

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 7, 1951

SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO

(31-075) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,167	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	177
1945...	2,179	1945...	167
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	261,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	63
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.2	1945...	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	160,012	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	114
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	112,661	1945...	146
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,696	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	217
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,921	1945...	208
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	246,448	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	160
1945...	247,588	1945...	148
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	113.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	108
1945...	113.6	1945...	97
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	19,892	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	412
1945...	11,058	1945...	457
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	165.39	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	373
1945...	97.32	1945...	401
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	314
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,814	1945...	319
1944...	1,844	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	177
acres 1949...	162,881	1945...	152
1944...	164,926	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	99
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945...	100
1944...	79	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1945...	123
1944...	58	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1945...	7
1944...	76	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	200	1945...	
1944...	194	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	716	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	794	White operators.....number 1950...	2,163
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	571	1945...	2,171
1944...	551	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1945...	8
1944...	92	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,277	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,277
1944...	1,149	1945...	1,251
acres 1949...	21,407	Part owners.....number 1950...	343
1944...	17,453	1945...	347
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	7
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1945...	10
acres 1949...	4,825	All tenants.....number 1950...	540
1944...	2,335	1945...	571
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	981	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.9
1944...	1,062	1945...	26.2
acres 1949...	15,980	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	52
1944...	16,885	1945...	51
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	395	Share-cash tenants....number 1950...	20
1944...	355	1945...	11
acres 1949...	8,581	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	421
1944...	4,920	1945...	431
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	331
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	865	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	90
1944...	1,129	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	47
acres 1949...	19,360	1945...	78
1944...	26,695	Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,103	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	2,131	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130
acres 1949...	13,414	1945...	1,110
1944...	14,374	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,065
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,973
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,060
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.07
1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,590
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	600
acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	400
1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,915
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	915
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	765
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	765
		number 1950...	780
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	770
		number 1950...	770
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	160
		number 1950...	165
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	260
		number 1950...	280
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,031		
1945...	2,050		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	73		
1945...	95		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	400		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	781		
1944...	561		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	464		
1944...	333		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	485	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	353
1945.....	284	General farms.....number 1950...	664
number 1950.....	555	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	300	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	306
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,695	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	353
1945.....	1,542	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	323
number 1950.....	2,540		
1945.....	1,843		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,635		
number 1950.....	2,325		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	175		
number 1950.....	175		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
number 1950.....	40		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,915		
1945.....	2,014		
number 1950.....	2,550		
1945.....	2,553		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	367		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	46		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	301		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,428		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,849
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	216
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	760	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	648
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	580
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	248
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	136
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,225	Other farms.....number 1950...	312
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	200
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	410	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	118
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,325	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,125,405
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	660	1944.....	7,964,273
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	55	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,691,623
FARM LABOR⁴		1944.....	2,507,382
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,638,567
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,885	1944.....	2,482,511
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,525	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	20,772
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,865	1944.....	11,480
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,780	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,069
persons 1950.....	985	1944.....	1,641
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,525	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	28,183
persons 1950...	150	1944.....	11,740
220		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,422,765
		1944.....	5,452,548
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,011,815
		1944.....	1,811,223
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,162,245
		1944.....	961,511
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,248,693
		1944.....	2,679,814
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,817
		1944.....	4,345
		HORSES AND MULES⁵	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	345
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	334
		1945.....	1,125
		number 1950.....	700
		1945.....	2,813
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		1945.....	61
		number 1950.....	45
		1945.....	114
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,833
		1945.....	1,555
		number 1950.....	26,847
		1945.....	29,704
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,834
		1945.....	1,501
		number 1950.....	14,026
		1945.....	17,236
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,710
		number 1950.....	12,594
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,390
		number 1950.....	6,423
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105
		number 1950...	3,630
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106
		number 1950...	3,315
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472
		1944.....	1,604
		pounds 1949...	56,682,607
		1944.....	60,335,649
		dollars 1949...	1,953,375
		1944.....	117
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	144
		1944.....	107,011
		pounds of butterfat 1944.....	106,797
		dollars 1949...	58,325
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	122
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,390
		1945.....	1,465
		number 1950.....	42,424
		1945.....	36,011
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,393
		number 1950...	19,016
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	908
		number 1950...	23,408
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211
		1945.....	1,219
		number 1950...	7,166
		1945.....	5,935

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	504	Corn:	
1945.....	706	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,715
number 1950...	12,213	1944...	1,756
1945...	13,741	acres 1949...	59,509
		1944...	56,571
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,708
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	501	1944...	1,753
number 1950...	7,669	acres 1949...	57,533
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	498	1944...	55,838
1945...	662	bushels 1949...	3,072,160
number 1950...	7,163	1944...	2,658,676
1945...	11,464		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	282	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	240
number 1950...	506	acres 1949...	1,378
		tons..green weight 1949...	15,625
Lambs born since Oct.1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	363		
number 1950...	4,544	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1949...	489	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	78
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	667	acres 1949...	598
1944...	8,015		
number shorn 1949...	64,113		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	94,087		
1944...			
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,739	acres 1949...	89
1945...	1,900	bushels 1949...	2,705
number 1950...	209,170		
1945...	261,790	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,544
		acres 1949...	36,387
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,181	1944...	26,827
number 1949...	175,670	bushels 1949...	876,015
dollars 1949...	188,606	1944...	646,077
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,494		
dozens 1949...	2,335,364	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,448
dollars 1949...	944,082	1944...	1,459
		acres 1949...	25,121
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944...	22,719
number 1950...	287	bushels 1949...	925,844
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944...	905,125
1944...	11		
number 1949...	6,190	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944...	1,490	1944...	16
		acres 1949...	243
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	162
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,861	1944...	8
dollars 1949...	3,201,958	acres 1949...	55
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,657	1944...	58
1944...	1,690	bushels 1949...	2,350
number 1949...	11,862	1944...	1,725
1944...	12,716		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1,117	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	4,905	1944...	23
dollars 1949...	771,944	acres 1949...	61
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,391	1944...	156
number 1949...	6,957	bushels 1949...	755
dollars 1949...	295,130	1944...	2,378
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,345		
1944...	1,514	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	53,134	acres 1949...	
1944...	64,099	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,008,120		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	443	Annual legumes:	
1944...	599	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	923
number 1949...	7,194	1944...	1,192
1944...	13,978	acres 1949...	17,188
dollars 1949...	120,698	1944...	25,828
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	839
number 1949...	170	1944...	1,153
dollars 1949...	6,066	acres 1949...	16,104
		1944...	25,416
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	403,291
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,463	1944...	509,557
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	808		
number 1949...	957	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	185
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	552	acres 1949...	1,028
1944...	789	tons 1949...	1,603
number 1949...	615		
1944...	930	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	279	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	163	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	342	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944...	195	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,297	acres 1949...	56
1944...	1,587		
number 1949...	3,316	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	4,839	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,408
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	24,371
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	366		
dollars 1949...	10,836	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
		for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	620
		1944...	618
		acres 1949...	7,962
		1944...	6,913
		tons 1949...	13,926
		1944...	12,331

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	964	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,417	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949...	15,364	1944.....	3
1944.....	24,091	1944.....	2
tons 1949...	18,575	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	33,677	1944.....	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...	105	1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949...	107	1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...	575	1944.....	
1944.....	88	1944.....	
tons 1949...	535	1944.....	
1944.....	107	1944.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	
acres 1949...	34	1944.....	
tons, green weight 1949...	230	1944.....	
Field crops (other):		1944.....	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	
1944.....	92	1944.....	
acres 1949...	23	1944.....	
1944.....	911	1944.....	
bushels 1949...	7	1944.....	
1944.....	581	1944.....	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1944.....	
1944.....	398	1944.....	
acres 1949...	591	1944.....	
1944.....	5,182	1944.....	
bushels 1949...	356	1944.....	
1944.....	2,420	1944.....	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944.....	
acres 1949...	268	1944.....	
bushels 1949...	524	1944.....	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	
acres 1949...	80	1944.....	
bushels 1949...	82	1944.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1944.....	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	252	1944.....	
1944.....	530	1944.....	
acres 1949...	21	1944.....	
1944.....	179	1944.....	
bushels 1949...	4,051	1944.....	
1944.....	12,157	1944.....	
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		1944.....	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944.....	
1944.....	46	1944.....	
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....	4	1944.....	
bushels 1949...	140	1944.....	
1944.....	120	1944.....	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
1944.....	1	1944.....	
acres 1949...	8	1944.....	
1944.....	2	1944.....	
pounds 1949...	10,569	1944.....	
1944.....	1,818	1944.....	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944.....	
acres 1949...	8	1944.....	
gallons 1949...	714	1944.....	
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1944.....	
acres 1949...	91	1944.....	
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	1,159	1944.....	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....	10	1944.....	
acres 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....	87	1944.....	
tons 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....	616	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1944.....	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,366	1944.....	
1944.....	1,720	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944.....	
1944.....	26	1944.....	
acres 1949...	199	1944.....	
1944.....	126	1944.....	
sold, dollars 1949...	20,772	1944.....	
1944.....	11,480	1944.....	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....	5	1944.....	
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....	1	1944.....	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		1944.....	

For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 Reported in small fractions.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 27, 1951

STARK COUNTY, OHIO

(31-076) Series AC50-1

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1945...	4,369	1945...	861
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	366,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	93
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	70.0	1945...	34
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	203,212	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	593
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	60,380	1945...	827
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,821	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	775
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,531	1945...	855
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	256,882	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	478
1945...	267,111	1945...	549
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	66.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	415
1945...	61.1	1945...	500
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,493	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	634
1945...	7,846	1945...	706
average per acre, dollars 1950*	169.52	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	446
1945...	128.33	1945...	431
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	247
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,512	1945...	251
1944...	4,039	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	94
acres 1949...	134,370	1945...	71
1944...	145,148	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	44
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,010	1945...	39
1944...	1,285	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	66
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	417	1945...	48
1944...	485	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	380	1945...	7
1944...	413	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	669	1945...	1
1944...	700		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	796	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	934	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	211	White operators.....number 1950...	3,878
1944...	195	1945...	4,361
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	9
1944...	27	1945...	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,411	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	548	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,014
acres 1949...	20,708	1945...	3,391
1944*	8,885	Part owners.....number 1950...	476
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	300
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,281	Managers.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	20,116	1945...	20
1944...	14,191	All tenants.....number 1950...	382
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	767	1945...	658
1944...	13,487	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.8
acres 1949...	12,729	1945...	15.1
1944...	1,028	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	161
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	878	1945...	252
acres 1949...	13,898	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944...	9,475	1945...	12
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	96
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,647	1945...	254
1944*	2,568	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949...	30,472	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	37
1944*	49,477	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	101
Other land (house lots, roads,		1945...	140
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,689	Other tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944...	4,264	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	72
acres 1949...	23,831		
1944...	27,206	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,881
1944...	4	1945...	2,469
acres 1949...	579	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,707
1944...	71	1945...	3,637
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	12	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,687
acres 1949...	302	1945...	13.14
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3,002
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,659
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,643	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	909
1945...	4,100	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	3,420
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	140	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233
1945...	236	1945...	57
With other income of family exceeding value		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	956
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,634	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	412
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,250	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	417
1944...	2,174	number 1950...	270
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,874	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	270
1944...	1,997	1945...	271
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	271
		1945...	271
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	718
		1945...	878
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		1945...	15

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,362	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	233
1945.....	961	General farms.....number 1950...	321
number 1950...	1,676	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	1,156	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	175
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,667	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	341
1945.....	2,171	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,831
number 1950...	3,635		
1945.....	2,497		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,387		
number 1950...	2,902		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	591		
number 1950...	635		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
number 1950...	98		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,235		
1945.....	3,734		
number 1950...	4,189		
1945.....	4,675		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	845		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	89		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	316		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	703		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,934		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,096
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,679	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	131
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,500	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	462
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	844
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	490
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	218
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,033	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,791
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	421	Part-time ².....number 1950...	700
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	865	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,090
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,911		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,461		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	385		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,257		
persons 1950...	5,983		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,222		
Operators.....persons 1950...	3,097		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,340		
persons 1950...	2,085		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	467		
persons 1950...	801		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,647		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,842		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,609		
dollars 1949...	397,365		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,637		
dollars 1949...	1,491,465		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,103		
dollars 1949...	1,937,034		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,488		
dollars 1949...	917,245		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,767		
dollars 1949...	475,167		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,722		
dollars 1949...	652,804		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,906		
dollars 1949...	230,463		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,776		
dollars 1949...	247,820		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	318		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	772		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	241		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	246		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	310		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	251		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	360		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	542		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	430		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	274		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	143		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	184		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	165		
Cotton.....number 1950...	19		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	97		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	19		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1,052		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	150		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...			

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

STARK COUNTY, OHIO-3

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,359	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	2,696	1944.....	46
acres 1949.....	30,887	acres 1949.....	90
1944.....	36,978	1944.....	45
tons 1949.....	45,165	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	56,119	acres 1949.....	22
Leapedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	15	acres 1949.....	383
acres 1949.....	45	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944.....	116	acres 1949.....	239
tons 1949.....	40	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	210
1944.....	114	1944.....	190
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	461
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	452
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	46
acres 1949.....	53	1944.....	48
1944.....	5	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	33
tons 1949.....	41	acres 1949.....	118
1944.....	6	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944.....	11
acres 1949.....	341	acres 1949.....	19
1944.....	199	1944.....	6
tons 1949.....	468	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944.....	190	acres 1949.....	23
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	38
acres 1949.....	273	acres 1949.....	433
tons..green weight 1949...	1,469	1944.....	118
Field crops (other):		acres 1949.....	90
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	82
1944.....	21	1944.....	8
acres 1949.....	48	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	125	acres 1949.....	2,209
bushels 1949.....	32	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	147		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	96	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	207
acres 1949.....	391	acres 1949.....	76
1944.....	840	quarts 1949.....	95,120
bushels 1949.....	266	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944.....	494	acres 1949.....	38
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	74	quarts 1949.....	29,527
acres 1949.....	394		
bushels 1949.....	955	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	4	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,503
bushels 1949.....	4	1945.....	2,436
Irish potatoes harvested for home		acres 1950 ²	2,813
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	829	1945.....	3,567
1944.....	1,546	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,234
acres 1949 ¹	557	1945.....	2,233
1944.....	1,649	trees of all ages..number 1950...	75,639
bushels 1949.....	120,363	1945.....	100,642
1944.....	161,429	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,052
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	61,537
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	142	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	146,379
1944.....	37	1944.....	160,418
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,877
1944.....	10	1945.....	1,954
bushels 1949.....	348	trees of all ages..number 1950...	50,611
1944.....	836	1945.....	53,989
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21,884
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,747
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16,000
1944.....		1944.....	49,843
pounds 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,431
1944.....		1945.....	1,368
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,321
acres 1949.....		1945.....	6,442
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,000
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	36	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,421
acres 1949.....	24	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,673
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	413	1944.....	8,667
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,351
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,311
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1,194
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,194
tons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,423
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	42,084
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	943
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,214	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,978
1944.....	4,063	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	934
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	312	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22,145
1944.....	457	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,152
acres 1949.....	4,391	1945.....	1,318
1944.....	2,924	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,031
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,326,907	1945.....	10,642
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1,584,861	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,167
acres 1949.....	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,868
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,504
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944.....	7,598
acres 1949.....	50	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,278
1944.....	122	1945.....	1,278
1944.....	57	vines of all ages..number 1950...	19,172
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1945.....	30,798
acres 1949.....	41	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,344
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	35	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	16,828
acres 1949.....	80	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	99,598
		1944.....	320,672

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 13, 1951

SUMMIT COUNTY, OHIO

(31-077) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,469	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	813
1945.....	2,881	1945.....	961
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	264,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	77
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	40.8	1945.....	41
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	82,301	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	736
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,990	1945.....	920
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,948	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	698
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,483	1945.....	740
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	107,756	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	220
1945.....	127,707	1945.....	312
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	43.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	195
1945.....	44.3	1945.....	231
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	13,520	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	205
1945.....	7,923	1945.....	254
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	326.46	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	168
1945.....	178.75	1945.....	193
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	83
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,076	1945.....	90
1944.....	2,607	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	44,617	1945.....	37
1944.....	54,893	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,118	1945.....	21
1944.....	1,441	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	28
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	295	1945.....	38
1944.....	313	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	153	1945.....	4
1944.....	202	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1945.....	
1944.....	289	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	216	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	282	White operators.....number 1950...	2,461
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1945.....	2,875
1944.....	73	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	6
1944.....	619	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	538	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,045
acres 1949...	8,438	1945.....	2,307
1944.....	8,085	Part owners.....number 1950...	221
Cropland not harvested and not		1945.....	171
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007	Managers.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	13,193	1945.....	34
1944.....	11,409	All tenants.....number 1950...	191
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	391	1945.....	369
acres 1949...	408	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.7
1944.....	6,341	1945.....	12.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7,586	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	99
acres 1949...	650	1945.....	306
1944.....	574	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Other pastures (not cropland and		1945.....	2
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	578	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949...	1,022	1945.....	53
1944.....	10,018	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	18
Other land (house lots, roads,		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	17,513	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949...	2,309	1945.....	8
1944.....	2,826	Other tenants.....number 1950...	24
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	14,487	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	19,273	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	2	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,860
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	1,639
acres 1949...	13	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,351
1944.....	89	1945.....	2,710
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,236
acres 1949...	13	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.49
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,815
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,241	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015
1945.....	2,758	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	440
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	69	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,190
1945.....	115	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	670
With other income of family exceeding value		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,531	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	195
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,672	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	130
1944.....	1,939	number 1950...	135
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,556	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	75
1944.....	1,854	number 1950...	80
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		number 1950...	75
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		number 1950...	220
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Corn:	
1945...	79	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,306
number 1950...	1,288	1944...	1,488
1945...	1,144	acres 1949...	10,877
		1944...	13,889
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,255
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	62	1944...	1,443
number 1950...	859	acres 1949...	9,119
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	61	1944...	11,718
1945...	57	bushels 1949...	429,427
number 1950...	750	1944...	375,957
1945...	799		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	176
number 1950...	109	acres 1949...	1,575
		tons..green weight 1949...	13,106
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	46		
number 1950...	429	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1949...	48	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	54
sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres 1949...	183
number shorn 1949...	1,122		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	7,266	Small grains:	
1944...	6,352	Grains grown together and threshed	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949...	74
		bushels 1949...	1,925
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	786
Hickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,667	acres 1949...	8,516
1945...	2,109	1944...	8,527
number 1950...	126,746	bushels 1949...	228,770
1945...	142,649	1944...	221,957
Hickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	690	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	728
number 1949...	204,137	1944...	804
dollars 1949...	239,751	acres 1949...	7,356
Hicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	971	1944...	7,953
dozens 1949...	842,354	bushels 1949...	222,282
dollars 1949...	415,444	1944...	216,700
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950...	93	1944...	45
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres 1949...	110
1944...	44	1944...	144
number 1949...	18,044		
1944...	5,524	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944...	4
		acres 1949...	59
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	17
attle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		bushels 1949...	1,422
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	926	1944...	505
dollars 1949...	626,155		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	701	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
1944...	793	1944...	63
number 1949...	4,230	acres 1949...	203
1944...	5,134	1944...	267
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	437	bushels 1949...	3,703
number 1949...	1,787	1944...	4,611
dollars 1949...	330,655		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	518	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1949...	2,443	acres 1949...	74
dollars 1949...	86,652	bushels 1949...	1,120
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	456	Annual legumes:	
1944...	452	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	169
number 1949...	5,750	1944 ² ...	340
1944...	6,813	acres 1949...	833
dollars 1949...	180,279	1944 ² ...	2,039
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944...	37	1944...	111
number 1949...	1,196	acres 1949...	355
1944...	451	1944...	807
dollars 1949...	18,522	bushels 1949...	7,138
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944...	12,806
number 1949...	197		
dollars 1949...	10,067	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	68
		acres 1949...	312
		tons 1949...	399
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
ny cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,033	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	407	acres 1949...	5
number 1949...	559		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	244	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944...	342	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	49
number 1949...	314	acres 1949...	161
1944...	485		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	191	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	139	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	991
number 1949...	245	acres 1949...	11,862
1944...	233		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	895	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944...	1,040	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	172
number 1949...	2,046	1944...	231
1944...	2,835	acres 1949...	1,410
		1944...	1,346
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	2,120
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	163	1944...	2,389
dollars 1949...	18,688		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	881	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	67
1944.....	1,137	1944.....	84
acres 1949.....	10,110	acres 1949.....	44
1944.....	13,323	1944.....	82
tons 1949.....	15,088	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	21,203	acres 1949.....	27
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	13	acres 1949.....	69
acres 1949.....	13	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	17	acres 1949.....	124
tons 1949.....	17	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	196
1944.....	17	acres 1949.....	204
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	456
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	723
1944.....	2	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	46
acres 1949.....	34	acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	10	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949.....	36	acres 1949.....	25
1944.....	6	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	35	acres 1949.....	7
acres 1949.....	218	1944.....	77
1944.....	84	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	62
tons 1949.....	266	acres 1949.....	40
1944.....	125	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949.....	18
acres 1949.....	171	1944.....	144
tons..green weight 1949...	737	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	148
Field crops (other):		acres 1949.....	90
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949.....	165
1944.....	2	1944.....	12
acres 1949.....	13	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	142
bushels 1949.....	10	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	27		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	9	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	171
acres 1949.....	148	acres 1949.....	35
1944.....	81	quarts 1949.....	77,571
bushels 1949.....	106	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	66
1944.....	25	acres 1949.....	22
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	quarts 1949...	13,058
acres 1949.....	73		
bushels 1949.....	144	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	3	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,765
bushels 1949.....	9	1945.....	1,612
Irish potatoes harvested for home		acres 1950 ²	2,947
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	442	1945.....	4,616
1944.....	603	farms reporting 1950.....	1,683
acres 1949.....	269	1945.....	2,334
1944.....	748	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	83,533
bushels 1949.....	44,352	1945.....	114,052
1944.....	60,971	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11,797
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	69,741
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	32	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	168,253
1944.....	14	1944.....	176,057
acres 1949.....	(*)	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,216
1944.....	1	1945.....	1,699
bushels 1949.....	76	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	34,044
1944.....	126	1945.....	40,202
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12,941
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	21,103
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	21,409
1944.....		1944.....	24,750
pounds 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,219
1944.....		1945.....	1,681
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6,964
acres 1949.....		1945.....	9,057
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,804
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,160
acres 1949.....	98	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5,432
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	1,822	1944.....	7,235
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,003
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,024
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	944
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,080
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	104,945
1944.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	717
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,262
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,059	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	754
1944.....	2,663	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,536
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	252	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	19,675
1944.....	315	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	956
acres 1949.....	1,176	1945.....	1,331
1944.....	1,865	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,773
sold..dollars 1949.....	250,355	1945.....	12,648
1944.....	298,543	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,343
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,432
acres 1949.....	17	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,123
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944.....	3,694
1944.....	73	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	862
acres 1949.....	43	1945.....	1,490
1944.....	94	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	48,723
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945.....	150,370
acres 1949.....	20	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,520
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	31	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	44,203
acres 1949.....	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	162,908
		1944.....	611,697

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

for release November 14, 1951

TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO

(31-078) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,509	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	392
.....1945...	4,450	.....1945...	689
.....acres 1950...	396,800	.....number 1950...	41
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	65.7	.....1945...	17
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	228,505	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	351
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,578	.....1945...	672
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,183	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	651
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,381	.....1945...	894
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	260,885	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	452
.....1945...	298,201	.....1945...	577
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	74.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	502
.....1945...	67.0	.....1945...	621
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	9,963	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	570
.....1945...	5,367	.....1945...	625
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	142.12	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	479
.....1945...	80.08	.....1945...	550
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	220
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,096	.....1945...	241
.....1944...	4,183	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	112
.....acres 1949...	89,603	.....1945...	120
.....1944...	106,973	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	895	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	1,514	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	67
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	543	.....1945...	69
.....1944...	700	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	9
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	497	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	577	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	633	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	800	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	451	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	502	White operators.....number 1950...	3,495
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....1945...	4,424
.....1944...	80	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	14
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	10	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,056	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,976
.....1944...	279	.....1945...	3,671
.....acres 1949...	18,180	Part owners.....number 1950...	319
.....1944...	4,619	.....1945...	292
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	13
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,395	.....1945...	22
.....acres 1949...	27,183	All tenants.....number 1950...	201
.....1944...	26,903	.....1945...	465
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,255	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.7
.....1944...	1,567	.....1945...	10.4
.....acres 1949...	38,694	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	98
.....1944...	46,111	.....1945...	328
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	993	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	696	.....1945...	3
.....acres 1949...	24,880	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	27
.....1944...	15,818	.....1945...	68
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	7
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,468	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	2,471	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	67
.....acres 1949...	43,061	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	66
.....1944...	82,993	.....1945...	27
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,322	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	4,222	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,014
.....acres 1949...	19,284	.....1945...	2,153
.....1944...	14,784	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,254
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	3,928
.....1944...	108	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,254
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2,197	.....1945...	9.54
.....1944...	2,786	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2,604
Farm operators		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,352
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,275	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	567
.....1945...	4,290	.....1945...	3,038
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	115	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	796
.....1945...	138	.....1945...	36
With other income of family exceeding value		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	637
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,990	.....1945...	242
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,197	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	252
.....1944...	2,786	.....number 1950...	121
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,932	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	121
.....1944...	2,532	.....number 1950...	187
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	192
		.....number 1950...	682
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	816
		.....number 1950...	30
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	30

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	784	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	191
.....1945.....	723	General farms.....number 1950...	109
.....number 1950.....	892	.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	812	.....number 1950.....	46
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,244	.....number 1950.....	43
.....1945.....	2,092	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,597
.....number 1950.....	2,680		
.....1945.....	2,245		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,013	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,203	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,567
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	432	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	452	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	98
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	252
.....number 1950.....	25	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	561
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,879	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	468
.....1945.....	3,849	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	163
.....number 1950.....	3,911	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,942
.....1945.....	4,775	Part-time ^b.....number 1950...	669
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,273
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	735	Abnormal ^c.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	97		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	388		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	670		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,619		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,705,421
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	206	.....1944.....	5,377,779
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,535	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,495,841
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096	.....1944.....	1,152,570
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	482	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	741,553
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	124,411
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	320,443
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,379	.....1944.....	176,124
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	79,503
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	425	.....1944.....	117,828
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	154,511
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	.....1944.....	334,328
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,147,421
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,362	.....1944.....	4,171,284
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	880	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,149,033
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1944.....	2,765,336
FARM LABOR^a		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	861,342
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	706,225
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,839	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,137,056
.....persons 1950.....	4,660	.....1944.....	699,522
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,787	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	61,568
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,617	.....1944.....	53,784
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080		
.....persons 1950.....	1,575	HORSES AND MULES	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	329	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,235
.....persons 1950.....	468	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,188
		.....1945.....	2,111
		.....number 1950.....	2,770
		.....1945.....	4,875
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....1945.....	0
		.....number 1950.....	0
		.....1945.....	0
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,7
		.....1945.....	2,7
		.....number 1950...	2,7
		.....1945.....	2,7
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,7
		.....1945.....	2,7
		.....number 1950...	2,7
		.....1945.....	2,7
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,7
		.....number 1950...	2,7
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,7
		.....number 1950...	2,7
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,7
		.....number 1950...	2,7
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,7
		.....number 1950...	2,7
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,1
		.....1944.....	1,1
		.....pounds 1949...	76,550,8
		.....1944.....	80,356,8
		.....dollars 1949...	3,118,7
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,7
		.....1944.....	2,7
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	44,8
		.....1944.....	43,5
		.....dollars 1949...	24,0
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4,8
		.....dollars 1949...	4,8
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,1
		.....1945.....	1,1
		.....number 1950...	1,1
		.....1945.....	1,1
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	4,8
		.....number 1950...	4,8
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,1
		.....number 1950...	1,1
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,1
		.....1945.....	1,1
		.....number 1950...	1,1
		.....1945.....	1,1

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

^bPublic and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

^cCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,216	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1944...	3,117	1944...	61
acres 1949...	29,310	acres 1949...	34
1944...	44,432	1944...	56
tons 1949...	41,954	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	63,204	acres 1949...	10
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	2	acres 1949...	110
acres 1949...	6		
1944...	20	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949...	12	acres 1949...	34
1944...	23	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	144
		1944...	171
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	221
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944...	302
1944...	5	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	53
acres 1949...	53	acres 1949...	34
1944...	21		
tons 1949...	33	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	22	acres 1949...	40
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949...	1,207	1944...	29
1944...	309	acres 1949...	6
tons 1949...	1,383	1944...	14
1944...	333	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949...	20
acres 1949...	312		
tons..green weight 1949...	1,371	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949...	126
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	105
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	128
1944...	7	acres 1949...	64
acres 1949...	15	1944...	92
1944...	33	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
bushels 1949...	12	acres 1949...	9
1944...	31	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	183
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	170		
1944...	130	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	1,085	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944...	933	acres 1949...	23
bushels 1949...	848	quarts 1949...	22,005
1944...	553	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	18
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	46	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949...	251	quarts 1949...	2,343
bushels 1949...	602		
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	12	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949...	7	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,988
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945...	1,464
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	892	acres 1950 ² ...	1,714
1944...	1,001	1945...	2,848
acres 1949 ¹ ...	571	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,756
1944...	1,142	1945...	2,365
bushels 1949...	118,246	trees of all ages..number 1950...	49,900
1944...	128,957	1945...	69,688
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,323
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41,577
1944...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	74,935
acres 1949 ² ...	(*)	1944...	82,300
1944...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,083
bushels 1949...	84	1945...	1,535
1944...	47	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,867
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	27,543
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,008
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,859
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,100
pounds 1949...		1944...	18,800
1944...			
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049
acres 1949...	1	1945...	1,472
gallons 1949...	30	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,293
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945...	8,631
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,352
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	135	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,941
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,347
acres 1949...		1944...	8,033
1944...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	867
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,906
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	803
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,103
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,866	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,032
1944...	4,128	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	367
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	204	trees of all ages..number 1950...	829
1944...	295	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	347
acres 1949...	990	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	482
1944...	1,365	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,319
sold..dollars 1949...	320,443		
1944...	376,126	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	910
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	1,218
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,690
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945...	8,049
1944...	53	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,354
acres 1949...	50	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,336
1944...	43	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,845
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944...	2,781
acres 1949...	15	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	461
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	1,323
acres 1949...	12	vines of all ages..number 1950...	31,992
		1945...	54,245
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,694
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	30,298
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	51,628
		1944...	401,645

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 7, 1951

TUSCARAWAS COUNTY, OHIO

(31-079) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,520	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	222
1945...	3,007	1945...	320
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	352,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	41
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.3	1945...	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	222,106	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	181
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,591	1945...	295
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,006	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	248
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,613	1945...	356
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	262,090	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	245
1945...	285,298	1945...	309
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	104.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	236
1945...	94.9	1945...	275
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	9,310	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	443
1945...	4,981	1945...	501
average per acre, dollars 1950*	90.36	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	476
1945...	52.50	1945...	571
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	307
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,306	1945...	328
1944...	2,729	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949...	84,387	1945...	155
1944...	96,390	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	69
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	555	1945...	84
1944...	725	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	118
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	338	1945...	93
1944...	392	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	297	1945...	15
1944...	349	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	512	1945...	
1944...	561	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	489	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	565	White operators.....number 1950...	2,513
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1945...	2,997
1944...	124	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945...	10
1944...	13	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,210	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,039
1944...	1,023	1945...	2,398
acres 1949...	30,432	Part owners.....number 1950...	248
1944...	26,864	1945...	261
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	5
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	869	1945...	9
acres 1949...	19,886	All tenants.....number 1950...	228
1944...	8,316	1945...	339
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	828	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.0
1944...	870	1945...	11.3
acres 1949...	16,043	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	90
1944...	18,154	1945...	171
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,235	Share-cash tenants....number 1950...	9
1944...	1,374	1945...	6
acres 1949...	25,971	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	78
1944...	23,782	1945...	135
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	30
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,518	1945...	48
1944...	2,094	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	51
acres 1949...	61,153	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
1944...	82,561	1945...	17
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,383	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	2,884	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
acres 1949...	24,618	1945...	786
1944...	29,231	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,287
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	1,984
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,282
acres 1949...	271	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.66
1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,375
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	700
acres 1949...	271	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	496
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,091
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,372	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	525
1945...	2,781	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	112	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	560
1945...	210	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	160
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	160
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,074	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,379	number 1950...	185
1944...	1,286	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,128	number 1950...	51
1944...	1,111	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	561
		number 1950...	686
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	811	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	154
.....1945....	548	General farms.....number 1950...	121
.....number 1950....	897	.....1945....	10
.....1945....	598	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	100
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,287	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	7
.....1945....	945	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1,134
.....number 1950....	1,608	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945....	1,028		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,152		
.....number 1950....	1,328		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	205	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950....	215	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,64
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950....	65	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	8
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,752	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	30
.....1945....	2,270	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950....	2,332	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	34
.....1945....	2,644	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	145
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	1,112
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	404	Part-time ².....number 1950...	42
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	64
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	658	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	544		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	739	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,461,62
		.....1944....	4,485,94
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,447,12
		.....1944....	721,77
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	929,22
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944....	269,64
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	135	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	112,52
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030	.....1944....	117,27
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	890	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	65,23
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	386	.....1944....	142,72
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	319,12
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944....	191,47
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,907,48
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....1944....	3,745,22
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	640	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,547,72
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....1944....	1,977,22
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	711,25
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944....	552,57
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	816	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	1,648,58
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,260	.....1944....	1,154,82
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,07
		.....1944....	18,42
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,72
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,196	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,27
.....persons 1950....	3,796	.....1945....	1,27
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,171	.....number 1950....	1,22
Operators.....persons 1950....	2,086	.....1945....	4,48
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	965	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....persons 1950....	1,420	.....1945....	4
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....number 1950....	18
.....persons 1950....	290		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,287	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,05
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,722	.....1945....	2,05
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,585	.....number 1950....	26,34
.....dollars 1949....	198,645	.....1945....	26,34
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,052	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,05
.....dollars 1949....	404,841	.....1945....	2,05
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,091	.....number 1950....	14,2
.....dollars 1949....	1,430,968	.....1945....	17,72
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,611	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,2
.....dollars 1949....	436,815	.....number 1950....	13,4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,767	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,4
.....dollars 1949....	188,098	.....number 1950....	6,12
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,527	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,3
.....dollars 1949....	311,398	.....number 1950....	2,7
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	946	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,2
.....dollars 1949....	98,438	.....number 1950....	3,7
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,226	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,1
.....dollars 1949....	123,614	.....1944....	1,2
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949....	70,714,7
No sales.....number 1950...	184	.....1944....	61,529,8
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	464	.....dollars 1949....	2,480,14
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	171	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	191	.....pounds of butterfat 1949....	106,6
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	211	.....1944....	137,2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	141	.....dollars 1949....	58,6
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	261	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5,8
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	326	.....dollars 1949....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	223		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	242	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	106	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,4
		.....1945....	1,4
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950....	17,2
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	77	.....1945....	15,7
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	72	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	7,7
Cotton.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950....	7,7
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	10,1
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	19	.....number 1950....	8
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2,4
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	871	.....1945....	1,2
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	77	.....number 1950....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	167	Corn:	
1945...	258	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,923
number 1950...	6,642	1944...	2,151
1945...	9,191	acres 1949...	22,403
1945...		1944...	25,768
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,887
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	163	1944...	2,126
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5,265	acres 1949...	19,652
1945...	158	1944...	22,486
number 1950...	227	bushels 1949...	1,018,123
1945...	4,010	1944...	993,390
1945...	5,989		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	435
number 1950...	1,293	1944...	2,434
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	91	acres 1949...	25,912
number 1950...	1,377	tons..green weight 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	149		
1944...	222	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number shorn 1949...	5,285	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	46,578	acres 1949...	317
1944...	72,962		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,003	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1945...	2,433	acres 1949...	73
number 1950...	134,583	bushels 1949...	2,405
1945...	171,610		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	972	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,510
number 1949...	118,851	acres 1949...	18,979
dollars 1949...	160,137	1944...	16,989
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,233	bushels 1949...	462,845
dozens 1949...	1,032,706	1944...	356,027
dollars 1949...	436,684		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	17	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,112
number 1950...	946	1944...	1,153
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres 1949...	9,047
1944...	30	1944...	9,593
number 1949...	15,331	bushels 1949...	311,620
1944...	12,214	1944...	313,995
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	60
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,814	acres 1949...	80
dollars 1949...	1,593,167	1944...	251
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,620	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	1,734	1944...	22
number 1949...	11,543	acres 1949...	61
1944...	13,660	1944...	99
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,063	bushels 1949...	2,072
number 1949...	4,137	1944...	2,671
dollars 1949...	642,622		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,337	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1949...	7,406	1944...	34
dollars 1949...	240,182	acres 1949...	193
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,173	1944...	190
1944...	1,273	bushels 1949...	3,640
number 1949...	20,574	1944...	3,040
1944...	24,022		
dollars 1949...	653,844	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	125	acres 1949...	37
1944...	123	bushels 1949...	512
number 1949...	3,059		
1944...	2,998	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	44,099	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	167
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1944 ² ...	420
number 1949...	252	acres 1949...	917
dollars 1949...	12,420	1944 ² ...	2,082
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,694	1944...	81
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	792	acres 1949...	475
number 1949...	918	1944...	792
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	653	bushels 1949...	7,791
1944...	992	1944...	12,565
number 1949...	724	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	111
1944...	1,164	acres 1949...	401
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	163	tons 1949...	740
1944...	146		
number 1949...	194	Soybeans hogged or grazed	
1944...	195	or cut for silage....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,536	Soybeans plowed under	
1944...	2,054	green manure.....	
number 1949...	4,058	Hay crops, excluding special	
1944...	6,411	Land from which hay was	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	419	for dehydrating)....	
dollars 1949...	18,189		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,735	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	2,036	1944.....	19
acres 1949.....	25,166	acres 1949.....	36
1944.....	31,772	1944.....	45
tons 1949.....	35,244	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	42,809	acres 1949.....	22
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	116	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	80	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	137	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	121	1944.....	73
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	121
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	178
1944.....	14	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	40	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	75	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949.....	43	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	80	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	66	acres 1949.....	8
acres 1949.....	452	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	224	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	480	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	246	acres 1949.....	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	223	acres 1949.....	10
tons..green weight 1949...	1,117	1944.....	25
Field crops (other):		1944.....	34
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	21
1944.....	19	1944.....	28
acres 1949.....	14	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	133	acres 1949.....	4
bushels 1949.....	11	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4
1944.....	101	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	65
1944.....	285	acres 1949.....	22
acres 1949.....	594	quarts 1949.....	49,827
bushels 1949.....	2,279	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	400	acres 1949.....	9
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,683	quarts 1949.....	3,830
acres 1949.....	60	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949.....	237	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	635	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.*	1,243
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	1,704
bushels 1949.....	10	acres 1950.*	1,354
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	2,858
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	490	farms reporting 1950...	1,029
1944.....	1,242	1945.....	1,609
acres 1949 ¹ ...	616	trees of all ages..number	37,395
1944.....	850	1945.....	60,023
bushels 1949.....	157,310	trees not of bearing age..number	7,190
1944.....	95,415	trees of bearing age..number	30,203
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels	73,061
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1944.....	74,300
1944.....	40	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	899
acres 1949 ¹ ...	5	1945.....	1,437
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number	25,724
bushels 1949.....	230	1945.....	54,480
1944.....	154	trees not of bearing age..number	7,634
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number	19,090
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels	6,130
acres 1949.....		1944.....	37,762
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	582
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	1,042
1944.....		trees of all ages..number	2,072
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	3,542
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number	459
gallons 1949.....	191	trees of bearing age..number	1,613
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	36	quantity harvested..bushels	1,484
acres 1949.....	42	1944.....	6,847
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	796	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	472
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number	1,930
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number	479
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number	1,451
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds	2,199
tons 1949.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	338
1944.....		trees of all ages..number	1,404
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number	436
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,102	trees of bearing age..number	968
1944.....	2,770	quantity harvested..pounds	1,784
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	452
1944.....	126	1945.....	766
acres 1949.....	486	trees of all ages..number	2,950
1944.....	538	1945.....	4,991
sold..dollars 1949.....	112,932	trees not of bearing age..number	827
1944.....	117,878	trees of bearing age..number	2,123
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels	222
acres 1949.....	37	1944.....	1,777
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	714
1944.....	27	1945.....	1,243
acres 1949.....	138	vines of all ages..number	6,208
1944.....	140	1945.....	17,819
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	13	vines not of bearing age..number	869
acres 1949.....	88	vines of bearing age..number	5,399
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds	38,622
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	181,683

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 10, 1951

UNION COUNTY, OHIO

(31-080) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,086	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	144
1945...	2,242	1945...	194
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	277,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	36
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.6	1945...	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	179,251	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	108
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	103,607	1945...	182
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,544	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	223
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,334	1945...	228
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	260,068	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	153
1945...	267,248	1945...	153
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	124.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	178
1945...	119.2	1945...	198
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	19,403	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	277
1945...	9,334	1945...	316
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	138.26	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	369
1945...	82.50	1945...	401
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	266
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,808	1945...	290
1944...	1,891	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	166
acres 1949...	160,908	1945...	169
1944...	158,909	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	116
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	125	1945...	103
1944...	121	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	172
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945...	174
1944...	94	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1945...	16
1944...	109	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	257	1945...	
1944...	300	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	622	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	691	White operators.....number 1950...	2,077
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	475	1945...	2,233
1944...	471	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	128	1945...	9
1944...	105	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,324
1944...	808	1945...	1,306
acres 1949...	23,103	Part owners.....number 1950...	321
1944...	20,665	1945...	314
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	5
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	319	1945...	12
acres 1949...	5,885	All tenants.....number 1950...	436
1944...	2,430	1945...	610
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	742	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.9
1944...	638	1945...	27.2
acres 1949...	15,198	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	44
1944...	12,133	1945...	134
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	497	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
1944...	380	1945...	18
acres 1949...	7,534	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	276
1944...	6,128	1945...	379
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	58
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,216	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	218
1944...	1,679	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
acres 1949...	35,224	1945...	79
1944...	55,895	Other tenants.....number 1950...	13
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	47
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,010	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	2,227	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,238
acres 1949...	12,139	1945...	1,189
1944...	11,083	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,018
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	2,001
1944...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,018
acres 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.69
1944...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,583
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	693
acres 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	383
1944...	1	Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,788
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	810
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	652
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	732
		1945...	774
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	572
		1945...	592
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		1945...	167
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	585
		1945...	680
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		1945...	15
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,916		
1945...	2,152		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75		
1945...	83		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	391		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	721		
1944...	497		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	403		
1944...	342		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	565	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	630
.....1945.....	326	General farms.....number 1950...	377
.....number 1950.....	595	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	367	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,503	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,423	.....number 1950.....	191
.....number 1950.....	2,275	.....number 1950.....	128
.....1945.....	1,720	.....number 1950.....	372
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,443		
.....number 1950.....	2,030		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	235		
.....number 1950.....	240		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8		
.....number 1950.....	8		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,863		
.....1945.....	2,033		
.....number 1950.....	2,334		
.....1945.....	2,459		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	470		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or			
mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	99		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	257		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,230		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,721
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	23
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	902	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	191
.....1945.....	715	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	569
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	457
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	302
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	191
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	342
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,127	Part-time.....number 1950.....	192
.....1945.....	140	Residential (less than \$250 value of	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	415	products sold).....number 1950.....	170
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Abnormal.....number 1950.....	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	0.6		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,147	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,930,411
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	785	.....1944.....	7,552,042
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,814,335
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	1,681,156
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,842	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,705,487
.....persons 1950...	3,149	.....1944.....	1,595,619
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,811	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	27,110
.....persons 1950...	1,736	.....1944.....	16,188
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	55,143
.....persons 1950...	1,005	.....1944.....	61,761
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	292	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	22,381
.....persons 1950...	408	.....1944.....	7,633
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,162,311
Specialized farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,938	.....1944.....	5,869,476
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,204,493
.....1945.....	1,431	.....1944.....	1,947,210
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	288,968	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	613,312
.....1945.....	1,133	.....1944.....	625,004
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	534,260	Livestock and livestock products, other	
.....dollars 1949...	1,682	than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,343,959
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,383,957	.....1944.....	3,247,721
.....dollars 1949...	1,358	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,945
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,634,095	.....1944.....	1,400
.....dollars 1949...			
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		HORSES AND MULES	
purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,550	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	409
.....dollars 1949...	304,975	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	400
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and		.....1945.....	1,149
oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,508	.....number 1950.....	927
.....dollars 1949...	597,914	.....1945.....	2,773
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,283	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	30
.....dollars 1949...	197,496	.....1945.....	39
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,202	.....number 1950.....	34
.....dollars 1949...	175,560	.....1945.....	49
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950...	60	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,761
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	90	.....1945.....	1,699
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	63	.....number 1950...	27,327
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	92	.....1945.....	26,848
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	135	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,634
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	188	.....1945...	1,936
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	197	.....number 1950...	13,234
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	304	.....1945...	16,277
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	349	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,606
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	404	.....number 1950...	11,721
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	204	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,277
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	7,336
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	86
and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	294	.....number 1950...	3,559
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	294	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	972
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	3,234
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,227
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1944.....	1,427
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....pounds 1949...	58,383,329
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	373	.....1944.....	67,120,592
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	55	.....dollars 1949...	2,138,773
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	201
		.....1944.....	312
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	118,470
		.....1944.....	177,341
		.....dollars 1949...	64,437
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....dollars 1949...	1,190
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,417
		.....1945.....	1,462
		.....number 1950...	61,137
		.....1945.....	47,491
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,377
		.....number 1950...	27,377
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	94
		.....number 1950...	33,624
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
		.....1945.....	1,399
		.....number 1950...	8,899
		.....1945.....	6,488

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	738	Corn:	
1945.....	967	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,628
number 1950...	29,301	1944.....	1,711
1945.....	33,585	acres 1949...	52,973
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	51,856
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	729	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,615
number 1950...	19,870	1944.....	1,706
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	725	acres 1949...	49,373
1945 ¹	953	1944.....	48,227
number 1950...	18,050	bushels 1949...	2,623,446
1945 ¹	27,711	1944.....	1,799,914
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	448	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	315
number 1950...	1,820	acres 1949...	2,240
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	512	tons..green weight 1949...	19,719
number 1950...	9,431	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	699	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	159
1944.....	939	acres 1949...	1,360
number shorn 1949...	21,590	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	165,929	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	239,728	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	374
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	9,454
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,526	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,291
1945.....	1,940	acres 1949...	28,213
number 1950...	138,564	1944.....	21,496
1945.....	207,207	bushels 1949...	636,817
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	873	1944.....	437,790
number 1949...	88,373	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,218
dollars 1949...	106,223	1944.....	1,065
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,208	acres 1949...	20,088
dozens 1949...	1,165,177	1944.....	14,316
dollars 1949...	467,706	bushels 1949...	604,582
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	22	1944.....	480,793
number 1950...	168	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	32
1944.....	37	acres 1949...	358
number 1949...	4,948	1944.....	266
1944.....	8,179	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	10
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	146
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,790	1944.....	77
dollars 1949...	4,250,428	bushels 1949...	4,475
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,516	1944.....	1,760
1944.....	1,796	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	11,598	1944.....	29
1944.....	14,446	acres 1949...	51
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	982	1944.....	241
number 1949...	5,522	bushels 1949...	599
dollars 1949...	928,876	1944.....	4,076
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,253	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	6,076	acres 1949...	36
dollars 1949...	231,654	bushels 1949...	504
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,386	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,546	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007
number 1949...	73,658	1944 ²	1,218
1944.....	81,509	acres 1949...	25,178
dollars 1949...	2,749,946	1944 ²	35,776
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	682	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	964
1944.....	848	1944.....	1,185
number 1949...	18,783	acres 1949...	24,686
1944.....	25,430	1944.....	35,077
dollars 1949...	325,232	bushels 1949...	576,268
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1944.....	554,570
number 1949...	211	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63
dollars 1949...	14,720	acres 1949...	419
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	611
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,224	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	643	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	737	acres 1949...	52
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	489	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944.....	865	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	541	acres 1949...	21
1944.....	980	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,440
1944.....	79	acres 1949...	31,811
number 1949...	196	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944.....	84	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	475
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,064	1944.....	515
1944.....	1,615	acres 1949...	7,057
number 1949...	2,002	1944.....	6,466
1944.....	3,530	tons 1949...	12,677
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	12,474
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	238		
dollars 1949...	9,442		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,197	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,427	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	23,955	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	27,474	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	29,167	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	42,041	1944.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	43	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	49	Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	4	1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	
1944.....	4	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	234	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	22	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	315	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	27	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	406	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	52	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	477	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	51	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	(*)
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	335	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
tons, green weight 1949.....	1,653	1944.....	
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	57	1944.....	
1944.....	57	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	632	1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	428	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	1944.....	
1944.....	175	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	832		
1944.....	2,501	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
bushels 1949.....	666	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,308	1944.....	
1944.....	1,642	acres 1949.....	
bushels 1949.....	5,113	quarts 1949.....	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	30	1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	26	acres 1949.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home		quarts 1949.....	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	89	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	95	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	3	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	29	1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	896	acres 1950 ²	
1944.....	1,359	1945.....	
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	1945.....	
1944.....	17	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
bushels 1949.....	56	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	129	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	
1944.....	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	
1944.....	700	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
gallons 1949.....		1944.....	
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	162	1945.....	
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	2,466	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
tons 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,177	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	1,980	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	65	1945.....	
1944.....	68	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	553	1945.....	
1944.....	489	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
sold..dollars 1949.....	28,110	1945.....	
1944.....	16,186	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 14, 1951

VAN WERT COUNTY, OHIO

(31-081) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,932	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	148
1945...	2,169	1945...	214
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	261,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	30
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.2	1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	132,849	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	118
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	141,260	1945...	194
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,450	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	124
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,809	1945...	226
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	251,750	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	122
1945...	255,264	1945...	126
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	130.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	87
1945...	117.7	1945...	87
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28,507	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	319
1945...	15,042	1945...	353
average per acre, dollars 1950*	199.39	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	330
1945...	127.81	1945...	362
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	337
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,710	1945...	347
1944...	1,808	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	187
acres 1949...	194,983	1945...	200
1944...	196,078	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	108
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945...	123
1944...	71	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	157
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1945...	121
1944...	51	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1945...	9
1944...	48	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1945...	1
1944...	146		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	560	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	635	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	666	White operators.....number 1950...	1,931
1944...	694	1945...	2,165
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	199	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	163	1945...	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	947	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	767	Full owners.....number 1950...	896
acres 1949...	11,374	1945...	913
1944 ¹ ...	10,644	Part owners.....number 1950...	457
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	425
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	5,521	1945...	5
1944...	1,854	All tenants.....number 1950...	577
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	755	1945...	826
1944...	910	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.7
acres 1949...	11,092	1945...	38.1
1944...	13,661	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	35
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	594	1945...	67
1944...	373	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	118
acres 1949...	8,157	1945...	70
1944...	4,739	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	382
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	593
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	617	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	281
1944 ¹ ...	1,113	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	101
acres 1949...	8,239	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	42
1944 ¹ ...	13,829	1945...	96
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,845	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944...	2,130		
acres 1949...	12,384	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹	
1944...	14,459	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,167
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,144
1944...	14	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,972
acres 1949...	14	1945...	1,786
1944...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,972
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.52
acres 1949...	14	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,382
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	671
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	280
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,827
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	967
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	492
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	942
		number 1950...	963
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	607
		number 1950...	613
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	106
		number 1950...	106
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		number 1950...	110
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	441	Corn:	
1945.....	677	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,648
number 1950...	8,347	1944.....	1,709
1945.....	10,567	acres 1949...	58,509
		1944.....	58,277
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,647
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	433	1944.....	1,708
number 1950...	5,474	acres 1949...	57,677
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	430	1944.....	58,091
1945 ¹	636	bushels 1949...	2,740,058
number 1950...	4,963	1944.....	2,271,567
1945 ¹	8,307		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	224	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1950...	511	acres 1949...	163
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	319	tons..green weight 1949...	1,508
number 1950...	2,873		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	413	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	621	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	69
number shorn 1949...	5,176	acres 1949...	669
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	42,118		
1944.....	70,733		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,431	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1945.....	1,883	acres 1949...	169
number 1950...	163,367	bushels 1949...	4,620
1945.....	247,135		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,045	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,412
number 1949...	176,038	acres 1949...	36,182
dollars 1949...	190,332	1944.....	14,310
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,308	bushels 1949...	962,008
dozens 1949...	1,737,272	1944.....	371,673
dollars 1949...	703,079		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,535
number 1950...	588	1944.....	1,580
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949...	37,417
1944.....	17	1944.....	31,448
number 1949...	32,212	bushels 1949...	1,209,782
1944.....	25,172	1944.....	952,081
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	2
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,532	acres 1949...	39
dollars 1949...	1,843,489	1944.....	6
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,357	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	1,666	1944.....	16
number 1949...	7,109	acres 1949...	80
1944.....	7,954	1944.....	91
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	746	bushels 1949...	3,070
number 1949...	2,808	1944.....	2,321
dollars 1949...	475,273	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,161	1944.....	30
number 1949...	4,301	acres 1949...	121
dollars 1949...	205,202	1944.....	231
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	914	bushels 1949...	2,170
1944.....	1,316	1944.....	4,214
number 1949...	29,473	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	43,650	acres 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	1,074,267	bushels 1949...	220
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	396	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	489	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,434
number 1949...	4,447	1944 ²	1,602
1944.....	6,736	acres 1949...	43,221
dollars 1949...	78,747	1944 ²	58,786
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,425
number 1949...	170	1944.....	1,597
dollars 1949...	9,980	acres 1949...	42,930
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	58,544
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127	bushels 1949...	1,086,371
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	566	1944.....	1,099,008
number 1949...	693	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	371	acres 1949...	151
1944.....	565	tons 1949...	235
number 1949...	441	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
1944.....	675	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	212	acres 1949...	24
1944.....	227	Soybeans plowed under for	
number 1949...	252	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	259	acres 1949...	116
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	962	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	1,525	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,186
number 1949...	2,011	acres 1949...	17,599
1944.....	3,667	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	486
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1944.....	337
dollars 1949...	10,692	acres 1949...	5,574
		1944.....	3,643
		tons 1949...	10,329
		1944.....	5,277

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	853	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1,306	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	11,619	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	22,231	1944...	1
tons 1949...	13,701	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	25,467	acres 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	17	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	17	1944...	
tons 1949...	10	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	10	acres 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	42
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	72
1944...	3	acres 1949...	235
acres 1949...	13	1944...	552
1944...	14	2	
tons 1949...	10	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	13	acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	187	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	119	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	291	1944...	12
1944...	99	acres 1949...	(*)
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	113	
acres 1949...	75	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949...	213	acres 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	
1944...	111	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	44	1944...	123
1944...	1,148	acres 1949...	52
bushels 1949...	69	1944...	52
1944...	901	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	305	acres 1949...	
1944...	791	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	4,034	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	12,298	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	15
bushels 1949...	2,677	acres 1949...	2
1944...	8,519	quarts 1949...	2,523
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	473	acres 1949...	
bushels 1949...	877	quarts 1949...	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	1,764	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949...	1,629	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	73
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945...	77
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	147	acres 1950...	141
1944...	104	1945...	13
acres 1949...	20	1945...	22
1944...	59	1945...	23
bushels 1949...	5,538	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,512
1944...	6,745	1945...	7,512
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,415
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,642
1944...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	18,611
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	6,192
1944...	(*)	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	22
bushels 1949...	52	1945...	17
1944...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,259
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,123
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	431
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,422
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,554
pounds 1949...		1944...	47
1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	27
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,011
gallons 1949...	127	1945...	85
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	180	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	83
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	2,680	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,724
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1944...	91
1944...	37	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	21
acres 1949...	777	trees of all ages..number 1950...	99
1944...	305	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
tons 1949...	7,094	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	73
1944...	2,445	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,133
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	66
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,162	trees of all ages..number 1950...	156
1944...	1,685	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	112	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	111
1944...	195	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	733
acres 1949...	855	Flums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	212
1944...	1,271	1945...	13
1944...	76,495	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,017
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	80,137	1945...	71
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	87
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	162
1944...	(*)	1944...	37
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944...		1945...	23
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,77
acres 1949...	14	1945...	1,13
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	5	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	23	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,45
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,75
		1944...	14,75

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

of release November 15, 1951

VINTON COUNTY, OHIO

(31-082) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,058	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	55
.....1945...	1,203	.....1945...	76
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	263,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
and owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49.8	.....1945...	1
and rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	115,317	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	51
and managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,353	.....1945...	75
and rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,167	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	97
.....1945...	2,755	.....1945...	133
and in farms.....acres 1950...	131,082	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	116
.....1945...	140,561	.....1945...	161
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	123.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945...	116.8	.....1945...	109
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,578	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	175
.....1945...	2,265	.....1945...	217
average per acre, dollars 1950*	34.74	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	191
.....1945...	19.39	.....1945...	178
and in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	115
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	919	.....1945...	120
.....1944...	1,094	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949...	20,763	.....1945...	72
.....1944...	24,347	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	312	.....1945...	43
.....1944...	440	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	73
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	238	.....1945...	70
.....1944...	242	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	132	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	142	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	146	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	132		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	109	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	White operators.....number 1950...	1,056
.....1944...	26	.....1945...	1,203
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	397	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	204	Full owners.....number 1950...	875
acres 1949...	10,349	.....1945...	984
.....1944...	5,805	Part owners.....number 1950...	99
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	81
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	364	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	8,136	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	3,081	All tenants.....number 1950...	82
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	421	.....1945...	135
.....1944...	681	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.8
acres 1949...	15,704	.....1945...	11.2
.....1944...	23,060	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	613	.....1945...	45
.....1944...	553	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	33,018	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	25,376	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	51
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	15
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	671	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	955	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	42
acres 1949...	28,696	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944...	46,967	.....1945...	20
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	22
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	920	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	1,159		
acres 1949...	14,416	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	11,925	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	171
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	230
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	867
acres 1949...		.....1945...	264
.....1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	867
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	4,52
.....1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	190
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	752
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	45
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....number 1950...	26
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		.....number 1950...	51
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	281	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	127
.....1945.....	141	General farms.....number 1950...	55
.....number 1950.....	297	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	155	.....number 1950.....	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	312	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	189	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	721
.....number 1950.....	374		
.....1945.....	199		
.....number 1950.....	307		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	343		
.....number 1950.....	25		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
.....number 1950.....	6		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6		
.....number 1950.....	647		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	754		
.....1945.....	789		
.....number 1950.....	810		
.....1945.....	268		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	178		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	302		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or			
mules.....farms reporting 1950...	151		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	159		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...			
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	348
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	0
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	442	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	29
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	235	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	10
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	115
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	137
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	710
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	592	Other farms.....number 1950...	20
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	501
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50	products sold).....number 1950...	501
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	501
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	396		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	576		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	70		
FARM LABOR³		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	908,004
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	847	.....1944.....	711,949
.....persons 1950...	1,320	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	141,779
.....1945.....	842	.....1944.....	109,945
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	792	Field crops, other than vegetables	
Operators.....persons 1950...	355	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	89,550
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	455	.....1944.....	11,531
.....persons 1950...	56	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,171
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	73	.....1944.....	1,898
.....persons 1950...		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	30,856
		.....1944.....	76,375
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	200
		.....1944.....	18
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	726,232
		.....1944.....	609,656
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	151,167
		.....1944.....	120,414
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	128,248
		.....1944.....	141,459
		Livestock and livestock products, other	
		than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	444,871
		.....1944.....	347,782
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	80,954
		.....1944.....	14,358
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	607
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	469
		.....1945.....	654
		.....number 1950.....	1,149
		.....1945.....	1,390
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		.....1945.....	51
		.....number 1950.....	120
		.....1945.....	147
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	831
		.....1945.....	800
		.....number 1950...	75,042
		.....1945.....	74,042
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
		.....1945.....	95
		.....number 1950...	1,008
		.....1945.....	1,008
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
		.....number 1950...	1,008
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
		.....number 1950...	1,008
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
		.....number 1950...	1,008
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
		.....number 1950...	1,008
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008
		.....1944.....	1,008
		.....pounds 1949...	1,008
		.....dollars 1949...	1,008
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008
		.....1944.....	1,008
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,008
		.....1944.....	1,008
		.....dollars 1949...	1,008
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008
		.....dollars 1949...	1,008
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		.....1945.....	58
		.....number 1950...	6,41
		.....1945.....	3,94
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3,94
		.....number 1950...	3,94
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	3,94
		.....number 1950...	3,94
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	3,94
		.....1945.....	3,94
		.....number 1950...	3,94
		.....1945.....	3,94

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Corn:	
1945...	138	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	730
number 1950...	2,756	1944...	784
1945...	5,211	acres 1949...	6,994
1944...		1944...	7,764
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	730
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	70	1944...	774
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,129	acres 1949...	6,776
1945...	69	1944...	7,438
number 1950...	1,773	bushels 1949...	304,435
1945...	3,524	1944...	260,785
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950...	356	acres 1949...	145
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	46	tons..green weight 1949...	1,705
number 1950...	627		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	113	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number shorn 1949...	2,056	acres 1949...	73
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,315		
1944...	35,340	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	849	acres 1949...	6
1945...	980	bushels 1949...	40
number 1950...	46,723	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	256
1945...	58,911	acres 1949...	2,484
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	300	1944...	2,847
number 1949...	22,569	bushels 1949...	42,056
dollars 1949...	24,774	1944...	39,147
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	480	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
dozens 1949...	257,326	acres 1949...	30
dollars 1949...	99,702	1944...	525
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	8	bushels 1949...	265
number 1950...	26	1944...	12,718
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	3,627	
1944...	17	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	54
number 1949...	514	acres 1949...	91
1944...	906	1944...	264
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		287	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
sales sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	681	1944...	
dollars 1949...	433,204	acres 1949...	5
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	576	1944...	
1944...	631	bushels 1949...	75
number 1949...	2,607	1944...	
1944...	3,510	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	306	1944...	2
number 1949...	1,171	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	155,175	1944...	22
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	457	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	1,436	1944...	130
dollars 1949...	72,098	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	435	acres 1949...	277
1944...	449	bushels 1949...	3,670
number 1949...	6,781	Annual legumes:	
1944...	7,813	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	58
dollars 1949...	187,702	1944 ² ...	190
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres 1949...	304
1944...	59	1944 ² ...	1,174
number 1949...	1,012	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	1,098	1944...	25
dollars 1949...	14,562	acres 1949...	85
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1944...	310
number 1949...	68	bushels 1949...	1,098
dollars 1949...	3,667	1944...	3,167
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	660	acres 1949...	185
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85	tons 1949...	267
number 1949...	96	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	35	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	49	acres 1949...	23
number 1949...	38	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944...	55	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres 1949...	11
1944...	55	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	58	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	695
1944...	60	acres 1949...	9,336
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	649	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
1944...	822	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	78
number 1949...	1,379	1944...	45
1944...	1,935	acres 1949...	494
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	216
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	tons 1949...	835
dollars 1949...	2,258	1944...	416

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	565	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	606	1944...	6
acres 1949...	7,485	acres 1949...	1
1944...	8,200	1944...	1
tons 1949...	8,223	1944...	1
1944...	8,230	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres 1949...	
1944...	9	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	131	acres 1949...	
1944...	55	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	143	acres 1949...	6
1944...	49	1944...	8
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres 1949...	6
1944...	46	1944...	
acres 1949...	290	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	214	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	241	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	199	acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	1,043	1944...	(*)
1944...	1,997	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,001	acres 1949...	
1944...	1,583	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949...	32	1944...	5
tons..green weight 1949...	153	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Field crops (other).		acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	2
1944...	3	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	10	1944...	2
1944...	19	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
bushels 1949...	11	acres 1949...	2
1944...	12	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	2	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	28	acres 1949...	4
1944...	11	quarts 1949...	4,917
bushels 1949...	23	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	8	acres 1949...	2
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quarts 1949...	1,093
acres 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	221
acres 1949...	6	1945...	127
bushels 1949...	2	acres 1950 ² ...	511
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945...	639
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1945...	151
1944...	858	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	327
acres 1949 ¹ ...	82	1945...	13,292
1944...	317	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,260
bushels 1949...	8,778	1945...	3,072
1944...	15,731	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,220
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	45,507
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	127	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	47,025
1944...	183	1944...	107
acres 1949 ¹ ...	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	340
1944...	25	1945...	9,812
bushels 1949...	653	trees of all ages..number 1945...	7,576
1944...	1,253	1945...	751
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,061
1944...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,297
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,153
1944...	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	61
pounds 1949...		1945...	148
1944...	400	trees of all ages..number 1950...	284
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	462
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	164
gallons 1949...	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	126
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	149
acres 1949...	5	1944...	1,341
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	104	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	38
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	119
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
1944...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	105
tons 1949...		1944...	29
1944...		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	103
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	56
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	891	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	47
1944...	1,140	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	21	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	34
acres 1949...	52	1945...	90
1944...	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	239
sold..dollars 1949...	5,173	1945...	579
1944...	1,898	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	174
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	214
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	108
1944...	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	118
acres 1949...	40	1945...	251
1944...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	601
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	2,402
acres 1949...	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	113
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	488
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,061
		1944...	21,493

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 24, 1951

WARREN COUNTY, OHIO

(31-083) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,194	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	170
1945...	2,336	1945...	222
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	261,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	13
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.6	1945...	28
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	154,941	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	157
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	81,896	1945...	194
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,788	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	284
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,375	1945...	272
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	231,250	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945...	237,779	1945...	220
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	105.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	236
1945...	101.8	1945...	239
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,764	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	319
1945...	9,207	1945...	338
average per acre, dollars 1950*	159.56	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	399
1945...	90.45	1945...	456
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	249
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,950	1945...	274
1944...	1,929	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	132
acres 1949...	116,191	1945...	132
1944...	117,204	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	72
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	277	1945...	71
1944...	209	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	104
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	220	1945...	99
1944...	181	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	9
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	11
1944...	170	1945...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	346		2
1944...	373	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	618	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	683	White operators.....number 1950...	2,184
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1945...	2,317
1944...	272	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	10
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945...	19
1944...	41	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,162	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,529
1944 ¹ ...	1,181	1945...	1,421
acres 1949...	30,878	Part owners.....number 1950...	220
1944 ¹ ...	39,999	1945...	173
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	11
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	576	1945...	28
acres 1949...	12,148	All tenants.....number 1950...	434
1944...	10,663	1945...	709
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	839	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.8
1944...	511	1945...	30.4
acres 1949...	20,025	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	37
1944...	10,766	1945...	86
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	539	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	343	1945...	14
acres 1949...	9,712	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	309
1944...	5,424	1945...	517
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	56
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	990	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	253
1944 ¹ ...	1,428	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	70
acres 1949...	27,151	1945...	92
1944 ¹ ...	39,241	Other tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	59
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,085	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	2,311	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,274
acres 1949...	15,145	1945...	1,223
1944...	14,482	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,014
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	1,804
1944...	53	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,009
acres 1949...	53	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.30
1944...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,267
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	675
acres 1949...	53	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	654
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,820
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,991	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	668
1945...	2,272	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	400
1945...	62	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	421
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	431
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	733	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	505
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	927	number 1950...	507
1944...	824	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	116
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	776	number 1950...	117
1944...	741	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	346
		number 1950...	394
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	569	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	724
.....1945.....	361	.....1944.....	724
.....number 1950.....	634	General farms.....number 1950...	233
.....1945.....	410	.....1944.....	233
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,508	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	1,289	.....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	2,332	.....number 1950.....	68
.....1945.....	1,432	.....number 1950.....	68
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,418		
.....number 1950.....	2,010		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	301		
.....number 1950.....	306		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
.....number 1950.....	16		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,808		
.....1945.....	2,111		
.....number 1950.....	2,323		
.....1945.....	2,546		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	442		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	126		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	575		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	994		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,511
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	994	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	111
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	643	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	47
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	256	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	26
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	21
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	67
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,377	Other farms.....number 1950...	26
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Part-time.....number 1950...	40
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	40
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	40
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,528		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	505		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,704		
.....persons 1950...	3,012		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,676		
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,591		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	671		
.....persons 1950...	906		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	264		
.....persons 1950...	515		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,859		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,459		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267		
.....dollars 1949...	293,156		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,029		
.....dollars 1949...	787,537		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,591		
.....dollars 1949...	1,414,985		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274		
.....dollars 1949...	808,020		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,377		
.....dollars 1949...	258,929		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,374		
.....dollars 1949...	409,042		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,079		
.....dollars 1949...	162,157		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	894		
.....dollars 1949...	141,838		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	144		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	264		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	66		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	132		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	178		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	163		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	204		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	270		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	307		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	318		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	148		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	172		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	151		
Cotton.....number 1950...	21		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	11		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	323		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	75		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	75		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.¹Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	306	Corn:	
1945.....	467	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,730
number 1950...	8,433	1944...	1,788
1945.....	9,848	acres 1949...	50,235
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	52,723
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	295	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,708
number 1950...	5,138	1944...	1,784
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	292	acres 1949...	46,711
1945 ¹	439	1944...	49,668
number 1950...	4,723	bushels 1949...	2,301,312
1945 ¹	8,393	1944...	2,206,627
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	182		
number 1950...	415	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	239
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	245	acres 1949...	2,055
number 1950...	3,295	tons..green weight 1949...	19,558
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	278		
1944.....	381	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
number shorn 1949...	5,720	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	175
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,884	acres 1949...	1,469
1944.....	54,788		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,666	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1945.....	2,141	acres 1949...	113
number 1950...	108,373	bushels 1949...	2,510
1945.....	154,039		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	766	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222
number 1949...	132,311	acres 1949...	29,019
dollars 1949...	153,120	1944...	23,692
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,029	bushels 1949...	592,857
dozens 1949...	581,075	1944...	491,528
dollars 1949...	251,556		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	52	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	293
number 1950...	790	1944...	198
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	56	acres 1949...	3,725
1944...	73	1944...	2,240
number 1949...	3,750	bushels 1949...	78,918
1944...	17,343	1944...	44,060
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	250
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,727	acres 1949...	360
dollars 1949...	4,490,707	1944...	1,013
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,393		
1944...	1,659	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1949...	12,094	1944...	64
1944...	13,465	acres 1949...	289
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	917	1944...	539
number 1949...	6,446	bushels 1949...	9,460
dollars 1949...	1,173,134	1944...	10,432
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,081		
number 1949...	5,648	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	318,267	1944...	41
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,345	acres 1949...	168
1944...	1,423	1944...	370
number 1949...	77,855	bushels 1949...	2,780
1944...	74,227	1944...	4,748
dollars 1949...	2,890,238		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	279	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	284	acres 1949...	26
number 1949...	5,196	bushels 1949...	405
1944...	4,782		
dollars 1949...	93,000	Annual legumes:	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	498
number 1949...	386	1944 ² ...	685
dollars 1949...	16,068	acres 1949...	7,769
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944 ² ...	9,972
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,190		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	507	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	318
number 1949...	600	1944...	342
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	333	acres 1949...	5,438
1944...	634	1944...	5,055
number 1949...	382	bushels 1949...	100,727
1944...	839	1944...	77,581
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	190		
1944...	60	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	270
number 1949...	218	acres 1949...	2,160
1944...	72	tons 1949...	3,640
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065		
1944...	1,484	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
number 1949...	2,457	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	3,765	acres 1949...	35
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Soybeans plowed under for	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	110	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
dollars 1949...	4,558	acres 1949...	136
		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,303
		acres 1949...	21,755
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
		for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	625
		1944...	738
		acres 1949...	6,393
		1944...	7,307
		tons 1949...	12,526
		1944...	14,862

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	859	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	1,008	1944...	9
acres 1949...	14,234	acres 1949...	49
1944...	14,988	1944...	10
tons 1949...	17,736	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	21,206	acres 1949...	25
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	8	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	231		
1944...	123	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	249	acres 1949...	
1944...	144	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944...	97
1944...	29	acres 1949...	262
acres 1949...	471	1944...	697
1944...	305	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2,580
tons 1949...	540	acres 1949...	6
1944...	211	1944...	28
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	465	acres 1949...	4
1944...	178	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	548	acres 1949...	1
1944...	194	1944...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	66	acres 1949...	2
tons..green weight 1949...	368	1944...	18
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	
1944...	14	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	89	acres 1949...	26
1944...	56	1944...	37
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	65	acres 1949...	34
1944...	135	1944...	67
acres 1949...	875	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	1,816	acres 1949...	4
bushels 1949...	505	1944...	15
1944...	1,749	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	42	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	442	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
bushels 1949...	1,128	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	8
acres 1949...	2	quarts 1949...	10,597
bushels 1949...	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
Irish potatoes harvested for home		acres 1949...	1
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	341	quarts 1949...	1,246
1944...	505	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	33	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	94	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	201
bushels 1949...	5,190	acres 1945...	84
1944...	2,898	acres 1950 ² ...	572
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		1945...	353
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	622
1944...	105	1945...	320
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,479
bushels 1949...	18	1945...	11,076
1944...	935	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,088
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	753	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,391
1944...	83	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	48,905
acres 1949...	80	1944...	12,475
1944...	405	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	419
pounds 1949...	338	1945...	131
1944...	594,732	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,822
348,692		1945...	5,439
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,996
acres 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,826
gallons 1949...	384	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,974
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944...	4,408
acres 1949...	6	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	328
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	198	1945...	109
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,168
1944...		1945...	1,768
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	542
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,826
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,892
1944...		1944...	2,032
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	269
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,533	trees of all ages..number 1950...	814
1944...	2,144	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	385
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	99	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	439
1944...	308	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,101
acres 1949...	887	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	89
1944...	2,881	trees of all ages..number 1950...	210
1944...	51,431	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	138
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	94,101	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	84
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	760
1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	168
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	77
acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	725
1944...	5	1945...	434
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	320
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	405
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	122
acres 1949...	1	1944...	238
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	380
		1945...	121
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,437
		1945...	1,143
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,104
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,333
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,141
		1944...	6,780

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 14, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, OHIO

(31-084) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,924	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	157
1945...	3,110	1945...	199
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	407,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	73.7	1945...	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	256,812	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	135
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,609	1945...	193
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	760	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	283
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,579	1945...	324
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	300,602	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	340
1945...	309,567	1945...	361
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	102.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	354
1945...	99.5	1945...	362
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,565	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	543
1945...	3,854	1945...	582
average per acre, dollars 1950*	59.08	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	536
1945...	38.72	1945...	571
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	315
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,673	1945...	314
1944...	2,909	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	171
acres 1949...	63,397	1945...	161
1944...	71,014	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	87
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	760	1945...	98
1944...	860	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	127
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	639	1945...	128
1944...	624	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	11
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	452	1945...	10
1944...	484	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	538	1945...	
1944...	613		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	261	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	295	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	White operators.....number 1950...	2,855
1944...	29	1945...	3,028
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	69
1944...	4	1945...	82
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	763	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	393	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,283
acres 1949...	19,117	1945...	2,357
1944 ¹ ...	13,968	Part owners.....number 1950...	363
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	333
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	936	Managers.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	16,542	1945...	8
1944...	7,021	All tenants.....number 1950...	271
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,574	1945...	412
1944...	1,700	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.3
acres 1949...	40,138	1945...	13.2
1944...	51,832	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	80
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,304	1945...	192
1944...	1,164	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	35,941	1945...	89
1944...	26,065	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	163
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	39
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,198	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	50
1944 ¹ ...	2,355	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	92
acres 1949...	103,294	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	37
1944 ¹ ...	113,970	1945...	44
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	48
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,770	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...	3,004		
acres 1949...	22,173	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	25,697	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,230
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945...	1,284
1944...	22	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,395
acres 1949...	275	1945...	1,112
1944...	401	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,395
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.42
acres 1949...	267	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	730
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	285
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	200
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,073
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	475
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	295
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		number 1950...	70
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		number 1950...	95
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		number 1950...	65
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	330
		number 1950...	420
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,733		
1945...	2,885		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	111		
1945...	208		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,244		
1949...	1,388		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	895		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	915		
1944...	625		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	765	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	442
.....1945.....	543	General farms.....number 1950...	258
.....number 1950.....	835	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	599	.....number 1950.....	154
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	985	.....number 1950.....	94
.....1945.....	685	.....number 1950.....	1,405
.....number 1950.....	1,215		
.....1945.....	749		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	875		
.....number 1950.....	985		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	155		
.....number 1950.....	175		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50		
.....number 1950.....	55		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,900		
.....1945.....	2,200		
.....number 1950.....	2,205		
.....1945.....	2,404		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	740		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	337		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	842		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	480		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	525		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,539
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	970	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	50
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	865	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	114
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	805	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	318
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	551
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ³.....number 1950.....	491
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,760	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,385
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	200	Part-time.....number 1950.....	572
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	813
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Abnormal ⁴.....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	840	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,532,028
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,730	.....1944.....	3,734,197
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	953,435
FARM LABOR⁵		.....1944.....	1,031,738
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	394,654
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,535	.....1944.....	200,296
.....persons 1950.....	4,420	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	413,841
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,520	.....1944.....	614,404
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,365	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	123,148
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,075	.....1944.....	202,099
.....persons 1950.....	1,665	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	21,792
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	.....1944.....	14,939
.....persons 1950.....	390	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,469,625
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....1944.....	2,668,372
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,565	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,278,076
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,635	.....1944.....	1,106,007
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,295	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	527,226
.....dollars 1949...	112,760	.....1944.....	482,252
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,664,323
.....dollars 1949...	421,770	.....1944.....	1,080,113
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,265	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	109,968
.....dollars 1949...	819,775	.....1944.....	34,087
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,650		
.....dollars 1949...	611,265	HORSES AND MULES	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,880	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,802
.....dollars 1949...	166,520	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,729
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,400	.....1945.....	1,987
.....dollars 1949...	238,435	.....number 1950.....	3,364
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	705	.....1945.....	4,206
.....dollars 1949...	74,795	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	117
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	930	.....1945.....	156
.....dollars 1949...	59,585	.....number 1950...	198
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1945.....	272
No sales.....number 1950.....	219	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	594	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,528
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	261	.....1945.....	2,680
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	297	.....number 1950...	28,074
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	328	.....1945.....	31,274
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	323	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,426
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	405	.....1945.....	2,518
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	213	.....number 1950...	17,096
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	151	.....1945.....	14,823
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	68	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,303
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	65	.....number 1950...	11,394
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,671
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	30	.....number 1950...	7,021
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	15	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,075
Cotton.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	4,180
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	15	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,324
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	99	.....number 1950...	3,777
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	20	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	941
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	566	.....1944.....	883
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	104	.....pounds 1949...	30,230,407
		.....dollars 1944.....	27,866,700
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125,529
		.....1944.....	724
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,005
		.....1944.....	277,593
		.....dollars 1944.....	416,306
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	150,386
		.....dollars 1949...	27
			2,161
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,604
		.....1945.....	1,529
		.....number 1950...	11,794
		.....1945.....	8,432
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,264
		.....number 1950...	5,126
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	866
		.....number 1950...	6,668
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	710
		.....1945.....	603
		.....number 1950...	1,328
		.....1945.....	967

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	218	Corn:	
1945...	345	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,121
number 1950...	8,212	1944...	2,379
1945...	14,297	acres 1949...	15,901
1945...		1944...	19,388
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,095
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	209	1944...	2,362
number 1950...	6,038	acres 1949...	14,284
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	205	1944...	17,510
1945 ¹ ...	314	bushels 1949...	715,476
number 1950...	5,047	1944...	730,903
1945 ¹ ...	10,198		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	143	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	307
number 1950...	991	acres 1949...	1,525
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	137	tons..green weight 1949...	14,788
number 1950...	2,174		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	322	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number shorn 1949...	7,001	acres 1949...	92
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	62,626		
1944...	104,475	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,392	acres 1949...	55
1945...	2,506	bushels 1949...	1,534
number 1950...	144,301		
1945...	176,919	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,038
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,028	acres 1949...	8,516
number 1949...	96,974	1944...	8,387
dollars 1949...	116,991	bushels 1949...	164,334
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,536	1944...	135,608
dozens 1949...	1,007,226		
dollars 1949...	404,006	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	308
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	27	1944...	262
number 1950...	80	acres 1949...	1,243
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944...	1,066
1944...	17	bushels 1949...	31,756
number 1949...	987	1944...	24,985
1944...	2,129	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	101
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	249
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	341
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,211	1944...	923
dollars 1949...	1,617,577	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	81
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,012	1944...	27
1944...	1,989	acres 1949...	419
number 1949...	11,564	1944...	125
1944...	12,376	bushels 1949...	12,135
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,297	1944...	2,853
number 1949...	6,326		
dollars 1949...	941,928	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,516	1944...	2
number 1949...	5,238	acres 1949...	19
dollars 1949...	199,739	1944...	11
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231	bushels 1949...	320
1944...	1,263	1944...	110
number 1949...	13,403	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	16,249	acres 1949...	30
dollars 1949...	408,430	bushels 1949...	548
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	177	Annual legumes:	
1944...	168	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	410
number 1949...	3,584	1944 ² ...	744
1944...	4,518	acres 1949...	1,779
dollars 1949...	53,216	1944 ² ...	3,282
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	137	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	107
number 1949...	257	1944...	89
dollars 1949...	14,264	acres 1949...	677
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	634
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,101	bushels 1949...	9,865
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	513	1944...	9,922
number 1949...	548	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	305
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	374	acres 1949...	941
1944...	604	tons 1949...	1,519
number 1949...	393		
1944...	667	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	144	or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	109	acres 1949...	31
number 1949...	155	Soybeans plowed under for	
1944...	120	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,050	acres 1949...	130
1944...	2,246	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	4,502	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,299
1944...	5,267	acres 1949...	31,871
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	311	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	530
dollars 1949...	10,401	1944...	598
		acres 1949...	2,912
		1944...	2,998
		tons 1949...	5,398
		1944...	6,187

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,872	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	112
1944...	2,094	1944...	185
acres 1949...	23,832	acres 1949...	259
1944...	27,586	1944...	378
tons 1949...	29,505	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	33,412	acres 1949...	44
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	98	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	849	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	605	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	932	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	164
1944...	549	1944...	210
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	410
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1944...	493
1944...	22	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	58
acres 1949...	473	acres 1949...	59
1944...	105	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949...	562	acres 1949...	2
1944...	104	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	337	1944...	16
acres 1949...	3,662	acres 1949...	3
1944...	1,332	1944...	14
tons 1949...	3,715	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944...	1,198	acres 1949...	142
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	145	acres 1949...	3
tons..green weight 1949...	571	1944...	307
Field crops (other):		acres 1949...	325
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	453
1944...	6	acres 1949...	20
acres 1949...	7	1944...	20
1944...	26	acres 1949...	22
1944...	2	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944...	33		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	171	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	76
acres 1949...	887	acres 1949...	24
1944...	1,136	quarts 1949...	29,703
bushels 1949...	480	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944...	957	acres 1949...	9
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	quarts 1949...	8,785
acres 1949...	66		
bushels 1949...	105	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,016
bushels 1949...	.....	1945...	446
Irish potatoes harvested for home		acres 1950 ² ...	1,354
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,650	1945...	2,223
1944...	1,463	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	694
acres 1949 ¹ ...	760	1945...	612
1944...	998	trees of all ages..number 1950...	56,006
bushels 1949...	137,109	1945...	76,807
1944...	115,427	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,319
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49,687
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	246	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	139,953
1944...	142	1944...	158,118
acres 1949 ¹ ...	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	456
1944...	65	1945...	430
bushels 1949...	2,429	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,551
1944...	9,381	1945...	22,206
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19,941
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,610
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,861
1944...	.....	1944...	21,011
pounds 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	316
1944...	.....	1945...	240
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,161
acres 1949...	3	1945...	1,020
gallons 1949...	302	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	159
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	802
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	826
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	44	1944...	2,438
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	242
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,130
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	633
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	200
tons 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,083
1944...	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	131
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	415
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,491	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	160
1944...	2,862	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	255
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	379	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	278
1944...	432	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	173
acres 1949...	1,540	1945...	125
1944...	1,868	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,039
sold..dollars 1949...	413,841	1945...	1,037
1944...	614,404	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	543
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	486
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	167
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	88	1944...	320
1944...	109	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	507
acres 1949...	121	1945...	214
1944...	168	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,410
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945...	1,230
acres 1949...	7	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	763
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,647
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	22,910
		1944...	14,165

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 5, 1951

WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO

(31-385) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,288	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	301
1945...	3,465	1945...	349
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	352,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	55
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.3	1945...	65
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	231,442	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	245
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	100,313	1945...	282
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,138	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	387
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,520	1945...	397
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	318,373	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	301
1945...	330,139	1945...	307
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	95.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	341
1945...	95.3	1945...	358
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	16,398	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	650
1945...	10,102	1945...	746
average per acre, dollars 1950*	165.48	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	552
1945...	106.02	1945...	595
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	301
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,002	1945...	372
1944...	3,286	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	194
acres 1949...	180,882	1945...	121
1944...	192,797	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	87
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	346	1945...	81
1944...	411	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	115
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	219	1945...	104
1944...	242	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	262	1945...	12
1944...	237	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	628	1945...	3
1944...	655		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,114	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	1,222	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	369	White operators.....number 1950...	3,266
1944...	406	1945...	3,465
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	63	1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	942	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	511	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,205
acres 1949...	14,212	1945...	2,435
1944...	7,564	Part owners.....number 1950...	465
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	356
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	580	Managers.....number 1950...	21
acres 1949...	8,593	1945...	501
1944...	7,081	All tenants.....number 1950...	833
1944...	1,297	1945...	18.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,142	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.0
acres 1949...	23,184	1945...	173
1944...	19,939	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	196
1944...	1,179	1945...	27
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,035	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	19,804	1945...	214
1944...	15,733	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	575
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	217
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,141	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	97
1944...	2,742	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	87
acres 1949...	47,328	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	49
1944...	66,575	1945...	30
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	57
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,184		
1944...	3,392	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	24,120	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,023
1944...	20,450	1945...	1,694
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,759
1944...	4	1945...	2,822
acres 1949...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,754
1944...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.09
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,244
acres 1949...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,367
		1945...	881
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,622
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	601
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	609
		number 1950...	554
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	565
		number 1950...	385
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	366
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	911
		number 1950...	1,139
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	21
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,156		
1945...	3,299		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	79		
1945...	140		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	741		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,333		
1944...	945		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	668		
1944...	686		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,034	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	302
.....1945.....	651	General farms.....number 1950...	673
.....number 1950.....	1,215	.....1945.....	772
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,154	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	1,915	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	435
.....number 1950.....	3,211	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	223
.....1945.....	2,232	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	690
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,058		
.....number 1950.....	2,781	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	388	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,624
.....number 1950.....	351	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	28
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	271
.....number 1950.....	79	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	824
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,517	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	634
.....1945.....	2,870	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	430
.....number 1950.....	3,427	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	237
.....1945.....	3,499	Other farms.....number 1950...	664
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950...	363
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	585	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	299
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	2
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	393		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	688	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,535	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,774,306
		.....1944.....	12,533,037
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,781,832
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,716,996
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,209,737
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,678	.....1944.....	2,826,439
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	815	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	88,558
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	320	.....1944.....	64,013
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	14	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	218,525
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	169,465
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,701	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	205,712
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	295	.....1944.....	155,879
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	640	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,018,202
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....1944.....	9,899,239
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,884,909
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	4,645,829
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	921	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,448,465
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,983	.....1944.....	2,305,591
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,184,628
		.....1944.....	3,047,869
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	36,874
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	17,753
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,714	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	5,551	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,179
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,694	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,163
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,594	.....1945.....	2,131
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,311	.....number 1950...	3,531
.....persons 1950...	2,127	.....1945.....	6,596
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	503	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....persons 1950...	880	.....1945.....	105
		.....number 1950...	98
		.....1945.....	238
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,905	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	8,754
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,475	.....1945.....	3,084
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,288	.....number 1950...	47,532
.....dollars 1949...	403,256	.....1945.....	47,847
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,780	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,655
.....dollars 1949...	1,245,502	.....1945.....	2,964
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,783	.....number 1950...	20,375
.....dollars 1949...	3,156,668	.....1945.....	29,082
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,348	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,699
.....dollars 1949...	1,460,167	.....number 1950...	24,060
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,404	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,081
.....dollars 1949...	434,596	.....number 1950...	11,868
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,420	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,470
.....dollars 1949...	778,508	.....number 1950...	5,689
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,794	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,703
.....dollars 1949...	257,093	.....number 1950...	5,050
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,024	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,827
.....dollars 1949...	321,895	.....1944.....	8,006
		.....pounds 1949...	140,813,763
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	181,745,829
No sales.....number 1950...	79	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	544
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	220	.....1944.....	570
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	128	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	850,892
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	149	.....1944.....	317,784
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	236	.....dollars 1949...	139,301
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	174	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	343	.....dollars 1949...	5,639
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	497		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	598	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	568	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,972
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	301	.....1945.....	2,184
		.....number 1950...	41,313
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	95,069
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	223	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,786
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	197	.....number 1950...	18,256
Cotton.....number 1950...	26	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,878
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	23,062
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,895
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	.....1945.....	1,428
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,167	.....number 1950...	5,363
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	213	.....1945.....	4,508

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	357	Corn:	
1945...	439	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,769
number 1950...	10,771	1944...	2,928
1945...	14,907	acres 1949...	59,555
1944...		1944...	57,295
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,755
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	344	1944...	2,904
number 1950...	6,982	acres 1949...	49,629
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	388	1944...	50,803
1945...	417	bushels 1949...	2,759,084
number 1950...	6,271	1944...	1,504,570
1945...	9,254		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	172	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	799
number 1950...	661	acres 1949...	4,522
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	257	tons..green weight 1949...	40,994
number 1950...	3,889		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	386	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	400	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	75
number shorn 1949...	7,289	acres 1949...	404
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	57,460		
1944...	85,878	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,535	acres 1949...	292
1945...	2,976	bushels 1949...	6,275
number 1950...	371,079		
1945...	477,778	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,544
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,731	acres 1949...	49,032
number 1949...	465,581	1944...	46,373
dollars 1949...	579,681	bushels 1949...	1,421,074
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,193	1944...	1,247,884
dozens 1949...	4,020,981		
dollars 1949...	1,729,068	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,326
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944...	2,395
number 1950...	55	acres 1949...	29,505
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944...	23,705
1944...	21	bushels 1949...	1,161,178
number 1949...	16,670	1944...	1,008,567
1944...	8,649	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		acres 1949...	5
		1944...	169
		1944...	26
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944...	18
		acres 1949...	114
		1944...	103
		bushels 1949...	4,607
		1944...	2,689
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944...	58
		acres 1949...	125
		1944...	520
		bushels 1949...	3,052
		1944...	10,534
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		acres 1949...	216
		bushels 1949...	3,203
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	236
		1944...	603
		acres 1949...	2,799
		1944...	5,324
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	141
		1944...	321
		acres 1949...	2,179
		1944...	4,491
		bushels 1949...	49,125
		1944...	76,813
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	106
		acres 1949...	467
		tons 1949...	799
		Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
		or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	17
		Soybeans plowed under for	
		green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres 1949...	136
		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,517
		acres 1949...	42,066
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
		for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	450
		1944...	349
		acres 1949...	4,447
		1944...	2,560
		tons 1949...	9,407
		1944...	5,073

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,341	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	2,539	1944.....	37
acres 1949.....	36,527	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	40,926	1944.....	22
tons 1949.....	57,098	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	57,969	acres 1949.....	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	13
acres 1949.....	11	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	15	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	.....	1944.....	50
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	111
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	102
1944.....	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	23
acres 1949.....	35	acres 1949.....	48
1944.....	32	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949.....	38	acres 1949.....	43
1944.....	52	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	15
acres 1949.....	117	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	159	1944.....	7
tons 1949.....	138	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	156	acres 1949.....	11
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	1,041	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons..green weight 1949...	6,411	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Field crops (other):		1944.....	71
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949.....	67
1944.....	4	1944.....	59
acres 1949.....	19	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	57	acres 1949.....	4
bushels 1949.....	5	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	24
1944.....	37		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	131	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	235	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	144
acres 1949.....	1,036	acres 1949.....	52
1944.....	2,402	quarts 1949.....	14,906
bushels 1949.....	710	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944.....	1,794	acres 1949.....	24
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	77	quarts 1949.....	11,490
acres 1949.....	452		
bushels 1949.....	1,358	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	41	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,497
bushels 1949.....	19	1945.....	1,182
Irish potatoes harvested for home		acres 1950 ¹	1,946
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	509	1945.....	2,541
1944.....	536	1945.....	1,350
acres 1949.....	2,048	1945.....	1,799
1944.....	4,746	trees of all ages..number 1950...	50,379
bushels 1949.....	531,546	1945.....	50,831
1944.....	769,140	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,520
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42,753
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	150	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	116,637
1944.....	9	1944.....	119,111
acres 1949 ²	(*)	1945.....	1,147
1944.....	1	1945.....	1,447
bushels 1949.....	366	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,941
1944.....	56	1945.....	40,333
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,444
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33,873
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	36,761
1944.....	.....	1944.....	44,304
pounds 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	943
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	1,131
acres 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,474
1944.....	.....	1945.....	4,060
gallons 1949.....	372	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,121
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	77	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,474
acres 1949.....	24	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,833
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	537	1944.....	6,811
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	879
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,111
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	54
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,445
tons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,328
1944.....	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	793
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,413
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,773	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	74
1944.....	3,190	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,474
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	87	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	31,423
1944.....	138		
acres 1949.....	414	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	708
1944.....	532	1945.....	923
sold..dollars 1949.....	82,232	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,600
1944.....	64,013	1945.....	3,700
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,111
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,661
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	700
1944.....	37	1944.....	3,413
acres 1949.....	18	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	69
1944.....	22	1945.....	1,123
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14	vines of all ages..number 1950...	15,304
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	21,428
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,413
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	10,477
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	49,131
		1944.....	212,778

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 10, 1951

WILLIAMS COUNTY, OHIO

(31-086) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,159	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	140
1945...	2,200	1945...	120
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	269,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	42
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.8	1945...	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	153,089	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	98
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	119,358	1945...	95
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	654	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	189
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,977	1945...	153
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	250,124	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	182
1945...	259,106	1945...	185
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	115.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	123
1945...	117.8	1945...	120
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	17,223	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	410
1945...	11,024	1945...	451
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	137.09	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	383
1945...	93.60	1945...	439
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	322
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,901	1945...	340
1944...	1,996	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	184
acres 1949...	160,484	1945...	170
1944...	162,130	220 to 299 acres.....number 1950...	87
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1945...	91
1944...	90	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	134
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1945...	124
1944...	80	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1945...	7
1944...	113	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	249	1945...	.....
1944...	291		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	761	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	833	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	534	White operators.....number 1950...	2,158
1944...	529	1945...	2,200
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	60	1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,054	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	982	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,177
acres 1949...	16,609	1945...	1,096
1944 ¹ ...	19,765	Part owners.....number 1950...	416
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	419
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	386	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	5,316	1945...	7
1944...	5,949	All tenants.....number 1950...	563
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,118	1945...	678
1944...	1,079	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.1
acres 1949...	21,217	1945...	30.8
1944...	22,011	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	46
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	699	1945...	44
1944...	482	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949...	12,051	1945...	22
1944...	7,365	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	431
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	459
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	827	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	83
1944 ¹ ...	1,136	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	348
acres 1949...	16,674	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
1944 ¹ ...	23,874	1945...	153
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,107	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
1944...	2,164		
acres 1949...	17,773	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	18,012	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	865
1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,066
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	1,904
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,066
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.11
acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,731
1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	650
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	371
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,981
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	750
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	746
		number 1950...	756
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	646
		number 1950...	646
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		number 1950...	110
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	326
		number 1950...	338
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,050		
1945...	2,113		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	76		
1945...	77		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	401		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	809		
1944...	365		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	401		
1944...	219		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	391	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	393
.....1945.....	221	General farms.....number 1950...	635
.....number 1950...	417	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	236	.....number 1950...	490
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721	.....number 1950...	343
.....1945.....	1,562	.....number 1950...	279
.....number 1950...	2,594	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	1,872	.....number 1950...	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,641		
.....number 1950...	2,279		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	290		
.....number 1950...	295		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....number 1950...	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,986		
.....1945.....	2,071		
.....number 1950...	2,426		
.....1945.....	2,496		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	328		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or			
mules.....farms reporting 1950...	71		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	263		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,880
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	7
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,161	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	165
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	735	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	598
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	125	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	630
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	356
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	134
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,245	Other farms.....number 1950...	279
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	235	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	188
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	345	Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50	products sold).....number 1950...	86
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,086		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	945		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,544,331
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,911	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,941,199
.....persons 1950...	3,149	.....dollars 1949...	2,721,642
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,911	.....dollars 1944...	1,433,498
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,846	Field crops, other than vegetables	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	840	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,555,918
.....persons 1950...	1,150	.....dollars 1944...	1,267,536
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	118,755
.....persons 1950...	153	.....dollars 1944...	146,877
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	34,510
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,066	.....dollars 1944...	35,200
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,711	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	12,459
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,541	.....dollars 1944...	3,885
.....dollars 1949...	267,260	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,799,513
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,086	.....dollars 1944...	5,473,704
.....dollars 1949...	332,375	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,638,109
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,901	.....dollars 1944...	1,511,464
.....dollars 1949...	1,444,217	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,527,916
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,676	.....dollars 1944...	1,374,274
.....dollars 1949...	962,812	Livestock and livestock products, other	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,633,488
purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,666	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,587,946
.....dollars 1949...	221,847	.....dollars 1944...	23,176
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and			
oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,761		
.....dollars 1949...	616,533		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,466		
.....dollars 1949...	173,340		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,361		
.....dollars 1949...	187,217		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		HORSES AND MULES	
No sales.....number 1950...	11	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	371
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	75	Horses and colts, including ponies,.....farms reporting 1950...	355
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	30	.....1945...	1,185
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	54	.....number 1950...	2,761
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	168	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	20
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	144	.....1945...	38
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	282	.....number 1950...	31
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	428	.....1945...	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	418		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	372		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	177		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,793
and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	330	.....1945...	1,975
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	320	.....number 1950...	22,942
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	26,214
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,717
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	6	.....1945 ³ ...	1,977
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950...	11,115
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	191	.....1945 ³ ...	14,296
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	119	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,658
		.....number 1950...	10,449
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,340
		.....number 1950...	6,070
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	859
		.....number 1950...	3,294
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	934
		.....number 1950...	2,463
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,344
		.....1944...	1,443
		.....pounds 1949...	46,459,428
		.....dollars 1944...	47,089,042
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,456,285
		.....1944...	284
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	391
		.....dollars 1944...	308,636
		.....dollars 1949...	314,481
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....dollars 1949...	622
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,478
		.....1945...	1,588
		.....number 1950...	44,601
		.....1945...	35,478
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,433
		.....number 1950...	20,284
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	848
		.....number 1950...	24,117
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,282
		.....1945...	1,234
		.....number 1950...	7,229
		.....1945...	5,134

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,283	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,616	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	20,357	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	29,030	1944.....	2
tons 1949.....	25,748	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	42,704	acres 1949...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	36	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949.....	37	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	.....	1944.....	12
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949...	29
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	73
1944.....	1	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	25	acres 1949...	12
1944.....	3	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	35	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	3	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944.....	15
acres 1949...	495	acres 1949...	90
1944.....	111	1944.....	121
tons 1949.....	638	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	177	acres 1949...	4
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	139	acres 1949...	.....
tons..green weight 1949...	1,003	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	91
Field crops (other):		1944.....	183
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1949...	1,056
1944.....	159	1944.....	1,149
acres 1949.....	112	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,153	acres 1949...	2
bushels 1949.....	63	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,109	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	293	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	486	acres 1949...	18
acres 1949.....	3,560	quarts 1949...	18,404
1944.....	5,450	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	12
bushels 1949.....	2,185	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	2,587	quarts 1949...	8,944
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	353	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
bushels 1949.....	864	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	222
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	174
acres 1949...	46	acres 1950 ² ...	391
bushels 1949...	30	1945.....	373
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	642
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	126	1945.....	542
1944.....	345	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,669
acres 1949...	91	1945.....	9,339
1944.....	297	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,678
bushels 1949.....	13,603	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,379
1944.....	23,828	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	33,607
Sweet potatoes harvested for home		1944.....	14,721
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945.....	83
1944.....	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	141
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	1945.....	162
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,152
bushels 1949...	70	1945.....	518
1944.....	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,734
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,732
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,672
acres 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	421
1944.....	.....	1945.....	455
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	921
1944.....	.....	1945.....	558
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	177
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	254
gallons 1949...	37	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,447
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1944.....	82
acres 1949...	353	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	311
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	7,786	1945.....	2,564
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	46	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
1944.....	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,318
acres 1949...	550	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56,439
1944.....	131	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	121
tons 1949...	6,333	1945.....	24
1944.....	1,240	trees of all ages..number 1950...	81
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,593	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,222
1944.....	1,972	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	288
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945.....	181
1944.....	219	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,481
acres 1949...	1,191	1945.....	59
1944.....	1,439	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
sold..dollars 1949...	118,755	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,167
1944.....	146,877	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	43
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	39
acres 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	78
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	24
1944.....	8	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,821
acres 1949...	2	1945.....	1,771
1944.....	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,594
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18,031
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	17,117
acres 1949...	1		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 18, 1951

WOOD COUNTY, OHIO

(31-087) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,077	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	261
1945...	3,202	1945...	297
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	395,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	45
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89.8	1945...	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	176,948	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	216
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	206,298	1945...	268
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,578	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	258
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,560	1945...	269
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	355,264	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	261
1945...	364,680	1945...	237
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	115.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	214
1945...	113.9	1945...	203
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	26,894	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	500
1945...	15,840	1945...	552
average per acre, dollars 1950*	220.16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	571
1945...	139.08	1945...	607
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	446
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,866	1945...	463
1944...	3,000	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	224
acres 1949...	287,660	1945...	263
1944...	294,626	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	154
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	228	1945...	144
1944...	264	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	167
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945...	143
1944...	120	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	18
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945...	21
1944...	103	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	318	1945...	3
1944...	294		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	910	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	976	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	950	White operators.....number 1950...	3,076
1944...	1,026	1945...	3,199
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	252	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	217	1945...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,215	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	1,005	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,369
acres 1949...	12,743	1945...	1,389
1944...	11,686	Part owners.....number 1950...	729
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	717
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	395	Managers.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	5,145	1945...	21
1944...	2,746	All tenants.....number 1950...	972
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	779	1945...	1,075
1944...	1,009	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.6
acres 1949...	12,273	1945...	33.6
1944...	16,062	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	73
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	613	1945...	132
1944...	398	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	77
acres 1949...	8,374	1945...	35
1944...	4,893	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	755
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	901
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	525	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	526
1944...	1,028	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	229
acres 1949...	8,233	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
1944...	13,259	1945...	7
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,942	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	59
1944...	3,174		
acres 1949...	20,636	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	21,408	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,783
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	1,483
1944...	3	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,009
acres 1949...	16	1945...	2,927
1944...	21	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,999
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.60
acres 1949...	16	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,272
1944...	21	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090
Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...		1945...	649
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,822
Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,034
Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	510
Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,356
1945...	1,389	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	966
Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...		1945...	969
1945...	177	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	177
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...		1945...	177
1945...	177	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	374
Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...		number 1950...	419
number 1950...		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...		1945...	15
1945...			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,153	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	376
.....number 1945...	917	General farms.....number 1950...	433
.....number 1950...	1,215	.....number 1945...	977
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,510	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	44
.....number 1945...	2,542	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950...	4,097	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	313
.....number 1945...	3,382	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	443
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,432		
.....number 1950...	3,760	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,657
.....number 1950...	321	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	54
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	223
.....number 1950...	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	892
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,805	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	749
.....number 1945...	3,032	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	450
.....number 1950...	3,531	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	186
.....number 1945...	3,895	Other farms.....number 1950...	422
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950...	230
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	544	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	190
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	39		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	220	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,264	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	16,785,211
		.....dollars 1944...	14,416,036
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	9,772,356
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	7,967,711
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,918,252
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,658	.....dollars 1944...	7,022,500
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,009	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	429,517
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	195	.....dollars 1944...	579,273
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	57,661
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	44,113
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,155	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	366,411
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....dollars 1944...	321,335
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	95	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,009,112
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....dollars 1944...	6,442,543
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.1	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,549,838
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	1,518,007
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,858	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	939,151
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....dollars 1944...	1,170,312
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,520,079
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944...	3,755,272
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,779
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,483	.....dollars 1944...	4,701
.....persons 1950...	3,716		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,473	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,408	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	660	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	37
.....persons 1950...	890	.....number 1950...	1,051
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	238	.....number 1945...	2,872
.....persons 1950...	418	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	1
		.....number 1945...	13
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,865	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,425	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	7,154
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,036	.....number 1945...	2,425
dollars 1949...	451,378	.....number 1944...	30,703
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,620	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
dollars 1949...	1,045,240	.....number 1945...	2,872
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,296	.....number 1944...	13,454
dollars 1949...	1,277,159	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,990	.....number 1950...	1,100
dollars 1949...	2,161,883	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,280	.....number 1950...	3,700
dollars 1949...	407,477	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,525	.....number 1950...	2,872
dollars 1949...	1,151,374	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,872
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,137	.....number 1950...	2,872
dollars 1949...	339,931	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,051
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,171	.....pounds 1944...	33,241,504
dollars 1949...	336,833	.....dollars 1949...	45,601,504
		.....dollars 1944...	1,422,443
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	49
No sales.....number 1950...	36	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	231,74
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	154	.....dollars 1944...	235,456
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	92	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,10
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	49	.....dollars 1949...	2,10
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	195		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	151	HOGS	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	379	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,35
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	489	.....number 1945...	1,35
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	529	.....number 1950...	21,44
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	626	.....number 1945...	30,70
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	377	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,35
		.....number 1950...	17,38
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,539	.....number 1950...	14,18
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	1,534	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	1,35
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	3,70
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	34	.....number 1945...	4,50
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	157		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	83		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	356	Corn:	
1945...	450	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,610
number 1950...	8,598	1944...	2,740
1945...	10,171	acres 1949...	83,089
1945...		1944...	89,524
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,588
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	347	1944...	2,733
number 1950...	6,199	acres 1949...	84,175
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	341	1944...	88,328
1945...	414	bushels 1949...	4,079,867
number 1950...	4,584	1944...	4,050,653
1945...	8,118		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	173	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	212
number 1950...	1,615	acres 1949...	1,647
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	212	tons, green weight 1949...	14,353
number 1950...	2,399		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	326	Hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	364	for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	220
number shorn 1949...	6,627	acres 1949...	2,263
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	49,782		
1944...	62,461	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,161	acres 1949...	319
1945...	2,735	bushels 1949...	9,588
number 1950...	187,069		
1945...	269,391	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,342
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,201	acres 1949...	59,880
number 1949...	163,678	1944...	48,878
dollars 1949...	211,006	bushels 1949...	1,707,650
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,664	1944...	1,401,025
dozens 1949...	1,461,431	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,374
dollars 1949...	605,696	1944...	2,357
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949...	48,506
number 1950...	271	1944...	41,608
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	21	bushels 1949...	1,974,089
1944...	19	1944...	1,482,290
number 1949...	8,593	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	9,327	acres 1949...	13
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	99
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	83
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,145	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949...	4,471,250	1944...	61
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,824	acres 1949...	56
1944...	2,177	1944...	525
number 1949...	16,614	bushels 1949...	3,253
1944...	20,290	1944...	29,930
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,142	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1949...	11,647	1944...	21
dollars 1949...	2,526,239	acres 1949...	1,942
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,389	1944...	197
number 1949...	4,967	bushels 1949...	6,458
dollars 1949...	238,350	1944...	3,233
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,391	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	1,924	acres 1949...	31
number 1949...	41,658	1944...	1,825
1944...	61,633	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	1,582,992	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,608
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	306	1944...	2,343
1944...	295	acres 1949...	51,476
number 1949...	6,138	1944...	66,447
1944...	7,540	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,985
dollars 1949...	113,995	1944...	2,306
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	acres 1949...	51,031
number 1949...	196	1944...	64,000
dollars 1949...	9,674	bushels 1949...	1,160,745
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	1,324,507
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,495	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	842	acres 1949...	256
number 1949...	1,011	tons 1949...	392
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	689	Soybeans hogged or grazed,	
1944...	980	or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	767	acres 1949...	10
1944...	1,140	Soybeans plowed under for	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	202	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	141	acres 1949...	177
number 1949...	244	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	176	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,970
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,172	acres 1949...	39,119
1944...	1,929	Alfalfa cut for hay (or	
number 1949...	2,275	for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,603
1944...	4,124	1944...	1,711
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	23,288
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	364	1944...	23,230
dollars 1949...	19,803	tons 1949...	42,875
		1944...	41,582

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	570	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	984	1944.....	26
acres 1949.....	6,360	acres 1949.....	43
1944.....	11,512	1944.....	78
tons 1949.....	8,507	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	15,189	acres 1949.....	27
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	14	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	14		
1944.....	24	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949.....	24	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	31	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		acres 1949.....	65
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949.....	88
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	333
1944.....	5	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	28
acres 1949.....	18	acres 1949.....	143
1944.....	24		
tons 1949.....	20	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	31	acres 1949...	4
		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944.....	16
acres 1949...	310	acres 1949...	18
1944.....	406	1944.....	139
tons 1949.....	503	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	547	acres 1949...	18
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	12		
acres 1949.....	192	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons..green weight 1949...	905	acres 1949...	12
		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	299
Field crops (other):		1944.....	417
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	93	acres 1949...	2,518
1944.....	282	1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	934	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	2,757	acres 1949...	182
bushels 1949.....	802	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	2,619		
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	155	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	392	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	57
acres 1949.....	1,622	acres 1949...	54
1944.....	4,022	quarts 1949...	102,499
bushels 1949.....	1,868	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	2,808	acres 1949...	20
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	27	quarts 1949...	13,259
acres 1949...	248		
bushels 1949.....	484	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	1,694	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	794
bushels 1949...	2,200	1945.....	1,302
		acres 1950*	374
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	935
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	650
1944.....	337	1945.....	1,229
acres 1949...	148	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,498
1944.....	379	1945.....	27,159
bushels 1949.....	21,830	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,159
1944.....	32,956	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,817
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22,916
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944.....	26,477
1944.....	4		
acres 1949*	(*)	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	275
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	372
bushels 1949.....	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,248
1944.....	35	1945.....	3,269
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,335
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,011
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,718
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,686
pounds 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	359
		1945.....	713
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,611
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	2,696
gallons 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	398
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	42	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,215
acres 1949...	542	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,302
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	10,875	1944.....	2,929
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	197		
1944.....	250	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	246
acres 1949...	2,633	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,223
1944.....	2,232	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	216
tons 1949...	30,089	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,007
1944.....	18,972	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,337
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	123
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,876	trees of all ages..number 1950...	316
1944.....	2,627	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	164
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	152
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	340	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,036
1944.....	480		
acres 1949...	3,131	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	217
1944.....	4,114	1945.....	372
sold..dollars 1949...	429,917	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,744
1944.....	579,273	1945.....	2,004
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	410
acres 1949...	36	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,338
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,669
1944.....	14	1944.....	431
acres 1949...	11	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	296
1944.....	4	1945.....	596
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8	vines of all ages..number 1950...	23,164
acres 1949...	4	1945.....	39,482
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	10	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,788
acres 1949...	11	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	15,376
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	63,794
		1944.....	203,536

*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

*For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 20, 1951

WYANDOT COUNTY, OHIO

(31-088) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,780	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	165
1945...	1,769	1945...	148
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	259,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	33
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.5	1945...	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	153,309	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	132
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	132,860	1945...	126
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	420	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	142
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,486	1945...	160
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	248,103	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	115
1945...	243,506	1945...	115
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	139.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	89
1945...	137.7	1945...	78
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	22,700	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	260
1945...	12,584	1945...	275
average per acre, dollars 1950*	142.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	265
1945...	91.42	1945...	258
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	241
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,486	1945...	250
1944...	1,555	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	175
acres 1949...	164,610	1945...	169
1944...	163,121	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	113
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1945...	117
1944...	126	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	183
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945...	171
1944...	45	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945...	26
1944...	53	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1945...	2
1944...	152		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	468	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	509	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	513	White operators.....number 1950...	1,780
1944...	508	1945...	1,768
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	170	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	162	1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	980	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	922	Full owners.....number 1950...	900
acres 1949...	19,778	1945...	839
1944 ¹ ...	19,434	1950...	391
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	402
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	248	Part owners.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	4,630	1945...	8
1944...	2,055	All tenants.....number 1950...	487
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	650	1945...	520
1944...	695	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.4
acres 1949...	11,551	1945...	29.4
1944...	10,502	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	32
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	660	1945...	60
1944...	508	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	30
acres 1949...	11,040	1945...	13
1944...	8,007	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	387
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	446
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	856	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	102
1944 ¹ ...	1,136	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	285
acres 1949...	21,789	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
1944 ¹ ...	27,956	1945...	1
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,694	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
1944...	1,751		
acres 1949...	14,705	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	12,431	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,237
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,073
1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,762
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	1,541
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,762
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.76
acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,367
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	857
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	480
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	955
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	415
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	867
		number 1950...	924
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	637
		number 1950...	643
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	260
		number 1950...	260
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		number 1950...	206
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	527	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	432
.....1945.....	286	General farms.....number 1950...	479
.....number 1950.....	636	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	326	.....number 1950.....	147
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,462	.....number 1950.....	331
.....1945.....	1,265	.....number 1950.....	247
.....number 1950.....	2,252		
.....1945.....	1,548		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,442		
.....number 1950.....	2,115		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	105		
.....number 1950.....	105		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	26		
.....number 1950.....	32		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,692		
.....1945.....	1,666		
.....number 1950.....	2,302		
.....1945.....	2,009		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	318		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	19		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	57		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	161		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,225		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,537
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	31
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	872	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	202
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	641	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	542
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	200	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	381
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	266
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ³.....number 1950...	115
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,276	Other farms.....number 1950...	243
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	142
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	162	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	101
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,418	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,356,905
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	.....1944.....	7,305,649
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,922,067
FARM LABOR⁴		.....1944.....	2,289,396
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,827,102
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,593	.....1944.....	2,235,559
.....persons 1950.....	2,750	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,187
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,572	.....1944.....	19,837
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,507	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	26,085
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	670	.....1944.....	27,205
.....persons 1950.....	1,005	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	58,693
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	.....1944.....	6,475
.....persons 1950.....	238	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,425,031
		.....1944.....	5,003,216
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,115,139
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,713	.....1944.....	875,684
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,488	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	814,205
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,316	.....1944.....	1,207,598
dollars 1949...	242,860	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,495,687
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,035	.....1944.....	2,919,934
dollars 1949...	451,837	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,807
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,582	.....1944.....	13,037
dollars 1949...	1,269,840		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367	HORSES AND MULES	
dollars 1949...	546,042	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	293
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,408	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	284
dollars 1949...	284,882	.....1945.....	797
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,498	.....number 1950.....	568
dollars 1949...	679,874	.....1945.....	1,814
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,303	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
dollars 1949...	215,565	.....1945.....	45
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,318	.....number 1950.....	23
dollars 1949...	233,100	.....1945.....	63
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950...	42	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,468
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	59	.....1945.....	1,563
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	39	.....number 1950...	18,627
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	64	.....1945.....	19,105
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	93	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,423
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	122	.....1945.....	1,520
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	203	.....number 1950...	9,166
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	226	.....1945.....	10,934
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	305	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,363
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	392	.....number 1950...	8,034
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	233	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,036
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	4,854
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	425	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	718
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	425	.....number 1950...	2,203
Cotton.....number 1950...		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	842
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,404
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	618
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	4	.....1944.....	684
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	115	.....pounds 1949...	27,401,261
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	78	.....1944.....	22,813,667
		.....dollars 1949...	948,142
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	409
		.....1944.....	734
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	298,226
		.....1944.....	478,144
		.....dollars 1949...	166,106
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		.....dollars 1949...	891
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,235
		.....1945.....	1,234
		.....number 1950...	48,130
		.....1945.....	36,856
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197
		.....number 1950...	22,696
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	876
		.....number 1950...	25,434
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085
		.....1945.....	1,065
		.....number 1950...	7,406
		.....1945.....	5,293

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding. ²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	1,224	1944...	4
acres 1949...	19,971	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	21,865	1944...	5
tons 1949...	25,532	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	29,541	acres 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	10	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	15	1944...	
1944...	15	Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...		acres 1949...	
1944...		1944...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	17
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	11
1944...	1	1944...	86
acres 1949...	6	acres 1949...	126
1944...	5	1944...	2
tons 1949...		acres 1949...	1
1944...			
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	145	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	170	1944...	
tons 1949...	195	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	169	acres 1949...	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	233	1944...	(*)
tons, green weight 1949...	1,267	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	
1944...	68	1944...	
acres 1949...	24	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	577	acres 1949...	19
bushels 1949...	16	1944...	51
1944...	735	acres 1949...	98
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	291	1944...	3
acres 1949...	495	acres 1949...	2
1944...	3,717	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	6,579	acres 1949...	
bushels 1949...	2,727		
1944...	4,525	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	233	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949...	2,367	acres 1949...	3
bushels 1949...	7,945	quarts 1949...	4,021
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	235	acres 1949...	3
bushels 1949...	212	quarts 1949...	760
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	176	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	379	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	663
acres 1949...	24	acres 1945...	539
1944...	100	acres 1950 ² ...	227
bushels 1949...	3,292	acres 1945...	525
1944...	7,831	acres 1950...	562
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	498
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,171
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	11,907
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,383
bushels 1949...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,788
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	21,735
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	14,311
acres 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	306
1944...		acres 1945...	329
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,272
1944...		1945...	4,123
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	584
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,688
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,166
		1944...	2,454
		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	362
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1945...	261
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	786
gallons 1949...	18	1945...	651
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
acres 1949...	380	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	667
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	7,889	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,354
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944...	1,240
1944...	25	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	211
acres 1949...	331	trees of all ages..number 1950...	504
1944...	314	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	156
tons 1949...	3,421	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	348
1944...	2,817	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,678
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	112
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,144	trees of all ages..number 1950...	194
1944...	1,598	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	62
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	26	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	132
1944...	35	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,433
acres 1949...	141	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	202
1944...	261	acres 1945...	178
sold..dollars 1949...	10,187	trees of all ages..number 1950...	818
1944...	19,857	1945...	678
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	199
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	619
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	207
1944...	2	1944...	325
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	338
1944...	1	acres 1945...	206
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,445
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	905
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	261
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,184
		1949...	14,638
		quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	26,221

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.