number 1945.....	22,229
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,137	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,916
dollars 1949.....	1,437,126	.....number 1945.....	2,065
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,882	.....number 1950.....	10,211
dollars 1949.....	701,125	.....number 1945.....	13,945
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,842	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,224
dollars 1949.....	325,853	.....number 1950.....	10,114
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,878	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,310
dollars 1949.....	583,976	.....number 1950.....	5,461
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,453	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,153
dollars 1949.....	185,120	.....number 1950.....	1,938
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,412	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,808
dollars 1949.....	170,964	.....number 1950.....	1,287
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1949.....	1,244
No sales.....number 1950.....	66	.....pounds 1949.....	36,995,589
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	242	.....dollars 1944.....	36,212,566
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	133	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,282,933
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	143	.....farms reporting 1944.....	378
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	163	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	553
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	123	.....dollars 1944.....	334,439
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	361	.....dollars 1949.....	379,036
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	377	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	146,757
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	458	.....dollars 1949.....	12
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	327	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	157	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,533
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	1,421
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	438	.....number 1950.....	43,240
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	438	.....number 1945.....	33,542
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,476
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1950.....	21,030
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	381
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	27,219
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	221	Sows and gilts far spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,297
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	90	.....number 1945.....	1,252
		.....number 1950.....	7,160
		.....number 1945.....	5,428

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	670	Corn:	
1945.....	807	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,862
number 1950.....	16,180	1944.....	1,859
1945.....	14,278	acres 1949.....	49,163
1944.....		1944.....	47,029
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,854
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	662	1944.....	1,843
number 1950.....	10,685	acres 1949.....	47,291
1945.....	659	1944.....	45,147
number 1950.....	10,081	bushels 1949.....	2,545,543
1945.....	12,872	1944.....	1,852,482
number 1950.....	321	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	143
1944.....	504	acres 1949.....	1,152
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	473	tons, green weight 1949...	10,506
number 1950.....	5,465	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1949.....farms reporting 1949...	639	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	117
1944.....	768	acres 1949...	749
number shorn 1949.....	10,519	Small grains:	
1944.....	85,258	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	97,622	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Average date of onumeration..... 1950...	apr.1-apr.14	acres 1949...	187
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	4,627
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,990	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,608
1945.....	2,061	acres 1949...	38,937
number 1950.....	237,977	1944.....	21,118
1945.....	222,964	bushels 1949...	263,618
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	1944.....	522,122
number 1949.....	226,979	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,539
dollars 1949.....	260,764	1944.....	1,500
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,615	acres 1949...	26,213
1944.....	2,257,512	1944.....	21,403
dozens 1949.....	919,896	bushels 1949...	1,001,508
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	768,542
number 1950.....	156	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1944.....	6
1944.....	19	acres 1949...	141
number 1949.....	5,408	1944.....	28
1944.....	14,821	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	20
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	156
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,962	1944.....	144
dollars 1949...	3,379,666	bushels 1949...	4,122
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,623	1944.....	4,005
1944.....	1,724	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949.....	9,385	1944.....	85
1944.....	10,712	acres 1949...	121
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	991	1944.....	255
number 1949.....	4,637	bushels 1949...	2,667
dollars 1949.....	794,336	1944.....	3,927
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,332	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949.....	5,129	acres 1949...	39
dollars 1949.....	231,442	bushels 1949...	710
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,486	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	1,615	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	954
1944.....	58,560	1944 ² ..	1,365
1944.....	65,368	acres 1949...	17,972
dollars 1949...	2,183,863	1944 ² ..	32,105
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	588	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	954
1944.....	582	1944.....	1,563
number 1949.....	8,406	acres 1949...	17,393
1944.....	8,533	1944.....	31,618
dollars 1949...	185,170	bushels 1949...	434,123
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	590,864
number 1949.....	156	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	85
dollars 1949...	10,555	acres 1949...	471
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	767
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,391	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	740	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	960	acres 1949...	48
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	538	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	785	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949.....	997	acres 1949...	61
1944.....	807	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	225	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,449
number 1949.....	129	acres 1949...	21,576
1944.....	263	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	183	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	542
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,230	1944.....	267
1944.....	1,478	acres 1949...	5,586
number 1949.....	2,561	1944.....	2,625
1944.....	3,549	tons 1949...	10,229
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	3,508
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	429		
dollars 1949...	15,195		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,110	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1,474	1944.....	6
acres 1949.....	15,498	acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	22,219	1944.....	5
tons 1949.....	19,437	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	25,694	acres 1949.....	22
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	63	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	65	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	65	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	65	1944.....	22
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	96
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944.....	44
1944.....	4	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	105	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	22	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	86	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	20	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944.....	14
acres 1949.....	401	acres 1949.....	33
1944.....	15	1944.....	52
tons 1949.....	548	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	128	acres 1949.....	1
tons, green weight 1949...	739	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	42
Field crops (other):		1944.....	44
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949.....	163
1944.....	103	1944.....	143
acres 1949.....	29	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	903	acres 1949.....	1
bushels 1949.....	14	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9
1944.....	769		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	545	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	43
acres 1949.....	1,409	acres 1949.....	14
1944.....	7,163	quarts 1949.....	12,720
bushels 1949.....	920	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	4,777	acres 1949.....	5
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	122	quarts 1949...	2,225
acres 1949.....	965		
bushels 1949.....	2,998	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	30	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	30	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,149
acres 1949.....	258	1945.....	161
bushels 1949.....	325	acres 1950 ² ...	445
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	389
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	139	1945.....	947
1944.....	117	trees of all ages..number 1950...	441
acres 1949.....	217	1945.....	14,702
1944.....	263	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22,863
bushels 1949.....	44,497	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,314
1944.....	34,551	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11,032
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		1944.....	22,639
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944.....	12,723
1944.....	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	696
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	542
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,227
bushels 1949.....	459	1945.....	2,603
1944.....	60	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,137
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,190
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,196
acres 1949.....	4	1944.....	1,312
1944.....	4	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	521
pounds 1949.....	5,600	1945.....	307
1944.....	5,600	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,310
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	1,202
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	371
gallons 1949.....	317	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,939
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	28	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,325
acres 1949.....	131	1944.....	1,176
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	2,354	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	414
farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	1,722
1944.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	223
acres 1949.....	249	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,220
1944.....	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	699
tons 1949.....	3,035	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	701
1944.....	809	1944.....	551
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	634
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,792	1945.....	633
1944.....	1,913	trees of all ages..number 1950...	194
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	87	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	439
1944.....	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,925
acres 1949.....	370	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	306	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	267
sold..dollars 1949.....	49,597	1945.....	215
1944.....	40,742	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,712
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1,202
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	422
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,220
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	699
1944.....	4	1944.....	701
acres 1949.....	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	551
1944.....	13	1945.....	214
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6	vines of all ages..number 1950...	7,116
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	2,921
1944.....	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	692
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	6,521
acres 1949.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20,971
1944.....	4	1944.....	20,220

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 14, 1951

ASHLAND COUNTY, OHIO

(31-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,097	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	133
1945...	2,283	1945...	200
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	267,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	29
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.4	1945...	14
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	178,853	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	104
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	64,196	1945...	186
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,647	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	184
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,640	1945...	234
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	231,056	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	175
1945...	242,066	1945...	179
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	110.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	170
1945...	106.0	1945...	166
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,698	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	454
1945...	6,838	1945...	461
average per acre, dollars 1950*	101.17	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	378
1945...	64.49	1945...	417
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	292
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,856	1945...	287
1944...	2,077	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	117
acres 1949...	109,711	1945...	139
1944...	117,686	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	72
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	157	1945...	77
1944...	290	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	114
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	166	1945...	114
1944...	155	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	166	1945...	9
1944...	155	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	398	1945...	.....
1944...	433	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	712	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	754	White operators.....number 1950...	2,097
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1945...	2,283
1944...	265	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945...	.....
1944...	25	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	765	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,531
1944 ¹ ...	667	1945...	1,512
acres 1949...	16,006	Part owners.....number 1950...	260
1944 ¹ ...	13,632	1945...	274
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	6
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	706	1945...	12
acres 1949...	15,195	All tenants.....number 1950...	300
1944...	6,716	1945...	485
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	847	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.3
1944...	868	1945...	21.2
acres 1949...	18,057	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	38
1944...	21,314	1945...	114
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,006	Share-cash tenants....number 1950...	10
1944...	821	1945...	7
acres 1949...	19,753	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	191
1944...	15,640	1945...	326
Other pastures (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	99
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,316	1945...	92
1944 ¹ ...	1,509	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949...	33,865	1945...	38
1944 ¹ ...	47,184	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
Other land (house lots, roads,		1945...	44
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,003	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
1944...	2,244	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,590
acres 1949...	18,469	1945...	1,585
1944...	19,894	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,010
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,808
1944...	10	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,010
acres 1949...	10	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.43
1944...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,440
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	705
acres 1949...	10	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	495
1944...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,820
1944...	10	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	695
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	305
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	410
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	410
		number 1950...	405
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	405
		number 1950...	185
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	185
		number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	375
		number 1950...	450
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,992		
1945...	2,115		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	77		
1945...	114		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	699		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	722		
1944...	834		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	677		
1944...	616		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	555	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	343
1945.....	322	General farms.....number 1950...	410
number 1950.....	650	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	349	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	281
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,470	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	128
1945.....	1,225	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	599
number 1950.....	2,005		
1945.....	1,357	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,400	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,522
number 1950.....	1,800	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	61
number 1950.....	200	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	313
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	477
number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	462
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,785	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	174
1945.....	1,983	Other farms.....number 1950.....	575
number 1950.....	2,315	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	272
1945.....	2,434	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	303
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	383	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	35	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,394,383
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	197	1944.....	4,689,497
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	484	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,560,378
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	998	1944.....	989,400
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,398,070
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	750,152
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	21,818
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	795	1944.....	29,985
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	805	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	69,249
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	365	1944.....	60,172
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	71,242
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	69,096
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,801,022
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	200	1944.....	3,751,155
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	475	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,819,549
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30	1944.....	1,601,521
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	817,520
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	756,590
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	840	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,163,948
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,040	1944.....	1,493,042
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	32,982
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	28,942
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,835	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	673
persons 1950.....	3,195	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	652
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,825	1945.....	1,298
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,755	number 1950.....	1,456
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	835	1945.....	3,309
persons 1950.....	1,140	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	200	1945.....	75
persons 1950.....	300	number 1950.....	52
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		1945.....	136
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,925	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,515	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,776
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,400	1945.....	1,907
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	190,125	number 1950...	23,098
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	940	1945.....	22,556
dollars 1949.....	387,880	Cow, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,713
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,715	1945 ³	1,858
dollars 1949.....	1,234,440	number 1950...	11,772
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,400	1945 ³	13,442
dollars 1949.....	560,030	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,625
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,535	number 1950...	10,234
dollars 1949.....	203,970	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,231
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,520	number 1950...	5,991
dollars 1949.....	400,315	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	772
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	number 1950...	2,658
dollars 1949.....	125,695	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	971
1949.....	117,370	number 1950...	2,677
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	904
No sales.....number 1950...	61	1944.....	967
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	242	pounds 1949...	46,474,869
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	99	1944.....	47,180,967
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	109	dollars 1949...	1,723,644
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	198	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	391
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	183	1944.....	578
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	339	pounds of butterfat 1949...	171,130
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	339	1944.....	271,494
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	289	dollars 1949...	94,419
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	162	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	76	1949.....	1,486
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	154	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,289
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	154	1945.....	1,365
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950...	23,626
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	20,209
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	number 1950...	11,422
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	472	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	762
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	108	number 1950...	12,204
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	970
		1945.....	924
		number 1950...	1,346
		1945.....	2,457

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	405	Corn:	
number 1945...	592	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,699
number 1950...	17,541	acres 1944...	1,799
number 1945...	16,006	acres 1949...	30,053
number 1944...		acres 1944...	33,748
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,678
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	394	acres 1944...	1,786
number 1950...	11,369	acres 1949...	27,564
Ewes.....farms reporting 1945...	387	bushels 1949...	31,531
number 1950...	10,491	bushels 1944...	1,419,863
number 1945...	15,379	bushels 1944...	1,191,470
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	242	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	266
number 1950...	878	acres 1949...	2,049
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	296	tons..green weight 1949...	15,733
number 1950...	6,172		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	388	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1944...	562	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	72
number shorn 1949...	12,328	acres 1949...	440
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	101,871		
pounds 1944...	133,373	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Grains grown together and threshed	
		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	24
		bushels 1949...	500
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,542
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,621	acres 1949...	27,570
number 1945...	1,871	acres 1944...	26,753
number 1950...	159,864	bushels 1949...	714,980
number 1945...	212,130	bushels 1944...	680,079
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	871	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,446
number 1949...	128,380	acres 1949...	1,492
dollars 1949...	154,058	acres 1944...	19,723
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,177	acres 1944...	19,598
dozens 1949...	1,366,783	bushels 1949...	598,371
dollars 1949...	569,216	bushels 1944...	635,733
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	98	acres 1944...	5
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949...	113
number 1944...	34	acres 1944...	21
number 1949...	6,488	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1944...	4,776	acres 1944...	9
		acres 1949...	78
		acres 1944...	48
		bushels 1949...	2,670
		bushels 1944...	1,327
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1944...	41
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,723	acres 1949...	77
dollars 1949...	2,098,665	bushels 1949...	260
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,452	bushels 1944...	1,153
number 1949...	1,539	bushels 1944...	4,703
number 1949...	9,446	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1944...	10,021	acres 1949...	139
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	895	bushels 1949...	2,728
number 1949...	4,222	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	695,395	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	245
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,204	acres 1944 ² ...	530
number 1949...	5,224	acres 1949...	2,733
dollars 1949...	207,244	acres 1944 ² ...	5,316
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,239	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	207
number 1949...	1,331	acres 1944...	367
number 1949...	27,780	acres 1949...	2,458
number 1944...	34,252	acres 1944...	4,159
dollars 1949...	1,006,585	bushels 1949...	47,993
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	363	bushels 1944...	66,490
number 1944...	467	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1949...	9,493	acres 1949...	222
number 1944...	10,794	acres 1949...	370
dollars 1949...	173,735	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	102	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	357	acres 1949...	23
dollars 1949...	15,706	Soybeans plowed under for	
		green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	30
FARM SLAUGHTER		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,305	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,519
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	586	acres 1949...	26,837
number 1949...	670		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	482	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
number 1944...	760	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	179
number 1949...	537	acres 1944...	233
number 1944...	825	acres 1949...	1,500
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	117	acres 1944...	1,359
number 1944...	76	tons 1949...	3,156
number 1949...	133	acres 1944...	2,781
number 1944...	93		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,194		
number 1944...	1,570		
number 1949...	2,684		
number 1944...	3,928		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	283		
dollars 1949...	14,036		

¹Even and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,477	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	1,643	1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	24,662	acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	26,778	1944.....	17
tons 1949.....	32,010	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	49,701	acres 1949.....	19
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	10	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	15	acres 1949.....	8
tons 1949.....	15	acres 1949.....	18
1944.....	15	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		1944.....	70
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	96
1944.....	10	1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	10	acres 1949.....	9
1944.....	10	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949.....	10	acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	10	1944.....	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949...	322	1944.....	2
1944.....	50	acres 1949.....	6
tons 1949...	574	1944.....	4
1944.....	68	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	19	acres 1949.....	4
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	311	acres 1949.....	15
tons..green weight 1949...	1,456	1944.....	10
Field crops (other):		acres 1949.....	13
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	5
1944.....	8	acres 1949.....	8
acres 1949.....	29	1944.....	7
1944.....	84	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
bushels 1949.....	13	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	82	1944.....	7
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	501	acres 1949.....	67
acres 1949.....	2,041	acres 1949.....	74,978
1944.....	4,927	quarts 1949.....	13
bushels 1949.....	1,172	acres 1949.....	9
1944.....	3,438	1944.....	8,773
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	137	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	1,032	acres 1949.....	9
bushels 1949.....	3,005	quarts 1949.....	8,773
Alfalfa clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	27	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949.....	41	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	948
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	1,187
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	425	acres 1950 ² ..	605
1944.....	696	1945.....	982
acres 1949 ¹ ..	112	farms reporting 1950...	793
1944.....	342	1945.....	1,019
bushels 1949.....	17,663	trees of all ages..number 1950...	19,811
1944.....	30,266	1945.....	24,649
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,842
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	36	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,969
1944.....	25	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	41,429
acres 1949 ¹ ..	5	1944.....	39,794
1944.....	7	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	633
bushels 1949.....	7	1945.....	874
1944.....	264	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,221
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	264	1945.....	13,317
1944.....	264	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,372
acres 1949.....	264	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,849
1944.....	264	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,025
pounds 1949.....	264	1944.....	9,608
1944.....	264	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	566
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	741
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,424
gallons 1949...	30	1945.....	1,830
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	402
acres 1949...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,022
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	145	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,731
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1944.....	2,535
1944.....	145	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	315
acres 1949.....	145	trees of all ages..number 1950...	745
1944.....	145	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	234
tons 1949.....	145	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	511
1944.....	145	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,726
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	327
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,596	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,029
1944.....	2,084	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	220
1944.....	2,084	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	809
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	27	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,106
1944.....	51	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	341
acres 1949.....	168	1945.....	536
1944.....	233	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,687
sold..dollars 1949.....	21,818	1945.....	2,791
1944.....	29,980	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	534
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,153
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	276
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	1,026
1944.....	9	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	488
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	744
1944.....	8	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,237
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	7,007
acres 1949.....	6	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	464
1944.....	6	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,773
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25,454
acres 1949.....	6	1944.....	72,787

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 19, 1951

ASHTABULA COUNTY, OHIO

(31-004) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950....	3,843	Under 10 acres.....number 1950....	292
1945....	4,407	1945....	459
Approximate land area.....acres 1950....	451,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950....	42
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950....	73.5	1945....	13
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950....	293,420	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950....	250
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	39,890	1945....	446
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950....	3,074	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950....	535
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	4,497	1945....	706
Land in farms.....acres 1950....	331,887	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950....	488
1945....	360,927	1945....	543
Average size of farm.....acres 1950....	86.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950....	626
1945....	81.9	1945....	645
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	9,357	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950....	635
1945....	5,300	1945....	691
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	111.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950....	597
1945....	64.72	1945....	616
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950....	291
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	3,530	1945....	328
1944....	4,203	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950....	172
acres 1949....	114,892	1945....	168
1944....	140,140	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950....	85
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	869	1945....	113
1944....	1,115	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950....	109
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	672	1945....	128
1944....	708	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950....	12
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	528	1945....	9
1944....	558	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950....	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	704	1945....	1
1944....	866		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	609	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944....	757	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	130	White operators.....number 1950....	3,795
1944....	180	1945....	4,383
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949....	18	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950....	48
1944....	19	1945....	24
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949....	1,035	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	542	Full owners.....number 1950....	3,216
acres 1949....	18,370	1945....	3,390
1944 ¹	14,122	Part owners.....number 1950....	405
Cropland not harvested and not		1945....	562
pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	1,924	Managers.....number 1950....	14
acres 1949....	38,880	1945....	21
1944....	26,285	All tenants.....number 1950....	208
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	1,387	1945....	434
1944....	1,495	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950....	5.4
acres 1949....	44,121	1945....	9.8
1944....	43,488	Cash tenants.....number 1950....	99
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	1,204	1945....	272
1944....	609	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950....	3
acres 1949....	30,146	1945....	2
1944....	15,006	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950....	18
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945....	69
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949....	1,965	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950....	6
1944 ¹	2,557	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950....	12
acres 1949....	64,156	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	88
1944 ¹	101,677	1945....	91
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949....	3,640	Other tenants.....number 1950....	37
1944....	4,341	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	51
acres 1949....	21,322		
1944....	20,209	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949....	3	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950....	2,266
1944....	3	1945....	2,361
acres 1949....	8	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950....	3,687
1944....	8	1945....	3,609
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949....	3	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950....	3,682
acres 1949....	8	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950....	8.59
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950....	2,651
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950....	1,431
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950....	620
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950....	3,373
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950....	901
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950....	45
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950....	1,046
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950....	365
		number 1950....	365
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950....	120
		number 1950....	120
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950....	165
		number 1950....	170
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950....	1,026
		number 1950....	1,276
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950....	15
		number 1950....	15
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950....	3,615		
1945....	4,139		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950....	162		
1945....	170		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949....	1,760		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949....	2,096		
1944....	1,893		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949....	1,696		
1944....	1,634		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	119
.....1945.....	741	General farms.....number 1950...	90
.....number 1950.....	1,355	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	824	.....number 1950.....	38
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,642	.....number 1950.....	43
.....1945.....	2,422	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,979
.....number 1950.....	3,164		
.....1945.....	2,678	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,474	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,940
.....number 1950.....	2,765	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	34
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	333	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	128
.....number 1950.....	338	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	371
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	597
.....number 1950.....	61	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	464
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,085	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	346
.....1945.....	3,560	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,903
.....number 1950.....	3,868	Part-time ².....number 1950...	687
.....1945.....	4,111	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,209
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	817	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	89	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,111,267
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	322	.....1944.....	7,240,844
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	783	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,135,940
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,832	.....1944.....	1,987,291
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	659,833
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	544,778
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	265	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	148,195
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,844	.....1944.....	104,187
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,215	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	536,475
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	426	.....1944.....	737,399
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	789,437
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	600,927
0.6 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,193	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,888,317
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	292	.....1944.....	5,209,019
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	730	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,581,656
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....1944.....	3,671,063
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,098,269
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	788,546
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,208,392
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,232	.....1944.....	749,410
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,173	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	87,010
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	275	.....1944.....	44,534
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,310
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,156	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291
.....persons 1950.....	5,258	.....1945.....	2,318
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,115	.....number 1950.....	2,665
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,955	.....1945.....	5,044
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....persons 1950.....	1,533	.....1945.....	90
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	430	.....number 1950.....	51
.....persons 1950.....	770	.....1945.....	90
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,422	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,755
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,657	.....1945.....	3,238
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,442	.....number 1950.....	36,205
.....dollars 1949.....	247,803	.....1945.....	40,042
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,632
.....dollars 1949.....	1,163,688	.....1945.....	3,134
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,922	.....number 1950.....	20,532
.....dollars 1949.....	2,055,517	.....1945.....	26,227
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,917	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,572
.....dollars 1949.....	609,654	.....number 1950.....	19,988
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,364	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,878
.....dollars 1949.....	191,005	.....number 1950.....	9,505
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,592	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,345
.....dollars 1949.....	545,637	.....number 1950.....	2,234
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,747	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,407
.....dollars 1949.....	160,000	.....number 1950.....	3,934
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,581	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,428
.....dollars 1949.....	197,909	.....1944.....	1,687
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	114,420,773
No sales.....number 1950...	428	.....1944.....	111,063,771
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	781	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	190
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	288	.....1944.....	166
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	283	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	73,825
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	352	.....1944.....	77,306
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	239	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	129
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	342	.....dollars 1949...	12,137
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	442	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	313	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	213	.....1945.....	1,178
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	162	.....number 1950.....	7,328
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	6,372
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	109	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	893
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	100	.....number 1950.....	3,972
Cotton.....number 1950.....	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	464
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	47	.....number 1950.....	3,356
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	175	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	419
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1,181	.....1945.....	442
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	143	.....number 1950.....	905
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	143	.....1945.....	892

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Corn:	
1945...	124	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,697
number 1950...	1,761	1944...	3,048
1945...	1,940	acres 1949...	25,425
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	30,164
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,597
number 1950...	1,212	1944...	2,862
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	76	acres 1949...	18,225
1945 ¹ ...	97	1944...	20,811
number 1950...	1,070	bushels 1949...	959,495
1945 ¹ ...	1,529	1944...	636,981
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	789
number 1950...	142	acres 1949...	6,806
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	60	tons..green weight 1949...	61,254
number 1950...	549	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	76	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	110
1944...	95	acres 1949...	394
number shorn 1949...	1,166	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,043	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	11,721	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	271
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	5,140
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,585	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,783
1945...	3,166	acres 1949...	15,027
number 1950...	178,934	1944...	11,511
1945...	246,347	bushels 1949...	365,748
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	904	1944...	258,379
number 1949...	340,348	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,913
dollars 1949...	396,933	1944...	2,065
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387	acres 1949...	17,413
dozens 1949...	1,326,802	1944...	18,691
dollars 1949...	602,637	bushels 1949...	415,367
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	23	1944...	438,525
number 1950...	68	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944...	71
1944...	45	acres 1949...	226
number 1949...	13,045	1944...	321
1944...	5,578	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	2
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	20
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,284	1944...	10
dollars 1949...	1,173,962	bushels 1949...	275
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,028	1944...	220
1944...	2,154	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	54
number 1949...	14,758	1944...	156
1944...	16,152	acres 1949...	226
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,260	1944...	1,205
number 1949...	4,610	bushels 1949...	4,095
dollars 1949...	695,861	1944...	17,711
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,716	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	295
number 1949...	10,148	acres 1949...	1,841
dollars 1949...	228,450	bushels 1949...	42,325
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	750	Annual legumes:	
1944...	729	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	366
number 1949...	8,083	1944 ² ...	892
1944...	7,835	acres 1949...	2,534
dollars 1949...	222,690	1944 ² ...	4,911
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	175
1944...	75	1944...	243
number 1949...	695	acres 1949...	1,445
1944...	788	1944...	1,698
dollars 1949...	10,759	bushels 1949...	28,624
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	138	1944...	24,041
number 1949...	259	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	195
dollars 1949...	16,202	acres 1949...	691
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	1,138
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,722	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	672	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	886	acres 1949...	38
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	458	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944...	487	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1949...	513	acres 1949...	360
1944...	581	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	262	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	2,647
1944...	148	acres 1949...	43,207
number 1949...	373	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944...	243	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	168
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,457	1944...	136
1944...	1,700	acres 1949...	1,519
number 1949...	2,502	1944...	1,448
1944...	3,047	tons 1949...	3,241
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	2,534
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	237		
dollars 1949...	16,697		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,529	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944.....	2,333	1944.....	47
acres 1949.....	39,496	acres 1949.....	27
1944.....	51,471	1944.....	31
tons 1949.....	53,853	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944.....	70,371	acres 1949.....	34
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	20	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	20	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	36	acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	117
1944.....	.....	1944.....	147
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	167
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944.....	260
1944.....	2	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	53
acres 1949.....	100	acres 1949.....	93
1944.....	5	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1949.....	113	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	4	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1944.....	22
acres 1949.....	1,375	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	6,023	1944.....	11
tons 1949.....	1,439	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944.....	7,154	acres 1949.....	20
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	340	acres 1949.....	2
tons..green weight 1949...	1,620	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	86
Field crops (other):		1944.....	147
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949.....	144
1944.....	8	1944.....	278
acres 1949.....	133	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	27	acres 1949.....	2
bushels 1949.....	105	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	175
1944.....	34	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	384	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	93
1944.....	168	acres 1949.....	26
acres 1949.....	2,876	acres 1949.....	41,192
1944.....	1,175	quarts 1949.....	66
bushels 1949.....	2,400	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944.....	631	acres 1949.....	34,928
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	96	quarts 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	526	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949.....	1,016	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,030
acres 1949.....	28	1945.....	1,261
bushels 1949.....	27	acres 1950 ²	6,062
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	7,969
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	856	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,684
1944.....	1,470	1945.....	1,815
acres 1949 ¹	550	trees of all ages..number 1950...	105,937
1944.....	1,820	1945.....	128,457
bushels 1949.....	115,512	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,052
1944.....	202,261	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	91,885
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	211,458
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	196,427
1944.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	784
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	1945.....	870
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	70,855
bushels 1949.....	52	1945.....	69,062
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17,243
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	31,612
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37,019
1944.....	.....	1944.....	58,030
pounds 1949.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	932
1944.....	.....	1945.....	953
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,307
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	6,722
gallons 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,635
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,672
acres 1949.....	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,122
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	243	1944.....	6,636
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	561
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,488
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	602
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,386
tons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	56,901
1944.....	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	416
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,972
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,001	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	776
1944.....	3,949	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,196
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	180	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	95,384
1944.....	358	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	712
acres 1949.....	827	1945.....	558
1944.....	1,315	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,599
sold..dollars 1949.....	148,195	1945.....	5,640
1944.....	104,187	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,658
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,941
acres 1949.....	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,315
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944.....	2,768
1944.....	62	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	700
acres 1949.....	23	1945.....	850
1944.....	80	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,317,030
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945.....	1,854,732
acres 1949.....	118	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	57,959
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	11	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,289,071
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,755,767
		1944.....	8,432,669

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 19, 1951

ATHENS COUNTY, OHIO

(31-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,025	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	139
1945.....	2,634	1945.....	358
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	322,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	69.2	1945.....	40
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	184,712	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	131
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,459	1945.....	318
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,505	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	272
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,358	1945.....	433
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	223,318	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	237
1945.....	246,512	1945.....	304
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	110.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	210
1945.....	93.0	1945.....	275
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	6,239	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	294
1945.....	2,768	1945.....	337
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	56.77	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	321
1945.....	29.58	1945.....	349
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	181
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,751	1945.....	206
1944.....	2,299	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949.....	41,376	1945.....	140
1944.....	48,572	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	83
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	579	1945.....	71
1944.....	987	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	128
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	380	1945.....	139
1944.....	440	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	16
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	296	1945.....	16
1944.....	298	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	307	1945.....	6
1944.....	338		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	162	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	199	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	White operators.....number 1950...	1,973
1944.....	32	1945.....	2,586
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	52
1944.....	5	1945.....	48
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	587	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	269	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,558
acres 1949.....	16,470	1945.....	2,072
1944 ¹	6,061	Part owners.....number 1950...	214
Cropland not harvested and not		1945.....	217
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	549	Managers.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	9,963	1945.....	19
acres 1949.....	9,066	All tenants.....number 1950...	242
1944.....	1,058	1945.....	326
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	832	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.0
1944.....	29,747	1945.....	12.4
acres 1949.....	23,672	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	92
1944.....	674	1945.....	190
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	637	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	20,867	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	15,719	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	65
1944.....	15,719	1945.....	63
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	26
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,535	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	39
1944 ¹	2,104	1945.....	82
acres 1949.....	89,749	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	72
1944 ¹	122,511	1945.....	37
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,894		
1944.....	2,398	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	15,146	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,020
1944.....	20,911	1945.....	1,133
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787
1944.....	3	1945.....	1,206
acres 1949.....	14	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787
1944.....	14	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.48
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	581
acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	260
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,587
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	205
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	245
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		number 1950...	62
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		number 1950...	31
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	243
		number 1950...	285
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,886		
1945.....	2,360		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	107		
1945.....	225		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,028		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,079		
1944.....	1,037		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	765		
1944.....	870		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	507	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	218
1945.....	314	General farms.....number 1950.....	92
number 1950.....	532	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	42
1945.....	333	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	50
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	678	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1,153
1945.....	464	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
number 1950.....	846		
1945.....	478		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	613		
number 1950.....	665		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	145		
number 1950.....	155		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21		
number 1950.....	26		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,330		
1945.....	1,591		
number 1950.....	1,516		
1945.....	1,711		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	459		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	232		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	650		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	305		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	379		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	892
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	191	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	825	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	26
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	535	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	66
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	437	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	250
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	262
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	204
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,332	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,133
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Part-time ³.....number 1950.....	371
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	246	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	757
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	677		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,121		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	130		
FARM LABOR⁴		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,789,334
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,703	1944.....	2,196,400
persons 1950.....	2,724	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	366,854
1945.....	1,672	1944.....	330,047
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,672	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	191,632
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,562	1944.....	107,197
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	640	1949.....	4,454
persons 1950.....	840	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,236
1945.....	197	1944.....	79,980
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	322	1944.....	124,983
persons 1950.....	840	1949.....	90,788
1945.....	197	1944.....	61,631
persons 1950.....	322	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,394,924
		1944.....	1,812,904
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,034,524
		1944.....	885,327
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	271,644
		1944.....	299,038
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,098,721
		1944.....	628,544
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	27,611
		1944.....	53,442
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,294
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,154
		1945.....	1,371
		number 1950.....	2,411
		1945.....	3,001
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		1945.....	9
		number 1950.....	141
		1945.....	181
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,636
		1945.....	3,006
		number 1950.....	20,061
		1945.....	20,591
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,623
		1945.....	1,831
		number 1950.....	9,411
		1945.....	10,881
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,521
		number 1950.....	8,261
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111
		number 1950.....	5,161
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	731
		number 1950.....	2,901
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	891
		number 1950.....	2,501
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	691
		1944.....	701
		pounds 1949.....	24,784,871
		1944.....	24,249,301
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	971,611
		1944.....	271
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	371
		1944.....	95,211
		dollars 1949.....	186,831
		1944.....	51,201
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	401
		1944.....	1,704
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	903
		1945.....	889
		number 1950.....	6,674
		1945.....	4,745
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	751
		number 1950.....	3,211
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	431
		number 1950.....	3,461
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	431
		1945.....	351
		number 1950.....	651
		1945.....	591

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	169	Corn:	
1945.....	266	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387
number 1950.....	8,652	1944.....	1,697
1945.....	13,179	acres 1949...	13,087
1944.....		1944.....	14,481
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,349
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	166	1944.....	1,627
number 1950.....	6,891	acres 1949...	9,979
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	162	1944.....	13,158
1945 ¹	251	bushels 1949...	455,140
number 1950.....	4,829	1944.....	464,866
1945 ¹	8,509	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	170
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	131	acres 1949...	1,024
number 1950...	2,062	tons..green weight 1949...	11,556
Lambs born since Oct..1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950.....	1,761	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	164	acres 1949...	84
1944.....	227	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949.....	7,493	Grains grown together and threshed	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	62,610	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	92,935	acres 1949...	76
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	1,581
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	457
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,621	acres 1949...	3,703
1945.....	2,022	1944.....	3,490
number 1950.....	80,066	bushels 1949...	64,224
1945.....	112,411	1944.....	51,415
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	564	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	229
number 1949.....	77,958	1944.....	104
dollars 1949...	99,864	acres 1949...	1,424
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	825	1944.....	650
dozens 1949...	396,296	bushels 1949...	33,013
dollars 1949...	158,513	1944.....	13,807
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	94
number 1950.....	300	1944.....	130
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres 1949...	337
1944.....	82	1944.....	553
number 1949...	2,284	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	2,403	1944.....	5
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	19
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	19
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,458	bushels 1949...	545
dollars 1949...	1,058,883	1944.....	333
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,324	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,262	1944.....	5
number 1949...	8,435	acres 1949...	14
1944.....	8,823	1944.....	31
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	877	bushels 1949...	270
number 1949...	4,695	1944.....	400
dollars 1949...	629,449	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	979	acres 1949...	50
number 1949...	3,740	bushels 1949...	695
dollars 1949...	134,094	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	671	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	220
1944.....	673	1944.....	426
number 1949...	8,230	acres 1949...	1,025
1944.....	7,057	1944.....	2,343
dollars 1949...	226,765	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1944.....	37
1944.....	153	acres 1949...	295
number 1949...	3,861	1944.....	344
1944.....	5,379	bushels 1949...	5,623
dollars 1949...	53,108	1944.....	4,826
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	178
number 1949...	296	acres 1949...	654
dollars 1949...	15,467	tone 1949...	1,159
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,326	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	377	acres 1949...	4
number 1949...	410	Soybeans plowed under for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	222	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	349	acres 1949...	75
number 1949...	232	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	459	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,508
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	161	acres 1949...	22,463
1944.....	110	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
number 1949...	173	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	532
1944.....	226	1944.....	626
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267	acres 1949...	4,039
1944.....	1,555	1944.....	5,678
number 1949...	2,460	tons 1949...	7,205
1944.....	3,756	1944.....	10,301
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	185		
dollars 1949...	5,124		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.	1,128	Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,452	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	14,671	1944.....	(*) 1
acres 1949.....	17,275	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	18,188	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	19,949	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	109	acres 1949.....	3
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	720	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	243	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	701	acres 1949.....	30
tons 1949.....	221	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	171	acres 1949.....	23
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	97	1944.....	4
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	781	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	537	acres 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	848	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	498	acres 1949.....	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	243	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2,313	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	1,207	1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	2,315	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,035	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	4	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres 1949.....	21
acres 1949.....	260	1944.....	8
tons, green weight 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	5
Field crops (other):	2	1944.....	3
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	3
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	3
bushels 1949.....	16	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	33
1944.....	5	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	8
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	10,791
1944.....	39	acres 1949...	16
acres 1949.....	75	quarts 1949...	4
1944.....	26	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1,309
bushels 1949.....	3	acres 1949...	
1944.....	6	quarts 1949...	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	18	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	641
Alaika clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	383
1944.....	18	acres 1950 ¹ ...	1,607
bushels 1949.....	8	1945.....	609
Irish potatoes harvested for home	1,099	1945.....	513
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	876	1945.....	34,733
1944.....	132	trees of all ages..number 1950...	69,767
acres 1949...	220	1945.....	4,742
1944.....	17,728	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29,602
bushels 1949.....	17,588	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75,602
1944.....	297	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	86,451
Sweet potatoes harvested for home	117	1944.....	615
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	410
1944.....	965	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,803
acres 1949...	934	1945.....	7,368
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,879
bushels 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,124
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,032
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	5,615
1944.....	1,200	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	115
pounds 1949.....	1,654	1945.....	248
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,901
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	2,404
acres 1949...	183	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	511
gallons 1949...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,180
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,291
acres 1949...	147	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,061
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....		1944.....	238
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	946
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	247
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	639
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	991
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	119
1944.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	376
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	1,716	trees of all ages..number 1950...	186
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,290	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	250
1944.....	34	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,374
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	71	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	29	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	216
acres 1949...	59	1945.....	104
1944.....	4,454	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,793
1944.....	34,236	1945.....	763
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,134
acres 1949.....	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	200
1944.....	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	236
acres 1949...	3	1944.....	494
1944.....	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	375
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	1945.....	2,752
acres 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,301
1944.....	3	1945.....	2,570
acres 1949...	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,266
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,174
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	26,446
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

Issue November 13, 1951

AUGLAIZE COUNTY, OHIO

(31-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with comparable data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures for the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report is released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report of State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
.....number 1950...	2,216	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	185
.....1945...	2,329	.....1945...	139
ate land area.....acres 1950...	256,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	47
ortion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.5	.....1945...	14
ned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	153,600	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	138
ned from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	110,454	.....1945...	125
nged by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,686	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	236
ned to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,775	.....1945...	309
farms.....acres 1950...	241,965	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	165
.....1945...	240,952	.....1945...	190
age size of farm.....acres 1950...	109.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	150
.....1945...	103.5	.....1945...	170
of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950..	17,128	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	416
.....1945...	10,703	.....1945...	464
.....average per acre, dollars 1950..	165.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	425
.....1945...	103.45	.....1945...	466
farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	289
land harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,913	.....1945...	278
.....1944...	1,985	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	132
.....acres 1949...	163,086	.....1945...	131
.....1944...	161,928	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	83
to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945...	77
.....1944...	128	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	120
0 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	83	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
0 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	86	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
0 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	248	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	281	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
0 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	773	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	843	White operators.....number 1950...	2,215
00 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	502	.....1945...	2,329
.....1944...	485	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
00 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	79	Farms by tenure of operator:	
land used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,374	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,280
.....1944...	1,288	.....1945...	1,316
.....acres 1949...	21,198	Part owners.....number 1950...	382
.....1944...	18,574	.....1945...	366
land not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	9
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	314	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	4,816	All tenants.....number 1950...	545
.....1944...	2,778	.....1945...	643
land pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.6
.....1944...	1,219	.....1945...	27.6
.....acres 1949...	17,227	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	91
.....1944...	19,742	.....1945...	122
land not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	611	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	58
.....1944...	376	.....1945...	51
.....acres 1949...	9,617	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	362
.....1944...	5,641	.....1945...	404
er pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	237
woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	750	.....1945...	125
.....1944...	1,221	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	34
.....acres 1949...	11,699	.....1945...	66
.....1944...	18,893	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
er land (house lots, roads,		.....1945...	25
stead, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,130	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	2,276	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,371
.....acres 1949...	14,322	.....1945...	1,272
.....1944...	13,396	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,046
ted land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	2,031
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,046
.....acres 1949...	17	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.66
.....1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,596
d irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	811
.....acres 1949...	17	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	365
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,440
ng on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,085	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150
.....1945...	2,211	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
liding on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	105	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	656
.....1945...	90	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	840
ther income of family exceeding value		.....number 1950...	855
gricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	481	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	590
off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	790	.....number 1950...	595
.....1944...	554	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	145
days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	471	.....number 1950...	150
.....1944...	345	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	306
		.....number 1950...	327
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10

Items for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	406	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	454
.....farms reporting 1945.....	223	.....number 1945.....	779
.....number 1950.....	436	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	252	.....number 1945.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,576	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,641	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	2,467	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	1,980	.....number 1945.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,551	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	722
.....number 1950.....	2,312		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	145	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,084
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....number 1945.....	6
.....number 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	208
.....number 1945.....	10	.....number 1945.....	62
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,931	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	670
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,141	.....number 1945.....	352
.....number 1950.....	2,522	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	356
.....number 1945.....	2,770	.....number 1945.....	170
Farms by class of work power:		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	170
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	484	.....number 1945.....	232
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	53	.....number 1945.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,474	.....number 1945.....	.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		RESIDENTIAL (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....number 1945.....	.....
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	Abnormal.....number 1950.....	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,135		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	650	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,004,305
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	.....dollars 1944.....	7,668,530
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,400,925
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,545	.....dollars 1944.....	1,829,459
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,339,455
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....dollars 1944.....	1,797,533
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,681
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.2	.....dollars 1944.....	29,438
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,329
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,520	.....dollars 1944.....	1,887
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	525	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	26,260
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1944.....	6,338
FARM LABOR*		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,522,359
Week presenting enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,818,465
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,266	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,902,319
.....persons 1950.....	3,404	.....dollars 1944.....	1,641,350
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,836	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,496,562
.....persons 1950.....	1,836	.....dollars 1944.....	1,036,024
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	940	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,173,663
.....persons 1950.....	1,365	.....dollars 1944.....	3,025,031
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	106	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	29,481
.....persons 1950.....	242	.....dollars 1944.....	19,392
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		HORSES AND MULES	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,996	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	239
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,641	.....farms reporting 1945.....	274
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,471	.....number 1950.....	1,176
.....dollars 1949.....	230,310	.....number 1945.....	561
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	426	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,581
.....dollars 1949.....	277,395	.....farms reporting 1945.....	18
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,341	.....number 1950.....	61
.....dollars 1949.....	1,632,415	.....number 1945.....	37
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,616	.....number 1945.....	152
.....dollars 1949.....	725,395		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,611	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	313,475	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,858
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,701	.....number 1945.....	1,072
.....dollars 1949.....	615,170	.....number 1950.....	24,842
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,421	.....number 1945.....	26,930
.....dollars 1949.....	193,950	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,730
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,271	.....number 1945.....	3,011
.....dollars 1949.....	223,045	.....number 1950.....	13,674
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1945.....	16,023
No sales.....number 1950.....	38	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,699
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	32	.....number 1950.....	11,076
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	65	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,232
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	81	.....number 1950.....	5,609
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	130	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	929
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	113	.....number 1950.....	3,996
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	291	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,005
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	326	.....number 1950.....	2,800
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	430	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,787
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	446	.....pounds 1949.....	56,260,997
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	214	.....pounds 1944.....	55,960,114
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949.....	1,829,647
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	369	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	181
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	264	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	241
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	129,324
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	213,729
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	72,139
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	HOGS	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	213	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,567
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	28	.....number 1945.....	1,746
		.....number 1950.....	56,970
		.....number 1945.....	46,280
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,523
		.....number 1950.....	26,051
		.....number 1950.....	1,131
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	32,119
		.....number 1950.....	1,461
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,467
		.....number 1945.....	8,798
		.....number 1950.....	7,707
		.....number 1945.....	.....

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
 *Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
 *Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	668	Corn:	
1945.....	892	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,810
number 1950.....	15,936	1944.....	1,874
1945.....	18,419	acres 1949.....	57,771
1944.....	18,419	1944.....	54,902
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,804
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	657	1944.....	1,869
number 1950.....	9,937	acres 1949.....	56,199
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	653	1944.....	53,627
1945 ¹	866	bushels 1949.....	3,033,692
number 1950.....	9,290	1944.....	2,125,062
1945 ¹	15,003	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	273
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	354	acres 1949.....	1,631
number 1950.....	647	tons, green weight 1949...	15,208
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	487	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950.....	5,999	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	134
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	656	acres 1949.....	941
1944.....	799	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949.....	10,046	Grains grown together and threshed	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	76,165	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	111,155	acres 1949...	94
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	3,050
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,573
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,789	acres 1949...	36,702
1945.....	2,028	1944.....	25,060
number 1950.....	255,442	bushels 1949...	915,392
1945.....	305,517	1944.....	641,622
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,202	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,640
number 1949...	232,721	1944.....	1,590
dollars 1949...	247,319	acres 1949...	30,392
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,601	1944.....	22,683
dollars 1949...	2,240,014	bushels 1949...	1,120,502
1944.....	1,171,039	1944.....	240,503
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950...	1,661	1944.....	6
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1949...	120
1944.....	8	1944.....	30
number 1949...	9,666	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	2,007	1944.....	7
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	170
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	57
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,914	bushels 1949...	5,220
dollars 1949...	4,115,414	1944.....	1,350
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,634	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	1,696	1944.....	21
number 1949...	12,426	acres 1949...	225
1944.....	13,678	1944.....	190
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1,111	bushels 1949...	3,919
number 1949...	5,404	1944.....	3,443
dollars 1949...	979,371	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,288	acres 1949...	6
number 1949...	7,022	bushels 1949...	100
dollars 1949...	298,183	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,540	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	974
1944.....	1,648	1944.....	1,310
number 1949...	70,185	acres 1949...	17,309
1944.....	77,331	1944.....	29,753
dollars 1949...	2,659,321	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	836
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	596	1944.....	1,275
1944.....	618	acres 1949...	16,348
number 1949...	9,329	1944.....	29,058
1944.....	10,984	bushels 1949...	400,653
dollars 1949...	165,038	1944.....	562,900
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	232
number 1949...	306	acres 1949...	1,521
dollars 1949...	13,501	1944.....	2,591
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,466	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	608	acres 1949...	12
number 1949...	711	Soybeans plowed under for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	406	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	754	acres 1949...	28
number 1949...	452	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	863	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,351
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	220	acres 1949...	19,951
1944.....	237	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
number 1949...	259	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	810
1944.....	274	1944.....	678
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,374	acres 1949...	9,045
1944.....	1,788	1944.....	6,573
number 1949...	3,442	tons 1949...	17,930
1944.....	5,155	1944.....	12,037
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	310		
dollars 1949...	11,572		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	776	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,365	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	9,931	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	20,195	(*) 1944.....	
tons 1949...	12,697	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	27,007	acres 1949...	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	25	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	20	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....		1944.....	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	37
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	54
1944.....	1	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	120	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	4	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	134	acres 1949...	
1944.....	4	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	4
acres 1949...	407	acres 1949...	21
1944.....	19	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	454	acres 1949...	
1944.....	33	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	124	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	33
tons..green weight 1949...	737	1944.....	49
Field crops (other):		acres 1949...	129
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	220
1944.....	75	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	48	acres 1949...	
1944.....	560	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
bushels 1949...	28		
1944.....	394	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	441	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949...	553	quarts 1949...	6,184
1944.....	5,466	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
bushels 1949...	351	acres 1949...	(*) 375
1944.....	2,802	quarts 1949...	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	567	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949...	1,619	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	931
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	157
acres 1949...	91	acres 1950 ¹ ...	164
bushels 1949...	123	1945.....	112
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	730
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	414	1945.....	391
1944.....	373	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,651
acres 1949 ¹ ...	150	1945.....	6,266
1944.....	259	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,538
bushels 1949...	29,822	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,113
1944.....	24,539	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19,407
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		1944.....	4,129
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	469
1944.....	7	1945.....	338
acres 1949 ² ...	(*) 1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,805
1944.....	175	1945.....	1,651
bushels 1949...	43	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	608
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,197
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,434
acres 1949...		1944.....	462
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	549
pounds 1949...		1945.....	304
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,392
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	748
acres 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	302
gallons 1949...	1,162	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,190
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	49	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,915
acres 1949...	45	1944.....	1,062
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	904	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	319
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,059
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	275
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	784
1944.....	19	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,720
tons 1949...		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	138
1944.....	200	trees of all ages..number 1950...	326
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,507	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	201
1944.....	1,956	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	601
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	340
1944.....	56	1945.....	231
acres 1949...	172	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,441
1944.....	320	1945.....	1,062
sold..dollars 1949...	18,661	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	277
1944.....	29,488	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,164
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	203
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	286
1944.....	2	1945.....	500
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of all ages..number 1950...	278
1944.....	(*) 4	1945.....	3,312
acres 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,515
1944.....	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	312
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,000
acres 1949...	(*) 1	1944.....	23,358
1944.....		1945.....	19,692
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			
1944.....			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

BELMONT COUNTY, OHIO

(31-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,707	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	274
.....1945...	2,989	.....1945...	324
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	342,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	41
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.7	.....1945...	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	211,306	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	233
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	54,070	.....1945...	313
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,153	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	356
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,189	.....1945...	442
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	259,340	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	270
.....1945...	266,113	.....1945...	291
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	95.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	298
.....1945...	89.0	.....1945...	334
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,295	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	460
.....1945...	4,046	.....1945...	516
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	74.95	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	431
.....1945...	45.45	.....1945...	479
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	280
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,395	.....1945...	305
.....1944...	2,702	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	146
.....acres 1949...	66,916	.....1945...	142
.....1944...	74,150	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	64
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	684	.....1945...	71
.....1944...	781	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	113
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	430	.....1945...	86
.....1944...	476	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	359	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	389	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	534	.....1945...	
.....1944...	630	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	343	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	377	White operators.....number 1950...	2,694
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....1945...	2,974
.....1944...	48	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	13
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,072	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,136
.....1944 ¹ ...	456	.....1945...	2,365
.....acres 1949...	29,432	Part owners.....number 1950...	255
.....1944 ¹ ...	10,722	.....1945...	183
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	6
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	937	.....1945...	13
.....acres 1949...	20,878	All tenants.....number 1950...	310
.....1944...	4,492	.....1945...	428
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,096	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.3
.....1944...	833	.....1945...	14.3
.....acres 1949...	20,965	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	104
.....1944...	18,012	.....1945...	184
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	886	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	871	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	17,563	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	73
.....1944...	12,810	.....1945...	178
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	29
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,851	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	44
.....1944 ¹ ...	2,585	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	128
.....acres 1949...	84,983	.....1945...	66
.....1944 ¹ ...	125,903	Other tenants.....number 1950...	44
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	84
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,526	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	2,822	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,301
.....acres 1949...	18,603	.....1945...	864
.....1944...	20,024	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,471
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	1,957
.....1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,471
.....acres 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.71
.....1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,016
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	485
.....acres 1949...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	270
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,231
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	441
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	590
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		number 1950...	120
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		number 1950...	90
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		number 1950...	80
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	390
		number 1950...	470
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,527		
.....1945...	2,805		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	126		
.....1945...	164		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,201		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,214		
.....1944...	987		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	960		
.....1944...	823		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	666	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	535	General farms.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	766	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	592	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	961	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	608	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,147	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	657	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	851	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,122
.....number 1950.....	992		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	105	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,000
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	50	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	.....
Autobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,786	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	2,062	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	2,131	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	2,238	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,322
No tractor, horse, or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	600	Part-time.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	210	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	936	Abnormal.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horse and/or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	491		
Tractor and no horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	470	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,691,750
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	3,003,100
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	614,800
.....1945.....	1,105	.....1944.....	408,800
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	840	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	236,100
.....1945.....	436	.....1944.....	75,000
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	436	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,000
.....1945.....	5	.....1944.....	43,000
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	153,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	103,000
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	182,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,456	.....1944.....	104,000
.....1945.....	275	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,019,000
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	425	.....1944.....	3,172,000
.....1945.....	275	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,144,000
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	.....1944.....	1,895,000
.....1945.....	25	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	615,000
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	600,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,053,000
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	600,000
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	995	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,000
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,171	.....1944.....	24,000
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	370		
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MILES	
Work processing enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,400
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,256	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,200
.....1945.....	4,159	.....number 1950.....	1,200
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,221	.....number 1950.....	1,200
.....persons 1950.....	2,031	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,000
Operator.....persons 1950.....	1,156	.....1945.....	1
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,688		
.....persons 1950.....	280	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950.....	440	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,300
		.....1945.....	2,400
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....number 1950.....	32,000
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,421	.....number 1950.....	33,000
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,616	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,200
.....1945.....	1,401	.....1945.....	3,200
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	126,825	.....number 1950.....	16,800
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	1,086	.....number 1950.....	19,100
.....dollars 1949.....	479,995	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,100
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,146	.....number 1950.....	15,200
.....dollars 1949.....	1,209,255	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,600
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,596	.....number 1950.....	8,100
.....dollars 1949.....	418,925	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,000
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,721	.....number 1950.....	3,000
.....dollars 1949.....	139,475	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,300
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,276	.....number 1950.....	4,200
.....dollars 1949.....	230,530	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,100
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	731	.....1944.....	1,300
.....dollars 1949.....	103,375	.....pounds 1949.....	54,248,420
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,015	.....1944.....	54,294,200
.....dollars 1949.....	81,585	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,214,500
		.....1944.....	61
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	210,580
No sales.....number 1950.....	337	.....1944.....	217,200
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	543	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	120,200
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	163	.....dollars 1949.....	9,400
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	168		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	242	HOGS	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	228	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,200
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	341	.....number 1950.....	1,200
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	302	.....number 1950.....	8,700
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	210	.....number 1950.....	6,000
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	117	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,000
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	56	.....number 1950.....	3,900
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	4,820
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	60
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	1,140
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	80
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	18		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	991		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	119		

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
^bPublic and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
^cCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Corn:	
1945.....	265	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,973
number 1950.....	6,017	1944.....	2,185
1945.....	12,739	acres 1949...	13,285
1944.....		1944.....	15,337
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,937
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	123	1944.....	2,171
number 1950.....	4,952	acres 1949...	11,925
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	122	1944.....	14,026
1945 ¹	215	bushels 1949...	998,989
number 1950.....	3,742	1944.....	522,069
1945 ¹	8,419	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	248
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	93	acres 1949...	1,276
number 1950.....	1,210	tons..green weight 1949...	13,449
Lambs born since Oct..1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950.....	1,065	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	118	acres 1949...	84
1944.....	219	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	5,531	Grains grown together and threshed	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	49,965	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	98,739	acres 1949...	78
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	1,660
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,109
chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,170	acres 1949...	7,765
1945.....	2,358	1944.....	6,275
number 1950.....	132,337	bushels 1949...	181,934
1945.....	158,024	1944.....	123,785
chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	972	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,064
number 1949...	152,492	1944.....	977
dollars 1949...	198,371	acres 1949...	6,545
chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	1944.....	6,141
dozens 1949...	886,779	bushels 1949...	205,139
dollars 1949...	372,395	1944.....	167,912
turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	49	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950...	205	1944.....	239
turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres 1949...	241
1944.....	54	1944.....	1,047
number 1949...	7,219	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	10,824	1944.....	14
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	223
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		bushels 1949...	65
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,925	1944.....	8,629
dollars 1949...	1,013,911	1944.....	1,605
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,795	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	1,626	1944.....	5
number 1949...	11,224	acres 1949...	22
1944.....	12,099	1944.....	10
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1,100	bushels 1949...	518
number 1949...	4,354	1944.....	131
dollars 1949...	558,957	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,414	acres 1949...	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6,870	bushels 1949...	15
number 1949...	168,539	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	107
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	877	1944 ² ...	262
1944.....	833	acres 1949...	438
number 1949...	8,910	1944 ² ...	919
1944.....	7,790	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	18
dollars 1949...	234,774	1944.....	4
1944.....		acres 1949...	144
number 1949...		1944.....	12
1944.....		bushels 1949...	3,325
dollars 1949...		1944.....	140
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944.....	119	acres 1949...	207
number 1949...	3,126	tons 1949...	345
1944.....	4,999	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
dollars 1949...	40,974	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	119	acres 1949...	75
1949.....	198	Soybeans plowed under for	
dollars 1949...	10,667	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	12
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,894	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1949.....	774	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,106
number 1949...	1,079	acres 1949...	36,301
1944.....	552	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	761	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	969
1944.....	670	1944.....	1,334
number 1949...	867	acres 1949...	9,403
1944.....	262	1944.....	12,226
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	174	tons 1949...	17,882
1944.....	409	1944.....	23,165
number 1949...	271		
1944.....			
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,745		
1944.....	1,983		
number 1949...	4,705		
1944.....	6,047		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	337		
dollars 1949...	17,511		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,735	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	1,974	1944.....	50
acres 1949...	24,396	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	28,154	1944.....	24
tons 1949...	31,408	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	33,978	acres 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	3
1944.....	43	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	31	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	31	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	85
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1944.....	115
1944.....	55	acres 1949...	101
acres 1949...	330	1944.....	138
1944.....	243	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	17
tons 1949...	345	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	260	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	198	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1,910	1944.....	1
1944.....	660	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1949...	2,064	acres 1949...	18
1944.....	787	1944.....	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949...	410	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	2,045	acres 1949...	3
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	23	1944.....	78
acres 1949...	15	acres 1949...	117
1944.....	119	1944.....	45
bushels 1949...	12	acres 1949...	78
1944.....	89	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	116	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	256	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944.....	599	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
bushels 1949...	218	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	405	acres 1949...	21
acres 1949...	30	quarts 1949...	17,742
1944.....	77	farms reporting 1949...	44
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	196	acres 1949...	18
acres 1949...	.....	quarts 1949...	11,268
bushels 1949...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,104	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,373
1944.....	801	1945.....	884
acres 1949 ¹ ...	116	acres 1950 ² ...	1,826
1944.....	292	1945.....	2,647
bushels 1949...	16,915	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,186
1944.....	19,744	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,289
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1950.....	54,515
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	141	trees not of bearing age..number 1945...	70,390
1944.....	44	1950.....	10,429
acres 1949 ² ...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	44,036
1944.....	9	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	120,348
bushels 1949...	395	1944.....	87,222
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	401	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,152
acres 1949...	3	1950.....	25,947
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1945...	33,656
acres 1949...	1	1950.....	8,897
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17,050
pounds 1949...	2,082	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12,409
1944.....	1,496	1944.....	26,931
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	719
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	750
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	69	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,449
acres 1949...	12	1945.....	4,001
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	854
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	24	1950.....	2,595
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,057
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,601
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	526
1944.....	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2,615
tons 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	734
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,881
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,262
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,297	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	432
1944.....	2,740	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,623
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	98	trees of all ages..number 1950...	418
1944.....	188	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,205
acres 1949...	264	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,046
1944.....	365	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	449
sold..dollars 1949...	42,172	1945.....	383
1944.....	43,144	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,448
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	3,783
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	933
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	43	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,515
1944.....	71	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	568
acres 1949...	92	Grapes.....farms reporting 1944...	1,241
1944.....	36	1950.....	797
acres 1949...	29	vines of all ages..number 1945...	705
1944.....	7	1950.....	12,140
acres 1949...	7	vines not of bearing age..number 1945...	20,576
1944.....	1	1950.....	1,106
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	11,634
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	77,076
		1944.....	136,203

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 24, 1951

BROWN COUNTY, OHIO

(31-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,913	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	140
.....1945.....	3,212	.....1945.....	197
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	314,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.9	.....1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	211,425	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	126
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	87,587	.....1945.....	191
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,154	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	226
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,621	.....1945.....	296
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	285,545	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	298
.....1945.....	295,126	.....1945.....	327
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	98.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	428
.....1945.....	91.9	.....1945.....	470
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	8,217	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	560
.....1945.....	4,745	.....1945.....	653
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	80.63	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	662
.....1945.....	51.64	.....1945.....	710
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	315
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,677	.....1945.....	295
.....1944.....	2,895	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	138
.....acres 1949.....	99,513	.....1945.....	132
.....1944.....	89,091	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	73
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	425	.....1945.....	59
.....1944.....	608	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	69
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	485	.....1945.....	68
.....1944.....	631	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	399	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	485	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	676	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	629	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	566	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	455	White operators.....number 1950...	2,877
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....1945.....	3,182
.....1944.....	82	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	36
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	30
.....1944.....	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,359	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,910
.....1944.....	2,230	.....1945.....	2,186
.....acres 1949.....	85,997	Part owners.....number 1950...	353
.....1944.....	101,621	.....1945.....	228
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	3
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,024	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	27,492	All tenants.....number 1950...	647
.....1944.....	15,067	.....1945.....	796
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,044	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.2
.....1944.....	1,035	.....1945.....	24.8
.....acres 1949.....	14,970	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	12,999	.....1945.....	34
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	744	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944.....	744	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	14,744	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	510
.....1944.....	9,901	.....1945.....	577
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	266
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	711	.....1945.....	244
.....1944.....	1,293	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	102
.....acres 1949.....	17,002	.....1945.....	185
.....1944.....	45,082	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....1945.....	84
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,809	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	3,093	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,352
.....acres 1949.....	25,827	.....1945.....	1,269
.....1944.....	21,365	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,241
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	1,187
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,226
.....acres 1949.....	15	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.63
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	576
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	286
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	196
FARM OPERATORS		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,971
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,743	.....1945.....	741
.....1945.....	2,964	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	147	.....1945.....	216
.....1945.....	191	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	191
With other income of family exceeding value		.....1945.....	191
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..	563	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	141
.....1944.....	907	.....number 1950...	141
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	377	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	101
.....1944.....	533	.....number 1950...	101
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	280	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	101
.....1944.....	.....	.....number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		.....number 1950...	120
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County Total	Item	County Total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	536	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	204	General farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	563	.....number 1945...	
.....number 1945...	220	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	952	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	1,706	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	979		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,397	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	1,561	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	140	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,251	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	2,488	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	2,436	Other farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	2,589	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	536	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	163	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	746	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	911	.....dollars 1944...	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	552	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		.....dollars 1944...	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	290	.....dollars 1944...	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,681	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	736	.....dollars 1944...	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	.....dollars 1944...	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,660	.....dollars 1944...	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	190	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	496	.....dollars 1944...	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....dollars 1944...	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,162	.....dollars 1944...	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	205	.....dollars 1944...	
FARM LABOR⁴		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,496	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	4,356	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,467	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,347	.....number 1945...	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125	.....number 1950...	
.....persons 1950...	1,605	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	322	.....number 1945...	
.....persons 1950...	404	.....number 1950...	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,532	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,907	.....number 1945...	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,580	.....number 1950...	
.....dollars 1949...	208,240	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,397	.....number 1945...	
.....dollars 1949...	281,034	.....number 1950...	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,261	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....dollars 1949...	1,103,641	.....number 1950...	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,742	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....dollars 1949...	585,540	.....number 1950...	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,846	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....dollars 1949...	170,015	.....number 1950...	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,556	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....dollars 1949...	290,773	.....number 1950...	
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,036	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	91,060	.....pounds 1944...	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,061	.....dollars 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	88,087	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	
No sales.....number 1950...	77	.....dollars 1944...	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	197	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	123	.....dollars 1949...	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	118	HOGS	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	296	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	399	.....number 1945...	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	572	.....number 1950...	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	523	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	429	.....number 1950...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	116	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	63	.....number 1950...	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	829	.....number 1945...	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	89		
Cotton.....number 1950...	740	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	740		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	230		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	31		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	265	Corn:	
1945.....	410	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,414
number 1950...	6,707	1944.....	2,603
1945.....	7,652	acres 1949...	47,036
		1944.....	49,788
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,391
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	256	1944.....	2,599
number 1950...	4,050	acres 1949...	45,465
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	253	1944.....	49,578
1945 ¹	401	bushels 1949...	1,725,524
number 1950...	3,701	1944.....	1,698,537
1945 ¹	6,049		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	167	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	64
number 1950...	349	acres 1949...	545
		tons green weight 1949...	4,266
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	217	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950...	2,657	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	90
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	243	acres 1949...	1,026
1944.....	384		
number shorn 1949...	3,917	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	30,301	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	44,997	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		acres 1949...	82
		bushels 1949...	831
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,343
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,498	acres 1949...	22,810
1945.....	2,829	1944.....	14,186
number 1950...	191,523	bushels 1949...	366,751
1945.....	230,490	1944.....	211,204
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,280	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	100
number 1949...	131,290	1944.....	67
dollars 1949...	137,711	acres 1949...	973
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,939	1944.....	544
dozens 1949...	1,222,892	bushels 1949...	16,732
dollars 1949...	459,062	1944.....	7,830
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	81	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950...	887	1944.....	19
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	92	acres 1949...	167
1944.....	74	1944.....	122
number 1949...	7,011	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	5,554	1944.....	6
		acres 1949...	74
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	67
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		bushels 1949...	1,895
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,377	1944.....	1,155
dollars 1949...	2,516,818	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,099	1944.....	42
1944.....	2,025	acres 1949...	196
number 1949...	11,971	1944.....	434
1944.....	10,442	bushels 1949...	1,109
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1,091	1944.....	4,168
number 1949...	4,892	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	76
dollars 1949...	591,709	acres 1949...	877
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,830	bushels 1949...	17,499
number 1949...	7,079	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	332,893	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	523
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,755	1944.....	890
1944.....	1,608	acres 1949...	4,902
number 1949...	44,675	1944.....	7,330
1944.....	39,223	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	191
dollars 1949...	1,524,520	1944.....	186
		acres 1949...	2,327
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	235	1944.....	1,645
1944.....	265	bushels 1949...	35,379
number 1949...	3,350	1944.....	18,340
1944.....	3,725	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	421
dollars 1949...	54,469	acres 1949...	2,448
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	141	tons 1949...	3,054
number 1949...	313	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
dollars 1949...	13,227	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	27
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans plowed under for	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,915	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	558	acres 1949...	100
number 1949...	616	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	299	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,499
1944.....	393	acres 1949...	16,297
number 1949...	328	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	411	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	228
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	264	1944.....	197
1944.....	159	acres 1949...	987
number 1949...	288	1944.....	1,179
1944.....	165	tons 1949...	1,731
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,849	1944.....	1,747
1944.....	2,178		
number 1949...	4,746		
1944.....	6,070		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	232		
dollars 1949...	7,636		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,359	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	835	1944.....	4
acres 1949...	14,475	acres 1949...	11
1944.....	7,674	1944.....	1
tons 1949...	15,486	Cantaloups and musmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	7,603	acres 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	9	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	560	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	40	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	534	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	53	1944.....	8
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	40
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944.....	22
1944.....	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	221	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	18	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949...	213	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	20	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	137	1944.....	2
1944.....	233	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	120	1944.....	4
1944.....	227	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	11	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons, green weight 1949...	30	acres 1949...	1
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	8
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	13
acres 1949...	45	1944.....	9
1944.....	.....	farms reporting 1949...	6
bushels 1949...	68	acres 1949...	6
1944.....	.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	15
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	81	.....	.....
1944.....	73	.....	.....
acres 1949...	681	.....	.....
1944.....	706	.....	.....
bushels 1949...	611	.....	.....
1944.....	713	.....	.....
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	152	.....	.....
acres 1949...	1,222	.....	.....
bushels 1949...	3,088	.....	.....
1944.....	.....	.....	.....
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....	.....	.....
1944.....	.....	.....	.....
bushels 1949...	.....	.....	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home		.....	.....
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	732	.....	.....
1944.....	1,314	.....	.....
acres 1949...	37	.....	.....
1944.....	334	.....	.....
bushels 1949...	9,104	.....	.....
1944.....	21,196	.....	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		.....	.....
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	380	.....	.....
1944.....	466	.....	.....
acres 1949...	4	.....	.....
1944.....	62	.....	.....
bushels 1949...	1,642	.....	.....
1944.....	1,835	.....	.....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,870	.....	.....
1944.....	1,843	.....	.....
acres 1949...	4,618	.....	.....
1944.....	5,299	.....	.....
pounds 1949...	5,471,986	.....	.....
1944.....	6,339,599	.....	.....
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....	.....
acres 1949...	4	.....	.....
gallons 1949...	261	.....	.....
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....	.....
acres 1949...	12	.....	.....
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	251	.....	.....
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....	.....
1944.....	.....	.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....	.....	.....
1944.....	.....	.....	.....
tons 1949...	.....	.....	.....
1944.....	.....	.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,350	.....	.....
1944.....	2,975	.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....	.....
1944.....	19	.....	.....
acres 1949...	115	.....	.....
1944.....	43	.....	.....
sold, dollars 1949...	14,103	.....	.....
1944.....	4,340	.....	.....
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....	.....	.....
1944.....	.....	.....	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....	.....
1944.....	9	.....	.....
acres 1949...	20	.....	.....
1944.....	4	.....	.....
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....	.....
acres 1949...	2	.....	.....
1944.....	1	.....	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....	.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 15, 1951

BUTLER COUNTY, OHIO

(31-009) Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,471	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	305
1945...	2,718	1945...	459
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	301,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	35
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.3	1945...	68
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	161,938	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	270
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	106,444	1945...	401
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,749	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	346
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,029	1945...	333
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	254,102	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	187
1945...	269,910	1945...	208
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	102.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	211
1945...	99.3	1945...	206
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,182	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	237
1945...	10,903	1945...	314
average per acre, dollars 1950*	190.47	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	379
1945...	109.79	1945...	426
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.. ..number 1950...	296
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,075	1945...	352
1944...	2,261	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	153
acres 1949...	127,236	1945...	149
1944...	145,628	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	96
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	350	1945...	100
1944...	439	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	147
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1945...	145
1944...	184	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1945...	16
1944...	163	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	290	1945...	.....
1944...	294		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	619	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	671	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	338	White operators.....number 1950...	2,466
1944...	431	1945...	2,712
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
1944...	79	1945...	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,145	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	1,286	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,640
acres 1949...	26,635	1945...	1,661
1944 ¹ ...	34,001	Part owners.....number 1950...	270
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	225
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	598	Managers.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949...	10,994	1945...	37
1944...	9,643	All tenants.....number 1950...	548
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	903	1945...	795
1944...	733	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.2
acres 1949...	23,787	1945...	29.2
1944...	17,664	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	67
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	393	1945...	124
1944...	243	Share-cash tenants.... ..number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	6,927	1945...	8
1944...	3,967	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	375
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	504
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,492	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	83
1944 ¹ ...	1,412	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	292
acres 1949...	43,243	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	68
1944 ¹ ...	44,088	1945...	159
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	13
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,360	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
1944...	2,593		
acres 1949...	15,280	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	14,919	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,918
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	1,838
1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,429
acres 1949...	42	1945...	2,491
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,424
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.16
acres 1949...	38	1945...	1,549
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	882
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	633
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,214
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	581
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	454
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	454
		1945...	694
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	700
		1945...	224
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	234
		1945...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	408
		1945...	437
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	869	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	75
.....1945.....	604	.....number 1950.....	293
.....number 1950.....	955	General farms.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	681	.....number 1950.....	122
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,814	.....number 1950.....	132
.....1945.....	1,538	.....number 1950.....	811
.....number 1950.....	2,632	Primarily*crop.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,782	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,664	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	2,228	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	371	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	386		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18		
.....number 1950.....	18		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,203		
.....1945.....	2,446		
.....number 1950.....	2,911		
.....1945.....	3,027		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	478		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	78		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	146		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	523		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,216		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,679
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	21
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	895	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	253
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	918	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	501
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	530	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	452
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	307
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	152
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,870	Other farms.....number 1950.....	722
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	37
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	413
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,204	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,581,084
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	.....1944.....	6,705,955
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,859,534
		.....1944.....	806,772
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,637,665
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	713,099
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,169	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	56,202
.....persons 1950.....	3,616	.....1944.....	48,222
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,119	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,675
.....persons 1950.....	2,044	.....1944.....	20,909
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	806	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	243,983
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,086	.....1944.....	18,542
.....persons 1950.....	338	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,616,048
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	486	.....1944.....	5,897,824
.....persons 1950.....		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,210,297
		.....1944.....	1,808,695
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	784,116
		.....1944.....	637,802
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,621,635
		.....1944.....	3,451,327
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,502
		.....1944.....	1,355
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	846
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	793
		.....1945.....	1,473
		.....number 1950.....	1,719
		.....1945.....	3,609
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	114
		.....1945.....	322
		.....number 1950.....	183
		.....1945.....	606
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,015
		.....1945.....	2,251
		.....number 1950.....	30,381
		.....1945.....	31,723
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,900
		.....1945 ³	2,184
		.....number 1950.....	18,259
		.....1945 ³	18,650
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,074
		.....number 1950.....	11,026
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,276
		.....number 1950.....	6,121
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,132
		.....number 1950.....	2,264
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,171
		.....number 1950.....	6,237
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	901
		.....1944.....	1,049
		.....pounds 1949.....	55,719,311
		.....1944.....	57,865,349
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	233
		.....1944.....	297
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	137,361
		.....1944.....	153,106
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....dollars 1949.....	51,263
		.....dollars 1949.....	5,310
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,532
		.....1945.....	1,623
		.....number 1950.....	70,657
		.....1945.....	83,646
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,450
		.....number 1950.....	30,059
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,082
		.....number 1950.....	40,598
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,208
		.....1945.....	1,230
		.....number 1950.....	9,511
		.....1945.....	8,564

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	442	Corn:	
1945.....	584	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,835
number 1950...	15,616	1944.....	1,931
1945.....	12,621	acres 1949...	56,214
1944.....		1944.....	60,842
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,818
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	433	1944.....	1,915
number 1950...	8,612	acres 1949...	52,833
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	428	1944.....	58,494
1945 ¹ ...	524	bushels 1949...	2,753,357
number 1950...	8,030	1944.....	2,513,163
1945 ¹ ...	10,164		
Hams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	299	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	304
number 1950...	582	acres 1949...	2,263
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	386	tons..green weight 1949...	21,937
number 1950...	7,004		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	399		
1944.....	472	Hogged or grazed, or out	
number shorn 1949...	8,405	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	125
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	64,387	acres 1949...	1,118
1944.....	76,910		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,014	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1945.....	2,405	acres 1949...	357
number 1950...	136,669	bushels 1949...	7,300
1945.....	181,269		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,146
number 1949...	222,117	acres 1949...	30,950
dollars 1949...	223,203	1944.....	30,875
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,324	bushels 1949...	596,605
dozens 1949...	823,879	1944.....	551,406
dollars 1949...	354,361		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	393
number 1950...	2,166	1944.....	327
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	64	acres 1949...	4,977
1944.....	80	1944.....	3,750
number 1949...	26,381	bushels 1949...	124,717
1944.....	10,629	1944.....	76,460
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	77
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	261
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,977	acres 1949...	671
dollars 1949...	5,584,443	1944.....	1,985
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,672	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	145
1944.....	1,759	1944.....	191
number 1949...	16,124	acres 1949...	1,598
1944.....	14,659	1944.....	2,554
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	bushels 1949...	48,483
number 1949...	9,677	1944.....	62,069
dollars 1949...	1,559,825	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,284	1944.....	60
number 1949...	6,447	acres 1949...	178
dollars 1949...	295,330	1944.....	700
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,473	bushels 1949...	3,264
1944.....	1,478	1944.....	8,706
number 1949...	93,016	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	91,092	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,581,304	bushels 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	382	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	434	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	206
number 1949...	7,175	1944 ² ...	453
1944.....	8,763	acres 1949...	2,661
dollars 1949...	133,836	1944 ² ...	5,322
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	140
number 1949...	397	1944.....	296
dollars 1949...	14,148	acres 1949...	1,968
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	3,877
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,401	bushels 1949...	37,148
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	610	1944.....	59,989
number 1949...	714	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	83
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	442	acres 1949...	645
1944.....	572	tons 1949...	1,135
number 1949...	488	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
1944.....	805	or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	191	acres 1949...	
1944.....	161	Soybeans plowed under for	
number 1949...	226	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	247	acres 1949...	48
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,293	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	1,594	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,610
number 1949...	3,186	acres 1949...	28,748
1944.....	4,250		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	134	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,061
dollars 1949...	5,794	1944.....	1,274
		acres 1949...	12,023
		1944.....	14,159
		tons 1949...	22,886
		1944.....	20,849

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	855	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	1,260	1944.....	22
acres 1949.....	14,389	acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	22,887	1944.....	9
tons 1949.....	16,454	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	25,483	acres 1949.....	18
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	7	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	9	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	53	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	10	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	84
1944.....	55	1944.....	89
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	448
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	180	1944.....	662
1944.....	16	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	1,589	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	166	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949.....	1,540	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	132	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1944.....	12
acres 1949.....	461	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	263	1944.....	3
tons 1949.....	512	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	257	acres 1949...	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	301	acres 1949.....	14
1944.....	1,310	1949.....	39
Field crops (other):		1944.....	65
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949.....	40
1944.....	55	1944.....	71
acres 1949.....	20	1949.....	1
1944.....	478	acres 1949...	1
bushels 1949.....	6	1944.....	14
1944.....	312	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	161	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	41
acres 1949.....	998	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	2,371	quarts 1949...	9,596
bushels 1949.....	551	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	1,222	acres 1949...	5
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quarts 1949...	4,867
acres 1949.....	91	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	131	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	747
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 ² ...	61
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	411
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	359
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	260	acres 1950 ² ...	600
1944.....	188	1945.....	244
acres 1949...	29	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,877
1944.....	215	1945.....	10,607
bushels 1949.....	4,492	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,528
1944.....	6,673	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,349
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28,040
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	116	1944.....	9,875
1944.....	9	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	455
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	233
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,216
bushels 1949.....	623	1945.....	7,192
1944.....	427	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,036
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,180
1944.....	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,378
acres 1949...	37	1944.....	4,378
1944.....	25	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	396
pounds 1949.....	48,771	1945.....	154
1944.....	31,067	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,376
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	767
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	376
gallons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,000
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,299
acres 1949...	35	1944.....	693
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	457	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	316
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,054
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	394
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	660
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,036
tons 1949.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	102
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	209
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	124
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,828	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
1944.....	1,985	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	677
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	204
1944.....	140	1945.....	134
acres 1949...	581	trees of all ages..number 1950...	765
1944.....	890	1945.....	677
sold..dollars 1949...	56,202	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	335
1944.....	48,222	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	430
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	87
acres 1949...	5	1944.....	272
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1949...	390
1944.....	29	1945.....	137
acres 1949...	12	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,886
1944.....	24	1945.....	6,661
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	13	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	818
acres 1949...	6	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,068
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,212
acres 1949...	3	1944.....	64,141

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

CARROLL COUNTY, OHIO

(31-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,680	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945...	1,680	.....1945...	51
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	248,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	79.4	.....1945...	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	170,839	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	55
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,183	.....1945...	47
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,421	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	107
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,391	.....1945...	107
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	197,052	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	134
.....1945...	197,672	.....1945...	114
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	117.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	155
.....1945...	117.7	.....1945...	140
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	7,356	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	336
.....1945...	4,358	.....1945...	385
average per acre, dollars 1950A*	65.53	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	325
.....1945...	37.04	.....1945...	323
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	302
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,561	.....1945...	290
.....1944...	1,565	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	102
acres 1949...	61,704	.....1945...	125
.....1944...	68,543	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	62
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	239	.....1945...	70
.....1944...	155	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	78
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	.....1945...	65
.....1944...	186	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	9
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	450	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	441	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	388	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	470	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	69	White operators.....number 1950...	1,676
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	.....1945...	1,678
.....1944...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	583	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	314	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,405
.....1944...	13,137	.....1945...	1,362
acres 1949...	8,039	Part owners.....number 1950...	143
.....1944*		.....1945...	153
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	4
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	806	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	23,164	All tenants.....number 1950...	128
acres 1949...	6,103	.....1945...	160
.....1944...	728	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	647	.....1945...	9.5
.....1944...	13,496	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	18,631	.....1945...	62
.....1944...	936	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	819	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	19,083	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949...	14,618	.....1945...	83
.....1944...		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,270	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	1,360	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	51,281	.....1945...	28
.....1944*	69,651	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	33
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,574	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	831
.....1944...	1,499	.....1945...	728
acres 1949...	15,187	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,566
.....1944...	12,087	.....1945...	1,237
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,566
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.42
acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,041
.....1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	401
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	296
.....1944...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,406
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	466
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	351
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		.....number 1950...	130
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		.....number 1950...	75
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		.....number 1950...	45
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	246
		.....number 1950...	267
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,584		
.....1945...	1,597		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	58		
.....1945...	70		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	638		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	823		
.....1944...	658		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	618		
.....1944...	461		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	516	Livestock farms other ^b than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	112
1945.....	350	General farms.....number 1950..	112
number 1950.....	561	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
1945.....	369	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	66
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	891	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	4
1945.....	572	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	681
number 1950.....	1,102		
1945.....	614		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	806	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	942	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,001
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
number 1950.....	105	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	16
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	121
number 1950.....	55	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	373
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,336	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	279
1945.....	1,347	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	128
number 1950.....	1,626	Other farms.....number 1950.....	679
1945.....	1,564	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	34
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	313
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	293	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	3
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	71		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	415	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	314	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,381,433
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	587	1944.....	2,305,241
		1944.....	389,533
		1944.....	225,988
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	276,421
		1944.....	98,311
		1944.....	3,211
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,044
		1944.....	72,333
		1944.....	119,338
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,511
		1944.....	4,221
		1944.....	2,932,971
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,055,999
		1944.....	1,358,811
		1944.....	1,044,311
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	573,988
		1944.....	370,433
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,000,171
		1944.....	641,201
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	58,928
		1944.....	23,261
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		1944.....	
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	831
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	811
		number 1945.....	1,191
		number 1950.....	1,901
		number 1945.....	3,041
		number 1950.....	31
		number 1945.....	31
		number 1950.....	51
		number 1945.....	61
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,481
		1945.....	1,541
		number 1950.....	19,741
		1945.....	20,151
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,441
		1945 ³	1,421
		number 1950.....	10,521
		1945 ³	11,631
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,370
		number 1950.....	9,061
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,069
		number 1950.....	4,821
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	770
		number 1950.....	1,692
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	912
		number 1950.....	2,699
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	883
		1944.....	924
		pounds 1949.....	32,693,979
		1944.....	29,411,131
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	151
		1944.....	221
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	70,917
		1944.....	93,142
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....dollars 1949.....	38,324
		1949.....	12
		dollars 1949.....	721
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	899
		1945.....	951
		number 1950.....	8,569
		1945.....	6,979
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	771
		number 1950.....	3,686
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	501
		number 1950.....	4,821
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
		1945.....	547
		number 1950.....	1,331
		1945.....	988

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Corn:	
1945.....	287	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,375
number 1950...	8,342	1944.....	1,530
1945.....	12,655	acres 1949...	11,917
1944.....		1944.....	12,751
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,356
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	189	1944.....	1,399
number 1950...	6,655	acres 1949...	10,781
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	182	1944.....	11,803
1945 ¹ ..	215	bushels 1949...	536,346
number 1950...	4,861	1944.....	415,241
1945 ¹ ..	7,038	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	188
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	131	acres 1949...	1,006
number 1950...	1,794	tons..green weight 1949...	10,103
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	114	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950...	1,687	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	176	acres 1949...	130
1944.....	264	1944.....	
number shorn 1949...	6,853	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	68,689	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	101,422	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	145
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	4,185
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,193
1945.....	1,435	acres 1949...	11,081
number 1950...	105,562	1944.....	9,893
1945.....	115,010	bushels 1949...	290,901
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	773	1944.....	213,654
number 1949...	106,262	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,193
dollars 1949...	142,843	1944.....	1,161
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	916	acres 1949...	10,219
dozens 1949...	1,006,837	1944.....	10,512
dollars 1949...	417,485	bushels 1949...	358,639
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	36	1944.....	279,227
number 1950...	204	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944.....	37
1944.....	31	acres 1949...	51
number 1949...	2,244	1944.....	159
1944.....	1,979	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	72
males sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,339	1944.....	27
dollars 1949...	952,435	bushels 1949...	2,717
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,217	1944.....	675
1944.....	1,174	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949...	7,994	1944.....	17
1944.....	7,233	acres 1949...	133
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	753	1944.....	111
number 1949...	2,949	bushels 1949...	1,556
dollars 1949...	399,552	1944.....	1,332
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,036	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	5,045	acres 1949...	87
dollars 1949...	180,547	bushels 1949...	2,128
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	778	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	835	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
number 1949...	10,415	1944 ² ..	132
1944.....	10,999	acres 1949...	206
dollars 1949...	301,325	1944 ² ..	659
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	165	1944.....	22
number 1949...	3,764	acres 1949...	64
1944.....	5,036	1944.....	217
dollars 1949...	57,248	bushels 1949...	1,215
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1944.....	3,085
number 1949...	255	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37
dollars 1949...	13,763	acres 1949...	115
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	197
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,173	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	532	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	601	acres 1949...	13
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	394	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	490	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	433	acres 1949...	14
1944.....	582	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,394
1944.....	84	acres 1949...	27,176
number 1949...	168	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	107	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	327
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,064	1944.....	296
1944.....	1,238	acres 1949...	2,669
number 1949...	3,158	1944.....	1,914
1944.....	4,275	tons 1949...	4,618
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	3,190
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	261		
dollars 1949...	13,677		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,329	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,404	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	23,528	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	30,176	(*)	
tons 1949.....	30,597	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	37,025	1944.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	60	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	65	1944.....	
1944.....	65	acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	
1944.....	8	acres 1949.....	30
acres 1949.....	36	1944.....	14
1944.....	23	acres 1949.....	30
tons 1949.....	46	1944.....	20
1944.....	21	acres 1949.....	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	620	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	23	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	863	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	29	1944.....	4
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	152	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949.....	682	1944.....	7
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	5
1944.....	18	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	85	1944.....	1
1944.....	148	acres 1949.....	5
bushels 1949.....	32	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	125	1944.....	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	143	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	173	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	778	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	1,165	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
bushels 1949.....	643	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	681	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1944.....	19
acres 1949.....	264	acres 1949.....	37,910
1944.....	761	quarts 1949.....	8
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	5	1944.....	3
bushels 1949.....	9	quarts 1949.....	1,601
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	489	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	404	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	919
acres 1949.....	151	1945.....	520
1944.....	350	acres 1950*	1,109
bushels 1949.....	20,748	1945.....	1,924
1944.....	34,787	farms reporting 1950...	527
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1945.....	507
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	51	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25,994
1944.....	1	1945.....	38,161
acres 1949†	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,001
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,991
bushels 1949.....	155	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	70,016
1944.....	20	1944.....	88,283
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	583
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	16,163
acres 1949.....		1945.....	27,888
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,890
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,271
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,852
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	20,784
acres 1949.....	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	312
gallons 1949.....	44	1945.....	267
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,032
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	862
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	319
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	713
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	661
acres 1949.....		1944.....	1,623
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	260
tons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,086
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	294
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	772
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,341	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,059
1944.....	1,491	trees of all ages..number 1950...	215
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	262
1944.....	27	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	521
acres 1949.....	34	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	681
1944.....	42	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	219
sold..dollars 1949.....	3,237	1945.....	159
1944.....	4,046	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,289
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1,115
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	422
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	867
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	125
1944.....	3	1944.....	459
acres 1949.....	2	farms reporting 1950...	374
1944.....	1	1945.....	284
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,978
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	3,569
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	348
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,630
acres 1949.....	(*)	1949.....	2,630
		quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	12,446
			55,747

*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1/2 acre.
 †For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 21, 1951

CHAMPAIGN COUNTY, OHIO

(31-011) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,013	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	197
1945.....	2,042	1945.....	156
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	277,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	31
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	91.2	1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	134,441	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	166
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	129,850	1945.....	152
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,877	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	240
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,490	1945.....	236
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	252,678	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	152
1945.....	260,489	1945.....	145
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	125.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	131
1945.....	127.6	1945.....	141
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	19,618	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	276
1945.....	12,475	1945.....	312
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	151.32	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	267
1945.....	97.80	1945.....	336
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	269
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,764	1945.....	253
1944.....	1,817	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	167
acres 1949.....	152,753	1945.....	149
1944.....	159,546	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	104
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	198	1945.....	109
1944.....	171	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	185
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119	1945.....	177
1944.....	103	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	23
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1945.....	23
1944.....	102	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	201	1945.....	5
1944.....	197		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	550	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	633	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	488	White operators.....number 1950...	1,996
1944.....	499	1945.....	2,026
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	112	1945.....	16
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	955	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1,000	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,115
acres 1949.....	21,906	1945.....	1,187
1944.....	22,218	Part owners.....number 1950...	252
Cropland not harvested and not		1945.....	158
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	348	Managers.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	5,553	1945.....	16
1944.....	2,434	All tenants.....number 1950...	594
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	712	1945.....	681
acres 1949.....	550	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.5
1944.....	17,034	1945.....	33.3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	339	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949.....	296	1945.....	65
1944.....	4,863	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945.....	15
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,217	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	456
1944.....	1,467	1945.....	512
acres 1949.....	37,125	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	80
1944.....	48,630	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	376
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	53
acres 1949.....	242	1945.....	89
1944.....	217	Other tenants.....number 1950...	16
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	37
acres 1949.....	242		
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
FARM OPERATORS		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,488
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,900	1945.....	1,251
1945.....	1,918	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,908
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	92	1945.....	1,870
1945.....	116	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,908
With other income of family exceeding value		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.15
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	495	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,387
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	732	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	733
1944.....	527	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	312
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	485	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,818
1944.....	368	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	896
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	799
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	594
		number 1950...	611
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	718
		number 1950...	726
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	233
		number 1950...	233
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	432
		number 1950...	507
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	694	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	513
.....1945.....	433	General farms.....number 1950...	391
.....number 1950.....	821	.....1945.....	14
.....1945.....	464	.....number 1950.....	201
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,412	.....number 1950.....	174
.....1945.....	1,325	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	42
.....number 1950.....	2,303		
.....1945.....	1,716	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,357	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,531
.....number 1950.....	2,052	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	37
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	220	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	28
.....number 1950.....	220	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	43
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	501
.....number 1950.....	31	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	244
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,759	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	82
.....1945.....	1,925	Other farms.....number 1950...	42
.....number 1950.....	2,263	Part-time ².....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	2,542	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	20
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	473	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	35	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,000,774
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	76	.....1944.....	7,866,511
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	344	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,035,463
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085	.....1944.....	2,191,752
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,926,600
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,016,007
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	13,531
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	785	.....1944.....	49,921
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	615	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,124
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	353	.....1944.....	9,271
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	85,146
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	116,590
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,347	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,950,284
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....1944.....	5,662,849
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,780,191
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	76	.....1944.....	1,920,544
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	535,694
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	439,910
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,572	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,634,190
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	305	.....1944.....	3,302,391
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,028
FARM LABOR^A		.....1944.....	11,876
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,713	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	473
.....persons 1950.....	2,973	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	456
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687	.....1945.....	1,148
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,622	.....number 1950.....	993
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	635	.....1945.....	2,914
.....persons 1950.....	850	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	378	.....1945.....	70
.....persons 1950.....	501	.....number 1950.....	38
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		.....1945.....	128
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,824	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,479	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,682
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	.....1945.....	1,817
.....dollars 1949.....	287,157	.....number 1950.....	33,233
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,189	.....1945.....	32,910
.....dollars 1949.....	875,248	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,602
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,648	.....1945 ³	1,753
.....dollars 1949.....	1,306,405	.....number 1950.....	15,821
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,382	.....1945 ³	17,342
.....dollars 1949.....	957,824	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,541
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,518	.....number 1950.....	14,251
.....dollars 1949.....	365,796	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,438	.....number 1950.....	8,935
.....dollars 1949.....	579,866	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,018
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,249	.....number 1950.....	4,357
.....dollars 1949.....	220,800	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,065
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,149	.....number 1950.....	4,120
.....dollars 1949.....	205,369	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,103
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	1,119
No sales.....number 1950...	37	.....pounds 1949.....	74,399,670
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	164	.....1944.....	65,853,881
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	39	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,707,426
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	109	.....1944.....	233
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	143	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	305
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	89	.....1944.....	128,781
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	168	.....1944.....	202,293
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	319	.....dollars 1949...	72,250
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	266	BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, AND CHEESE SOLD.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	361	.....dollars 1949...	515
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	318	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,392
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	287	.....1945.....	1,464
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	286	.....number 1950.....	68,642
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	48,042
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1	.....farms reporting 1950...	1,329
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950.....	31,608
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	987
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	363	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	37,034
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	33	.....1945.....	1,141
		.....1945.....	1,181
		.....number 1950.....	9,954
		.....1945.....	7,963

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	527	Corn:	
1945.....	740	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,647
number 1950...	15,874	1944.....	1,698
1945.....	18,085	acres 1949...	62,306
		1944.....	62,748
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,636
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	510	1944.....	1,695
number 1950...	10,512	acres 1949...	57,442
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	505	1944.....	57,234
1945.....	718	bushels 1949...	3,284,860
number 1950...	9,902	1944.....	2,673,361
1945.....	16,352		
Hams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	339	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	391
number 1950...	610	acres 1949...	2,892
		tons..green weight 1949...	29,963
Lambs born since Oct..1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	345	Hogged or grazed, or out	
number 1950...	5,362	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	220
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	501	acres 1949...	1,972
number shorn 1949...	700		
1944.....	11,742	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	91,417	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	134,292	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	209
		bushels 1949...	5,478
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,251
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,559	acres 1949...	33,511
1945.....	1,753	1944.....	28,792
number 1950...	114,834	bushels 1949...	807,853
1945.....	139,434	1944.....	703,383
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	885	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078
number 1949...	125,688	acres 1949...	930
dollars 1949...	145,143	1944.....	18,199
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,106	acres 1949...	13,022
dozens 1949...	824,062	bushels 1949...	649,967
dollars 1949...	327,578	1944.....	485,406
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number 1950...	297	acres 1949...	64
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944.....	294
1944.....	124	acres 1949...	438
number 1949...	2,801		
1944.....	5,312	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres 1949...	41
		1944.....	129
		bushels 1949...	498
		1944.....	3,851
		1944.....	11,384
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres 1949...	81
		1944.....	164
		acres 1949...	685
		bushels 1949...	2,899
		1944.....	12,126
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	15
		bushels 1949...	300
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	387
		1944 ²	801
		acres 1949...	8,122
		1944 ²	16,539
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	356
		acres 1949...	754
		1944.....	7,822
		acres 1949...	15,919
		bushels 1949...	194,592
		1944.....	290,595
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45
		acres 1949...	270
		tons 1949...	431
		Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
		or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	17
		Soybeans plowed under for	
		green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	13
		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,361
		acres 1949...	29,499
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
		for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	754
		acres 1949...	938
		1944.....	12,124
		acres 1949...	12,961
		1944.....	21,846
		tons 1949...	22,334
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	827	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	1,070	1944.....	5
acres 1949...	16,240	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	20,947	1944.....	6
tons 1949...	21,026	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	27,138	acres 1949...	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	3	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	3	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	.....	1944.....	41
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	61
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	42
1944.....	20	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	163	1944.....	1
1944.....	171	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	158	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	171	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	570	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	77	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	806	1944.....	51
1944.....	86	acres 1949...	51
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	345	acres 1949...	.....
tons..green weight 1949...	1,656	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	.....
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	41
1944.....	21	acres 1949...	88
acres 1949...	10	1944.....	235
1944.....	210	acres 1949...	1
bushels 1949...	8	1944.....	1
1944.....	160	acres 1949...	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	177	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	497	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	2,655	acres 1949...	16
bushels 1949...	204	quarts 1949...	13,171
1944.....	1,117	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	441	quarts 1949...	2,593
bushels 1949...	934	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Aleike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	606
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	13
1944.....	.....	acres 1950 ² ...	151
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	127
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	124	acres 1949...	407
1944.....	117	1945.....	141
acres 1949...	570	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,581
1944.....	540	1945.....	4,890
bushels 1949...	196,682	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,139
1944.....	87,683	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,442
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,827
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944.....	3,990
1944.....	.....	1945.....	314
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	1945.....	60
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,513
bushels 1949...	96	1945.....	2,978
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	941
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,272
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	448
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	1,705
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	300
pounds 1949...	.....	1945.....	62
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	832
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	148
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
gallons 1949...	77	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	632
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	28	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	938
acres 1949...	191	1944.....	210
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	3,275	1945.....	173
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	404
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	173
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	231
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	763
tons 1949...	.....	1945.....	88
1944.....	.....	farms reporting 1950...	217
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	83
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,442	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	134
1944.....	1,702	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	140
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	162
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	24
1944.....	128	trees of all ages..number 1950...	525
acres 1949...	171	1945.....	148
1944.....	1,215	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	188
sold..dollars 1949...	13,592	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	337
1944.....	49,923	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	64
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	17
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	337
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	45
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	1,299
acres 1949...	4	1950...	161
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	343
acres 1949...	12	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	956
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,638
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	1944.....	1,003
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	.....
1944.....	(*)	.....	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2-acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	679	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	63
.....1945.....	468	General farms.....number 1950...	17
.....number 1950.....	826	.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	533	.....number 1950.....	162
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,351	.....number 1950.....	57
.....1945.....	1,272	.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	2,159	.....number 1950.....	102
.....1945.....	1,606	.....number 1950.....	57
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,828	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,32
.....1945.....	279	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	17
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	17
.....number 1950.....	28	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	32
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	32
.....number 1950.....	1,643	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	21
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,125	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	2,188	Other farms.....number 1950...	52
.....number 1950.....	2,747	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	22
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	34
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	470	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	34	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	34	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,178,22
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	404	.....1944.....	7,621,94
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	911	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,912,84
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	2,086,82
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,717,56
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	113	.....1944.....	1,561,03
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	552	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	15,48
4 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	843	.....1944.....	54,62
9 to 10 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	336	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	48,14
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	56,73
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,131,66
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,251	.....1944.....	414,39
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	125	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,261,56
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....1944.....	5,532,55
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,872,65
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....1944.....	1,710,01
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	452,15
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,479	.....1944.....	394,57
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	335	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,937,15
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	3,427,96
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,44
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	2,62
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,570	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	2,791	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	43
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,520	.....1945.....	43
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,470	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,0
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	438	.....1945.....	1,0
.....persons 1950...	593	.....number 1950.....	2,8
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	385	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....persons 1950...	728	.....1945.....	.....
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	11
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,679	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,4
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099	.....1945.....	1,8
.....dollars 1949...	309,040	.....number 1950...	27,8
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,014	.....1945.....	31,1
.....dollars 1949...	1,353,344	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,3
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,420	.....1945 ³	1,7
.....dollars 1949...	1,449,038	.....number 1950...	12,8
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,193	.....1945 ³	17,2
.....dollars 1949...	1,260,220	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,193	.....number 1950...	9,7
.....dollars 1949...	536,897	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,0
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,271	.....number 1950...	7,1
.....dollars 1949...	493,259	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	975	.....number 1950...	4,5
.....dollars 1949...	159,001	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	900	.....number 1950...	3,0
.....dollars 1949...	184,636	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	7
No sales.....number 1950...	96	.....pounds 1949...	43,530,1
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	209	.....1944.....	47,039,0
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	83	.....dollars 1949...	1,772,9
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	93	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	120	.....1944.....	4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	97	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	176,2
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	157	.....1944.....	293,0
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	217	.....dollars 1949...	97,2
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	201	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	295	.....dollars 1949...	2,4
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	285	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,4
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	180	.....1945.....	1,4
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	169	.....number 1950...	64,9
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	47,3
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	11	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,1
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	29,7
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	226	.....number 1950...	35,7
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	49	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,4
		.....1945.....	1,4
		.....number 1950...	9,1
		.....1945.....	7,1

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.	690	Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	923	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	13,750	1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	18,248	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	17,539	1944.....	5
tons 1949.....	24,097	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	27
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	7	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	11	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	7	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	7	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	7	acres 1949.....	55
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	47	acres 1944.....	72
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	288
1944.....	385	acres 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	30	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	392	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	67	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	46	acres 1949.....	10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	584	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	305	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	661	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	350	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	19	acres 1949.....	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949.....	731	1944.....	40
tons green weight 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	13
Field crops (other):	12	1944.....	68
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	115	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	5
1944.....	63	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	28	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	135	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	433	acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	1,867	quarts 1949.....	9,088
acres 1949.....	261	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	1,029	acres 1949.....	2
bushels 1949.....	43	quarts 1949.....	1,047
1944.....	532	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949.....	1,480	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsika clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	507
acres 1949.....	10	1945.....	98
1944.....	8	acres 1950 ¹	364
Irish potatoes harvested for home	100	1945.....	451
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	383
1944.....	1,066	1945.....	141
acres 1949 ²	1,242	trees of all ages number 1950...	9,746
1944.....	303,481	1945.....	10,610
bushels 1949.....	139,647	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	1,919
1944.....	21	trees of bearing age number 1950...	7,827
Sweet potatoes harvested for home	30	quantity harvested bushels 1949...	33,023
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	17,746
1944.....	3	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	206
apros 1949 ²	3	1945.....	110
1944.....	114	trees of all ages number 1950...	6,248
bushels 1949.....	83	1945.....	4,445
1944.....		trees not of bearing age number 1950...	1,179
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age number 1950...	5,069
1944.....		quantity harvested bushels 1949...	5,898
acres 1949.....		1944.....	4,898
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	267
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	74
1944.....		trees of all ages number 1950...	1,012
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	377
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	212
gallons 1949.....	112	trees of bearing age number 1950...	803
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested bushels 1949...	1,355
acres 1949.....	69	1944.....	635
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	1,568	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	157
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages number 1950...	732
1944.....		trees not of bearing age number 1950...	503
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age number 1950...	229
1944.....		quantity harvested pounds 1949...	1,031
tons 1949.....		1944.....	67
1944.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	123
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages number 1950...	60
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,146	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	63
1944.....	1,626	trees of bearing age number 1950...	269
acres 1949.....	29	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	
1944.....	100	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	128
acres 1949.....	137	1945.....	37
1944.....	486	trees of all ages number 1950...	698
sold dollars 1949.....	15,466	1945.....	317
1944.....	54,628	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	308
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age number 1950...	190
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested bushels 1949...	187
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	154
1944.....	15	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	268
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	34
1944.....	5	vines of all ages number 1950...	1,036
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	7,510
acres 1949.....	2	vines not of bearing age number 1950...	249
1944.....		vines of bearing age number 1950...	787
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested pounds 1949...	7,898
acres 1949.....		1944.....	86,780

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 20, 1951

CLERMONT COUNTY, OHIO

(31-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,013	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	277
.....1945...	3,474	.....1945...	407
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	293,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945...	80.7	.....1945...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	190,123	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	250
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,843	.....1945...	365
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,686	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	488
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,104	.....1945...	621
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	236,548	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	426
Land in farms.....acres 1945...	251,300	.....1945...	428
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	78.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	437
.....1945...	72.3	.....1945...	499
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,044	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	489
.....1945...	6,278	.....1945...	584
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	156.28	.....1945...	455
.....1945...	86.79	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	520
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	204
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,559	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	198
.....1944...	3,039	.....1945...	123
.....acres 1949...	80,996	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1944...	84,275	.....1945...	47
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	698	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1944...	934	.....1945...	60
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	488	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....1944...	634	.....1945...	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	351	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	436	.....1945...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	490	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	534	.....1945...	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	418	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	398	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	104	White operators.....number 1950...	2,996
.....1944...	97	.....1945...	3,437
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	37
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,932	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	2,537	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,300
.....acres 1949...	56,132	.....1945...	2,532
.....1944...	81,257	Part owners.....number 1950...	309
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	173
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,069	Managers.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	24,373	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	10,986	All tenants.....number 1950...	395
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	796	.....1945...	750
.....1944...	613	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	13.1
.....acres 1949...	14,153	.....1945...	21.6
.....1944...	10,452	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	38
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	888	.....1945...	169
.....1944...	894	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949...	14,794	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	12,557	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	238
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	424
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,029	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	109
.....1944...	1,124	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	129
.....acres 1949...	25,953	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	106
.....1944...	30,748	.....1945...	156
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....number 1950...	29
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,776	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	77
.....1944...	3,312	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	20,147	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,120
.....1944...	21,025	.....1945...	1,979
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,660
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	2,385
.....acres 1949...	27	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,655
.....1944...	27	.....dollars 1950...	7.80
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....farms reporting 1950...	1,305
.....acres 1949...	27	.....farms reporting 1950...	455
.....1944...	27	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	570
		.....farms reporting 1950...	2,280
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	815
		.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	340
		.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	175
		.....farms reporting 1950...	200
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	205
		.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	185
		.....number 1950...	190
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	185
		.....number 1950...	190
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	641	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	325
1945.....	406	General farms.....number 1950...	420
number 1950.....	702	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	24
1945.....	454	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	145
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,591	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	260
1945.....	1,083	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,447
number 1950.....	2,016		
1945.....	1,166		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,386		
number 1950.....	1,621		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	355		
number 1950.....	360		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
number 1950.....	35		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,381		
1945.....	2,889		
number 1950.....	2,902		
1945.....	3,329		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	734		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	96		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	572		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	715		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	896		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,580
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,595	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	73
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	840	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	178
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	467
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	577
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	284
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,770	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,433
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Part-time ².....number 1950...	612
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	320	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	821
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	940		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	795		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	120		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,444,782
Family un- or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,415	1944.....	4,170,768
persons 1950.....	3,700	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,701,360
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,405	1944.....	1,287,952
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,305	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,450,453
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	785	1944.....	1,041,633
persons 1950.....	1,095	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	35,191
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	230	1944.....	56,027
persons 1950.....	300	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	160,232
		1944.....	172,772
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	55,484
		1944.....	17,470
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,731,194
		1944.....	2,878,375
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,034,570
		1944.....	630,634
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	664,284
		1944.....	.....
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,875,990
		1944.....	1,159,235
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,228
		1944.....	4,441
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,429
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,281
		1945.....	1,788
		number 1950...	2,888
		1945.....	4,062
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		1945.....	399
		number 1950...	380
		1945.....	683
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,357
		1945.....	2,670
		number 1950...	22,205
		1945.....	23,330
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,196
		1945 ³	2,580
		number 1950...	11,386
		1945 ³	13,613
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,040
		number 1950...	9,610
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,394
		number 1950...	5,106
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	917
		number 1950...	2,344
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,223
		number 1950...	3,389
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	787
		1944.....	728
		pounds 1949...	27,808,582
		1944.....	28,183,430
		dollars 1949...	1,115,114
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	563
		1944.....	739
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	197,845
		1944.....	318,605
		dollars 1949...	105,644
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	41
		1944.....	3,812
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,362
		1945.....	1,539
		number 1950...	26,101
		1945.....	17,666
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,409
		number 1950...	11,829
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	880
		number 1950...	14,272
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033
		1945.....	1,062
		number 1950...	3,575
		1945.....	2,716

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
ewes and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	148	Corn:	
1945.....	224	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,153
number 1950.....	3,077	1944.....	2,493
1945.....	4,188	acres 1949.....	35,742
ewes and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	146	1944.....	39,713
number 1950.....	1,803	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,107
1945.....	142	1944.....	2,460
1945 ¹	203	acres 1949.....	33,879
number 1950.....	1,580	1944.....	38,162
1945 ¹	3,081	bushels 1949.....	1,377,918
rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	101	1944.....	1,326,274
number 1950.....	223	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	134
born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	114	acres 1949.....	1,065
number 1950.....	1,274	tons..green weight 1949...	9,554
ewes and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	95
1944.....	172	acres 1949...	798
number shorn 1949.....	1,547	Small grains:	
1949.....	10,721	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
pounds 1944.....	21,449	acres 1949...	86
age date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr 15-Apr 28	bushels 1949...	1,413
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	920
chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,383	acres 1949...	13,814
1945.....	2,919	1944.....	9,546
number 1950.....	162,337	bushels 1949...	240,331
1945.....	222,999	1944.....	152,905
chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	965	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	83
number 1949.....	190,226	1944.....	49
dollars 1949.....	201,249	acres 1949...	759
chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,393	1944.....	388
dozens 1949.....	921,145	bushels 1949...	14,010
dollars 1949.....	397,652	1944.....	6,409
keys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	30
number 1950.....	594	1944.....	62
keys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres 1949...	177
1944.....	72	1944.....	385
number 1949.....	4,639	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	10,605	1944.....	5
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	42
pigs, hogs, sheep, horses, or deer sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,061	1944.....	25
dollars 1949...	1,855,692	bushels 1949...	1,075
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,675	1944.....	340
1944.....	1,681	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	8,827	1944.....	45
1944.....	9,484	acres 1949...	187
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	977	1944.....	322
number 1949...	3,729	bushels 1949...	2,481
dollars 1949...	514,607	1944.....	3,007
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,333	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1949...	5,098	acres 1949...	336
dollars 1949...	214,390	bushels 1949...	5,219
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,385	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,286	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	804
number 1949...	33,280	1944 ² ...	1,191
1944.....	28,174	acres 1949...	8,658
dollars 1949...	1,088,031	1944 ² ...	12,614
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	299
1944.....	112	1944.....	247
number 1949...	1,391	acres 1949...	4,164
1944.....	1,763	1944.....	3,252
dollars 1949...	23,494	bushels 1949...	67,943
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1944.....	35,849
number 1949...	220	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	635
dollars 1949...	15,170	acres 1949...	4,223
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	5,488
cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,626	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	574	acres 1949...	37
number 1949...	696	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	36
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	346	acres 1949...	234
1944.....	476	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	415	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,466
1944.....	508	acres 1949...	17,982
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	242	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	383
1944.....	98	1944.....	462
number 1949...	281	acres 1949...	1,955
1944.....	101	1944.....	2,273
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,459	tons 1949...	4,066
1944.....	1,865	1944.....	4,459
number 1949...	3,238	Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	158
1944.....	4,690	dollars 1949...	10,458

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,187	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	1,321	1944.....	25
acres 1949.....	14,392	acres 1949.....	31
1944.....	13,697	1944.....	22
tons 1949.....	15,708	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	15,222	acres 1949.....	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	19	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	620	Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	66
1944.....	165	acres 1949.....	36
tons 1949.....	726	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	94
1944.....	150	acres 1949.....	64
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	7	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949.....	449	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	41	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1949.....	338	1944.....	4
1944.....	33	acres 1949.....	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	790	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	333	acres 1949...	12
tons 1949.....	717	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	229	acres 1949...	4
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	57
acres 1949.....	16	1944.....	41
tons, green weight 1949.....	115	acres 1949.....	49
Field crops (other):		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	76
1944.....	1	1944.....	49
acres 1949.....	7	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9
1944.....	5		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	48	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	51
acres 1949.....	567	acres 1949...	16
1944.....	428	quarts 1949...	24,192
bushels 1949.....	350	Raspberries (tane).....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	472	acres 1949...	4
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	39	quarts 1949...	4,511
acres 1949.....	352	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949.....	921	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,229
acres 1949.....	41	1945.....	347
bushels 1949.....	61	acres 1950 ²	1,770
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	1,530
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	817	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	931
1944.....	399	1945.....	603
acres 1949 ¹	103	trees of all ages..number 1950...	57,012
1944.....	205	1945.....	91,688
bushels 1949.....	13,939	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,721
1944.....	7,745	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	44,291
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	136,371
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	400	1944.....	98,250
1944.....	226	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	545
acres 1949 ¹	4	1945.....	334
1944.....	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,661
bushels 1949.....	2,076	1945.....	2,356
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,277	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,917
1944.....	815	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,744
acres 1949.....	1,532	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,565
1944.....	1,743	1944.....	3,660
pounds 1949.....	1,794,272	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	496
1944.....	2,045,032	1945.....	292
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,653
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	1,722
gallons 1949.....	164	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	601
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,052
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,601
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	34	1944.....	3,621
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	281
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	901
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	466
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	435
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,536
1944.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	100
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	201
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,369	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	105
1944.....	3,134	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	96
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	94	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	352
1944.....	115	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	255
acres 1949.....	268	1945.....	166
1944.....	375	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,103
sold.,dollars 1949.....	35,191	1945.....	974
1944.....	56,027	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	640
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	465
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	65
1944.....	47	1944.....	327
acres 1949.....	22	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	628
1944.....	27	1945.....	392
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21	vines of all ages..number 1950...	7,820
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	5,413
1944.....	6	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,316
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	6,504
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	36,242
		1944.....	27,416

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 21, 1951

CLINTON COUNTY, OHIO

(31-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,827	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	131
1945...	1,952	1945...	153
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	263,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	18
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.6	1945...	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	133,196	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	113
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	128,585	1945...	141
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,226	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	158
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,831	1945...	194
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	244,176	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	99
1945...	256,663	1945...	93
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	133.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	157
1945...	131.5	1945...	155
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	21,702	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	239
1945...	12,708	1945...	236
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	162.70	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	331
1945...	96.65	1945...	359
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	260
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,631	1945...	286
1944...	1,716	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	152
acres 1949...	137,778	1945...	174
1944...	142,259	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	87
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1945...	92
1944...	159	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	190
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1945...	183
1944...	109	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1945...	22
1944...	101	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	232	1945...	5
1944...	240	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	547	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	587	White operators.....number 1950...	1,817
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	420	1945...	1,935
1944...	432	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	10
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1945...	17
1944...	88	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,454	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,022
1944 ¹ ...	1,669	1945...	1,063
acres 1949...	46,649	Part owners.....number 1950...	207
1944 ¹ ...	65,258	1945...	202
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	5
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	374	1945...	19
acres 1949...	9,620	All tenants.....number 1950...	593
1944...	3,429	1945...	668
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	646	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.5
1944...	737	1945...	34.2
acres 1949...	11,145	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	44
1944...	11,145	1945...	64
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	476	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944...	471	1945...	8
acres 1949...	7,020	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	478
1944...	5,761	1945...	503
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	34
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	790	1945...	444
1944 ¹ ...	801	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	47
acres 1949...	17,574	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	93
1944 ¹ ...	16,274	1945...	16
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,788	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
1944...	1,944	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,043
acres 1949...	14,984	1945...	1,105
1944...	12,537	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,708
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,520
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,708
acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.52
1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,098
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	488
acres 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	201
1944...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,588
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	702
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,730	1945...	10
1945...	1,872	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	295
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	66	1945...	532
1945...	73	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	552
With other income of family exceeding value		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	692
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	382	1945...	713
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	654	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	102
1944...	429	1945...	107
1944...	363	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	256	1945...	147
1944...	256	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	158
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	587	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1,088
.....1945.....	354	General farms.....number 1950...	133
.....number 1950.....	692	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	369	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,352	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	1,232	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	82
.....number 1950.....	2,063	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	344
.....1945.....	1,446		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,327	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,847	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,493
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	54
.....number 1950.....	196	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	318
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	440
.....number 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	399
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,637	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	210
.....1945.....	1,777	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	72
.....number 1950.....	2,066	Other farms.....number 1950.....	334
.....1945.....	2,182	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	172
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	157
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	282	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,578,756
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	513	.....1944.....	7,987,224
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	869	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,832,539
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		.....1944.....	908,473
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,802,310
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	835,559
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	697	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,912
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	741	.....1944.....	41,109
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,016
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	9,540
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	48,301
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,157	.....1944.....	22,265
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,669,906
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	.....1944.....	7,074,447
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	991,512
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	.....1944.....	934,952
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	490,644
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,027	.....1944.....	459,459
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	666	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,187,790
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	5,680,036
FARM LABOR⁴		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,311
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	4,304
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,613	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	2,884	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	618
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,597	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	585
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,522	.....1945.....	1,261
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	586	.....number 1950.....	1,483
.....persons 1950.....	837	.....1945.....	3,176
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	373	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
.....persons 1950.....	525	.....number 1950.....	95
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		.....1945.....	184
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,688	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,438	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,612
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,241	.....1945.....	1,753
dollars 1949.....	220,740	.....number 1950.....	20,043
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,088	.....1945.....	21,414
dollars 1949.....	733,747	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,564
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,582	.....1945.....	1,709
dollars 1949.....	2,207,666	.....number 1950.....	9,656
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,342	.....1945.....	11,364
dollars 1949.....	883,148	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,491
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,463	.....number 1950.....	7,290
dollars 1949.....	276,773	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	901
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,403	.....number 1950.....	4,347
dollars 1949.....	502,312	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	705
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,148	.....number 1950.....	3,412
dollars 1949.....	204,287	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	851
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,082	.....number 1950.....	2,633
dollars 1949.....	173,210	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	651
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	1,025
No sales.....number 1950.....	56	pounds 1949.....	24,428,019
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	101	.....1944.....	26,064,139
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	91	.....dollars 1949.....	932,833
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	61	.....farms reporting 1949.....	293
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	470
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	86	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	106,546
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	166	.....1944.....	137,034
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	237	dollars 1949.....	57,235
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	273	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	334	.....1949.....	1,386
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	372	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,429
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	93	.....1945.....	1,468
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	93	.....number 1950.....	141,493
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	80,589
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,370
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	54,642
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	138	.....number 1950.....	86,391
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	26	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,264
		.....1945.....	1,224
		.....number 1950.....	18,264
		.....1945.....	17,835

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	810	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	1,033	1944...	
acres 1949...	11,841	acres 1949...	
1944...	14,964	1944...	
tons 1949...	17,105	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	19,102	acres 1949...	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...		acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	90	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...		acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	133	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944...		1944...	417
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	1,174
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	1	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	97	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	10	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	99	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	10	1944...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	222	1944...	
1944...	211	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	352	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	207	acres 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	43	acres 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949...	240	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Field crops (other):		1944...	10
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	6
1944...	4	1944...	25
acres 1949...	13	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	44	acres 1949...	4
bushels 1949...	5	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	76		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	248	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	1,784	acres 1949...	4
1944...	3,549	quarts 1949...	5,153
bushels 1949...	1,565	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	2,875	acres 1949...	1
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	227	quarts 1949...	1,146
acres 1949...	2,919	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	8,366	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	575
acres 1949...		1945...	66
bushels 1949...		acres 1950 ¹ ...	157
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945...	157
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	236	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	492
1944...	565	1945...	780
acres 1949 ² ...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,444
1944...	96	1945...	7,877
bushels 1949...	2,403	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,918
1944...	4,598	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,526
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	17,277
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	151	1944...	3,431
1944...	309	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	332
acres 1949 ³ ...	1	1945...	548
1944...	31	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,853
bushels 1949...	518	1945...	2,771
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,331
1944...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,522
acres 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,161
1944...	3	1944...	1,462
pounds 1949...	5,543	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	258
1944...	1,246	1945...	500
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	613
acres 1949...	2	1945...	991
gallons 1949...	37	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	210
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	403
acres 1949...	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	673
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	812	1944...	1,206
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	212
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	541
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	262
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	279
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,781
1944...		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	55
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	96
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55
1944...	1,573	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	68	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	279
1944...	119	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	102
acres 1949...	466	1945...	238
1944...	1,220	trees of all ages..number 1950...	359
sold..dollars 1949...	23,912	1945...	743
1944...	41,109	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	148
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	211
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	189
1944...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	356
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	708
1944...	6	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,288
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	2,303
acres 1949...	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	222
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	846
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,020
		1944...	35,161

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 15, 1951

COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO

(31-015) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,028	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	312
.....1945...	3,305	.....1945...	412
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	342,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....1945...	342,400	.....1945...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	70.9	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	277
.....1945...	70.9	.....1945...	409
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	214,259	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	474
.....1945...	214,259	.....1945...	542
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,055	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	358
.....1945...	29,055	.....1945...	401
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,366	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	398
.....1945...	4,366	.....1945...	432
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,013	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	373
.....1945...	5,013	.....1945...	616
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	242,667	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	457
.....1945...	243,864	.....1945...	461
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	80.1	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	239
.....1945...	73.8	.....1945...	230
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	9,558	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	99
.....1945...	4,924	.....1945...	87
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	115.84	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945...	66.73	.....1945...	40
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	57
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,719	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	3,010	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	98,355	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	103,953	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	617	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	687		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	402	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	431	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	354	White operators.....number 1950...	3,015
.....1944...	424	.....1945...	3,296
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	627	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	725	.....1945...	9
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	610	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	625	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,530
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	95	.....1945...	2,849
.....1944...	108	Part owners.....number 1950...	299
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945...	186
.....1944...	10	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	876	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	353	All tenants.....number 1950...	191
.....acres 1949...	14,653	.....1945...	254
.....1944...	6,965	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.3
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	7.7
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,193	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	92
.....acres 1949...	24,730	.....1945...	144
.....1944...	13,566	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	816	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	724	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	66
.....acres 1949...	15,029	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	13,550	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,192	.....1945...	71
.....1944...	838	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	44
.....acres 1949...	23,073	.....1945...	32
.....1944...	14,765	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	39
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	39
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,791		
.....1944...	2,474	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	42,176	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	2,109
.....1944...	66,326	.....1945...	1,853
Other land (house lots, roads,		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,899
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,812	.....1945...	2,533
.....1944...	3,001	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,884
.....acres 1949...	24,651	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.08
.....1944...	24,739	.....farms reporting 1950...	2,073
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,007
.....1944...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	658
.....acres 1949...	111	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,643
.....1944...	4	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
.....acres 1949...	111	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	691
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	276
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	277
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,835	.....number 1950...	186
.....1945...	3,132	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	187
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	86	.....number 1950...	147
.....1945...	143	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	148
.....number 1950...	143	.....number 1950...	148
With other income of family exceeding value		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	522
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,266	.....number 1950...	624
.....1949...	1,637	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	1,180	.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	1,301		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,301		
.....1944...	940		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	13
.....1945.....	735	General farms.....number 1950.....	18
.....number 1950.....	1,268	.....1945.....	2
.....1945.....	811	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,959	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	1,404	.....number 1950.....	1,42
.....number 1950.....	2,615	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,578		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,829		
.....number 1950.....	2,159		
.....1945.....	371		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	376		
.....number 1950.....	80		
.....1945.....	80		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,365		
.....number 1950.....	2,783		
.....1945.....	2,974		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,233		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	635		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	99		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	352		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	561		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,381		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,65
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	205	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,292	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	11
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,056	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	39
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	355	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	48
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	29
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	33
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,416	Other farms.....number 1950.....	3,37
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	55
1.0 to 4.3 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	627	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	81
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,621	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,673,17
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	755	.....1944.....	5,255,52
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	467	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,097,67
		.....1944.....	1,364,23
FARM LABOR^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	958,52
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	398,79
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,439	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	162,70
.....persons 1950.....	4,396	.....1944.....	94,00
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,388	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	492,22
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,278	.....1944.....	684,77
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	955	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	481,01
.....persons 1950.....	1,465	.....1944.....	186,95
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	373	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,490,615
.....persons 1950.....	653	.....1944.....	4,180,315
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,725,319
		.....1944.....	2,246,500
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,277,355
		.....1944.....	816,146
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,477,95
		.....1944.....	817,673
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,802
		.....1944.....	13,670
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,072
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,037
		.....1945.....	1,652
		.....number 1950.....	2,387
		.....1945.....	3,816
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
		.....1945.....	41
		.....number 1950.....	96
		.....1945.....	68
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,276
		.....1945.....	2,633
		.....number 1950.....	27,358
		.....1945.....	28,983
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,175
		.....1945 ³	2,411
		.....number 1950.....	14,722
		.....1945 ³	18,238
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,089
		.....number 1950.....	13,463
		.....1945.....	1,523
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,216
		.....number 1950.....	1,044
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,419
		.....number 1950.....	1,115
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,081
		.....number 1950.....	1,163
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,872
		.....1944.....	68,087,374
		.....pounds 1949.....	69,281,290
		.....dollars 1949.....	2,622,887
		.....1944.....	206
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	187
		.....1944.....	99,271
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	115,148
		.....dollars 1949.....	51,028
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	72
		.....dollars 1949.....	11,323
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,294
		.....1945.....	1,391
		.....number 1950.....	12,391
		.....1945.....	11,901
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,109
		.....number 1950.....	5,963
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	619
		.....number 1950.....	6,388
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	780
		.....1945.....	741
		.....number 1950.....	1,970
		.....1945.....	1,654

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	117	Corn:	
1945...	147	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,236
number 1950...	4,395	1944...	2,481
1945...	4,827	acres 1949...	20,629
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	23,484
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,192
number 1950...	3,174	1944...	2,450
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	108	acres 1949...	18,329
1945 ¹ ...	122	1944...	21,377
number 1950...	2,607	bushels 1949...	939,329
1945 ¹ ...	3,429	1944...	788,763
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	353
number 1950...	567	acres 1949...	2,063
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	70	tons, green weight 1949...	20,161
number 1950...	1,181	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	99	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944...	118	acres 1949...	237
number shorn 1949...	2,785	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	28,716	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	31,817	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	138
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	4,698
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,153	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222
1945...	2,544	acres 1949...	19,216
number 1950...	209,767	1944...	16,696
1945...	243,972	bushels 1949...	545,225
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,247	1944...	406,500
number 1949...	280,183	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,901
dollars 1949...	363,511	1944...	1,823
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,447	acres 1949...	17,746
dozens 1949...	1,782,697	1944...	16,360
dollars 1949...	793,994	bushels 1949...	647,672
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	22	1944...	456,865
number 1950...	1,479	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1944...	32
1944...	46	acres 1949...	106
number 1949...	17,773	1944...	402
1944...	13,969	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	41
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	13
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	252
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,888	1944...	114
dollars 1949...	1,427,523	bushels 1949...	11,450
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,630	1944...	3,048
1944...	1,515	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1949...	11,435	1944...	86
1944...	10,807	acres 1949...	222
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,010	1944...	507
number 1949...	4,296	bushels 1949...	3,743
dollars 1949...	678,684	1944...	8,602
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,358	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	7,139	acres 1949...	115
dollars 1949...	192,488	bushels 1949...	1,840
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019	Annual legumes:	
1944...	932	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	72
number 1949...	16,206	1944...	219
1944...	15,367	acres 1949...	283
dollars 1949...	489,420	1944...	978
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	72	1944...	52
number 1949...	2,249	acres 1949...	72
1944...	1,649	1944...	222
dollars 1949...	34,015	bushels 1949...	1,077
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	134	1944...	4,482
number 1949...	280	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
dollars 1949...	32,856	acres 1949...	152
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	229
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,647	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	671	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	809	acres 1949...	3
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	562	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944...	739	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949...	621	acres 1949...	50
1944...	819	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	134	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,090
1944...	71	acres 1949...	31,559
number 1949...	178	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944...	87	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	405
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,469	1944...	402
1944...	1,894	acres 1949...	2,842
number 1949...	3,614	1944...	2,884
1944...	4,979	tons 1949...	5,122
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	5,640
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	365		
dollars 1949...	27,330		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,954	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944.....	2,302	1944.....	63
acres 1949.....	27,712	acres 1949.....	25
1944.....	34,564	1944.....	55
tons 1949.....	39,422	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	49,618	acres 1949.....	8
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	31	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	20	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	165
1944.....	.....	1944.....	173
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	334
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	228
1944.....	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	40
acres 1949.....	43	acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	19	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	10
tons 1949.....	40	acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	23	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1944.....	32
acres 1949.....	456	acres 1949.....	25
1944.....	95	1944.....	17
tons 1949.....	536	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	100	acres 1949.....	11
tons 1949.....	19	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	136	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons..green weight 1949.....	896	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	104
Field crops (other):		1944.....	112
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres 1949.....	173
1944.....	40	1944.....	86
acres 1949.....	112	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	236	1944.....	2
bushels 1949.....	85	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	207	acres 1949.....	79
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	147	Other vegetables.....	.....
1944.....	180	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	899	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	135
1944.....	1,219	acres 1949.....	110
bushels 1949.....	589	quarts 1949.....	216,686
1944.....	773	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	55
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	90	acres 1949.....	164
acres 1949.....	354	quarts 1949.....	109,276
bushels 1949.....	843	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,342
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	1,111
bushels 1949.....	4	acres 1950 ¹	4,263
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	3,436
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	545	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,193
1944.....	627	1945.....	1,453
acres 1949 ²	1,019	trees of all ages..number 1950...	124,917
1944.....	1,401	1945.....	203,604
bushels 1949.....	232,044	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,274
1944.....	201,778	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	103,647
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	454,530
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1944.....	497,250
1944.....	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	935
acres 1949 ²	(*)	1945.....	1,002
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	38,095
bushels 1949.....	170	1945.....	58,539
1944.....	839	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,873
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,422
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	20,375
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	47,527
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	643
pounds 1949.....	.....	1945.....	504
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,536
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	2,919
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	931
gallons 1949.....	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,545
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,139
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	5,168
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	53	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	573
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,143
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	557
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,536
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,344
tons 1949.....	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	449
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,452
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	459
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,394	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	993
1944.....	2,940	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,426
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	203	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	433
1944.....	234	1945.....	328
acres 1949.....	1,580	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,844
1944.....	941	1945.....	2,659
sold..dollars 1949.....	162,708	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,123
1944.....	94,003	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,719
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,312
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	1,150
1944.....	64	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	615
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	479
acres 1949.....	452	vines of all ages..number 1950...	10,028
1944.....	113	1945.....	17,237
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	47	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,333
acres 1949.....	379	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	8,699
1944.....	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24,933
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	137,336
acres 1949.....	6		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 20, 1951

COSHOCTON COUNTY, OHIO

(31-016) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,074	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	124
.....1945...	2,407	.....1945...	153
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	348,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.7	.....1945...	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	235,375	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	102
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	53,221	.....1945...	142
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,509	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	196
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,642	.....1945...	152
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	281,463	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	203
.....1945...	307,889	.....1945...	160
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	135.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	193
.....1945...	127.9	.....1945...	307
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,802	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	356
.....1945...	5,810	.....1945...	382
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	63.17	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	430
.....1945...	45.42	.....1945...	298
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	333
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,818	.....1945...	189
.....1944...	2,171	.....1945...	194
.....acres 1949...	81,779	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1944...	91,326	.....1945...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	284	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	405	.....1945...	3
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	267		
.....1944...	287	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	206	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	267	White operators.....number 1950...	2,073
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	433	.....1945...	2,404
.....1944...	505	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	472	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	526	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,604
.....1944...	168	.....1945...	1,797
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Part owners.....number 1950...	255
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	282
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,021	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944 ¹ ...	609	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	39,842	All tenants.....number 1950...	209
.....1944 ¹ ...	14,928	.....1945...	322
Cropland not harvested and not		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.1
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	581	.....1945...	13.4
.....acres 1949...	15,332	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....1944...	7,411	.....1945...	129
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	941	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	894	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	23,516	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	75
.....1944...	16,846	.....1945...	148
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,026	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	1,306	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	55
.....acres 1949...	23,991	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	73
.....1944...	24,971	.....1945...	39
Other pasture (not cropland and		Other tenants.....number 1950...	30
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,465	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
.....1944 ¹ ...	2,246		
.....acres 1949...	76,829	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944 ¹ ...	128,763	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	952
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....1945...	791
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,912	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,805
.....1944...	2,362	.....1945...	1,718
.....acres 1949...	20,174	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,795
.....1944...	23,644	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.46
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	972
.....1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	486
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	272
.....1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,679
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	428
.....acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....1944...		.....1945...	376
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		.....1945...	130
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	191
		.....1945...	191
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		.....1945...	51
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	277
		.....1945...	338
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,428	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	1,824	1944...	11
acres 1949...	24,645	acres 1949...	6
1944...	33,343	1944...	6
tons 1949...	31,519	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	40,763	acres 1949...	21
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	29	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	31	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944...	.....	1944...	18
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	28	acres 1949...	98
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944...	62
1944...	148	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	110	acres 1949...	1
1944...	204	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	119	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1944...	6
acres 1949...	614	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	94	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	764	acres 1949...	2
1944...	115	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	157	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
tons..green weight 1949...	716	1944...	13
Field crops (other):		acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	5
1944...	11	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	46	acres 1949...	15
bushels 1949...	2	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5
1944...	38	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944...	352	acres 1949...	10
acres 1949...	677	quarts 1949...	12,461
bushels 1949...	2,953	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	423	acres 1949...	2
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,665	quarts 1949...	2,733
acres 1949...	106	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	430	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,133	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	726
acres 1949...	1	1945...	1,166
bushels 1949...	4	acres 1950 ² ...	1,117
Irish potatoes harvested for home	6	1945...	1,940
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	401	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	592
1944...	768	1945...	1,036
acres 1949 ¹ ...	761	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,697
1944...	518	1945...	41,039
bushels 1949...	191,458	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,151
1944...	61,791	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,538
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	90	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	66,201
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944...	68,928
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	418
1944...	1	1945...	821
bushels 1949...	223	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,194
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1945...	43,369
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,564
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,630
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,224
pounds 1949...	3,920	1944...	37,174
1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	205
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	579
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,402
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	154	1945...	2,210
gallons 1949...	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	378
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,024
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	47	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	709
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	3,465
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	201
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	578
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	238
tons 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	340
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,818
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	1,636	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	155
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,205	trees of all ages..number 1950...	616
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	198
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	32	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	418
1944...	43	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	874
acres 1949...	159	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	182
1944...	121	1945...	274
sold..dollars 1949...	15,647	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,025
1944...	13,683	1945...	1,370
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	389
acres 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	636
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	48
1944...	8	1944...	886
acres 1949...	11	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	379
1944...	4	1945...	614
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,480
acres 1949...	5	1945...	3,871
1944...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,225
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,255
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,585
1944...	3	1944...	67,506

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 24, 1951

CRAWFORD COUNTY, OHIO

(31-017) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,926	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	167
1945...	1,871	1945...	130
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	258,560	1945...	36
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.1	1945...	23
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	159,384	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	131
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	99,201	1945...	107
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	513	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	166
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,283	1945...	161
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	240,815	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	130
1945...	238,021	1945...	111
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	125.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	115
1945...	127.2	1945...	112
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	17,143	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	321
1945...	11,899	1945...	315
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	132.25	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	286
1945...	93.54	1945...	335
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	298
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,736	1945...	167
1944...	1,700	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	162
acres 1949...	156,419	1945...	104
1944...	154,304	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	102
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	135	1945...	139
1944...	111	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945...	14
1944...	52	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1945...	3
1944...	76	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	231		
1944...	209	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	592	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	676	White operators.....number 1950...	1,526
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	526	1945...	1,871
1944...	473	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1945...	
1944...	103	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,142
1944...	909	1945...	1,044
acres 1949...	20,529	Part owners.....number 1950...	345
1944...	19,655	1945...	321
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	6
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	289	1945...	435
acres 1949...	4,539	All tenants.....number 1950...	500
1944...	1,567	1945...	22.6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	893	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.7
1944...	950	1945...	31
acres 1949...	18,749	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	70
1944...	18,662	1945...	28
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	653	Share-cash tenants....number 1950...	27
1944...	476	1945...	318
acres 1949...	10,959	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	400
1944...	7,784	1945...	97
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	221
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	677	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	58
1944...	1,006	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	14,702	1945...	9
1944...	23,664	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	49
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,857	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280
1944...	1,848	1945...	1,166
acres 1949...	14,918	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,820
1944...	12,385	1945...	1,703
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,815
1944...	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.34
acres 1949...	5	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,460
1944...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	874
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	351
acres 1949...	5	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,735
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	974
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	435
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	759
		number 1945...	784
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	614
		number 1945...	624
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	228
		number 1945...	229
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	363
		number 1945...	444
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1945...	1
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,776		
1945...	1,772		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	103		
1945...	95		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	392		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	542		
1944...	459		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	461		
1944...	330		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	714	Corn:	
1945.....	856	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,596
number 1950.....	27,395	1944.....	1,577
1945.....	33,811	acres 1949.....	49,346
1944.....		1944.....	48,442
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,584
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	707	1944.....	1,571
number 1950.....	20,174	acres 1949.....	46,002
1945 ¹	700	1944.....	47,182
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	848	bushels 1949.....	2,311,154
number 1950.....	18,410	1944.....	2,105,947
1945 ¹	24,012	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	256
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	432	acres 1949.....	1,993
number 1950...	1,764	tons green weight 1949...	17,797
Lambs born since Oct.1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	402	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950.....	7,221	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	158
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	686	acres 1949...	1,351
1944.....	864	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	21,926	Grains grown together and threshed	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	173,985	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	247,892	acres 1949...	70
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 29-May 12	bushels 1949...	1,830
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,461
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,499	acres 1949...	30,671
1945.....	1,629	1944.....	28,633
number 1950.....	165,225	bushels 1949...	761,759
1945.....	206,587	1944.....	781,184
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	904	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,398
number 1949...	128,711	1944.....	1,310
dollars 1949...	140,474	acres 1949...	24,538
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,251	1944.....	18,678
dozens 1949...	1,406,112	bushels 1949...	881,150
dollars 1949...	573,543	1944.....	838,462
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950...	65	1944.....	2
1949.....	26	acres 1949...	52
1944.....	12	1944.....	6
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12,227	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	7,537	1944.....	32
1944.....		acres 1949...	162
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	256
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		bushels 1949...	4,939
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	1944.....	8,647
dollars 1949...	4,392,811	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1949.....	1,397	1944.....	14
1944.....	1,422	acres 1949...	27
number 1949...	12,788	1944.....	77
1944.....	12,824	bushels 1949...	470
1949.....	943	1944.....	1,508
number 1949...	6,413	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	1,198,886	acres 1949...	106
1944.....	1,056	bushels 1949...	1,392
1949.....	6,375	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	312,600	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	984
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,360	1944 ²	1,223
1944.....	1,415	acres 1949...	20,446
number 1949...	65,357	1944 ²	27,130
1944.....	72,840	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	954
dollars 1949...	2,497,966	1944.....	1,161
1944.....		acres 1949...	20,086
1949.....	637	1944.....	25,278
number 1949...	772	bushels 1949...	439,131
1944.....	17,620	1944.....	525,038
1949.....	26,268	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	78
dollars 1949...	373,523	acres 1949...	277
1944.....		tons 1949...	378
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
number 1949...	179	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	9,836	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...		Soybeans plowed under for	
FARM SLAUGHTER		green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,241	acres 1949...	83
1949.....	695	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	813	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,416
1949.....	561	acres 1949...	26,120
1944.....	759	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
number 1949...	628	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	195
1944.....	810	1944.....	177
1949.....	154	acres 1949...	2,134
1944.....	95	1944.....	1,389
number 1949...	185	1944.....	3,882
1949.....	110	tons 1949...	3,030
1944.....		1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,111		
1944.....	1,370		
number 1949...	2,410		
1949.....	3,516		
1944.....			
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	329		
dollars 1949...	10,860		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,335	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,436	1944.....	8
acres 1949...	23,251	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	25,592	1944.....	23
tons 1949...	29,438	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	38,434	acres 1949...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	11
acres 1949...	16	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	4
tons 1949...	15	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	.....	1944.....	17
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	21
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	29
1944.....	.....	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	35	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	41	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	533	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	10	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	892	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	5	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	342	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons, green weight 1949...	1,530	1944.....	11
Field crops (other):		acres 1949...	10
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	14
1944.....	18	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	16	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	263	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
bushels 1949...	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	272	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	188	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	493	quarts 1949...	5,977
acres 1949...	2,274	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	6,176	acres 1949...	1
bushels 1949...	1,205	quarts 1949...	550
1944.....	4,607	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	261	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	2,896	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	832
1944.....	10,234	1945.....	852
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1950 ¹ ...	2,009
acres 1949...	84	1945.....	717
1944.....	110	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	603
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	798
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	385	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,732
1944.....	505	1945.....	14,869
acres 1949 ¹ ...	95	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,077
1944.....	235	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,655
bushels 1949...	19,231	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19,763
1944.....	24,072	1944.....	22,759
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	424
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945.....	545
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,942
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	1945.....	4,226
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	855
bushels 1949...	97	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,087
1944.....	50	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,596
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	3,724
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	469
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	552
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,192
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,393
gallons 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	202
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	990
acres 1949...	278	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,524
1944.....	4,410	1944.....	1,790
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	269
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	663
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	493
tons 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,573
1944.....	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	125
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	212
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,359	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	68
1944.....	1,760	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	144
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,295
1944.....	36	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	224
acres 1949...	59	1945.....	306
1944.....	133	trees of all ages..number 1950...	672
sold..dollars 1949...	8,780	1945.....	963
1944.....	34,729	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	177
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	495
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	105
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	423
acres 1949...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	449
1944.....	1	1945.....	521
acres 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,335
1944.....	1	1945.....	3,674
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	318
acres 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,017
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,780
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	43,794

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 7, 1951

CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO

(31-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,589	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	562
1945.....	2,241	1945.....	729
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	291,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	121
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	17.4	1945.....	16
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,386	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	441
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,890	1945.....	713
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,811	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	551
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,285	1945.....	820
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	50,802	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	179
1945.....	73,573	1945.....	263
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	32.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	116
1945.....	32.8	1945.....	157
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	24,682	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	74
1945.....	11,776	1945.....	131
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	747.08	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	54
1945.....	358.69	1945.....	69
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	24
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,279	1945.....	31
1944.....	2,073	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	20,246	1945.....	14
1944.....	29,428	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	765	1945.....	9
1944.....	1,333	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	9
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1945.....	14
1944.....	316	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	1945.....	1
1944.....	142	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1945.....	3
1944.....	153	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	96	White operators.....number 1950...	1,585
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	2,236
1944.....	27	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	5
1944.....	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	347	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,309
1944 ¹	260	1945.....	1,684
acres 1949.....	4,294	Part owners.....number 1950...	145
1944 ¹	2,612	1945.....	212
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	28
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	756	1945.....	63
acres 1949...	7,898	All tenants.....number 1950...	107
1944.....	10,534	1945.....	276
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.7
1944.....	225	1945.....	12.3
acres 1949...	2,198	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	68
1944.....	2,791	1945.....	246
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	362	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	595	1945.....	3
acres 1949...	5,737	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	9,058	1945.....	17
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	188	1945.....	3
1944 ¹	518	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	33
acres 1949...	2,734	1945.....	10
1944 ¹	6,896	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
Other land (house lots, roads,		1945.....	20
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,451	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....	2,186	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	7,695	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
1944.....	12,254	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,380
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945.....	1,665
1944.....	112	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,531
acres 1949...	520	1945.....	2,346
1944.....	642	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,531
93		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	13.09
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	517	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	863
acres 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	392
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	482
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,382
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	321
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	64
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		number 1950...	21
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950...	49
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	54
		number 1950...	102
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,477		
1945.....	2,143		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	88		
1945.....	91		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	782		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	887		
1944.....	1,292		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	807		
1944.....	1,239		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	666	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	670	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	897	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	819	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,063	.....number 1950.....	12
.....1945.....	1,215	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,148
.....number 1950.....	1,488		
.....1945.....	1,443		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	784		
.....number 1950.....	935		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	463		
.....number 1950.....	511		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40		
.....number 1950.....	42		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,374		
.....1945.....	1,988		
.....number 1950.....	2,082		
.....1945.....	2,883		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	404		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	95		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	849		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	66
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	141	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	73
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	802	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	11
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	413	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	11
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	12
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	12
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	11
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,386	Other farms.....number 1950...	92
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Part-time ².....number 1950...	42
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	51
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,339,72
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	6,125,01
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	25	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,884,81
		.....1944.....	5,035,44
FARM LABOR^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	164,85
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	156,97
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,317	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	516,08
.....persons 1950.....	2,992	.....1944.....	1,027,97
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,293	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	212,78
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,228	.....1944.....	277,99
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	513	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,991,08
.....persons 1950.....	746	.....1944.....	3,572,55
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	321	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,450,13
.....persons 1950.....	1,018	.....1944.....	1,088,42
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	338,43
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1944.....	359,87
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,453	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	621,64
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	888	.....1944.....	447,35
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	512	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	490,05
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	73,313	.....1944.....	281,19
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949...	593	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,76
.....dollars 1949...	2,434,761	.....1944.....	1,21
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949...	561,499		
.....dollars 1949...	708	HORSES AND MULES	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars 1949...	245,115	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	34
.....dollars 1949...	1,051	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	33
.....dollars 1949...	414,323	.....number 1950.....	62
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars 1949...	1,000	.....number 1950.....	94
.....dollars 1949...	253,322	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949...	623	.....1945.....	23
.....dollars 1949...	70,665	.....number 1950.....	2
Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars 1949...	395	.....1945.....	3
.....dollars 1949...	66,269		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950...	136	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	521
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	379	.....1945.....	82
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	184	.....number 1950...	3,432
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	129	.....1945.....	4,367
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	139	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	491
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	124	.....1945 ³	81
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	80	.....number 1950...	1,93
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	98	.....1945 ³	2,91
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	76	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	47
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	59	.....number 1950...	1,76
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	185	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....number 1950...	75
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	31	.....number 1950...	38
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	31	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Cotton.....number 1950...	31	.....number 1950...	38
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	84	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	84	.....1944.....	23
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	42	.....pounds 1949...	7,467,97
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	63	.....1944.....	9,094,18
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	88	.....dollars 1949...	325,15
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....1944.....	4
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	17,41
		.....1944.....	15,87
		.....dollars 1949...	10,54
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949...	2,74
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....1945.....	35
		.....number 1950...	2,92
		.....1945.....	4,80
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....number 1950...	1,40
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	1,51
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....1945.....	10
		.....number 1950...	24
		.....1945.....	4

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Corn:	
1945.....	53	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	543
number 1950.....	1,135	1944.....	88
1945.....	816	acres 1949.....	3,250
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	5,878
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	500
number 1950.....	669	1944.....	843
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	58	acres 1949.....	2,954
1945 ¹	48	1944.....	4,973
number 1950.....	564	bushels 1949.....	136,148
1945 ¹	553	1944.....	186,575
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1950.....	105	acres 1949.....	666
Lambs born since Oct.1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	48	tons..green weight 1949...	4,861
number 1950.....	486	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	48	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944.....	35	acres 1949...	230
number shorn 1949.....	653	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	4,830	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	5,406	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	40
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	627
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	869	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	317
1945.....	1,514	acres 1949...	2,504
number 1950.....	77,806	1944.....	2,866
1945.....	133,324	bushels 1949...	65,343
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	345	1944.....	69,763
number 1949.....	138,816	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	307
dollars 1949.....	169,812	1944.....	328
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	524	acres 1949...	2,355
dozens 1949.....	596,836	1944.....	2,696
dollars 1949.....	315,667	bushels 1949...	57,348
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	16	1944.....	79,736
number 1950.....	191	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	38
1944.....	45	acres 1949...	67
number 1949.....	17,804	1944.....	101
1944.....	9,232	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	1
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	30
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	400	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	446,702	bushels 1949...	600
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	287	1944.....	25
1944.....	382	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	30
number 1949.....	1,947	1944.....	60
1944.....	1,693	acres 1949...	97
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	162	1944.....	316
number 1949.....	1,032	bushels 1949...	1,564
dollars 1949.....	232,708	1944.....	5,735
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	227	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949.....	915	acres 1949...	53
dollars 1949.....	37,680	bushels 1949...	930
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	181	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	221	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	141
number 1949.....	3,331	1944 ²	224
1944.....	5,254	acres 1949...	1,116
dollars 1949.....	108,510	1944 ²	1,511
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944.....	21	1944.....	90
number 1949.....	429	acres 1949...	861
1944.....	298	1944.....	881
dollars 1949.....	7,301	bushels 1949...	17,346
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1944.....	16,427
number 1949.....	736	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949.....	60,503	acres 1949...	71
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	143
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	263	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949.....	134	acres 1949...	11
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	47	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	43	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1949.....	57	acres 1949...	173
1944.....	102	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	489
1944.....	32	acres 1949...	4,838
number 1949.....	77	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	84	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	56
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	221	1944.....	70
1944.....	319	acres 1949...	470
number 1949.....	439	1944.....	452
1944.....	600	tons 1949...	1,020
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	816
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	18		
dollars 1949.....	1,475		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	442	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	97
1944.....	627	1944.....	203
acres 1949.....	4,140	acres 1949.....	125
1944.....	5,738	1944.....	240
tons 1949.....	5,686	#	26
1944.....	7,903	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	50
1944.....		acres 1949...	30
acres 1949.....		Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944.....		1949.....	80
tons 1949.....		acres 1949...	188
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	327
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		1944.....	598
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	871
1944.....		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	87
acres 1949.....	50	1944.....	64
1944.....		acres 1949...	
tons 1949.....	85	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....		acres 1949...	4
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1949.....	164	1944.....	65
1944.....	426	acres 1949...	33
acres 1949.....	137	1944.....	82
1944.....	454	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	77
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	66
acres 1949.....	87	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	32
tons..green weight 1949...	421	acres 1949...	63
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	217
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	444
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	257
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	584
1944.....	4	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
bushels 1949.....	3	1949.....	2
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	340
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	2		
acres 1949.....	20	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	13	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	126
bushels 1949.....	15	1949.....	47
1944.....	7	acres 1949...	71,348
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quarts 1949...	108
acres 1949.....	61	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	153
bushels 1949.....	153	1949.....	107,681
1944.....		acres 1949...	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quarts 1949...	
acres 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,018
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	319	1945.....	1,225
1944.....	878	acres 1950 ¹ ...	2,267
acres 1949 ¹ ...	239	1945.....	3,822
1944.....	1,048	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	864
bushels 1949.....	23,758	1945.....	1,711
1944.....	67,527	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,281
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1945.....	80,250
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,940
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,311
acres 1949 ¹ ...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	64,375
1944.....	2	1944.....	81,964
bushels 1949.....	44	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	509
1944.....	53	1945.....	893
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,328
1944.....		1945.....	20,029
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,471
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,857
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,471
1944.....		1944.....	8,659
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	700
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1,369
gallons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,641
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	13,668
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,575
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,066
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,146
1944.....		1944.....	12,540
acres 1949.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	429
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,897
tons 1949.....		1950.....	469
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,428
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,362
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,199	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	313
1944.....	2,046	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,121
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	308	1950.....	469
1944.....	639	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	652
acres 1949.....	2,038	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,421
1944.....	4,011	1944.....	
sold..dollars 1949.....	516,087	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	510
1944.....	1,027,977	1945.....	856
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	41	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,593
acres 1949.....	48	1945.....	9,715
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	111	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,293
1944.....	219	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,300
acres 1949.....	195	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,458
1944.....	592	1944.....	3,236
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	79	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	488
acres 1949.....	63	1945.....	967
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	55	vines of all ages..number 1950...	373,304
acres 1949.....	52	1950.....	828,138
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	17,695
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	355,809
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,232,124
		1944.....	2,754,632

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	938	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	72
.....1945.....	436	General farms.....number 1950...	1,423
.....number 1950.....	1,065	.....number 1945.....	72
.....1945.....	473	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	47
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,328	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	62
.....1945.....	2,974	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	62
.....number 1950.....	4,750	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	62
.....1945.....	3,309		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,188	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	4,258	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	3,613
.....1945.....	456	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	461	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	27
.....number 1950.....	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	1,15
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1,22
.....number 1950.....	018	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	72
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,018	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	4,099	Other farms.....number 1950.....	68
.....number 1950.....	5,004	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	414
.....1945.....	4,665	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	23
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	4
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	842	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	79	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,684,035
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	.....1944.....	13,293,457
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	438	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,590,423
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,839	.....1944.....	3,890,551
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,349,613
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	3,677,592
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	280	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	145,488
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,346	.....1944.....	177,817
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,300	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,408
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	362	.....1944.....	21,655
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	62,921
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	13,523
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,856	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,080,733
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	320	.....1944.....	9,396,067
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	661	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,136,123
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	.....1944.....	2,987,365
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,193,201
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	2,207,722
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,948	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,751,394
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,160	.....1944.....	4,200,970
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,847
FARM LABOR^a		.....1944.....	6,848
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,908	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	640
.....1950.....	6,634	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	605
.....1945.....	3,883	.....1945.....	2,140
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,728	.....number 1950.....	1,217
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,791	.....1945.....	4,949
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,551	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	43
.....persons 1950.....	273	.....1945.....	150
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	253	.....number 1950.....	66
.....persons 1950.....	355	.....1945.....	276
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,123	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,625
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,583	.....1945.....	4,003
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,257	.....number 1950.....	42,252
dollars 1949.....	573,180	.....1945.....	46,066
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,623	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,475
dollars 1949.....	693,776	.....1945.....	3,693
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,853	.....number 1950.....	21,528
dollars 1949.....	3,672,771	.....1945.....	27,264
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,148	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,330
dollars 1949.....	1,398,635	.....number 1950.....	19,916
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,533	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,548
dollars 1949.....	596,332	.....number 1950.....	9,728
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,528	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,450
dollars 1949.....	1,108,993	.....number 1950.....	4,924
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,898	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,243
dollars 1949.....	385,124	.....number 1950.....	6,072
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,693	.....1944.....	2,949
dollars 1949.....	341,119	.....pounds 1949.....	3,408
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	90,362,702
No sales.....number 1950.....	97	.....1944.....	100,966,477
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	177	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,087,887
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	119	.....1944.....	168
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	129	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	289
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	257	.....dollars 1949.....	85,800
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	262	.....1944.....	286,335
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	581	.....1949.....	48,247
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	830	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	810	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	726	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	329	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,631
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	2,925
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	809	.....number 1950.....	78,693
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	723	.....1945.....	61,013
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,336
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	86	.....number 1950.....	33,088
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,727
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	45,605
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	393	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,251
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	276	.....1945.....	2,311
		.....number 1950.....	12,270
		.....1945.....	10,091

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	593	Corn:	
1945.....	895	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,459
number 1950.....	13,415	1944.....	3,603
1945.....	14,477	acres 1949...	105,993
		1944.....	102,271
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	583	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,442
1950.....	8,070	1944.....	3,588
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	574	acres 1949...	103,987
1945.....	824	1944.....	101,033
number 1950.....	7,454	bushels 1949...	5,644,395
1945.....	11,731	1944.....	4,558,220
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	221
number 1950.....	616	acres 1949...	1,213
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	472	tons..green weight 1949...	14,422
number 1950.....	5,345	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	538	acres 1949...	793
1944.....	760		
number shorn 1949...	8,026	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	67,419	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	94,883	acres 1949...	246
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	6,709
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,702
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	3,410	acres 1949...	52,736
1945.....	3,898	1944.....	41,410
number 1950.....	398,958	bushels 1949...	1,202,775
1945.....	464,246	1944.....	929,207
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,263	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,251
number 1949...	900,253	1944.....	2,268
dollars 1949...	918,551	acres 1949...	30,804
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,898	1944.....	27,204
dozens 1949...	4,571,508	bushels 1949...	1,098,939
dollars 1949...	1,795,611	1944.....	984,683
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	59
number 1950...	8,978	1944.....	58
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	64	acres 1949...	393
1944.....	81	1944.....	479
number 1949...	81,267	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	45,382	1944.....	28
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	113
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,562	bushels 1949...	244
dollars 1949...	5,681,664	1944.....	4,980
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,132	1944.....	6,228
1944.....	3,388	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1949...	17,716	1944.....	85
1944.....	21,122	acres 1949...	280
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,918	1944.....	666
number 1949...	7,774	bushels 1949...	4,085
dollars 1949...	1,233,113	1944.....	9,505
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,532	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	9,942	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	479,067	bushels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,593	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	2,979	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005
number 1949...	102,019	1944 ²	1,531
1944.....	112,462	acres 1949...	14,657
dollars 1949...	3,841,156	1944 ²	23,883
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	490	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	842
1944.....	645	1944.....	1,444
number 1949...	6,617	acres 1949...	13,262
1944.....	9,166	1944.....	23,001
dollars 1949...	117,697	bushels 1949...	342,703
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1944.....	411,907
number 1949...	191	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	235
dollars 1949...	10,631	acres 1949...	1,347
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	2,256
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,886	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,732	acres 1949...	14
number 1949...	1,995	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	acres 1949...	34
1944.....	1,803	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	1,216	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,815
1944.....	2,015	acres 1949...	40,213
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	668	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,449
1944.....	312	1944.....	1,432
number 1949...	779	acres 1949...	17,007
1944.....	568	1944.....	14,109
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,513	tons 1949...	28,426
1944.....	3,285	1944.....	22,194
number 1949...	5,900		
1944.....	8,882		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	871		
dollars 1949...	30,472		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,644	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	2,442	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	21,529	acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	33,501	1944.....	10
tons 1949.....	25,034	Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	43,070	acres 1949.....	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	15	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	15		
1944.....	21	Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	21	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	19
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	57	acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	1	1944.....	18
acres 1949.....	362	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	17	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	395		
1944.....	17	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	89	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	910	1944.....	3
1944.....	285	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	1,294	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	314	1944.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	73	acres 1949.....	
tons..green weight 1949.....	295		
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	159	1944.....	229
acres 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	373
1944.....	1,304	1944.....	1,359
bushels 1949.....	1	1944.....	1,705
1944.....	892	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	62	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	445	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	731	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	4,953		
bushels 1949.....	347	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	2,805	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	38
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	42	acres 1949.....	12
acres 1949.....	260	quarts 1949.....	15,665
bushels 1949.....	706	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	18
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	19	quarts 1949.....	4,143
bushels 1949.....	37	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	429	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,260
1944.....	724	1945.....	22
acres 1949 ¹	565	acres 1950 ²	327
1944.....	730	1945.....	163
bushels 1949.....	159,686	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	959
1944.....	105,821	1945.....	415
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11,681
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	167	1945.....	6,663
1944.....	191	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,101
acres 1949 ¹	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,580
1944.....	20	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	17,786
bushels 1949.....	565	1944.....	6,934
1944.....	637	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	598
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	541	1945.....	245
1944.....	473	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5,534
acres 1949.....	2,600	1945.....	2,933
1944.....	2,132	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,694
pounds 1949.....	3,893,161	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,840
1944.....	2,483,365	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4,626
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	1944.....	1,218
acres 1949.....	11	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	658
gallons 1949.....	2,030	1945.....	323
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	77	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,537
acres 1949.....	320	1945.....	780
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	8,134	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	373
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,164
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,946
acres 1949.....		1944.....	3,048
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	415
tons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,370
1944.....		1945.....	619
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	751
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	3,071	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,468
1944.....	3,631	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	3,468
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	241	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	161
1944.....	391	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	396
acres 1949.....	1,402	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	153
1944.....	1,366	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	243
acres 1949.....	145,488	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,190
1944.....	177,817	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	348
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	174
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,338
1944.....		1945.....	925
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	428
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	910
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	281
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	510
1944.....	4	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	740
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	1945.....	391
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	2,877
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	1,336
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	655
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,222
		quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	24,751
			27,167

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 14, 1951

DEFIANCE COUNTY, OHIO

(31-020) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,914	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	117
.....1945...	1,973	.....1945...	78
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	262,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	31
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.4	.....1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	144,375	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	86
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	115,736	.....1945...	58
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,823	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	131
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,398	.....1945...	140
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	242,536	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	144
.....1945...	249,672	.....1945...	146
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	126.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	100
.....1945...	126.5	.....1945...	115
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,303	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	346
.....1945...	11,271	.....1945...	367
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	137.70	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	350
.....1945...	89.07	.....1945...	376
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	317
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,717	.....1945...	302
.....1944...	1,790	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	162
.....acres 1949...	162,481	.....1945...	188
.....1944...	162,087	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	91
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945...	112
.....1944...	62	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	144
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	.....1945...	142
.....1944...	72	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	67	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	76	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	208	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	232	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	640	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	692	White operators.....number 1950...	1,914
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	546	.....1945...	1,973
.....1944...	574	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	113	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	92	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	826	Full owners.....number 1950...	978
.....1944 ¹ ...	694	.....1945...	911
.....acres 1949...	12,626	Part owners.....number 1950...	451
.....1944 ¹ ...	10,549	.....1945...	454
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	3
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	379	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	6,558	All tenants.....number 1950...	482
.....1944...	10,478	.....1945...	599
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	910	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.2
.....1944...	1,176	.....1945...	30.4
.....acres 1949...	20,708	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	23,844	.....1945...	40
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	706	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	73
.....1944...	401	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	12,876	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	336
.....1944...	6,604	.....1945...	413
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	237
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	702	.....1945...	99
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,078	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....acres 1949...	13,145	.....1945...	142
.....1944 ¹ ...	22,301	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,831	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	1,927	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,158
.....acres 1949...	14,142	.....1945...	1,074
.....1944...	13,809	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,773
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,461
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,773
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	8,30
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	1,337
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	532
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	341
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	1,682
FARM OPERATORS		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	776
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,755	.....1945...	20
.....1945...	1,855	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	531
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	109	.....1945...	783
.....1945...	106	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	784
With other income of family exceeding value		.....number 1950...	458
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	345	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	458
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	699	.....number 1950...	122
.....1944...	384	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	122
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	374	.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	229	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		.....number 1950...	190
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	10

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	543	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	128
.....1945.....	260	.....number 1950...	595
.....number 1950.....	629	.....number 1950.....	29
.....1945.....	283	.....number 1950.....	150
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,452	.....number 1950.....	416
.....1945.....	1,473	.....number 1950.....	276
.....number 1950.....	2,333		
.....1945.....	1,804		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,413		
.....number 1950.....	2,066		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	226		
.....number 1950.....	226		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41		
.....number 1950.....	41		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,703		
.....1945.....	1,839		
.....number 1950.....	2,165		
.....1945.....	2,124		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	376		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	209		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,273		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,643
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	726	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	106
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	831	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	387
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	706
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	310
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	126
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,361	Other farms.....number 1950...	271
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Part-time.....number 1950...	172
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	220	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	99
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,226	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,412,613
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	551	.....1944.....	6,025,610
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	40	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,920,203
		.....1944.....	2,291,325
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,711,964
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	2,098,391
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,588	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	92,131
.....persons 1950.....	2,527	.....1944.....	122,915
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,581	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	36,633
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,506	.....1944.....	49,798
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	611	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	77,475
.....persons 1950.....	941	.....1944.....	20,221
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	63	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,474,655
.....persons 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	3,729,637
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,203,723
		.....1944.....	1,207,547
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,253,083
		.....1944.....	989,528
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,017,819
		.....1944.....	1,532,582
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	17,755
		.....1944.....	4,628
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	294
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	287
		.....1945.....	1,026
		.....number 1950.....	609
		.....1945.....	2,397
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....1945.....	22
		.....number 1950.....	25
		.....1945.....	41
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,504
		.....1945.....	1,758
		.....number 1950.....	15,352
		.....1945.....	18,683
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,438
		.....1945 ³	1,727
		.....number 1950.....	8,192
		.....1945 ³	11,245
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,414
		.....number 1950.....	7,685
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
		.....number 1950.....	3,923
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	584
		.....number 1950.....	1,488
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	727
		.....number 1950.....	1,749
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,181
		.....1944.....	1,499
		.....pounds 1949.....	35,104,190
		.....1944.....	41,237,903
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,106,074
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	156
		.....1944.....	160
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	178,358
		.....1944.....	152,467
		.....dollars 1949.....	97,677
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	2
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	988
		.....1945.....	1,232
		.....number 1950.....	20,353
		.....1945.....	20,409
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	943
		.....number 1950.....	9,380
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	583
		.....number 1950.....	11,003
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	808
		.....1945.....	937
		.....number 1950.....	3,309
		.....1945.....	2,917

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	232	Corn:	
1945...	350	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,562
number 1950...	5,712	1944...	1,621
1945...	7,568	acres 1949...	42,277
		1944...	41,993
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,550
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	226	1944...	1,601
number 1950...	3,893	acres 1949...	40,930
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	222	1944...	40,288
1945...	321	bushels 1949...	1,833,374
number 1950...	3,319	1944...	1,544,327
1945 ¹ ..	5,579	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	119
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	108	acres 1949...	918
number 1950...	574	tons..green weight 1949...	6,267
Lambs born since Oct.1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	154	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950...	1,819	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	224	acres 1949...	429
1944...	311	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	4,377	Grains grown together and threshed	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	31,690	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944...	43,950	acres 1949...	363
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	7,240
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,489
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,394	acres 1949...	36,744
1945...	1,637	1944...	28,163
number 1950...	175,577	bushels 1949...	884,013
1945...	224,301	1944...	693,712
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	974	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,502
number 1949...	320,587	1944...	1,400
dollars 1949...	331,382	acres 1949...	31,369
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,214	1944...	21,231
dozens 1949...	1,982,879	bushels 1949...	1,145,538
dollars 1949...	811,790	1944...	547,650
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	53	1944...	9
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1949...	89
1944...	12	1944...	80
number 1949...	18,670	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	5,867	1944...	13
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	66
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	108
miles sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,546	bushels 1949...	1,527
dollars 1949...	1,988,856	1944...	2,060
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,363	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944...	1,533	1944...	40
number 1949...	8,278	acres 1949...	334
1944...	9,209	1944...	307
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	832	bushels 1949...	5,479
number 1949...	3,451	1944...	4,480
dollars 1949...	636,575	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,165	acres 1949...	49
number 1949...	4,827	bushels 1949...	745
dollars 1949...	206,959	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,088
1944...	1,303	1944 ² ..	1,388
number 1949...	27,400	acres 1949...	27,892
1944...	37,081	1944 ² ..	36,776
dollars 1949...	1,041,110	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,066
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	207	1944...	1,365
1944...	243	acres 1949...	27,328
number 1949...	5,512	1944...	35,644
1944...	5,359	bushels 1949...	559,361
dollars 1949...	97,400	1944...	542,982
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	65
number 1949...	131	acres 1949...	381
dollars 1949...	6,812	tons 1949...	515
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,061	or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	433	acres 1949...	20
number 1949...	498	Soybeans plowed under for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	340	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	492	acres 1949...	163
number 1949...	371	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	528	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,295
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	acres 1949...	20,841
number 1949...	52	Alfalfa out for hay (or	
1944...	127	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	633
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944...	651
1944...	927	acres 1949...	7,765
number 1949...	1,371	1944...	7,331
1944...	1,897	tons 1949...	13,227
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	10,078
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	187		
dollars 1949...	7,740		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	867	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	1,272	1944...	17
acres 1949...	12,405	acres 1949...	2
1944...	20,665	1944...	7
tons 1949...	13,624	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	24,696	acres 1949...	33
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	19	.....	.....
1944...	.....	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	36	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	.....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	20
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	22
1944...	2	acres 1949...	40
acres 1949...	19	1944...	41
1944...	5	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	11
tons 1949...	25	acres 1949...	6
1944...	6	.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	748	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1,088	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1949...	729	1944...	27
1944...	1,185	acres 1949...	28
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	166
acres 1949...	31	acres 1949...	2
tons, green weight 1949...	122	.....	(M)
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949...	(M)
1944...	215	.....	99
acres 1949...	183	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	185
1944...	2,176	1944...	667
bushels 1949...	116	acres 1949...	846
1944...	1,845	1944...	5
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	285	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	530	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	3,495	.....	.....
1944...	6,594	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
bushels 1949...	2,518	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	52
1944...	4,115	acres 1949...	22
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	36	quarts 1949...	38,275
acres 1949...	229	farms reporting 1949...	18
1944...	629	acres 1949...	5
Alsika clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	16	quarts 1949...	3,078
acres 1949...	229	.....	.....
1944...	189	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	286	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	599
1944...	114	1945...	62
acres 1949...	95	acres 1950 ² ...	347
1944...	183	1945...	265
bushels 1949...	16,688	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	487
1944...	16,180	1945...	216
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,798
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1945...	9,817
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,012
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,786
1944...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23,784
bushels 1949...	122	1944...	15,069
1944...	35	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	210
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	84
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,787
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	6,278
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	834
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,953
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,592
.....	.....	1944...	9,343
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	308
acres 1949...	3	1945...	116
gallons 1949...	327	trees of all ages..number 1950...	471
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945...	396
acres 1949...	206	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	169
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	2,819	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	702
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	91	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,107
1944...	56	1944...	599
acres 1949...	1,022	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	163
1944...	521	trees of all ages..number 1950...	530
tons 1949...	10,707	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	180
1944...	4,227	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	250
.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,383
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	83
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,254	trees of all ages..number 1950...	180
1944...	1,464	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	71
.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	109
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	110	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	802
1944...	232	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	201
acres 1949...	792	1945...	48
1944...	1,157	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,194
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	92,131	1945...	330
acres 1949...	122,915	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	228
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	(M)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	966
1944...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	417
acres 1949...	14	1944...	46
1944...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	239
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945...	127
acres 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	7,235
1944...	2	1945...	1,250
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	722
acres 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	6,513
.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,322
.....	2	1944...	11,923

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 15, 1951

DELAWARE COUNTY, OHIO

(31-021) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,347	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	183
1945...	2,720	1945...	226
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	293,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.4	1945...	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,885	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	156
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,475	1945...	214
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,111	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	289
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,691	1945...	406
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	259,780	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	196
1945...	278,575	1945...	244
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	110.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	236
1945...	108.4	1945...	288
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	15,725	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	323
1945...	9,126	1945...	411
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	135.61	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	440
1945...	89.10	1945...	462
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	236
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,047	1945...	276
1944...	2,414	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	182
acres 1949...	142,045	1945...	170
1944...	152,736	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	97
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	206	1945...	81
1944...	315	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	149
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	162	1945...	132
1944...	231	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1945...	23
1944...	206	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	359	1945...	1
1944...	419		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	683	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	780	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	391	White operators.....number 1950...	2,337
1944...	391	1945...	2,705
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	10
1944...	72	1945...	15
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	961	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	660	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,608
acres 1949...	24,273	1945...	1,854
1944 ¹ ...	18,088	Part owners.....number 1950...	369
		1945...	383
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	9
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1945...	21
acres 1949...	10,121	All tenants.....number 1950...	361
1944...	5,730	1945...	462
701		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.0
acres 1949...	676	1945...	84
1944...	17,453	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	163
16,124		1945...	36
518		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
acres 1949...	307	1945...	182
1944...	9,989	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	224
5,195		1945...	47
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	135
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,319	1945...	59
1944 ¹ ...	1,942	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	54
acres 1949...	41,855	1945...	15
1944 ¹ ...	67,028	Other tenants.....number 1950...	44
		1945...	
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,236	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,655
1944...	2,673	1945...	1,541
acres 1949...	14,044	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,255
1944...	13,674	1945...	2,431
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,245
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.82
1944...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,615
acres 1949...	4	1945...	915
1944...	5	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	330
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,035
acres 1949...	4	1945...	895
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	755
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	590
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	610
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	346
		1945...	547
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	246
		1945...	247
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	501
		1945...	633
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		1945...	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	522	Corn:	
1945.....	781	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,100
number 1950.....	23,478	1944.....	2,715
1945.....	33,318	acres 1949.....	4,700
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	5,100
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	499	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000
number 1950.....	16,305	1944.....	4,000
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	492	acres 1949.....	43,000
1945.....	757	1944.....	41,000
number 1950.....	13,983	bushels 1949.....	2,270,000
1945.....	25,332	1944.....	1,900,000
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	332	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	300
number 1950.....	2,322	acres 1949.....	2,000
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	348	tons..green weight 1949...	15,100
number 1950.....	7,173	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	478	For green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944.....	767	acres 1949...	1,000
number shorn 1949.....	19,740	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	155,686	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	260,874	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	100
Average date of emuneration..... 1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	100
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	100
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000
1945.....	2,149	acres 1949...	25,000
number 1950.....	123,825	1944.....	15,000
1945.....	186,149	bushels 1949...	500,000
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	742	1944...	370,000
number 1949...	106,972	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000
dollars 1949...	122,696	acres 1949...	10,000
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,066	1944...	5,000
dozens 1949...	993,620	acres 1949...	16,000
dollars 1949...	417,720	1944...	5,000
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	33	bushels 1949...	210,000
number 1950...	2,527	1944...	210,000
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944...	67	1944...	15
number 1949...	17,235	acres 1949...	100
1944...	10,045	1944...	100
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	100
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	100
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,817	acres 1949...	100
dollars 1949...	3,286,398	bushels 1949...	7,100
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,546	1944...	6,000
1944...	1,709	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	100
number 1949...	11,986	1944...	100
1944...	12,484	acres 1949...	100
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,126	1944...	100
number 1949...	6,018	acres 1949...	1,100
dollars 1949...	882,161	bushels 1949...	9,000
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,175	1944...	1,000
number 1949...	5,968	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	100
dollars 1949...	198,490	acres 1949...	100
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,190	bushels 1949...	1,000
1944...	1,436	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	51,725	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000
1944...	60,416	1944...	1,000
dollars 1949...	1,910,479	acres 1949...	17,000
1944...	1,910,479	1944...	17,000
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	427	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944...	590	1944...	1,000
number 1949...	15,556	acres 1949...	16,000
1944...	24,175	1944...	20,000
dollars 1949...	283,022	bushels 1949...	270,000
1944...	283,022	1944...	420,000
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	79	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	100
number 1949...	235	acres 1949...	100
dollars 1949...	12,246	tons 1949...	1,000
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,179	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	100
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	729	acres 1949...	100
number 1949...	859	Soybeans plowed under for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	567	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944...	931	acres 1949...	100
number 1949...	646	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	1,063	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	185	acres 1949...	1,000
1944...	111	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
number 1949...	213	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944...	140	1944...	100
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	928	acres 1949...	100
1944...	1,443	1944...	100
number 1949...	1,801	acres 1949...	100
1944...	3,156	1944...	100
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	1,000
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1944...	1,000
dollars 1949...	10,238		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,442	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,685	1944.....	6
acres 1949.....	27,735	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	31,256	1944.....	6
tons 1949.....	38,702	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	44,944	acres 1949.....	6
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	56	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	43	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	33
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	32
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	106
acres 1949.....	59	1944.....	112
1944.....	30	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949.....	75	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	30	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	249	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	274	1944.....	5
tons 1949.....	315	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	240	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	264	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons..green weight 1949...	1,219	acres 1949.....	.....
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	26
1944.....	30	1944.....	37
acres 1949.....	11	acres 1949.....	50
1944.....	344	1944.....	37
bushels 1949.....	7	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	145	acres 1949.....	1
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	31
acres 1949.....	361	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	962	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	24
bushels 1949.....	4,638	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	2,497	quarts 1949.....	4,757
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	1,242	acres 1949.....	1
bushels 1949.....	3,180	quarts 1949...	513
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	33	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949.....	21	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	501
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	758
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	119	acres 1950 ²	930
1944.....	292	1945.....	1,231
acres 1949 ¹	4	1950.....	380
1944.....	109	1945.....	530
bushels 1949.....	1,258	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27,372
1944.....	6,829	1945.....	57,046
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,455
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,957
1944.....	15	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	64,753
acres 1949 ¹	(*) 1	1944.....	45,806
1944.....	68	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	230
bushels 1949.....	52	1945.....	389
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,585
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	8,290
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	719
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,066
pounds 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,159
1944.....	.....	1944.....	6,419
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	230
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	341
gallons 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	829
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	945
acres 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	77	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	629
1944.....	1,130	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	853
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	2,300
acres 1949.....	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	365
tons 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	156
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	209
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	594
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,417	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	50
1944.....	2,333	trees of all ages..number 1950...	344
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	38	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
1944.....	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	300
acres 1949.....	197	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28
1944.....	280	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	106
Acparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	15,592	1945.....	179
acres 1949.....	29,435	trees of all ages..number 1950...	509
1944.....	3	1945.....	906
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	224
acres 1949.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	281
1944.....	13	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	106
1944.....	12	1944.....	411
1944.....	15	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	208
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	418
acres 1949.....	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,623
1944.....	2	1945.....	15,266
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	526
acres 1949.....	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,099
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,883
		1944.....	65,405

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE*

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

ERIE COUNTY, OHIO

(31-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,272	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	127
1945...	1,352	1945...	138
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	168,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.3	1945...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	83,976	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	111
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,152	1945...	131
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,605	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	205
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,134	1945...	207
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	125,599	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	131
1945...	127,292	1945...	141
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	98.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	134
1945...	94.2	1945...	161
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	18,014	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	177
1945...	9,612	1945...	196
average per acre, dollars 1950*	172.33	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	178
1945...	102.09	1945...	191
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	116
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,174	1945...	124
1944...	1,202	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	79
acres 1949...	80,881	1945...	83
1944...	84,787	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	193	1945...	44
1944...	213	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	67
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1945...	65
1944...	144	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1945...	2
1944...	106	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	176	1945...	
1944...	188		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	358	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	230	White operators.....number 1950...	1,268
1944...	240	1945...	1,348
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
1944...	53	1945...	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	526	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	292	Full owners.....number 1950...	789
acres 1949...	7,740	1945...	831
1944 ¹ ...	4,429	Part owners.....number 1950...	276
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	225
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	417	Managers.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949...	5,800	1945...	11
1944...	5,280	All tenants.....number 1950...	201
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	327	1945...	285
1944...	281	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.8
acres 1949...	5,314	1945...	21.1
1944...	4,326	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	423	1945...	21
1944...	448	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	6,804	1945...	119
1944...	6,700	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	193
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	83
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	457	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	36
1944 ¹ ...	673	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	25
acres 1949...	8,192	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944 ¹ ...	12,077	1945...	10
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,199	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...	1,338		
acres 1949...	10,868	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	9,693	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	881
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	865
1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,156
acres 1949...	74	1945...	1,238
1944...	149	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.93
acres 1949...	68	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	821
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	445
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	351
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	330
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	410
		number 1950...	425
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	310
		number 1950...	320
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		number 1950...	135
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		number 1950...	225
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,143		
1945...	1,286		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	68		
1945...	64		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	368		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	533		
1944...	351		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	393		
1944...	281		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	626	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	61
.....1945.....	564	General farms.....number 1950...	144
.....number 1950.....	862	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	649	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,006	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	94
.....1945.....	982	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	411
.....number 1950.....	1,737		
.....1945.....	1,287		
Mixed tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	941		
.....number 1950.....	1,486		
.....1945.....	176		
.....number 1950.....	184		
.....1945.....	60		
.....number 1950.....	65		
.....1945.....	1,046		
.....number 1950.....	1,218		
.....1945.....	1,503		
.....number 1950.....	1,454		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horse, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	191		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	228		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	811		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	877
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	470	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	27
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	485	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	231
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	174
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	81
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	394
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	996	Other farms.....number 1950...	185
0.3 to 0.4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Part-time.....number 1950...	206
0.5 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	5
1.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Abnormal.....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151		
Gravel, sand, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,284,762
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	981	.....1944.....	2,177,579
.....persons 1950.....	1,692	.....1949.....	2,988,045
.....1944.....	946	.....1944.....	2,569,776
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	921	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,078,800
Operator.....persons 1950.....	295	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,475,438
House members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	420	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	366,835
.....persons 1950.....	216	.....1944.....	518,753
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	351	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	361,890
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	409,444
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	180,470
		.....1944.....	166,151
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,291,774
		.....1944.....	1,645,373
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	838,065
		.....1944.....	690,683
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	370,114
		.....1944.....	277,443
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,083,595
		.....1944.....	677,247
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,943
		.....1944.....	2,430
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	233
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	229
		.....number 1945.....	576
		.....number 1945.....	493
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,307
		.....number 1945.....	7
		.....number 1945.....	25
		.....number 1950.....	9
		.....number 1945.....	41
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	814
		.....1945.....	940
		.....number 1950.....	9,096
		.....1945.....	9,500
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	777
		.....number 1945.....	927
		.....number 1950.....	4,463
		.....number 1945.....	5,652
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	749
		.....number 1950.....	4,223
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	501
		.....number 1950.....	1,944
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	359
		.....number 1950.....	1,758
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	383
		.....number 1950.....	931
		.....number 1949.....	353
		.....pounds 1949.....	20,821,125
		.....pounds 1944.....	21,228,919
		.....dollars 1949.....	806,921
		.....1944.....	142
		.....1944.....	167
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	50,432
		.....1944.....	81,565
		.....dollars 1949.....	28,138
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,006
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	515
		.....number 1945.....	610
		.....number 1950.....	11,433
		.....number 1945.....	11,165
		.....farms reporting 1950...	476
		.....number 1950.....	6,041
		.....farms reporting 1950...	261
		.....number 1950.....	5,390
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	379
		.....1945.....	420
		.....number 1950.....	1,645
		.....1945.....	1,664

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income on selling value of agricultural products sold.
^bPublic and private, institutional farms, community projects, etc.
^cCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	406	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	79
1944.....	581	1944.....	133
acres 1949.....	4,969	acres 1949.....	324
1944.....	6,966	1944.....	607
tons 1949.....	6,897	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	10,232	acres 1949.....	105
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
1944.....		acres 1949.....	17
acres 1949.....		Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....		acres 1949.....	12
tons 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	209
1944.....		1944.....	314
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	1,959
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	2,775
1944.....		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	31
acres 1949.....	20	acres 1949.....	68
1944.....		Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
tons 1949.....	20	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	20
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	1944.....	44
acres 1949.....	140	acres 1949.....	70
1944.....	72	1944.....	192
tons 1949.....	202	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	79	acres 1949.....	47
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
acres 1949.....	92	acres 1949.....	13
tons..green weight 1949.....	594	1944.....	80
Field crops (other):		acres 1949.....	107
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1944.....	243
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	421
acres 1949.....	87	1944.....	25
1944.....	23	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	51
bushels 1949.....	42	acres 1949.....	151
1944.....	6	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	70	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
acres 1949.....	478	acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	788	quarts 1949.....	44,100
bushels 1949.....	393	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	30
1944.....	565	acres 1949.....	14
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	quarts 1949.....	9,740
acres 1949.....	153	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949.....	325	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	644
acres 1949.....	19	1945.....	385
bushels 1949.....	21	acres 1950 ²	2,835
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	3,200
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	252	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	474
1944.....	392	1945.....	285
acres 1949.....	479	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	58,176
1944.....	911	1945.....	74,731
bushels 1949.....	62,028	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,449
1944.....	77,978	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	51,727
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	167,687
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	1944.....	127,934
1944.....	(*)	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	290
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	108
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	43,108
bushels 1949.....	49	1945.....	39,454
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,984
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	35,144
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	51,419
1944.....		1944.....	38,499
pounds 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	231
1944.....		1945.....	77
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,548
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	4,281
gallons 1949.....	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,116
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,412
acres 1949.....	158	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,715
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	2,305	1944.....	4,372
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	162
1944.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,243
acres 1949.....	433	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	178
1944.....	238	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,065
tons 1949.....	6,101	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	71,490
1944.....	2,412	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	179
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,900
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	869	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	129
1944.....	1,236	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,771
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	259	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	61,877
1944.....	495	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	161
acres 1949.....	3,250	1945.....	34
1944.....	5,476	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,187
sold..dollars 1949.....	366,885	1945.....	2,422
1944.....	518,733	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	868
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,319
acres 1949.....	54	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,329
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	35	1944.....	2,442
1944.....	24	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	202
acres 1949.....	49	1945.....	139
1944.....	69	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	233,760
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	1945.....	374,742
acres 1949.....	14	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11,005
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	9	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	222,755
acres 1949.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,099,433
		1944.....	1,848,634

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

FAIRFIELD COUNTY, OHIO

(31-023) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,782	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	292
1945...	2,870	1945...	254
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	323,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	36
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	87.9	1945...	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	205,106	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	256
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	95,311	1945...	245
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,475	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	340
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,748	1945...	335
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	284,144	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	262
1945...	278,204	1945...	274
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	102.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	326
1945...	96.9	1945...	434
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	14,570	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	531
1945...	7,978	1945...	464
average per acre, dollars 1950*	133.39	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	503
1945...	82.31	1945...	306
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	323
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,388	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	165
1944...	2,669	1945...	153
acres 1949...	146,881	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	97
1944...	146,708	1945...	72
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	381	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	136
1944...	401	1945...	99
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	221	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
1944...	247	1945...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
1944...	251	1945...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	411		
1944...	542	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	737	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	852	White operators.....number 1950...	2,779
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	380	1945...	2,870
1944...	328	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1945...	.....
1944...	48	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,612	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,922
1944 ¹ ...	1,511	1945...	2,049
acres 1949...	40,371	Part owners.....number 1950...	347
1944 ¹ ...	45,025	1945...	146
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	10
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	572	1945...	27
acres 1949...	9,843	All tenants.....number 1950...	503
1944...	2,626	1945...	648
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	802	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.1
1944...	591	1945...	22.6
acres 1949...	12,806	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
1944...	9,244	1945...	48
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	844	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944...	759	1945...	6
acres 1949...	17,270	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	371
1944...	13,733	1945...	387
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	102
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,445	1945...	269
1944 ¹ ...	1,595	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	66
acres 1949...	33,958	1945...	207
1944 ¹ ...	44,236	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	48
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,674		
1944...	2,372	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	22,815	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,153
1944...	16,632	1945...	1,959
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,658
1944...	.....	1945...	2,272
acres 1949...	28	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,643
1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.35
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,833
acres 1949...	27	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	866
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	555
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,428
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	536
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	552
		number 1950...	557
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	506
		number 1950...	506
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	232
		number 1950...	232
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	377
		number 1950...	439
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,696	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	1,866	1944.....	13
acres 1949...	30,220	acres 1949...	11
1944.....	31,808	1944.....	10
tons 1949...	36,408	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	40,780	acres 1949...	8
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	5	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	5	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944.....	.....	1944.....	62
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	280
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944.....	236
1944.....	1	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	138	acres 1949...	7
1944.....	150	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949...	159	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	150	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	20
acres 1949...	240	acres 1949...	67
1944.....	37	1944.....	125
tons 1949...	363	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	47	acres 1949...	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	381	acres 1949...	1
tons, green weight 1949...	2,095	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Field crops (other):		1944.....	36
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	20
1944.....	8	1944.....	23
acres 1949...	7	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	69	acres 1949...	9
bushels 1949...	4	1944.....	5
1944.....	47	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	230	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	289	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	90
acres 1949...	2,883	acres 1949...	28
1944.....	3,815	quarts 1949...	41,316
bushels 1949...	1,572	Raspberries (tans).....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944.....	3,117	acres 1949...	41
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	203	quarts 1949...	39,135
acres 1949...	1,909	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	3,787	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270
acres 1949...	4	1945.....	468
bushels 1949...	2	acres 1950...	1,591
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	1,783
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	709	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	940
1944.....	400	1945.....	636
acres 1949...	60	trees of all ages..number 1950...	48,883
1944.....	138	1945.....	48,792
bushels 1949...	11,003	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,366
1944.....	10,373	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40,517
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	126,732
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	296	1944.....	85,367
1944.....	92	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	632
acres 1949...	2	1945.....	458
1944.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,998
bushels 1949...	1,031	1945.....	22,880
1944.....	511	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,636
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,362
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11,779
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	21,974
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	531
pounds 1949...	.....	1945.....	356
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,591
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	1,676
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	271
gallons 1949...	69	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,320
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	76	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,583
acres 1949...	23	1944.....	3,148
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	336	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	383
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,379
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	425
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	954
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,886
tons 1949...	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	238
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	738
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	235
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,243	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	503
1944.....	2,499	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,254
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	268
1944.....	98	1945.....	196
acres 1949...	478	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,719
1944.....	575	1945.....	1,351
sold, dollars 1949...	44,793	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,221
1944.....	55,756	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,498
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,229
acres 1949...	2	1944.....	738
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	22	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	791
1944.....	29	1945.....	409
acres 1949...	17	vines of all ages..number 1950...	7,399
1944.....	49	1945.....	6,389
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,289
acres 1949...	46	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	6,070
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24,871
acres 1949...	2	1944.....	66,097

*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 **For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 #Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 14, 1951

FAYETTE COUNTY, OHIO

(31-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,362	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	108
1945...	1,490	1945...	117
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	259,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	13
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	97.2	1945...	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	110,198	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	95
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	155,966	1945...	105
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,834	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	113
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,495	1945...	126
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	252,503	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	66
1945...	253,765	1945...	73
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	185.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	83
1945...	170.3	1945...	108
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	30,072	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	105
1945...	17,762	1945...	139
average per acre, dollars 1950*	160.29	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	203
1945...	104.29	1945...	222
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	144
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,244	1945...	162
1944...	1,352	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	123
acres 1949...	160,956	1945...	124
1944...	155,366	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	121
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945...	122
1944...	111	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	222
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945...	236
1944...	47	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945...	53
1944...	55	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	124	1945...	8
1944...	162		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	303	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	349	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	402	White operators.....number 1950...	1,360
1944...	424	1945...	1,482
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	225	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	204	1945...	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	1,264	Full owners.....number 1950...	649
acres 1949...	46,857	1945...	777
1944*	62,297	Part owners.....number 1950...	199
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	124
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	205	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1949...	4,908	1945...	9
acres 1944...	1,791	All tenants.....number 1950...	506
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	373	1945...	580
1944...	225	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	37.2
acres 1949...	7,505	1945...	38.9
1944...	3,992	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	70
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	215	1945...	94
1944...	172	Share-cash tenants... ..number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	3,247	1945...	15
1944...	2,920	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	347
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	398
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	573	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	43
1944*	572	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	304
acres 1949...	16,991	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
1944*	13,578	1945...	73
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,207	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
1949...	1,442		
acres 1944...	12,039	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	13,821	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,198
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,059
1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,339
acres 1949...	1	1945...	1,158
1944...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,339
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.93
1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	891
acres 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	397
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	234
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,202
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	607
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	178
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	607
		number 1950...	646
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	593
		number 1950...	607
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		number 1950...	127
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	104
		number 1950...	129
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	3
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,268		
1945...	1,407		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	68		
1945...	79		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	149		
1944...	373		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	270		
1944...	270		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	203		
1944...	183		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	547	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	835
.....1945.....	385	General farms.....number 1950.....	108
.....number 1950.....	650	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	424	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,062	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	1,085	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	69
.....number 1950.....	1,937	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	196
.....1945.....	1,431		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,027	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,755	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,176
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	175	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	315
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	379
.....number 1950.....	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	240
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,259	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	115
.....1945.....	1,374	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	77
.....number 1950.....	1,698	Other farms.....number 1950.....	186
.....1945.....	1,811	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	88
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	98
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	264	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	33		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	333	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,939,152
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	683	.....1944.....	8,116,947
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,727,322
		.....1944.....	2,028,769
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,645,391
		.....1944.....	1,971,154
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,180
		.....1944.....	35,584
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,591
		.....1944.....	14,501
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,200
		.....1944.....	7,530
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,211,250
		.....1944.....	6,085,465
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	613,596
		.....1944.....	468,627
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	326,956
		.....1944.....	311,723
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,270,693
		.....1944.....	5,305,115
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	580
		.....1944.....	2,713
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	413
		.....1945.....	402
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	942
		.....number 1950.....	939
		.....1945.....	2,806
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
		.....1945.....	38
		.....number 1950.....	40
		.....1945.....	91
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,161
		.....1945.....	1,342
		.....number 1950.....	20,007
		.....1945.....	19,836
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,138
		.....1945.....	1,321
		.....number 1950.....	9,127
		.....1945.....	10,870
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,063
		.....number 1950.....	5,318
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,000
		.....number 1950.....	4,167
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	579
		.....number 1950.....	4,050
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	663
		.....number 1950.....	2,663
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	566
		.....1944.....	704
		.....pounds 1949.....	15,014,138
		.....1944.....	13,740,598
		.....dollars 1949.....	976,898
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	214
		.....1944.....	307
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	65,743
		.....1944.....	92,613
		.....dollars 1949.....	36,522
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
		.....dollars 1949.....	376
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,095
		.....1945.....	1,197
		.....number 1950.....	121,104
		.....1945.....	71,662
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,081
		.....number 1950.....	50,176
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	918
		.....number 1950.....	70,928
		.....Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,000
		.....1945.....	1,061
		.....number 1950.....	13,913
		.....1945.....	13,149

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	544	Corn:	
1945.....	722	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170
number 1950...	30,969	1944.....	1,292
1945.....	28,253	acres 1949...	69,389
		1944.....	70,816
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,164
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	533	1944.....	1,290
number 1950...	20,692	acres 1949...	66,009
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	532	1944.....	66,425
1945 ¹	715	bushels 1949...	3,458,361
number 1950...	19,462	1944.....	2,479,834
1945 ¹	26,076		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	416	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
number 1950...	1,230	acres 1949...	652
		tons..green weight 1949...	6,434
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	384	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950...	10,277	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	207
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	526	acres 1949...	2,728
1944.....	708		
number shorn 1949...	21,620		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	163,600		
1944.....	199,037		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed.	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945.....	1,320	acres 1949...	234
number 1950...	92,513	bushels 1949...	4,910
1945.....	126,751		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	624	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	981
number 1949...	50,218	acres 1949...	44,420
dollars 1949...	57,792	1944.....	36,739
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	871	bushels 1949...	961,444
dozens 1949...	599,028	1944.....	710,981
dollars 1949...	234,753		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	441
number 1950...	365	1944.....	421
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	54	acres 1949...	9,577
1944.....	44	1944.....	7,314
number 1949...	5,637	bushels 1949...	255,898
1944.....	3,475	1944.....	203,458
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	52
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,202	acres 1949...	312
dollars 1949...	7,181,799	1944.....	642
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	952	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	1,123	1944.....	34
number 1949...	10,428	acres 1949...	447
1944.....	13,923	1944.....	583
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	556	bushels 1949...	14,240
number 1949...	6,475	1944.....	12,384
dollars 1949...	1,116,744	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	724	1944.....	27
number 1949...	3,953	acres 1949...	61
dollars 1949...	260,206	1944.....	285
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082	bushels 1949...	915
1944.....	1,227	1944.....	3,617
number 1949...	136,717	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	141,772	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	5,385,054	bushels 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	521	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	586	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	365
number 1949...	20,763	1944 ²	533
1944.....	20,787	acres 1949...	12,862
dollars 1949...	368,898	1944 ²	16,532
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	347
number 1949...	1,007	1944.....	489
dollars 1949...	50,897	acres 1949...	12,648
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	15,658
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	881	bushels 1949...	301,606
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	320	1944.....	207,152
number 1949...	349	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	157	acres 1949...	151
1944.....	411	tons 1949...	222
number 1949...	176	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
1944.....	435	or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	166	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	113	Soybeans plowed under for	
number 1949...	173	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	119	acres 1949...	55
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	825	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	1,129	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	817
number 1949...	2,081	acres 1949...	19,647
1944.....	3,126	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	296
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	321
dollars 1949...	1,964	acres 1949...	4,330
		1944.....	3,710
		tons 1949...	8,357
		1944.....	5,087

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	653	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	659	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	14,891	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	14,260	1944.....	2
tons 1949.....	18,613	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	19,369	acres 1949.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	20	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	20	1944.....	51
1944.....	20	1944.....	92
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	819
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944.....	1,109
1944.....	2	1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	277	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	27	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	224	1949.....	13
1944.....	20	acres 1949.....	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	141	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	2,395	1944.....	6
tons 1949.....	166	1949.....	12
1944.....	2,709	acres 1949.....	43
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	16	acres 1949.....	43
tons..green weight 1949.....	394	1944.....	1
Field crops (other):		acres 1949.....	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944.....	1
1944.....	23	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	204	1944.....	1
1944.....	204	bushels 1949.....	1
bushels 1949.....	204	1944.....	12
1944.....	98	acres 1949.....	2
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	156	1944.....	43
1944.....	1,519	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	2,952	1944.....	1
1944.....	932	bushels 1949.....	1
bushels 1949.....	2,272	1944.....	10*
1944.....	185	acres 1949.....	10*
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,211	1944.....	10*
acres 1949.....	9,208	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	2	1944.....	1
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949.....	30
acres 1949.....	9	1945.....	129
bushels 1949.....	9	acres 1950 ²	67
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	245
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1945.....	316
1944.....	87	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,819
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	4,390
1944.....	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,774
1944.....	767	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,045
bushels 1949.....	1,100	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,488
1944.....	40	1944.....	5,787
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		acres 1950 ²	174
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	238
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	1,397
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	1,182
1944.....	101	trees of all ages..number 1950...	895
bushels 1949.....	61	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	502
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	391
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	710
acres 1949.....	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	191
1944.....	2,472	1945.....	216
pounds 1949.....	2,472	1945.....	533
1944.....	2,472	1945.....	648
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	83
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	450
1944.....	59	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	766
gallons 1949.....	1,244	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,035
1944.....	59	1944.....	105
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	1,244	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	294
1944.....	59	trees of all ages..number 1950...	103
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	191
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,747
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	41
1944.....	1	1944.....	86
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	33
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	194
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	67
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	95
acres 1949.....	103	1945.....	283
1944.....	825	1945.....	412
acres 1949.....	1,203	trees of all ages..number 1950...	110
1944.....	39,180	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	173
acres 1949.....	35,584	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	215
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	149
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	181
1944.....	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	276
1944.....	1	1945.....	608
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1945.....	787
acres 1949.....	103	vines of all ages..number 1950...	178
1944.....	825	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	430
acres 1949.....	1,203	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,760
1944.....	39,180	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,556
acres 1949.....	35,584	1944.....	8,556
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3		
acres 1949.....	1		
1944.....	1		
1944.....	(*)		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 26, 1951

FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO

(31-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,641	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	469
.....1945.....	3,121	.....1945.....	567
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	344,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	58
.....1945.....	489,3	.....1945.....	13
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	152,993	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	411
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	94,584	.....1945.....	554
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,036	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	527
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,768	.....1945.....	642
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	238,445	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	247
.....1945.....	256,935	.....1945.....	308
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	90.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	227
.....1945.....	82.3	.....1945.....	286
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,705	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	263
.....1945.....	11,026	.....1945.....	339
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	216.93	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	316
.....1945.....	133.94	.....1945.....	380
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	200
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,226	.....1945.....	229
.....1944.....	2,762	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	142
.....acres 1949.....	146,002	.....1945.....	149
.....1944.....	152,507	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	82
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	512	.....1945.....	82
.....1944.....	729	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	139
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	234	.....1945.....	117
.....1944.....	149	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	298	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	376	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	521		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	659	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	399	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	405	White operators.....number 1950...	2,627
.....1944.....	110	.....1945.....	3,093
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	1,454	.....1945.....	28
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,385	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	34,229	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,724
.....acres 1949.....	32,834	.....1945.....	2,083
.....1944 ¹	520	Part owners.....number 1950...	462
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945.....	340
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9,103	Managers.....number 1950...	30
.....1944.....	7,140	.....1945.....	49
.....acres 1949.....	530	All tenants.....number 1950...	425
.....1944.....	504	.....1945.....	649
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9,259	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.1
.....1944.....	9,953	.....1945.....	20.8
.....acres 1949.....	474	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	129
.....1944.....	401	.....1945.....	236
.....acres 1949.....	6,849	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	73
.....1944.....	5,870	.....1945.....	37
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	163
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	717	.....1945.....	197
.....1944 ¹	1,293	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949.....	15,987	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	109
.....1944 ¹	30,521	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
.....acres 1949.....	2,372	.....1945.....	279
.....1944.....	2,947	Other tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....acres 1949.....	17,016	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
.....1944.....	18,110		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	13	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	38	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,130
.....acres 1949.....	251	.....1945.....	2,223
.....1944.....	123	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,511
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945.....	2,823
.....acres 1949...	175	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,510
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.53
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,930
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,390	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	877
.....1945.....	2,901	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	605
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	140	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,178
.....1945.....	210	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	862
With other income of family exceeding value		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	98
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	857	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	452
.....1945.....	1,180	.....1945.....	580
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,070	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	603
.....1944.....	924	.....number 1950...	504
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	899	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	525
.....1944.....		.....number 1950...	194
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	197
		.....number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	350
		.....number 1950...	496
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	781	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	516
.....1945.....	756	General farms.....number 1950...	307
.....number 1950.....	938	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	873	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	26
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,691	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	117
.....1945.....	1,767	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	164
.....number 1950.....	2,790	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	983
.....1945.....	2,190		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,454	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,122	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,327
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	570	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	616	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	282
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	449
.....number 1950.....	52	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	363
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,201	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	152
.....1945.....	2,754	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	214
.....number 1950.....	3,168	Other farms.....number 1950...	962
.....1945.....	3,592	Part-time ².....number 1950...	433
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	507
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	758	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	65	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	120	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,209,793
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	392	.....1944.....	8,038,005
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,306	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,113,104
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	2,502,239
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,654,134
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	226	.....1944.....	1,656,627
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,189	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	436,264
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	708	.....1944.....	273,887
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	356	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	127,327
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	122,717
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	896,679
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,797	.....1944.....	449,038
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,151,007
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	160	.....1944.....	5,528,671
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,178,659
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	.....1944.....	1,854,461
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	811,962
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,244	.....1944.....	661,157
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	4,120,386
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....1944.....	3,004,053
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,682
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	8,095
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,988	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	3,618	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	626
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,921	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	603
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,850	.....1945.....	1,273
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	597	.....number 1950.....	1,559
.....persons 1950.....	857	.....1945.....	3,161
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	423	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....persons 1950.....	911	.....1945.....	59
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	46
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,196	.....1945.....	104
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,661	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,404	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	303,331	.....1945.....	2,070
.....1949.....	1,146	.....number 1950.....	27,178
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,421,208	.....1945.....	29,624
.....dollars 1949.....	1,902	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,644
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,777,564	.....1945.....	1,932
.....dollars 1949.....	1,437	.....number 1950.....	13,413
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,538	.....1945.....	17,064
.....dollars 1949.....	435,187	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,476
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,676	.....number 1950.....	10,639
.....dollars 1949.....	540,761	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,124
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,254	.....number 1950.....	6,362
.....dollars 1949.....	206,857	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	971
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,056	.....number 1950.....	4,196
.....dollars 1949.....	197,304	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	896
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	3,207
No sales.....number 1950...	196	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	743
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	311	.....1944.....	908
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	182	.....pounds 1949.....	50,149,448
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	167	.....1944.....	54,814,284
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	237	.....dollars 1949.....	2,091,007
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	166	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	258
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	247	.....1944.....	454
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	271	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	150,112
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	235	.....1944.....	231,417
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	311	.....dollars 1949.....	82,047
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	318	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949.....	4,805
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	311	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	311	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,359
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	1,864
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	47,473
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	36	.....1945.....	45,326
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	354	.....number 1950.....	22,471
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	124	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	864
		.....number 1950.....	25,002
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070
		.....1945.....	1,172
		.....number 1950.....	6,841
		.....1945.....	6,220

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,104	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	60
1944.....	1,187	1944.....	48
acres 1949...	20,322	acres 1949...	77
1944.....	19,745	1944.....	51
tons 1949...	27,795	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	27,188	acres 1949...	22
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	11
acres 1949...	155	1944.....	6
1944.....	12	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	168
tons 1949...	316	acres 1949...	156
1944.....	6	1944.....	910
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	750
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1949...	43
1944.....	6	1944.....	43
acres 1949...	284	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944.....	69	acres 1949...	22
tons 1949...	317	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	89	acres 1949...	29
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1944.....	48
acres 1949...	651	acres 1949...	83
1944.....	408	1944.....	173
tons 1949...	769	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944.....	498	acres 1949...	30
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	32
acres 1949...	742	acres 1949...	65
tons..green weight 1949...	3,705	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	123
Field crops (other):		1944.....	108
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	134
1944.....	29	1944.....	117
acres 1949...	5	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	225	acres 1949...	2
bushels 1949...	10	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	279
1944.....	183	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	158	acres 1949...	16
acres 1949...	529	quarts 1949...	29,974
1944.....	2,596	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	24
bushels 1949...	275	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	1,126	quarts 1949...	2,709
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	981	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949...	2,634	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	963
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	987
acres 1949...		acres 1950 ² ...	1,048
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945...	1,258
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	253	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	760
1944.....	308	1945...	919
acres 1949...	112	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27,567
1944.....	268	1945...	41,007
bushels 1949...	17,010	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,831
1944.....	10,371	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,746
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	56,211
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1944.....	53,610
1944.....	8	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	534
acres 1949...	14	1945...	589
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,177
bushels 1949...	2,048	1945...	12,876
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	97	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,191
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,906
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,173
1944.....		1944.....	10,086
pounds 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	512
1944.....		1945...	512
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,798
acres 1949...		1945...	2,179
gallons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	821
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,277
acres 1949...	163	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,876
1944.....	2,388	1944.....	3,497
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	367
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,793
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	609
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,184
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,431
1944.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	180
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	381
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,664	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	211
1944.....	2,580	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	170
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	196	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	798
1944.....	392	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	305
acres 1949...	2,034	1945...	267
1944.....	2,431	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,316
sold..dollars 1949...	436,264	1945...	1,840
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	273,887	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	924
acres 1949...	48	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	811
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	34	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	301
1944.....	73	Grapes.....farms reporting 1944...	1,246
acres 1949...	81	1950...	511
1944.....	88	1945...	533
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	219	vines of all ages..number 1950...	68,675
acres 1949...	58	1945...	20,745
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	136	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,992
acres 1949...	39	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	61,683
1944.....	29	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	320,641
		1944.....	131,657

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	726	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	457
.....number 1945...	375	General farms.....number 1950...	863
.....number 1950...	773	.....number 1945...	51
.....number 1945...	398	.....number 1950...	46
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,061	.....number 1945...	307
.....number 1945...	1,906	.....number 1950...	518
.....number 1950...	2,970	.....number 1945...	2,168
.....number 1945...	2,016	.....number 1950...	2,687
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	246	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	246	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,151
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	60
.....number 1950...	37	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	277
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,256	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	600
.....number 1945...	2,424	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	674
.....number 1950...	2,881	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	336
.....number 1945...	2,938	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	144
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	329
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	333	Part-time.....number 1950...	144
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	179
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	237	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,844	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,217,337
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		.....dollars 1944...	10,320,289
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,727,311
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	116	.....dollars 1944...	2,182,452
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,375	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,061,045
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	775	.....dollars 1944...	1,669,071
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	135	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	580,897
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	.....dollars 1944...	472,223
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	42,078
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,425	.....dollars 1944...	24,526
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	190	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	43,291
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	470	.....dollars 1944...	16,650
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,475,541
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....dollars 1944...	8,134,678
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,124,005
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,336	.....dollars 1944...	2,521,484
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	930	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,733,554
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....dollars 1944...	2,261,756
FARM LABOR^A		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,618,004
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	3,351,492
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,211	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,465
.....persons 1950...	3,611	.....dollars 1944...	3,159
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,191	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,121	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	368
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	890	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	239
.....persons 1950...	1,285	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,120
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	166	.....number 1950...	297
.....persons 1950...	205	.....number 1945...	2,335
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,391	.....farms reporting 1945...	24
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,096	.....number 1950...	15
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,926	.....number 1945...	47
.....dollars 1949...	360,260	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,476	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,956
.....dollars 1949...	524,140	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,823
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,111	.....number 1950...	26,271
.....dollars 1949...	2,515,065	.....number 1945...	31,226
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,911	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,854
.....dollars 1949...	3,119,975	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,182
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,016	.....number 1950...	11,160
.....dollars 1949...	322,180	.....number 1945...	16,772
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,201	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,767
.....dollars 1949...	737,300	.....number 1950...	10,818
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,821	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,334
.....dollars 1949...	234,275	.....number 1950...	6,245
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,710	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	895
.....dollars 1949...	233,080	.....number 1950...	6,779
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	845
No sales.....number 1950...	66	.....number 1950...	2,067
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	113	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,422
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	35	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,894
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	75	.....pounds 1949...	61,903,363
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	101	.....pounds 1944...	82,155,215
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	166	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,078,312
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	307	.....farms reporting 1944...	165
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	385	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	475	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	95,215
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	420	.....dollars 1949...	77,647
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	337	.....dollars 1949...	44,337
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	347	.....dollars 1949...	34
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	337	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950...	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,577
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	20	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,736
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	49,841
.....number 1945...	10	.....number 1945...	43,827
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,562
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	277	.....number 1950...	23,424
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	238	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015
.....number 1945...	.....	.....number 1950...	26,417
.....number 1945...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,261
.....number 1945...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,316
.....number 1945...	.....	.....number 1950...	7,723
.....number 1945...	.....	.....number 1945...	5,785

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	882	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944.....	1,265	1944.....	29
acres 1949.....	10,827	acres 1949.....	161
1944.....	16,188	1944.....	113
tons 1949.....	15,645	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	23,224	acres 1949.....	59
Lepedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	35	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	35		
tons 1949.....	45	Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	45	acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	89
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	101
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	477
acres 1949.....	17	1944.....	707
1944.....	19	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	43
tons 1949.....	15	acres 1949.....	98
1944.....	14		
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	398	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	278	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	16
tons 1949.....	557	acres 1949.....	56
1944.....	338	acres 1949.....	87
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949.....	261	acres 1949.....	15
tons..green weight 1949.....	1,329		
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	211	1949.....	297
acres 1949.....	239	1944.....	308
1944.....	1,757	acres 1949.....	3,360
bushels 1949.....	138	1944.....	2,296
1944.....	1,569	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	113	acres 1949.....	24
1944.....	310	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	50
acres 1949.....	1,778		
1944.....	3,068	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
bushels 1949.....	768	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944.....	1,506	acres 1949.....	44
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	quarts 1949.....	79,993
acres 1949.....	92	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
bushels 1949.....	263	acres 1949.....	21
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quarts 1949.....	1,233
acres 1949.....	88		
bushels 1949.....	78	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	388	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	982
1944.....	485	1945.....	574
acres 1949 ¹	437	acres 1950 ²	317
1944.....	814	1945.....	751
bushels 1949.....	94,557	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	789
1944.....	92,420	1945.....	805
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9,820
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	17,607
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,564
acres 1949 ³	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8,376
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	17,639
bushels 1949.....	34	1944.....	12,007
1944.....	84	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	497
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	355
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5,105
acres 1949.....		1945.....	5,854
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,712
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,453
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,656
		1944.....	4,714
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	494
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	549
gallons 1949.....	162	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,042
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1945.....	1,443
acres 1949.....	79	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	170
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	1,742	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	863
1944.....	144	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,341
acres 1949.....	93	1944.....	2,176
1944.....	1,520	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	305
tons 1949.....	662	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	630
1944.....	16,873	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	173
	5,861	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	457
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	3,983
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,806	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	236
1944.....	2,260	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	456
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	394	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	146
1944.....	436	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	319
acres 1949.....	4,410	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	5,305
1944.....	3,643		
Acparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	286
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	364
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	952
1944.....	16	1945.....	1,248
acres 1949.....	66	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	207
1944.....	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	745
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	158
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	498
1944.....	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	412
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	467
acres 1949.....	26	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	2,367
		1945.....	8,339
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	351
		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,006
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	16,674
		1944.....	83,340

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 13, 1951

GALLIA COUNTY, OHIO

(31-027) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,447	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	138
1945...	2,688	1945...	199
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	301,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.6	1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	210,996	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	121
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,293	1945...	198
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,639	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	245
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,042	1945...	310
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	236,886	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	324
1945...	247,691	1945...	363
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	96.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	305
1945...	92.1	1945...	329
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,967	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	506
1945...	2,958	1945...	509
average per acre, dollars 1950*	66.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	441
1945...	32.10	1945...	459
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	226
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,155	1945...	229
1944...	2,311	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	105
acres 1949...	45,320	1945...	146
1944...	47,738	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	58
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	770	1945...	50
1944...	859	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	82
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	544	1945...	78
1944...	552	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	343	1945...	16
1944...	341	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	302	1945...	
1944...	361	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	173	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	171	White operators.....number 1950...	2,394
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945...	2,615
1944...	26	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	53
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	73
1944...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	679	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,976
1944 ¹ ...	227	1945...	2,247
acres 1949...	19,633	Part owners.....number 1950...	267
1944 ¹ ...	3,591	1945...	164
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	2
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	655	1945...	4
1944...	11,057	All tenants.....number 1950...	202
acres 1949...	6,775	1945...	273
1944...	6,775	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,237	1945...	10.2
1944...	1,331	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
acres 1949...	36,263	1945...	77
1944...	32,541	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	911	1945...	3
1944...	916	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	98
acres 1949...	26,318	1945...	104
1944...	18,240	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	68
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	30
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,735	1945...	69
1944 ¹ ...	2,273	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	89
acres 1949...	81,278	1945...	34
1944 ¹ ...	117,955	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,358	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,177
1944...	2,537	1945...	650
acres 1949...	17,017	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,262
1944...	20,851	1945...	1,034
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,251
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.50
acres 1949...	34	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	586
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	316
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	176
acres 1949...	34	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,001
FARM OPERATORS		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	341
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,353	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1945...	2,417	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	156
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	77	1945...	57
1945...	253	Grain combines.....number 1950...	38
With other income of family exceeding value		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	66
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	945	1945...	66
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,019	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
1944...	1,104	1945...	52
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	689	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	101
1944...	868	1945...	127
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	587	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	27
.....number 1945.....	335	General farms.....number 1950...	33
.....number 1950.....	685	.....number 1945.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	652	.....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1945.....	298	.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	788	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,108
.....number 1945.....	317		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	372	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	663	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,340
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950.....	93	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	31
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	32	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	28
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,447	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	56
.....number 1945.....	1,508	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950.....	1,634	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,101
.....number 1945.....	1,605	Part-time ².....number 1950...	46
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	63
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	506	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	250		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,037	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	342	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,735,645
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	312	.....dollars 1944.....	2,328,425
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,130,670
		.....dollars 1944.....	759,804
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	959,416
		.....dollars 1944.....	604,555
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	95,056
		.....dollars 1944.....	79,197
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	55,387
		.....dollars 1944.....	76,052
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	20,811
		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,581,794
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,553,853
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	988,180
		.....dollars 1944.....	487,457
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	479,211
		.....dollars 1944.....	406,725
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,114,403
		.....dollars 1944.....	659,671
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	23,185
		.....dollars 1944.....	14,768
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,609
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,546
		.....number 1945.....	1,582
		.....number 1950.....	3,102
		.....number 1945.....	3,478
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	92
		.....number 1945.....	115
		.....number 1950.....	152
		.....number 1945.....	210
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,056
		.....number 1945.....	2,130
		.....number 1950.....	20,483
		.....number 1945.....	18,892
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,997
		.....number 1945 ³	2,073
		.....number 1950.....	10,511
		.....number 1945 ³	10,685
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,859
		.....number 1950.....	8,926
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,159
		.....number 1950.....	4,984
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	679
		.....number 1950.....	2,050
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,084
		.....number 1950.....	2,923
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	404
		.....pounds 1944.....	176
		.....pounds 1949.....	20,722,946
		.....pounds 1944.....	10,216,721
		Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	887,683
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	788
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	1,113
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	199,690
		.....dollars 1944.....	247,852
		.....dollars 1949.....	98,785
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,712
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,384
		.....number 1945.....	1,114
		.....number 1950.....	10,861
		.....number 1945.....	5,114
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105
		.....number 1950.....	5,230
		.....number 1950.....	735
		.....number 1950.....	5,631
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	675
		.....number 1945.....	487
		.....number 1950.....	1,397
		.....number 1945.....	798

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Corn:	
1945.....	216	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,748
number 1950...	4,720	1944.....	1,794
1945.....	5,460	acres 1949...	14,263
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	14,487
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,739
number 1950...	2,896	1944.....	1,746
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	140	acres 1949...	13,674
1945 ¹	209	1944.....	13,853
number 1950...	2,658	bushels 1949...	622,372
1945 ¹	4,499	1944.....	331,206
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	93	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	82
number 1950...	238	acres 1949...	543
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	114	tons..green weight 1949...	5,898
number 1950...	1,824	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	141	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	204	acres 1949...	46
number shorn 1949...	3,052	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	19,886	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	30,322	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	379
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	10,367
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,048	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	646
1945.....	2,150	acres 1949...	5,943
number 1950...	152,003	1944.....	4,679
1945.....	173,420	bushels 1949...	101,418
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	811	1944.....	62,761
number 1949...	98,385	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	150
dollars 1949...	91,981	1944.....	75
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,340	acres 1949...	924
dozens 1949...	942,938	1944.....	398
dollars 1949...	374,314	bushels 1949...	24,335
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	66	1944.....	7,790
number 1950...	306	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	204
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1944.....	298
1944.....	41	acres 1949...	694
number 1949...	2,587	1944.....	1,307
1944.....	800	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	42
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	11
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	274
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,817	1944.....	68
dollars 1949...	1,101,769	bushels 1949...	6,349
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,625	1944.....	1,164
1944.....	1,667	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	9,294	1944.....	9
1944.....	9,670	acres 1949...	26
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	825	1944.....	59
number 1949...	4,066	bushels 1949...	355
dollars 1949...	527,493	1944.....	714
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,410	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	5,228	acres 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	216,657	bushels 1949...	70
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	972	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	905	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	304
number 1949...	12,236	1944 ²	506
1944.....	10,096	acres 1949...	1,436
dollars 1949...	317,758	1944 ²	2,724
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	175	1944.....	27
number 1949...	2,110	acres 1949...	321
1944.....	3,411	1944.....	367
dollars 1949...	29,052	bushels 1949...	5,494
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1944.....	4,397
number 1949...	179	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	262
dollars 1949...	10,809	acres 1949...	1,034
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	1,576
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,703	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	156	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	165	acres 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	166	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	88	acres 1949...	81
1944.....	199	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,675
1944.....	22	acres 1949...	20,030
number 1949...	77	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	28	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	322
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,682	1944.....	313
1944.....	1,882	acres 1949...	1,937
number 1949...	3,463	1944.....	1,568
1944.....	4,981	tons 1949...	3,319
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	2,517
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	61		
dollars 1949...	1,949		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,289	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	1,773	1944.....	51
acres 1949...	13,736	acres 1949...	42
1944.....	15,882	1944.....	60
tons 1949...	17,107	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	18,323	acres 1949...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	263	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	129	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1,834	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	827	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1,844	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	759	1944.....	47
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	40
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	162	1944.....	51
1944.....	33	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	773	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	135	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949...	818	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	113	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1944.....	9
acres 1949...	1,232	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	1,285	1944.....	9
tons 1949...	1,184	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,098	acres 1949...	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	145	acres 1949...	1
tons..green weight 1949...	513	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	150
Field crops (other):		1944.....	115
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	135
1944.....	.....	1944.....	139
acres 1949...	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	7
bushels 1949...	9	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	12
acres 1949...	23	quarts 1949...	14,775
1944.....	6	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	14
bushels 1949...	12	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	5	quarts 1949...	1,866
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949...	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	624
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	631
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1950 ² ...	745
bushels 1949...	.....	1945.....	1,664
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	491
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228	1945.....	804
1944.....	1,286	trees of all ages..number 1950...	37,476
acres 1949 ¹ ...	142	1945.....	55,483
1944.....	345	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,898
bushels 1949...	25,701	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22,612
1944.....	22,932	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	52,007
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1944.....	44,891
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	464	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	305
1944.....	146	1945.....	667
acres 1949 ¹ ...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,614
1944.....	28	1945.....	14,104
bushels 1949...	5,093	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,053
1944.....	3,200	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,575
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,524
1944.....	935	1944.....	9,117
acres 1949...	1,132	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	181
1944.....	1,231	1945.....	461
pounds 1949...	1,666,905	1950.....	971
1944.....	1,373,449	trees of all ages..number 1945...	2,604
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1950.....	194
acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	154
gallons 1949...	721	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	797
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13
acres 1949...	5	1944.....	6,300
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	72	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	915
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	62
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,100	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,225
1944.....	2,329	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1945.....	75
1944.....	235	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
acres 1949...	274	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
1944.....	497	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
sold..dollars 1949...	95,056	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8
1944.....	79,197	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	17
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	60
Green s (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945.....	1,118
1944.....	51	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
acres 1949...	41	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....	58	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	26
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	30
1944.....	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,260
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	4,881
acres 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	40
1944.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,820
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,040
		1944.....	31,220

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	563	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	89
.....1945.....	553	General farms.....number 1950...	98
.....number 1950.....	645	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	620	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	23
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,328	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	56
.....1945.....	1,305	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	946
.....number 1950.....	1,782	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,472		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,183	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,476	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	997
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	242	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	106
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	278
.....number 1950.....	65	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	246
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,337	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	223
.....1945.....	1,923	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	130
.....number 1950.....	1,941	Other farms.....number 1950.....	914
.....1945.....	2,507	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	344
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	568
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	301	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,158,258
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	635	.....1944.....	4,673,062
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	699	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	643,819
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	588,377
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	371,753
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	.....1944.....	240,181
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	800	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	26,348
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	651	.....1944.....	57,118
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	301	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	179,875
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	245,179
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	115,843
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,108	.....1944.....	45,899
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,170,085
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	435	.....1944.....	3,867,040
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,542,849
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	.....1944.....	2,413,461
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	858,766
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,048	.....1944.....	790,064
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	645	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	768,470
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	663,515
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	294,354
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	217,645
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,668	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	3,223	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	980
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,648	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	973
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,568	.....1945.....	1,375
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	710	.....number 1950.....	2,863
.....persons 1950.....	1,155	.....1945.....	3,892
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	298	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
.....persons 1950.....	500	.....1945.....	24
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	28
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,833	.....1945.....	42
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,403	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,246	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,337
.....dollars 1949.....	147,400	.....1945.....	1,753
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	838	.....number 1950.....	19,158
.....dollars 1949.....	642,830	.....1945.....	21,860
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,631	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,337
.....dollars 1949.....	1,578,220	.....1945.....	1,714
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,191	.....number 1950.....	11,235
.....dollars 1949.....	598,545	.....1945.....	14,708
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,423	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,293
.....dollars 1949.....	153,893	.....number 1950.....	10,687
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,363	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	972
.....dollars 1949.....	295,376	.....number 1950.....	4,651
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	988	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	738
.....dollars 1949.....	110,724	.....number 1950.....	1,509
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	868	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	681
.....dollars 1949.....	118,085	.....number 1950.....	1,761
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	710
No sales.....number 1950.....	203	.....1944.....	935
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	365	.....pounds 1949.....	64,569,733
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	72,154,826
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	114	.....dollars 1949.....	2,319,174
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	130	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	72
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	109	.....1944.....	63
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	204	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	29,503
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	150	.....1944.....	21,856
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	187	.....dollars 1949.....	16,387
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	188	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	67
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	116	.....dollars 1949.....	7,288
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	47	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	617
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	28	.....1945.....	808
Cotton.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	5,468
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	19	.....1945.....	5,660
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	522
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1950.....	2,761
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	588	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	281
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	134	.....number 1950.....	2,707
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	280
		.....1945.....	361
		.....number 1950.....	756
		.....1945.....	740

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Corn:	
1945...	116	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,326
number 1950...	2,031	1944...	1,721
1945...	2,976	acres 1949...	13,555
1944...		1944...	17,914
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,271
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	61	1944...	1,602
number 1950...	1,512	acres 1949...	8,833
1945...	61	1944...	11,433
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	98	bushels 1949...	479,438
1945...	1,163	1944...	403,388
number 1950...	2,205	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	505
1945...	2,205	acres 1949...	4,454
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	34	tons green weight 1949...	42,038
number 1950...	349	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	40	For green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1950...	519	acres 1949...	268
1944...	58	Small grains:	
1944...	89	Grains grown together and threshed	
number shorn 1949...	1,380	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	8,124	acres 1949...	125
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,284	bushels 1949...	2,810
1944...		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	948
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	7,458
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	6,958
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,380	bushels 1949...	208,868
1945...	1,926	1944...	176,065
number 1950...	137,802	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074
1945...	192,423	acres 1949...	1,287
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	575	1944...	10,258
number 1949...	189,151	acres 1949...	11,659
dollars 1949...	208,397	bushels 1949...	335,278
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	870	1944...	344,200
dozens 1949...	1,178,600	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	569,478	1944...	52
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	117
number 1950...	79	1944...	244
1949...	46	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	36	1944...	7
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	11,310	acres 1949...	66
number 1949...	3,446	1944...	43
1944...		bushels 1949...	2,318
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	775
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,178	1944...	62
dollars 1949...	753,761	acres 1949...	207
1944...	1,037	1944...	408
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,189	bushels 1949...	4,037
1944...	8,392	1944...	6,559
number 1949...	10,499	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	63
1944...	658	acres 1949...	369
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	2,530	bushels 1949...	8,239
number 1949...	410,363	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	410,363	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	117
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	904	1944 ² ...	427
number 1949...	5,862	acres 1949...	518
dollars 1949...	147,115	1944 ² ...	2,255
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	468	1944 ² ...	36
1944...	600	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1949...	6,139	1944...	242
1944...	8,649	acres 1949...	583
dollars 1949...	174,754	1944...	4,775
1944...		bushels 1949...	9,051
1944...		1944...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944...	71	acres 1949...	154
number 1949...	576	tons 1949...	256
1944...	1,217	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
dollars 1949...	10,100	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	106	acres 1949...	20
number 1949...	187	Soybeans plowed under for	
dollars 1949...	11,429	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	24
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	102
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	865	May crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	381	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,408
number 1949...	501	acres 1949...	22,234
1944...	282	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	312	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	150
1944...	314	1944...	71
number 1949...	361	acres 1949...	1,435
1944...	124	1944...	398
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108	tons 1949...	4,074
number 1949...	187	1944...	823
1944...	190	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	749		
1944...	1,040		
number 1949...	1,580		
1944...	2,160		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	115		
dollars 1949...	7,519		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued.		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,348	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,632	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	13,731	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	24,014	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	31,632	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	38,084	acres 1949.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	9	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	6	acres 1949.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	6	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	76	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	28	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	53	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	31	acres 1949.....	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	795	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	3,922	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	803	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	5,139	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	185	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons..green weight 1949...	988	acres 1949.....	1
Field crops (other):		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	6	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	15	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944.....	48	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
bushels 1949.....	20	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	15.0
1944.....	18	acres 1949...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	47	quarts 1949...	
1944.....	25	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1.0
acres 1949...	336	acres 1949...	
1944.....	149	quarts 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	303	Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	64	acres 1949...	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	bushels 1949...	
acres 1949...	93	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949...	257	acres 1949...	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		bushels 1949...	
acres 1949...		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
bushels 1949...		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1944.....	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	593	acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,249	1944.....	
acres 1949...	506	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	1,550	1944.....	
bushels 1949...	80,124	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
1944.....	118,838	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1944.....	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	
1944.....	7	1944.....	
acres 1949...	(*)	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	2	1944.....	
bushels 1949...	25	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	54	1944.....	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...		pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	1	1945.....	1.2
acres 1949...	100	1950.....	10.0
1944.....	16	1945.....	13.2
gallons 1949...	(*)	1945.....	1.1
acres 1949...	68	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8.8
100 lb. ear corn 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8.0
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13.8
1944.....		1944.....	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949...	
acres 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1.4
tons 1949...		1950.....	1.0
1944.....		1950.....	1.0
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2.0
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,572	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2.0
1944.....	2,286	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	102	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
1944.....	250	1945.....	3
acres 1949...	209	1950.....	3
1944.....	468	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3.5
acres 1949...	26,348	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2.1
1944.....	57,118	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1.6
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	3
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	3
1944.....	22	acres 1949...	9
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	64	1944.....	137.8
1944.....	11	1945.....	439.2
acres 1949...	32	1950.....	13.6
1944.....	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	124.2
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	512.8
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,547.7
1944.....	4	1944.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2		
acres 1949...			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 19, 1951

GREENE COUNTY, OHIO

(31-029) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,914	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	220
.....1945...	2,289	.....1945...	362
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	266,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	37
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.8	.....1945...	30
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	126,131	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	183
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	117,633	.....1945...	332
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,296	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	233
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,287	.....1945...	286
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	225,773	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	126
.....1945...	235,475	.....1945...	111
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	118.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	129
.....1945...	102.9	.....1945...	211
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,726	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	250
.....1945...	11,642	.....1945...	307
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	183.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	320
.....1945...	113.17	.....1945...	397
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	245
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	.....1945...	262
.....1944...	1,959	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	154
.....acres 1949...	129,493	.....1945...	143
.....1944...	136,582	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	83
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	.....1945...	74
.....1944...	323	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	126
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	113	.....1945...	114
.....1944...	118	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	.....1945...	17
.....1944...	102	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	200	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	291		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	559	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	688	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	384	White operators.....number 1950...	1,882
.....1944...	89	.....1945...	2,245
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	32
.....1944...	65	.....1945...	44
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,139	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	1,119	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,098
acres 1949...	31,748	.....1945...	1,405
1944...	33,830	Part owners.....number 1950...	239
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	153
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	265	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	7,390	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	3,863	All tenants.....number 1950...	569
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	766	.....1945...	711
.....acres 1949...	16,853	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.7
.....1944...	15,120	.....1945...	31.1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	371	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	58
.....acres 1949...	384	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	112
.....1949...	5,416	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	5,398	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	402
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	939	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	80
.....1944...	1,430	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	322
acres 1949...	22,321	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	83
1944...	30,448	.....1945...	169
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,810	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	2,234		
acres 1949...	12,552	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	10,234	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,389
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	1,435
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,694
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,832
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,684
.....acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.50
.....1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,249
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	648
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	330
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,599
		Electric chok brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	750
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	382
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	534
		number 1950...	541
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	638
		number 1950...	646
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	164
		number 1950...	165
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	254
		number 1950...	294
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,737		
.....1945...	2,214		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	71		
.....1945...	58		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	505		
.....1944...	699		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	664		
.....1944...	492		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	560		
.....1944...			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	624	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	86
1945.....	435	General farms.....number 1950...	28
number 1950.....	695	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	15
1945.....	484	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	13
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,309	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	42
1945.....	1,378	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	4
number 1950.....	2,062		
1945.....	1,605		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,219		
number 1950.....	1,785		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	256		
number 1950.....	256		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
number 1950.....	21		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,529		
1945.....	2,101		
number 1950.....	2,086		
1945.....	2,548		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	403		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	31		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	110		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	415		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	955		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	91		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	746		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	637		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	205		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,229		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	225		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,179		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	480		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,474		
persons 1950.....	2,678		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,453		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,393		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	510		
persons 1950.....	652		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	364		
persons 1950.....	630		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,614		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,304		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,149		
dollars 1949.....	227,041		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,064		
dollars 1949.....	784,959		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,429		
dollars 1949.....	1,591,359		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,209		
dollars 1949.....	800,322		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,314		
dollars 1949.....	268,017		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,299		
dollars 1949.....	529,790		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,044		
dollars 1949.....	179,995		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019		
dollars 1949.....	166,444		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	75		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	150		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	101		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	59		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	134		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	128		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	160		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	248		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	223		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	350		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	286		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	158		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	153		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	148		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	31		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	31		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,442		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	4		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	3		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	2		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	4		
Other farms.....number 1950...	2		
Part-time ².....number 1950...	2		
Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	2		
Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	2		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,711,920		
1944.....	6,837,400		
1949.....	2,168,600		
1944.....	1,084,000		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,929,000		
1944.....	973,400		
1949.....	31,600		
1944.....	31,700		
1949.....	103,500		
1944.....	55,800		
1949.....	104,300		
1944.....	23,000		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,533,300		
1944.....	5,751,900		
1949.....	1,400,200		
1944.....	1,171,100		
1949.....	454,800		
1944.....	512,300		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	6,678,100		
1944.....	4,103,400		
1949.....	9,900		
1944.....	1,400		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,900		
1944.....	1,400		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	52		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	52		
1945.....	1,200		
number 1950.....	1,130		
1945.....	3,000		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
1945.....	11		
number 1950.....	11		
1945.....	11		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,500		
1945.....	1,300		
number 1950...	22,700		
1945.....	22,600		
number 1950...	1,400		
1945.....	1,400		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,400		
1945 ³	1,100		
number 1950...	11,100		
1945 ³	12,300		
number 1950...	1,300		
1945.....	8,400		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	900		
number 1950...	5,100		
1945.....	3,000		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,000		
number 1950...	2,900		
1945.....	2,900		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,900		
number 1950...	2,900		
1945.....	2,900		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	33,059,600		
1944.....	35,166,300		
pounds 1949.....	1,305,300		
1944.....	157,700		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	158,800		
1944.....	93,800		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,400		
1944.....	1,400		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,400		
dollars 1949.....	1,400		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100		
1945.....	1,100		
number 1950...	112,000		
1945.....	67,000		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100		
number 1950...	47,000		
1945.....	1,100		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	64,000		
number 1950...	1,100		
1945.....	1,100		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100		
number 1950...	1,100		
1945.....	1,100		
number 1950...	1,100		
1945.....	1,100		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	671	Corn:	
1945.....	904	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,511
number 1950...	24,145	1944.....	1,768
1945.....	29,328	acres 1949...	61,537
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	64,259
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	659	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,498
number 1950...	16,310	1944.....	1,730
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	653	acres 1949...	58,263
1945 ¹	848	1944.....	62,421
number 1950...	14,320	bushels 1949...	3,344,819
1945 ¹	23,142	1944.....	2,945,239
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	418	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	147
number 1950...	1,990	acres 1949...	948
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	450	tons..green weight 1949...	8,430
number 1950...	7,835	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	653	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	226
1944.....	823	acres 1949...	2,326
number shorn 1949...	18,185	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	144,915	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	195,772	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	291
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	6,870
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,459	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176
1945.....	1,956	acres 1949...	36,621
number 1950...	99,936	1944.....	34,016
1945.....	139,674	bushels 1949...	804,298
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	772	1944.....	758,277
number 1949...	155,742	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	406
dollars 1949...	165,182	1944.....	351
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	acres 1949...	5,783
dozens 1949...	527,974	1944.....	4,387
dollars 1949...	218,919	bushels 1949...	133,670
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	33	1944.....	123,348
number 1950...	139	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1944.....	68
1944.....	29	acres 1949...	524
number 1949...	10,779	1944.....	473
1944.....	4,361	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	68
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	389
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,595	1944.....	739
dollars 1949...	6,601,697	bushels 1949...	12,745
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,237	1944.....	18,009
1944.....	1,307	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949...	11,163	1944.....	48
1944.....	10,719	acres 1949...	200
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	773	1944.....	448
number 1949...	5,942	bushels 1949...	3,973
dollars 1949...	928,421	1944.....	7,318
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	998	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	5,221	acres 1949...	43
dollars 1949...	268,115	bushels 1949...	855
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,366	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,404	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	135
number 1949...	130,929	1944 ²	379
1944.....	107,439	acres 1949...	2,663
dollars 1949...	5,045,734	1944 ²	6,631
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	591	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	109
1944.....	645	1944.....	312
number 1949...	29,894	acres 1949...	2,457
1944.....	17,594	1944.....	6,098
dollars 1949...	351,097	bushels 1949...	60,514
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944.....	124,463
number 1949...	140	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33
dollars 1949...	8,330	acres 1949...	181
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	308
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	529	or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	632	acres 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	341	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	711	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	410	acres 1949...	25
1944.....	791	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	194	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,119
1944.....	64	acres 1949...	19,726
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	194	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
number 1949...	64	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	515
1944.....	90	1944.....	691
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,067	acres 1949...	5,640
1944.....	1,528	1944.....	6,253
number 1949...	3,115	tons 1949...	11,664
1944.....	4,072	1944.....	12,005
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	160		
dollars 1949...	7,278		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	804	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	1,045	1944...	8
acres 1949...	13,311	acres 1949...	2
1944...	16,726	1944...	2
tons 1949...	16,867	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	24,975	acres 1949...	10
Lepedesa cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	4	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	3		
1944...	27	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	3	acres 1949...	1
1944...	37	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Cats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		1944...	82
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47	acres 1949...	280
1944...	3	1944...	734
acres 1949...	405	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	20	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	417		
1944...	17	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	329	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	352	1944...	1
tons 1949...	312	acres 1949...	1
1944...	617	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949...	233	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons, green weight 1949...	1,356	acres 1949...	1
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	16
1944...	3	acres 1949...	16
acres 1949...	26	1944...	19
bushels 1949...	39	acres 1949...	8
1944...	59	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	119	acres 1949...	6
1944...	710	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	8
acres 1949...	1,666		
bushels 1949...	402	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	1,685	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	115	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	1,293	quarts 1949...	10,616
bushels 1949...	3,669	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	10
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	9	quarts 1949...	1,080
bushels 1949...	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	170	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	639
1944...	155	1945...	39
acres 1949 ¹ ...	114	acres 1950 ² ...	653
1944...	102	1945...	386
bushels 1949...	23,847	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	530
1944...	6,899	trees of all ages..number 1950...	465
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22,257
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	70	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,836
1944...	37	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,181
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	1945...	18,076
1944...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	87,597
bushels 1949...	173	1944...	23,504
1944...	200	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	395
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945...	357
1944...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,800
acres 1949...	73	1945...	5,218
1944...	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,100
pounds 1949...	108,724	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,700
1944...	16,560	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,056
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	4,319
acres 1949...	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	317
gallons 1949...	70	1945...	113
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,133
acres 1949...	11	1945...	1,077
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	152	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	243
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	890
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,301
acres 1949...		1944...	375
1944...		1944...	243
tons 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	779
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	327
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	452
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,199	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,347
1944...	2,032	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	217
1944...	97	trees of all ages..number 1950...	122
acres 1949...	430	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
1944...	786	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	285
acres 1949...	31,695	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	185
1944...	31,746	1945...	208
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	778
acres 1949...	1	1945...	755
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	342
1944...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	436
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	302
1944...	3	1944...	182
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	371
acres 1949...	1	1945...	399
1944...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,533
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	3,212
acres 1949...	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	642
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,891
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,493
		1944...	8,162

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 8, 1951

GUERNSEY COUNTY, OHIO

(31-020) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950..	2,247	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	135
1945...	2,645	1945...	198
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	332,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.9	1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	225,067	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	118
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,416	1945...	196
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	693	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	189
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,211	1945...	292
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	261,965	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	186
1945...	284,316	1945...	235
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	116.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	181
1945...	107.5	1945...	207
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950..	6,646	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	397
1945...	3,194	1945...	456
average per acre, dollars 1950*	54.84	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	434
1945...	29.72	1945...	475
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	350
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	2,002	1945...	364
1944..	2,397	160 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	193
acres 1949..	57,999	1945...	184
1944..	68,956	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	86
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	466	1945...	93
1944..	587	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	115
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	268	1945...	128
1944..	420	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	338	1945...	13
1944..	412	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	513	1945...	.....
1944..	564	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	283	Farms by color of operator:	
1944..	378	White operators.....number 1950...	2,240
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	31	1945...	2,638
1944..	36	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	3	1945...	7
1944..	.....	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	502	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,862
1944 ¹ ..	1,006	1945...	2,265
acres 1949..	26,564	number 1950...	182
1944 ¹ ..	32,795	1945...	151
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	2
pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	693	1945...	9
acres 1949..	16,094	All tenants.....number 1950...	201
1944..	5,076	1945...	220
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	1,148	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.9
1944..	1,069	1945...	8.3
acres 1949..	24,057	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	69
1944..	22,471	1945...	110
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	860	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944..	875	1945...	.....
acres 1949..	18,253	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	53
1944..	13,028	1945...	82
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	1,719	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944 ¹ ..	2,090	1945...	77
acres 1949..	101,596	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944 ¹ ..	131,344	1945...	35
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	42
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	2,135	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT⁴	
1944..	2,414	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	791
acres 1949..	17,402	1945...	923
1944..	10,646	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,172
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..	.....	1945...	1,381
1944..	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,162
acres 1949..	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.57
1944..	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	656
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	342
acres 1949..	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	200
.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,982
.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	326
.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	255
.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....	.....	number 1950...	70
.....	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....	.....	number 1950...	61
.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....	.....	number 1950...	50
.....	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	226
.....	.....	number 1950...	256
.....	.....	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....	.....	number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	657	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	44
.....1945.....	323	General farms.....number 1950.....	141
.....number 1950.....	719	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	338	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	847	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	103
.....1945.....	509	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	38
.....number 1950.....	943	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	995
.....1945.....	540		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	802	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	873	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,287
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	102
.....number 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	320
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,677	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	546
.....1945.....	1,884	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	281
.....number 1950.....	1,893	Other farms.....number 1950.....	980
.....1945.....	1,999	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	367
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	613
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	514	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	138	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	789	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,210,131
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	372	.....1944.....	2,375,298
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	434	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,777,217
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	107,071
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	224,555
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	56,722
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	731	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,456
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	621	.....1944.....	6,897
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	789	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,642
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	35,620
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,550
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,331	.....1944.....	7,802
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,897,077
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	350	.....1944.....	2,148,000
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,117,110
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	.....1944.....	966,118
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	527,516
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	596	.....1944.....	365,662
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,406	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,252,201
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	.....1944.....	816,200
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,861
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	20,227
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,007	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	3,237	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,315
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,992	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,278
.....persons 1950.....	1,912	.....1945.....	1,640
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	812	.....number 1950.....	2,828
.....persons 1950.....	1,068	.....1945.....	3,794
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	53
.....persons 1950.....	257	.....1945.....	71
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	84
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,122	.....1945.....	137
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,462	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,188	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,993
.....dollars 1949.....	98,440	.....1945.....	2,115
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,042	.....number 1950.....	27,663
.....dollars 1949.....	290,520	.....1945.....	29,349
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,922	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,919
.....dollars 1949.....	798,955	.....1945.....	2,047
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,357	.....number 1950.....	13,228
.....dollars 1949.....	381,565	.....1945.....	15,094
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,421	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,770
.....dollars 1949.....	85,310	.....number 1950.....	11,106
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,247	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,393
.....dollars 1949.....	189,015	.....number 1950.....	6,669
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	537	.....number 1950.....	94
.....dollars 1949.....	41,595	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,727
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	972	.....number 1950.....	1,222
.....dollars 1949.....	65,885	.....number 1950.....	4,259
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	82
No sales.....number 1950.....	217	.....pounds 1949.....	26,694,351
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	396	.....dollars 1949.....	25,222,977
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	204	.....1944.....	965,852
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	128	.....1944.....	52
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	218	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	72
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	237	.....dollars 1949.....	273,995
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	417	.....1944.....	391,048
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	242	.....1945.....	149,934
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	124	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	58	.....dollars 1949.....	1,394
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	6	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,083
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	25	.....1945.....	1,031
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	25	.....number 1950.....	9,501
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	6,285
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....farms reporting 1950.....	92
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	4,310
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....farms reporting 1950.....	591
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	635	.....number 1950.....	5,111
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	43	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
		.....1945.....	62
		.....number 1950.....	1,277
		.....1945.....	1,083

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,522	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	1,844	1944...	6
acres 1949...	23,756	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	32,043	1944...	2
tons 1949...	27,933	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	34,009	acres 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	3	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	17	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	39	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	21	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	34	acres 1949...	24
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	28
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944...	21
1944...	48	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	325	acres 1949...	2
1944...	198	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	381	acres 1949...	1
1944...	211	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	246	1944...	5
acres 1949...	3,965	acres 1949...	1
1944...	4,289	1944...	1
tons 1949...	4,088	Sweet peppers and plantains.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	4,268	acres 1949...	(*)
Silage made from grass or hay crops,.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	247	acres 1949...	
tons, green weight 1949...	1,182	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Field crops (other):		acres 1949...	17
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944...	3
1944...	25	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	77	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	107	acres 1949...	(*)
bushels 1949...	18	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	37		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	216	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	593	acres 1949...	4
bushels 1949...	1,348	quarts 1949...	11,232
1944...	593	acres 1949...	16
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,171	acres 1949...	9
acres 1949...	50	quarts 1949...	10,428
bushels 1949...	88	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	4	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	572
bushels 1949...	3	acres 1945...	617
Irish potatoes harvested for home		acres 1950 ² ...	706
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	830	1945...	1,238
1944...	532	1945...	736
acres 1949...	79	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030
1944...	188	trees of all ages, number 1950...	20,014
bushels 1949...	18,232	1945...	23,517
1944...	15,556	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	3,912
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	16,102
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	171	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	36,723
1944...	100	1944...	18,266
acres 1949...	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	543
1944...	13	trees of all ages, number 1945...	794
bushels 1949...	737	1950...	12,272
1944...	361	1945...	16,679
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	3,863
1944...	2	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	8,409
acres 1949...		quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	2,845
1944...	4	1944...	11,703
pounds 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	347
1944...	4,000	1945...	599
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of all ages, number 1950...	1,479
acres 1949...	4	1945...	2,064
gallons 1949...	335	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	295
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	1,184
acres 1949...	10	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	1,202
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	169	1944...	3,960
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	204
1944...		trees of all ages, number 1950...	746
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	326
1944...		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	420
tons 1949...		quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	811
1944...		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages, number 1950...	616
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,874	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	275
1944...	2,257	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	341
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	1,099
1944...	73	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	189
acres 1949...	39	1945...	296
1944...	60	trees of all ages, number 1950...	1,200
sold, dollars 1949...	3,466	1945...	1,296
1944...	6,897	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	611
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	589
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	92
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944...	873
1944...	18	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	396
acres 1949...	2	1945...	790
1944...	20	vines of all ages, number 1950...	2,394
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	3,801
acres 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age, number 1950...	453
1944...	1	vines of bearing age, number 1950...	1,941
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	11,651
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	86,623

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 24, 1951

HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

(31-031) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,133	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	470
.....1945...	2,236	.....1945...	429
.....1945...	2,236	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1945...	2,236	.....1945...	28
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	264,960	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	388
.....1945...	44.0	.....1945...	401
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	83,297	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	625
.....1945...	34,590	.....1945...	620
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,525	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	334
.....1945...	6,714	.....1945...	368
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	116,698	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	188
.....1945...	134,027	.....1945...	222
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	54.7	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	172
.....1945...	99.9	.....1945...	201
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,283	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	153
.....1945...	15,077	.....1945...	173
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	375.78	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	70
.....1945...	251.54	.....1945...	85
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	20,283	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945...	15,077	.....1945...	46
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A...	375.78	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	251.54	.....1945...	34
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	43
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,605	.....1945...	44
.....1944...	1,888	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	42,636	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	54,143	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	785	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	772		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	283	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	365	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	White operators.....number 1950...	2,125
.....1944...	207	.....1945...	2,223
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	233	.....1945...	13
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	148	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	193	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,687
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....1945...	1,627
.....1944...	96	Part owners.....number 1950...	164
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....1945...	194
.....1944...	22	Managers.....number 1950...	19
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	710	.....1945...	30
.....1944 ¹ ...	277	All tenants.....number 1950...	263
.....acres 1949...	12,588	.....1945...	365
.....1944 ¹ ...	6,014	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.3
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	16.3
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	694	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	122
.....acres 1949...	9,858	.....1945...	210
.....1944...	5,720	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	493	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	533	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	68
.....acres 1949...	11,917	.....1945...	79
.....1944...	18,606	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	40
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	441	.....1945...	28
.....1944...	213	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	53
.....acres 1949...	7,629	.....1945...	66
.....1944...	3,507	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	31
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	942		
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,309	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	19,119	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	1,658
.....1944 ¹ ...	30,750	.....1945...	1,646
Other land (house lots, roads,		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,998
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,997	.....1945...	2,014
.....1944...	2,069	.....1945...	1,993
.....acres 1949...	12,951	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10,70
.....1944...	15,287	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	956
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945...	482
.....1944...	120	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	545
.....acres 1949...	177	.....1945...	1,788
.....1944...	417	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	531
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945...	26
.....acres 1949...	177	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	201
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		.....1945...	156
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	166
		.....1945...	96
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		.....1945...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	161
		.....1945...	213
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	825	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	157
.....1945.....	868	General farms.....number 1950...	17
.....number 1950.....	968	.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	986	.....number 1950.....	34
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,080	.....number 1950.....	134
.....1945.....	928	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,234
.....number 1950.....	1,540		
.....1945.....	1,112		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	788	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,032	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	928
.....1945.....	452	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	35
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	419	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	127
.....number 1950.....	56	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	156
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	240
.....number 1950.....	56	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	166
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,740	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	344
.....1945.....	1,935	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,145
.....number 1950.....	2,521	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	354
.....1945.....	2,571	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	756
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	565	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,564,840
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	340	.....1944.....	4,994,334
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	491	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,644,019
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	587	.....1944.....	2,288,999
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	750,687
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	419,946
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	404,981
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,082	.....1944.....	572,991
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	541	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	305,350
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	.....1944.....	231,638
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,283,992
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,036,384
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,752	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,017,625
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	2,623,777
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,010,468
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	1,089,077
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	642,078
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	858,284
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,907	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,268,033
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	.....1944.....	1,034,576
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,000
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	2,485
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,775	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	937
.....persons 1950.....	3,084	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	816
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,723	.....1945.....	1,011
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,598	.....number 1950.....	1,853
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	620	.....1945.....	3,438
.....persons 1950.....	875	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	336	.....1945.....	103
.....persons 1950.....	611	.....number 1950.....	31
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	62
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,906	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	911	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,331
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	607	.....1945.....	1,831
dollars 1949.....	20,173	.....number 1950.....	15,249
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	666	.....1945.....	1,300
dollars 1949.....	993,953	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,433
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,644	.....1945.....	6,466
dollars 1949.....	1,359,430	.....number 1950.....	8,891
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,173	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,025
dollars 1949.....	660,693	.....number 1950.....	5,221
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,233	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	612
dollars 1949.....	197,836	.....number 1950.....	2,192
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,066	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	426
dollars 1949.....	254,296	.....number 1950.....	1,180
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	623	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	561
dollars 1949.....	91,387	.....number 1950.....	1,741
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	518	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	35
dollars 1949.....	60,629	.....1944.....	676
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	23,284,618
No sales.....number 1950.....	272	.....1944.....	30,001,789
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	519	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	135
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	218	.....1944.....	161
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	149	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	81,024
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	164	.....1944.....	90,037
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	104	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	41,189
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	149	.....dollars 1949.....	6,787
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	130	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	92	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	623
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	118	.....1945.....	832
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	162	.....number 1950.....	14,035
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	12,462
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	118	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	716
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	108	.....number 1950.....	6,429
Cotton.....number 1950.....	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	366
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	68	.....number 1950.....	8,222
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	29	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	264	.....1945.....	431
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	84	.....number 1950.....	1,755
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	84	.....1945.....	1,736

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Corn:	
1945.....	198	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	867
number 1950...	4,097	1944.....	1,164
1945.....	4,178	acres 1949...	17,066
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	19,012
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	635
number 1950...	2,465	1944.....	1,150
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	198	acres 1949...	16,208
1945 ¹	153	1944.....	18,115
number 1950...	2,263	bushels 1949...	771,584
1945 ¹	2,940	1944.....	736,334
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	126	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	79
number 1950...	202	acres 1949...	613
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	155	tons..green weight 1949...	5,865
number 1950...	1,632	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	161	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	141	acres 1949...	245
number shorn 1949...	2,378	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,465	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	20,665	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,452	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	314
1945.....	1,812	acres 1949...	6,028
number 1950...	91,510	1944.....	6,644
1945.....	126,313	bushels 1949...	127,345
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	509	1944.....	150,165
number 1949...	233,460	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	73
dollars 1949...	332,361	1944.....	62
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	798	acres 1949...	697
dozens 1949...	476,239	1944.....	651
dollars 1949...	218,218	bushels 1949...	16,740
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944.....	14,666
number 1950...	1,629	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944.....	120
1944.....	67	acres 1949...	249
number 1949...	14,498	1944.....	723
1944.....	16,858	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1944.....	54
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	468
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,113	1944.....	427
dollars 1949...	1,253,597	bushels 1949...	13,156
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	850	1944.....	9,708
1944.....	836	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	5,440	1944.....	22
1944.....	6,532	acres 1949...	15
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	501	1944.....	126
number 1949...	2,696	bushels 1949...	312
dollars 1949...	429,654	1944.....	1,876
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	655	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	2,744	acres 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	134,764	bushels 1949...	120
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	537	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	564	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	278
number 1949...	17,316	1944 ²	435
1944.....	18,689	acres 1949...	2,805
dollars 1949...	618,413	1944 ²	4,222
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	91
1944.....	116	1944.....	112
number 1949...	1,839	acres 1949...	1,600
1944.....	2,593	1944.....	1,971
dollars 1949...	28,297	bushels 1949...	30,453
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944.....	32,204
number 1949...	290	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	163
dollars 1949...	42,469	acres 1949...	1,031
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	1,530
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	698	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	272	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	335	acres 1949...	7
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	176	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	146	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1949...	193	acres 1949...	167
1944.....	175	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012
1944.....	50	acres 1949...	10,894
number 1949...	177	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	72	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	518
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	598	1944.....	733
1944.....	397	acres 1949...	4,562
number 1949...	1,361	1944.....	6,215
1944.....	2,576	tons 1949...	9,502
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	11,398
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	40		
dollars 1949...	1,577		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	550	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	114
1944.....	743	1944.....	271
acres 1949.....	4,980	acres 1949.....	107
1944.....	7,869	1944.....	213
tons 1949.....	6,569	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	9,753	acres 1949.....	53
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	28	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	30	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949.....	31	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	215
1944.....	27	1944.....	432
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	1,171
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1944.....	1,770
1944.....	2	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres 1949.....	448	acres 1949...	7
1944.....	12	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	54
tons 1949.....	534	acres 1949...	18
1944.....	15	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1944.....	22
acres 1949...	867	acres 1949...	14
1944.....	1,292	1944.....	22
tons 1949...	1,024	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	65
1944.....	1,143	acres 1949...	32
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	90
acres 1949...	103	acres 1949...	129
tons..green weight 1949...	387	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	233
Field crops (other):		1944.....	571
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	276
1944.....	6	1944.....	674
acres 1949.....	47	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	47	acres 1949...	14
bushels 1949.....	28	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	223
1944.....	11	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	94
1944.....	8	acres 1949...	27
acres 1949.....	92	quarts 1949...	29,267
1944.....	125	farms reporting 1949...	111
bushels 1949.....	54	acres 1949...	58
1944.....	75	quarts 1949...	79,170
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	977
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	325
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 ²	1,814
1944.....		1945.....	1,662
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	755
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	536	1945.....	522
1944.....	453	trees of all ages..number 1950...	45,903
acres 1949 ¹	254	1945.....	59,061
1944.....	696	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,016
bushels 1949.....	24,476	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,887
1944.....	21,454	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	97,704
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		1944.....	67,509
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	555
1944.....	71	1945.....	423
acres 1949 ¹	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29,811
1944.....	35	1945.....	23,113
bushels 1949.....	1,878	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,348
1944.....	2,756	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22,563
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	34	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	24,668
1944.....	40	1944.....	32,507
acres 1949.....	77	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	464
1944.....	105	1945.....	291
pounds 1949.....	102,217	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,060
1944.....	115,272	1945.....	1,967
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,116
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,844
gallons 1949.....	12	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,174
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	9,696
acres 1949.....	12	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	326
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	132	1944.....	326
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,997
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	649
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,348
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,146
tons 1949.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	116
1944.....		1944.....	294
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	135
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,606	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	159
1944.....	1,749	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	473
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	370	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	765	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	254
acres 1949.....	2,216	1945.....	181
1944.....	4,248	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,683
sold..dollars 1949.....	403,981	1945.....	2,444
1944.....	572,991	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	700
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	54	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,983
acres 1949.....	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,663
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	131	1944.....	1,928
1944.....	298	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	452
acres 1949.....	95	1945.....	243
1944.....	255	vines of all ages..number 1950...	19,156
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945.....	20,391
acres 1949.....	18	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,073
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	36	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	18,085
acres 1949.....	17	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	72,758
		1944.....	135,229

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 15, 1951

HANCOCK COUNTY, OHIO

(31-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,565 1945... 2,707	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 148 1945... 163
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 340,480	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 31 1945... 21
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 93.6	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 117 1945... 142
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 176,452	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 185 1945... 210
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 166,923	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 166 1945... 176
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 571	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 144 1945... 159
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 25,368	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 485 1945... 543
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 318,578 1945... 322,418	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 470 1945... 510
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 124.2 1945... 119.1	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 415 1945... 434
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 21,895 1945... 12,869	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 228 1945... 228
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 168.44 1945... 108.04	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 143 1945... 125
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 170 1945... 147
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,351	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 11 1945... 12
.....acres	1944... 2,466	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 113		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 70	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 96	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 105	White operators.....number	1950... 2,565 1945... 2,707
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 887	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 777	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 148	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,288 1945... 1,253
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,706	Part owners.....number	1950... 481 1945... 410
.....acres	1944... 1,711	Managers.....number	1950... 3 1945... 2
Cropland not harvested and not		All tenants.....number	1950... 793 1945... 1,042
pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 424	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 30.9 1945... 38.5
.....acres	1944... 6,560	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 55 1945... 90
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 961	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 22 1945... 28
.....acres	1944... 1,051	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 667 1945... 911
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 15,084	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 146 1945... 521
.....acres	1944... 16,735	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 49 1945... 13
Other pasture (not cropland and		Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... 38
not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 752		
.....acres	1944... 1,006	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads,		Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,956 1945... 1,918
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,485	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,441 1945... 2,488
.....acres	1944... 2,675	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,441 1945... 2,441
Wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 18,169	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 9.23 1945... 1,981
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... 1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 915 1945... 596
.....acres	1944... 4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1,796 1945... 1,431
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 626
.....acres	1944... ..	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1,131 1945... 1,133
		Electric chok brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 846 1945... 847
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 210 1945... 215
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 220 1945... 245
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Furrow silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Furrow silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	531	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	669
1945.....	305	General farms.....number 1950...	751
number 1950.....	712	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	422	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	133
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,025	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	473
1945.....	2,053	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	276
number 1950.....	3,039		
1945.....	2,513		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,031	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	2,300	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,339
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	23
number 1950.....	225	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	213
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	342
number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	693
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,251	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	331
1945.....	2,553	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	133
number 1950.....	2,334	Other farms.....number 1950...	265
1945.....	3,373	Part-time.....number 1950...	145
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	120
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	455	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	50	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	291	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,075,124
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,734	1944.....	10,015,323
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,982,392
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		1944.....	3,359,193
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,806,655
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	125	1944.....	2,232,235
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,251	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	47,670
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	340	1944.....	41,321
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20,855
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	1944.....	23,725
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	119,791
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,025	1944.....	59,453
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,073,627
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	80	1944.....	6,649,434
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,733,636
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	1944.....	1,555,330
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,201,644
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,401	1944.....	1,103,774
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,151,347
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	1944.....	3,980,630
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,105
		1944.....	7,300
FARM LABOR⁵		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	381
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,311	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	370
persons 1950.....	3,953	1945.....	1,232
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,305	number 1950.....	813
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,230	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,727
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050	1945.....	13
persons 1950.....	1,505	number 1950.....	42
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	141	1945.....	33
persons 1950.....	218	number 1950.....	64
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,431	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,169
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,051	1945.....	2,439
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,430	number 1950.....	28,394
dollars 1949.....	300,639	1945.....	31,447
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,421	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,052
dollars 1949.....	430,355	1945 ³	3,397
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,195	number 1950.....	13,413
dollars 1949.....	1,547,247	1945 ³	17,254
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,995	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,983
dollars 1949.....	933,069	number 1950.....	12,073
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,045	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,533
dollars 1949.....	361,491	number 1950.....	6,471
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,201	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,178
dollars 1949.....	833,371	number 1950.....	4,777
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,391	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,273
dollars 1949.....	263,544	number 1950.....	3,633
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,855	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,423
dollars 1949.....	265,670	1944.....	1,634
		pounds 1949.....	42,096,192
		1944.....	47,437,216
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,501,759
		1944.....	475
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	540
		1944.....	370,852
		dollars 1949.....	482,967
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	205,876
		1944.....	6
		dollars 1949.....	791
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		HOGS	
No sales.....number 1950.....	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,752
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	110	1945.....	2,041
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	45	number 1950.....	65,545
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	66	1945.....	62,449
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	121	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,705
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	141	number 1950.....	29,329
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	293	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,173
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	437	number 1950.....	34,216
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	546	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,338
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	522	1945.....	1,692
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	244	number 1950.....	9,956
		1945.....	8,173
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	601		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	601		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	203		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	74		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	944	Corn:	
1945.....	1,301	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,222
number 1950...	27,385	1944.....	2,330
1945.....	33,659	acres 1949...	72,255
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	71,594
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	934	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,211
number 1950...	20,613	1944.....	2,325
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	926	acres 1949...	68,914
1945 ¹ ..	1,286	1944.....	71,022
number 1950...	19,180	bushels 1949...	3,526,227
1945 ¹ ..	28,478	1944.....	2,679,974
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	595	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	147
number 1950...	1,433	acres 1949...	900
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	481	tons green weight 1949...	5,921
number 1950...	6,772	Hogged or grazed, or out	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	924	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	291
1944.....	1,287	acres 1949...	2,441
number shorn 1949...	20,840	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	156,319	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	235,234	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	242
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	5,570
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,962	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,035
1945.....	2,334	acres 1949...	49,276
number 1950...	202,331	1944.....	36,494
1945.....	261,349	bushels 1949...	1,237,227
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,420	1944.....	911,395
number 1949...	241,140	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,965
dollars 1949...	277,303	1944.....	1,877
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,725	acres 1949...	33,117
dozens 1949...	2,079,142	1944.....	25,806
dollars 1949...	834,406	bushels 1949...	1,234,296
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	872,506
number 1950...	283	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1944.....	3
1944.....	22	acres 1949...	146
number 1949...	11,892	1944.....	19
1944.....	5,726	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	34
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	258
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,233	1944.....	357
dollars 1949...	4,946,954	bushels 1949...	7,651
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,960	1944.....	9,469
1944.....	2,099	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949...	14,097	1944.....	33
1944.....	14,780	acres 1949...	196
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,324	1944.....	305
number 1949...	7,318	bushels 1949...	3,720
dollars 1949...	1,108,256	1944.....	4,683
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,574	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	6,779	acres 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	341,573	bushels 1949...	576
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,753	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	2,103	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,322
number 1949...	83,496	1944 ² ..	1,951
1944.....	102,647	acres 1949...	27,997
dollars 1949...	3,159,783	1944 ² ..	52,391
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	884	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,316
1944.....	1,114	1944.....	1,935
number 1949...	18,935	acres 1949...	27,826
1944.....	22,413	1944.....	51,960
dollars 1949...	324,010	bushels 1949...	651,211
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944.....	891,226
number 1949...	293	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	13,332	acres 1949...	107
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	172
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,633	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	952	or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	1,079	acres 1949...	16
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	648	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	1,080	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	711	acres 1949...	48
1944.....	1,188	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	321	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,934
1944.....	197	acres 1949...	32,923
number 1949...	368	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	224	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	735
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,399	1944.....	582
1944.....	1,988	acres 1949...	9,332
number 1949...	2,779	1944.....	6,045
1944.....	4,434	tons 1949...	16,518
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	9,608
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	461		
dollars 1949...	132,550		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,519	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,885	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	23,475	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	28,973	1944.....	2
tons 1949.....	31,484	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	39,948	acres 1949.....	20
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	37	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	37	Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	51	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	51	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
1944.....		1944.....	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	33
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	12
1944.....		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	9	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949.....	24	acres 1949.....	15
1944.....		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944.....	8
acres 1949...	296	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	23	1944.....	58
tons 1949...	406	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	18	acres 1949...	(*)
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	171	acres 1949...	(*)
tons..green weight 1949...	926	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Field crops (other):		1944.....	24
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1949...	329
1944.....	175	1944.....	145
acres 1949...	265	1944.....	5
1944.....	1,545	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
bushels 1949...	152	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	1,417	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	228	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	437	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	31
acres 1949...	2,464	acres 1949...	12
1944.....	5,436	quarts 1949...	17,240
bushels 1949...	1,646	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	2,580	acres 1949...	3
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	339	quarts 1949...	1,656
acres 1949...	3,226	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	11,325	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	848
acres 1949...	246	1949.....	556
bushels 1949...	267	acres 1950 ² ...	300
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	534
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	211	1945.....	682
1944.....	166	farms reporting 1950...	568
acres 1949 ¹ ...	111	1945.....	11,685
1944.....	292	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,473
bushels 1949...	19,451	1945.....	1,330
1944.....	22,869	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,355
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,703
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	38	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15,631
1944.....	9	1944.....	382
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	1945.....	253
1944.....	2	1945.....	4,421
bushels 1949...	93	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,297
1944.....	39	1945.....	3,487
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,634
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,461
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,360
1944.....		1944.....	
pounds 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	423
1944.....		1945.....	297
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,130
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	719
gallons 1949...	30	1945.....	111
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,019
acres 1949...	317	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,434
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	6,560	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,065
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	149	1944.....	301
1944.....	119	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	783
acres 1949...	1,737	trees of all ages..number 1950...	185
1944.....	1,188	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	598
tons 1949...	18,235	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,453
1944.....	9,994	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	142
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	465
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,586	trees of all ages..number 1950...	283
1944.....	2,132	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	182
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	56	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,473
1944.....	45	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	409	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	227
1944.....	373	1945.....	156
sold..dollars 1949...	47,670	trees of all ages..number 1950...	886
1944.....	41,321	1945.....	666
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	130
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	756
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	232
1944.....	3	1944.....	236
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	372
1944.....	52	1945.....	256
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,858
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	2,306
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	367
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,501
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,070
		1944.....	18,415

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 21, 1951

HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO

(31-033) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,071	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	123
1945...	2,085	1945...	146
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	298,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.8	1945...	35
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	148,567	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	101
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	155,180	1945...	111
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,391	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	181
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,838	1945...	189
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	283,300	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	138
1945...	279,686	1945...	124
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	136.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	129
1945...	134.1	1945...	125
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,702	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	271
1945...	13,489	1945...	291
average per acre, dollars 1950*	146.53	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	362
1945...	100.56	1945...	370
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	319
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,872	1945...	319
1944...	1,879	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	197
acres 1949...	188,436	1945...	192
1944...	188,402	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	147
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1945...	119
1944...	101	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	180
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1945...	185
1944...	92	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	1945...	23
1944...	92	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	209	1945...	2
1944...	194		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	606	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	635	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	650	White operators.....number 1950...	2,067
1944...	600	1945...	2,084
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	155	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
1944...	165	1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,199	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	942	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,035
acres 1949...	25,483	1945...	1,001
1944 ¹ ...	19,356	Part owners.....number 1950...	398
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	381
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	350	Managers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	6,767	1945...	8
1944...	2,063	All tenants.....number 1950...	634
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	853	1945...	693
1944...	885	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.6
acres 1949...	18,980	1945...	33.3
1944...	18,319	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	49
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	587	1945...	76
1944...	344	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	45
acres 1949...	9,910	1945...	21
1944...	5,270	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	475
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	594
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	803	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	81
1944 ¹ ...	1,219	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	394
acres 1949...	18,033	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	65
1944 ¹ ...	31,217	1945...	4
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,981	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	53
1944...	2,071		
acres 1949...	15,691	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	15,059	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,075
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	949
1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,815
acres 1949...	1	1945...	1,870
1944...	9	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,910
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.13
acres 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,410
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	707
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	271
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,750
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	840
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	365
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	845
		number 1950...	852
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	670
		number 1950...	680
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	142
		number 1950...	142
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	178
		number 1950...	226
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,960		
1945...	1,995		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75		
1945...	79		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	297		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	655		
1944...	369		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	299		
1944...	217		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	463	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	743
.....1945.....	296	.....number 1950...	446
.....number 1950.....	523	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	334	.....number 1950.....	132
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,445	.....number 1950.....	333
.....1945.....	1,479	.....number 1950.....	223
.....number 1950.....	2,246	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	1,866		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,051	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,342
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950.....	131	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	192
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	555
.....number 1950.....	64	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	534
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,810	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	1,962	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	133
.....number 1950.....	2,276	Other farms.....number 1950...	229
.....1945.....	2,289	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	122
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	159
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	487	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	26	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	77	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,303,941
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	228	.....1944.....	8,427,282
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,253	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,366,315
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....1944.....	3,162,497
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,191,643
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	2,695,074
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	842	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	99,402
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	831	.....1944.....	229,038
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	19,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	23,823
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	56,769
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,268	.....1944.....	12,500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,929,072
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	.....1944.....	5,261,132
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,220,443
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	.....1944.....	1,034,840
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	795,844
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,504	.....1944.....	723,269
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	406	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,909,761
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	3,503,041
FARM LABOR^a		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,374
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	3,613
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,729	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	2,871	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	336
.....1945.....	1,712	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	323
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,712	.....1945.....	935
.....persons 1950.....	1,672	.....number 1950.....	687
Operators.....persons 1950.....	601	.....1945.....	2,116
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	27
.....persons 1950.....	816	.....1945.....	42
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....number 1950.....	46
.....persons 1950.....	333	.....1945.....	83
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,870	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,761
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,683	.....1945.....	1,283
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,487	.....number 1950...	23,013
.....dollars 1949.....	291,119	.....1945.....	23,428
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,270	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,703
.....dollars 1949.....	740,875	.....1945 ³	1,822
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,683	.....number 1950.....	10,746
.....dollars 1949.....	1,190,596	.....1945 ³	13,090
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,423	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,534
.....dollars 1949.....	736,080	.....number 1950.....	9,027
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,540	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,159
.....dollars 1949.....	344,882	.....number 1950.....	5,224
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,615	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	819
.....dollars 1949.....	708,731	.....number 1950.....	3,934
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,405	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027
.....dollars 1949.....	259,545	.....number 1950.....	3,092
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,430	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,113
.....dollars 1949.....	219,662	.....1944.....	1,217
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	31,282,373
No sales.....number 1950...	31	.....1944.....	31,819,646
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	78	.....dollars 1949...	1,124,609
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	42	.....1944.....	24
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	99	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	170,177
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	67	.....1944.....	190,731
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	134	.....dollars 1949...	91,647
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	275	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	320	.....dollars 1949...	4,189
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	381	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	442	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,516
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	216	.....1945.....	1,522
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	65,517
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	508	.....1945.....	48,038
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	503	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,472
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950...	29,737
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,639
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	35,781
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,342
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	87	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,286
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	51	.....1945.....	10,404
		.....number 1950...	8,465

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	861	Corn:	
1945...	1,107	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,791
number 1950...	38,317	1944...	1,764
1945...	41,583	acres 1949...	66,136
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	67,463
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	849	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,780
number 1950...	26,430	1944...	1,758
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	841	acres 1949...	62,793
1945 ¹ ...	1,077	1944...	66,595
number 1950...	23,117	bushels 1949...	3,300,535
1945 ¹ ...	32,458	1944...	2,901,277
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	565	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	164
number 1950...	3,313	acres 1949...	1,321
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	548	tons..green weight 1949...	11,622
number 1950...	11,887	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	858	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	246
1944...	1,093	acres 1949...	2,022
number shorn 1949...	27,451	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	214,673	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	280,831	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	301
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	6,490
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,575	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,415
1945...	1,800	acres 1949...	33,268
number 1950...	166,699	1944...	19,267
1945...	202,687	bushels 1949...	798,862
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,104	1944...	484,868
number 1949...	144,172	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,561
dollars 1949...	166,878	1944...	1,389
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,332	acres 1949...	29,217
dozens 1949...	1,422,977	1944...	22,258
dollars 1949...	591,700	bushels 1949...	999,600
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944...	851,456
number 1950...	88	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944...	12
1944...	11	acres 1949...	113
number 1949...	5,652	1944...	91
1944...	3,530	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	23
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	263
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,789	1944...	213
dollars 1949...	4,796,935	bushels 1949...	8,468
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,528	1944...	6,405
1944...	1,573	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	10,886	1944...	29
1944...	11,480	acres 1949...	389
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	966	1944...	449
number 1949...	6,019	bushels 1949...	5,720
dollars 1949...	985,052	1944...	7,284
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,224	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	4,867	acres 1949...	71
dollars 1949...	232,887	bushels 1949...	1,760
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,492	Annual legumes:	
1944...	1,544	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125
number 1949...	80,565	1944 ² ...	1,398
1944...	87,147	acres 1949...	26,670
dollars 1949...	3,110,358	1944 ² ...	43,906
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	805	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115
1944...	988	1944...	1,388
number 1949...	30,385	acres 1949...	26,350
1944...	31,864	1944...	43,344
dollars 1949...	460,270	bushels 1949...	638,654
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944...	822,246
number 1949...	328	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36
dollars 1949...	8,368	acres 1949...	194
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	337
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,381	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	692	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	802	acres 1949...	17
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	439	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944...	656	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	496	acres 1949...	109
1944...	718	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	272	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,440
1944...	140	acres 1949...	28,362
number 1949...	306	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944...	153	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	552
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,258	1944...	511
1944...	1,583	acres 1949...	7,897
number 1949...	2,769	1944...	6,447
1944...	3,910	tons 1949...	13,902
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	11,004
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	285		
dollars 1949...	12,474		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item		County total	Item		County total
CROPS HARVESTED--Continued			SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		
Hay, excluding alfalfa or timothy	ified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,132	Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued		
	1944.....	1,348	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	
	acres 1949...	20,130	1944.....	2	
	1944.....	23,992	acres 1949...	1	
	tons 1949...	25,680	1944.....	4	
	1944.....	34,011	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			acres 1949...	2	
1944.....			1944.....	2	
acres 1949...			Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	
1944.....			acres 1949...		
tons 1949...			Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2	
1944.....			acres 1949...	4	
Oats, wheat, 1/2 or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		4	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	
1944.....			acres 1949...	3	
acres 1949...		75	1944.....	76	
1944.....			acres 1949...	11	
tons 1949...		149	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	
1944.....			acres 1949...	(*)	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		44	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	15	
acres 1949...		511	acres 1949...	282	
1944.....		54	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	
tons 1949...		661	1944.....	1	
1944.....		49	acres 1949...	(*)	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		20	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2	
acres 1949...		288	acres 1949...	(*)	
tons..green weight 1949...		1,097	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		
Field crops (other):			acres 1949...		
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19	
1944.....		157	acres 1949...	24	
acres 1949...		25	1944.....	167	
bushels 1949...		1,580	acres 1949...	288	
1944.....		25	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...		
1944.....		1,984	acres 1949...		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		128	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...		
1944.....		381	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		
acres 1949...		1,573	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	15	
1944.....		5,364	acres 1949...	33	
bushels 1949...		829	quarts 1949...	24,185	
1944.....		3,320	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...		
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		192	acres 1949...		
acres 1949...		1,687	quarts 1949...		
bushels 1949...		5,300	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		15	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	524	
acres 1949...		121	1945.....	163	
bushels 1949...		92	acres 1950 ² ...	244	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		111	1945.....	210	
1944.....		76	farms reporting 1950...	429	
acres 1949 ¹ ...		597	1945.....	129	
1944.....		1,261	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,135	
bushels 1949...		164,513	1945.....	5,160	
1944.....		180,970	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,128	
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,307	
1944.....		(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23,402	
acres 1949 ¹ ...			1944.....	8,899	
1944.....			farms reporting 1950...	214	
bushels 1949...		72	1945.....	72	
1944.....			trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,741	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...			1945.....	2,110	
1944.....			trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	576	
acres 1949...			trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,163	
1944.....			quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,527	
pounds 1949...			1944.....	2,422	
1944.....			Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	252	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1	1945.....	56	
acres 1949...		(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	559	
gallons 1949...			1945.....	110	
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	128	
acres 1949...		21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	433	
100 lb. ear corn 1949...		306	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	768	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		6,695	1944.....	213	
1944.....		64	farms reporting 1950...	169	
acres 1949...		38	trees of all ages..number 1950...	459	
1944.....		1,039	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	142	
tons 1949...		450	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	317	
1944.....		9,526	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	530	
4,601			1945.....	51	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...		1,183	farms reporting 1950...	119	
1944.....		1,575	trees of all ages..number 1950...	68	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		41	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	51	
1944.....		59	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	87	
acres 1949...		541	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	133	
1944.....		880	1945.....	59	
sold..dollars 1949...		99,402	trees of all ages..number 1950...	491	
1944.....		229,098	1945.....	266	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	144	
acres 1949...		8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	343	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	98	
1944.....			1944.....	134	
acres 1949...		1	farms reporting 1950...	225	
1944.....			1945.....	43	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	968	
acres 1949...		(*)	1945.....	346	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...			vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	173	
acres 1949...			vines of bearing age..number 1950...	795	
			quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,149	
			1944.....	3,690	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 7, 1951

HARRISON COUNTY, OHIO

(31-034) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950..	1,301	Under 10 acres.....number 1950..	64
1945.....	1,492	1945.....	112
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	257,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950..	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	71.2	1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	142,106	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950..	56
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	42,609	1945.....	107
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	1,658	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950..	115
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	2,802	1945.....	131
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	183,571	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950..	102
1945.....	194,099	1945.....	105
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	141.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950..	85
1945.....	130.1	1945.....	99
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	7,461	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950..	206
1945.....	4,441	1945.....	238
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	53.26	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950..	220
1945.....	34.13	1945.....	245
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950..	192
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1,160	1945.....	218
1944.....	1,333	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950..	103
acres 1949.....	39,703	1945.....	120
1944.....	48,411	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950..	74
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	248	1945.....	94
1944.....	235	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950..	112
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	181	1945.....	106
1944.....	215	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950..	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	183	1945.....	20
1944.....	165	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950..	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	279	1945.....	4
1944.....	371	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	235	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	300	White operators.....number 1950..	1,293
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	29	1945.....	1,474
1944.....	44	Nomwhite operators.....number 1950..	8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	5	1945.....	18
1944.....	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	406	Full owners.....number 1950..	950
1944.....	473	1945.....	1,159
acres 1949.....	14,989	Part owners.....number 1950..	202
1944.....	21,556	1945.....	125
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950..	2
pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	465	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	12,966	All tenants.....number 1950..	147
1944.....	1,519	1945.....	200
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	563	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950..	11.3
1944.....	666	1945.....	13.4
acres 1949.....	15,928	Cash tenants.....number 1950..	80
1944.....	20,422	1945.....	111
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	567	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950..	21
1944.....	533	1945.....	40
acres 1949.....	14,782	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	5
1944.....	11,764	1945.....	16
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	46
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	1,019	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950..	49
1944.....	1,118	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	70,781	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	31
1944.....	74,186	1945.....	
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	1,215	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950..	372
1944.....	1,371	1945.....	361
acres 1949.....	14,422	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950..	1,224
1944.....	16,241	1945.....	914
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950..	1,219
1944.....	1	1945.....	7.23
acres 1949.....	10	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..	498
1944.....	10	1945.....	280
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950..	240
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1,103
FARM OPERATORS		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950..	277
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	1,196	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950..	17
1945.....	1,357	1945.....	241
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	83	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950..	52
1945.....	118	1945.....	53
With other income of family exceeding value		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950..	85
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..	558	number 1950..	85
1944.....	676	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950..	42
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949..	496	1945.....	85
1944.....	478	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950..	42
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949..	418	1945.....	273
1944.....		number 1950..	347
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950..	5
		1945.....	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950..	5
		1945.....	5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	435	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	205
.....1945.....	272	General farms.....number 1950...	65
.....number 1950.....	467	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	280	.....number 1950.....	50
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	606	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	420	.....number 1950.....	595
.....number 1950.....	758		
.....1945.....	444		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	581	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	677	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	721
.....1945.....	70	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950.....	70	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	85
.....1945.....	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	223
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	226
.....number 1950.....	11	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	165
.....1945.....	985	Other farms.....number 1950...	580
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,105	Part-time ².....number 1950...	249
.....number 1950.....	1,231	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	311
.....1945.....	1,203	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	313	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,364,621
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	39	.....1944.....	1,655,053
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	366	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	222,041
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	245	.....1944.....	92,042
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	338	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	140,308
		.....1944.....	22,755
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,373
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	4,926
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	31,133
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	662	.....1944.....	46,762
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	302	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	27,207
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	240	.....1944.....	17,599
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,115,974
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,550,215
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	593	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	992,571
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....1944.....	745,114
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	260	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	217,587
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....1944.....	208,889
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	905,816
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	595,312
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	499	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	26,606
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	590	.....1944.....	12,696
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	175	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR^a		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	701
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	692
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125	.....number 1950.....	961
.....persons 1950.....	1,892	.....1945.....	1,658
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,109	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,417
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,079	.....number 1950.....	17
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	447	.....1945.....	25
.....persons 1950.....	659	.....1950.....	29
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	114	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950...	154	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,153
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....number 1950.....	1,329
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,181	.....1950.....	17,837
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	876	.....1945.....	19,724
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	778	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117
dollars 1949.....	84,039	.....number 1950.....	1,240
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	561	.....1945.....	8,596
dollars 1949.....	175,115	.....1950.....	10,152
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030
dollars 1949.....	347,074	.....number 1950.....	6,940
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	815	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	835
dollars 1949.....	240,949	.....number 1950.....	4,805
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	875	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	578
dollars 1949.....	77,754	.....number 1950.....	2,010
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	791	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	691
dollars 1949.....	144,096	.....number 1950.....	2,428
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	411	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	537
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	545	.....pounds 1949.....	540
dollars 1949.....	40,085	.....1944.....	21,821,410
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	22,698,238
No sales.....number 1950...	93	.....1945.....	936,829
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	156	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	217
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	87	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	303
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	126	.....dollars 1949...	99,007
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	158	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	164,883
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	175	.....dollars 1949...	54,320
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	176	HOGS	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	160	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	623
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	95	.....1945.....	681
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	55	.....number 1950.....	5,418
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	20	.....1945.....	4,112
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	554
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950.....	2,371
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	6	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	328
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	3,047
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	413
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	395
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950.....	803
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	400	.....1945.....	605
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	20		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	869	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,001	1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	15,337	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	19,014	1944.....	20
tons 1949.....	20,748	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	22,738	acres 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	4	Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	13	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	6	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
1944.....	18	1944.....	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	12
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	1944.....	8
1944.....	1	farms reporting 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	48	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	48	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	3	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	140	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	1,935	farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	2,328	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	2,559	1944.....	2
1944.....	2,986	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	303	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
tons, green weight 1949.....	1,710	acres 1949.....	1
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1944.....	4
1944.....	30	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	48	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	171	farms reporting 1949.....	1
bushels 1949.....	31	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	164	acres 1949.....	7
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	28	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	201	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
1944.....	128	acres 1949.....	9
bushels 1949.....	161	quarts 1949.....	7,841
1944.....	116	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	3
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	99	quarts 1949.....	700
bushels 1949.....	194	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	505
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	299
Irish potatoes harvested for home		acres 1950 ²	479
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	225	1945.....	523
1944.....	294	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	400
acres 1949.....	21	1945.....	501
1944.....	104	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	13,152
bushels 1949.....	3,301	1945.....	17,552
1944.....	7,465	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,359
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10,793
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	41,610
1944.....	14	1944.....	27,633
acres 1949.....	(*)	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	333
1944.....	2	1945.....	468
bushels 1949.....	76	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10,711
1944.....	95	1945.....	14,533
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,165
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,546
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,337
1944.....		1944.....	11,891
pounds 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	239
1944.....		1945.....	311
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	919
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	992
gallons 1949.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	257
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	682
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	515
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	6	1944.....	2,237
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	181
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	799
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	423
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	370
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	529
1944.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	153
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	59
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,026	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	161
1944.....	1,319	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	196
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	431
1944.....	18	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	140
acres 1949.....	31	1945.....	154
1944.....	35	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	690
acres 1949.....	3,373	1945.....	766
1944.....	4,926	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	240
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	450
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	11
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1944.....	184
1944.....	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	299
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	356
1944.....	2	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	2,281
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	2,500
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	563
1944.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,717
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	19,494
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	44,800

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

HENRY COUNTY, OHIO

(31-035) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,254	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	212
	2,386	1945.....	191
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	266,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	97
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.9	1945.....	62
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	128,684	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	115
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	148,169	1945.....	129
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	881	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	104
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,610	1945.....	143
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	250,124	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	140
1945.....	256,724	1945.....	163
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	111.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	116
1945.....	107.6	1945.....	122
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*...	26,077	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	104
1945.....	15,629	1945.....	585
average per acre, dollars 1950*...	220.26	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	468
1945.....	145.26	1945.....	498
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	379
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,032	1945.....	368
1944.....	2,146	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	165
acres 1949.....	197,392	1945.....	153
1944.....	199,335	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	77
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1945.....	83
1944.....	84	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	81
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945.....	76
1944.....	57	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	3
1944.....	66	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187		
1944.....	198	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	806	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	921	White operators.....number 1950...	2,253
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	736	1945.....	2,386
1944.....	714	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	113	1945.....	
1944.....	106	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,149	Full owners.....number 1950...	950
1944*.....	1,182	1945.....	1,004
acres 1949.....	10,204	Part owners.....number 1950...	496
1944*.....	11,856	1945.....	449
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	5
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	356	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	4,922	All tenants.....number 1950...	803
1944.....	2,948	1945.....	926
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	901	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.6
1944.....	1,155	1945.....	38.8
acres 1949.....	10,861	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	47
1944.....	15,285	1945.....	54
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	563	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	139
1944.....	263	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	6,509	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	571
1944.....	3,946	1945.....	779
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	41*
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	391	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	157
1944*.....	503	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
acres 1949.....	4,183	1945.....	85
1944*.....	6,220	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,161		
1944.....	2,354	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	16,053	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,647
1944.....	17,134	1945.....	1,546
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,267
1944.....		1945.....	2,140
acres 1949.....	16	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,267
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.43
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,657
acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	611
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	376
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,161
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	486
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,077
		number 1950.....	1,077
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	872
		number 1950.....	890
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		number 1950.....	126
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	191
		number 1950.....	232
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,118		
1945.....	2,242		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	88		
1945.....	118		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	253		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	668		
1944.....	377		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	284		
1944.....	211		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	612	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	131
.....1945.....	373	General farms.....number 1950...	692
.....number 1950.....	663	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	392	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	241
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,817	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	436
.....1945.....	1,821	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	201
.....number 1950.....	2,858	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	2,219		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,777	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,645	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,053
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	201	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	201	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	196
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	822
.....number 1950.....	12	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	697
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,167	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	246
.....1945.....	2,273	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	80
.....number 1950.....	2,751	Other farms.....number 1950.....	201
.....1945.....	2,624	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	103
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	98
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	435	• Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,937,722
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,653	.....1944.....	9,881,197
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,485,877
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	4,214,642
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,170,703
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	.....1944.....	4,285,119
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,276	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	289,430
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	761	.....1944.....	286,356
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,545
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	12,903
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,199
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,565	.....1944.....	10,270
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,444,221
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	255	.....1944.....	5,361,221
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,899,506
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	.....1944.....	1,208,301
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,089,987
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,825	.....1944.....	1,004,262
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	320	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,154,723
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	2,440,683
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,461
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	3,336
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,037	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	3,314	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	183
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,017	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,942	.....1945.....	985
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	846	.....number 1950.....	386
.....persons 1950.....	1,166	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	.....1945.....	21
.....persons 1950.....	204	.....number 1950.....	26
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	43
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,232	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,797	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,723
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	257,690	.....1945.....	2,110
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,192	.....number 1950.....	16,263
.....dollars 1949.....	460,085	.....1945.....	20,453
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,027	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,638
.....dollars 1949.....	1,571,565	.....1945 ³	2,067
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,762	.....number 1950.....	2,918
.....dollars 1949.....	1,011,550	.....1945 ³	11,167
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,752	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,601
.....dollars 1949.....	289,545	.....number 1950.....	7,639
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,927	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,147
.....dollars 1949.....	767,306	.....number 1950.....	3,725
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,742	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	602
.....dollars 1949.....	267,115	.....number 1950.....	3,402
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,611	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	741
.....dollars 1949.....	231,115	.....number 1950.....	1,518
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,361
No sales.....number 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	1,681
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	89	.....pounds 1949.....	31,107,119
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	49	.....1944.....	64,129,895
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	27	.....dollars 1949.....	1,793,283
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	71	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	192
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	81	.....1944.....	201
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	201	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	116,242
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	452	.....1944.....	193,214
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	447	.....dollars 1949.....	66,507
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	620	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	208	.....dollars 1949.....	716
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	964	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,034
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	959	.....1945.....	1,501
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	33,853
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	36,793
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	950
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	10,698
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	65	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	452
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	186	.....number 1950.....	11,960
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	823
		.....1945.....	1,038
		.....number 1950.....	3,255
		.....1945.....	1,493

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	370	Corn:	
1945.....	446	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,958
number 1950.....	5,588	1944.....	2,043
1945.....	6,511	acres 1949...	63,491
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	62,537
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	360	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,950
number 1950.....	3,423	1944.....	2,037
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	357	acres 1949...	62,074
1945 ¹	437	1944.....	61,411
number 1950.....	3,205	bushels 1949...	3,319,350
1945 ¹	5,618	1944.....	2,938,939
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	138	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	94
number 1950.....	218	acres 1949...	850
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	258	tons..green weight 1949...	7,951
number 1950.....	2,165	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	336	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944.....	421	acres 1949...	567
number shorn 1949.....	3,785	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	30,494	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	41,515	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	189
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	6,580
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,778	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,775
1945.....	2,123	acres 1949...	40,173
number 1950.....	289,709	1944.....	33,256
1945.....	369,393	bushels 1949...	1,170,841
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,441	1944.....	928,995
number 1949...	426,833	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,809
dollars 1949...	455,194	1944.....	1,865
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,682	acres 1949...	36,812
dozens 1949...	3,432,330	1944.....	32,306
dollars 1949...	1,451,171	bushels 1949...	1,515,505
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	1,025,532
number 1950...	333	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	10
1944.....	7	acres 1949...	21
number 1949...	13,783	1944.....	93
1944.....	4,715	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	61
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	152
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,759	1944.....	383
dollars 1949...	3,120,885	bushels 1949...	4,904
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,514	1944.....	11,767
1944.....	1,847	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1949...	11,822	1944.....	43
1944.....	13,208	acres 1949...	265
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	906	1944.....	358
number 1949...	7,618	bushels 1949...	4,060
dollars 1949...	1,695,367	1944.....	4,392
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,291	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949...	4,204	acres 1949...	237
dollars 1949...	194,927	bushels 1949...	3,853
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,057	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,576	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,407
number 1949...	29,703	1944 ²	1,728
1944.....	45,862	acres 1949...	27,274
dollars 1949...	1,142,662	1944 ²	37,645
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	304	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,392
1944.....	269	1944.....	1,699
number 1949...	4,165	acres 1949...	26,959
1944.....	4,691	1944.....	36,719
dollars 1949...	73,744	bushels 1949...	672,547
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	681,682
number 1949...	303	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	14,185	acres 1949...	170
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	227
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,246	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	592	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	677	acres 1949...	15
1944.....	498	Soybeans plowed under for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	778	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	552	acres 1949...	130
number 1949...	885	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	110	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,531
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	59	acres 1949...	20,844
number 1949...	125	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	70	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,099
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041	1944.....	1,233
1944.....	1,799	acres 1949...	13,119
number 1949...	2,140	1944.....	13,417
1944.....	4,120	tons 1949...	26,862
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	18,709
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	289		
dollars 1949...	14,944		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Cont.		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	684	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944.....	1,016	1944.....	79
acres 1949.....	7,405	1949.....	177
1944.....	11,181	acres 1949.....	346
tons 1949.....	9,329	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	13,152	1944.....	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....		1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....		Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
1944.....		1944.....	24
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Gucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	133
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	31
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	36
acres 1949.....	18	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	18	1949.....	
tons 1949.....	18	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
1944.....	18	1944.....	13
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	acres 1949.....	56
acres 1949.....	319	1944.....	682
1944.....	116	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
tons 1949.....	341	1944.....	7
1944.....	106	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1949.....	
acres 1949.....	40	acres 1949.....	
tons, green weight 1949.....	183	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	319
Field crops (other):		1944.....	1,370
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	83	1949.....	1,634
1944.....	489	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	654	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	4,697	1944.....	4
bushels 1949.....	417	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	3,991	1944.....	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	322	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	505	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	3,309	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	5,097	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	33
bushels 1949.....	3,046	1949.....	13
1944.....	2,984	acres 1949.....	21,747
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	quarts 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	121	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	306	1944.....	1,196
bushels 1949.....	80	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	920	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	269
acres 1949.....	920	1945.....	236
1944.....	1,257	acres 1950.....	136
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	271
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	310	acres 1945.....	636
1944.....	308	1950.....	618
acres 1949.....	106	trees of all ages.....number 1950.....	6,533
1944.....	185	1945.....	6,933
bushels 1949.....	18,571	trees not of bearing age.....number 1950.....	1,125
1944.....	14,096	trees of bearing age.....number 1950.....	5,408
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested.....bushels 1949.....	8,136
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	1944.....	5,263
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	233
acres 1949.....	(*)	1949.....	113
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages.....number 1950.....	2,337
bushels 1949.....	34	1945.....	2,491
1944.....		trees not of bearing age.....number 1950.....	833
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age.....number 1950.....	1,424
1944.....		quantity harvested.....bushels 1949.....	1,109
acres 1949.....		1944.....	922
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	363
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	299
1944.....		1950.....	299
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	trees of all ages.....number 1950.....	737
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	146
gallons 1949.....	316	trees not of bearing age.....number 1950.....	682
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	99	trees of bearing age.....number 1950.....	1,226
acres 1949.....	1,111	quantity harvested.....bushels 1949.....	1,226
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	24,236	1944.....	453
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....	224	1945.....	238
1944.....	135	trees of all ages.....number 1950.....	704
acres 1949.....	2,110	1945.....	112
1944.....	850	trees not of bearing age.....number 1950.....	531
tons 1949.....	24,052	trees of bearing age.....number 1950.....	3,997
1944.....	6,502	quantity harvested.....pounds 1949.....	119
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages.....number 1950.....	244
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,393	trees not of bearing age.....number 1950.....	86
1944.....	2,009	trees of bearing age.....number 1950.....	158
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	289	quantity harvested.....pounds 1949.....	1,589
1944.....	455	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	223
acres 1949.....	2,224	1945.....	172
1944.....	2,872	trees of all ages.....number 1950.....	710
sold.....dollars 1949.....	285,430	1945.....	473
1944.....	286,350	trees not of bearing age.....number 1950.....	126
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age.....number 1950.....	584
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested.....bushels 1949.....	247
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1944.....	306
1944.....	5	1945.....	333
acres 1949.....	7	1949.....	270
1944.....	5	vines of all ages.....number 1950.....	2,757
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	1945.....	5,824
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age.....number 1950.....	475
1944.....	(*)	vines of bearing age.....number 1950.....	2,282
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	4	quantity harvested.....pounds 1949.....	17,580
acres 1949.....	12	1944.....	47,370

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 19, 1951

HIGHLAND COUNTY, OHIO

(31-036) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,652	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	144
1945...	2,862	1945...	233
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	354,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.1	1945...	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	211,709	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	129
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	130,382	1945...	204
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	817	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	222
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,704	1945...	279
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	330,204	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	194
1945...	336,931	1945...	190
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	124.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	259
1945...	117.7	1945...	267
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	11,674	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	408
1945...	7,247	1945...	422
average per acre, dollars 1950*	93.24	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	541
1945...	61.56	1945...	587
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	355
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,421	1945...	336
1944...	2,443	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	187
acres 1949...	145,620	1945...	209
1944...	143,997	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	120
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1945...	120
1944...	256	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	196
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1945...	186
1944...	230	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	24
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	262	1945...	32
1944...	230	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	492	1945...	1
1944...	536		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	812	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	812	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	339	White operators.....number 1950...	2,638
1944...	333	1945...	2,835
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	14
1944...	46	1945...	27
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,134	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	2,292	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,714
acres 1949...	77,832	1945...	1,883
1944 ¹ ...	98,848	Part owners.....number 1950...	311
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	238
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	683	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1949...	15,723	1945...	6
1944...	5,247	All tenants.....number 1950...	624
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	1945...	735
1944...	1,029	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.5
acres 1949...	19,273	1945...	25.7
1944...	18,973	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	42
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	913	1945...	68
1944...	670	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949...	16,809	1945...	8
1944...	10,398	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	501
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	558
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,122	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	68
1944 ¹ ...	1,349	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	433
acres 1949...	28,789	1945...	68
1944 ¹ ...	43,654	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	101
Other land (house lots, roads,		1945...	22
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,562	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
1944...	2,839		
acres 1949...	26,158	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	15,814	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,451
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,035
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,506
acres 1949...		1945...	1,841
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,506
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.18
acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	971
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	450
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	295
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,276
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,126
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	525
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	512
		number 1950...	527
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	537
		number 1950...	547
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		number 1950...	121
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	257
		number 1950...	297
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	10
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,447		
1945...	2,686		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	164		
1945...	169		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	538		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	899		
1944...	553		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	472		
1944...	399		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	712	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1,132
.....1945.....	301	General farms.....number 1950...	539
.....number 1950.....	778	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	325	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	277
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,772	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	247
.....1945.....	1,334	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	515
.....number 1950.....	2,306		
.....1945.....	1,470	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,712	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,141
.....number 1950.....	2,071	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	7
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	Part-time ^b.....number 1950...	168
.....number 1950.....	200	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	543
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	697
.....number 1950.....	35	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	509
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,267	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	217
.....1945.....	2,392	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^c.....number 1950...	511
.....number 1950.....	2,765	Other farms.....number 1950...	315
.....1945.....	2,688	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	196
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ^d.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	590	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	53	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,278,456
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	295	.....1944.....	7,648,231
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	776	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,892,662
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	938	.....1944.....	1,062,381
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,823,868
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	996,614
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	13,109
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,091	.....1944.....	17,216
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	875	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	22,908
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	555	.....1944.....	19,526
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	39,780
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	27,025
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,725	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,364,799
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	155	.....1944.....	6,574,198
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,592,734
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....1944.....	1,492,821
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	882,789
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	977,104
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,476	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,888,876
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150	.....1944.....	4,104,273
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,395
FARM LABOR^a		.....1944.....	11,652
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,446	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,249
.....persons 1950...	4,127	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,192
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,436	.....1945.....	1,836
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,361	.....number 1950...	2,647
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000	.....1945.....	4,754
.....persons 1950...	1,350	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	316	.....1945.....	134
.....persons 1950...	416	.....number 1950...	163
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1945.....	283
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,577	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,137	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,333
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,901	.....1945.....	2,490
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	325,060	.....number 1950...	32,811
.....1949.....	1,617	.....1945.....	31,866
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	267,240	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,276
.....dollars 1949.....	2,417	.....1945 ^e	2,436
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,254,710	.....number 1950...	16,392
.....dollars 1949.....	2,007	.....1945 ^e	19,008
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	796,340	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,168
.....farms reporting 1949...	2,052	.....number 1950...	13,109
.....dollars 1949...	325,350	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,530
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,972	.....number 1950...	7,250
.....dollars 1949.....	544,500	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472	.....number 1950...	4,125
.....dollars 1949.....	182,820	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,439
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,462	.....number 1950...	5,084
.....dollars 1949.....	170,780	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,484
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	1,666
No sales.....number 1950...	52	.....pounds 1949...	43,005,856
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	144	.....1944.....	45,837,903
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	109	.....dollars 1949...	1,533,811
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	128	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	325
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	213	.....1944.....	495
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	222	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	111,037
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	369	.....1944.....	189,853
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	436	.....dollars 1949...	57,770
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	436	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	368	.....dollars 1949...	1,153
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	175	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,962
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	140	.....1945.....	1,955
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	105	.....number 1950...	94,294
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	50,503
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	35	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,893
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	39,237
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,532
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	257	.....number 1950...	53,057
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	69	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,716
		.....1945.....	1,662
		.....number 1950...	12,269
		.....1945.....	9,223

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	544	Corn:	
1945.....	922	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,239
number 1950...	18,697	1944.....	2,263
1945.....	21,364	acres 1949...	66,647
1944.....		1944.....	67,977
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,226
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	526	1944.....	2,259
number 1950...	11,530	acres 1949...	62,692
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	519	1944.....	66,714
1945.....	898	bushels 1949...	3,066,245
number 1950...	10,560	1944.....	2,451,908
1945.....	19,567	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	149
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	350	1944.....	944
number 1950...	970	tons, green weight 1949...	8,933
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	417	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950...	7,167	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	256
1949.....	538	acres 1949...	2,811
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1944.....	875	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	12,294	Grains grown together and threshed	
1949.....	94,986	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	146,155	acres 1949...	156
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	2,145
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,767
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,223	acres 1949...	45,098
number 1945.....	2,554	1944.....	41,458
number 1950...	205,627	bushels 1949...	846,698
1945.....	281,200	1944.....	662,691
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,418	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	233
number 1949...	170,885	1944.....	164
dollars 1949...	177,651	acres 1949...	2,273
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,775	1944.....	1,637
dozens 1949...	1,750,625	bushels 1949...	45,850
dollars 1949...	628,434	1944.....	31,629
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1950...	3,771	1944.....	39
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	85	acres 1949...	332
1944.....	96	1944.....	349
number 1949...	10,758	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	10,906	1944.....	11
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	70
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	124
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,331	bushels 1949...	1,449
dollars 1949...	5,834,159	1944.....	2,262
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,037	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	2,176	1944.....	68
number 1949...	15,825	acres 1949...	256
1944.....	17,041	1944.....	625
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,166	bushels 1949...	2,935
number 1949...	7,520	1944.....	6,648
dollars 1949...	1,184,803	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,696	acres 1949...	150
number 1949...	8,305	bushels 1949...	2,601
dollars 1949...	432,986	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,970	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	317
1944.....	1,959	1944 ¹ ...	861
number 1949...	108,263	acres 1949...	3,356
1944.....	105,303	1944 ² ...	8,606
dollars 1949...	4,012,421	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	152
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	519	1944.....	319
1944.....	790	acres 1949...	2,092
number 1949...	10,673	1944.....	3,704
1944.....	16,229	bushels 1949...	37,379
dollars 1949...	183,684	1944.....	41,437
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	148	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	202
number 1949...	414	acres 1949...	1,187
dollars 1949...	20,265	tons 1949...	1,760
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,846	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	635	acres 1949...	23
number 1949...	693	Soybeans plowed under for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	384	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	670	acres 1949...	54
number 1949...	416	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	695	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,580
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	257	acres 1949...	22,995
1944.....	58	Alfalfa out for hay (or	
number 1949...	277	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	366
1944.....	60	1944.....	448
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,766	acres 1949...	2,789
1944.....	2,039	1944.....	2,885
number 1949...	4,525	tons 1949...	5,211
1944.....	5,920	1944.....	5,650
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275		
dollars 1949...	8,277		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,177	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	19,322	1944.....	1
1944.....	15,800	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949...	22,454	1944.....	1
1944.....	18,949	acres 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	1	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	126	1949.....	
1944.....	30	acres 1949...	21
tons 1949...	127	1944.....	26
1944.....	9	acres 1949...	91
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		1944.....	203
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	2	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949...	232	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	13	1949.....	(*)
tons 1949...	179	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	8	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	354	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	14	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	421	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	13	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1949.....	
acres 1949...	42	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	170	1949.....	(*)
tons, green weight 1949...		acres 1949...	25
Field crops (other):		1944.....	45
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	67
1944.....	8	1944.....	87
acres 1949...	30	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	72	1944.....	1
bushels 1949...	20	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	66	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	209		
1944.....	230	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	2,327	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	2,918	acres 1949...	4
bushels 1949...	1,701	quarts 1949...	6,744
1944.....	2,667	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	306	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	3,593	quarts 1949...	4,868
bushels 1949...	8,565	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	2	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	999
bushels 1949...	4	1945.....	161
Irish potatoes harvested for home		acres 1950 ² ...	257
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	543	1945.....	314
1944.....	575	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	815
acres 1949 ¹ ...	42	1945.....	1,320
1944.....	77	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,823
bushels 1949...	6,106	1945.....	16,091
1944.....	7,768	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,916
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,507
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	303	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19,589
1944.....	100	1944.....	11,315
acres 1949 ¹ ...	16	1945.....	542
1944.....	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030
bushels 1949...	2,352	1945.....	4,618
1944.....	399	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,257
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	547	1945.....	1,856
1944.....	514	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,762
acres 1949...	667	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,947
1944.....	810	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,412
pounds 1949...	924,026		
1944.....	1,049,465	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	442
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	790
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	926
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	1,524
gallons 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	246
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	680
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	43	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,267
100 lb. ear corn 1949...		1944.....	3,509
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	295
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	820
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,985	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	432
1944.....	2,591	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	383
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,698
1944.....	73	1950.....	102
acres 1949...	164	trees of all ages..number 1950...	210
1944.....	297	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	107
sold..dollars 1949...	13,109	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	103
1944.....	17,216	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	681
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	209
acres 1949...		1945.....	451
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	691
1944.....	7	1945.....	1,750
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	275
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	416
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	241
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	335
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	592
acres 1949...		1945.....	1,100
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,474
		1945.....	3,173
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	383
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,089
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18,774
		1944.....	93,329

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.