

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 11, 1951

STATE OF OREGON

(92-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	59,827	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	10,569
1945.....	63,125	1945.....	12,755
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	61,641,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1,386
1945.....	33.0	1945.....	1,892
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...		3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	9,183
1945.....		1945.....	10,863
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,335,692	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	12,372
1945.....	5,455,209	1945.....	12,802
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,483,010	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	7,231
1945.....	946,228	1945.....	7,467
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	946,228	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3,811
1945.....	20,327,683	1945.....	3,732
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,754,257	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5,545
1945.....	339.8	1945.....	5,546
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	312.9	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4,020
1945.....	19,963	1945.....	4,020
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,054	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	3,633
1945.....	62.73	1945.....	3,933
average per acre, dollars 1950*	35.32	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1,879
1945.....		1945.....	1,824
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1,353
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	47,482	1945.....	1,413
1944.....	52,630	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	3,758
acres 1949.....	3,218,767	1945.....	3,956
1944.....	3,276,086	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2,369
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16,428	1945.....	2,394
1944.....	19,096	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3,287
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7,489	1945.....	3,283
1944.....	8,020		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4,574	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	5,067	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5,600	White operators.....number 1950...	59,337
1944.....	6,335	1945.....	62,687
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6,079	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	490
1944.....	6,698	1945.....	438
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3,881	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	3,992	Full owners.....number 1950...	46,069
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3,431	1945.....	47,847
1944.....	3,422	Part owners.....number 1950...	8,282
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	26,144	1945.....	7,934
1944.....	18,974	Managers.....number 1950...	273
acres 1949.....	969,029	1945.....	521
1944.....	566,251	All tenants.....number 1950...	5,203
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	17,324	1945.....	6,823
1944.....	1,349,351	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.7
acres 1949.....	1,066,764	1945.....	10.8
1944.....	8,530	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	1,650
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	972,345	1945.....	3,659
1944.....	6,035	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	487
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,237	1945.....	212
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,258	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1,801
1944.....	11,031	1945.....	2,194
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	377,006	Other tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1,272
1944.....	19,338	1945.....	529
acres 1949.....	18,566	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,265
1944.....	3,618,248	1945.....	758
2,771,718	Other tenants.....number 1950...	414	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12,824	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	851
1944.....	8,356		
acres 1949.....	950,374	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	490,475	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	30,104
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	18,056	1945.....	25,643
1944.....	27,847	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	54,618
acres 1949.....	9,664,984	1945.....	48,390
1944.....	11,085,754	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	53,483
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	54,001	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.02
1944.....	57,465	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	36,762
acres 1949.....	556,930	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	30,168
1944.....	497,209	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	9,285
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	17,663	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50,037
1944.....	15,597	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10,729
acres 1949.....	1,306,810	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	938
1944.....	1,129,059	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	9,163
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4,140	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	8,532
1944.....	98,769	1945.....	9,643
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	167
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		1945.....	172
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	55,970	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,149
1945.....	59,526	1945.....	2,217
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,071	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3,143
1945.....	3,292	1945.....	4,288
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	27,560	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	405
1949.....	33,593	1945.....	428
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	29,321		
1944.....	23,580		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	23,676		
1944.....			

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	29,755	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	6,042
.....1945.....	23,253	General farms.....number 1950...	6,184
.....number 1950.....	39,461	.....1945.....	2,579
.....1945.....	28,118	.....number 1950.....	856
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	36,875	.....number 1950.....	2,749
.....1945.....	24,183	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	27,160
.....number 1950.....	52,514		
.....1945.....	28,646	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	28,955	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	34,470
.....number 1950.....	34,904	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	2,196
.....1945.....	7,891	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	5,534
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,185	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	7,090
.....number 1950.....	8,136	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	7,975
.....1945.....	9,425	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	8,037
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	47,514	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	3,638
.....number 1950.....	50,840	Other farms.....number 1950...	25,357
.....1945.....	61,907	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	10,325
.....1945.....	59,362	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	14,960
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	72
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	16,048	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	2,267	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	298,079,076
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	4,575	.....1944.....	239,350,398
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	11,975	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	151,739,880
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	24,962	.....1944.....	129,744,562
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	98,365,556
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	76,699,773
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	4,498	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	16,738,063
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	22,740	.....1944.....	15,092,945
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	16,072	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	27,506,447
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	14,970	.....1944.....	31,978,965
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	9,129,814
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	5,972,879
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	36,020	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	139,970,954
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	4,473	.....1944.....	107,971,947
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	9,620	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	37,491,549
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,892	.....1944.....	33,040,679
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,870,260
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	26,330,999
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	22,485	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	73,609,145
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	26,836	.....1944.....	48,600,269
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	7,893	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,363,242
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	1,633,889
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	50,259	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	19,273
.....persons 1950.....	93,097	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	18,808
.....1945.....	49,513	.....1945.....	26,211
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	47,120	.....number 1950.....	72,011
Operators.....persons 1950.....	19,055	.....1945.....	108,267
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	25,661	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,692
.....persons 1950.....	8,211	.....1945.....	1,221
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	20,316	.....number 1950.....	2,527
.....persons 1950.....	20,316	.....1945.....	3,495
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	54,509	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	43,849
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	38,491	.....1945.....	49,330
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	27,942	.....number 1950...	1,099,124
.....dollars 1949...	6,688,947	.....1945.....	1,101,021
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	27,526	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	41,440
.....dollars 1949...	46,310,631	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	47,902
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	44,575	.....number 1950.....	513,222
.....dollars 1949...	45,423,903	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	599,224
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	30,436	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	38,396
.....dollars 1949...	21,709,398	.....number 1950.....	203,817
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	32,955	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	27,860
.....dollars 1949...	7,570,759	.....number 1950.....	216,139
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	39,101	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	21,216
.....dollars 1949...	14,452,343	.....number 1950.....	177,195
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	23,800	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	24,884
.....dollars 1949...	5,483,296	.....number 1950.....	172,568
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	20,687	.....number 1950.....	13,173
.....dollars 1949...	5,213,853	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15,010
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	748,302,671
No sales.....number 1950...	5,967	.....dollars 1949...	783,541,263
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	9,053	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	33,682,747
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	3,759	.....1944.....	10,060
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	3,628	.....1944.....	14,280
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	4,699	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,099,536
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	4,283	.....1944.....	10,839,925
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	5,626	.....dollars 1949...	3,769,284
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	5,490	Butter, buttermilk, skin milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	175
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	4,415	.....dollars 1949...	39,518
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	5,165	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	7,742	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	14,917
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	18,799
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5,222	.....number 1950...	157,237
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	3,589	.....1945.....	194,116
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,633	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	11,479
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,267	.....number 1950...	74,647
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	1,267	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	7,469
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	4,031	.....number 1950...	82,590
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	6,644	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	5,806
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	3,277	.....1945.....	8,673
		.....number 1950...	19,423
		.....1945.....	27,389

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6,398	Small grains:	
1945.....	7,871	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	913,435	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,959
1945.....	1,032,040	acres 1949...	71,528
1945.....		bushels 1949...	1,993,844
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7,460
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5,967	1944.....	6,688
number 1950...	555,282	acres 1949...	750,105
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,840	1944.....	723,632
number 1950...	7,068	bushels 1949...	16,202,464
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	522,405	1944.....	19,285,877
number 1950...	887,966	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5,752
1945.....	3,796	1944.....	5,031
number 1950...	102,597	acres 1949...	283,896
1945.....	5,327	1944.....	184,044
number 1950...	419,808	bushels 1949...	5,657,695
1945.....	4,306	1944.....	4,722,103
number 1950...	32,877	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,340
1945.....	5,266	1944.....	4,287
number 1950...	358,153	acres 1949...	14,493
1945.....	5,268	1944.....	50,914
number 1949...	6,632	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9,550
1944.....	593,987	acres 1949...	214,533
1944.....	4,889,847	bushels 1949...	7,316,644
1944.....	8,599,129	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1944.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,949
Average date of enumeration.....	1950...	bushels 1949...	1,372,043
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8,563
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	40,110	1944.....	7,845
1945.....	48,803	acres 1949...	253,711
1950.....	2,842,740	1944.....	220,541
1945.....	3,500,735	bushels 1949...	8,103,992
1945.....	11,645	1944.....	7,675,268
number 1949...	3,834,032	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	583
1949.....	4,289,851	1944.....	695
1949.....	18,674	acres 1949...	13,885
dozens 1949...	24,236,813	1944.....	30,428
1949.....	11,867,718	bushels 1949...	142,590
1949.....	1,460	1944.....	430,291
number 1950...	229,980	Annual legumes:	
1949.....	2,533	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944.....	3,725	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	316
1944.....	1,790,413	1944.....	630
1944.....	2,214,138	acres 1949...	19,353
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	48,973
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		pounds 1949...	14,360,391
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	31,998	1944.....	53,172,300
dollars 1949...	69,252,911	Hay crops:	
1949.....	27,228	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	30,453
1944.....	26,734	acres 1949...	947,526
number 1949...	461,012	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	400,150	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	9,623
1944.....	20,582	1944.....	11,477
number 1949...	307,249	acres 1949...	214,058
1949.....	44,674,511	1944.....	258,111
1949.....	17,474	1944.....	544,417
number 1949...	153,763	tons 1949...	657,322
1949.....	8,641,873	1944.....	7,524
dollars 1949...	11,655	1944.....	8,668
1944.....	15,015	acres 1949...	124,801
number 1949...	231,425	1944.....	129,813
1944.....	379,681	tons 1949...	209,580
1944.....	7,670,945	1944.....	238,463
dollars 1949...	4,752	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4,880
1944.....	5,328	1944.....	6,503
number 1949...	472,004	acres 1949...	58,743
1944.....	769,405	1944.....	81,080
dollars 1949...	7,872,411	tons 1949...	90,462
1949.....	2,754	1944.....	165,888
number 1949...	9,038	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
1949.....	393,171	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9,734
1949.....		1944.....	10,748
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	182,988
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	30,414	1944.....	218,567
1949.....	22,259	tons 1949...	227,351
number 1949...	36,457	1944.....	316,694
1949.....	10,814	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4,079
1944.....	12,543	1944.....	2,971
number 1949...	15,187	acres 1949...	289,756
1944.....	21,319	1944.....	277,130
1949.....	13,203	tons 1949...	306,882
1944.....	11,909	1944.....	319,281
number 1949...	21,270	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4,070
1944.....	25,575	1944.....	7,042
1949.....	19,063	acres 1949...	79,515
1944.....	23,674	1944.....	132,037
number 1949...	39,960	tons 1949...	114,570
1944.....	56,308	1944.....	211,808
1949.....	1,580	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	711
number 1949...	5,437	acres 1949...	11,249
1949.....		tons..green weight 1949...	60,120
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6,264		
dollars 1949...	814,193		
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,742		
1944.....	5,081		
acres 1949...	25,310		
1949.....	34,456		
1949.....	1,917		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,959		
1944.....	11,112		
acres 1949...	11,855		
1944.....	484,349		
bushels 1949...	430,219		
1944.....	1,346		
1949.....	10,386		
acres 1949...	84,659		
1949.....			
tons..green weight 1949...	874		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	874		
acres 1949...	3,812		

<sup>1</sup>Wool and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,657	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3,897
1944.....	824	acres 1949...	13,596
acres 1949...	23,283	pounds 1949...	36,710,547
1944.....	11,570	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	780
pounds 1949...	3,057,255	acres 1949...	1,770
1944.....	1,724,760	pounds 1949...	8,468,024
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	427	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2,509
acres 1949...	10,025	acres 1949...	6,462
pounds 1949...	2,286,718	pounds 1949...	12,184,523
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,509	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2,122
acres 1949...	95,032	acres 1949...	5,221
pounds 1949...	40,653,766	pounds 1949...	13,676,486
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,148	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	45,441	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	39,163
pounds 1949...	11,478,056	1945.....	22,860
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,631	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	131,606
acres 1949...	37,950	1945.....	132,917
pounds 1949...	10,380,780	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	30,661
Anstrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	962	1945.....	29,834
acres 1949...	35,076	trees of all ages..number 1950...	795,333
pounds 1949...	28,978,427	1945.....	901,610
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9,730	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	134,964
1944.....	7,271	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	660,369
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	36,229	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	3,106,392
1944.....	43,296	1944.....	4,084,938
100-lb. bags 1949...	6,483,527	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	12,289
1944.....	6,599,997	1945.....	12,820
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	583	trees of all ages..number 1950...	653,861
1944.....	600	1945.....	559,166
acres 1949...	15,713	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	156,975
1944.....	13,332	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	496,886
tons 1949...	341,272	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,936,428
1944.....	207,853	1944.....	31,812,576
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	379	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	19,467
1944.....	503	trees of all ages..number 1950...	708,193
acres 1949...	13,741	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	144,206
1944.....	17,916	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	563,987
pounds 1949...	11,790,217	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	51,186
1944.....	16,234,832	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	8,298
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	230	trees of all ages..number 1950...	708,933
acres 1949...	2,937	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	64,698
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	40,551	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	644,235
1944.....	47,463	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	70,540
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3,631	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	8,317
1944.....	4,394	trees of all ages..number 1950...	165,297
acres 1949...	91,084	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94,501
1944.....	90,280	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	70,796
sold..dollars 1949...	16,738,063	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,025,427
1944.....	15,092,945	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	21,673
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	846	trees of all ages..number 1950...	833,367
1944.....	815	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	155,139
acres 1949...	6,441	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	678,228
1944.....	4,816	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	47,044,352
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	295	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	20,996
acres 1949...	1,662	1945.....	20,078
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	380	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,300,075
1944.....	491	1945.....	3,099,191
acres 1949...	1,862	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	157,826
1944.....	1,843	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,142,249
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	399	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	53,483
acres 1949...	1,092	1944.....	48,701
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	278	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	5,231
acres 1949...	1,598	1945.....	3,924
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1,591	trees of all ages..number 1950...	57,436
1944.....	1,295	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	71,696
acres 1949...	14,507	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,070
1944.....	7,504	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	42,366
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	293	1944.....	2,497,341
acres 1949...	1,169	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	12,738
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	397	1945.....	12,558
acres 1949...	3,892	vines of all ages..number 1950...	286,619
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	427	1945.....	350,657
1944.....	601	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	63,578
acres 1949...	51,046	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	223,041
1944.....	52,632	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,799,476
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	331	1944.....	2,768,947
acres 1949...	1,047	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	16,537
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	755	1945.....	16,139
1944.....	897	trees of all ages..number 1950...	533,692
acres 1949...	1,080	1945.....	557,433
1944.....	1,717	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45,678
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5,688	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	488,034
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,860,105
		1944.....	11,191,865
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	11,305
		1945.....	10,790
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,144,020
		1945.....	1,843,770
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	437,651
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,706,369
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,675,895
		1944.....	9,597,811

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

BAKER COUNTY, OREGON

(92-001)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,052	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945.....	1,068	.....1945.....	82
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,978,780	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	46.8	.....1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	812,583	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	67
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	178,776	.....1945.....	60
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	430	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	78
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,066	.....1945.....	85
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	823,783	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	82
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	868,511	.....1945.....	87
.....1945.....	878.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	37
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	25,111	.....1945.....	55
.....1945.....	15,018	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	61
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28.88	.....1945.....	94
.....1945.....	16.55	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	62
.....1945.....		.....1945.....	71
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	89
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	944	.....1945.....	114
.....1944.....	994	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....acres 1949.....	104,000	.....1945.....	47
.....1944.....	109,751	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	113	.....1945.....	53
.....1944.....	90	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	135
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....1945.....	151
.....1944.....	89	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	128
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945.....	126
.....1944.....	79	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	205
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....1945.....	185
.....1944.....	154		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	225	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	223	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	193	White operators.....number 1950...	1,052
.....1944.....	215	.....1945.....	1,068
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	186	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	144	.....1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	394	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	77	Full owners.....number 1950...	700
.....acres 1949.....	28,066	.....1945.....	698
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,514	Part owners.....number 1950...	206
.....acres 1949.....	256	.....1945.....	180
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	19,008	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	12,002	.....1945.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	181	All tenants.....number 1950...	144
.....1944.....	12,975	.....1945.....	208
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.7
.....acres 1949.....	51	.....1945.....	13.7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	51
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	108	.....1945.....	99
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8,063	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	164	.....1945.....	13
.....acres 1949.....	57	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	64
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	66,484	.....1945.....	76
.....1944.....	21,542	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	59
.....acres 1949.....	61	.....1945.....	25
.....1944.....	51	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	15,481	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	4,885	.....1945.....	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	798	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	991	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	681,541		
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	708,474	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	967	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	540
.....1944.....	1,058	.....1945.....	554
.....acres 1949.....	9,171	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	862
.....1944.....	7,545	.....1945.....	661
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	900	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	844
.....1944.....	904	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.51
.....acres 1949.....	121,965	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	545
.....1944.....	121,578	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	580
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	176
.....acres 1949.....	218	.....farms reporting 1950...	787
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	258
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	206
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	211
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	975	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,012	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	65	.....number 1950.....	51
.....1945.....	66	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	275	.....number 1950.....	7
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	445	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....1944.....	218	.....number 1950.....	32
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	235		
.....1944.....	144		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	666	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	402
1945.....	514	General farms.....number 1950...	180
number 1950.....	812	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	51
1945.....	585	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	482	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	112
1945.....	331	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	220
number 1950.....	862		
1945.....	376		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	526		
number 1950.....	678		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
number 1950.....	55		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	122		
number 1950.....	149		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	650		
1945.....	718		
number 1950.....	822		
1945.....	800		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	262		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	439		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	145		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	844
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	65
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	320	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	151
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	204	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	205
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	376	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	198
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	158
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	71
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	555	Other farms.....number 1950...	208
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	108
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	209	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	100
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	114	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	278		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	586		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	212		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,856,116
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	965	1944.....	4,879,012
persons 1950.....	1,919	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,785,672
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	949	1944.....	955,453
Operators.....persons 1950.....	928	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,745,257
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	392	1944.....	870,156
persons 1950.....	541	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	8,429
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	251	1944.....	28,769
persons 1950.....	450	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	31,065
		1944.....	58,125
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	942
		1944.....	425
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,841,530
		1944.....	3,619,409
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	670,536
		1944.....	725,069
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	127,821
		1944.....	80,237
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,145,590
		1944.....	3,114,143
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	180,864
		1944.....	4,060
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	770
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	767
		1945.....	859
		number 1950.....	4,656
		1945.....	6,560
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		1945.....	25
		number 1950.....	124
		1945.....	84
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	907
		1945.....	984
		number 1950.....	70,562
		1945.....	65,782
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	894
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	927
		number 1950.....	31,505
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	31,778
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	823
		number 1950.....	5,706
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	723
		number 1950.....	14,653
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	674
		number 1950.....	18,846
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	741
		number 1950.....	10,586
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	75
		1944.....	156
		pounds 1949.....	4,359,690
		1944.....	8,331,198
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	212,655
		1944.....	592
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	529
		1944.....	758,287
		dollars 1949.....	956,501
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	457,648
		1944.....	4
		dollars 1949.....	66
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	596
		1945.....	855
		number 1950.....	11,179
		1945.....	11,981
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	497
		number 1950.....	5,878
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	845
		number 1950.....	5,801
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	378
		1945.....	471
		number 1950.....	1,356
		1945.....	1,729

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	224	Small grains:	
1945.....	191	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	61,052	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1945.....	53,219	acres 1949...	616
bushels 1949...		1944...	17,488
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	148
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	198	1944...	57
number 1950.....	28,650	acres 1949...	9,272
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	195	1944...	4,381
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	173	bushels 1949...	281,806
number 1950.....	28,046	1944...	155,662
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	30,089	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	510
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	115	1944...	517
number 1950.....	3,486	acres 1949...	15,265
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	172	1944...	9,588
number 1950.....	24,550	bushels 1949...	260,215
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	124	1944...	278,795
number 1950.....	604	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	185	1944...	32
number 1950.....	52,402	acres 1949...	52
1944.....	322,925	1944...	583
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	170	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	114
1944.....	154	acres 1949...	1,561
number shorn 1949...	28,618	bushels 1949...	75,553
pounds 1949...	278,409	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1944.....	322,925	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr-15-Apr-28	bushels 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	589
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	839	1944...	409
1945.....	895	acres 1949...	11,665
number 1950.....	55,798	1944...	14,222
1945.....	44,115	bushels 1949...	360,472
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	235	1944...	517,455
number 1949.....	23,514	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949.....	28,120	1944...	58
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	411	acres 1949...	267
dozens 1949.....	175,759	1944...	1,596
dollars 1949.....	78,797	bushels 1949...	5,177
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	75	1944...	17,244
number 1950.....	311	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944.....	58	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	4,285	1944...	25
1944.....	1,845	acres 1949...	200
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	765
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		pounds 1949...	217,625
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	875	1944...	489,500
dollars 1949...	4,977,815	Hay crops:	
1949.....	801	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	855
number 1949.....	772	1944...	65,950
1944.....	50,567	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	686	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	511
number 1949.....	24,909	1944...	458
dollars 1949.....	3,406,541	acres 1949...	23,079
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	423	1944...	22,564
number 1949.....	5,868	1944...	52,050
dollars 1949.....	411,482	tons 1949...	46,027
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	584	1944...	
1949.....	617	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	225
number 1949.....	16,290	1944...	254
1944.....	25,465	acres 1949...	15,558
dollars 1949.....	587,504	1944...	20,546
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1944...	22,022
1944.....	117	1944...	31,470
number 1949.....	31,169	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	41,020	1944...	
dollars 1949.....	555,259	acres 1949...	187
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1944...	
number 1949.....	552	tons 1949...	241
dollars 1949.....	17,227	1944...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	755	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	148
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	465	1944...	117
number 1949.....	752	acres 1949...	5,424
1944.....	244	1944...	4,584
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	280	tons 1949...	4,215
number 1949.....	554	1944...	6,215
1944.....	435	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	228
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	247	1944...	216
number 1949.....	179	acres 1949...	20,798
1944.....	418	1944...	33,587
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	608	1944...	34,115
number 1949.....	648	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	145
1944.....	1,684	1944...	121
1944.....	1,852	acres 1949...	4,924
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1944...	5,030
number 1949.....	275	tons 1949...	9,091
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	9,116
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	140	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	5,775	acres 1949...	50
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		tons..green weight 1949...	150
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17		
1944.....	16		
acres 1949...	225		
1944.....	185		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944.....	5		
acres 1949...	11		
1944.....	26		
bushels 1949...	210		
1944.....	1,306		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12		
1949.....	206		
acres 1949...	2,145		
1949.....	2,145		
tons..green weight 1949...			
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
acres 1949...	8		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	312	pounds 1949...	8,954
1944.....	82	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
pounds 1949...	49,951	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	4,080	pounds 1949...	200
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949...	20	acres 1949...	3
pounds 1949...	1,500	pounds 1949...	4,581
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	.....
pounds 1949...	.....	pounds 1949...	.....
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	528
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	89
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	280
1944.....	.....	1945...	204
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	487
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	201
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,941
pounds 1949...	.....	1945...	2,870
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,234
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	252	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,707
1944.....	77	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	5,955
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	546	1944.....	5,791
1944.....	795	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	151
100-lb. bags 1949...	99,985	1945...	81
1944.....	107,479	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,948
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	11,028
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,617
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,451
1944.....	225	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	484,851
tons 1949...	.....	1944.....	1,259,856
1944.....	5,700	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	192
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,445
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	450
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,015
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	50
pounds 1949...	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	103
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	554
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	115
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	221
acres 1949...	126	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	9
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	159
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	642	trees of all ages..number 1950...	275
1944.....	658	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	109
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	168
1944.....	28	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,985
acres 1949...	18	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	159
1944.....	243	trees of all ages..number 1950...	657
sold..dollars 1949...	8,428	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	126
1944.....	28,788	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	551
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	32,501
1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	285
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	82
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,107
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	560
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	241
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	886
1944.....	6	1944.....	44
acres 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	175
1944.....	2	1945...	72
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,422
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	1,180
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	415
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,007
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	58,547
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	64,509
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	91
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	14
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	971
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	295
1944.....	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	255
acres 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	716
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,986
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	5,175
1944.....	.....	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	53
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	2
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	872
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	6
1944.....	115	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	105
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	287
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,665
1944.....	.....	1944.....	400
acres 1949...	.....	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	.....	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	99
1944.....	.....	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	525
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 11, 1951

BENTON COUNTY, OREGON

(92-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,293	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	151
1945.....	1,279	1945.....	168
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	427,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.9	1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,138	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	151
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,178	1945.....	156
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,847	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	215
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,711	1945.....	220
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	230,452	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	142
1945.....	210,746	1945.....	135
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	178.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	97
1945.....	164.8	1945.....	107
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,027	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	96
1945.....	10,855	1945.....	95
average per acre, dollars 1950*	102.45	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	99
1945.....	68.47	1945.....	105
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	121
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,038	1945.....	114
1944.....	1,113	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	70
acres 1949.....	65,844	1945.....	61
1944.....	70,519	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	280	1945.....	43
1944.....	303	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	157
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	1945.....	153
1944.....	162	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	61
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945.....	55
1944.....	133	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	32
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1945.....	29
1944.....	148		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	149	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	147	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	134	White operators.....number 1950...	1,293
1944.....	135	1945.....	1,279
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	85	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	804	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	542	Full owners.....number 1950...	974
acres 1949.....	17,235	1945.....	950
1944*	11,564	Part owners.....number 1950...	201
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	370	1945.....	178
acres 1949.....	12,188	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	6,451	1945.....	10
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	146	All tenants.....number 1950...	113
acres 1949.....	4,453	1945.....	141
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	11.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1945.....	66
acres 1949.....	7,735	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	666	1945.....	13
1944.....	327	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	35
acres 1949.....	60,045	1945.....	41
1944.....	39,014	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	29
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	568	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	151	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
acres 1949.....	41,055	1945.....	21
1944.....	14,979	Other tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	351	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944*	709		
acres 1949.....	18,592	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944*	59,536	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,149
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,187	1945.....	578
1944.....	1,231	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,234
acres 1949.....	15,895	1945.....	1,062
1944.....	8,683	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,234
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	181	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	17.48
1944.....	46	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	823
acres 1949.....	4,415	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	607
1944.....	785	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	252
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,088
acres 1949.....	3,163	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	270
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	206
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,207	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	319
1945.....	1,214	number 1950...	368
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	64	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1945.....	60	number 1950...	7
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	645	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	766	1945.....	32
1944.....	533	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	62
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	548	number 1950...	81
1944.....	434	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	644	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	115
.....1945.....	463	General farms.....number 1950...	199
.....number 1950.....	791	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	113
.....1945.....	533	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	24
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	869	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	62
.....1945.....	606	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	607
.....number 1950.....	1,281		
.....1945.....	754	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	714	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	715
.....1950.....	868	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	16
.....number 1950.....	213	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	77
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	163
.....1950.....	202	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	186
.....number 1950.....	172	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	182
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	91
.....1950.....	1,149	Other farms.....number 1950.....	578
.....number 1950.....	1,094	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	257
.....1945.....	1,836	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	310
.....1945.....	1,256	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	11
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	319	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,945,710
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	.....1944.....	4,335,305
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	93	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,349,714
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	246	.....1944.....	1,872,572
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	606	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,853,331
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>		.....1944.....	1,266,540
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	251,747
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	.....1944.....	286,975
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	492	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	159,681
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	355	.....1944.....	204,606
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	391	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	84,975
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	114,451
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,362,286
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	972	.....1944.....	2,394,356
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	778,580
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	.....1944.....	612,533
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	702,506
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	.....1944.....	1,203,398
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	861,210
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	557	.....1944.....	578,425
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	696	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	233,700
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	68,377
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	356
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,099	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	345
.....persons 1950.....	1,780	.....1945.....	461
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,093	.....number 1950.....	866
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,043	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,052
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	365	.....1945.....	19
.....persons 1950.....	455	.....number 1950.....	14
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	129	.....number 1950.....	44
.....persons 1950.....	282	.....1945.....	21
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,224	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,025
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	779	.....1945.....	1,062
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	539	.....number 1950.....	12,571
.....dollars 1949.....	131,025	.....1945.....	11,470
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	534	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	981
.....dollars 1949.....	690,250	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,025
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,032	.....number 1950.....	6,086
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,031,503	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	921
.....dollars 1949.....	696	.....number 1950.....	4,580
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	249,420	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	651
.....dollars 1949.....	748	.....number 1950.....	3,119
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	130,872	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	497
.....dollars 1949.....	909	.....number 1950.....	1,390
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	301,300	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	554
.....dollars 1949.....	573	.....number 1950.....	1,976
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	84,190	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	343
.....dollars 1949.....	514	.....1944.....	344
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	14,440,391
No sales.....number 1950.....	130	.....1944.....	17,829,696
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	190	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	705,975
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	106	.....dollars 1949.....	247
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	66	.....1944.....	354
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	110	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	105,556
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	96	.....1944.....	229,751
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	152	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	67,340
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	127	.....dollars 1949.....	5,265
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	106	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	116	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	340
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	94	.....1945.....	424
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	2,787
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	91	.....1945.....	4,115
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	86	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	254
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,208
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	33	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	14	.....number 1950.....	1,579
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	14	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	167	.....1945.....	146
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	67	.....number 1950.....	287
		.....1945.....	476

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	234	Small grains:	
1945.....	338	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	22,722	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	125
1945.....	28,253	acres 1949...	3,086
		bushels 1949...	73,270
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	144
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	223	1944.....	78
number 1950...	13,747	acres 1949...	2,585
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	217	1944.....	1,020
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	517	bushels 1949...	62,777
number 1950...	12,380	1944.....	25,620
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	23,841		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	195
number 1950...	2,520	1944.....	191
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	188	acres 1949...	3,577
number 1950...	9,860	1944.....	3,003
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	189	bushels 1949...	81,664
number 1950...	1,387	1944.....	76,502
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	199		
number 1950...	8,975	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	196	1944.....	3
number 1949...	292	acres 1949...	481
number shorn 1949...	13,806	1944.....	31
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	100,266		
1944.....	189,802	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	383
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	12,580
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	409,967
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	902	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1945.....	1,017	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	139
number 1950...	59,201	bushels 1949...	75,777
1945.....	70,893		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	262	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	253
number 1949...	76,299	1944.....	224
dollars 1949...	85,777	acres 1949...	7,941
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	413	1944.....	5,931
dozens 1949...	445,801	bushels 1949...	250,227
dollars 1949...	222,667	1944.....	183,852
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
number 1950...	6,279	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944.....	4
1944.....	95	acres 1949...	206
number 1949...	44,033	1944.....	45
1944.....	105,032	bushels 1949...	2,912
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	900
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Annual legumes:	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	753	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
dollars 1949...	810,852	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	619	1944.....	7
1944.....	547	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	4,719	1944.....	235
1944.....	5,382	pounds 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	437	1944.....	203,700
number 1949...	2,582		
dollars 1949...	374,098	Hay crops:	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	419	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	672
number 1949...	2,127	acres 1949...	11,568
dollars 1949...	95,567		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	258	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	299	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	95
number 1949...	4,744	1944.....	116
1944.....	6,079	acres 1949...	876
dollars 1949...	151,382	1944.....	1,273
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	205	tons 1949...	2,176
1944.....	279	1944.....	3,253
number 1949...	9,935		
1944.....	17,865	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	131
dollars 1949...	185,205	1944.....	123
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	54	acres 1949...	2,095
number 1949...	135	1944.....	1,661
dollars 1949...	4,600	tons 1949...	3,499
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	3,438
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	699		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	542	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	173
number 1949...	810	1944.....	174
1949.....	267	acres 1949...	2,631
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	265	1944.....	2,864
number 1949...	326	tons 1949...	3,872
1944.....	389	1944.....	5,562
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	322		
number 1949...	508	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
1944.....	484	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	249
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008	1944.....	388
1949.....	425	acres 1949...	2,921
number 1949...	479	1944.....	5,107
1944.....	758	tons 1949...	3,567
number 1949...	891	1944.....	8,294
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	30		
number 1949...	60	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	80
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	46
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	152	acres 1949...	952
dollars 1949...	16,363	tons 1949...	1,316
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	938
Corn:		1944.....	1,566
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	35		
1944.....	83	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	121
acres 1949...	292	1944.....	170
1944.....	540	acres 1949...	1,874
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	2,395
acres 1949...	12	tons 1949...	2,221
1944.....	75	1944.....	3,622
number 1949...	24		
1944.....	2,642	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	20
bushels 1949...	652	acres 1949...	349
1944.....	17	1944.....	1,678
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	179	tons..green weight 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,080		
1944.....	12		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	38		
acres 1949...			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	21	acres 1949...	28
acres 1949...	820	pounds 1949...	28,717
1944.....	358	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
pounds 1949...	112,992	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	58,260	pounds 1949...	2,016
Alsika clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	25
acres 1949...	57	acres 1949...	23
pounds 1949...	6,171	pounds 1949...	63,146
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	171	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	40
acres 1949...	8,422	acres 1949...	46
pounds 1949...	2,608,669	pounds 1949...	89,393
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	7,891	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	1,939,257	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	961
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1945.....	454
acres 1949...	1,456	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,864
pounds 1949...	442,475	1945.....	2,567
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	789
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	782
acres 1949...	307	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,887
pounds 1949...	202,729	1945.....	29,337
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,501
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	116	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,486
1944.....	48	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	16,083
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	18	1944.....	37,403
1944.....	21	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	289
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,785	1945.....	285
1944.....	1,268	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,335
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	7,519
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,162
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,173
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	267,925
1944.....	.....	1944.....	431,376
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	510
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,378
acres 1949...	332	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	447
1944.....	398	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,931
pounds 1949...	312,004	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	194
1944.....	370,066	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	219
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	555
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
acres 1949...	114	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	436
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	12
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	901	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	257
1944.....	885	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,759
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	64	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	533
1944.....	72	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,226
acres 1949...	1,168	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	147,602
1944.....	977	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	508
sold..dollars 1949...	251,747	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,376
1944.....	286,975	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	408
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,988
1944.....	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	282,090
acres 1949...	78	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	482
1944.....	102	1945.....	400
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,234
acres 1949...	374	1945.....	54,708
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,358
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,896
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	449
1944.....	16	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	104
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945.....	50
acres 1949...	74	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	98
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	41
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	48	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	63
1944.....	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
acres 1949...	596	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	472
1944.....	128	1944.....	25
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	345
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	300
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,516
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	8,526
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	489
1944.....	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,027
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	39,600
1944.....	1	1944.....	68,482
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	477
acres 1949...	18	1945.....	443
Treatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,905
1944.....	17	1945.....	10,368
acres 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	530
1944.....	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,373
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	215,877
		1944.....	166,242
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	329
		1945.....	316
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	100,227
		1945.....	45,147
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	64,817
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,410
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	464,982
		1944.....	270,176

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 Reported in small fractions

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 5, 1951

CLACKAMAS COUNTY, OREGON

(92-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	6,090	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	1,274
.....1945.....	5,832	.....1945.....	1,273
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	1,209,600	.....number 1950.....	162
.....1945.....	26.6	.....1945.....	91
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	302,322	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	1,112
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	43,178	.....1945.....	1,182
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	3,242	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	1,795
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	27,054	.....1945.....	1,671
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	321,688	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	1,030
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	304,080	.....1945.....	983
.....1945.....	52.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	478
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	52.1	.....1945.....	434
.....1945.....	12,448	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	655
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	7,933	.....1945.....	625
.....1945.....	228.65	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	352
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	152.14	.....1945.....	358
.....1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	207
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	207
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,735	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	119
.....1944.....	5,029	.....1945.....	102
.....acres 1949.....	98,690	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	54
.....1944.....	112,435	.....1945.....	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,326	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	99
.....1944.....	2,361	.....1945.....	89
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	873	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	22
.....1944.....	921	.....1945.....	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	471	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	486	.....1945.....	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	549		
.....1944.....	633	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	378	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	482	White operators.....number 1950.....	6,051
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	116	.....1945.....	5,820
.....1944.....	122	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	39
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....	24	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,964	Full owners.....number 1950.....	5,127
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,844	.....1945.....	4,725
.....acres 1949.....	35,141	Part owners.....number 1950.....	591
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,437	.....1945.....	655
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,039	Managers.....number 1950.....	16
.....1944.....	21,391	.....1945.....	24
.....acres 1949.....	10,514	All tenants.....number 1950.....	356
.....1944.....	967	.....1945.....	428
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	8,115	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	5.8
.....1944.....	950	.....1945.....	7.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	141
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	313
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,364	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	28
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	13,276	.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	2,527	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	51
.....1944.....	2,584	.....1945.....	90
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	79,394	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	34
.....1944.....	80,159	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	1,804	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	136
.....1944.....	1,104	.....1945.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	51,933	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	44
.....1944.....	25,891	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	92
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	835		
.....1944.....	1,408	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949.....	13,253	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,467
.....1944.....	28,454	.....1945.....	2,699
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	5,352	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,802
.....1944.....	5,289	.....1945.....	5,065
.....acres 1949.....	21,886	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,772
.....1944.....	25,190	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.65
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	383	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,371
.....1944.....	108	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,282
.....acres 1949.....	4,672	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	734
.....1944.....	1,703	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,242
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	281	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,248
.....acres 1949.....	3,707	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	595
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	505
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	5,765	.....number 1950.....	530
.....1945.....	5,645	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	240	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	170	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	125
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	3,340	.....number 1950.....	125
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	3,751	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	285
.....1944.....	3,452	.....number 1950.....	375
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	2,715	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....	2,946	.....number 1950.....	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> -Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> -Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	2,362	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	311
.....1945.....	1,626	General farms.....number 1950...	576
.....number 1950.....	2,646	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	162
.....1945.....	1,817	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	155
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	3,706	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	259
.....1945.....	2,142	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	3,344
.....number 1950.....	4,758		
.....1945.....	2,320		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,896		
.....number 1950.....	3,148		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	997		
.....number 1950.....	1,047		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	533		
.....number 1950.....	563		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	4,852		
.....1945.....	4,879		
.....number 1950.....	6,186		
.....1945.....	5,781		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,716		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	290		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	376		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	792		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,916		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,940
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	420	Class I (Value of products sold \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	80
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,597	Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	295
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,992	Class III (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	466
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	917	Class IV (Value of products sold \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	767
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	907
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	425
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,979	Other farms.....number 1950...	3,150
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	406	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1,345
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,805
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,546		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2,931		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	340		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	16,496,481
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,052	.....1944.....	11,958,650
.....persons 1950.....	8,445	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,707,454
.....1945.....	4,966	.....1944.....	4,873,852
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	4,731	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,979,171
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,852	.....1944.....	1,716,616
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,315	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	867,919
.....persons 1950.....	561	.....1944.....	844,106
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,702,032
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	1,542,426
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,158,332
		.....1944.....	770,705
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,255,179
		.....1944.....	6,924,279
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,345,843
		.....1944.....	1,880,478
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,937,669
		.....1944.....	3,795,627
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,971,667
		.....1944.....	1,248,174
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	533,848
		.....1944.....	160,518
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,402
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,354
		.....1945.....	2,133
		.....number 1950.....	2,707
		.....1945.....	4,176
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	83
		.....1945.....	87
		.....number 1950.....	133
		.....1945.....	124
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	4,154
		.....1945.....	4,398
		.....number 1950.....	29,947
		.....1945.....	28,900
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,892
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,317
		.....number 1950.....	15,104
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,368
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,702
		.....number 1950.....	12,881
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,420
		.....number 1950.....	7,768
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,360
		.....number 1950.....	2,890
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,893
		.....number 1950.....	4,185
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176
		.....1944.....	1,256
		.....pounds 1949.....	43,965,049
		.....1944.....	43,494,758
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,024,311
		.....1944.....	1,052
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,304
		.....1944.....	512,171
		.....dollars 1949.....	564,257
		.....1944.....	320,264
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,268
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,335
		.....1945.....	1,524
		.....number 1950.....	12,725
		.....1945.....	12,594
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
		.....number 1950.....	5,903
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	704
		.....number 1950.....	6,822
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	504
		.....1945.....	635
		.....number 1950.....	1,461
		.....1945.....	1,577
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	741		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	1,064		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	505		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	396		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	643		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	514		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	619		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	556		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	346		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	331		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	375		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	223		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	145		
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	78		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	99		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	591		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	399		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	547		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

CLACKAMAS COUNTY, OREGON-3

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	532	Small grains:	
1945...	536	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	23,774	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	316
1945...	16,587	acres 1949...	5,609
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	153,173
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	508	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	793
number 1950...	13,625	1944...	761
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	501	acres 1949...	7,618
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	463	1944...	7,736
number 1950...	12,650	bushels 1949...	203,844
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	12,623	1944...	256,399
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	292	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	192
number 1950...	2,644	1944...	172
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	453	acres 1949...	1,349
number 1950...	10,006	1944...	1,390
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	338	bushels 1949...	36,170
number 1950...	975	1944...	34,012
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	450	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	155
number 1950...	10,149	1944...	659
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	443	acres 1949...	971
1944...	428	1944...	6,459
number shorn 1949...	13,013	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,129
1944...	103,109	acres 1949...	15,152
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	92,914	bushels 1949...	535,974
1944...		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	213
1944...		bushels 1949...	105,705
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	592
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	3,902	1944...	612
1945...	4,469	acres 1949...	6,588
number 1950...	368,631	1944...	7,134
1945...	360,192	bushels 1949...	204,949
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,333	1944...	246,850
number 1949...	762,744	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
dollars 1949...	862,717	1944...	21
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,002	acres 1949...	209
dozens 1949...	3,621,146	1944...	124
dollars 1949...	1,778,677	bushels 1949...	3,736
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	134	1944...	2,260
number 1950...	39,097	Annual legumes:	
1944...	298	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	319	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	316,679	1944...	5
1944...	298,095	acres 1949...	110
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	93
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		pounds 1949...	76,838
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,733	1944...	1,013
dollars 1949...	1,827,417	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,190	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,678
1944...	2,163	acres 1949...	27,477
number 1949...	10,565	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	8,301	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	236
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,495	1944...	321
number 1949...	5,369	acres 1949...	1,816
dollars 1949...	719,137	1944...	2,024
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,456	tons 1949...	4,564
number 1949...	5,196	1944...	4,511
dollars 1949...	184,597	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	956
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095	1944...	1,326
1944...	1,255	acres 1949...	8,345
number 1949...	20,307	1944...	11,768
1944...	25,443	tons 1949...	13,697
dollars 1949...	700,879	1944...	22,445
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	399	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	430
1944...	371	1944...	698
number 1949...	12,029	acres 1949...	3,411
1944...	9,962	1944...	6,180
dollars 1949...	203,046	tons 1949...	5,154
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	207	1944...	12,517
number 1949...	349	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
dollars 1949...	19,758	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	990
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	1,262
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,785	acres 1949...	7,588
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,971	1944...	11,068
number 1949...	2,896	1944...	9,899
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	879	tons 1949...	17,623
1944...	1,099	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	281
number 1949...	1,019	1944...	179
1944...	1,429	acres 1949...	1,850
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,262	1944...	1,191
1944...	961	tons 1949...	1,911
number 1949...	1,877	1944...	274
1944...	1,840	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	428
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,746	1944...	302
1944...	1,926	acres 1949...	4,395
number 1949...	3,082	1944...	2,768
1944...	3,690	tons 1949...	5,013
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1944...	3,818
number 1949...	279	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	53
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	471
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	637	1944...	1,950
dollars 1949...	58,292	<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Corn:		Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	602	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	602
1944...	842	1944...	842
acres 1949...	3,524	acres 1949...	3,524
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	4,987	1944...	4,987
1949...	319	acres 1949...	1,341
1944...	328	1944...	1,752
number 1949...	1,341	bushels 1949...	62,503
1944...	1,752	1944...	54,632
bushels 1949...	62,503	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	172
1944...	54,632	acres 1949...	1,043
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1944...	7,964
acres 1949...	1,043	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or	
1944...	7,964	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	194
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres 1949...	1,140
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	194		
acres 1949...	1,140		

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	153	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	948
1944...	30	acres 1949...	3,226
acres 1949...	1,553	pounds 1949...	9,106,817
1944...	314	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	123
pounds 1949...	98,803	acres 1949...	248
1944...	67,680	pounds 1949...	1,000,139
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	669
acres 1949...	14	acres 1949...	1,965
pounds 1949...	1,882	pounds 1949...	3,721,760
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	340
acres 1949...	170	acres 1949...	728
pounds 1949...	20,489	pounds 1949...	1,945,461
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	531	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	1,37,813	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	4,524
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1945...	2,419
acres 1949...	3,904	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	7,494
pounds 1949...	909,248	1945...	7,088
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	3,747
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1945...	3,936
acres 1949...	461	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,460
pounds 1949...	336,890	1945...	52,678
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,050
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	969	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,410
1944...	784	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	36,285
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	566	1944...	51,547
1944...	1,181	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,214
100-lb. bags 1949...	50,930	1945...	1,226
1944...	75,229	trees of all ages..number 1950...	32,717
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	29,150
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,003
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,714
1944...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,250,234
acres 1949...		1944...	1,327,584
tons 1949...		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2,699
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,897
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	64	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,277
1944...	85	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,620
acres 1949...	1,299	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	180
1944...	1,766	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	968
pounds 1949...	907,114	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,454
1944...	1,146,506	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	413
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,041
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	18	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	52
acres 1949...	127	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	928
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,996
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	4,615	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,065
1944...	4,789	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,931
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	379	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	68,049
1944...	407	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2,809
acres 1949...	3,305	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,302
1944...	3,063	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,685
acres 1949...	867,919	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,617
solid..dollars 1949...	844,106	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	222,744
1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,752
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	68	1945...	2,839
1944...	74	trees of all ages..number 1950...	90,553
acres 1949...	380	1945...	100,258
1944...	214	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,639
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	30	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	86,914
acres 1949...	42	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1,228
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944...	824
1944...	72	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	478
acres 1949...	198	1945...	271
1944...	268	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,160
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945...	1,221
acres 1949...	99	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	561
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	62	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	599
acres 1949...	323	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,656
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1944...	1,464
1944...	138	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,819
acres 1949...	404	1945...	1,943
1944...	419	vines of all ages..number 1950...	47,091
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945...	73,603
acres 1949...	98	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,630
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	11	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	43,461
acres 1949...	24	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	400,968
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944...	502,455
1944...	48	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	2,371
acres 1949...	468	1945...	2,238
1944...	321	trees of all ages..number 1950...	37,313
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945...	40,301
acres 1949...	156	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,304
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	64	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	29,009
1944...	80	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	634,500
acres 1949...	47	1944...	389,914
1944...	93	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,813
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1,066	1945...	1,673
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	277,398
		1945...	233,758
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48,961
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	228,437
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,413,615
		1944...	929,715

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.









Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	30	pounds 1949...	8,000
1944.....	8	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
pounds 1949...	3,000	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	240	pounds 1949...	728
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	2
pounds 1949...	.....	pounds 1949...	5,611
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	5	acres 1949...	3
pounds 1949...	2,500	pounds 1949...	4,680
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	10	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	3,000	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	562
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	97
acres 1949...	2	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	165
pounds 1949...	300	1945.....	109
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	550
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	414
acres 1949...	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,072
pounds 1949...	5,000	1945.....	5,795
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	595
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	176	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,477
1944.....	105	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	6,978
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	12	1944.....	5,256
1944.....	42	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	28
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,657	1945.....	27
1944.....	2,815	trees of all ages..number 1950...	49
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	57
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	150
tons 1949...	.....	1944.....	672
1944.....	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	269
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	808
acres 1949...	.....	1950.....	111
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	497
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	15
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	108
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	195
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	3
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	579	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	66
1944.....	688	trees of all ages..number 1950...	112
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	26	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
1944.....	59	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64
acres 1949...	33	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,685
1944.....	86	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	251
acres 1949...	18,751	trees of all ages..number 1950...	547
1944.....	25,140	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	180
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	587
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,080
acres 1949...	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	356
1944.....	6	1945.....	285
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,254
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	1,076
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	184
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,070
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
1944.....	5	1944.....	18
acres 1949...	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	1	1945.....	2
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	3
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	70
1944.....	13	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	22
acres 1949...	7	vines of all ages..number 1950...	55
1944.....	14	1945.....	188
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	11
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
Dry beans.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	1944.....	252
acres 1949...	20	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	37
1944.....	24	1945.....	22
20	24	trees of all ages..number 1950...	88
acres 1949...	20	1945.....	64
1944.....	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	53
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	260
1944.....	1	1944.....	212
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	33
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	19
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	170
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	71
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	95
1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	85
1949.....	(*)	1944.....	105

1949 does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
 20 does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 1 in small quantities.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 5, 1951

COLUMBIA COUNTY, OREGON

(92-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,992	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	303
1945.....	2,082	1945.....	421
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	413,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	38.5	1945.....	71
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	38.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	270
1945.....	130,898	1945.....	350
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,561	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	554
1945.....	12,936	1945.....	595
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,187	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	366
1945.....	77.0	1945.....	387
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	159,208	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	176
1945.....	160,342	1945.....	147
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	79.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	185
1945.....	10,834	1945.....	158
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	5,793	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	146
1945.....	141.45	1945.....	110
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	75.22	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	102
1945.....	77.0	1945.....	103
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,834	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	5,793	1945.....	36
average per acre, dollars 1950*	141.45	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	75.22	1945.....	20
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	68
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	1945.....	68
1944.....	1,744	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949.....	25,084	1945.....	24
1944.....	28,394	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	883	1945.....	13
1944.....	1,019		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	340	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	361	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	120	White operators.....number 1950...	1,989
1944.....	158	1945.....	2,081
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	101	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	104	1945.....	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	69	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	70	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,708
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	1945.....	1,811
1944.....	18	Part owners.....number 1950...	161
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	1945.....	127
1944.....	14	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	980	1945.....	9
1944.....	400	All tenants.....number 1950...	115
acres 1949.....	15,290	1945.....	135
1944.....	9,311	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	438	1945.....	6.5
acres 1949.....	5,568	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	48
1944.....	1,230	1945.....	93
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	198	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	1,939	1945.....	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	191	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	7	1945.....	9
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	276	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	3,629	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	57
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	821	1945.....	32
1944.....	924	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	50,228	1945.....	41
1944.....	57,789		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	639	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	265	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	700
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	36,685	1945.....	472
1944.....	14,566	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,805
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	391	1945.....	1,671
1944.....	858	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,805
acres 1949.....	13,482	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.22
1944.....	39,532	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,841	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	960
1944.....	1,930	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	262
acres 1949.....	12,871	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,655
1944.....	8,820	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	331
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	116	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944.....	15	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	255
acres 1949.....	4,034	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1944.....	427	number 1950...	31
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	94	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	57
acres 1949.....	3,154	number 1950...	57
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	137
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	191
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,868	number 1950...	32
1945.....	2,001	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	34
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	74	number 1950...	
1945.....	78		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,267		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	867		
1944.....	1,298		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,062		
1944.....	1,181		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	780	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	98
1945.....	488	General farms.....number 1950...	55
number 1950.....	963	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	582	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	985	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	548	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,305
number 1950.....	1,284		
1945.....	635	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	800	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	739
1945.....	910	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	26
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	230	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	80
1945.....	235	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	80
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	135	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	150
1945.....	139	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	214
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,465	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	189
1945.....	1,619	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,253
number 1950.....	1,767	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	508
1945.....	1,824	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	745
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	596		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	219	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	174	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,537,581
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	203	1944.....	3,434,084
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	800	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,636,981
		1944.....	1,337,358
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	781,660
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	767,207
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	85,946
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	779	1944.....	390,325
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	661	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	387,732
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	315	1944.....	105,718
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	381,643
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	74,108
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,199	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,663,670
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	130	1944.....	2,046,693
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	231	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,021,843
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	1944.....	1,176,334
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	411,730
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	378,320
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	712	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,230,097
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011	1944.....	491,939
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	236,930
		1944.....	50,133
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	557
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,595	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	531
persons 1950.....	2,495	1945.....	664
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,570	number 1950.....	1,033
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,455	1945.....	1,443
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	607	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	35
persons 1950.....	757	1945.....	33
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	150	number 1950.....	46
persons 1950.....	283	1945.....	58
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,846	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,548
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	1945.....	1,695
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	784	number 1950...	14,411
dollars 1949.....	97,445	1945.....	18,445
1949.....	656	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,741
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	809,780	1945 <sup>7</sup> .....	1,672
dollars 1949.....	1,619	number 1950...	6,974
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,247,486	1945 <sup>7</sup> .....	10,670
dollars 1949.....	869	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,353
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	75,785	number 1950...	5,643
dollars 1949.....	104,319	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	948
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,144	number 1950...	3,521
dollars 1949.....	1,071	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	667
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	238,093	number 1950...	1,879
dollars 1949.....	525	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	802
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	82,354	number 1950...	2,037
dollars 1949.....	406	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	560
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	76,755	1944.....	704
		pounds 1949...	23,607,471
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	33,455,376
No sales.....number 1950...	235	dollars 1949...	976,647
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	510	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	217
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	247	1944.....	183
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	160	pounds of butterfat 1949...	69,626
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	185	1944.....	119,856
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	165	dollars 1949...	45,138
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	154	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	97	1949.....	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	67	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	66	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	357
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	106	1945.....	371
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		number 1950...	1,589
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	66	1945.....	1,519
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	250
Cotton.....number 1950...	36	number 1950...	850
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	30	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	30	number 1950...	739
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	84	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	254	1945.....	101
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	100	number 1950...	154
		1945.....	209

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	221
1944.....	9	acres 1949...	618
acres 1949...	44	pounds 1949...	2,248,965
1944.....	59	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
pounds 1949...	2,360	acres 1949...	15
1944.....	5,520	pounds 1949...	37,304
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	50
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	59
pounds 1949...		pounds 1949...	51,876
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	58	acres 1949...	14
pounds 1949...	2,600	pounds 1949...	15,399
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,534
pounds 1949...		1945.....	665
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	866
acres 1949...	26	1945.....	780
pounds 1949...	3,300	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,449
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1,490
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,210
pounds 1949...		1945.....	17,929
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	501	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,536
1944.....	287	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,674
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	60	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	17,875
1944.....	444	1944.....	23,108
100-lb. bags 1949...	5,247	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	287
1944.....	32,503	1945.....	289
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,899
1944.....		1945.....	1,896
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,783
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,092
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	84,967
1944.....		1944.....	135,312
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	901
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,424
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	462
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,962
pounds 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	57
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	152
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,101
acres 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,441
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,484	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	660
1944.....	1,762	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	283
1944.....	61	trees of all ages..number 1950...	500
acres 1949...	862	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	33
1944.....	1,614	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	402
acres 1949...	85,946	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,446
1944.....	390,325	1944.....	634
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,095
1944.....	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	494
acres 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,961
1944.....	355	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	138,408
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	990
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	1,100
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,349
1944.....	4	1945.....	5,400
acres 1949...	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	928
1944.....	87	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,671
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	61
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	188
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	98
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	74
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,147
1944.....	10	1945.....	361
acres 1949...	123	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,105
1944.....	115	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	733
acres 1949...	5	1944.....	2
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	347
acres 1949...	4	1945.....	398
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	38	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,209
1944.....	32	1945.....	3,472
acres 1949...	470	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	404
1944.....	601	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,805
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,728
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	26,708
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	430
1944.....	6	1945.....	429
acres 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,608
1944.....	4	1945.....	2,482
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	204	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	466
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,142
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30,712
		1944.....	14,363
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	306
		1945.....	253
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	19,081
		1945.....	15,092
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,915
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,166
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	74,798
		1944.....	49,574

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 11, 1951

COOS COUNTY, OREGON

(92-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,509	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	250
.....1945...	1,752	.....1945...	386
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,031,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	31
.....1945...	1,031,040	.....1945...	91
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	27.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	199
.....1945...	258,020	.....1945...	295
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,121	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	286
.....1945...	551	.....1945...	297
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,188	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	159
.....1945...	278,506	.....1945...	171
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	184.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	81
.....1945...	165.1	.....1945...	79
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950*	14,514	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	151
.....1945*	6,330	.....1945...	158
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	79,84	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	124
.....1945...	38,33	.....1945...	136
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	184.6	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	151
.....1945...	165.1	.....1945...	145
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	14,514	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	76
.....1945*	6,330	.....1945...	79
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	79,84	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....1945...	38,33	.....1945...	52
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	156
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	982	.....1945...	162
1944...	1,533	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	71
acres 1949...	15,485	.....1945...	65
1944...	19,445	1,000 acres and over.....num 1950...	50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	525	.....1945...	44
1944...	740		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	240	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	White operators.....number 1950...	1,505
1944...	156	1945...	1,752
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1950...	4
1944...	120	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	63	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,235
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945...	1,379
1944...	14	1950...	79
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Part owners.....number 1950...	124
1944...	15	1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	933	Managers.....number 1950...	12
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	634	1945...	155
acres 1949...	35,939	1950...	237
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	12,558	All tenants.....number 1950...	8.9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	220	1945...	15.5
acres 1949...	3,694	1950...	36
1944...	950	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	152
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	71	1945...	9
acres 1949...	613	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	69	1945...	45
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1950...	71
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	42
acres 1949...	3,081	1945...	45
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	613	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
1945...	657	1945...	17
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	59,874	Other tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944...	69,321	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	610		
1944...	482	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	65,595	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	566
1944...	42,341	1945...	659
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	487	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,401
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,198	1945...	1,383
acres 1949...	77,584	1950...	1,401
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	106,579	1945...	8.50
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,388	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	876
1944...	1,671	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	641
acres 1949...	20,357	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	271
1944...	38,147	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,296
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	220	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	181
1944...	49	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
acres 1949...	4,382	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	510
1944...	644	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	184	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	3,508	Grain combines.....number 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,451	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945...	1,650	number 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	60	1945...	.....
1945...	98	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	807	number 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	925	1945...	121
1944...	952	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	188
1945...	765	number 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	820	1945...	.....
1944...	820	1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	766	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	96
.....1945.....	578	General farms.....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950.....	973	.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	638	.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	676	.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	440	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	964
.....number 1950.....	822		
.....1945.....	480	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	496	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	716
.....number 1950.....	536	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	55
.....number 1950.....	200	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	200
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	81	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	201
.....number 1950.....	86	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	191
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,121	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	1,308	Other farms.....number 1950...	793
.....number 1950.....	1,363	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	277
.....1945.....	1,478	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	511
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	608	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,252,835
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	158	.....1944.....	3,909,422
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	283,537
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	462	.....1944.....	528,078
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	50,894
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	18,518
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,104
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	465	.....1944.....	13,518
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	450	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	116,664
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	521	.....1944.....	198,286
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	109,925
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	98,180
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	786	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,775,626
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	5,545,452
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,809,723
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	.....1944.....	2,822,085
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	119,858
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	117,555
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	371	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	845,865
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	735	.....1944.....	805,812
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	570	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	215,622
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	55,912
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,356	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	443
.....persons 1950.....	2,345	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	429
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,356	.....1945.....	684
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,221	.....number 1950.....	1,021
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	490	.....1945.....	1,579
.....persons 1950.....	950	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	106	.....1945.....	25
.....persons 1950.....	172	.....number 1950.....	58
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	51
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,356	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	706	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,324
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	446	.....1945.....	1,447
.....dollars 1949...	78,745	.....number 1950...	31,735
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	491	.....1945.....	29,983
.....dollars 1949...	533,570	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,259
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,246	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,590
.....dollars 1949...	1,197,420	.....number 1950...	17,944
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	655	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,789
.....dollars 1949...	168,780	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	711	.....number 1950...	14,667
.....dollars 1949...	108,850	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	898
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	846	.....number 1950...	6,027
.....dollars 1949...	195,935	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	794
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	558	.....number 1950...	2,592
.....dollars 1949...	35,055	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	928
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	301	.....number 1950...	5,172
.....dollars 1949...	52,240	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	655
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	702
No sales.....number 1950...	259	.....pounds 1944.....	69,188,605
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	258	.....dollars 1949...	2,785,155
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	91	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	85
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	91	.....1944.....	117
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	121	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	37,888
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	96	.....1944.....	169,081
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	128	.....dollars 1949...	24,498
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	150	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	121	.....dollars 1949...	70
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	130	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	67	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	165
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	562
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	512
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	1,878
Cotton.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	101
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	281
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	19	.....number 1950...	251
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	481	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	29	.....1945.....	88
		.....number 1950...	42
		.....1945.....	186

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Small grains:	
1945.....	196	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	28,228	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	28,379	acres 1949...	28
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	590
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	17,203	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	145	acres 1949...	6
1945.....	176	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	15,780	bushels 1949...	105
1945.....	21,257	1944.....	80
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	3,580	1944.....	4
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	138	acres 1949...	
number 1950.....	12,200	1944.....	25
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	119	bushels 1949...	
number 1950.....	1,423	1944.....	329
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950.....	11,025	1944.....	64
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	153	acres 1949...	208
1944.....	155	1944.....	531
number shorn 1949...	20,819	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	140,876	acres 1949...	13
1944.....	209,703	bushels 1949...	460
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115	bushels 1949...	70
1945.....	1,400	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	37,154	1944.....	4
1945.....	42,510	acres 1949...	20
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1944.....	18
number 1949...	29,180	bushels 1949...	357
dollars 1949...	40,538	1944.....	492
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	305	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dozens 1949...	144,254	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	72,429	acres 1949...	5
Cracklings, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	40	1944.....	12
number 1950...	225	bushels 1949...	
Cracklings raised.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	
1944.....	89	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,347	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944.....	5,074	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	1
Live.....farms reporting 1949...	858	pounds 1949...	201
dollars 1949...	707,045	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	772	Hay crops:	
1944.....	641	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	704
number 1949...	9,161	acres 1949...	13,542
1944.....	5,562	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	628	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	4,162	1944.....	22
dollars 1949...	486,880	acres 1949...	156
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	428	1944.....	153
number 1949...	4,999	tons 1949...	515
dollars 1949...	116,206	1944.....	517
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	221
1944.....	120	1944.....	274
number 1949...	515	acres 1949...	3,075
1944.....	2,454	1944.....	3,188
dollars 1949...	13,998	tons 1949...	6,918
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1944.....	6,711
1944.....	93	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	74
number 1949...	9,025	1944.....	88
1944.....	9,532	acres 1949...	979
dollars 1949...	104,975	1944.....	752
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45	tons 1949...	2,188
number 1949...	70	1944.....	1,696
dollars 1949...	3,008	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
FARM SLAUGHTER		cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	264
Cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	770	1944.....	364
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	664	acres 1949...	2,406
number 1949...	1,471	1944.....	4,089
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	369	tons 1949...	5,229
1944.....	377	1944.....	8,986
number 1949...	650	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	141
1944.....	1,112	1944.....	59
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	392	acres 1949...	2,077
1944.....	380	1944.....	522
number 1949...	821	tons 1949...	3,694
1944.....	1,557	1944.....	405
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	264	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	225
1944.....	569	1944.....	533
number 1949...	545	acres 1949...	4,219
1944.....	1,658	1944.....	7,628
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	59	tons 1949...	8,621
number 1949...	251	1944.....	16,659
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	52
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	161	acres 1949...	752
dollars 1949...	58,891	tons..green weight 1949...	3,619
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	154		
1944.....	168		
acres 1949...	817		
1944.....	1,026		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	14		
1944.....	14		
acres 1949...	22		
1944.....	40		
bushels 1949...	528		
1944.....	1,475		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	85		
acres 1949...	651		
tons..green weight 1949...	6,864		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green, or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	40		
acres 1949...	144		

1. Some sheep and lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	11
acres 1949...	3	pounds 1949...	27,288
1944.....	175	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	175	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	1	pounds 1949...	15
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949...	5	acres 1949...	5
pounds 1949...	1,500	pounds 1949...	11,980
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	10	acres 1949...	6
pounds 1949...	4,800	pounds 1949...	60,980
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,086
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	948
acres 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	544
pounds 1949...		1945...	985
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,019
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,065
pounds 1949...		1945...	20,531
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,841
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	371	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,204
1944.....	582	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	19,026
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	40	1944...	47,582
1944.....	140	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	289
100-lb. bags 1949...	4,542	1945...	253
1944.....	2,250	trees of all ages..number 1950...	951
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	757
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	506
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	445
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,515
acres 1949...		1944...	22,416
1944.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	609
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,944
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	346
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,598
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	76
acres 1949...		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	252
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	563
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	85
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	480
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	228
acres 1949...	35	trees of all ages..number 1950...	425
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	154
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,132	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	271
1944.....	1,451	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,075
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	612
1944.....	50	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,117
acres 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	617
1944.....	80	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,500
acres 1949...	6,104	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	26,380
1944.....	15,316	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	638
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	631
1944.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,487
acres 1949...	2	1945...	2,359
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	525
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,942
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	76
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	78
acres 1949...	5	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	37
1944.....	6	1945...	20
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	60
1944.....	2	1945...	58
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	2	1944.....	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1944.....	19	1945...	127
acres 1949...	18	vines of all ages..number 1950...	713
1944.....	11	1945...	495
acres 1949...	11	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	287
1944.....	24	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	426
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,862
acres 1949...	4	1944...	7,576
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	321
acres 1949...	1	1945...	217
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,089
1944.....	4	1945...	777
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	197
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	892
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,578
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	6,702
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	118
1944.....	10	1945...	87
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,874
1944.....	12	1945...	1,077
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,821
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,055
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,951
		1944...	5,827

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 (\*) Fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 18, 1951

CROOK COUNTY, OREGON

(92-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	472	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	472	.....1945.....	44
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,907,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	1,907,200	.....1945.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	51.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945.....	51.1	.....1945.....	41
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	691,152	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	691,152	.....1945.....	15
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	202,455	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	202,455	.....1945.....	25
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	92,950	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	92,950	.....1945.....	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,564	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	44
.....1945.....	12,564	.....1945.....	47
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	978,998	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945.....	978,998	.....1945.....	24
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,063.5	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	2,063.5	.....1945.....	35
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	1,789.1	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	1,789.1	.....1945.....	18
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	35,129	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	35,129	.....1945.....	15
.....average per acre, dollars 1945.....	15,122	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1945.....	15,122	.....1945.....	68
.....average per acre, dollars 1945.....	18.99	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	18.99	.....1945.....	40
.....average per acre, dollars 1945.....	8.45	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	181
.....1945.....	8.45	.....1945.....	141
Land in farms according to use:		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	417	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	430	White operators.....number 1950...	478
.....acres 1949.....	49,459	.....1945.....	478
.....1944.....	49,459	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	48	Farms by tenure of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Full owners.....number 1950...	340
.....1944.....	21	.....1945.....	334
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Part owners.....number 1950...	78
.....1944.....	30	.....1945.....	77
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	58	.....1945.....	4
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	104	All tenants.....number 1950...	50
.....1944.....	118	.....1945.....	57
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	103	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.6
.....1944.....	96	.....1945.....	18.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944.....	64	.....1945.....	25
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	181	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	94	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	14,319	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,513	.....1945.....	17
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	192	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	192	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949.....	14,515	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	9,344	.....1945.....	14
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	15	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	288
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	5,438	.....1945.....	281
.....acres 1949.....	118	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	314
.....1944.....	42	.....1945.....	385
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	388,074	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	277
.....1944.....	100,067	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.87
.....acres 1949.....	32	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....1944.....	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	141
.....acres 1949.....	20,709	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	84
.....1944.....	14	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	285
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	291	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	76
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	426	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....acres 1949.....	528,622	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	667,031	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	102
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	484	.....number 1950...	110
.....1944.....	464	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	8,285	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	5,141	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	365	.....number 1950...	52
.....1944.....	878	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	48,211	.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	44,989	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....number 1950...	48
.....acres 1949.....	218		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	485		
.....1945.....	449		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	24		
.....1945.....	21		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	133		
.....1944.....	196		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	187		
.....1944.....	117		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	101		
.....1944.....	101		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	258	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	187
.....1945.....	249	.....number 1950.....	59
.....number 1950.....	411	General farms.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	297	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	308	.....number 1950.....	88
.....1945.....	232	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	115
.....number 1950.....	489		
.....1945.....	291		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	277	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	392	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	357
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950...	48
.....number 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950...	80
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	69	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950...	86
.....number 1950.....	81	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950...	56
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	313	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950...	67
.....1945.....	376	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950...	18
.....number 1950.....	390	Other farms.....number 1950.....	115
.....1945.....	426	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	50
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	65
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	42	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	233	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,046,737
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	146	.....dollars 1944...	3,160,906
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,210,797
		.....dollars 1944...	1,385,091
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,205,451
		.....dollars 1944...	1,378,385
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	590
		.....dollars 1944...	407
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,353
		.....dollars 1944...	4,009
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,308
		.....dollars 1944...	8,340
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,820,078
		.....dollars 1944...	1,875,005
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	161,078
		.....dollars 1944...	138,771
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	73,959
		.....dollars 1944...	75,540
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,585,041
		.....dollars 1944...	1,657,694
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,852
		.....dollars 1944...	810
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	237
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	285
		.....number 1945.....	343
		.....number 1950.....	5,012
		.....number 1945.....	2,747
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		.....number 1945.....	16
		.....number 1950.....	41
		.....number 1945.....	89
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	397
		.....number 1945.....	412
		.....number 1950...	37,400
		.....number 1945.....	38,135
		Cows, including heifers that have calved..farms reporting 1950...	384
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	393
		.....number 1950.....	17,178
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,218
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	348
		.....number 1950.....	1,350
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	271
		.....number 1950.....	7,274
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	264
		.....number 1950.....	7,700
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	274
		.....number 1950.....	5,354
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87
		.....pounds 1944...	16
		.....dollars 1949...	2,041,754
		.....dollars 1944...	1,023,488
		.....dollars 1949...	108,187
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	188
		.....dollars 1944...	177
		.....dollars 1949...	90,323
		.....dollars 1944...	189,137
		.....dollars 1949...	55,951
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		.....number 1945.....	206
		.....number 1950...	1,859
		.....number 1945.....	1,885
		.....number 1950...	154
		.....number 1950...	857
		.....number 1950...	96
		.....number 1950...	1,008
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....number 1945.....	100
		.....number 1950...	813
		.....number 1945.....	203
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		No sales.....number 1950...	36
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	388	\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	29
.....persons 1950...	812	\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	.....
.....persons 1950...	315	\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	14
.....persons 1950...	305	\$600 to \$799.....number 1950...	27
.....persons 1950...	181	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	47
.....persons 1950...	195	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	47
.....persons 1950...	129	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	26
.....persons 1950...	312	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	47
		\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	71
		\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	128
		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	99	Cash-grain.....number 1950...	12
		Cotton.....number 1950...	.....
		Other field-crop.....number 1950...	87
		Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....
		Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	6
		Dairy farms.....number 1950...	6
		Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	59	Small grains:	
1945.....	82	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	18,586	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1945.....	19,405	acres 1949.....	298
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949.....	1,725
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1950.....	7,132	1944.....	37
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	50	acres 1949.....	287
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	71	1944.....	753
number 1950.....	6,897	bushels 1949.....	16,924
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	16,909	1944.....	16,255
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	111
number 1950.....	669	1944.....	96
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	46	acres 1949.....	2,264
number 1950.....	6,218	1944.....	1,780
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	84	bushels 1949.....	54,293
number 1950.....	245	1944.....	44,783
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950.....	6,454	1944.....	14
1949.....	49	acres 1949.....	97
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1944.....	67	1944.....	125
number shorn 1949.....	6,681	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	107
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	60,107	acres 1949.....	2,167
1944.....	187,225	bushels 1949.....	77,243
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	April-April	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	317	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	409	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	198
number 1950.....	18,361	1944.....	149
1945.....	21,226	acres 1949.....	6,248
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	1944.....	3,362
number 1949.....	10,061	bushels 1949.....	260,411
dollars 1949.....	12,450	1944.....	145,899
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	125	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
dozens 1949.....	52,261	1944.....	55
dollars 1949.....	25,655	acres 1949.....	1,009
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944.....	1,660
number 1950.....	64	bushels 1949.....	8,122
1949.....	24	1944.....	18,264
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	5,281	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944.....	3,597	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	5
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949.....	60
alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	385	1944.....	100
dollars 1949.....	2,551,128	pounds 1949.....	40,010
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	311	1944.....	130,600
number 1949.....	312	Hay crops:	
1944.....	17,604	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	281
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	271	acres 1949.....	30,556
number 1949.....	14,894	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949.....	2,142,218	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	290
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	168	1944.....	295
number 1949.....	2,710	acres 1949.....	8,226
dollars 1949.....	199,261	1944.....	11,870
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	145	tons 1949.....	20,575
number 1949.....	163	1944.....	23,027
1944.....	2,250	Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
dollars 1949.....	5,791	1944.....	14
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	71,862	acres 1949.....	656
number 1949.....	88	1944.....	126
1944.....	56	tons 1949.....	1,097
number 1949.....	6,992	1944.....	281
dollars 1949.....	20,157	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	131,904	1944.....	4
number 1949.....	29	acres 1949.....	249
dollars 1949.....	154	1944.....	26
1944.....	6,383	tons 1949.....	809
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	56
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	238	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	214	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	160
number 1949.....	417	1944.....	172
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	163	acres 1949.....	11,313
1944.....	124	1944.....	11,091
number 1949.....	199	tons 1949.....	14,787
1944.....	247	1944.....	14,702
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	129	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	60
1944.....	138	1944.....	59
number 1949.....	218	acres 1949.....	8,601
1944.....	297	1944.....	12,321
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	232	tons 1949.....	10,148
1944.....	246	1944.....	13,861
number 1949.....	314	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944.....	648	1944.....	50
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1949.....	1,358
number 1949.....	103	1944.....	3,275
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949.....	1,654
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944.....	4,150
dollars 1949.....	5,788	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres 1949.....	
Corn:		tons..green weight 1949.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
bushels 1949.....			
1944.....			
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...			
1949.....			
acres 1949.....			
1949.....			
tons..green weight 1949.....			
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....			
1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	10	acres 1949...	16
acres 1949...	195	pounds 1949...	22,775
1944.....	123	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	24,053	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	35,220	pounds 1949...	.....
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	485	acres 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	86,524	pounds 1949...	974
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	.....
pounds 1949...	.....	pounds 1949...	.....
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	28	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	77
pounds 1949...	900	1945...	14
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	17
pounds 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	68
acres 1949...	219	1945...	362
pounds 1949...	362,743	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	293
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	145	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	118
1944.....	141	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	244
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,125	1944.....	610
1944.....	3,452	1944.....	1,567
100-lb. bags 1949...	961,539	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944.....	435,765	1945...	9
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	86
1944.....	.....	1945...	24
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
tons 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,160
1944.....	.....	1944.....	288
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	14
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	50
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
pounds 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	75
acres 1949...	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	191	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
1944.....	326	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
acres 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
sold..dollars 1949...	690	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	42
1944.....	407	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	23
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	21
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	99
acres 1949...	2	1945...	26
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	23
acres 1949...	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	.....	1945...	5
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
acres 1949...	4	1945...	12
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	270
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	150
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	(*)	1945...	1
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	2	1945...	8
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		1944.....	.....

1000  
 1. include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
 2. include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 16, 1951

CURRY COUNTY, OREGON

(92-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	478	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	107
1945.....	615	1945.....	198
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,038,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	12.2	1945.....	65
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	98,151	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	97
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,868	1945.....	155
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,337	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	91
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,035	1945.....	96
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	126,323	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	56
1945.....	131,109	1945.....	42
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	264.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	215.2	1945.....	19
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,827	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	24
1945.....	7,574	1945.....	23
average per acre, dollars 1950*	81.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	26
1945.....	35.53	1945.....	26
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	23
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	506	1945.....	41
1944.....	416	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	5,124	1945.....	18
1944.....	4,121	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	204	1945.....	24
1944.....	291	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945.....	54
1944.....	61	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	47
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	41
1944.....	27	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	36
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	29
1944.....	24		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	10	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	White operators.....number 1950...	477
1944.....	3	1945.....	615
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	183	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	175	Full owners.....number 1950...	386
acres 1949.....	17,932	1945.....	498
1944.....	5,772	Part owners.....number 1950...	49
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	180	1945.....	52
acres 1949.....	2,247	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	929	1945.....	12
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	96	All tenants.....number 1950...	39
acres 1949.....	572	1945.....	55
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	8.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1945.....	59
acres 1949.....	1,675	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	169	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	35,568	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	20,997	1945.....	14
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	127	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	32,373	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	19,062	1945.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	145	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	566	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	29,612		
1944.....	60,898	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	401	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	92
1944.....	475	1945.....	64
acres 1949.....	5,487	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	362
1944.....	21,530	1945.....	228
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	57	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	827
1944.....	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.48
acres 1949.....	923	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	165
1944.....	5	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	111
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	60
acres 1949.....	450	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	302
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945.....	46
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	444	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	508	number 1950.....	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	24	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	105	number 1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	209	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	282	number 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	285	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	167	number 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	182	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	182	number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	248	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	59
.....1945.....	245	General farms.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	281	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	260	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	248	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	345
.....1945.....	125	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	369		
.....1945.....	137		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	143		
.....number 1950.....	168		
.....1945.....	135		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	155		
.....number 1950.....	51		
.....1945.....	66		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	307		
.....number 1950.....	388		
.....1945.....	390		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	433		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	152		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	63		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	188		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	268
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	27
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	247	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	30
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	51
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	55
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,250-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	70
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	35
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	232	Other farms.....number 1950...	210
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	87
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	123
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	147		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	240		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,867,640
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	362	.....1944.....	1,490,829
.....persons 1950.....	674	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	556,667
.....1945.....	347	.....1944.....	768,505
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	342	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,732
.....persons 1950.....	342	.....1944.....	4,618
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	356
.....persons 1950.....	210	.....1944.....	3,387
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,283
.....persons 1950.....	122	.....1944.....	3,795
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	122	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	549,216
.....persons 1950...		.....1944.....	748,705
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,127,052
		.....1944.....	717,584
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	416,483
		.....1944.....	349,833
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,548
		.....1944.....	31,638
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	682,061
		.....1944.....	335,993
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	183,941
		.....1944.....	14,760
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	453	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	154
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	282	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	148
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	201	.....number 1950.....	196
.....dollars 1949.....	40,250	.....1945.....	407
.....1945.....	197	.....number 1950.....	479
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	197	.....1945.....	13
.....dollars 1949.....	180,038	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....1945.....	353	.....number 1950.....	22
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	360,700	.....1945.....	36
.....dollars 1949.....	187		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	197,739		
.....dollars 1949.....			
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	255		
.....dollars 1949.....	73,570		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	298		
.....dollars 1949.....	76,535		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	130		
.....dollars 1949.....	20,230		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	96		
.....dollars 1949.....	9,076		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
No sales.....number 1950...	61	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	315
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	82	.....number 1945.....	346
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950.....	7,280
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	35	.....number 1945.....	6,181
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	45	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	261
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	30	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	534
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	56	.....number 1950.....	5,832
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	45	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,139
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	26	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	250
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	35	.....number 1950.....	2,137
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	57	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		.....number 1950.....	1,214
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	191
		.....number 1950.....	569
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	217
		.....number 1950.....	1,665
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	86
		.....1944.....	94
		.....pounds 1949.....	9,400,117
		.....dollars 1949.....	10,401,003
		.....number 1950.....	395,377
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....number 1950.....	10
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,070
		.....number 1950.....	7,023
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,640
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	21,106
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	69
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	88
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	700
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	971
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	62
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	397
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	55	.....number 1950.....	21
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	311
		.....number 1950.....	20
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		.....1945.....	68
		.....number 1950.....	68
		.....1945.....	171

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years-old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Small grains:	
1945.....	159	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	37,473	mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1945.....	27,030	acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949.....	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....	23,245	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	137	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	157	1944.....	
number 1950.....	21,284	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	23,276	1944.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....	3,549	1944.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	127	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	17,735	1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	1,961	1944.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
number 1950.....	14,228	1944.....	17
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	130	acres 1949.....	11
number shorn 1949.....	153	1944.....	209
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	30,274	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	221,743	acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	234,208	bushels 1949.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	514	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1945.....	358	number 1949.....	
number 1950.....	8,375	dollars 1949.....	
1945.....	9,744	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	48	1944.....	
number 1949.....	2,079	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	3,454	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	92	bushels 1949.....	
dozens 1949.....	18,760	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	10,541	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	1944.....	
number 1950.....	79	acres 1949.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	28	1944.....	
number 1949.....	635	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	2,401	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	208	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	557,739	bushels 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	182	1944.....	
1944.....	174	Hay crops:	
number 1949.....	3,042	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	188
1944.....	1,585	acres 1949.....	2,592
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	117	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949.....	1,872	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	7
dollars 1949.....	203,855	1944.....	4
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	111	acres 1949.....	17
number 1949.....	1,470	1944.....	20
dollars 1949.....	103,478	tons 1949.....	22
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	1944.....	45
1944.....	46	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	49
number 1949.....	1,223	1944.....	18
1944.....	615	acres 1949.....	859
dollars 1949.....	25,349	1944.....	255
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	108	tons 1949.....	1,292
1944.....	117	1944.....	621
number 1949.....	17,763	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
1944.....	13,685	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	223,830	acres 1949.....	60
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	1944.....	5
number 1949.....	42	tons 1949.....	150
dollars 1949.....	1,131	1944.....	7
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	49
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	211	1944.....	127
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	147	acres 1949.....	869
number 1949.....	296	1944.....	1,811
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	68	tons 1949.....	1,136
1944.....	75	1944.....	3,078
number 1949.....	96	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
1944.....	200	acres 1949.....	181
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	105	1944.....	860
1944.....	97	tons green weight 1949.....	
number 1949.....	200	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or	
1944.....	352	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	89	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	110		
number 1949.....	215		
1944.....	231		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	48		
number 1949.....	115		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	45		
dollars 1949.....	13,457		
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	9		
1944.....	22		
acres 1949.....	20		
1944.....	62		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	5		
1944.....	5		
acres 1949.....	8		
1944.....	8		
bushels 1949.....	278		
1944.....	205		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....			
acres 1949.....			
tons green weight 1949.....			
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	4		
acres 1949.....	12		

1 These and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....		acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...		pounds 1949...	4,739
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
pounds 1949...		acres 1949...	
1944.....		pounds 1949...	
Alfalfa clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	1
pounds 1949...		pounds 1949...	525
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	2
pounds 1949...		pounds 1949...	2,280
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	308
pounds 1949...		1945...	276
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	126
acres 1949...		1945...	266
pounds 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	281
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	322
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,485
pounds 1949...		1945...	5,247
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	121	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	617
1944.....	72	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,066
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	10	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	4,490
1944.....	314	1944...	5,827
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,577	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	95
1944.....	2,641	1945...	123
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	821
1944.....		1945...	637
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	146
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	175
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,505
1944.....		1944...	5,984
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	166
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	469
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	122
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	567
pounds 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	10
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	73
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	177
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	367	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
1944.....	369	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	120
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	3
1944.....	14	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	71
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	153
1944.....	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
acres 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	96
1944.....	458	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,485
100-lb. bags 1949...	3,387	1944.....	158
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	494
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	324
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,612
1944.....	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	207
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	229
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	990
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	1,222
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	839
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	751
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	17
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	14
1944.....	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	34
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	37
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	62
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1943...	64
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	54
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	204
1944.....	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	69
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	83
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950...	590
1944.....	(*)	1945...	675
acres 1949...	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	186
1944.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	594
Lettuces and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,600
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	4,285
1944.....	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	62
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	64
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	307
1944.....	(*)	1945...	292
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	90
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	217
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,890
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	890
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	21
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	22
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	111
1944.....	(*)	1945...	229
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	79
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	140
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Rounded in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 6, 1951

DESCHUTES COUNTY, OREGON

(82-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Table with 4 columns: Item, County total, Item, County total. It is divided into sections: FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE; FARMS BY SIZE; FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR; and SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT. Each section contains detailed data for 1950 and 1945.

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	558	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	111
.....1945...	547	General farms.....number 1950...	126
.....number 1950...	725	.....1945...	
.....1945...	385	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	58
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	606	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	320	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	42
.....number 1950...	809	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	354
.....1945...	352		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	578	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	712	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	604
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	68	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	66	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	96
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950...	31	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	142
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	758	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	177
.....1945...	806	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950...	855	Other farms.....number 1950...	555
.....1945...	964	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	157
<b>Farms by class of work power:</b>		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	176
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	29	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	128	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,857,880
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	270	.....1944...	5,067,518
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	351	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,650,970
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	1,115,543
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,628,441
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....1944...	1,068,873
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	418	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,751
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	287	.....1944...	5,412
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,561
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944...	18,021
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	12,277
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	456	.....1944...	3,242
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	186	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,154,420
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	239	.....1944...	1,949,591
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	621,484
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	.....1944...	475,426
<b>Kind of road on which farm is located:</b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	492,582
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	459	.....1944...	738,285
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	181	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,040,554
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	278	.....1944...	735,030
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	32,490
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	2,577
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	846	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	1,550	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	456
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	841	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	449
Operators.....persons 1950...	781	.....1945...	570
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	368	.....number 1950...	1,815
.....persons 1950...	514	.....1945...	2,094
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	135	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....persons 1950...	255	.....1945...	16
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	56
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	819	.....1945...	50
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	575	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	586	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	778
.....dollars 1949...	45,980	.....1945...	901
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	428	.....number 1950...	13,584
.....dollars 1949...	569,605	.....1945...	14,441
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	701	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	751
.....dollars 1949...	695,127	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	775
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	518	.....number 1950...	6,305
.....dollars 1949...	479,048	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	7,596
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	455	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	711
.....dollars 1949...	107,418	.....number 1950...	5,567
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	594	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	533
.....dollars 1949...	222,965	.....number 1950...	2,812
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	328	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	404
.....dollars 1949...	46,737	.....number 1950...	2,056
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	587	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	482
.....dollars 1949...	77,915	.....number 1950...	2,143
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	100
No sales.....number 1950...	85	.....1944...	99
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	95	.....pounds 1949...	8,100,563
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	66	.....1944...	6,102,303
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	66	.....dollars 1949...	418,972
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	81	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	384
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	75	.....1944...	617
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	115	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	529,787
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	105	.....1944...	482,465
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	87	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	205,968
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	109	.....dollars 1949...	7
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	101	.....dollars 1949...	544
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	199	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	370
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	410
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	2,967
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	199	.....1945...	5,130
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	270
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,394
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	104	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	201
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	45	.....number 1950...	1,573
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		.....1945...	178
		.....number 1950...	369
		.....1945...	429

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Small grains:	
1945.....	96	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	3,468	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1945.....	8,108	acres 1949...	159
1945.....		bushels 1949...	4,930
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	62	1944.....	20
number 1950.....	1,923	acres 1949...	545
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944.....	424
1945.....	71	bushels 1949...	6,789
number 1950.....	1,813	1944.....	10,770
1945.....	4,858	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	104
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944.....	94
number 1950.....	392	acres 1949...	1,238
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	52	1944.....	879
number 1950.....	1,421	bushels 1949...	24,915
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944.....	21,406
number 1950.....	110	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	56
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	55	1944.....	104
number 1950.....	1,545	acres 1949...	570
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	1,568
1944.....	65	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	191
number shorn 1949.....	1,798	acres 1949...	2,551
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,721	bushels 1949...	85,479
1944.....	57,318	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	2,404
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	684	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	228
1945.....	805	1944.....	148
number 1950.....	41,945	acres 1949...	3,797
1945.....	48,580	1944.....	2,808
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	224	bushels 1949...	116,255
number 1949.....	38,824	1944.....	87,475
dollars 1949.....	48,355	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	298	1944.....	38
dozens 1949.....	507,266	acres 1949...	1,036
dollars 1949.....	156,910	1944.....	1,556
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	15	bushels 1949...	10,825
number 1950.....	1,942	1944.....	15,856
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	118	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
number 1949.....	45,894	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	95,248	1944.....	5
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	12
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	41
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	598	pounds 1949...	8,500
dollars 1949...	1,006,266	1944.....	45,400
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	515	Hay crops:	
1944.....	485	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	701
number 1949.....	7,971	acres 1949...	18,289
1944.....	6,152	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	594	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	599
number 1949.....	4,719	1944.....	626
dollars 1949.....	624,544	acres 1949...	11,329
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1944.....	12,876
number 1949.....	3,252	tons 1949...	25,548
dollars 1949.....	199,359	1944.....	27,949
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	524	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1944.....	545	1944.....	44
number 1949.....	4,488	acres 1949...	870
1944.....	7,404	1944.....	450
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	143,894	tons 1949...	1,788
1944.....	40	1944.....	694
number 1949.....	72	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	1,555	1944.....	45
dollars 1949...	7,984	acres 1949...	217
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25,546	1944.....	450
number 1949.....	82	tons 1949...	309
1944.....	359	1944.....	657
dollars 1949...	15,525	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	287
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	563	1944.....	236
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	414	acres 1949...	5,185
number 1949...	590	1944.....	5,940
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	202	tons 1949...	5,059
1944.....	219	1944.....	6,580
number 1949...	253	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	386	1944.....	8
1944.....	237	acres 1949...	205
number 1949...	247	1944.....	282
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	327	tons 1949...	188
1944.....	646	1944.....	275
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	417	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	450	1944.....	46
number 1949...	781	acres 1949...	785
1944.....	1,155	1944.....	564
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	723
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	118	1944.....	608
dollars 1949...	15,695	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres 1949...	3
Corn:		1944.....	12
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	6	1944.....	8
acres 1949...	9	acres 1949...	205
1944.....	26	1944.....	282
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	4	tons 1949...	188
1944.....	4	1944.....	275
acres 1949...	20	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	310	1944.....	46
bushels 1949...	1	acres 1949...	785
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	564
1944.....	38	tons 1949...	723
acres 1949...	5	1944.....	608
tons..green weight 1949...	7	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres 1949...	3
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	12
acres 1949...	7	tons..green weight 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops(other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	18	acres 1949...	18
acres 1949...	414	pounds 1949...	28,869
1944.....	168	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	56,254	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	44,480	pounds 1949...	48
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	1,121	acres 1949...	9
pounds 1949...	214,147	pounds 1949...	15,155
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	170	acres 1949...	(*)
pounds 1949...	70,000	pounds 1949...	200
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	118	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	41,178	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	242
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	67
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1950...	49
pounds 1949...	.....	1945.....	50
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	218
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	218
acres 1949...	419	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,463
pounds 1949...	365,856	1945.....	2,578
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	286
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	569	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,177
1944.....	414	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	811
acres 1949...	3,748	1944.....	5,020
1944.....	3,813	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	39
100-lb. bags 1949...	588,997	1945.....	38
1944.....	438,149	trees of all ages..number 1950...	100
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	89
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,602
tons 1949...	.....	1944.....	4,464
1944.....	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	34
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	58
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	55
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	(*)
pounds 1949...	.....	1944.....	37
1944.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	14
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	71	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	89
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	502	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	93
1944.....	678	1945.....	81
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	364
1944.....	84	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
acres 1949...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	208
1944.....	59	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2
acres 1949...	2,751	1944.....	5
1944.....	5,412	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	0
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	12
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	250
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	0
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	0
1944.....	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	26
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	12
acres 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
1944.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	11
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	340
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	212
1944.....	.....	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	1
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	1
1944.....	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	11	1945.....	1
1944.....	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	1	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	1	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	1	1945.....	.....
acres 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	16	1945.....	.....
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....		

1For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
 2For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 3Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 5, 1951

DOUGLAS COUNTY, OREGON

(92-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,651	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	320
.....1945.....	3,205	.....1945.....	505
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	3,239,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	18.1	.....1945.....	153
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	501,815	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	296
.....1945.....	85,039	.....1945.....	352
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,066	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	460
.....1945.....	17,524	.....1945.....	577
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	587,854	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	286
.....1945.....	663,999	.....1945.....	318
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	221.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	147
.....1945.....	207.2	.....1945.....	156
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,273	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	189
.....1945.....	7,821	.....1945.....	234
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	70.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	211
.....1945.....	37.75	.....1945.....	206
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	221.7	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	223
.....1945.....	207.2	.....1945.....	284
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,273	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	118
.....1945.....	7,821	.....1945.....	137
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	70.59	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	93
.....1945.....	37.75	.....1945.....	119
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	299
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,719	.....1945.....	332
1944.....	2,419	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	195
acres 1949.....	47,093	.....1945.....	221
1944.....	72,601	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	116
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	665	.....1945.....	116
1944.....	918		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	353	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	456	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	205	White operators.....number 1950...	2,646
1944.....	283	1945.....	3,203
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	309	1945.....	2
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	297	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,280
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1945.....	2,544
1944.....	126	Part owners.....number 1950...	204
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	260
1944.....	30	Managers.....number 1950...	12
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,483	1945.....	24
1944.....	1,239	All tenants.....number 1950...	155
acres 1949.....	56,073	1945.....	377
1944.....	73,178	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	21,031	1945.....	11.8
1944.....	6,803	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	57
acres 1949.....	187	1945.....	246
1944.....	7,996	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1945.....	10
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	28
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	65
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	464	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	13,035	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	2,237	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	63
1944.....	1,666	1945.....	56
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	226,821	Other tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944.....	308,818	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	39
acres 1949.....	644		
1944.....	462	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	79,916	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,092
1944.....	44,201	1945.....	1,174
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	885	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,397
1944.....	1,266	1945.....	2,276
acres 1949.....	138,820	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,242
1944.....	144,297	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.35
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,448	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,426
1944.....	2,578	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,156
acres 1949.....	18,100	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	446
1944.....	14,101	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,212
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	278	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	410
1944.....	171	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	3,798	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	170
1944.....	1,725	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	160
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1,50	number 1950...	160
1944.....	1,749	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,524	number 1950...	70
.....1945.....	3,013	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	102	number 1950...	45
.....1945.....	178	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,587	number 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,742		
.....1944.....	1,656		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,382		
1944.....	1,304		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,361	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	282
1945.....	1,160	General farms.....number 1950...	157
number 1950.....	1,552	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	1,279	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	57
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,493	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	83
1945.....	1,090	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,692
number 1950.....	1,938		
1945.....	1,180		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,113		
number 1950.....	1,233		
1945.....	405		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	410		
number 1950.....	285		
1945.....	295		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,088		
number 1950.....	2,450		
1945.....	2,560		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,710		
number 1950.....			
1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	799		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	167		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	221		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	503		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	961		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,120
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	22
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	755	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	119
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	705	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	227
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	264
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	327
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	161
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,551	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,531
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	231	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	603
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	441	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	923
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	721		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	315		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,933,312
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,243	1944.....	5,598,255
persons 1950.....	3,407	1949.....	1,088,609
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,208	1944.....	1,278,981
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,072	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	421,797
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	748	1944.....	444,859
persons 1950.....	971	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	138,771
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	232	1944.....	195,497
persons 1950.....	364	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	400,497
		1944.....	549,412
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	127,544
		1944.....	89,213
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,114,307
		1944.....	4,122,230
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	724,373
		1944.....	601,817
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,657,714
		1944.....	2,303,690
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,732,220
		1944.....	1,216,723
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	730,396
		1944.....	197,044
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	876
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	847
		1945.....	1,165
		number 1950.....	2,042
		1945.....	2,829
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		1945.....	40
		number 1950.....	82
		1945.....	57
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,009
		1945.....	2,618
		number 1950...	19,329
		1945.....	22,069
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,693
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,550
		number 1950...	9,480
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,295
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,759
		number 1950...	6,327
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072
		number 1950...	3,782
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,085
		number 1950...	2,381
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,074
		number 1950...	3,584
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	271
		1944.....	319
		pounds 1949.....	13,010,378
		1944.....	9,817,158
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	604,153
		1944.....	495
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	952
		1944.....	194,934
		dollars 1949.....	474,298
		1949.....	119,946
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		dollars 1949.....	272
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	634
		1945.....	968
		number 1950...	4,091
		1945.....	6,312
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	443
		number 1950...	1,929
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	318
		number 1950...	2,162
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	162
		1945.....	309
		number 1950...	500
		1945.....	767

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	828 1,076 115,126 112,303	Small grains: Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	  85 1,711 44,850
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	801 72,522	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	 139 154 1,804 1,663 32,222 38,551
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	791 1,022 65,966 86,695	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	 163 197 1,500 2,074 32,781 45,775
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	563 11,413	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	 95 352 1,029 5,510
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	758 54,553	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	 361 6,978 165,880
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	668 6,556	Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949... bushels 1949...	 22 12,761
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	735 42,604	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	 181 228 3,166 3,906 84,149 116,599
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... number shorn 1949...	753 985 81,593	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	 7 10 62 73 438 1,007
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	519,441 699,635	Annual legumes: Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	  1 5 40 77 60,000 78,500
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Hay crops: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	 1,221 19,554
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	 328 449 3,754 4,997 8,264 11,683
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,928 2,541 159,990 218,601	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	 151 128 1,728 1,451 2,691 2,427
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	580 174,910 185,198	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	 287 243 4,003 3,623 5,816 5,726
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	864 1,414,793 672,735	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	 482 647 5,616 10,105 6,992 14,163
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	116 8,987	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	 183 132 2,486 1,640 2,617 1,740
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944...	222 419 124,705 227,069	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	 147 453 2,159 6,911 2,839 9,754
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	 16 173 1,065
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,482 1,406,172		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,031 1,073 5,966 5,820		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	711 3,303 423,191		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	639 2,663 125,655		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	465 629 8,201 12,671 229,376		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	714 793 46,351 52,865 617,218		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	103 190 10,732		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,490 1,089 1,972 354		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	374 500 706 834 766 1,472 1,608		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	834 766 1,472 1,608		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	937 1,326 1,893 2,995		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949...	167 581		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	367 69,276		
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	146 304 882 2,068		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	90 249 528 1,572 18,466 49,276		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	17 119 906		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	50 235		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1944.....	14	acres 1949...	33
acres 1949.....	34	pounds 1949...	44,272
1944.....	136	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
pounds 1949.....	4,000	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	13,080	pounds 1949...	400
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	39
acres 1949.....	115	acres 1949...	14
pounds 1949...	6,499	pounds 1949...	19,310
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	30
acres 1949.....	150	acres 1949...	18
pounds 1949...	27,576	pounds 1949...	36,905
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	257	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	65,400	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,851
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945...	1,453
acres 1949.....	573	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	5,743
pounds 1949...	48,484	1945...	9,178
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,425
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	1,979
acres 1949...	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,730
pounds 1949...	11,900	1945...	38,057
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,321
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	249	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21,409
1944.....	165	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	16,652
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	20	1944...	58,824
1944.....	74	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	837
100-lb. bags 1949...	2,217	1945...	1,107
1944...	5,198	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,152
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	27,767
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,443
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,769
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	655,196
tons 1949.....		1944...	1,228,944
1944.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	965
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	38,804
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,521
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37,283
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2,233
pounds 1949...		1944...	435
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	6,586
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	534
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,052
acres 1949...	360	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	145
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	357
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,960	trees of all ages..number 1950...	694
1944.....	2,533	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	224
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	89	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	470
1944.....	155	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,291
acres 1949.....	474	1944...	992
1944.....	918	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6,016
sold..dollars 1949...	138,771	trees of all ages..number 1950...	995
1944...	195,497	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,021
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	205,094
1944.....	26	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,002
acres 1949.....	76	1945...	1,350
1944.....	67	trees of all ages..number 1950...	236,755
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	464,278
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,091
1944.....	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	228,664
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	14	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	4,286
acres 1949.....	3	1944...	6,681
1944.....	24	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	172
acres 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	288
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	450
acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	88
1944.....	52	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	136
acres 1949...	58	1944...	1,523
1944.....	65	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	712
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945...	1,141
acres 1949...	8	1950...	13,310
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	19,583
acres 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,739
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	11,571
acres 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	53,333
1944.....	2	1944...	238,626
acres 1944...	8	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	802
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945...	1,107
acres 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,117
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1945...	18,782
1944.....	54	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,374
acres 1949...	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,743
1944.....	100	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	439,305
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	228	1944...	309,528
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		1945...	317
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,220
		1945...	15,847
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,398
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,663
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	91,062
		1944...	93,338

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 11, 1951

GILLIAM COUNTY, OREGON

(92-011)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	258	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	241	1945.....	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	775,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	96.4	1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	487,175	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	290,949	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,580	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	88,758	1945.....	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	746,956	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	778,951	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,185.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	5,211.8	1945.....	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,218	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	87,740	1945.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	22.25	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	11.75	1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	5,211.8	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	5,211.8	1945.....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	85,218	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	87,740	1945.....	5
average per acre, dollars 1950*	22.25	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	11.75	1945.....	5
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	15
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	217	1945.....	15
1944.....	215	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949.....	129,122	1945.....	29
1944.....	121,465	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	174
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	179
1944.....	5		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	6	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	White operators.....number 1950...	256
1944.....	9	1945.....	241
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	14	1945.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	25	Full owners.....number 1950...	95
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	104
1944.....	19	Part owners.....number 1950...	81
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1945.....	85
1944.....	139	Managers.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	81	1945.....	1
1944.....	50	All tenants.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	29,985	1945.....	51
1944.....	7,440	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.0
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	198	1945.....	21.2
acres 1949.....	141,742	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	119,188	1945.....	10
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	150,082	1945.....	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	45
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	21
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	145	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	54
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	11,660	1945.....	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	9	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	26,950	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....	4,555	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
1944.....	2	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	2,568	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	190
1944.....	480	1945.....	174
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	205	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	209
1944.....	225	1945.....	95
acres 1949.....	411,085	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	184
1944.....	508,345	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.70
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	207	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	41
1944.....	255	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	91
acres 1949.....	5,546	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	88
1944.....	12,504	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	194
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	40	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	1,771	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	148
1944.....	1,786	Grain combines.....number 1950...	180
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	274	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	206	number 1950.....	20
1945.....	212	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	29	number 1950.....	4
1945.....	27	number 1950.....	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	12	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	54	number 1950.....	3
1944.....	47		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	22		
1944.....	7		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting	1950... 223	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number	1950... 52
	1945... 200	General farms.....number	1950... 24
	1945... 558	Primarily crop.....number	1950... 20
	1945... 396	Primarily livestock.....number	1950... 4
Tractors.....farms reporting	1950... 201	Crop and livestock.....number	1950... 15
	1945... 163	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number	1950... 15
	1945... 569		
	1945... 215	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting	1950... 124	Commercial farms.....number	1950... 225
	1950... 147	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number	1950... 86
Garden tractors.....farms reporting	1950... 25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number	1950... 61
	1950... 25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number	1950... 38
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting	1950... 138	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number	1950... 18
	1950... 197	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number	1950... 9
Automobiles.....farms reporting	1950... 227	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number	1950... 11
	1945... 180	Other farms.....number	1950... 15
	1950... 555	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number	1950... ..
	1945... 252	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number	1950... 12
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number	1950... 1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting	1950... 9	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting	1950... 9	All farm products sold.....dollars	1949... 5,369,868
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting	1950... 24		1944... 4,370,703
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting	1950... 146	All crops sold.....dollars	1949... 4,321,847
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting	1950... 48		1944... 3,369,532
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars	1949... 4,564,563
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			1944... 3,361,532
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting	1950... 15	Vegetables sold.....dollars	1949... 6,506
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting	1950... 35		1944... 240
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting	1950... 41	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars	1949... 476
10 miles and over.....farms reporting	1950... 155		1944... 560
Average distance reported.....miles	1950... 15	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars	1949... ..
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			1944... ..
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting	1950... 95	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars	1949... 1,262,261
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting	1950... 18		1944... 1,187,205
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting	1950... 61	Dairy products sold.....dollars	1949... 15,070
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting	1950... 52		1944... 44,894
Average distance reported.....miles	1950... 5.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars	1949... 15,196
Kind of road on which farm is located:			1944... 35,000
Hard surface.....farms reporting	1950... 54	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars	1949... 1,235,689
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting	1950... 89		1944... 2,111,804
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting	1950... 94	Forest products sold.....dollars	1949... 16,000
			1944... 1,168
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting	1950... 178
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting	1950... 234		1945... 178
	1945... 575	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting	1950... 193
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting	1950... 228		1945... 907
Operators.....persons	1950... 225		1945... 1,215
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting	1950... 78	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting	1950... 4
	1945... 125		1945... 6
Hired workers.....farms reporting	1950... 110		1950... 19
	1945... 229		1945... 10
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting	1949... 208	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting	1950... 202
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting	1949... 203		1945... 220
Machine hire.....dollars	1949... 83		1950... 17,789
	1949... 95,901		1945... 19,154
Hired labor.....farms reporting	1949... 196	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	1950... 199
	1949... 544,044		1945... 215
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting	1949... 186		1950... 3,202
	1949... 186,886		1945... 10,070
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting	1949... 137	Milk cows.....farms reporting	1950... 165
	1949... 389,146		1950... 497
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars	1949... 150	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting	1950... 144
	1949... 116,981		1950... 2,694
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting	1949... 210	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting	1950... 184
	1949... 275,095		1950... 2,750
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting	1949... 149		1950... 4,193
	1949... 157,187	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting	1950... 4,193
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting	1949... 165		1945... 4
	1949... 140,669	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting	1949... 49
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			1944... 55,050
No sales.....number	1950... 18		1944... 548,283
\$1 to \$249.....number	1950... ..	Cream sold.....farms reporting	1949... 37
\$250 to \$399.....number	1950... 1		1944... 69
\$400 to \$599.....number	1950... 1		1944... 13,275
\$600 to \$999.....number	1950... 6		1944... 49,885
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number	1950... 15		1949... 8,568
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number	1950... ..		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number	1950... 17		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number	1950... 11		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number	1950... 28		
\$10,000 and over.....number	1950... 147		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number	1950... 141	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	1950... 78
	1945... 141		1945... 110
Cash-grain.....number	1950... ..		1950... 665
Cotton.....number	1950... ..		1945... 1,772
Other field-crop.....number	1950... ..	4 months old and over.....farms reporting	1950... 94
Vegetable farms.....number	1950... 2		1950... 592
	1945... ..	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting	1950... 35
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number	1950... ..		1950... 273
	1945... ..	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting	1950... 26
Dairy farms.....number	1950... 4		1945... 69
	1945... ..		1950... 80
Poultry farms.....number	1950... ..		1945... 282

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Small grains:	
1945...	47	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	25,564	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945...	27,682	acres 1949...	1,704
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	30,185
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	149
number 1950...	16,488	1944...	146
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	acres 1949...	106,699
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	59	1944...	100,070
number 1950...	16,347	bushels 1949...	2,187,588
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	26,278	1944...	2,609,454
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1950...	1,591	1944...	44
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	10,178
number 1950...	14,756	1944...	12,337
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	bushels 1949...	255,175
number 1950...	141	1944...	282,457
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	9,076	1944...	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	14
1944...	38	1944...	.....
number shorn 1949...	16,190	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
pounds 1949...	176,897	acres 1949...	124
1944...	302,526	bushels 1949...	3,584
1944...	.....	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1945...	210	1944...	58
number 1950...	7,947	acres 1949...	3,545
1945...	14,408	1944...	5,660
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	59	bushels 1949...	38,688
number 1949...	1,752	1944...	119,644
dollars 1949...	2,570	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944...	4
dozens 1949...	21,087	acres 1949...	75
dollars 1949...	10,098	1944...	220
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	9	bushels 1949...	460
number 1950...	50	1944...	3,280
1944...	6	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	346	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944...	2,375	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	194	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,154,507	pounds 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	186	1944...	.....
1944...	184	Hay crops:	
number 1949...	7,677	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	154
1944...	9,680	acres 1949...	6,670
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	150	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	4,826	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	51
dollars 1949...	655,458	1944...	54
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	122	acres 1949...	1,450
number 1949...	2,851	1944...	2,028
dollars 1949...	201,551	tons 1949...	3,729
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944...	4,979
1944...	113	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,044	1944...	1
1944...	3,252	acres 1949...	12
dollars 1949...	36,481	1944...	230
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	tons 1949...	25
1944...	80	1944...	845
number 1949...	14,981	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	26,043	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	255,542	acres 1949...	268
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944...	.....
number 1949...	65	tons 1949...	235
1944...	5,625	1944...	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	144	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	129
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	119	1944...	74
number 1949...	238	acres 1949...	4,386
1944...	61	1944...	5,483
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	51	tons 1949...	5,430
number 1949...	119	1944...	5,045
1944...	55	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1944...	2
number 1949...	90	acres 1949...	127
1944...	166	1944...	49
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	94	tons 1949...	144
1944...	152	1944...	68
number 1949...	561	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	518	1944...	40
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949...	545
number 1949...	24	1944...	1,746
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	453
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944...	2,039
dollars 1949...	6,637	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres 1949...	.....
Corn:		tons..green weight 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1944...	6		
acres 1949...	.....		
1944...	22		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1944...	6		
acres 1949...	.....		
1944...	22		
bushels 1949...	.....		
1944...	674		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949...	.....		
1944...	.....		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	520
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		pounds 1949.....	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	50
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	9
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	56
acres 1949.....		1945.....	8
pounds 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	25
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	285
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	202
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	81
1944.....	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	232
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949.....	186
1944.....	5	1944.....	502
100-lb. bags 1949.....	207	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
1944.....	164	1945.....	17
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	874
1944.....		1945.....	192
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	754
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	180
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	5,071
1944.....		1944.....	16,520
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	97
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	19
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	78
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	4
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	19
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	75	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
1944.....	175	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	22
acres 1949.....	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
sold..dollars 1949.....	8,506	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	495
1944.....	240	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	552
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	59
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,295
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	26
acres 1949.....		1945.....	11
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	175
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	54
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	157
acres 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	2
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
acres 1949.....		1945.....	14
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	87
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	49
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	21
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	48
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,685
acres 1949.....		1944.....	2,258
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	5
acres 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	74
1944.....		1945.....	47
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	80
acres 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	54
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,110
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	1,200
acres 1949.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950.....	7
1944.....		1945.....	
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	70
1944.....		1944.....	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	15	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	8
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre harvested in small quantities.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 5, 1951

GRANT COUNTY, OREGON

(92-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	426	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	523	1945.....	22
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	2,900,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	37.0	1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	864,250	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	181,595	1945.....	16
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,883	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	19
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,377	1945.....	21
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,074,351	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	1,087,611	1945.....	8
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,522.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	2,079.6	1945.....	7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	34,640	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	17,430	1945.....	12
average per acre, dollars 1950*	14.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	8.38	1945.....	11
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	17
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	397	1945.....	35
1944.....	457	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	49,404	1945.....	8
1944.....	50,458	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945.....	11
1944.....	43	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	32
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945.....	56
1944.....	38	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	68
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1945.....	84
1944.....	36	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	220
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	248
1944.....	72		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	98	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	111	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	White operators.....number 1950...	426
1944.....	100	1945.....	523
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	57	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	59	Full owners.....number 1950...	270
acres 1949.....	14,591	1945.....	315
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,879	Part owners.....number 1950...	121
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	167	1945.....	172
acres 1949.....	12,615	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	9,445	1945.....	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	142	All tenants.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949.....	9,904	1945.....	27
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	1945.....	5.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945.....	24
acres 1949.....	2,711	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1945.....	2
1944.....	114	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	154,739	1945.....	3
1944.....	73,899	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	30	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	24,681	1945.....	2
1944.....	10,352	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	345	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	493		
acres 1949.....	813,281	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	934,440	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	304
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	373	1945.....	351
1944.....	491	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	330
acres 1949.....	5,040	1945.....	210
1944.....	3,138	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	239
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	284	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.83
1944.....	351	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	132
acres 1949.....	37,669	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	95
1944.....	43,925	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	71
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	286
acres 1949.....	110	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	398	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	48
1945.....	471	number 1950...	48
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	24	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
1945.....	48	number 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	101	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	155	number 1950...	29
1944.....	162	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	90	number 1950...	5
1944.....	103	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>*</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	249	General farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	339	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	285	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	328	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	210	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	557	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	244		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	317	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	465	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	13	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	77	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	79	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	320	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	350	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	494	Other farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	434	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	63	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	307	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,866,750
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	12	.....1944.....	2,409,800
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	202,600
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>*</sup></b>		.....1944.....	98,700
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	123,800
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	91	.....1944.....	75,800
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	144	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,200
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	89	.....1944.....	700
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	113	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	.....1944.....	11,100
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,300
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	144	.....1944.....	11,200
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	42	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,377,200
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	129	.....1944.....	2,779,700
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	82	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	67,800
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.2	.....1944.....	105,800
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	53,800
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	176	.....1944.....	69,800
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,250,500
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	179	.....1944.....	2,103,700
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>*</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	286,800
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	31,800
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	417	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	909	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	405	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	394	.....1945.....	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	153	.....number 1950.....	2,800
.....persons 1950.....	203	.....1945.....	4,200
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	139	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....persons 1950.....	312	.....1945.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	194,500
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>*</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	418	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	183	.....1945.....	
dollars 1949.....	52,340	.....number 1950.....	57,800
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	269	.....1945.....	53,800
dollars 1949.....	575,798	Cows, including heifers that have calved, farms reporting 1950...	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	341	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	
dollars 1949.....	565,217	.....number 1950.....	25,800
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	251	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,800
dollars 1949.....	407,640	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	242	.....number 1950...	1,100
dollars 1949.....	39,445	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	341	.....number 1950...	8,800
dollars 1949.....	215,325	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	237	.....number 1950...	11,800
dollars 1949.....	75,368	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	252	.....number 1950...	11,800
dollars 1949.....	49,232	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	428,800
No sales.....number 1950...	20	.....1944.....	1,003,800
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	21	dollars 1949.....	18,800
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	25	.....1944.....	1,100
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	10	.....dollars 1949.....	79,800
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	15	.....1944.....	136,800
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	5	.....dollars 1949.....	48,800
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	30	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	58	.....1944.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	59	pounds of butterfat 1949...	79,800
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	49	.....1944.....	136,800
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	134	.....dollars 1949.....	48,800
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...		.....dollars 1949.....	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		<b>HOGS</b>	
Cotton.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,800
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	2,900
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950...	
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other than exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Small grains:	
number 1950...	134	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1945...	4,715	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1945...	30,662	acres 1949...	
number 1945...		bushels 1949...	
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	73	number 1950...	57
number 1950...	3,093	acres 1949...	1,064
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	66	number 1950...	830
number 1945...	118	bushels 1949...	16,748
number 1945...	2,906	number 1944...	20,879
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28,298	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1950...	34	number 1944...	64
number 1950...	919	acres 1949...	604
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	58	number 1944...	844
number 1950...	1,987	bushels 1949...	13,926
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	50	number 1944...	20,858
number 1950...	187	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	49	number 1944...	10
number 1950...	1,622	acres 1949...	308
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	63	number 1944...	136
number shorn 1949...	102	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number shorn 1949...	4,979	acres 1949...	386
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	48,356	bushels 1949...	11,352
pounds 1944...	269,945	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	344	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	63
number 1945...	439	number 1944...	100
number 1950...	13,548	acres 1949...	1,482
number 1945...	23,215	number 1944...	1,556
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	65	bushels 1949...	42,225
number 1949...	6,285	number 1944...	43,612
dollars 1949...	8,274	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	125	number 1944...	41
dozens 1949...	60,235	acres 1949...	286
dollars 1949...	29,468	number 1944...	752
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	35	bushels 1949...	2,905
number 1950...	192	number 1944...	8,398
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Annual legumes:	
number 1944...	42	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
number 1949...	4,219	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1944...	7,911	acres 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1944...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		pounds 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	365	number 1944...	
dollars 1949...	3,222,952	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	347	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	378
number 1944...	367	acres 1949...	44,969
number 1949...	22,841	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	308	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	183
number 1949...	15,277	number 1944...	213
dollars 1949...	2,494,036	acres 1949...	4,176
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	220	number 1944...	5,324
number 1949...	7,564	tons 1949...	9,000
dollars 1949...	604,825	number 1944...	10,769
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	86
number 1944...	201	number 1944...	57
number 1949...	2,785	acres 1949...	8,650
dollars 1949...	4,388	number 1944...	6,383
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	73,154	tons 1949...	12,031
number 1944...	48	number 1944...	8,589
number 1949...	81	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	3,073	number 1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26,705	acres 1949...	306
number 1949...	45,070	number 1944...	
dollars 1949...	66	tons 1949...	310
dollars 1949...	5,867	number 1944...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	290	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	201
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	150	number 1944...	252
number 1949...	295	acres 1949...	14,100
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	92	number 1944...	14,080
number 1944...	83	tons 1949...	16,250
number 1949...	174	number 1944...	20,968
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	267	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	118
number 1944...	71	number 1944...	103
number 1949...	74	acres 1949...	15,503
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	121	number 1944...	14,393
number 1944...	189	tons 1949...	16,487
number 1949...	290	number 1944...	16,786
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	303	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1944...	830	number 1944...	102
number 1949...	1,216	acres 1949...	2,350
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		number 1944...	5,107
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	tons 1949...	3,662
dollars 1949...	6,228	number 1944...	7,028
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		acres 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		tons..green weight 1949...	
acres 1949...			
number 1949...			
acres 1944...			
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			
number 1944...			
acres 1944...			
bushels 1949...			
number 1944...			
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			
tons..green weight 1949...			
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	2
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	4,000
.....acres 1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tans).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....pounds 1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....pounds 1944.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	.....
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Raspberries (tans).....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	4
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	5,445
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	.....
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	232
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1945.....	90
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	111
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1945.....	102
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	217
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945.....	124
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,377
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	2,213
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	53	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	923
.....acres 1944.....	69	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,454
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	30	.....quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	2,064
.....acres 1944.....	64	.....quantity harvested..loose boxes 1944...	5,676
.....100-lb. bags 1949.....	3,634	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....acres 1944.....	6,236	.....acres 1945.....	64
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,779
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1945.....	774
.....acres 1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,126
.....tons 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	653
.....acres 1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	42,272
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	47,328
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	84
.....acres 1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	175
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
.....acres 1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	125
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949...	3
.....acres 1945.....	28	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	227	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	88
.....acres 1944.....	306	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	73
.....acres 1944.....	11	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
.....acres 1949.....	9	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....acres 1944.....	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	147
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	1,289	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	33
.....acres 1944.....	711	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	79
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,104
.....acres 1944.....	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	79
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	288
.....acres 1944.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	93
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	195
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,990
.....acres 1944.....	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	113
Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....acres 1945.....	77
.....acres 1944.....	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	424
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....acres 1945.....	396
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	71
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	353
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	8
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1944...	14
.....acres 1944.....	.....	.....acres 1945.....	75
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	46
.....acres 1944.....	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	251
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	149
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	85
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	166
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,176
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	7,347
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....acres 1945.....	12
.....acres 1944.....	(*)	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	138
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1945.....	152
.....acres 1944.....	4	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	113
.....acres 1944.....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	599
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	1,992
.....acres 1949.....	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	2
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres 1945.....	.....
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....acres 1945.....	.....
.....acres 1944.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

HARNEY COUNTY, OREGON

(92-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	333	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	392	1945.....	19
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	6,484,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	19.7	1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	868,553	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	10
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	357,586	1945.....	10
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	95,765	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,471	1945.....	14
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,278,433	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	9
1945.....	1,174,196	1945.....	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3,839.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	2,995.4	1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	52,030	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	3
1945.....	21,766	1945.....	5
average per acre, dollars 1950*	13.87	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	7.27	1945.....	7
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	16
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	232	1945.....	6
1944.....	324	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	4
acres 1949...	114,679	1945.....	6
1944.....	100,580	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	6
1944.....	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	27
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	43
1944.....	14	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	42
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	62
1944.....	13	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	208
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945.....	208
1944.....	14		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	56	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	White operators.....number 1950...	333
1944.....	72	1945.....	390
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	151	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	2
1944.....	147	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	91	Full owners.....number 1950...	149
acres 1949...	24,623	1945.....	179
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	49,733	1950.....	136
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	103	1945.....	162
acres 1949...	14,997	Part owners.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	25,962	1945.....	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Managers.....number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	4,724	1945.....	44
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	All tenants.....number 1950...	12.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945.....	11.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1945.....	30
acres 1949...	10,273	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	18
1944.....	13	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	22,735	1945.....	14
1944.....	22,095	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	3
1944.....	2	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	7,485	1945.....	1
1944.....	1,228	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	283	1945.....	2
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	320	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1,086,706		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	963,428	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	289	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	151
1944.....	381	1945.....	173
acres 1949...	7,208	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	187
1944.....	11,170	1945.....	108
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	214	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	111
1944.....	270	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.79
acres 1949...	126,725	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	126
1944.....	104,825	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	73
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	30
acres 1949...	10	1945.....	152
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	298	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1945.....	341	1945.....	66
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	29	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	81
1945.....	47	Grain combines.....number 1950.....	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	67	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	108	1945.....	6
1944.....	94	Pick-up hay balers.....number 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	65	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	67	1945.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	258	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	218
.....1945...	234	General farms.....number 1950...	30
.....number 1950...	391	.....1945...	
.....1945...	282	.....number 1950...	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	241	.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	132	.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	457	.....number 1950...	53
.....1945...	175	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	228		
.....number 1950...	370		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	13	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	13	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	280
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	40
.....number 1950...	74	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	83
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	230	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	58
.....1945...	251	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	50
.....number 1950...	401	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	35
.....1945...	304	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	14
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	53
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	13
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	3d
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	2
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	218	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	17	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,654,728
		.....1944...	2,227,988
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	468,961
		.....1944...	131,679
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	468,961
		.....1944...	131,679
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944...	175
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	225
		.....1944...	505
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	800
		.....1944...	581
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,178,552
		.....1944...	2,095,524
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,877
		.....1944...	36,011
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,530
		.....1944...	16,396
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,117,715
		.....1944...	2,042,922
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,090
		.....1944...	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	282
		.....1945...	341
		.....number 1950...	4,318
		.....1945...	6,979
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		.....1945...	72
		.....number 1950...	138
		.....1945...	446
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	303
		.....1945...	338
		.....number 1950...	82,108
		.....1945...	72,542
		Cows including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	301
		.....1945 <sup>4</sup> ...	323
		.....number 1950...	46,402
		.....1945 <sup>4</sup> ...	40,395
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	247
		.....number 1950...	936
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	243
		.....number 1950...	10,300
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	252
		.....number 1950...	13,038
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	258
		.....number 1950...	12,368
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		.....1944...	14
		.....pounds 1949...	638,889
		.....1944...	693,280
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	34,137
		.....1944...	44
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	21,798
		.....1944...	28,715
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....dollars 1949...	13,770
		.....dollars 1949...	
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	108
		.....1945...	193
		.....number 1950...	1,062
		.....1945...	1,269
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	93
		.....number 1950...	550
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		.....number 1950...	512
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		.....1945...	66
		.....number 1950...	134
		.....1945...	180

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Small grains:	
1945....	113	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	21,183	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1945....	39,174	acres 1949...	620
		bushels 1949...	9,500
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	62	1944....	.....
number 1950...	17,218	acres 1949...	1,084
1945....	61	1944....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	86	bushels 1949...	15,500
1945....	15,770	1944....	.....
number 1950...	36,516	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1945....	86	1944....	55
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3,686	acres 1949...	8,156
number 1950...	53	1944....	1,565
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12,084	bushels 1949...	87,419
number 1950...	49	1944....	30,437
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,548	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	37	1944....	3
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3,865	acres 1949...	142
number 1950...	82	1944....	229
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944....	19,991	acres 1949...	1,518
number shorn 1949...	159,077	bushels 1949...	32,606
1944....	343,573	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950...		bushels 1949...	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	256	1944....	76
1945....	313	acres 1949...	8,938
number 1950...	9,266	1944....	3,748
1945....	12,836	bushels 1949...	115,222
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944....	106,979
number 1949...	1,860	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	2,405	1944....	44
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	80	acres 1949...	1,377
dozens 1949...	17,281	1944....	2,018
dollars 1949...	9,017	bushels 1949...	8,666
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944....	23,091
number 1950...	107	Annual legumes:	
1949....	31	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944....	43	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	387	1944....	.....
1944....	629	acres 1949...	60
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		pounds 1949...	72,000
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944....	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	290	Hay crops:	
dollars 1949...	4,033,300	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	282
1949....	269	acres 1949...	94,676
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1944....	258	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	32,751	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	93
1944....	24,126	1944....	91
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	238	acres 1949...	4,127
number 1949...	20,299	1944....	3,185
dollars 1949...	2,793,460	tons 1949...	7,987
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	170	1944....	6,499
number 1949...	12,452	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32
dollars 1949...	982,304	1944....	29
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	acres 1949...	4,799
1944....	85	1944....	2,572
number 1949...	1,321	tons 1949...	6,364
1944....	1,924	1944....	3,243
dollars 1949...	35,910	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944....	39	1944....	.....
number 1949...	11,812	acres 1949...	9
1944....	35,139	1944....	.....
dollars 1949...	198,890	tons 1949...	10
1944....	64	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	653	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1949...	22,736	1944....	67
1944....	221	acres 1949...	5,603
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944....	3,577
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	161	tons 1949...	5,313
1944....	535	1944....	3,620
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	194
1944....	112	1944....	243
number 1949...	371	acres 1949...	77,068
1944....	331	1944....	80,341
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	67	tons 1949...	75,030
1944....	36	1944....	78,898
number 1949...	164	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944....	91	1944....	21
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	135	acres 1949...	3,614
1944....	194	1944....	2,176
number 1949...	468	tons 1949...	4,755
1944....	787	1944....	2,628
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944....	315	acres 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons..green weight 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	6,793	acres 1949...	10
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944....	.....		
acres 1949...	10		
1944....	.....		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1944....	.....		
acres 1949...	.....		
1944....	.....		
bushels 1949...	.....		
1944....	.....		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949...	.....		
1944....	.....		
tons..green weight 1949...	.....		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	10		

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	29	pounds 1949.....	25
pounds 1949.....	11,220	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	57	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....	12,000	acres 1949.....	
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		quarts pounds 1949.....	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
acres 1949.....		youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
pounds 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
acres 1949.....		1945.....	41
pounds 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	14
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		1945.....	33
harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	59
acres 1949.....	26	1945.....	70
pounds 1949.....	8,900	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	637
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		1945.....	900
sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	60
1944.....	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	577
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	7	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949.....	425
1944.....	9	1944.....	866
100-lb. bage 1949.....	328	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
1944.....	507	1945.....	27
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	68
1944.....		1945.....	124
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	64
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	862
1944.....		1944.....	6,240
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	29
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	28
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	50
corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
acres 1949.....	63	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	45
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	1
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	93	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
1944.....	169	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	22
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	20
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	351
1944.....	(*)	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
sold..dollars 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	47
1944.....	175	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	36
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	163
acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
1944.....		1945.....	30
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	106
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	141
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	28
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	78
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
1944.....		1945.....	20
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	39
acres 1949.....		1945.....	65
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	33
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,038
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	1,229
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	27
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	326
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	50
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 6, 1951

HOOD RIVER COUNTY, OREGON

(92-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,030	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	182
1945.....	1,032	1945.....	202
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	388,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	12.6	1945.....	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...		3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	176
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	89,525	1945.....	185
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,747	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	471
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	761	1945.....	458
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,352	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	171
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	42,681	1945.....	162
1945.....	39,114	50 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	76
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	41.4	1945.....	78
1945.....	37.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	51
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,501	1945.....	55
1945.....	10,462	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	33
average per acre, dollars 1950*	487.07	1945.....	29
1945.....	276.02	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	17
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	25
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	906	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	022	1945.....	6
acres 1949...	16,555	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	16,536	1945.....	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	434	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	451	1945.....	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	225	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	208	1945.....	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	104	1945.....	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94		
1944.....	94	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	40	White operators.....number 1950...	992
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	1,028
1944.....	15	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	38
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	4
1944.....	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	526	Full owners.....number 1950...	819
1944.....	401	1945.....	872
acres 1949...	2,771	Part owners.....number 1950...	68
1944.....	3,167	1945.....	75
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	2,163	1945.....	19
acres 1949...	584	All tenants.....number 1950...	39
1944.....	86	1945.....	86
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	798	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.8
1944.....	34	1945.....	6.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	54
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1945.....	9
acres 1949...	1,588	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	212	1945.....	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	188	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	5,149	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
acres 1949...	4,878	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	268	1945.....	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	229	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	8,595		
acres 1949...	8,110	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	761
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	284	1945.....	878
1944.....	345	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,028
acres 1949...	4,505	1945.....	810
1944.....	2,644	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,028
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	875	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.35
1944.....	990	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	194
acres 1949...	3,850	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	606
1944.....	3,595	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	190
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	959	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	975
1944.....	949	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	197
acres 1949...	19,117	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	20,460	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	514	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6
acres 1949...	7,879	number 1950...	6
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	978		
1945.....	980		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	42		
1945.....	50		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	494		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	648		
1944.....	586		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	462		
1944.....	478		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	502	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	598	General farms.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950...	776	.....1945...	
.....1945...	512	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	687	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945...	451	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	423
.....number 1950...	799	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	505		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	492	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	518	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	612
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	53
.....number 1950...	66	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	129
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	140
.....number 1950...	215	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	109
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	897	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	145
.....1945...	617	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950...	1,324	Other farms.....number 1950...	418
.....1945...	1,180	Part-time.....number 1950...	160
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	253
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	25	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,825,703
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	42	.....1944...	9,846,957
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	620	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,117,574
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	6,835,179
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	80,767
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....1944...	62,090
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	473	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	17,164
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	535	.....1944...	9,703
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,993,668
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944...	8,859,083
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	25,976
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	708	.....1944...	1,700
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	121	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	685,003
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	125	.....1944...	709,789
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	287,996
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	.....1944...	554,880
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	169,118
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	499	.....1944...	154,058
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	447	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	225,089
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1944...	201,451
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	25,126
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	3,989
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	861	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	1,859	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	171
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	851	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	164
Operators.....persons 1950...	816	.....1945...	200
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	180	.....number 1950...	357
.....persons 1950...	250	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	412
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	515	.....1945...	8
.....persons 1950...	815	.....number 1950...	14
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945...	11
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	.....1945...	19
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	807	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	511	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	581
.....dollars 1949...	66,315	.....1945...	691
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	717	.....number 1950...	4,600
.....dollars 1949...	1,908,809	.....1945...	4,217
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	723	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	547
.....dollars 1949...	246,615	.....1945...	635
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	423	.....number 1950...	1,910
.....dollars 1949...	68,044	.....1945...	2,485
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	521
.....dollars 1949...	42,849	.....number 1950...	1,657
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	732	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	313
.....dollars 1949...	206,091	.....number 1950...	990
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	472	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	217
.....dollars 1949...	67,124	.....number 1950...	1,052
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	451	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	289
.....dollars 1949...	62,859	.....number 1950...	656
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	179
No sales.....number 1950...	112	.....1944...	271
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	146	.....pounds 1949...	5,680,451
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	66	.....1944...	8,455,783
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	41	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	201,692
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	51	.....1944...	95
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	97	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	82
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	86	.....1944...	43,189
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	61	.....dollars 1949...	52,102
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	66	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25,980
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	122	.....dollars 1949...	5
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	182	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	11	.....1945...	169
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950...	645
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945...	1,015
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	89
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	284
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	461	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	55
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	72	.....number 1950...	501
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	16	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....1945...	47
		.....number 1950...	76
		.....1945...	168

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Small grains:	
1945...	32	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	441	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945...	584	acres 1949...	20
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	1,285
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	267	1944...	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	556
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	18	1944...	58
number 1950...	251	bushels 1949...	15,165
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	578	1944...	904
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	51	1944...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949...	50
number 1950...	200	1944...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10	bushels 1949...	925
number 1950...	16	1944...	.....
Lambs born as of Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	174	1944...	85
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949...	15
number shorn 1949...	19	1944...	425
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,898	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	2,560	acres 1949...	150
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	6,680
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	581	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945...	747	bushels 1949...	150
number 1950...	22,144	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1945...	28,858	1944...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	127	acres 1949...	162
number 1949...	21,827	1944...	9
dollars 1949...	26,509	bushels 1949...	5,356
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1944...	359
dozens 1949...	161,080	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	79,449	1944...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	.....
number 1950...	46	1944...	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	22	1944...	.....
1944...	8,977	Annual legumes:	
1944...	7,212	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	317	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	205,551	1944...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	278	bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	295	Hay crops:	
number 1949...	1,708	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	451
1944...	1,306	acres 1949...	3,859
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	210	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	1,072	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	221
dollars 1949...	144,164	1944...	546
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	152	acres 1949...	1,566
number 1949...	684	1944...	2,853
dollars 1949...	35,008	tons 1949...	2,810
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944...	6,076
1944...	152	Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	121
number 1949...	1,058	1944...	118
1944...	5,292	acres 1949...	955
dollars 1949...	25,828	1944...	886
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	tons 1949...	2,081
1944...	19	1944...	2,045
number 1949...	144	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	372	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,460	acres 1949...	55
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	tons 1949...	95
number 1949...	51	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,081	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	112
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	450	1944...	60
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	561	acres 1949...	509
number 1949...	548	1944...	469
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	178	tons 1949...	1,054
1944...	234	1944...	928
number 1949...	236	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944...	504	1944...	22
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	211	acres 1949...	298
1944...	150	1944...	111
number 1949...	310	tons 1949...	575
1944...	211	1944...	176
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944...	555	1944...	35
number 1949...	399	acres 1949...	567
1944...	720	1944...	327
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	tons 1949...	545
number 1949...	20	1944...	684
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	acres 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	15,575	tons..green weight 1949...	227
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
1944...	16		
acres 1949...	25		
1944...	60		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944...	8		
acres 1949...	5		
1944...	23		
bushels 1949...	240		
1944...	1,750		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
acres 1949...	20		
tons..green weight 1949...	259		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949...	.....		

1945 and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	53
1944.....		acres 1949.....	17
acres 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	81,759
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		pounds 1949.....	500
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	4,690
pounds 1949.....		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949.....	2
1949.....		pounds 1949.....	1,275
acres 1949.....			
pounds 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	828
acres 1949.....		1945.....	752
pounds 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	12,027
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	11,364
1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	560
acres 1949.....		1945.....	585
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	302,542
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		1945.....	358,562
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	47,797
1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	254,745
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	2,286,516
pounds 1949.....		1944.....	2,985,227
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for			
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	262
1944.....	97	1945.....	579
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	32	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,810
1944.....	63	1945.....	7,649
100-lb. bags 1949.....	5,177	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,494
1944.....	7,878	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,412
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	355,879
1944.....	2	1944.....	468,182
acres 1949.....			
1944.....	1	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	709
tons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,769,894
1944.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	97,944
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,700,450
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15,096
acres 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	579
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	257,082
trees of bearing age..number 1950...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38,556
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	218,746
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	26,068
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	97
corn.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	771
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	108
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	683
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	788	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	77,655
1944.....	911	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	488
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	28	trees of all ages..number 1950...	60,612
1944.....	35	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,104
acres 1949.....	82	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51,908
1944.....	89	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,091,068
sold..dollars 1949.....	17,184		
1944.....	9,705	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	154
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	285
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	514
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	845
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	142
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	372
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
1944.....		1944.....	53
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	44
1944.....	1	1945.....	55
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	100
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	147
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
acres 1949.....	(#)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,570
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	1,629
acres 1949.....			
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	74
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	127
acres 1949.....	8	vines of all ages..number 1950...	450
1944.....	5	1945.....	787
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	145
acres 1949.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	282
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,251
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	12,229
acres 1949.....			
1944.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	76
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	146
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	255
1944.....		1945.....	650
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	40
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	215
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,174
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	13,981
acres 1944.....	10	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	75
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	844
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	51	1945.....	1,537
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	801
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,617
		1944.....	11,251

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 28, 1951

JACKSON COUNTY, OREGON

(92-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1940 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,778 1945... 2,936	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 751 1945... 812
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 1,802,880	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 112 1945... 157
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 21.4	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 639 1945... 655
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 301,371	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 607 1945... 622
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 51,283	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 332 1945... 350
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 10,406	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 131 1945... 141
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 386,089	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 205 1945... 204
Land in farms.....acres	1945... 365,202	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 169 1945... 195
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 139.0	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 159 1945... 186
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 19,265	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 89 1945... 69
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 8.692	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 46 1945... 59
	1945... 77.92	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 157 1945... 172
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 73 1945... 78
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,002	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 59 1945... 49
acres	1944... 2,205		
	1949... 62,264	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
	1944... 73,922	Farms by color of operator:	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 836	White operators.....number	1950... 2,777
	1944... 877		1945... 2,936
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 355	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 355		1945... .....
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 364	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 227	Full owners.....number	1950... 2,307
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 240		1945... 2,365
	1944... 234	Part owners.....number	1950... 299
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 269		1945... 262
	1944... 269	Managers.....number	1950... 27
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 99		1945... 42
	1944... 126	All tenants.....number	1950... 145
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 30		1945... 247
	1944... 40	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 5.2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,370		1945... 6.4
acres	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 1,057	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 62
	1949... 35,326		1945... 148
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 17,512	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 528		1945... 8
acres	1944... 14,375	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 30
	1949... 6,643		1945... 44
	1944... 805	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 18
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 4,221		1945... 12
acres	1949... 184	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 46
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19		1945... 47
	1944... 2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 12
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2		1945... 34
	1944... 2		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 375	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 10,154	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,361
acres	1949... 746		1945... 1,037
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 673	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,417
acres	1944... 150,463		1945... 2,372
	1944... 87,071	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,347
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 508	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 9.03
acres	1944... 519	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 1,866
	1949... 46,842	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1,625
	1944... 24,140	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 312
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 683	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 2,279
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 1,078	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 489
acres	1949... 60,507	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 19
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 138,206	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 425
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,497	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 88
	1944... 2,488		number 1950... 88
acres	1949... 16,312	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 10
	1944... 17,708		number 1950... 10
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1,863	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 60
	1944... 1,938		number 1950... 61
acres	1949... 49,346	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 62
	1944... 48,590		number 1950... 96
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 148	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5
acres	1949... 4,014		number 1950... 5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,660		
	1945... 2,795		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 94		
	1945... 130		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,894		
	1944... 1,631		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,413		
	1944... 1,217		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 1,104		
	1944... 1,104		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County Total	Item	County Total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,218	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	353
.....1945.....	1,089	General farms.....number 1950.....	162
.....number 1950.....	1,576	.....number 1950.....	79
.....1945.....	1,317	.....number 1950.....	41
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,368	.....number 1950.....	42
.....1945.....	852	.....number 1950.....	1,500
.....number 1950.....	1,836		
.....1945.....	1,107		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	558		
.....number 1950.....	1,121		
.....1945.....	362		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	387		
.....number 1950.....	299		
.....1945.....	348		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,261		
.....number 1950.....	2,278		
.....1945.....	3,027		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,799		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	988		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	113		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	272		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	502		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	903		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,330
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	103
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,125	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	120
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	630	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	265
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	641	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	354
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	343
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	145
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,655	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,448
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	260	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	490
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	473	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	968
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,222	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,618,339
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	879	.....dollars 1944.....	9,674,036
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	517	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,752,035
		.....dollars 1944.....	6,439,866
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,001,689
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,029,033
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,328	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	194,106
.....persons 1950.....	4,804	.....dollars 1944.....	155,612
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,296	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,407,890
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,196	.....dollars 1944.....	5,171,379
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	964	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	148,350
.....persons 1950.....	1,186	.....dollars 1944.....	85,842
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	283	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,717,122
.....persons 1950.....	1,422	.....dollars 1944.....	3,181,660
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,567,115
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	1,119,498
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,003	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	918,784
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,583	.....dollars 1944.....	783,645
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,253	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,146,229
.....dollars 1945.....	230,571	.....dollars 1944.....	1,278,516
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	968	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	149,172
.....dollars 1949.....	2,195,581	.....dollars 1944.....	52,510
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,005	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	1,587,065	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	919
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,318	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	880
.....dollars 1949.....	650,825	.....1945.....	1,097
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,242	.....number 1950.....	2,573
.....dollars 1949.....	141,059	.....1945.....	3,427
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,493	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
.....dollars 1949.....	452,320	.....1945.....	69
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	731	.....number 1950.....	98
.....dollars 1949.....	165,001	.....1945.....	106
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	657	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	131,587	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,112
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1945.....	2,251
No sales.....number 1950.....	413	.....number 1950.....	36,345
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	555	.....1945.....	40,216
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	148	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,926
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	215	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,170
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	221	.....number 1950.....	17,923
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	189	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	22,413
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	195	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,768
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	251	.....number 1950.....	9,041
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	203	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,309
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	165	.....number 1950.....	8,031
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	223	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,038
		.....number 1950.....	5,355
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,101
		.....number 1950.....	5,036
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	567
		.....1944.....	398
		.....pounds 1949.....	34,027,925
		.....dollars 1949.....	21,810,178
		.....1944.....	1,503,865
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	427
		.....1944.....	844
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	250,135
		.....dollars 1949.....	609,630
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	152,780
		.....dollars 1949.....	12
			474
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	634
		.....1945.....	643
		.....number 1950.....	5,528
		.....1945.....	4,779
		.....number 1950.....	458
		.....number 1950.....	2,570
		.....number 1950.....	320
		.....number 1950.....	2,958
		.....number 1950.....	171
		.....number 1950.....	236
		.....number 1950.....	513
		.....1945.....	788

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	178	Small grains:	
1945.....	229	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	10,694	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1945.....	11,390	acres 1949...	200
1945.....		bushels 1949...	5,066
number 1950.....	6,211	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	119
1945.....	165	1944.....	132
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	186	acres 1949...	2,118
number 1950.....	5,695	1944.....	1,836
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,549	bushels 1949...	49,954
1945.....	100	1944.....	48,123
number 1950.....	1,592	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	113
1945.....	150	1944.....	86
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,101	acres 1949...	1,413
number 1950.....	107	1944.....	1,222
1945.....	516	bushels 1949...	35,516
1945.....	132	1944.....	32,708
number 1950.....	4,483	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	65
1945.....	130	1944.....	45
number shorn 1949.....	9,643	acres 1949...	899
1944.....	67,816	1944.....	757
1944.....	77,261	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	158
1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.23	acres 1949...	1,684
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....		bushels 1949...	62,570
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,099	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945.....	2,422	bushels 1949...	220
number 1950.....	118,490	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	242
1945.....	158,511	1944.....	202
1945.....	529	acres 1949...	4,715
number 1949.....	88,898	1944.....	3,574
1949.....	97,769	bushels 1949...	147,980
1949.....	900	1944.....	134,947
dozens 1949.....	985,293	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1949.....	474,775	1944.....	7
1949.....	92	acres 1949...	179
1949.....	6,557	1944.....	53
number 1950.....	178	bushels 1949...	2,935
1949.....	283	1944.....	876
number 1949.....	51,300	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	51,005	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	2
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,411	pounds 1949...	900
dollars 1949.....	2,025,261	Hay crops:	
1944.....	1,258	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,498
number 1949.....	1,274	acres 1949...	35,087
1944.....	15,500	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	14,256	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	713
number 1949.....	914	1944.....	742
1949.....	9,464	acres 1949...	11,877
dollars 1949.....	1,278,739	1944.....	13,302
1949.....	604	tons 1949...	24,353
number 1949.....	6,036	1944.....	30,376
dollars 1949.....	355,153	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	509
1949.....	450	1944.....	511
number 1949.....	657	acres 1949...	8,260
1944.....	9,040	1944.....	8,814
1944.....	11,727	tons 1949...	15,660
dollars 1949.....	257,392	1944.....	14,486
1949.....	115	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	160
1944.....	138	1944.....	158
number 1949.....	8,493	acres 1949...	3,054
1944.....	8,592	1944.....	3,268
dollars 1949.....	123,935	tons 1949...	4,126
1949.....	119	1944.....	5,573
number 1949.....	323	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
dollars 1949.....	9,544	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	412
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	490
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,454	acres 1949...	7,718
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	1944.....	9,322
number 1949.....	1,561	tons 1949...	10,457
1949.....	470	1944.....	12,891
1944.....	506	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	62
number 1949.....	622	1944.....	68
1944.....	799	acres 1949...	1,835
1944.....	695	1944.....	1,290
number 1949.....	667	tons 1949...	1,890
1944.....	939	1944.....	1,611
1944.....	1,154	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	153
1949.....	850	1944.....	394
number 1949.....	1,042	acres 1949...	3,142
1944.....	1,655	1944.....	9,371
1944.....	2,139	tons 1949...	4,939
number 1949.....	61	1944.....	17,217
1949.....	161	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	219	acres 1949...	423
dollars 1949.....	22,974	tons..green weight 1949...	1,612
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	119		
1944.....	165		
acres 1949.....	888		
1944.....	1,577		
1949.....	63		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	165		
1944.....	332		
acres 1949.....	861		
1944.....	9,263		
bushels 1949...	27,913		
1944.....	31		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	298		
acres 1949.....	1,887		
tons..green weight 1949...	33		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	258		
acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944.....	9	acres 1949...	37
acres 1949...	25	pounds 1949...	97,539
1944.....	184	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
pounds 1949...	3,345	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	11,700	pounds 1949...	6,680
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	75
acres 1949...	25	acres 1949...	26
pounds 1949...	1,475	pounds 1949...	55,529
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	54
acres 1949...	10	acres 1949...	51
pounds 1949...	140	pounds 1949...	95,409
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	77	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	15,218	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,816
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	736
acres 1949...	166	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	10,587
pounds 1949...	40,821	1945.....	11,865
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,219
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,057
acres 1949...	63	1945.....	27,039
pounds 1949...	11,735	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39,848
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,665
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	225	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	22,374
1944.....	34	1944.....	61,514
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	69	1944.....	117,126
1944.....	127	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,010
100-lb. bags 1949...	11,352	1945.....	863
1944.....	19,754	trees of all ages..number 1950...	83,118
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	60,150
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,344
acres 1949.....	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	70,774
1944.....	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,233,554
tons 1949.....	300	1944.....	1,126,224
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	715
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	257,503
acres 1949...	65	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29,263
1944.....	60	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	234,940
pounds 1949...	51,647	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	29,781
1944.....	85,000	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	650
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	314,945
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,284
acres 1949...	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	296,651
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	43,450
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,834	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	305
1944.....	2,111	trees of all ages..number 1950...	320
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	122	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	602
1944.....	157	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	228
acres 1949...	521	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	21,329
1944.....	530	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	735
sold..dollars 1949...	194,105	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,732
1944.....	155,612	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,527
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,205
1944.....	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	476,534
acres 1949...	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	858
1944.....	10	1945.....	650
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16,659
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	3,547
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,556
1944.....	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,083
acres 1949...	18	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	118
1944.....	7	1944.....	105
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	639
acres 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	412
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	8,512
acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,449
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	75	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,481
1944.....	71	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,031
acres 1949...	100	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	242,866
1944.....	128	1944.....	134,321
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	644
acres 1949...	14	1945.....	608
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	22	vines of all ages..number 1950...	15,213
acres 1949...	56	1945.....	33,873
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,007
1944.....	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	14,206
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	75,951
1944.....	2	1944.....	152,339
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	751
acres 1949...	14	1945.....	648
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	68	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,427
1944.....	64	1945.....	9,467
acres 1949...	163	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	890
1944.....	134	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,547
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	136	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	197,081
		1944.....	129,601
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		1945.....	106
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,385
		1945.....	7,906
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	642
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	783
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,240
		1944.....	9,638

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 11, 1951

JEFFERSON COUNTY, OREGON

(92-016) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	567	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	282	.....1945.....	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,148,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	1,148,160	.....1945.....	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	38.8	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	38.8	.....1945.....	14
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	389,026	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	389,026	.....1945.....	38
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	116,953	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	116,953	.....1945.....	23
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,980	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	9,980	.....1945.....	127
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	70,733	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945.....	70,733	.....1945.....	68
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	445,226	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	445,226	.....1945.....	126
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	785.2	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	785.2	.....1945.....	20
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	1,997.3	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	1,997.3	.....1945.....	22
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	25,894	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1945.....	25,894	.....1945.....	26
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	13,914	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	13,914	.....1945.....	38
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	35.48	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	66
.....1945.....	35.48	.....1945.....	93
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	6.97	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1945.....
.....1945.....	6.97		
Land in farms according to use:		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	512	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	222	White operators.....number 1950...	538
.....acres 1949...	56,564	.....1945.....	249
.....1944.....	42,989	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	29
.....1944.....	42,989	.....1945.....	33
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	12	Full owners.....number 1950...	298
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....1945.....	164
.....1944.....	15	Part owners.....number 1950...	145
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	.....1945.....	97
.....1944.....	15	Managers.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	81	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	24	All tenants.....number 1950...	122
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	51	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	21.5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	125	.....1945.....	5.7
.....1944.....	35	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	47	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	70	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	174	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	60	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	86
.....acres 1949...	24,426	.....1945.....	10
.....1944.....	4,245	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	84
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	331	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949...	34,486	Livestock-shares tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944.....	38,393	.....1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	162	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	18,837	.....1945.....	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	Other tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944.....	56	.....1945.....	19
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27		
.....1944.....	27	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	223	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	262
.....1944.....	15,649	.....1945.....	105
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	469
.....1944.....	19	.....1945.....	41
.....acres 1949...	64,154	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	461
.....1944.....	22,362	.....1945.....	9.57
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	50
.....1944.....	6	.....1945.....	260
.....acres 1949...	3,720	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	102
.....1944.....	4,888	.....1945.....	446
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	181	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	82
.....1944.....	185	.....1945.....	32
.....acres 1949...	252,818	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	250
.....1944.....	448,289	.....1945.....	303
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	510	Grain combines.....number 1950...	33
.....1944.....	204	.....1945.....	34
.....acres 1949...	9,058	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944.....	2,060	.....1945.....	3
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	460	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944.....	61	.....1945.....	3
.....acres 1949...	39,635	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944.....	3,800	.....1945.....	3
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	13		
.....acres 1949...	701		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	489		
.....1945.....	190		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	61		
.....1945.....	88		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	101		
.....1944.....	204		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	118		
.....1944.....	118		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	86		
.....1944.....	84		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	394	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	141	General farms.....number 1950...	197
.....number 1950.....	497	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	181
.....1945.....	176	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	519	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	122	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	89
.....number 1950.....	769		
.....1945.....	156		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	494	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	675	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	478
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	39
.....number 1950.....	13	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	114
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	76
.....number 1950.....	81	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	122
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	463	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	78
.....1945.....	176	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	49
.....number 1950.....	614	Other farms.....number 1950...	89
.....1945.....	206	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	45
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	44
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	153	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,564,505
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	363	.....1944.....	1,429,969
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,638,679
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	749,480
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,623,969
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	746,337
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	146	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,497
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	.....1944.....	1,473
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,213
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	1,644
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,000
0.2 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	913,145
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	.....1944.....	680,255
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	315	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	70,499
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	.....1944.....	36,614
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,324
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	29,432
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	817,322
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	.....1944.....	614,209
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,681
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	336	.....1944.....	234
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week processing enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	214
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	530	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	209
.....persons 1950.....	1,177	.....1945.....	153
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	528	.....number 1950.....	1,017
Operators.....persons 1950.....	438	.....1945.....	969
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	205	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
.....persons 1950.....	310	.....1945.....	12
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	.....number 1950.....	16
.....persons 1950.....	379	.....1945.....	27
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	540	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	390
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	441	.....1945.....	173
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	291	.....number 1950.....	11,831
.....dollars 1949.....	188,288	.....1945.....	13,038
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	381	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	378
.....dollars 1949.....	743,927	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	161
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	309	.....number 1950.....	5,538
.....dollars 1949.....	193,236	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,253
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	283	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	328
.....dollars 1949.....	204,539	.....number 1950.....	1,024
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	361	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	236
.....dollars 1949.....	173,142	.....number 1950.....	2,388
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	514	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	209
.....dollars 1949.....	319,312	.....number 1950.....	2,012
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	417	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....dollars 1949.....	101,720	.....number 1950.....	1,693
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	439	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
.....dollars 1949.....	132,498	.....1944.....	18
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	836,730
No sales.....number 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	250,097
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	9	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	87
\$250 to \$299.....number 1950.....	27	.....dollars 1949.....	37,789
\$300 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	54
\$400 to \$499.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	55,477
\$500 to \$599.....number 1950.....	38	.....dollars 1949.....	40,545
\$600 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	32	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	32,650
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	70	.....dollars 1949.....	1
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	70		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	68	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	68	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	183
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	62	.....1945.....	62
	153	.....number 1950.....	1,745
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	691
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	218	.....number 1950.....	151
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	179	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	875
Cotton.....number 1950...	39	.....number 1950.....	99
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	870
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950.....	90
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	30
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950.....	253
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	165

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Sows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Small grains:	
1945.....	28	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	13,890	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1945.....	13,702	acres 1949...	322
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	7,281
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1950.....	7,970	1944.....	127
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	29	acres 1949...	12,072
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	23	1944.....	28,615
number 1950...	7,814	bushels 1949...	147,447
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	13,045	1944.....	493,514
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	203
1950.....	1,060	1944.....	38
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	13,635
1950.....	6,754	1944.....	4,733
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	bushels 1949...	229,764
1950.....	156	1944.....	79,829
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1950.....	5,920	1944.....	10
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1949...	251
1944.....	20	1944.....	83
number shorn 1949...	7,008	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944.....	53,685	acres 1949...	706
pounds 1949...	136,256	bushels 1949...	22,456
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	341	bushels 1949...	2,518
1945.....	147	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	193
number 1950...	12,155	1944.....	36
1945.....	8,264	acres 1949...	6,511
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1944.....	849
number 1949...	5,197	bushels 1949...	156,865
dollars 1949...	6,517	1944.....	22,937
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
dozens 1949...	38,343	1944.....	10
dollars 1949...	18,693	acres 1949...	90
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	322
1950.....	48	bushels 1949...	1,089
number 1950...	5	1944.....	2,858
1944.....	11	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	65	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944.....	2,123	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	19
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	377
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	511,966
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	255	pounds 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	788,783	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	202	Hay crops:	
1944.....	124	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	299
number 1949...	4,635	acres 1949...	10,399
1944.....	6,253	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	170	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	237
number 1949...	3,476	1944.....	48
dollars 1949...	535,850	acres 1949...	7,349
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944.....	3,237
number 1949...	1,159	tons 1949...	19,996
dollars 1949...	79,837	1944.....	6,723
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	57	1944.....	7
number 1949...	1,392	acres 1949...	279
1944.....	1,496	1944.....	140
dollars 1949...	43,843	tons 1949...	316
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	266
1944.....	15	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	7,273	1944.....	.....
1944.....	8,145	acres 1949...	31
dollars 1949...	125,501	1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	tons 1949...	40
number 1949...	103	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	3,752	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1944.....	86
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	166	acres 1949...	2,344
number 1949...	256	1944.....	4,430
1944.....	90	tons 1949...	2,145
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	46	1944.....	5,130
number 1949...	130	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	93	1944.....	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	89	acres 1949...	95
1944.....	29	1944.....	3
number 1949...	126	tons 1949...	99
1944.....	51	1944.....	4
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	212	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	72	1944.....	6
1944.....	467	acres 1949...	188
1944.....	244	1944.....	154
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16	tons 1949...	217
number 1949...	108	1944.....	291
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	3,046	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Corn:	
Corn:		Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	1	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	bushels 1949...	38
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	38	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or	
acres 1949...	.....	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	.....
tons..green weight 1949...	.....		

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	2,564	pounds 1949.....	16,895
1944.....	24	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
pounds 1949.....	324,872	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	3,660	pounds 1949.....	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	1,244	acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....	286,292	pounds 1949.....	
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	50	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	22,300	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	101
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	6
acres 1949...	20	acres 1950.....	60
pounds 1949...	558	1945.....	41
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	90
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	28
acres 1949...	643	trees of all ages..number 1950...	326
pounds 1949...	796,970	1945.....	808
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	342
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	118	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	184
1944.....	26	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	485
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,001	1944.....	650
1944.....	55	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	62
100-lb. bags 1949.....	405,125	1945.....	12
1944.....	2,760	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,734
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1,892
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	881
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,853
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	153,623
tons 1949.....		1944.....	18,192
1944.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	121
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	78
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2
pounds 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	47
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
corn.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	268	trees of all ages..number 1950...	45
1944.....	61	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
1944.....	12	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	830
acres 1949.....	11	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	128
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,497	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
1944.....	1,479	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	290
1944.....	4	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	52
acres 1949.....	(*) 4	1945.....	8
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	211
acres 1949.....	(*) 1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	95
acres 1949.....	(*) 3	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	3
1944.....	(*) 3	1944.....	1
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	49
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	7
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	136
acres 1949.....	(*) 1	1945.....	31
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	85
1944.....	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,960
1944.....	9	1944.....	331
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	20
acres 1949...	7	1945.....	1
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	198
acres 1949...	2	1945.....	100
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	92
acres 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	106
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	430
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	2,000
acres 1949...	(*) 2	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	4
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	(*) 3	1945.....	
1944.....	(*) 3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,935
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,930
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,800
		1944.....	

for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

JOSEPHINE COUNTY, OREGON

(92-017) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report:

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,675	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	470
1945.....	2,157	1945.....	650
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,040,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	46
1945.....	9.9	1945.....	104
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94,712	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	424
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,485	1945.....	546
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	95	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	478
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,143	1945.....	581
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	103,149	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	204
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	123,500	1945.....	282
1945.....	61.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	85
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	57.3	1945.....	99
1945.....	13,051	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	118
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	6,767	1945.....	174
1945.....	231.11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	86
average per acre, dollars 1950*	118.20	1945.....	99
1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	94
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	121
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	34
1944.....	1,521	1945.....	38
acres 1949...	16,839	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	36
1944.....	23,034	1945.....	35
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	673	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	54
1944.....	952	1945.....	63
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	249	1945.....	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	111	1945.....	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71		
1944.....	94	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	89	White operators.....number 1950...	1,675
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	2,157
1944.....	19	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	
1944.....	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	995	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,441
1944.....	997	1945.....	1,860
acres 1949...	15,074	Part owners.....number 1950...	121
1944.....	10,095	1945.....	114
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	277	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	6,839	1945.....	4
acres 1949...	2,402	All tenants.....number 1950...	112
1944.....	95	1945.....	179
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,681	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.7
1944.....	67	1945.....	8.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	59
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	277	1945.....	139
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5,158	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	347	1945.....	
1944.....	709	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	17,645	1945.....	14
1944.....	41,970	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	371	1945.....	4
1944.....	317	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	40
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	35,261	1945.....	26
1944.....	23,794	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	244	1945.....	33
1944.....	515		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	4,166	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	15,119	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	555
acres 1949...	1,433	1945.....	449
1944.....	1,790	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,480
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	7,325	1945.....	1,582
1944.....	7,036	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,425
acres 1949...	1,159	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.68
1944.....	1,548	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	19,718	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	865
1944.....	21,049	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	154
acres 1949...	41	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,345
1944.....	437	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	255
acres 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	295
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,607	number 1950...	40
1945.....	2,076	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	53	number 1950...	45
1945.....	73	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	45
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	992	number 1950...	35
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	644	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944.....	1,101	number 1950...	11
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	775	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....	884	number 1950...	11

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	644	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	93
1945.....	677	General farms.....number 1950...	74
number 1950.....	715	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	762	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	23
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	679	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	423	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,039
number 1950.....	875		
1945.....	492	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	509	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	679
number 1950.....	580	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	19
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	65
number 1950.....	200	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	84
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	139
number 1950.....	95	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	237
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,265	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	135
1945.....	1,668	Other farms.....number 1950...	996
number 1950.....	1,560	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	351
1945.....	1,910	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	645
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	811	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	75	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,166,525
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	114	1944.....	3,876,178
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	151	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,996,804
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	524	1944.....	2,190,146
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,432,566
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	1,710,130
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	22,306
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	736	1944.....	51,781
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	504	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	74,122
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	355	1944.....	103,592
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	467,810
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	324,643
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	705	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,080,778
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	235	1944.....	1,643,289
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	550	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,164,155
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65	1944.....	794,397
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	334,883
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	390,055
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	519	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	581,738
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	450	1944.....	458,837
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	665	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	88,943
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		1944.....	42,743
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,425	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	410
persons 1950.....	2,394	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	393
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,410	1945.....	525
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,340	number 1950.....	903
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	546	1945.....	1,199
persons 1950.....	682	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	100	1945.....	49
persons 1950.....	372	number 1950.....	39
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		1945.....	84
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,580	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	915	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,253
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	773	1945.....	1,503
dollars 1949.....	111,190	number 1950...	12,573
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	495	1945.....	12,879
dollars 1949.....	773,113	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,357	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,444
dollars 1949.....	1,120,560	number 1950...	6,226
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	840	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,475
dollars 1949...	320,150	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,048
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	800	number 1950...	5,406
dollars 1949...	73,456	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	756
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	855	number 1950...	3,120
dollars 1949...	146,648	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	548
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	325	number 1950...	1,224
dollars 1949...	39,116	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	666
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	355	number 1950...	2,064
dollars 1949...	46,800	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	485
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	501
No sales.....number 1950...	313	pounds 1949...	25,188,815
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	332	1944.....	21,187,717
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	106	dollars 1949...	1,073,481
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	141	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	243
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	147	1944.....	396
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	177	pounds of butterfat 1949...	142,914
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	152	1944.....	292,769
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	86	dollars 1949...	90,564
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	71	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	66	1949.....	110
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	84	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	359
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	46	1945.....	422
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	14	number 1950...	3,272
Cotton.....number 1950...	14	1945.....	2,893
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	32	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	250
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	1,682
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	14	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	182
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	325	number 1950...	1,590
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	79	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		1945.....	147
		number 1950...	271
		1945.....	350

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Small grains:	
1945.....	66	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	1,434	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1945.....	2,293	acres 1949...	118
		bushels 1949...	2,321
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	1944.....	27
number 1950.....	833	acres 1949...	331
1945.....	40	1944.....	268
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	56	bushels 1949...	6,696
1945.....	780	1944.....	5,411
number 1950.....	1,812	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1945.....	17	1944.....	31
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	128	acres 1949...	492
number 1950.....	28	1944.....	349
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	652	bushels 1949...	11,045
number 1950.....	21	1944.....	9,715
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950.....	32	1944.....	98
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	601	acres 1949...	216
number 1950.....	32	1944.....	788
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	67
1944.....	44	acres 1949...	894
number shorn 1949.....	793	bushels 1949...	25,444
1944.....	6,422	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1944.....	12,198	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	bushels 1949...	468
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,220	1944.....	44
1945.....	1,666	acres 1949...	1,225
number 1950.....	72,026	1944.....	593
1945.....	80,605	bushels 1949...	26,890
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	295	1944.....	17,296
number 1949.....	76,532	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	84,871	1944.....	7
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	492	acres 1949...	10
dozens 1949.....	465,976	1944.....	132
dollars 1949.....	230,090	bushels 1949...	190
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944.....	1,135
number 1950.....	256	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	64	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	110	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	3,396	1944.....	1
1944.....	17,931	acres 1949...	1
		1944.....	8
		pounds 1949...	1,610
		1944.....	9,000
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	824
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	809	acres 1949...	9,580
dollars 1949.....	543,955	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	698	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	112
number 1949.....	736	1944.....	219
1944.....	4,509	acres 1949...	1,355
1944.....	4,565	1944.....	2,482
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	307	tons 1949...	3,044
number 1949.....	2,491	1944.....	5,476
dollars 1949.....	312,936	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	507
1944.....	423	1944.....	685
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,018	acres 1949...	4,476
number 1949.....	90,999	1944.....	5,356
dollars 1949.....	259	tons 1949...	8,919
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	350	1944.....	12,058
number 1949.....	4,271	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944.....	5,003	1944.....	69
dollars 1949.....	122,965	acres 1949...	731
1944.....	23	1944.....	1,546
number 1949.....	625	tons 1949...	890
1944.....	923	1944.....	2,821
dollars 1949.....	8,676	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	56	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	201
number 1949.....	98	1944.....	346
dollars 1949.....	8,379	acres 1949...	1,854
		1944.....	4,135
		tons 1949...	2,082
		1944.....	5,628
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	859	1944.....	30
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	632	acres 1949...	280
number 1949.....	809	tons 1949...	333
1944.....	265	1944.....	249
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	312	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	79
number 1949.....	313	1944.....	131
1944.....	625	acres 1949...	887
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	387	1944.....	1,586
number 1949.....	430	acres 1949...	1,815
1944.....	496	tons 1949...	2,363
1944.....	641	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	532	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949.....	697	acres 1949...	156
1944.....	891	1944.....	595
1944.....	1,636	tons--green weight 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	72		
number 1949.....	72		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	116		
dollars 1949.....	10,059		
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	40		
1944.....	68		
acres 1949...	183		
1944.....	292		
24			
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	46		
1944.....	61		
acres 1949...	163		
1944.....	1,596		
bushels 1949...	5,045		
1944.....	13		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	115		
acres 1949...	1,130		
tons--green weight 1949...	4		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	7		
acres 1949...			





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

KLAMATH COUNTY, OREGON

(92-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,294	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	152
.....1945.....	1,421	.....1945.....	210
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	3,822,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	29.9	.....1945.....	86
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	553,182	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	150
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	478,891	.....1945.....	144
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	152,201	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	118
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,780	.....1945.....	131
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,142,474	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	105
.....1945.....	1,398,462	.....1945.....	127
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	882.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	980.6	.....1945.....	54
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	55,977	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	135
.....1945.....	19,640	.....1945.....	141
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.52	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	99
.....1945.....	20.03	.....1945.....	112
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	153
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,132	.....1945.....	155
.....1944.....	1,152	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	96
.....acres 1949.....	171,258	.....1945.....	61
.....1944.....	184,780	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	49
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	153	.....1945.....	45
.....1944.....	181	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	156
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....1945.....	146
.....1944.....	75	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	107
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	.....1945.....	121
.....1944.....	84	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	146
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	148	.....1945.....	158
.....1944.....	144		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	287	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	295	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	259	White operators.....number 1950...	1,209
.....1944.....	284	.....1945.....	1,510
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	216	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	85
.....1944.....	178	.....1945.....	111
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	358	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	358	Full owners.....number 1950...	885
.....acres 1949.....	114,648	.....1945.....	1,035
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	26,086	Part owners.....number 1950...	273
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	320	.....1945.....	215
.....acres 1949.....	41,550	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	15,198	.....1945.....	35
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	7,581	All tenants.....number 1950...	128
.....acres 1949.....	125	.....1945.....	140
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.9
.....1944.....	84	.....1945.....	9.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	31
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	14
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	35,769	.....1945.....	54
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	221	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	48
.....1944.....	306	.....1945.....	46
.....acres 1949.....	456,462	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	561,642	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	29
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....1945.....	37
.....1944.....	61	Other tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949.....	22,819	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	21,469		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	444	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	859	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	852
.....acres 1949.....	525,875	.....1945.....	472
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	557,174	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,179
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,178	.....1945.....	1,065
.....1944.....	1,840	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,158
.....acres 1949.....	32,086	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.50
.....1944.....	27,205	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,028
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	992	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	871
.....1944.....	1,081	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	501
.....acres 1949.....	195,702	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,067
.....1944.....	206,660	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	285
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....acres 1949.....	5,135	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	166
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	518
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....number 1950...	681
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,145	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	1,517	.....number 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	142	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	215
.....1945.....	98	.....number 1950...	225
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	386	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944.....	554	.....number 1950...	2
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	492	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944.....	357	.....number 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	357		
.....1944.....	354		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	988	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	189
.....1945.....	808	General farms.....number 1950.....	181
.....number 1950.....	1,876	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	110
.....1945.....	1,147	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	977	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	81
.....1945.....	727	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	588
.....number 1950.....	1,741		
.....1945.....	1,040	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	858	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	955
.....number 1950.....	1,200	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	112
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	290
.....number 1950.....	40	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	164
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	382	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	182
.....number 1950.....	501	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	150
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,175	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	87
.....1945.....	1,125	Other farms.....number 1950.....	539
.....number 1950.....	1,599	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	165
.....1945.....	1,434	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	186
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,808,478
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	.....1944.....	13,459,378
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	458	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,061,830
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	449	.....1944.....	8,234,315
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,011,930
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	8,104,068
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,068
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	384	.....1944.....	108,089
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	364	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,118
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	502	.....1944.....	5,973
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	31,716
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	18,207
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	748	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,469,877
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	154	.....1944.....	5,201,283
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	264	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	551,377
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	.....1944.....	578,764
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	590,399
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	279,661
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	589	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,547,801
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	555	.....1944.....	4,344,889
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	57,271
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	5,770
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,125	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	605
.....persons 1950.....	2,618	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	597
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,111	.....1945.....	800
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,050	.....number 1950.....	5,447
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	470	.....1945.....	8,399
.....persons 1950.....	693	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	268	.....1945.....	50
.....persons 1950.....	875	.....number 1950.....	61
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	318
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,225	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/of hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	928	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	920
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	644	.....1945.....	1,094
.....544,547		.....number 1950.....	56,378
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	783	.....1945.....	59,801
.....dollars 1949.....	2,270,872	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	884
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	854	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,046
.....dollars 1949.....	1,018,795	.....number 1950.....	23,705
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	729	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	29,090
.....dollars 1949.....	1,447,880	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	708
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	724	.....number 1950.....	5,281
.....dollars 1949.....	642,856	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	504
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,045	.....number 1950.....	11,852
.....dollars 1949.....	775,558	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	532
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	725	.....number 1950.....	15,425
.....dollars 1949.....	546,152	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	553
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	678	.....number 1950.....	7,309
.....dollars 1949.....	554,887	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	98
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	281
No sales.....number 1950.....	107	.....pounds 1949.....	10,009,590
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	79	.....dollars 1949.....	14,124,805
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	65	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	478,695
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	59	.....1944.....	184
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	82	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	89,513
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	77	.....1944.....	185,244
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	109	.....dollars 1949.....	54,878
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	87	<b>BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, AND CHEESE SOLD.....farms reporting 1949.....</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	81	<b>.....dollars 1949.....</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	148		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	402		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	452	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	191	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	410
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	544
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	261	.....number 1950.....	5,159
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	8,665
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	542
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	64	.....number 1950.....	2,881
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	55	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	202
		.....number 1950.....	2,278
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	199
		.....1945.....	335
		.....number 1950.....	720
		.....1945.....	1,553

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Small grains:	
1945.....	145	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	46,865	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1945.....	59,855	acres 1949...	599
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	6,818
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950...	24,554	1944...	12
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	105	acres 1949...	858
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	115	1944...	346
number 1950...	23,861	bushels 1949...	11,208
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	47,558	1944...	5,431
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	459
number 1950...	2,945	1944...	377
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	88	acres 1949...	20,448
number 1950...	20,989	1944...	15,258
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	65	bushels 1949...	247,245
number 1950...	873	1944...	277,450
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	42
number 1950...	21,829	1944...	128
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	85	acres 1949...	1,134
number shorn 1949...	23,188	1944...	2,553
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	190,170	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	247
1944.....	487,708	acres 1949...	21,848
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	515,724
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	794	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945.....	1,049	bushels 1949...	300
number 1950...	54,818	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	548
1945.....	82,978	1944...	288
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	182	acres 1949...	52,404
number 1949...	79,922	1944...	25,771
dollars 1949...	95,218	bushels 1949...	1,851,536
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	295	1944...	1,051,858
dozens 1949...	565,027	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	105
dollars 1949...	200,782	1944...	187
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	54	acres 1949...	4,859
number 1950...	280	1944...	18,550
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	87	bushels 1949...	40,012
1944.....	141	1944...	253,115
number 1949...	12,155	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	12,008	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	20
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	752	acres 1949...	165
dollars 1949...	4,430,248	1944...	297
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	617	pounds 1949...	131,800
1944.....	715	1944...	160,900
number 1949...	25,846	Hay crops:	
1944.....	40,221	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	823
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	495	acres 1949...	50,424
number 1949...	21,185	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	3,454,421	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	619
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	549	1944...	593
number 1949...	4,685	acres 1949...	18,959
dollars 1949...	544,465	1944...	17,879
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	282	tons 1949...	54,843
1944.....	375	1944...	50,725
number 1949...	5,938	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	84
1944.....	12,207	1944...	71
dollars 1949...	198,302	acres 1949...	5,915
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1944...	2,850
1944.....	88	tons 1949...	4,485
number 1949...	25,584	1944...	4,814
1944.....	51,324	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
dollars 1949...	415,405	1944...	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	acres 1949...	299
number 1949...	378	1944...	5
dollars 1949...	21,657	tons 1949...	477
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	4
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	665	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	458	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	319
number 1949...	877	1944...	592
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	215	acres 1949...	17,258
1944.....	289	1944...	21,460
number 1949...	409	tons 1949...	18,463
1944.....	977	1944...	27,619
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	314	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944.....	288	1944...	151
number 1949...	468	acres 1949...	7,279
1944.....	845	1944...	22,958
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	406	tons 1949...	7,854
1944.....	589	1944...	25,745
number 1949...	1,301	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944.....	1,882	1944...	52
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres 1949...	3,377
number 1949...	175	1944...	1,575
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	4,934
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1944...	2,288
dollars 1949...	14,901	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres 1949...	10
Corn:		tons..green weight 1949...	80
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
1944.....	1		
acres 1949...	62		
1944.....	1		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....	30		
acres 1949...	30		
1944.....	900		
bushels 1949...	900		
1944.....			
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			
tons..green weight 1949...			
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
acres 1949...	32		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	8	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	122	pounds 1949.....	10,603
1944.....	75	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
pounds 1949.....	27,359	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	17,800	pounds 1949.....	.....
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	196	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	5,872	acres 1949.....	1
pounds 1949.....	1,449,848	pounds 1949.....	1,188
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Boyssenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	.....	pounds 1949.....	.....
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	235
pounds 1949.....	.....	1945.....	38
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	80
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	40
pounds 1949.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	198
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	87
acres 1949.....	187	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,879
pounds 1949.....	147,598	1945.....	2,100
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	440	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,495
1944.....	514	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,874
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	11,752	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	1,874
1944.....	16,254	1944.....	1,708
100-lb. bags 1949.....	2,807,523	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	49
1944.....	3,810,910	1945.....	13
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	121
1944.....	.....	1945.....	82
acres 1949.....	157	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	61
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	61
tons 1949.....	1,319	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	401
1944.....	.....	1944.....	480
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	58
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	61
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	45
pounds 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
acres 1949.....	165	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	405	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	87
1944.....	785	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	(*)
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	37
1944.....	82	trees of all ages..number 1950...	66
acres 1949.....	84	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
1944.....	522	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38
sold..dollars 1949.....	54,868	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	252
1944.....	106,069	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	108
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	52
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	510
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	68
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	21
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	454
acres 1949.....	19	1945.....	57
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	298
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	156
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2
1944.....	6	1944.....	1
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	5
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	51
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	12
acres 1949.....	32	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	436
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	100
1944.....	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	95	vines of all ages..number 1950...	511
1944.....	3	1945.....	12
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	498
1944.....	25	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,387
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	40
acres 1949.....	(*)	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	1	1945.....	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	24	1945.....	.....
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	41	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945.....	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		1945.....	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 11, 1951

LAKE COUNTY, OREGON

(92-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	408	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	433	.....1945.....	18
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	5,292,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	22.5	.....1945.....	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	577,384	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945.....	217,091	.....1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	420,986	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	23,823	.....1945.....	31
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,191,538	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	1,115,547	.....1945.....	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,920.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	2,576.3	.....1945.....	11
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	37,839	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	22,777	.....1945.....	20
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	14.48	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	8.84	.....1945.....	23
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	22
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	361	.....1945.....	36
.....1944.....	401	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	138,952	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	119,802	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....1945.....	19
.....1944.....	35	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	50
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1945.....	59
.....1944.....	22	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	68
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945.....	59
.....1944.....	13	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	124
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....1945.....	158
.....1944.....	34		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	76	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	White operators.....number 1950...	408
.....1944.....	97	.....1945.....	433
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	124	.....1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	145	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	70	Full owners.....number 1950...	255
acres 1949...	94,267	.....1945.....	257
.....1944.....	5,547	Part owners.....number 1950...	114
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	156	.....1945.....	134
.....1944.....	55,328	Managers.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	10,135	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	85	All tenants.....number 1950...	32
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....1945.....	31
.....1944.....	17	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945.....	7.2
.....1944.....	99	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47,778	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	72	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	44	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	193,667	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	151,910	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	17	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2.0
acres 1949...	5	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	12,159	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	1,898	.....1945.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	250	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	358	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	675,499		
.....1944.....	804,656	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	375	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	133
.....1944.....	394	.....1945.....	159
acres 1949...	25,626	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	365
.....1944.....	23,589	.....1945.....	224
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	288	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	320
.....1944.....	293	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.61
acres 1949...	154,361	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	269
.....1944.....	104,562	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	84
.....1944.....	205	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	303
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	141
		.....1945.....	150
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		.....1945.....	34
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945.....	3
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	569	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	162
.....1945.....	256	General farms.....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950.....	554	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	320	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	548	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	210	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	101
.....number 1950.....	571		
.....1945.....	270		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	323	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	458	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	308
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	54
.....number 1950.....	21	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	49
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	85
.....number 1950.....	92	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	62
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	302	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	45
.....1945.....	276	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	23
.....number 1950.....	435	Other farms.....number 1950...	100
.....1945.....	342	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	42
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	58
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	49	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	9		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	87		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	102	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,820,024
		.....1944.....	2,580,223
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	746,661
		.....1944.....	577,019
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	758,536
		.....1944.....	569,275
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,825
		.....1944.....	1,978
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,828
		.....1944.....	4,996
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,672
		.....1944.....	772
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,771,599
		.....1944.....	1,979,203
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	111,731
		.....1944.....	118,969
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	46,812
		.....1944.....	45,661
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,613,266
		.....1944.....	1,818,553
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	101,764
		.....1944.....	4,001
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	264
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	262
		.....1945.....	538
		.....number 1950.....	5,662
		.....1945.....	5,256
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....1945.....	35
		.....number 1950.....	216
		.....1945.....	247
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	589
		.....1945.....	548
		.....number 1950.....	70,496
		.....1945.....	74,266
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	325
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	358
		.....number 1950.....	35,183
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	37,561
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		.....number 1950.....	1,261
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	267
		.....number 1950.....	15,098
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	254
		.....number 1950.....	16,865
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	221
		.....number 1950.....	5,550
		.....number 1950.....	5,550
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87
		.....1944.....	89
		.....pounds 1949.....	1,065,969
		.....1944.....	1,475,640
		.....dollars 1949.....	65,453
		.....number 1949.....	105
		.....number 1949.....	166
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	79,395
		.....1944.....	169,650
		.....dollars 1949.....	46,295
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	172
		.....1945.....	201
		.....number 1950.....	2,118
		.....1945.....	5,030
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	155
		.....number 1950.....	1,182
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		.....number 1950.....	954
		.....number 1950.....	101
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	128
		.....1945.....	128
		.....number 1950.....	321
		.....1945.....	390

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	98	Small grains:	
1945.....	117	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	39,829	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1945.....	65,423	acres 1949.....	414
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949.....	6,189
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
1950.....	33,754	1944.....	61
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	83	acres 1949.....	6,063
1945.....	100	1944.....	3,884
number 1950.....	32,590	bushels 1949.....	84,901
1945.....	63,360	1944.....	72,069
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	150
1950.....	4,382	1944.....	160
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	acres 1949.....	14,111
1945.....	28,208	1944.....	6,927
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	60	bushels 1949.....	158,510
1950.....	1,164	1944.....	162,991
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1950.....	6,275	1944.....	4
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	72	acres 1949.....	142
1944.....	99	1944.....	5,481
number shorn 1949.....	32,784	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	63
1949.....	292,895	acres 1949.....	4,707
pounds 1944.....	578,140	bushels 1949.....	106,852
1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
average date of enumeration.....		peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	308	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	132
1945.....	345	1944.....	150
number 1950.....	16,218	acres 1949.....	6,407
1945.....	21,103	1944.....	6,721
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	75	bushels 1949.....	114,413
number 1949.....	7,476	1944.....	146,237
dollars 1949.....	9,296	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	131	1944.....	28
dozens 1949.....	70,995	acres 1949.....	859
dollars 1949.....	35,871	1944.....	894
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	40	bushels 1949.....	5,292
1950.....	178	1944.....	9,628
number 1950.....	35	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	62	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
number 1949.....	484	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	471	1944.....	2
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	35
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		pounds 1949.....	38,000
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	506	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	4,453,973	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	270	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	321
1944.....	265	acres 1949.....	101,788
number 1949.....	27,522	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	16,338	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	212
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	230	1944.....	214
number 1949.....	22,305	acres 1949.....	7,462
dollars 1949.....	3,580,568	1944.....	7,688
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144	tons 1949.....	14,153
number 1949.....	5,217	1944.....	14,947
dollars 1949.....	343,833	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	130	1944.....	22
1944.....	178	acres 1949.....	2,205
number 1949.....	2,491	1944.....	1,095
1944.....	4,446	tons 1949.....	3,043
dollars 1949.....	76,788	1944.....	1,390
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	76	1944.....	
number 1949.....	27,370	acres 1949.....	423
1944.....	48,489	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	434,688	tons 1949.....	240
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	
number 1949.....	204	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
dollars 1949.....	8,096	out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	133
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	241	acres 1949.....	6,202
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1944.....	10,235
number 1949.....	625	tons 1949.....	4,894
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	86	1944.....	14,086
1944.....	84	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	144
number 1949.....	349	1944.....	174
1944.....	259	acres 1949.....	79,820
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	101	1944.....	63,326
1944.....	105	tons 1949.....	72,328
number 1949.....	277	1944.....	75,950
1944.....	272	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1944.....	9
1944.....	249	acres 1949.....	7,785
number 1949.....	828	1944.....	6,757
1944.....	1,013	tons 1949.....	8,108
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1944.....	10,919
number 1949.....	287	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	53	tons..green weight 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	7,865	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres 1949.....	
Corn:		tons..green weight 1949.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
bushels 1949.....			
1944.....			
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
tons..green weight 1949.....			
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...			
1949.....			
acres 1949.....			

1-Peas and soybeans best for breeding

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	14	pounds 1949...	7,868
1944.....	184	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
pounds 1949...	1,628	acres 1949...	
1944.....	9,780	pounds 1949...	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	24	acres 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	4,623	pounds 1949...	2,132
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	
pounds 1949...		pounds 1949...	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	142
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	48
acres 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>r</sup> .....	79
pounds 1949...		1945.....	84
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	125
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	105
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,775
pounds 1949...		1945.....	5,541
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	595
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	42	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,130
1944.....	49	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	2,239
acres 1949 <sup>r</sup> .....	252	1944.....	5,654
1944.....	256	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	28
100-lb. bags 1949...	39,513	1945.....	25
1944.....	37,515	trees of all ages..number 1950...	85
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	88
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	83
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	45
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,110
toms 1949...		1944.....	5,040
1944.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	127
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	78
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	4
pounds 1949...		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	28
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
corn.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	44
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	151	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
1944.....	280	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	45
1944.....	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	638
acres 1949...	11	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	128
sold..dollars 1949...	1,825	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	75
1944.....	1,976	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	55
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	340
1944.....	3	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	55
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	34
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,051
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	763
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,250
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	801
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	7
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	8
1944.....	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	52
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	90
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	114
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,565
1944.....	5	1944.....	2,634
acres 1949...	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	4	1945.....	5
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	13
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	10
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
1944.....	5	1944.....	65
acres 1949...	(*)	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	1
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	2	1945.....	5
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,090
1944.....	1	1944.....	50
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	15
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	

<sup>r</sup> 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>r</sup> 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 reported in "fractions."



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 11, 1951

LANE COUNTY, OREGON

(92-020) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,461	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	991
1945.....	5,232	1945.....	1,423
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	2,926,720	Under 2 acres.....number 1950...	115
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	16.3	1945.....	278
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	394,357	2 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	876
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	98,119	1945.....	1,145
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,317	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	977
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,812	1945.....	1,067
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	476,011	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	508
1945.....	812,280	1945.....	549
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	106.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	326
1945.....	97.9	1945.....	349
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,019	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	401
1945.....	8,848	1945.....	458
average per acre, dollars 1950*	150.30	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	282
1945.....	90.37	1945.....	354
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	266
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,197	1945.....	299
1944.....	4,014	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	167
acres 1949.....	102,147	1945.....	154
1944.....	124,268	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	94
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,404	1945.....	88
1944.....	1,806	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	289
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	606	1945.....	317
1944.....	707	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	118
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	319	1945.....	117
1944.....	408	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	42
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	351	1945.....	47
1944.....	438		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	280	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	388	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	156	White operators.....number 1950...	4,460
1944.....	173	1945.....	5,232
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	94	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,925	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1,412	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,671
acres 1949.....	43,867	1945.....	4,271
1944.....	32,268	Part owners.....number 1950...	482
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,078	1945.....	462
acres 1949.....	21,934	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	14,171	1945.....	23
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	423	All tenants.....number 1950...	302
acres 1949.....	7,468	1945.....	476
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	388	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945.....	9.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	125
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	748	1945.....	314
acres 1949.....	14,466	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	1,590	1945.....	23
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,876	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949.....	141,322	1945.....	79
1944.....	140,205	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	36
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	1945.....	19
acres 1949.....	754	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	103
1944.....	77,817	1945.....	60
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,050	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
1944.....	1,876	1945.....	72
acres 1949.....	53,649	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	130,605	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,371
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,090	1945.....	2,025
1944.....	4,691	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,243
acres 1949.....	35,275	1945.....	3,736
1944.....	20,162	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,203
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	774	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.20
1944.....	617	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	3,090
acres 1949.....	13,441	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,945
1944.....	8,934	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	786
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	598	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,911
acres 1949.....	10,184	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	545
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	60
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	436
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,250	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	381
1945.....	4,974	number 1950...	421
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	180	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	41
1945.....	235	number 1950...	108
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	2,818	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	109
1944.....	2,870	number 1950...	162
Working of their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,784	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	223
1944.....	2,274	number 1950...	20
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	2,282	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	2,282	number 1950...	20

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,973	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	294
.....1945.....	1,670	General farms.....number 1950...	224
.....number 1950.....	2,327	.....number 1950.....	105
.....1945.....	1,880	.....number 1950.....	38
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,643	.....number 1950.....	81
.....1945.....	1,875	.....number 1950.....	2,730
.....number 1950.....	3,538	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	2,173	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,957
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,917	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	44
.....number 1950.....	2,125	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	303
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,027	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	387
.....number 1950.....	1,067	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	483
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	334	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	463
.....number 1950.....	346	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	277
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,736	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,504
.....1945.....	4,441	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	846
.....number 1950.....	4,876	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,653
.....1945.....	5,310	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,402	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,204,475
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	153	.....1944.....	11,607,899
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	287	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,726,458
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	570	.....1944.....	5,256,010
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,049	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,072,336
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,661,474
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,849,710
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	507	.....1944.....	1,788,921
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,467	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,013,537
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,132	.....1944.....	1,193,954
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,522	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	790,875
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	611,661
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,714,740
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,897	.....1944.....	6,079,909
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	350	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,595,006
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	600	.....1944.....	1,323,246
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,495,889
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	.....1944.....	3,469,875
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,823,845
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,602	.....1944.....	1,286,788
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2,460	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	763,277
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	300	.....1944.....	271,780
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,573	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053
.....persons 1950.....	5,690	.....number 1945.....	1,544
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,517	.....number 1950.....	2,647
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,322	.....1945.....	3,693
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,243	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	53
.....persons 1950.....	1,675	.....1945.....	59
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	358	.....number 1950.....	76
.....persons 1950.....	693	.....1945.....	90
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	4,188	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,111
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,408	.....1945.....	3,987
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,730	.....number 1950...	30,730
.....dollars 1949...	231,318	.....1945.....	36,553
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,548	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,922
.....dollars 1949...	2,244,117	.....1945.....	3,692
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,426	.....number 1950...	14,947
.....dollars 1949...	3,718,423	.....1945.....	20,810
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,214	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,703
.....dollars 1949...	757,310	.....number 1950...	10,375
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,473	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,788
.....dollars 1949...	560,005	.....number 1950...	6,963
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,623	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,266
.....dollars 1949...	567,781	.....number 1950...	3,805
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,462	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,638
.....dollars 1949...	186,961	.....number 1950...	5,215
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	991	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	651
.....dollars 1949...	136,893	.....1944.....	685
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	29,689,073
No sales.....number 1950...	711	.....1944.....	27,958,824
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	942	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,409,920
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	273	.....1944.....	791
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	347	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,553
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	356	.....1944.....	307,561
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	303	.....1944.....	689,554
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	307	.....dollars 1949...	184,289
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	320	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	265	.....dollars 1949...	787
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	290	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	347	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,032
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	1,593
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	107	.....number 1950...	6,255
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	72	.....1945.....	8,678
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	756
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	35	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3,118
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	177	.....number 1950...	492
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	167	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	5,137
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	297	.....number 1950...	266
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	465	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	496
		.....1945.....	611
		.....number 1950...	1,008

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	503	Small grains:	
1945...	727	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	28,176	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	244
1945...	36,906	acres 1949...	5,875
		bushels 1949...	137,468
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	225
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	487	1944...	148
number 1950...	17,705	acres 1949...	3,209
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	481	1944...	1,781
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	639	bushels 1949...	65,429
number 1950...	16,133	1944...	56,900
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	28,070		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	321	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	330
number 1950...	3,360	1944...	367
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	450	acres 1949...	4,997
number 1950...	12,773	1944...	5,112
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	378	bushels 1949...	89,208
number 1950...	1,572	1944...	109,443
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	417		
number 1950...	10,471	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	94
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	436	1944...	414
number shorn 1949...	593	acres 1949...	918
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,587	1944...	4,331
1944...	150,087		
1944...	210,487	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	597
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	14,940
		bushels 1949...	405,316
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,956	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	146
1945...	4,003	bushels 1949...	78,127
number 1950...	339,919		
1945...	460,125	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	335
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	992	1944...	291
number 1949...	466,134	acres 1949...	6,704
dollars 1949...	509,664	1944...	5,467
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,444	bushels 1949...	219,397
dollars 1949...	3,516,180	1944...	177,923
dozens 1949...	1,773,097		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	98	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	18,653	1944...	16
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	183	acres 1949...	60
1944...	301	1944...	561
number 1949...	172,991	bushels 1949...	910
1944...	233,268	1944...	7,188
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,002	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	1,442,189	1944...	4
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,552	acres 1949...	100
1944...	1,821	1944...	44
number 1949...	10,066	pounds 1949...	195,600
1944...	10,887	1944...	441
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,087		
number 1949...	4,981	Hay crops:	
dollars 1949...	687,012	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,909
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,056	acres 1949...	28,441
number 1949...	5,085		
dollars 1949...	245,005	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	703	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	225
1944...	1,214	1944...	370
number 1949...	9,481	acres 1949...	1,684
1944...	17,931	1944...	3,509
dollars 1949...	285,303	tons 1949...	3,362
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	353	1944...	7,559
1944...	426		
number 1949...	13,515	Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	266
1944...	17,860	1944...	373
dollars 1949...	201,499	acres 1949...	3,104
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	125	1944...	4,150
number 1949...	315	tons 1949...	4,829
dollars 1949...	15,370	1944...	7,445
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	503
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,269	1944...	841
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,612	acres 1949...	6,154
number 1949...	2,670	1944...	8,333
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	567	tons 1949...	9,242
1944...	733	1944...	14,853
number 1949...	733		
1944...	1,324	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	685
1944...	1,164	1944...	681
number 1949...	1,937	acres 1949...	7,595
1944...	2,246	1944...	9,028
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,465	tons 1949...	9,648
1944...	2,060	1944...	11,838
number 1949...	2,664	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	415
1944...	3,738	1944...	175
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	106	acres 1949...	5,017
number 1949...	275	1944...	2,207
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	5,049
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	526	1944...	2,479
dollars 1949...	68,757		
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	344
Corn:		1944...	741
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	166	acres 1949...	4,932
1944...	287	1944...	11,335
acres 1949...	574	acres 1949...	6,212
1944...	1,312	1944...	16,539
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	104		
1944...	189	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	41
acres 1949...	260	acres 1949...	663
1944...	698	tons..green weight 1949...	3,129
bushels 1949...	8,466		
1944...	20,760		
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	24		
acres 1949...	197		
tons..green weight 1949...	1,479		
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	45		
acres 1949...	117		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	152
1944.....	51	acres 1949.....	215
acres 1949.....	202	pounds 1949.....	204,515
1944.....	287	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	10
pounds 1949.....	35,129	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	28,920	pounds 1949.....	9,812
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	70
acres 1949.....	236	acres 1949.....	47
pounds 1949.....	34,527	pounds 1949.....	106,677
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Hoyesberries, logberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	62
acres 1949.....	6,979	acres 1949.....	52
pounds 1949.....	2,019,023	pounds 1949.....	111,269
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	6,861	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	3,576
pounds 1949.....	1,576,594	1945.....	2,385
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	99	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,651
acres 1949.....	2,203	1945.....	10,520
pounds 1949.....	555,933	1945.....	2,563
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3,019
acres 1949.....	2,129	1945.....	34,770
pounds 1949.....	1,238,803	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	42,182
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	375	1945.....	3,429
1944.....	460	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	28,300
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	40	1945.....	52,672
1944.....	325	quantity harvested..boxes 1949.....	73,327
100-lb. bags 1949.....	4,267	1944.....	1,212
1944.....	21,698	1945.....	1,541
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	31,912
1944.....		1945.....	45,441
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	15,651
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18,061
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,181,486
1944.....		1944.....	2,273,472
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,770
1944.....	16	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	21,546
acres 1949.....	238	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,529
1944.....	496	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	19,217
pounds 1949.....	170,408	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	514
1944.....	590,165	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950.....	677
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,813
acres 1949.....	30	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	431
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,202	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,252
1944.....	1,978	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	124
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,120
1944.....	471	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	69,413
acres 1949.....	4,114	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	67,372
1944.....	4,569	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	23,072
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,849,710	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,059,454
1944.....	1,788,921	1945.....	1,331
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	165	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,565
1944.....	191	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,811
acres 1949.....	1,375	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	67,124
1944.....	1,077	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,848,233
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	96	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,772
acres 1949.....	689	1945.....	1,516
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	26,352
1944.....	25	1945.....	69,642
acres 1949.....	26	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,792
1944.....	36	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	25,659
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	60	quantity harvested..tons 1944.....	673
acres 1949.....	232	1945.....	1,010
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	1945.....	275
acres 1949.....	45	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	472
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	198	1945.....	244
1944.....	138	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	337
acres 1949.....	1,535	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	135
1944.....	859	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	392
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	1944.....	1,963
acres 1949.....	42	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,522
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1945.....	1,717
acres 1949.....	3	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	10,491
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	1945.....	14,043
1944.....	20	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,611
acres 1949.....	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,880
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	138,372
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	1944.....	193,554
acres 1949.....	8	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950.....	1,629
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	60	1945.....	1,807
1944.....	59	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	52,348
acres 1949.....	45	1945.....	44,622
1944.....	48	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,501
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	112	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	46,847
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,202,458
		1944.....	1,394,449
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,446
		1945.....	1,529
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	355,015
		1945.....	282,205
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	117,646
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	257,175
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,470,515
		1944.....	1,784,806

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 6, 1951

LINCOLN COUNTY, OREGON

(82-021) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	866	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	117
	1945... 985		1945... 152
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	680,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	18.7		1945... ..
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	93,086	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	100
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,596		1945... 152
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,487	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	140
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,805		1945... 188
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	117,578	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	98
	1945... 119,861		1945... 115
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	157.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	58
	1945... 124.5		1945... 61
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,569	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	107
	1945... 5,420		1945... 110
	average per acre, dollars 1950*	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	72
	1945... 45.54		1945... 78
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	90
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	483		1945... 122
	1944... 785	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	41
	acres 1949... 7,357		1945... 37
	1944... 10,175	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	37
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	249		1945... 42
	1944... 452	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	60
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118		1945... 71
	1944... 171	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59		1945... 28
	1944... 99	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35		1945... 9
	1944... 54	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Farms by color of operator:	
	1944... 25	White operators.....number 1950...	849
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2		1945... 947
	1944... 4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2		1945... 16
	1944... ..	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	464	Full owners.....number 1950...	705
	1944... 251		1945... 807
	acres 1949... 14,001	Part owners.....number 1950...	74
	1944... 4,216		1945... 67
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	124	Managers.....number 1950...	5
	1944... 709		1945... 2
	acres 1949... 41	All tenants.....number 1950...	74
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	41		1945... 87
	1944... 388	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41		1945... 9.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	..	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	84
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	..		1945... 85
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	..
	1944... 5,794		1945... 2
	acres 1949... 418	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	378		1945... 13
	1944... 35,043	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
	acres 1949... 32,291	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
	1944... 405	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	583		1945... 7
	1944... 57,214	Other tenants.....number 1950...	18
	acres 1949... 24,780	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
	1944... ..	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	281	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	120
	1944... 843		1945... 157
	acres 1949... 15,740	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	618
	1944... 58,086		1945... 575
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	794	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	606
	1944... 982	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.33
	acres 1949... 8,068	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	255
	1944... 9,534	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	186
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	108
	1944... 48	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	551
	acres 1949... 578	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
	1944... 241	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	115
	1944... 404	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6
	acres 1949... ..		1945... 6
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	..
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	800		1945... ..
	1945... 938	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	..
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	87		1945... ..
	1945... 24	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	550		1945... 15
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	353	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	..
	1944... 497		1945... ..
	acres 1949... 447		
	1944... 389		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

2—LINCOLN COUNTY, OREGON

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	276	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	111
.....farms reporting 1945...	207	General farms.....number 1950...	16
.....number 1950...	317	.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1945...	281	.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	311	.....number 1950...	6
.....farms reporting 1945...	197	.....number 1950...	581
.....number 1950...	346	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	208		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	228	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	228	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	522
.....number 1950...	75	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....number 1950...	28
.....number 1950...	55	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	85
.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1950...	152
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	626	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	89
.....number 1950...	734	.....number 1950...	524
.....number 1945...	816	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	205
.....number 1950...	795	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	365	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	329
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	128	.....number 1950...	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	107	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	177	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,527,586
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	207	.....dollars 1944...	952,425
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	161,651
		.....dollars 1944...	55,837
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	22,856
		.....dollars 1944...	10,842
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	7,728
		.....dollars 1944...	17,856
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,910
		.....dollars 1944...	10,765
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	121,457
		.....dollars 1944...	16,354
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,092,547
		.....dollars 1944...	847,243
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	538,385
		.....dollars 1944...	566,128
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	82,375
		.....dollars 1944...	50,281
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	444,507
		.....dollars 1944...	230,854
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	275,368
		.....dollars 1944...	49,595
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	278
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	270
		.....number 1950...	575
		.....number 1945...	579
		.....number 1950...	756
		.....number 1945...	11
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....number 1950...	20
		.....number 1945...	59
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	704
		.....number 1950...	842
		.....number 1945...	10,855
		.....number 1950...	11,078
		.....number 1945...	651
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	808
		.....number 1950...	5,127
		.....number 1945...	6,468
		.....number 1950...	617
		.....number 1945...	3,474
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	455
		.....number 1950...	2,170
		.....number 1945...	547
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,204
		.....number 1950...	424
		.....number 1945...	1,852
		.....number 1950...	175
		.....number 1945...	234
		.....pounds 1949...	10,226,598
		.....pounds 1944...	13,079,740
		.....dollars 1949...	509,691
		.....dollars 1944...	124
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1950...	238
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	88,198
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	164,552
		.....dollars 1949...	55,210
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		.....dollars 1949...	164
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	158
		.....number 1950...	220
		.....number 1945...	774
		.....number 1950...	862
		.....number 1945...	116
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	472
		.....number 1950...	81
		.....number 1945...	802
		.....number 1950...	31
		.....number 1945...	85
		.....number 1950...	62
		.....number 1945...	109
		<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>	
No sales.....number 1950...	155	.....number 1950...	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	194	.....number 1950...	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	106	.....number 1950...	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	79	.....number 1950...	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	89	.....number 1950...	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	88	.....number 1950...	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	84	.....number 1950...	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	59	.....number 1950...	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950...	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	12	.....number 1950...	
		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...			
Cash-grain.....number 1950...			
Cotton.....number 1950...			
Other field-crop.....number 1950...			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	127		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	16		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms; community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	69	Small grains:	
1945.....	105	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	5,459	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	5,295	acres 1949...	88
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....		bushels 1949...	2,080
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	68	1944.....	
number 1950.....	2,290	acres 1949...	11
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	bushels 1949...	275
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	97	1944.....	
number 1950.....	2,054	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,976	1944.....	1
1945.....	47	acres 1949...	10
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	503	bushels 1949...	280
number 1950.....	64	1944.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,651	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950.....	47	1944.....	29
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	acres 1949...	71
number 1950.....	52	bushels 1949...	487
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,169	1944.....	
number 1950.....	65	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1949.....	92	acres 1949...	85
number shorn 1949.....	2,453	bushels 1949...	2,461
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	18,564	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1944.....	33,848	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	630	1944.....	
1945.....	815	acres 1949...	
number 1950.....	22,868	bushels 1949...	
1945.....	28,116	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	103	1944.....	
number 1949.....	19,800	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	26,754	bushels 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	220	1944.....	
dozens 1949.....	104,510	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	54,761	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	1944.....	
number 1950.....	61	acres 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	41	1944.....	
number 1949.....	211	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	697	1944.....	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	24
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	509	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	350,284	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	483	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
number 1949.....	381	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	3,756	1944.....	
number 1949.....	2,306	acres 1949...	
1944.....	345	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	2,058	pounds 1949...	
number 1949.....	237,395	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,878	Hay crops:	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	65,004	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	585
number 1949.....	91	acres 1949...	6,255
dollars 1949.....	105	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	105	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	623	1944.....	
number 1949.....	1,185	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	21,808	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	57	tons 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	46	1944.....	
1944.....	1,432	Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	67
number 1949.....	1,497	1944.....	99
1944.....	25,754	acres 1949...	945
dollars 1949.....	41	1944.....	997
number 1949.....	51	tons 1949...	1,545
1944.....	2,248	1944.....	1,526
FARM SLAUGHTER		Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	498	1944.....	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	409	acres 1949...	232
number 1949.....	1,154	1944.....	55
1944.....	181	tons 1949...	315
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	250	1944.....	71
number 1949.....	375	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
1944.....	785	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	158
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	279	1944.....	155
1944.....	270	acres 1949...	1,421
number 1949.....	759	1944.....	1,650
1944.....	1,084	tons 1949...	2,205
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	258	1944.....	2,827
1944.....	368	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	128
number 1949.....	555	1944.....	149
1944.....	818	acres 1949...	1,472
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	2,140
number 1949.....	43	tons 1949...	2,037
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	2,955
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	190	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	155
dollars 1949.....	66,179	1944.....	278
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres 1949...	2,246
Corn:		1944.....	3,862
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	tons 1949...	3,021
1944.....	16	1944.....	6,163
acres 1949...	5	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	36	acres 1949...	39
1944.....	7	tons..green weight 1949...	145
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949...			
1944.....			
bushels 1949...			
1944.....			
147			
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			
1944.....			
tons..green weight 1949...			
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
acres 1949...	5		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	11
acres 1949.....	4	pounds 1949.....	18,955
pounds 1949.....	240	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	240	acres 1949.....	1
		pounds 1949.....	800
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	8
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	7,458
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	2,915
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	802
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	382
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	257
acres 1949.....		1945.....	419
pounds 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	577
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	518
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,680
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	11,821
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	204	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	774
1944.....	141	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,908
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	28	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	8,085
1944.....	74	1944.....	8,512
100-lb. bags 1949.....	2,326	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	94
1944.....	5,564	1945.....	162
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	257
1944.....		1945.....	448
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	165
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	618
1944.....		1944.....	2,640
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	257
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	781
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	118
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	615
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	137
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	527
acres 1949.....	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	46
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	652	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	281
1944.....	811	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	4
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	92
1944.....	54	trees of all ages..number 1950...	258
acres 1949.....	29	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	125
1944.....	82	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	113
sold..dollars 1949.....	7,728	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	569
1944.....	17,856	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	475
1944.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	160
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	315
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,098
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	314
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	519
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,254
1944.....	5	1945.....	1,416
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	184
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,050
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	8
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	23
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	18
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	17
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
1944.....	12	1945.....	33
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	5	1944.....	2
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	71
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	92
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11	vines of all ages..number 1950...	528
1944.....	8	1945.....	528
acres 1949.....	4	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	141
1944.....	52	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	167
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	852
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	2,110
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	96
1944.....	1	1945.....	107
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	660
1944.....	1	1945.....	445
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	624
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,835
		1944.....	2,255
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		1945.....	95
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,005
		1945.....	881
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	257
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	768
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	287
		1944.....	2,497

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 14, 1951

LINN COUNTY, OREGON

(92-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,589	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	500
1945.....	3,248	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	475
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,488,180	1945.....	58
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	52.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	442
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	379,554	1945.....	422
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	135,534	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	565
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	441	1945.....	542
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,890	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	566
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	478,859	1945.....	551
1945.....	465,344	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	209
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	140.5	1945.....	187
1945.....	143.3	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	381
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,855	1945.....	514
1945.....	10,296	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	290
average per acre, dollars 1950*	135.88	1945.....	287
1945.....	71.87	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	268
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	277
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,558	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	169
1944.....	2,680	1945.....	173
acres 1949...	195,920	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	125
1944.....	205,687	1945.....	138
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	589	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	879
1944.....	653	1945.....	559
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	586	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	158
1944.....	551	1945.....	134
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	245	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	29
1944.....	237	1945.....	31
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	315		
1944.....	344	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	402	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	460	White operators.....number 1950...	5,365
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	555	1945.....	5,248
1944.....	565	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	265	1945.....	.....
1944.....	270	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,475
1944*.....	1,288	1945.....	2,289
acres 1949...	45,040	Part owners.....number 1950...	592
1944*.....	35,006	1945.....	547
acres 1949...	990	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	27,152	1945.....	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	15,729	All tenants.....number 1950...	299
1944.....	510	1945.....	395
acres 1949...	12,199	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.9
1944.....	458	1945.....	12.2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	67	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	85
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	192
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	600	1945.....	16
acres 1949...	14,953	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	102
1944.....	1,543	1945.....	149
acres 1949...	115,911	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	84
1944.....	114,059	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	559	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	71
1944.....	805	1945.....	58
acres 1949...	30,095	Other tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944.....	14,775	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095		
1944*.....	1,227	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	44,142	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,928
1944*.....	65,718	1945.....	1,712
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,067	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,114
1944.....	5,135	1945.....	2,228
acres 1949...	19,579	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,109
1944.....	19,372	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.87
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,525
1944.....	182	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,821
acres 1949...	10,699	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	619
1944.....	4,201	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,854
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	309	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	457
acres 1949...	8,514	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	705
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	912
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,204	number 1950...	1,052
1945.....	5,129	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	117	number 1950...	15
1945.....	110	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	101
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,568	number 1950...	101
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,973	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	265
1944.....	1,525	number 1950...	290
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,365	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	1,169	number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,484	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	272
.....number 1945.....	1,115	General farms.....number 1950...	800
.....number 1950.....	1,811	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	394
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,184	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	79
.....number 1945.....	1,820	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	327
.....number 1950.....	5,588	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,500
.....number 1945.....	2,021		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,959	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,487	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,945
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	568	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	90
.....number 1950.....	583	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	435
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	284	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	537
.....number 1950.....	518	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	444
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,738	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	415
.....number 1945.....	2,763	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	222
.....number 1950.....	5,310	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,428
.....number 1945.....	5,215	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	544
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	876
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	805	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	6
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	179	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	177	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,071,790
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	569	.....dollars 1944...	11,178,827
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,699	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,878,515
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	5,714,183
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,428,061
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	185	.....dollars 1944...	4,381,915
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,282	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	862,615
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085	.....dollars 1944...	698,453
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	637	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	482,170
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....dollars 1944...	513,059
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	107,469
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,019	.....dollars 1944...	119,778
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,829,093
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	505	.....dollars 1944...	5,382,405
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,842,527
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....dollars 1944...	1,743,552
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,961,270
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	889	.....dollars 1944...	2,288,352
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2,060	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,024,436
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....dollars 1944...	1,401,521
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	364,582
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	61,259
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,774	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	4,506	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	888
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,774	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	888
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,629	.....number 1945.....	1,240
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	988	.....number 1950.....	1,876
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,440	.....number 1945.....	2,848
.....persons 1950.....	292	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	58
.....persons 1950.....	457	.....number 1945.....	57
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1945.....	64
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,014	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,923	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,765
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,566	.....number 1945.....	2,849
.....dollars 1949.....	418,208	.....number 1950...	29,458
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,288	.....number 1945.....	29,379
.....dollars 1949.....	1,899,896	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,661
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,553	.....number 1945.....	2,785
.....dollars 1949.....	2,334,827	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	14,544
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,752	.....number 1945.....	17,658
.....dollars 1949.....	782,621	.....number 1950...	2,499
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,872	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,788
.....dollars 1949.....	280,474	.....number 1950...	7,567
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,269	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,296
.....dollars 1949.....	799,567	.....number 1950...	3,520
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,479	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,485
.....dollars 1949.....	275,934	.....number 1950...	4,405
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,257	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,101
.....dollars 1949.....	261,565	.....pounds 1949...	1,275
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949...	37,581,160
No sales.....number 1950...	825	.....dollars 1944...	45,857,988
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	557	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	523
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	185	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	695
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	200	.....dollars 1949...	289,788
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	240	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	464,374
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	250	.....dollars 1949...	161,058
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	528	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	521	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	209	.....number 1945.....	1,221
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	251	.....number 1950...	8,827
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	525	.....number 1945.....	10,087
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	795
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	108	.....number 1950...	4,059
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	101	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	558
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950...	4,788
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	397
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	79	.....number 1945.....	642
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	108	.....number 1945.....	1,056
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	506	.....number 1945.....	1,553
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	198		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	704	Small grains:	
1945.....	908	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	59,489	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	456
1945.....	57,406	acres 1949...	9,912
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	254,521
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	875	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	382
number 1950...	56,441	1944.....	265
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	662	acres 1949...	4,879
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	845	1944.....	5,259
number 1950...	52,519	bushels 1949...	101,241
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	45,682	1944.....	82,266
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	445	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	478
number 1950...	6,652	1944.....	486
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	608	acres 1949...	6,502
number 1950...	25,987	1944.....	6,461
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	520	bushels 1949...	147,807
number 1950...	3,922	1944.....	146,687
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	588	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	82
number 1950...	26,058	1944.....	54
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	651	acres 1949...	755
number shorn 1949...	40,711	1944.....	445
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	506,188	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,057
1944.....	400,503	acres 1949...	85,006
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	7,051,127
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,412	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	165
1945.....	2,870	bushels 1949...	59,250
number 1950...	152,530	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	714
1945.....	219,530	1944.....	727
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	747	acres 1949...	19,085
number 1949...	146,298	1944.....	19,475
dollars 1949...	154,555	bushels 1949...	570,492
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,277	1944.....	661,791
dozens 1949...	1,135,525	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
dollars 1949...	555,021	1944.....	19
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	86	acres 1949...	596
number 1950...	29,206	bushels 1949...	156
1949.....	198	1944.....	7,940
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	294	1944.....	2,458
number 1949...	175,112	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
1944.....	248,808	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	7
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,049	acres 1949...	125
dollars 1949...	1,822,057	1944.....	123
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,672	pounds 1949...	160,500
1944.....	1,612	1944.....	254,720
number 1949...	11,091	<b>Hay crops:</b>	
1944.....	6,990	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,569
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,208	acres 1949...	21,755
number 1949...	5,461	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	687,070	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	155
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	1944.....	265
number 1949...	5,650	acres 1949...	1,208
dollars 1949...	242,577	1944.....	2,559
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	800	tons 1949...	2,909
number 1949...	1,047	1944.....	5,914
1944.....	12,534	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	551
dollars 1949...	22,258	1944.....	502
1944.....	454,058	acres 1949...	3,724
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	532	1944.....	5,780
number 1949...	669	tons 1949...	6,076
1944.....	27,595	1944.....	11,160
dollars 1949...	34,812	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	547
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	444,587	1944.....	754
number 1949...	108	acres 1949...	6,086
1944.....	290	1944.....	9,015
dollars 1949...	14,165	tons 1949...	9,323
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	16,680
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,946	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,414	out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	428
number 1949...	1,972	1944.....	525
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	778	acres 1949...	4,292
1944.....	855	1944.....	6,161
number 1949...	959	tons 1949...	5,573
1944.....	1,100	1944.....	9,264
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	754	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	258
number 1949...	533	1944.....	75
1944.....	1,013	acres 1949...	2,868
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	960	1944.....	850
number 1949...	1,296	tons 1949...	2,645
1944.....	1,550	1944.....	667
dollars 1949...	2,594	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	295
2,865		1944.....	401
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	71	acres 1949...	3,676
number 1949...	128	1944.....	8,047
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	4,159
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	594	1944.....	8,555
dollars 1949...	58,481	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	87
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres 1949...	496
Corn:		tons..green weight 1949...	2,027
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	240		
1944.....	331		
acres 1949...	1,481		
1944.....	2,254		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	117		
1944.....	146		
acres 1949...	570		
1944.....	808		
bushels 1949...	26,099		
1944.....	28,475		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	98		
acres 1949...	718		
tons..green weight 1949...	4,444		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	51		
acres 1949...	195		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	155
1944.....	120	acres 1949...	349
acres 1949...	882	pounds 1949...	658,873
1944.....	2,444	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	25
pounds 1949...	84,924	acres 1949...	40
1944.....	3,123	pounds 1949...	75,086
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	134
acres 1949...	400	acres 1949...	446
pounds 1949...	59,163	pounds 1949...	1,122,286
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	724	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	79
acres 1949...	55,409	acres 1949...	142
pounds 1949...	21,283,746	pounds 1949...	242,629
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	3,273	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,452
pounds 1949...	727,162	1945.....	1,605
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	183	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,182
acres 1949...	3,980	1945.....	3,918
pounds 1949...	1,357,495	farms reporting 1950...	2,087
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	139	1945.....	1,819
acres 1949...	4,376	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,046
pounds 1949...	4,169,754	1945.....	24,665
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	410	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,402
1944.....	166	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,844
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	165	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	16,744
1944.....	313	1944.....	20,368
100-lb. bags 1949...	13,014	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	626
1944.....	20,911	1945.....	619
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,542
1944.....		1945.....	17,740
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,784
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,816
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	902,428
1944.....		1944.....	693,558
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,408
1944.....	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,458
acres 1949.....	650	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	738
1944.....	786	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,786
pounds 1949.....	322,081	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	199
1944.....	555,054	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	514
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,470
acres 1949...	128	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	188
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,513	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,282
1944.....	2,689	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	25
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	567
1944.....	322	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,459
acres 1949...	3,018	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,425
1944.....	3,066	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,034
acres 1949...	862,615	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	177,868
1944.....	699,453	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,594
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	44	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,131
1944.....	35	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,872
acres 1949...	464	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,259
1944.....	206	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	411,213
acres 1949...	33	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,239
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	386	1945.....	849
acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	39,103
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	82,966
acres 1949...	54	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,006
1944.....	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,097
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	30	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1,044
acres 1949...	164	1944.....	184
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	113
acres 1949...	10	1945.....	48
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	127	trees of all ages..number 1950...	199
1944.....	74	1945.....	216
acres 1949...	1630	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	137
1944.....	412	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	62
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	565
acres 1949...	5	1944.....	201
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,057
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	783
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,374
1944.....	17	1945.....	4,717
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,110
1944.....	37	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,264
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	26	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	56,632
acres 1949...	94	1944.....	65,676
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	1,407
1944.....	103	1945.....	1,167
acres 1949...	103	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,028
1944.....	414	1945.....	19,242
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	101	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,715
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,313
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	779,456
		1944.....	452,070
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	698
		1945.....	728
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	75,069
		1945.....	75,717
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25,827
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49,202
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	755,113
		1944.....	489,716

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

MALHEUR COUNTY, OREGON

(92-023) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,430	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	148
1945...	2,560	1945...	143
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	6,316,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945...	19.3	1945...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	915,980	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	129
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	258,633	1945...	137
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	115,728	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	204
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,708	1945...	222
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,221,615	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	316
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,029,850	1945...	383
1945...	502.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	181
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	402.3	1945...	170
1945...	21,085	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	582
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,151	1945...	602
1945...	43.25	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	283
average per acre, dollars 1950*	25.23	1945...	260
1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	237
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	286
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,207	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	78
1944...	2,323	1945...	78
acres 1949...	168,505	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	54
1944...	169,314	1945...	60
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	166	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	118
1944...	170	1945...	112
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	77
1944...	227	1945...	65
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	277	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	192
1944...	296	1945...	179
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	533		
1944...	575	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	623	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	649	White operators.....number 1950...	2,327
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	264	1945...	2,449
1944...	265	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	103
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1945...	111
1944...	140	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,229	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,666
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,721	1945...	1,698
acres 1949...	31,289	Part owners.....number 1950...	515
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	24,618	1945...	259
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Managers.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	19,021	1945...	11
1944...	6,950	All tenants.....number 1950...	431
1944...	8,865	1945...	592
acres 1949...	153	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.7
1944...	8,865	1945...	23.1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	88
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945...	157
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	57
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	454	1945...	8
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	10,158	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	221
acres 1949...	36	1945...	353
1944...	10	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	182
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	42,205	1945...	59
acres 1949...	5,094	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	65
1944...	18	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	74
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	18
acres 1949...	5,854	Other tenants.....number 1950...	47
1944...	456	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,169		
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,272	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	895,099	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	582
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	785,395	1945...	420
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,298	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,254
1944...	2,468	1945...	2,137
acres 1949...	63,862	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,227
1944...	40,043	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.13
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2,518	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,885
acres 1949...	2,425	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291
1944...	196,246	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	407
1944...	180,680	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,075
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	558
acres 1949...	1,073	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	783
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	587
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,293	number 1950...	377
1945...	2,370	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	96	number 1950...	10
1945...	158	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	122
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	413	number 1950...	30
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	819	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944...	432	number 1950...	152
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	390	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	185
1944...	304	number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,349	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	443
.....1945.....	1,075	General farms.....number 1950...	584
.....number 1950.....	1,888	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	286
.....1945.....	1,254	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	38
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,675	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	280
.....1945.....	994	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	315
.....number 1950.....	2,575	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	1,207	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,125
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,620	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	193
.....number 1950.....	2,228	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	343
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	83	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	557
.....number 1950.....	88	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	530
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	234	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	372
.....number 1950.....	259	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	150
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,667	Other farms.....number 1950...	505
.....1945.....	1,912	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	159
.....number 1950.....	2,366	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	148
.....1945.....	2,140	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	266	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	21,429,811
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	66	.....1944.....	15,409,854
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	392	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	10,815,282
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	878	.....1944.....	8,589,048
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	828	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,082,265
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	6,605,239
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,456,330
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	138	.....1944.....	1,282,359
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	788	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	49,091
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	788	.....1944.....	103,332
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	603	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	227,596
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	.....1944.....	618,116
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,610,758
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	914	.....1944.....	6,820,179
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,821,876
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	750	.....1944.....	1,453,337
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	113	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	195,626
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	.....1944.....	269,603
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	8,593,236
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	435	.....1944.....	5,097,239
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,204	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,791
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	498	.....1944.....	709
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,007	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,308
persons 1950.....	4,736	.....1945.....	1,823
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,989	.....number 1950...	7,327
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,922	.....1945.....	12,680
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	993	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	85
persons 1950.....	1,456	.....1945.....	108
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	515	.....number 1950...	295
persons 1950.....	1,354	.....1945.....	615
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,979	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,011
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,713	.....1945.....	2,128
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,425	.....number 1950...	114,672
dollars 1949.....	574,616	.....1945.....	110,711
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,358	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,962
dollars 1949.....	3,082,330	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,096
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,559	.....number 1950...	55,788
dollars 1949.....	1,922,584	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	56,925
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,391	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,841
dollars 1949.....	1,858,320	.....number 1950...	12,636
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,578	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,582
dollars 1949.....	598,560	.....number 1950...	22,136
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,698	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,339
dollars 1949.....	1,048,799	.....number 1950...	21,586
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,492
dollars 1949.....	391,662	.....number 1950...	17,162
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,486	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,090
dollars 1949.....	382,596	.....1944.....	971
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	48,721,963
No sales.....number 1950...	70	.....1944.....	36,382,911
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	76	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	279
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	68	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	671
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	58	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	211,345
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	111	.....1944.....	704,542
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	116	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	308	.....dollars 1949...	59
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	354	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	366	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	791
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	367	.....1945.....	2,020
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	536	.....number 1950...	9,182
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	10,505
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	530	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	627
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	112	.....number 1950...	4,050
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	431
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	418	.....number 1950...	5,132
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	53	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	373
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	606
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	500	.....number 1950...	1,252
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	1,705

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	241	Small grains:	
1945....	207	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950....	50,874	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	316
1945....	75,527	acres 1949...	5,195
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	231,461
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	65
number 1950....	30,509	1944....	36
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	186	acres 1949...	4,285
1945....	192	1944....	1,383
number 1950....	29,831	bushels 1949...	50,119
1945....	68,548	1944....	34,749
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	899
number 1950....	9,144	1944....	718
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	163	acres 1949...	15,622
number 1950....	20,687	1944....	8,529
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	101	bushels 1949...	610,971
number 1950....	678	1944....	359,587
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1950....	20,365	1944....	13
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	144	acres 1949...	659
number shorn 1949....	55,225	1944....	218
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	349,235	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	446
1944....	615,955	acres 1949...	3,659
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	175,275
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,660	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945....	1,998	bushels 1949...	
number 1950....	72,647	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	811
1945....	116,431	1944....	904
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	52	acres 1949...	13,459
number 1949....	49,048	1944....	17,471
dollars 1949....	52,407	bushels 1949...	521,804
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	724	1944....	741,053
dozens 1949....	314,413	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
dollars 1949....	133,039	1944....	36
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	41	acres 1949...	725
number 1950....	192	1944....	836
number 1950....	52	bushels 1949...	6,984
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944....	13,984
1944....	1,768	Annual legumes:	
1944....	3,555	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944....	12
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,808	acres 1949...	105
dollars 1949...	8,401,530	1944....	190
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,682	pounds 1949...	138,700
1944....	1,512	1944....	113,700
number 1949....	53,605	Hay crops:	
1944....	41,176	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,805
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,339	acres 1949...	85,291
number 1949....	41,874	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949....	6,294,851	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,698
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	993	1944....	1,808
number 1949....	11,731	acres 1949...	42,607
dollars 1949....	896,695	1944....	52,653
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	756	tons 1949...	147,691
1944....	1,051	1944....	185,486
number 1949....	14,841	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	312
1944....	28,596	1944....	221
dollars 1949....	488,359	acres 1949...	8,275
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1944....	4,624
1944....	132	tons 1949...	12,315
number 1949....	40,235	1944....	7,151
1944....	69,702	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949....	686,667	1944....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	209	acres 1949...	175
number 1949....	953	1944....	
dollars 1949....	32,478	tons 1949...	175
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,364	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	386	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	125
number 1949....	1,420	1944....	100
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	524	acres 1949...	5,249
1944....	709	1944....	4,042
number 1949....	748	tons 1949...	5,438
1944....	1,053	1944....	4,379
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	478	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	110
1944....	442	1944....	101
number 1949....	674	acres 1949...	28,980
1944....	678	1944....	28,747
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	647	tons 1949...	29,241
1944....	1,294	1944....	29,439
number 1949....	1,580	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944....	2,335	1944....	62
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	98	acres 1949...	1,456
number 1949....	373	1944....	5,273
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	2,178
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	130	1944....	7,707
dollars 1949....	7,683	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	10
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres 1949...	653
Corn:		tons..green weight 1949...	2,688
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	429		
1944....	332		
acres 1949...	4,149		
1944....	2,752		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	503		
1944....	289		
acres 1949...	2,433		
1944....	2,159		
bushels 1949...	118,271		
1944....	107,080		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	145		
acres 1949...	1,445		
tons..green weight 1949...	15,351		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	32		
acres 1949...	273		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops(other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	330	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	286	acres 1949...	51
acres 1949...	4,181	pounds 1949...	73,820
1944.....	3,375	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
pounds 1949...	1,015,079	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	850,920	pounds 1949...	163
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949...	12	acres 1949...	2
pounds 1949...	2,175	pounds 1949...	5,925
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	12	acres 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	350	pounds 1949...	60
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,025
pounds 1949...		1945.....	194
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	559
acres 1949...		1945.....	357
pounds 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	481
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	232
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,024
pounds 1949...		1945.....	12,571
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	508	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,852
1944.....	459	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,172
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,147	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	17,339
1944.....	8,839	1944.....	58,556
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,577,703	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	732
1944.....	1,819,364	1945.....	533
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	538	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,721
1944.....	570	1945.....	16,889
acres 1949...	14,285	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,532
1944.....	12,682	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,189
tons 1949...	313,577	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	314,890
1944.....	197,680	1944.....	1,279,728
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	312
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,363
acres 1949...	212	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	554
1944.....	80	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	809
pounds 1949...	190,800	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	26
1944.....	15,200	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	119
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,627
acres 1949...	343	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,314
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,355	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	313
1944.....	1,887	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	49
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	256	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	336
1944.....	295	trees of all ages..number 1950...	653
acres 1949...	3,923	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	253
1944.....	5,153	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	400
sold..dollars 1949...	1,456,330	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,112
1944.....	1,262,359	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	432
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,587
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	454
acres 1949...	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,115
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20,293
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	489
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	229
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,753
1944.....	1	1945.....	9,527
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	848
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,905
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	562
acres 1949...	13	1944.....	285
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	725
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	514
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1945.....	3,755
1944.....	83	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,944
acres 1949...	1,306	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	474
1944.....	462	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,281
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	54	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	165,990
acres 1949...	845	1944.....	89,468
1944.....	123	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	334
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1,791	1945.....	133
acres 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,455
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945.....	2,137
acres 1949...	300	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	482
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,873
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	27,859
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	19,706
1944.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	37
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	1
1944.....	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	96
acres 1949...	8	1945.....	6
1944.....	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	145	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	881
		1944.....	17
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		1945.....	54
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945.....	37
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

MARION COUNTY, OREGON

(92-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,013	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	926
1945.....	5,194	1945.....	1,117
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	750,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945.....	51.9	1945.....	109
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	317,683	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	858
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	87,188	1945.....	1,008
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,918	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,364
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,106	1945.....	1,351
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	389,683	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	686
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	384,950	1945.....	660
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	77.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	436
1945.....	74.1	1945.....	456
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,939	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	424
1945.....	10,920	1945.....	420
average per acre, dollars 1950*	231.10	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	395
1945.....	147.33	1945.....	381
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	251
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,379	1945.....	283
1944.....	4,641	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949...	179,785	1945.....	158
1944.....	182,975	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	97
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,504	1945.....	89
1944.....	1,681	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	218
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	780	1945.....	208
1944.....	776	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	440	1945.....	57
1944.....	436	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	592	1945.....	14
1944.....	626		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	609	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	683	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	326	White operators.....number 1950...	4,997
1944.....	325	1945.....	5,177
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	114	1945.....	17
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,079	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,940	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,806
acres 1949...	37,678	1945.....	3,967
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	41,796	Part owners.....number 1950...	777
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,656	1945.....	672
acres 1949...	26,310	Managers.....number 1950...	27
1944.....	14,626	1945.....	34
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	862	All tenants.....number 1950...	403
acres 1949...	12,572	1945.....	521
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	808	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945.....	10.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	156
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,030	1945.....	320
acres 1949...	13,738	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	42
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,881	1945.....	18
1944.....	1,661	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	140
acres 1949...	69,238	1945.....	155
1944.....	58,207	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	106
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	879	1945.....	34
1944.....	531	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	85
acres 1949...	24,957	1945.....	28
1944.....	17,495	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,101	1945.....	63
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,537		
acres 1949...	28,223	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	49,647	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,912
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,488	1945.....	2,328
1944.....	4,861	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,817
acres 1949...	23,492	1945.....	4,499
1944.....	20,204	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,817
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	836	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.80
1944.....	300	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	4,027
acres 1949...	21,208	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	3,179
1944.....	7,170	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	791
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	664	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	4,515
acres 1949...	16,955	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,140
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	90
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	753
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,625	Grain combines.....number 1950...	723
1945.....	4,987	number 1950...	745
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	295	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	75
1945.....	187	number 1950...	80
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	2,069	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	178
1949.....	2,854	number 1950...	179
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	2,145	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	531
1949.....	1,788	number 1950...	714
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,788	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	1,761	number 1950...	25

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	2,157	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	254
.....1945.....	1,552	General farms.....number 1950...	744
.....number 1950.....	2,627	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,756	.....number 1950.....	246
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	3,458	.....number 1950.....	137
.....1945.....	2,297	.....number 1950.....	361
.....number 1950.....	4,996	.....number 1950.....	1,925
.....1945.....	2,639	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,868		
.....number 1950.....	3,434		
.....1945.....	863	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	888	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,156
.....number 1950.....	604	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	163
.....1945.....	674	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	473
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	4,218	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	635
.....number 1950.....	4,620	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	732
.....1945.....	5,548	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	823
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	5,407	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	330
.....number 1950.....		Other farms.....number 1950...	1,857
.....1945.....		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	830
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,024
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	135		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	220	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
.....1945.....	824	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	24,892,007
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,637	.....1944.....	20,781,712
.....1945.....		.....dollars 1949.....	15,627,859
		.....1944.....	13,507,574
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,777,697
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	7,472,813
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,686,927
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	490	.....1944.....	2,685,700
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,064	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,190,672
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,915	.....1944.....	2,900,573
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	833	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	972,563
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	448,488
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,937,036
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,610	.....1944.....	7,081,661
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	325	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,816,033
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	452	.....1944.....	2,677,661
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,673,769
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	.....1944.....	2,717,717
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,447,234
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,715	.....1944.....	1,686,283
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,916	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	327,112
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	171	.....1944.....	192,477
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,202	.....1945.....	1,154
.....persons 1950.....	7,829	.....number 1950.....	1,982
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	4,157	.....1945.....	2,335
.....persons 1950.....	3,982	.....number 1950.....	4,272
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	90
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,982	.....1945.....	79
.....persons 1950.....	701	.....number 1950.....	124
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,865	.....1945.....	124
.....persons 1950.....		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,395
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	4,584	.....1945.....	4,072
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,684	.....number 1950...	31,389
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,898	.....1945.....	32,399
.....dollars 1949.....	656,488	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,197
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,759	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,008
.....dollars 1949.....	5,562,862	.....number 1950...	16,306
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,623	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	20,844
.....dollars 1949.....	3,809,613	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,041
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,528	.....number 1950...	14,259
.....dollars 1949.....	925,228	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,082
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,923	.....number 1950...	7,936
.....dollars 1949.....	555,733	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,360
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	3,569	.....number 1950...	3,160
.....dollars 1949.....	1,079,126	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,594
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,282	.....number 1950...	3,987
.....dollars 1949.....	380,851	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,242
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,915	.....1944.....	1,597
.....dollars 1949.....	351,311	.....pounds 1949.....	56,041,782
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	62,639,149
No sales.....number 1950...	333	.....farms reporting 1949...	2,526,930
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	691	.....1944.....	869
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	315	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,187
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	290	.....1944.....	476,052
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	434	.....1944.....	1,032,242
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	365	.....dollars 1949.....	288,919
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	579		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	529	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	354	.....dollars 1949...	184
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	484		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	639	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,281
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	474	.....1945.....	1,545
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	198	.....number 1950...	16,533
Cotton.....number 1950...	276	.....1945.....	16,056
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	321	.....farms reporting 1950...	951
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	529	.....number 1950...	7,635
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	503	.....farms reporting 1950...	743
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	263	.....number 1950...	8,898
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	548
		.....1945.....	871
		.....number 1950...	2,267
		.....1945.....	2,787

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

MARION COUNTY, OREGON--3

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	568	Small grains:	
1945....	646	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950....	44,166	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	440
1945....	42,895	acres 1949....	8,828
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949....	252,633
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	550	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,050
1950....	25,730	1944....	933
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	536	acres 1949....	15,328
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	604	1944....	12,762
number 1950....	23,438	bushels 1949....	430,475
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	35,609	1944....	409,429
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	337	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	241
1950....	4,869	1944....	202
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	494	acres 1949....	2,716
1950....	18,569	1944....	2,331
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	405	bushels 1949....	69,766
1950....	2,292	1944....	63,345
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	478	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	132
1950....	18,436	1944....	387
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	500	acres 1949....	912
1944....	588	1944....	4,075
number shorn 1949....	27,872	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,364
1949....	214,396	acres 1949....	27,886
1944....	315,901	bushels 1949....	1,022,803
1950....	Apr 1-Apr 14	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Average date of enumeration.....1950....		peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	328
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949....	200,204
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,129	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	837
1945....	3,999	1944....	656
number 1950....	267,750	acres 1949....	13,745
1945....	316,776	1944....	11,428
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,032	bushels 1949....	491,408
number 1949....	297,521	1944....	425,150
dollars 1949....	320,781	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	87
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,728	1944....	31
dozens 1949....	2,468,233	acres 1949....	707
dollars 1949....	1,201,444	1944....	331
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	91	bushels 1949....	12,794
1950....	44,199	1944....	7,427
number 1950....	200	Annual legumes:	
1944....	225	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
number 1949....	289,201	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944....	319,035	1944....	8
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949....	498
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944....	173
alive.....farms reporting 1949....	2,527	pounds 1949....	639,625
dollars 1949....	2,197,580	1944....	223,900
1949....	2,014	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1944....	2,077	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,075
number 1949....	12,155	acres 1949....	26,606
1944....	9,447	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	1,416	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	236
number 1949....	6,064	1944....	401
dollars 1949....	820,962	acres 1949....	1,910
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,397	1944....	2,952
number 1949....	6,091	tons 1949....	5,158
dollars 1949....	192,799	1944....	8,259
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,081	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	698
1944....	1,324	1944....	1,067
number 1949....	21,658	acres 1949....	7,602
1944....	32,240	1944....	12,821
dollars 1949....	792,873	tons 1949....	14,038
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	474	1944....	28,123
1944....	460	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	666
number 1949....	21,631	1944....	1,231
1944....	1,257	acres 1949....	6,880
dollars 1949....	371,084	1944....	14,187
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	181	tons 1949....	11,296
number 1949....	460	1944....	31,410
dollars 1949....	19,862	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	656
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,311	1944....	495
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,649	acres 1949....	6,417
number 1949....	2,292	1944....	4,017
1944....	966	tons 1949....	8,239
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	944	1944....	7,162
number 1949....	1,097	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	166
1944....	1,257	1944....	63
1944....	852	acres 1949....	1,612
1944....	720	1944....	810
number 1949....	1,195	tons 1949....	1,592
1944....	1,407	1944....	1,123
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,502	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	230
1944....	1,534	1944....	343
number 1949....	2,994	acres 1949....	2,125
1944....	4,871	1944....	3,975
1944....	79	tons 1949....	2,878
number 1949....	159	1944....	5,485
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	64
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	388	acres 1949....	724
dollars 1949....	31,828	tons green weight 1949....	3,767
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	821		
1944....	992		
acres 1949....	6,964		
1944....	8,654		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	524		
1944....	256		
acres 1949....	3,917		
1944....	1,848		
bushels 1949....	164,541		
1944....	65,963		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	307		
acres 1949....	2,466		
tons green weight 1949....	18,214		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	140		
acres 1949....	581		

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	211	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	623
1944.....	76	acres 1949...	2,998
acres 1949...	2,469	pounds 1949...	7,923,202
1944.....	1,286	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	333
pounds 1949...	193,168	acres 1949...	698
1944.....	104,820	pounds 1949...	4,097,233
Alfalfa clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	219
acres 1949...	139	acres 1949...	370
pounds 1949...	20,087	pounds 1949...	899,053
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	781
acres 1949...	4,195	acres 1949...	2,607
pounds 1949...	1,785,948	pounds 1949...	6,909,189
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	1,923	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	3,792
pounds 1949...	397,271	1945...	2,537
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	343	acres 1950...	15,118
acres 1949...	7,961	1945...	15,653
pounds 1949...	2,025,458	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,681
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	45	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,591
acres 1949...	1,142	1945...	35,775
pounds 1949...	1,062,628	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39,422
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	918	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,940
1944.....	473	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	31,835
acres 1949...	784	1944...	63,406
1944.....	1,119	79,888	
100-lb. bags 1949...	69,552	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	849
1944...	56,941	1945...	988
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	121,373
1944.....	33	1945...	79,832
acres 1949...	396	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,184
1944.....	396	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	111,189
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	206	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,202,365
1944.....	278	1944...	6,173,808
acres 1949...	6,415	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,867
1944.....	8,625	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,463
pounds 1949...	5,006,002	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,028
1944...	6,957,844	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,435
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1,206
acres 1949...	102	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	606
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,543	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,539
1944...	4,410	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	549
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	611	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,990
1944.....	478	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	126
acres 1949...	8,850	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	813
1944.....	5,286	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,690
sold..dollars 1949...	3,686,927	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,966
1944...	2,685,700	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,724
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	222	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	790,725
1944.....	155	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2,472
acres 1949...	2,032	trees of all ages..number 1950...	122,356
1944.....	1,379	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,025
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	85	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	116,331
acres 1949...	28	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,618,609
1944.....	18	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,932
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945...	1,972
acres 1949...	30	trees of all ages..number 1950...	325,891
1944.....	29	1945...	409,853
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	70	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27,102
acres 1949...	240	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	298,789
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	21	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	5,462
acres 1949...	90	1944...	2,234
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	260	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	200
1944.....	95	trees of all ages..number 1950...	175
acres 1949...	3,434	1945...	395
1944...	820	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	417
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	270
acres 1949...	63	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	125
1944.....	130	970	
acres 1949...	1,347	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,394
1944.....	41	1945...	1,361
acres 1949...	23	vines of all ages..number 1950...	21,571
1944.....	807	1945...	26,380
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	35	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,013
acres 1949...	150	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	19,558
1944.....	63	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	158,286
acres 1949...	71	1944...	239,606
1944.....	103	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	2,330
1944...	121	trees of all ages..number 1945...	2,126
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	469	1950...	80,123
		1945...	103,666
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,617
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75,506
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,750,621
		1944...	1,404,203
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,693
		1945...	1,655
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	274,407
		1945...	238,781
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27,704
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	246,703
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,548,754
		1944...	1,443,664

After 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
After 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 5, 1961

MORROW COUNTY, OREGON

(92-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	457	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945...	505	1945...	26
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,317,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945...	1,317,760	1945...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	76.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	16
1945...	76.1	1945...	16
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	605,600	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	37
1945...	605,600	1945...	40
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	425,419	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	48
1945...	425,419	1945...	63
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,413	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945...	37,413	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	27
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	65,013	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945...	65,013	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,003,419	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945...	984,942	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,195.7	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945...	1,950.4	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	52,890	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	215
1945...	25,317	1945...	224
average per acre, dollars 1950*	26.16		
1945...	12.98	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Land in farms according to use:		Farms by color of operator:	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	416	White operators.....number 1950...	457
1944...	452	1945...	505
acres 1949...	146,633	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944...	148,026	1945...	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	48	Full owners.....number 1950...	270
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945...	305
1944...	53	Part owners.....number 1950...	117
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945...	111
1944...	34	Managers.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945...	13
1944...	35	All tenants.....number 1950...	65
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945...	76
1944...	46	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.2
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945...	15.0
1944...	39	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1945...	24
1944...	197	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	140	1945...	5
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	181	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	37
acres 1949...	23,766	1945...	39
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	18,324	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	31
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	312	1945...	6
1944...	312	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949...	179,032	1945...	8
1944...	152,255	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	245	1945...	7
1944...	245	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	156,050		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	301
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	190	1945...	284
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	155	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	416
1945...	22,982	1945...	278
acres 1949...	25	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	400
1944...	13	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.94
acres 1949...	77,012	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	226
1944...	24,307	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	193
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	87
1944...	2	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	376
acres 1949...	12,904	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	39
1944...	650	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	311	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	390	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	186
acres 1949...	549,766	number 1950...	232
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	633,931	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	421	number 1950...	18
1944...	493	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
acres 1949...	14,306	number 1950...	32
1944...	7,439	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	212	number 1950...	15
1944...	218	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949...	9,993	number 1950...	2
1944...	9,781		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8		
acres 1949...	79		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	409		
1945...	464		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	39		
1945...	40		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	85		
1949...	140		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	88		
1949...	83		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	69		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	323	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	92
.....farms reporting 1945..	347	General farms.....number 1950..	47
.....number 1950..	682	.....number 1950..	5
.....number 1945..	546	.....number 1950..	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	355	.....number 1950..	37
.....farms reporting 1945..	276	.....number 1950..	77
.....number 1950..	537	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	
.....number 1945..	321		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	196	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950..	217	Commercial farms.....number 1950..	380
.....number 1950..	27	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	99
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	89
.....number 1950..	230	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	71
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	293	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	65
.....number 1950..	342	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	31
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	395	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950..	25
.....farms reporting 1945..	490	.....number 1950..	77
.....number 1950..	476	Other farms.....number 1950..	33
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950..	24
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	65	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	20
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	6	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	45	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	211	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	7,453,062
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	130	.....dollars 1944..	5,745,839
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	4,863,729
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944..	4,116,921
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	26	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	4,845,578
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	102	.....dollars 1944..	4,064,511
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	88	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	15,848
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	217	.....dollars 1944..	48,797
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	12	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	2,303
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944..	2,861
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	174	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	750
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	21	.....dollars 1944..	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	140	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	2,524,074
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	64	.....dollars 1944..	1,628,488
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	2.2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,121,637
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944..	111,552
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	137	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	71,988
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	118	.....dollars 1944..	82,937
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	167	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	2,330,449
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944..	1,423,999
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	65,259
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	413	.....dollars 1944..	430
.....persons 1950..	896	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1945..	401	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	270
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	393	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	270
.....persons 1950..	186	.....farms reporting 1945..	345
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	226	.....number 1950..	1,307
.....persons 1950..	146	.....number 1945..	1,997
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	277	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	12
.....persons 1950..		.....farms reporting 1945..	13
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....number 1950..	24
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	420	.....number 1945..	21
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	364	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	196	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	388
.....dollars 1949..	102,145	.....farms reporting 1945..	442
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	307	.....number 1950..	22,135
.....dollars 1949..	647,854	.....number 1945..	20,516
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	330	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	382
.....farms reporting 1945..	398,388	.....number 1950..	423
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	258	.....number 1945..	11,044
.....dollars 1949..	463,450	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	343
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	283	.....number 1950..	1,430
.....dollars 1949..	134,985	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	256
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	368	.....number 1950..	3,297
.....dollars 1949..	382,300	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	237
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	298	.....number 1950..	3,308
.....dollars 1949..	199,561	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	308
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	296	.....number 1950..	5,706
.....dollars 1949..	221,642	.....farms reporting 1949..	23
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....farms reporting 1944..	10
No sales.....number 1950..	23	.....pounds 1949..	1,146,085
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	21	.....pounds 1944..	599,050
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	13	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	53,066
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	22	.....farms reporting 1944..	120
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	18	.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	181
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	27	.....pounds of butterfat 1944..	105,823
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	9	.....dollars 1949..	158,660
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	39	.....dollars 1949..	68,571
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	29	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	68	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	150
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	188	.....farms reporting 1945..	237
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950..	1,603
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	201	.....number 1945..	2,282
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	186	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	1,231
Cotton.....number 1950..	15	.....farms reporting 1950..	807
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	15	.....farms reporting 1950..	68
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	796
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..		.....farms reporting 1950..	79
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	30	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	133
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	10	.....farms reporting 1945..	251
		.....number 1950..	386
		.....number 1945..	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Small grains:	
1945.....	115	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	51,397	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1945.....	59,295	acres 1949...	481
number 1950.....	32,251	bushels 1949...	9,350
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	197
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	62	1944.....	226
number 1950.....	32,251	acres 1949...	115,620
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	99	1944.....	127,907
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	100	bushels 1949...	2,216,424
number 1950.....	31,483	1944.....	2,807,165
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	54,237	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	65
number 1950.....	10,796	1944.....	26
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	50	acres 1949...	18,989
number 1950.....	20,687	1944.....	4,335
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	49	bushels 1949...	270,643
number 1950.....	768	1944.....	76,778
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950.....	19,146	1944.....	3
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres 1949...	111
number shorn 1949.....	101	1944.....	100
1944.....	36,951	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number shorn 1949.....	368,028	acres 1949...	187
1944.....	629,560	bushels 1949...	5,577
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	368,028	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1944.....	629,560	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1945.....	391	1944.....	66
number 1950.....	19,205	acres 1949...	811
1945.....	24,752	1944.....	2,314
number 1950.....	8,017	bushels 1949...	19,857
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	71	1944.....	53,338
number 1949.....	8,017	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949.....	9,461	1944.....	4
1945.....	154	acres 1949...	89
number 1949.....	111,827	1944.....	63
dollars 1949.....	52,352	bushels 1949...	1,080
1945.....	31	1944.....	623
number 1950.....	145	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	33	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
number 1944.....	1,760	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944.....	2
1944.....	1,760	acres 1949...	50
number 1949.....	8,823	1944.....	9,000
number 1944.....	8,823	Hay crops:	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	276
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	9,511
Cattle.....farms reporting 1949...	332	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949.....	2,153,464	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	180
1944.....	307	1944.....	184
number 1949.....	308	acres 1949...	4,583
1944.....	9,442	1944.....	5,501
number 1949.....	7,108	tons 1949...	12,339
1944.....	231	1944.....	14,952
number 1949.....	5,825	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949.....	947,139	1944.....	3
1944.....	217	acres 1949...	58
number 1949.....	3,617	1944.....	17
dollars 1949.....	288,507	tons 1949...	74
1944.....	125	1944.....	28
number 1949.....	216	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	2,987	1944.....	
number 1949.....	6,318	acres 1949...	271
1944.....	88,531	1944.....	548
number 1949.....	50	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
1944.....	93	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	148
number 1949.....	35,997	1944.....	149
1944.....	55,457	acres 1949...	4,294
number 1949.....	819,026	1944.....	5,762
1944.....	272	tons 1949...	5,477
number 1949.....	10,261	1944.....	8,095
1944.....	10,261	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	3
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275	acres 1949...	102
1944.....	205	1944.....	21
number 1949.....	323	tons 1949...	73
1944.....	88	1944.....	32
number 1949.....	156	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	123	1944.....	26
number 1949.....	265	1944.....	26
1944.....	133	acres 1949...	239
number 1949.....	110	1944.....	218
1944.....	200	tons 1949...	285
number 1949.....	333	1944.....	277
1944.....	186	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	267	acres 1949...	
1944.....	599	1944.....	
number 1949.....	886	tons..green weight 1949...	
1944.....	34	1944.....	
number 1949.....	192	Corn:	
1944.....	37	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1949.....	2,325	1944.....	35
1944.....	2,325	acres 1949...	301
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	165
Corn:		1944.....	32
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	35	1944.....	233
acres 1949...	301	acres 1949...	117
1944.....	165	1944.....	9,913
acres 1949...	32	bushels 1949...	2,990
1944.....	23	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	233	1944.....	28
1944.....	117	acres 1949...	670
bushels 1949...	9,913	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or	
1944.....	2,990	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949...	7	1944.....	40
acres 1949...	28		
tons..green weight 1949...	670		
1944.....	13		
acres 1949...	40		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		pounds 1949.....	
Alfalfa clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....		acres 1949...	1
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949...	370
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....		acres 1949...	(*)
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949...	100
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	143
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945...	10
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	63
pounds 1949.....		1945...	11
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	109
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	40
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	722
pounds 1949.....		1945...	352
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	315
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	407
1944.....	48	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	354
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	126	1944....	716
1944.....	160	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	84
100-lb. bags 1949...	24,294	1945...	24
1944.....	13,058	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,105
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	146
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	637
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	468
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,165
tons 1949.....		1944....	11,712
1944.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	84
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	52
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	(*)
pounds 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	47
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
corn.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	36
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	34
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	216	trees of all ages..number 1950...	90
1944.....	238	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	52
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	215
acres 1949.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	119
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	79
sold..dollars 1949...	15,848	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
1944.....	48,797	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	270
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	77
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	16
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	454
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945...	124
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	182
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	272
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	4
acres 1949.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	88
1944.....		1945...	25
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	663
1944.....		1945...	406
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	350
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	313
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,479
acres 1949.....		1944....	30,954
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
1944.....		1945...	7
acres 1949.....	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	12,073
1944.....		1945...	27
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,755
acres 1949.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,318
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,337
acres 1949.....	2	1944....	25
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	6
acres 1949.....		1945...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	1	1944....	
1944.....	(*)	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	88	1945...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON

(92-026) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,121	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1,028
.....1945...	2,301	.....1945...	1,103
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	271,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	313
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	26.8	.....1945...	126
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	54,825	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	715
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,896	.....1945...	977
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,956	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	580
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,981	.....1945...	646
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	72,696	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	173
.....1945...	79,313	.....1945...	222
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	34.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	90
.....1945...	34.5	.....1945...	81
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,575	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	81
.....1945...	9,885	.....1945...	86
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	574.56	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	62
.....1945...	286.77	.....1945...	65
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	30
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,485	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	1,809	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	21
.....acres 1949...	25,155	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	27,950	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	13
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	973	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	1,190	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	31
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	198	.....1945...	28
.....1944...	252	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	116	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	124	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	128		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	83	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	White operators.....number 1950...	2,080
.....1944...	20	.....1945...	2,289
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	41
.....1944...	12	.....1945...	12
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	579	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*	523	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,697
acres 1949...	7,536	.....1945...	1,842
1944*	5,935	Part owners.....number 1950...	247
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	628	.....1945...	215
acres 1949...	7,423	Managers.....number 1950...	18
1944...	2,529	.....1945...	30
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	203	All tenants.....number 1950...	159
acres 1949...	1,055	.....1945...	214
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	202	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.5
acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	9.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	498	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	94
acres 1949...	6,368	.....1945...	205
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	391	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	535	.....1945...	9
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	9,451	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	7
acres 1944...	17,976	.....1945...	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	423	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	258	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	49
1944...	12,921	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1944...	3,611	.....1945...	8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	309	Other tenants.....number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	461	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	41
1944*	4,751		
acres 1944*	13,606	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,752	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143
acres 1949...	2,024	.....1945...	1,017
1944...	5,458	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,831
acres 1944...	7,728	.....1945...	2,077
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	75	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,926
acres 1949...	18	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.91
1944...	1,429	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	751
acres 1944...	375	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,188
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Electric freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	244
acres 1949...	1,089	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,717
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	392
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	124
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		.....number 1950...	34
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	12
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....number 1950...	106
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	159
		.....number 1950...	159
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,888		
.....1945...	2,165		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	114		
.....1945...	158		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,208		
.....1944...	1,234		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,261		
.....1944...	1,021		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,173		
.....1944...	1,173		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	854	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	721	General farms.....number 1950...	66
number 1950.....	1,254	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	44
1945.....	814	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,107	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	770	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,367
number 1950.....	1,500		
1945.....	812	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	729	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	978
number 1950.....	843	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	62
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	391	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	148
number 1950.....	425	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	226
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	220	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	223
number 1950.....	232	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	265
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,847	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	89
1945.....	1,942	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,143
number 1950.....	2,072	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	389
1945.....	2,303	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	741
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	2
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	755	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	89	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,285,310
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112	1944.....	8,547,683
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	226	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,909,069
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	939	1944.....	3,933,494
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	586,750
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	266	1944.....	683,584
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,093	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,780,862
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	279	1944.....	1,501,028
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	311	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,314,410
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	1944.....	917,369
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,287,645
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,732	1944.....	1,131,815
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,337,368
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	2,388,484
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,743,854
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.1	1944.....	1,438,546
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	878,705
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,877	1944.....	499,929
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	128	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	718,809
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	128	1944.....	480,009
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	38,882
Weak preceding enumeration:		1944.....	25,715
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,752	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
persons 1950.....	3,813	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	478
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,720	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	417
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,634	1945.....	608
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	790	number 1950.....	968
persons 1950.....	977	1945.....	1,258
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	382	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	80
persons 1950.....	1,202	1945.....	83
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		number 1950.....	23
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,930	1945.....	32
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,320	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	877	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	897
dollars 1949.....	101,088	1945.....	1,282
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	950	number 1950.....	11,018
dollars 1949.....	2,485,289	1945.....	11,489
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,402	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	899
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,418,902	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,171
dollars 1949.....	921	number 1950.....	6,190
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	560,764	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,187
dollars 1949.....	1,240	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	843
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	482,094	number 1950.....	5,378
dollars 1949.....	1,215	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	839
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	317,683	number 1950.....	2,644
dollars 1949.....	655	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	298
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	113,539	number 1950.....	689
dollars 1949.....	391	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	418
1945.....	91,335	number 1950.....	1,406
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	899
No sales.....number 1950...	200	1944.....	347
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	543	pounds 1949...	28,631,466
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	127	1944.....	31,168,846
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	132	dollars 1949...	1,678,691
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	143	1944.....	144
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	148	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	180
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	173	1944.....	180
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	135	pounds of butterfat 1949...	85,136
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	170	1944.....	110,828
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	145	dollars 1949...	56,893
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	205	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		dollars 1949...	6,280
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	16	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	16	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	839
Cotton.....number 1950.....		1945.....	333
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	2,618
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	138	1945.....	8,090
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	250	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	173
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	200	number 1950...	1,487
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	115	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,168
		number 1950...	82
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	78
		1945.....	82
		number 1950...	226
		1945.....	283

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Small grains:	
1945.....	43	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	885	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1945.....	520	acres 1949...	89
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	3,677
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950.....	540	1944.....	32
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	52	acres 1949...	589
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	27	1944.....	275
number 1950.....	504	bushels 1949...	16,709
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	370	1944.....	8,683
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950.....	116	1944.....	13
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	47	acres 1949...	118
number 1950.....	388	1944.....	48
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	25	bushels 1949...	2,813
number 1950.....	36	1944.....	1,021
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	59	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950.....	345	1944.....	233
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	38	acres 1949...	201
number shorn 1949.....	18	1944.....	1,759
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	504	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	122
1944.....	3,753	acres 1949...	1,885
1944.....	3,753	bushels 1949...	84,439
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,154	bushels 1949...	30
1945.....	1,474	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	76
number 1950.....	85,548	1944.....	59
1945.....	104,481	acres 1949...	1,918
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	340	1944.....	1,459
number 1949.....	297,985	bushels 1949...	68,337
dollars 1949.....	341,117	1944.....	64,244
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	512	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dozens 1949.....	749,886	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	383,931	acres 1949...	100
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	4,548	bushels 1949...	2,091
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944.....	50
1944.....	40	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	19,401	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944.....	10,712	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	1
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	3
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	575	pounds 1949...	18
dollars 1949.....	515,525	1944.....	3,100
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	483	24,000	
1944.....	468	Hay crops:	
number 1949.....	4,489	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	588
1944.....	4,455	acres 1949...	8,570
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	330	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949.....	2,176	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	47
dollars 1949.....	300,167	1944.....	85
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	326	acres 1949...	450
number 1949.....	2,279	1944.....	1,016
dollars 1949.....	82,541	tons 1949...	1,202
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1944.....	3,159
1944.....	168	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	202
number 1949.....	4,234	1944.....	345
1944.....	5,682	acres 1949...	1,807
dollars 1949.....	132,727	1944.....	3,211
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	tons 1949...	3,454
1944.....	16	1944.....	6,419
number 1949.....	730	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	86
1944.....	362	1944.....	29
dollars 1949.....	9,887	acres 1949...	814
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944.....	248
number 1949.....	108	tons 1949...	1,612
dollars 1949.....	10,223	1944.....	413
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	647	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	212
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	464	1944.....	306
number 1949.....	846	acres 1949...	1,626
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	188	1944.....	2,684
1944.....	245	tons 1949...	3,383
number 1949.....	290	1944.....	4,889
1944.....	345	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	101
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	318	1944.....	87
1944.....	267	acres 1949...	725
number 1949.....	558	1944.....	687
1944.....	492	tons 1949...	983
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	383	1944.....	979
1944.....	498	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	69
number 1949.....	770	1944.....	152
1944.....	1,178	acres 1949...	663
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944.....	1,378
number 1949.....	83	tons 1949...	1,580
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	2,207
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	24
dollars 1949.....	21,918	acres 1949...	579
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		tons..green weight 1949...	2,769
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	75		
1944.....	136		
acres 1949...	472		
1944.....	768		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	21		
1944.....	21		
acres 1949...	60		
1944.....	79		
bushels 1949...	1,452		
1944.....	3,010		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	33		
acres 1949...	302		
tons..green weight 1949...	2,837		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	29		
acres 1949...	110		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	325
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	1,266
acres 1949...	15	pounds 1949...	3,857,222
1944.....	8	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	126
pounds 1949...	2,488	acres 1949...	348
1944.....	240	pounds 1949...	2,702,992
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	260
acres 1949...	19	acres 1949...	810
pounds 1949...	1,550	pounds 1949...	2,442,464
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	224
acres 1949...	2	acres 1949...	599
pounds 1949...	1,500	pounds 1949...	1,825,455
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	82	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	3,406	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,451
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	887
acres 1949...	22	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,378
pounds 1949...	10,860	1945.....	1,855
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,232
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1,567
acres 1949...	84	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,313
pounds 1949...	83,700	1945.....	17,508
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,523
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	461	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,790
1944.....	373	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	14,190
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,003	1944.....	24,388
1944.....	1,667	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	473
100-lb. bags 1949...	116,260	1945.....	498
1944.....	176,981	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,581
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	7,782
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,576
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,005
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	182,813
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	202,320
1944.....	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	860
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,862
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	765
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,097
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	69
pounds 1949.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	271
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	939
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	434
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	505
acres 1949...	8	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	239
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,570	trees of all ages..number 1950...	673
1944.....	1,790	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	421
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	345	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	252
1944.....	384	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,195
acres 1949.....	6,196	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	985
1944.....	5,414	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,490
sold..dollars 1949...	1,720,262	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,627
1944.....	1,301,026	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,863
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	67	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	89,886
1944.....	77	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	887
acres 1949...	496	1945.....	821
1944.....	321	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,372
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	6,669
acres 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,201
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	146	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,171
1944.....	150	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	72
acres 1949...	1,455	1944.....	28
1944.....	1,150	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	256
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	223
acres 1949...	213	trees of all ages..number 1950...	777
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	132	1945.....	790
acres 1949...	880	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	564
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	153	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	413
1944.....	160	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,759
acres 1949...	578	1944.....	6,033
1944.....	910	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	564
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	684
acres 1949...	186	vines of all ages..number 1950...	15,817
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	25,858
acres 1949...	5	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,774
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	32	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	13,843
1944.....	50	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	144,090
acres 1949...	44	1944.....	172,204
1944.....	135	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	756
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1945.....	636
acres 1949...	117	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,974
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945.....	6,985
1944.....	104	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	877
acres 1949...	105	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,087
1944.....	254	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	101,705
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2,110	1944.....	38,204
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	635
		1945.....	681
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	45,686
		1945.....	43,649
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,204
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42,380
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	441,747
		1944.....	284,826

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 14, 1951

POLK COUNTY, OREGON

(98-087) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,888	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	276
.....1945.....	1,719	.....1945.....	302
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	472,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	86
.....1945.....	51.6	.....1945.....	99
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	191,986	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	299
.....1945.....	62,800	.....1945.....	303
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,185	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	363
.....1945.....	12,162	.....1945.....	346
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	244,169	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	179
.....1945.....	209,286	.....1945.....	159
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	124.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	146
.....1945.....	121.7	.....1945.....	124
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,876	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	166
.....1945.....	11,297	.....1945.....	197
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	124.26	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	128
.....1945.....	92.78	.....1945.....	121
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	119
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,544	.....1945.....	109
.....1944.....	1,401	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	81
.....acres 1949.....	114,083	.....1945.....	76
.....1944.....	98,489	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	399	.....1945.....	58
.....1944.....	347	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	171
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	227	.....1945.....	141
.....1944.....	196	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	72
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	.....1945.....	73
.....1944.....	118	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	124	.....1945.....	13
.....1944.....	203		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	264	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	226	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	211	White operators.....number 1950...	1,285
.....1944.....	175	.....1945.....	1,708
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	146	.....1950...	8
.....1944.....	126	.....1945.....	11
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	688	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	489	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	18,909	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,525	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,240
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	486	.....1945.....	1,243
.....acres 1949.....	11,145	Part owners.....number 1950...	295
.....1944.....	6,789	.....1945.....	246
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	205	Managers.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949.....	3,659	.....1945.....	24
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	All tenants.....number 1950...	146
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945.....	106
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	223	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.2
.....1944.....	7,444	.....1945.....	10.6
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	789	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
.....acres 1949.....	64,630	.....1945.....	106
.....1944.....	24,466	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	412	.....1945.....	12
.....acres 1949.....	296	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	58
.....1944.....	23,978	.....1945.....	24
.....acres 1949.....	11,240	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	40
.....1944.....		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	478	.....number 1950...	22
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	677	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949.....	15,987	.....1945.....	22
.....1944.....	29,662	.....number 1950...	20
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,640		
.....1944.....	1,499	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949.....	10,567	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,010
.....1944.....	8,225	.....1945.....	743
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	124	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420
.....1944.....	55	.....1945.....	1,390
.....acres 1949.....	4,701	.....1945.....	1,670
.....1944.....	2,121	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	734
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	1,075
.....acres 1949.....	3,597	.....farms reporting 1950...	214
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,970
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	297
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	457
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	428
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	25
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	140
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	200
		.....number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

3- POLK COUNTY, OREGON

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	990	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	109
.....farms reporting 1945.....	654	.....number 1950.....	269
.....number 1950.....	1,806	General farms.....number 1950.....	114
.....number 1945.....	804	.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,195	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	140
.....farms reporting 1945.....	824	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	310
.....number 1950.....	1,762	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	1,031		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	905	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,105	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,044
.....number 1945.....	222	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	87
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	222	Class I (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	180
.....number 1950.....	410	Class II (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	243
.....number 1945.....	435	Class III (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	274
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,454	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	253
.....number 1950.....	1,468	Class V (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	77
.....number 1945.....	1,971	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	767
.....number 1945.....	1,753	Other farms.....number 1950.....	244
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	408
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	576	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	280	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,595,079
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	907	.....dollars 1944.....	7,719,334
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,267,928
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	5,522,624
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,480,174
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....dollars 1944.....	3,921,380
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	626	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	343,850
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	584	.....dollars 1944.....	116,969
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,028,374
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....dollars 1944.....	1,228,907
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,428
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	48,728
0.3 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,043	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,418,286
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....dollars 1944.....	2,239,628
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,072,972
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	.....dollars 1944.....	1,114,254
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	0.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	527,496
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.8	.....dollars 1944.....	527,162
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	612,787
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	598	.....dollars 1944.....	628,012
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,003	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	155,215
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....dollars 1944.....	57,184
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	406
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,450	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	399
.....persons 1950.....	2,571	.....farms reporting 1945.....	375
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,428	.....number 1950.....	330
.....persons 1950.....	1,958	.....number 1945.....	1,308
Operators.....persons 1950.....	215	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	690	.....farms reporting 1945.....	14
.....persons 1950.....	200	.....number 1950.....	21
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	282	.....number 1945.....	20
.....persons 1950.....	228	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,299
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,605	.....farms reporting 1944.....	1,422
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,205	.....number 1950.....	13,543
.....dollars 1949.....	867	.....number 1945.....	14,801
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	223,458	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,220
.....dollars 1949.....	875	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,328
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,282,968	.....number 1950.....	6,727
.....dollars 1949.....	1,228	.....number 1945.....	8,606
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	963,047	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,124
.....dollars 1949.....	872	.....number 1950.....	5,528
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	462,912	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	800
.....dollars 1949.....	959	.....number 1950.....	3,450
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	198,192	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	605
.....dollars 1949.....	1,200	.....number 1950.....	1,406
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	490,157	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	792
.....dollars 1949.....	865	.....number 1950.....	1,892
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	178,282	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	355
.....dollars 1949.....	630	.....farms reporting 1944.....	654
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	144,865	.....pounds 1949.....	23,181,277
.....dollars 1949.....		.....pounds 1944.....	22,711,558
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,022,450
No sales.....number 1950.....	159	.....farms reporting 1944.....	214
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	244	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	29
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	128	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	28,014
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	99	.....dollars 1949.....	129,279
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	168	.....dollars 1944.....	49,287
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	128	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	152	.....farms reporting 1944.....	106
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	192	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	157	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	428
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	167	.....farms reporting 1945.....	840
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	217	.....number 1950.....	2,462
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1945.....	4,729
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	248	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	288
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	223	.....number 1950.....	1,420
Cotton.....number 1950.....	25	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	221
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	2,042
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	176	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	160	.....farms reporting 1945.....	206
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	87	.....number 1950.....	296
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945.....	627

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	856	Small grains:	
1945.....	898	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	21,976	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	300
number 1945...	21,149	acres 1949...	8,991
number 1945...		bushels 1949...	221,514.
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	410
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	248	acres 1949...	254
number 1950...	12,112	acres 1949...	3,497
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	289	bushels 1949...	5,185
number 1950...	875	bushels 1949...	247,729
number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	12,020	bushels 1944...	129,459
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16,822	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	121
number 1950...	178	acres 1949...	135
number 1945...	2,506	acres 1949...	1,908
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	219	bushels 1949...	1,729
number 1950...	9,514	bushels 1944...	59,154
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	223	bushels 1944...	29,707
number 1950...	1,092	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	219	acres 1949...	21
number 1950...	8,954	acres 1949...	554
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	220	acres 1944...	222
number 1949...	261	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	222
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	14,098	acres 1949...	14,799
pounds 1949...	107,762	bushels 1949...	599,595
pounds 1944...	152,022	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 22	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	303
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	229,723
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	466
number 1950...	1,244	acres 1949...	252
number 1945...	70,890	acres 1949...	20,209
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	92,784	bushels 1949...	729,015
number 1949...	860	bushels 1944...	425,400
dollars 1949...	67,886	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	79,879	acres 1944...	1
dozens 1949...	555	acres 1949...	542
dollars 1949...	590,348	bushels 1949...	4
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	222,222	bushels 1944...	2,274
number 1950...	25	bushels 1944...	22
number 1949...	6,962	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
number 1949...	101	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1944...	29,621	acres 1949...	12
number 1944...	50,221	acres 1944...	521
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		pounds 1949...	708,227
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		pounds 1944...	549,000
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	886	Hay crops:	
dollars 1949...	768,251	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	722
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	714	acres 1949...	12,224
number 1949...	722	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1944...	5,023	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	25
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,879	acres 1949...	12
number 1949...	545	acres 1944...	521
number 1949...	2,771	acres 1944...	461
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	262,427	pounds 1949...	708,227
number 1949...	443	pounds 1944...	549,000
dollars 1949...	2,222	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	199
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24,295	acres 1949...	172
number 1949...	299	acres 1949...	2,102
number 1944...	403	acres 1944...	2,022
number 1949...	4,464	acres 1944...	2,129
number 1944...	8,194	acres 1949...	2,622
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144,222	acres 1944...	4,122
number 1949...	205	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	199
number 1944...	129	acres 1949...	172
number 1949...	9,227	acres 1949...	2,102
number 1944...	12,016	acres 1944...	2,022
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	177,204	acres 1949...	2,622
number 1949...	27	acres 1944...	4,122
number 1944...	141	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	224
dollars 1949...	4,800	acres 1949...	227
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1944...	4,222
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	608	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	227
number 1949...	1,007	acres 1949...	270
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	222	acres 1944...	2,222
number 1949...	422	acres 1944...	4,222
number 1944...	427	acres 1949...	2,222
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	acres 1944...	2,222
number 1949...	222	acres 1944...	2,222
number 1944...	222	acres 1949...	2,222
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	acres 1944...	2,222
number 1949...	222	acres 1944...	2,222
number 1944...	222	acres 1949...	2,222
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	acres 1944...	2,222
number 1949...	222	acres 1944...	2,222
number 1944...	222	acres 1949...	2,222
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	22
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	acres 1949...	74
dollars 1949...	222	acres 1944...	722
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres 1944...	1,119
Corn:		acres 1949...	222
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1944...	1,022
number 1949...	22	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	222
number 1944...	22	acres 1949...	222
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1944...	2,222
number 1949...	22	acres 1944...	1,722
number 1944...	22	acres 1949...	1,222
bushels 1949...	22	acres 1944...	1,222
bushels 1944...	22	acres 1949...	1,222
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	22	acres 1949...	222
number 1944...	22	acres 1944...	222
bushels 1949...	22	acres 1949...	222
bushels 1944...	22	acres 1944...	222
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or		acres 1949...	222
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1944...	222
number 1949...	22	acres 1949...	222
number 1944...	22	acres 1944...	222
bushels 1949...	22	acres 1949...	222
bushels 1944...	22	acres 1944...	222
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or		acres 1949...	222
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1944...	222
number 1949...	22	acres 1949...	222
number 1944...	22	acres 1944...	222
bushels 1949...	22	acres 1949...	222
bushels 1944...	22	acres 1944...	222

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944.....	35	acres 1949...	290
acres 1949...	1,762	pounds 1949...	538,950
1944.....	620	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	10
pounds 1949...	176,161	acres 1949...	9
1944.....	66,120	pounds 1949...	30,002
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	53
acres 1949...	140	acres 1949...	104
pounds 1949...	14,066	pounds 1949...	204,560
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	190	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	97
acres 1949...	5,120	acres 1949...	243
pounds 1949...	1,994,450	pounds 1949...	732,679
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	272	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	12,257	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	3,141,645	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,958
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1945.....	840
acres 1949...	8,988	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	12,172
pounds 1949...	2,278,508	1945.....	11,101
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	972
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	112	trees of all ages..number 1950...	804
acres 1949...	3,619	1945.....	28,314
pounds 1949...	4,001,522	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	31,314
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,670
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	245	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,644
1944.....	91	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	32,738
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	32	1944.....	45,676
1944.....	26	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	200
100-lb. bags 1949...	2,747	1945.....	226
1944.....	2,177	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25,686
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	21,757
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,922
1944.....	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,700
tons 1949...	372	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	247,614
1944.....	372	1944.....	1,125,022
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	622
1944.....	49	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,502
acres 1949...	2,319	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,424
1944.....	2,699	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,012
pounds 1949...	2,229,522	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	725
1944.....	4,055,340	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	862
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,450
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	152
acres 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,205
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	50
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,210	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	309
1944.....	1,096	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,407
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	60	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,160
acres 1949...	72	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,247
1944.....	1,171	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	542,090
acres 1949...	428	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	612
sold..dollars 1949...	342,550	trees of all ages..number 1950...	140,646
1944.....	116,969	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15,522
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	125,061
1944.....	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,160,650
acres 1949...	240	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	750
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	768
acres 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	526,122
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	702,250
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,406
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	615,856
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	10,721
acres 1949...	5	1944.....	9,171
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	55
acres 1949...	5	1945.....	42
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	362
acres 1949...	17	1945.....	94
1944.....	228	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
1944.....	120	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	309
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	522
acres 1949...	2	1944.....	110
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	441
acres 1949...	2	1945.....	304
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of all ages..number 1950...	4,451
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	5,214
1944.....	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	569
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,262
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25,021
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	121,245
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	221
acres 1949...	18	1945.....	51
1944.....	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27,272
1944.....	22	1945.....	29,510
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,222
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,947
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	612,776
		1944.....	442,452
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	452
		1945.....	245
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	60,492
		1945.....	54,759
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,965
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50,542
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	425,410
		1944.....	275,212

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 3, 1951

SHERMAN COUNTY, OREGON

(92-028) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	275	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	292	.....1945...	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	531,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.7	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	227,953	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	285,097	.....1945...	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,760	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,517	.....1945...	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	492,293	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	468,464	.....1945...	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,790.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	1,604.3	.....1945...	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	59,571	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	51,992	.....1945...	3
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.93	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	32.41	.....1945...	2
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	5
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	268	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	284	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	127,988	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	132,159	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	2	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	19
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	61
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	70
.....1944...	3	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	173
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945...	170
.....1944...	4		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	13	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	White operators.....number 1950...	275
.....1944...	29	.....1945...	292
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	219	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	232	.....1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*	98	Full owners.....number 1950...	76
.....acres 1949...	15,338	.....1945...	93
.....1944*	11,136	Part owners.....number 1950...	90
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	282	.....1945...	91
.....acres 1949...	149,622	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	150,140	.....1945...	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	257	All tenants.....number 1950...	107
.....acres 1949...	134,354	.....1945...	106
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....1945...	36.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	214	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	104	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	15,268	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	3
.....1944...		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	86
.....acres 1949...	2,014	.....1945...	94
.....1944...		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	69
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	17
.....1944...	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	2,454	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	15	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	203	.....1945...	2
.....1944*	282		
.....acres 1949...	188,173	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944*	172,830	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	184
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	241	.....1945...	227
.....1944...	241	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	212
.....acres 1949...	6,704	.....1945...	163
.....1944...	2,184	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	212
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	13.71
.....1944...	10	.....farms reporting 1950...	159
.....acres 1949...	322	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	179
.....1944...	197	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	203
.....acres 1949...	75	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	3
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	238	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	153
.....1945...	253	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	173
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	31	.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	39	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	12	.....number 1950...	4
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	62	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....1944...	43	.....number 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	14	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....1944...	6	.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	209	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	245	General farms.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	468	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	387	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	191	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	225	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	346		
.....1945.....	272		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	93	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	266
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	88
.....number 1950.....	22	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	147
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	231	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	7
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	253	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	308	Other farms.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	334	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	9
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,963,360
Tractor and horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....1944.....	4,516,457
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,280,825
		.....1944.....	3,876,947
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,264,233
		.....1944.....	3,856,637
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	929
		.....1944.....	.....
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,663
		.....1944.....	20,310
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	682,535
		.....1944.....	639,510
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,605
		.....1944.....	26,166
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,294
		.....1944.....	33,777
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	647,636
		.....1944.....	579,567
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	156
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	156
		.....1945.....	211
		.....number 1950.....	556
		.....1945.....	1,123
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
		.....1945.....	11
		.....number 1950.....	4
		.....1945.....	27
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	233
		.....1945.....	255
		.....number 1950.....	11,299
		.....1945.....	13,820
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	228
		.....1945.....	252
		.....number 1950.....	5,194
		.....1945.....	6,744
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	190
		.....number 1950.....	488
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	162
		.....number 1950.....	1,569
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	182
		.....number 1950.....	1,882
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	186
		.....number 1950.....	2,654
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
		.....1944.....	17
		.....pounds 1949.....	95,778
		.....1944.....	255,274
		.....dollars 1949.....	5,236
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	55
		.....1944.....	96
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	19,875
		.....1944.....	31,023
		.....dollars 1949.....	12,319
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	50
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	92
		.....1945.....	138
		.....number 1950.....	1,285
		.....1945.....	2,296
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	68
		.....number 1950.....	777
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
		.....number 1950.....	508
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
		.....number 1950.....	103
		.....1945.....	84
		.....number 1950.....	305
		.....1945.....	305

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Small grains:	
1945.....	32	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	1,197	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945.....	1,701	acres 1949.....	1,444
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	38,379
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	231
1945.....	721	1944.....	244
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	acres 1949...	103,075
1945.....	29	1944.....	98,819
number 1950.....	614	bushels 1949...	2,526,723
1945.....	1,276	1944.....	2,495,908
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	80
1945.....	176	1944.....	87
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949...	15,928
1945.....	438	1944.....	22,323
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	13	bushels 1949...	255,262
1945.....	107	1944.....	551,092
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1945.....	476	1944.....	62
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949...	118
1944.....	31	1944.....	1,214
number shorn 1949.....	526	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,094	1944.....	166
1944.....	25,992	acres 1949...	166
1944.....	25,992	bushels 1949...	3,787
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	189	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	246	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1950.....	8,373	1944.....	59
1945.....	15,165	acres 1949...	2,515
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1944.....	4,258
1945.....	1,778	bushels 1949...	54,703
dollars 1949.....	2,297	1944.....	116,229
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	28,080	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	14,757	acres 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	
1945.....	6	bushels 1949...	
number 1950.....	6	1944.....	
1944.....	20	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,932	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	2
Cattle.....farms reporting 1949...	207	acres 1949...	7
1944.....	642,396	1944.....	25
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	199	pounds 1949...	6,300
1944.....	230	1944.....	24,400
number 1949...	4,540	Hay crops:	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	182
1944.....	2,791	1944.....	4,759
dollars 1949...	420,710	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	105	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	1,749	1944.....	29
dollars 1949...	133,829	acres 1949...	336
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1944.....	475
1944.....	145	tons 1949...	4,739
number 1949...	1,674	1944.....	743
1944.....	3,990	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	69,303	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949...	
1944.....	33	1944.....	
number 1949...	405	tons 1949...	
1944.....	3,962	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	7,606	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	
1944.....	240	acres 1949...	25
dollars 1949...	10,948	1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		tons 1949...	21
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	184	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
1944.....	267	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	169
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944.....	147
1944.....	127	acres 1949...	4,213
number 1949...	142	1944.....	3,896
1944.....	198	tons 1949...	4,414
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1944.....	4,828
1944.....	70	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	125	1944.....	1
1944.....	113	acres 1949...	80
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1944.....	75
1944.....	173	tons 1949...	150
number 1949...	295	1944.....	120
1944.....	558	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	20
1944.....	25	acres 1949...	173
number 1949...	25	1944.....	602
1944.....	25	tons 1949...	602
dollars 1949...	2,828	1944.....	702
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	
1944.....	2	1944.....	
acres 1949...	2	tons 1949...	
1944.....	2	1944.....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	2	1944.....	
acres 1949...	2	tons 1949...	
1944.....	2	1944.....	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	60	tons 1949...	
1944.....	60	1944.....	
acres 1949...	60	tons 1949...	
1944.....	60	1944.....	
tons..green weight 1949...	60	tons 1949...	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949...	
acres 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		tons..green weight 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Wethers and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....pounds 1949.....	
.....1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....pounds 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....pounds 1949.....	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....pounds 1949.....		.....pounds 1949.....	
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....pounds 1949.....		.....pounds 1949.....	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....pounds 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting, 1950...	56
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	26
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	172
.....pounds 1949.....		.....1945.....	136
.....1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		.....1945.....	30
harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	454
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	161
.....pounds 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	286
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	168
sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	.....quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949.....	201
.....1944.....	86	.....1944.....	222
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	26
.....1944.....	30	.....1945.....	24
.....100-lb. bags 1949.....	162	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,633
.....1944.....	732	.....1945.....	4,158
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,319
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,314
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	136,450
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	349,344
.....tons 1949.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	20
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	(*)
.....acres 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
.....pounds 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	
corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	41	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	85	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
.....1944.....	168	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	160
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,959
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	968
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	991
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	929	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	124,338
.....1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	77
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	105
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	72
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	3
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	34
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	42
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	42
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,015
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	7,465
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,645
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,370
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	130,930
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	192,185
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1,326
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	125
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
.....acres 1949.....		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,313
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,250
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	525
.....1944.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	200
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	107
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	7
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 6, 1951

TILLAMOOK COUNTY, OREGON

(92-029) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	936	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	113
.....1945.....	927	.....1945.....	123
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	713,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	12.1	.....1945.....	36
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	68,553	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	91
.....1945.....	18,956	.....1945.....	87
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,296	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	133
.....1945.....	3,474	.....1945.....	140
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	86,331	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	137
.....1945.....	81,858	.....1945.....	141
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	92.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	100
.....1945.....	88.3	.....1945.....	94
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,634	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	147
.....1945.....	13,520	.....1945.....	132
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	250.96	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	95
.....1945.....	153.11	.....1945.....	75
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	92.2	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	97
.....1945.....	88.3	.....1945.....	109
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	22,634	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945.....	13,520	.....1945.....	33
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	250.96	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	153.11	.....1945.....	21
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	48
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	472	.....1945.....	58
.....1944.....	576	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949.....	8,758	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	11,040	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	176		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142		
.....1944.....	164		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96		
.....1944.....	107		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	70		
.....1944.....	102		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19		
.....1944.....	24		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
.....1944.....	2		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
.....1944.....	1		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	699		
.....1944.....	94		
.....acres 1949.....	24,362		
.....1944.....	1,314		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	46		
.....acres 1949.....	1,027		
.....1944.....	179		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
.....acres 1949.....	68		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
.....acres 1949.....	6		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40		
.....acres 1949.....	959		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	297		
.....acres 1949.....	163		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	12,164		
.....acres 1949.....	6,729		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	395		
.....acres 1949.....	326		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	25,959		
.....acres 1949.....	18,138		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	246		
.....acres 1949.....	865		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	7,163		
.....acres 1949.....	29,449		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	890		
.....acres 1949.....	907		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6,898		
.....acres 1949.....	15,009		
.....1944.....	151		
.....acres 1949.....	51		
.....1944.....	4,045		
.....acres 1949.....	1,374		
.....1944.....	118		
.....acres 1949.....	3,182		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	898	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945.....	885	White operators.....number 1950...	936
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	36	.....1945.....	927
.....1945.....	35	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	326	.....1945.....	
.....1949.....	462	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	351	Full owners.....number 1950...	721
.....1949.....	305	.....1945.....	692
.....1944.....	282	Part owners.....number 1950...	64
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	305	.....1945.....	54
.....1944.....	282	Managers.....number 1950...	4
		.....1945.....	6
		All tenants.....number 1950...	147
		.....1945.....	175
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.7
		.....1945.....	18.9
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	26
		.....1945.....	42
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
		.....1945.....	3
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	85
		.....1945.....	124
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
		.....1945.....	75
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	30
		.....1945.....	6
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
		.....1945.....	19
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	540
		.....1945.....	360
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	910
		.....1945.....	730
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	890
		.....1945.....	890
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.48
		.....1945.....	245
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	550
		.....1945.....	130
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	870
		.....1945.....	105
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....1945.....	595
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945.....	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		.....1945.....	155
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....1945.....	25

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	640	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	33
.....number 1945.....	485	General farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	715	.....number 1945.....	4
.....number 1945.....	521	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	560	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	305	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	615	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	263
.....number 1945.....	316		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	485	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	505	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	706
.....number 1945.....	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	28
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	159
.....number 1950.....	45	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	229
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	289
.....number 1950.....	65	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	108
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	790	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1945.....	739	Other farms.....number 1950.....	230
.....number 1950.....	1,005	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1945.....	864	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	170
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	260	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	35	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,491,039
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....dollars 1944.....	3,934,254
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	95	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	65,092
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	466	.....dollars 1944.....	12,897
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,268
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	4,919
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	316
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	440	.....dollars 1944.....	10,340
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,572
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....dollars 1944.....	50
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	40,464
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	50
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	620	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,311,365
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....dollars 1944.....	3,899,181
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,650,203
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....dollars 1944.....	3,521,739
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	61,530
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	33,938
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	475	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	599,652
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....dollars 1944.....	343,504
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	114,562
.....farms reporting 1950...	35	.....dollars 1944.....	22,236
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	194
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	835	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	185
.....persons 1950.....	1,575	.....farms reporting 1945.....	286
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	815	.....number 1950.....	388
Operators.....persons 1950.....	795	.....number 1945.....	596
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....persons 1950.....	585	.....farms reporting 1945.....	4
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	170	.....number 1950.....	30
.....persons 1950.....	195	.....number 1945.....	6
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	870	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	850
Machine hire and/or-hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	570	.....farms reporting 1945.....	858
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	365	.....number 1950.....	27,277
.....dollars 1949.....	80,110	.....number 1945.....	22,009
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	430	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	826
.....dollars 1949.....	332,115	.....farms reporting 1945.....	844
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	780	.....number 1950.....	17,570
.....dollars 1949.....	1,897,355	.....number 1945.....	16,706
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	495	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	794
.....dollars 1949.....	362,295	.....number 1950.....	17,203
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	375	.....number 1945.....	709
.....dollars 1949.....	41,310	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,342
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	625	.....number 1950.....	5,79
.....dollars 1949.....	136,400	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,094
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	365	.....number 1950.....	660
.....dollars 1949.....	38,790	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,271
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	340	.....number 1950.....	704
.....dollars 1949.....	45,550	.....number 1944.....	729
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	101,619,301
No sales.....number 1950.....	82	.....pounds 1949.....	100,503,599
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	88	.....dollars 1944.....	4,649,336
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	14	.....farms reporting 1944.....	5
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	29	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,162
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	48	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	1,969
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	86	.....dollars 1949.....	722
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	90	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	127	.....dollars 1949.....	145
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	180	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	187	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	171
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....farms reporting 1945.....	188
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	689
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	1,075
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	345
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	344
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	636	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	56
		.....number 1950.....	70
		.....number 1945.....	98

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Small grains:	
1945...	18	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	196	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945...	358	acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	114	1944...	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949...	8
1945...	13	bushels 1949...	340
number 1950...	106	1944...	
1945...	296	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944...	
number 1950...	18	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	88	1944...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	8	1944...	74
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949...	46
number 1950...	82	1944...	484
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	8	acres 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	133	bushels 1949...	
pounds 1949...	699	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1944...	1,643	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	615	acres 1949...	
1945...	770	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	17,341	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945...	24,280	acres 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	59	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	15,343	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
dollars 1949...	20,439	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945...		bushels 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	183	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dozens 1949...	70,408	1944...	
dollars 1949...	38,809	acres 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	
number 1950...	40	bushels 1949...	
1944...	12	1944...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	371	1944...	
1944...	456	acres 1949...	19
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	200
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	732	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	425,211	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	719	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	533	1944...	
number 1949...	11,381	acres 1949...	
1944...	3,871	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	580	pounds 1949...	
number 1949...	3,081	1944...	
dollars 1949...	340,240	Hay crops:	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	577	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	433
number 1949...	8,300	acres 1949...	8,293
dollars 1949...	61,304	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	75	1944...	
number 1949...	784	acres 1949...	38
1944...	1,008	1944...	
dollars 1949...	21,265	tons 1949...	92
1944...	4	1944...	
number 1949...	4	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944...	52	1944...	3
dollars 1949...	1,101	acres 1949...	737
1944...	24	1944...	15
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	tons 1949...	1,760
number 1949...	34	1944...	17
dollars 1949...	1,301	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	2
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	537	acres 1949...	50
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	445	1944...	20
number 1949...	693	tons 1949...	98
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	327	1944...	44
1944...	366	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
number 1949...	437	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944...	466	1944...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	163	acres 1949...	668
1944...	80	1944...	10
number 1949...	256	tons 1949...	1,760
1944...	113	1944...	25
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	268	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	101
1944...	419	1944...	81
number 1949...	556	acres 1949...	1,711
1944...	852	1944...	1,282
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	tons 1949...	3,073
number 1949...	15	1944...	2,925
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	218
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1944...	475
dollars 1949...	8,187	acres 1949...	3,561
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944...	9,098
Corn:		tons 1949...	7,218
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	18,268
1944...	1	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	95
acres 1949...	9	acres 1949...	1,644
1944...	2	tons..green weight 1949...	11,262
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944...			
acres 1949...	(*)		
1944...			
bushels 1949...	1		
1944...			
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944...	8		
acres 1949...	125		
tons..green weight 1949...	1		
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	1		

\*Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
\*Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....		acres 1949.....	8
acres 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	5,490
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*) 20
1944.....		pounds 1949.....	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	3
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949...	1,595
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	4	acres 1949...	3
pounds 1949...	58	pounds 1949...	1,066
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	452
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	19
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	54
acres 1949.....		1945.....	25
pounds 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	452
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	119
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,120
pounds 1949...		1945.....	1,324
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	63	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	386
1944.....	153	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,734
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	3,768
1944.....	19	1944.....	1,271
100-lb. bags 1949.....	578	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....	1,339	1945.....	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	36
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	123
1944.....		1944.....	
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	89
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	173
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	146
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	3
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	69
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	156
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	640	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	31
1944.....	780	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	125
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
1944.....	8	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	35
acres 1949.....	(*) 1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	46
1944.....	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
sold..dollars 1949...	316	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	205
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	92
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	183
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	154
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	512
acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	179
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	27
acres 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	483
1944.....	(*) 3	1945.....	88
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	76
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	407
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	4
acres 1949.....		1944.....	2
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	
1944.....	(*) 4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	
1944.....	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	33
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	(*) 1	1944.....	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	43
		1945.....	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	82
		1945.....	3
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	54
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	189
		1944.....	
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		1945.....	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	165
		1945.....	4
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	78
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	87
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	238
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fraction.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

UMATILLA COUNTY, OREGON

(92-030) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,145	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	545
1945...	2,105	1945...	518
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	2,067,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	37
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.9	1945...	43
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	952,780	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	506
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	680,418	1945...	270
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,005	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	448
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	99,874	1945...	441
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,627,807	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	272
1945...	1,582,689	1945...	280
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	712.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	89
1945...	742.4	1945...	105
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	48,745	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	109
1945...	25,686	1945...	125
average per acre, dollars 1950*	65.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	85
1945...	54.61	1945...	75
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	80
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,854	1945...	77
1944...	1,866	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949...	361,715	1945...	30
1944...	365,504	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	30
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	553	1945...	45
1944...	522	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	144
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	286	1945...	147
1944...	267	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	176
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1945...	162
1944...	192	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	545
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1945...	329
1944...	174		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	145	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	144	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	121	White operators.....number 1950...	2,124
1944...	132	1945...	2,032
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	455	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	19
1944...	455	1945...	23
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	584	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	552	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,290
acres 1949...	22,825	1945...	1,279
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	12,542	Part owners.....number 1950...	551
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	892	1945...	466
acres 1949...	255,284	Managers.....number 1950...	21
1944...	258,000	1945...	19
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	681	All tenants.....number 1950...	501
acres 1949...	236,534	1945...	541
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	134	1945...	16.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	325	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	383	1945...	80
acres 1949...	16,760	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	52
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	184	1945...	15
1944...	126	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	139
acres 1949...	159,870	1945...	175
1944...	165,251	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	119
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	100	1945...	20
1944...	57	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949...	13,961	1945...	71
1944...	15,754	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	989	1945...	33
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,520		
acres 1949...	664,325	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	746,884	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,854
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,815	1945...	1,051
1944...	2,081	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,886
acres 1949...	31,227	1945...	1,821
1944...	20,974	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,917
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,299	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.15
1944...	1,207	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,523
acres 1949...	46,950	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
1944...	42,449	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	556
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	151	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,819
acres 1949...	3,660	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	479
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	220
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	499
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	664
		1945...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945...	102
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		1945...	42
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		1945...	44
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		1945...	45

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,427	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	252
.....1945.....	1,229	General farms.....number 1950...	230
.....number 1950.....	2,708	.....number 1950.....	104
.....1945.....	2,034	.....number 1950.....	27
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,410	.....number 1950.....	99
.....1945.....	937	.....number 1950.....	657
.....number 1950.....	2,266	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,561		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,024	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,264	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,500
.....number 1950.....	141	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	220
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	276
.....number 1950.....	559	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	243
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	850	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	123
.....number 1950.....	1,772	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	128
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,645	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	112
.....1945.....	2,444	Other farms.....number 1950...	845
.....number 1950.....	1,986	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	807
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	585
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	495	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	84	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	189	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,162,350
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	651	.....1944.....	19,800,641
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	744	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	17,058,581
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	15,918,459
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	12,759,086
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	137	.....1944.....	10,792,067
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	871	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,058,995
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	594	.....1944.....	3,408,554
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	502	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	949,207
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	1,507,723
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	311,293
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,262	.....1944.....	208,092
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	234	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,018,750
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	351	.....1944.....	3,865,914
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	912,042
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....1944.....	727,255
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	711,912
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	892	.....1944.....	610,185
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	899	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,592,806
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	498	.....1944.....	2,528,496
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	86,969
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	20,288
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,918	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	3,955	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	909
.....1945.....	1,885	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	892
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,885	.....1945.....	1,184
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,801	.....number 1950.....	3,586
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	532	.....number 1945.....	4,987
.....persons 1950.....	884	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	654	.....1945.....	61
.....persons 1950...	1,270	.....number 1950...	92
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....number 1945.....	142
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,057	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,661	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,512
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,108	.....1945.....	1,689
.....1944.....	558,120	.....number 1950...	43,395
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,313	.....1945.....	45,438
.....dollars 1949...	5,400,842	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,431
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,619	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,649
.....dollars 1949...	1,584,058	.....number 1950...	20,370
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,206	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	22,744
.....dollars 1949...	897,658	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,287
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,273	.....number 1950...	5,740
.....dollars 1949...	909,861	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	989
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,587	.....number 1950...	8,505
.....dollars 1949...	1,154,865	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	823
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,090	.....number 1950...	8,245
.....dollars 1949...	718,581	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	988
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	.....number 1950...	8,479
.....dollars 1949...	647,224	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	120
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	158
No sales.....number 1950...	135	.....pounds 1949...	12,447,564
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	200	.....1944.....	9,953,107
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	85	.....dollars 1949...	685,075
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	85	.....farms reporting 1949...	538
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	180	.....1944.....	398
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	195	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	586,534
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	200	.....1944.....	627,147
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	212	.....dollars 1949...	228,810
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	153	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	201	.....dollars 1949...	157
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	497	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	570
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	467	.....1945.....	796
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	444	.....number 1950...	7,382
Cotton.....number 1950...	23	.....1945.....	10,355
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	89	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	454
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	89	.....number 1950...	3,543
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	259	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	291
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	150	.....number 1950...	3,839
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	59	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	256
		.....1945.....	371
		.....number 1950...	1,047
		.....1945.....	1,519

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	154	Small grains:	
.....1945.....	179	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
.....number 1950.....	87,543	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....1945.....	77,995	.....acres 1949...	74
.....bushels 1949...		.....bushels 1949...	1,904
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	484
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	122	.....1944.....	458
.....number 1950.....	59,499	.....acres 1949...	187,845
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	119	.....1944.....	195,694
.....1945.....	145	.....bushels 1949...	4,142,859
.....number 1950.....	38,710	.....1944.....	5,881,975
.....1945.....	84,480	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	538
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	61	.....1944.....	228
.....number 1950.....	8,088	.....acres 1949...	82,578
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....1944.....	51,128
.....number 1950.....	28,822	.....bushels 1949...	1,875,649
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	66	.....1944.....	988,506
.....number 1950.....	1,789	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	127	.....1944.....	128
.....number 1950.....	29,044	.....acres 1949...	809
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	1,826
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	109
.....1944.....	185	.....acres 1949...	1,848
.....number shorn 1949.....	54,094	.....bushels 1949...	78,787
.....pounds 1949.....	388,228	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
.....1944.....	878,794	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	.....bushels 1949...	370
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	199
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....1944.....	240
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,488	.....acres 1949...	7,855
.....1945.....	1,852	.....1944.....	15,178
.....number 1950.....	81,739	.....bushels 1949...	221,810
.....1945.....	107,852	.....1944.....	464,887
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	458	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....number 1949.....	88,004	.....1944.....	10
.....dollars 1949.....	98,237	.....acres 1949...	417
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	888	.....bushels 1949...	532
.....dozens 1949.....	448,751	.....1944.....	8,819
.....dollars 1949.....	218,938	.....1944.....	6,181
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	43	Annual legumes:	
.....number 1950.....	6,287	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	78	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	45
.....1944.....	96	.....1944.....	148
.....number 1949.....	65,852	.....acres 1949...	7,499
.....1944.....	57,178	.....1944.....	25,148
.....pounds 1949...		.....pounds 1949...	8,450,137
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....1944.....	28,598,000
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Hay crops:	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,217	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074
.....dollars 1949...	5,225,721	.....acres 1949...	28,154
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,051	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
.....1944.....	1,115	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	784
.....number 1949.....	21,994	.....1944.....	845
.....1944.....	19,827	.....acres 1949...	15,805
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	811	.....1944.....	21,802
.....number 1949.....	15,816	.....tons 1949...	48,528
.....dollars 1949.....	1,959,466	.....1944.....	58,588
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	701	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	58
.....number 1949.....	8,178	.....1944.....	55
.....dollars 1949.....	517,377	.....acres 1949...	1,085
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	504	.....1944.....	550
.....1944.....	885	.....tons 1949...	1,151
.....number 1949.....	10,441	.....1944.....	758
.....1944.....	18,184	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....dollars 1949.....	515,158	.....1944.....	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....acres 1949...	504
.....1944.....	115	.....1944.....	8
.....number 1949.....	25,000	.....tons 1949...	588
.....1944.....	47,279	.....1944.....	15
.....dollars 1949.....	428,378	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	123	out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	455
.....number 1949.....	412	.....1944.....	449
.....dollars 1949.....	28,584	.....acres 1949...	9,004
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....1944.....	9,887
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	.....tons 1949...	11,884
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	855	.....1944.....	14,245
.....number 1949.....	1,431	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	395	.....1944.....	22
.....1944.....	580	.....acres 1949...	2,500
.....number 1949.....	677	.....1944.....	1,994
.....1944.....	987	.....tons 1949...	1,898
.....1944.....	1,010	.....1944.....	1,889
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	492	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	52
.....1944.....	470	.....1944.....	35
.....number 1949.....	754	.....acres 1949...	515
.....1944.....	932	.....1944.....	544
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	752	.....tons 1949...	815
.....1944.....	984	.....1944.....	880
.....number 1949.....	2,055	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944.....	3,187	.....acres 1949...	80
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....tons..green weight 1949...	100
.....number 1949.....	194	Meat, lard, hides, and other products	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	148
.....dollars 1949...	21,128	<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Corn:		Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	143
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....1944.....	116
.....acres 1949...	1,015	.....acres 1949...	1,015
.....1944.....	1,010	.....1944.....	1,010
.....acres 1949...	118	.....bushels 1949...	44,435
.....1944.....	100	.....1944.....	56,203
.....acres 1949...	811	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....1944.....	851	.....acres 1949...	98
.....bushels 1949...	44,435	.....tons..green weight 1949...	679
.....1944.....	56,203	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or	
.....acres 1949...	12	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25
.....1944.....	98	.....acres 1949...	108

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944...	2	acres 1949...	21
acres 1949...	156	pounds 1949...	27,580
1944...	10	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
pounds 1949...	17,448	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1,140	pounds 1949...	1,979
Alaska clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	53
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	19
pounds 1949...	.....	pounds 1949...	24,982
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	6
pounds 1949...	.....	pounds 1949...	5,321
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	50	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,109
pounds 1949...	15,000	1945...	568
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	5,001
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	4,804
pounds 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	856
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945...	453
acres 1949...	5,897	trees of all ages..number 1950...	53,099
pounds 1949...	3,603,730	1945...	36,855
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	221	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,444
1944...	199	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34,855
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	411	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	242,172
1944...	649	1944...	180,588
100-lb. bags 1949...	34,815	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	577
1944...	50,104	1945...	509
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	34	trees of all ages..number 1950...	26,098
1944...	23	1945...	17,018
acres 1949...	1,181	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,105
1944...	378	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,895
tons 1949...	25,719	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	745,265
1944...	5,793	1944...	781,376
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	247
1944...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,647
acres 1949...	117	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	590
1944...	74	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,057
pounds 1949...	178,275	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	60
1944...	53,000	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	106
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	501
acres 1949...	211	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	118
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,196	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	583
1944...	1,253	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	20
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	265	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	222
1944...	288	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,455
acres 1949...	48,745	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	625
1944...	48,898	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	950
sold..dollars 1949...	3,058,895	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	61,995
1944...	3,408,554	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	568
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	35,627
1944...	29	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,836
acres 1949...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,771
1944...	42	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,557,281
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	8	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	703
acres 1949...	2	1945...	619
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	279,916
1944...	11	1945...	275,554
acres 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	86,568
1944...	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	245,378
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	11	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15,188
acres 1949...	7	1944...	11,828
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	487
acres 1949...	2	1945...	542
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	45	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,697
1944...	58	1945...	5,387
acres 1949...	39	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,216
1944...	65	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,471
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	115,110
acres 1949...	7	1944...	117,312
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	256
acres 1949...	11	1945...	199
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	111	vines of all ages..number 1950...	42,570
1944...	111	1945...	15,065
acres 1949...	47,916	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	81,871
1944...	47,542	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	10,699
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	12	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	92,306
acres 1949...	10	1944...	125,058
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	98	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	85
1944...	88	1945...	52
acres 1949...	280	trees of all ages..number 1950...	305
1944...	297	1945...	227
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	459	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	169
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	136
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,407
		1944...	2,134
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		1945...	16
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	95
		1945...	39
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	36
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	160
		1944...	20

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 5, 1951

UNION COUNTY, OREGON

(92-031) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,092	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	135
1945.....	1,192	1945.....	219
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,300,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	39.7	1945.....	72
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	406,400	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	125
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	131,634	1945.....	147
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,640	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	131
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,076	1945.....	130
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	516,598	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	63
1945.....	495,694	1945.....	53
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	473.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	37
1945.....	415.9	1945.....	42
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28,422	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	69
1945.....	14,454	1945.....	68
average per acre, dollars 1950*	57.11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	57
1945.....	34.76	1945.....	69
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	64
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	977	1945.....	84
1944.....	1,055	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	52
acres 1949.....	113,864	1945.....	54
1944.....	123,385	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	57
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	198	1945.....	48
1944.....	228	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	168
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1945.....	172
1944.....	95	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	147
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1945.....	136
1944.....	56	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	112
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1945.....	117
1944.....	111		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	193	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	187	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169	White operators.....number 1950...	1,091
1944.....	194	1945.....	1,192
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	180	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	184	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	261	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	245	Full owners.....number 1950...	733
acres 1949.....	9,641	1945.....	799
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	18,970	Part owners.....number 1950...	251
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	502	1945.....	235
acres 1949.....	45,321	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	32,942	1945.....	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	336	All tenants.....number 1950...	107
acres 1949.....	31,550	1945.....	149
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	137	1945.....	12.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	281	1945.....	59
acres 1949.....	13,771	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	286	1945.....	2
1944.....	331	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	68
acres 1949.....	125,956	1945.....	67
1944.....	105,351	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	56
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	134	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	76	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	14,830	1945.....	21
1944.....	11,231	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	654	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	674		
acres 1949.....	195,819	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	191,626	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	596
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,006	1945.....	610
1944.....	1,163	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	850
acres 1949.....	11,167	1945.....	690
1944.....	12,189	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	828
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	345	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.57
1944.....	425	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	546
acres 1949.....	25,858	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	393
1944.....	23,981	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	117
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	796
acres 1949.....	561	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	182
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	990	Grain combines.....number 1950...	359
1945.....	1,117	number 1950.....	407
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	99	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
1945.....	72	number 1950.....	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	382	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	53
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	525	number 1950.....	53
1944.....	533	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	71
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	304	number 1950.....	83
1944.....	350	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950.....	10

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT <sup>1</sup> —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	736	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	230
1945.....	594	General farms.....number 1950...	184
number 1950.....	985	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	700	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	699	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	82
1945.....	466	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	327
number 1950.....	1,088		
1945.....	576		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	548	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
1945.....	717	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	770
number 1950.....	72	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	103
1945.....	72	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	183
number 1950.....	277	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	217
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	299	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	185
1945.....	843	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	58
number 1950.....	898	Other farms.....number 1950...	322
1945.....	1,036	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	148
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	169
1945.....	1,012	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	189	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,234,860
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944.....	5,292,976
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	153	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,512,398
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	436	1944.....	2,939,101
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,364,830
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944.....	2,547,865
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,400
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	131	1944.....	99,863
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	414	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	136,039
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	179	1944.....	282,643
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	342	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	9,129
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	1944.....	8,730
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,672,818
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	751	1944.....	2,331,470
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	437,863
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	172	1944.....	445,560
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	122,974
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	1944.....	104,134
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,111,981
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	242	1944.....	1,781,776
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	605	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	49,644
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	216	1944.....	22,405
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	619
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	937	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	617
persons 1950.....	1,535	1945.....	740
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	916	number 1950.....	2,549
Operators.....persons 1950.....	856	1945.....	3,799
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	287	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	27
persons 1950.....	380	1945.....	18
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	155	number 1950.....	46
persons 1950.....	299	1945.....	64
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	863
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	799	1945.....	1,021
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	565	number 1950...	27,671
1949.....	154,882	1945.....	30,434
1949.....	624	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	841
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	714,229	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,004
1949.....	786	number 1950...	12,269
1949.....	488,775	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,981
1949.....	713	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	782
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	404,335	1945.....	3,878
1949.....	596	number 1950...	592
1949.....	171,574	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,058
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	791	1945.....	503
1949.....	385,889	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,761
1949.....	218	number 1950...	594
1949.....	144,280	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,583
1949.....	574	number 1950...	53
1949.....	159,735	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	58
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1944.....	3,799,768
No sales.....number 1950...	40	pounds 1949...	2,918,264
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	134	1944.....	175,200
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	53	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	554
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	58	1944.....	678
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	69	pounds of butterfat 1949...	443,826
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	68	1944.....	733,673
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	143	dollars 1949...	262,663
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	161	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	90	1949.....	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	149	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	127	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	489
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1945.....	668
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	187	number 1950...	8,212
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	182	1945.....	11,552
Cotton.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	437
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	3,155
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	305
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	27	number 1950...	5,057
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	116	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	310
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	21	1945.....	425
		number 1950...	1,170
		1945.....	1,572

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Small grains:	
1945...	88	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	4,404	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1945...	13,277	acres 1949...	332
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	9,217
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	384
number 1950...	2,278	1944...	306
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	65	acres 1949...	37,413
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	80	1944...	23,261
number 1950...	2,139	bushels 1949...	708,502
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	11,503	1944...	841,038
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	304
number 1950...	411	1944...	368
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	60	acres 1949...	12,329
number 1950...	1,728	1944...	16,876
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	35	bushels 1949...	212,443
number 1950...	139	1944...	450,602
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	2,126	1944...	71
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres 1949...	234
number shorn 1949...	2,149	1944...	886
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,971	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	224
1944...	113,260	acres 1949...	3,831
Average date of enumeration.....1950	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	111,752
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	826	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945...	988	bushels 1949...	3,495
number 1950...	36,138	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	287
1945...	61,215	1944...	313
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	258	acres 1949...	7,781
number 1949...	24,548	1944...	11,239
dollars 1949...	30,193	bushels 1949...	209,417
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	429	1944...	404,818
dozens 1949...	196,785	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	87,514	1944...	28
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	28	acres 1949...	235
number 1950...	99	1944...	556
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	29	bushels 1949...	2,745
1944...	42	1944...	8,589
number 1949...	837	Annual legumes:	
1944...	1,367	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	114
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	240
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	791	acres 1949...	7,590
dollars 1949...	2,074,307	1944...	19,957
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	679	pounds 1949...	3,692,151
1944...	800	1944...	18,485,800
number 1949...	12,949	Hay crops:	
1944...	14,508	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	758
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	545	acres 1949...	30,264
number 1949...	9,578	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	1,362,276	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	528
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	435	1944...	694
number 1949...	3,371	acres 1949...	12,633
dollars 1949...	227,493	1944...	20,530
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	520	tons 1949...	23,982
1944...	687	1944...	37,256
number 1949...	12,425	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	142
1944...	24,052	1944...	104
dollars 1949...	420,680	acres 1949...	2,937
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1944...	2,148
1944...	65	tons 1949...	4,716
number 1949...	2,803	1944...	3,507
1944...	13,969	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33
dollars 1949...	53,739	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	acres 1949...	1,155
number 1949...	234	1944...	
dollars 1949...	10,119	tons 1949...	1,367
1944...		1944...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	671	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	195
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	405	1944...	202
number 1949...	533	acres 1949...	3,284
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	155	1944...	4,382
1944...	193	tons 1949...	4,493
number 1949...	196	1944...	6,424
1944...	259	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	202
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	266	1944...	162
1944...	194	acres 1949...	9,164
number 1949...	337	1944...	8,203
1944...	256	tons 1949...	12,813
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	532	1944...	11,086
1944...	652	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	45
number 1949...	1,150	1944...	43
1944...	1,538	acres 1949...	1,324
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944...	483
number 1949...	53	tons 1949...	1,678
1944...		1944...	669
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	73	acres 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	2,948	tons..green weight 1949...	100
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9		
1944...	12		
acres 1949...	24		
1944...	58		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944...	5		
acres 1949...	1		
1944...	6		
bushels 1949...	43		
1944...	170		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
acres 1949...	10		
tons..green weight 1949...	92		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
acres 1949...	13		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	11	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	97	pounds 1949...	16,422
1944.....	223	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
pounds 1949...	13,600	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	31,800	pounds 1949...	100
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	29
acres 1949...	72	acres 1949...	4
pounds 1949...	4,100	pounds 1949...	12,584
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	633
pounds 1949.....		acres 1945...	340
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,387
acres 1949.....		acres 1945...	1,653
pounds 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	566
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	665
acres 1949.....	4,358	1950.....	24,905
pounds 1949.....	2,479,501 <sup>1</sup>	trees not of bearing age..number 1945.....	28,261
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	225	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,214
1944.....	181	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	22,691
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	29	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949.....	43,218
1944.....	195	1944.....	86,425
100-lb. bags 1949.....	3,867	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	193
1944.....	8,493	1945.....	186
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,036
1944.....		1945.....	1,682
acres 1949.....	80	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	327
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	709
tons 1949.....	637	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	24,548
1944.....		1944.....	75,600
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	221
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,211
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	169
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,042
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	32
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950.....	140
acres 1949.....	35	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,168
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	682	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	68
1944.....	895	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,100
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	23
1944.....	48	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
acres 1949.....	18	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	315
1944.....	981	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	116
sold..dollars 1949.....	2,400	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	199
1944.....	99,863	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	7,522
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	365
1944.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	31,809
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12,289
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	19,520
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,492,179
acres 1949.....	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	329
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	369
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9,623
1944.....	1	1945.....	17,457
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	216
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9,407
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	184
acres 1949.....		1944.....	923
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	250
1944.....	16	1945.....	205
acres 1949.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,023
1944.....	7	1945.....	3,199
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	371
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,652
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	107,507
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	120,001
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	46
1944.....	5	1945.....	35
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	173
1944.....	964	1945.....	222
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	64
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	109
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,020
1944.....	4	1944.....	3,041
acres 1949.....	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1944.....	1	1945.....	6
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
		1945.....	30
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	3
		1944.....	112
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		1945.....	7
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	103
		1945.....	40
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	80
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	120
		1944.....	130

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 3, 1951

WALLOWA COUNTY, OREGON

(92-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	780	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	42
.....1945.....	812	.....1945.....	57
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	2,033,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	37,7	.....1945.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	560,380	.....1945.....	39
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	141,361	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945.....	21,220	.....1945.....	52
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,369	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	685,592	.....1945.....	36
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	675,355	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	879,0	.....1945.....	26
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	831,7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945.....	23,609	.....1945.....	52
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	13,174	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	25,87	.....1945.....	51
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	15,85	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945.....		.....1945.....	72
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	69
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	688	.....1945.....	28
.....1944.....	697	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....acres 1949.....	72,426	.....1945.....	25
.....1944.....	75,998	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....1945.....	95
.....1944.....	35	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	127
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....1945.....	122
.....1944.....	45	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	133
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945.....	179
.....1944.....	48	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	168
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	103		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	196	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	176	White operators.....number 1950...	779
.....1944.....	173	.....1945.....	812
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	97	.....1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	255	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	75	Full owners.....number 1950...	538
acres 1949.....	15,711	.....1945.....	464
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,663	Part owners.....number 1950...	136
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	277	.....1945.....	199
acres 1949.....	30,623	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	28,447	.....1945.....	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	240	All tenants.....number 1950...	102
acres 1949.....	26,511	.....1945.....	160
1944.....	103	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	13.1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	.....1945.....	17.2
.....1944.....	43	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....1945.....	63
.....1944.....	75	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	4,112	.....1945.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	280	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	37
.....1944.....	134	.....1945.....	59
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	168,229	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	56,784	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	73	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	34,610	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	2,138	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	567	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	773	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	247
.....acres 1949.....	342,180	.....1945.....	260
.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	501,329	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	347
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	720	.....1945.....	434
.....1944.....	792	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	482
.....acres 1949.....	21,813	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.49
.....1944.....	6,016	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	296
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	494	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	253
.....1944.....	513	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....acres 1949.....	44,706	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	503
.....1944.....	45,795	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	109
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	29
.....acres 1949.....	641	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	231
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	232
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....number 1950...	248
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	726	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1945.....	769	.....number 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	47	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....1945.....	38	.....number 1950...	46
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	174	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....1949.....	295	.....number 1950...	31
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	218	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1949.....	151	.....number 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	124		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	520	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	336
1945.....	497	<b>General farms.....number 1950...</b>	<b>60</b>
number 1950.....	678	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	511	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	532	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	39
1945.....	345	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	171
number 1950.....	685		
1945.....	376	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	432	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	642
1945.....	485	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	44
number 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	93
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	182
1945.....	177	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	136
number 1950.....	190	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	139
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	482	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>b</sup> .....number 1950...	48
1945.....	517	Other farms.....number 1950...	138
number 1950.....	595	Part-time <sup>c</sup> .....number 1950...	78
1945.....	555	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	60
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>d</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	97	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,300,992
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	134	1944.....	3,965,027
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	407	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,019,655
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	152	1944.....	788,261
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,015,403
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	778,714
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	107	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,564
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	229	1944.....	1,904
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,448
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	313	1944.....	1,978
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	15	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	250
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	6,043
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	328	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,139,443
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	37	1944.....	3,165,138
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	102	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	495,461
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	188	1944.....	499,493
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,108
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	43,960
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	126	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,593,874
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	377	1944.....	2,621,679
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	293	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	141,884
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		1944.....	12,634
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	749	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	586
1945.....	1,143	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	521
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	743	1945.....	668
Operators.....persons 1950...	733	number 1950.....	3,420
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4,684
1945.....	383	1945.....	50
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	149	number 1950.....	132
1945.....	221	1945.....	113
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	725	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	710
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	542	1945.....	743
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	337	number 1950.....	62,484
1945.....	92,390	1945.....	39,579
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	441	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	760
dollars 1949.....	405,585	1945.....	735
1945.....	620	number 1950.....	16,223
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	589,737	1945.....	18,881
1945.....	517	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	657
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949...	930,082	1945.....	4,408
1945.....	446	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	561
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	109,177	1945.....	8,268
1945.....	602	number 1950.....	324
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars 1949...	281,260	1945.....	9,989
1945.....	378	number 1950.....	587
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	87,502	1945.....	8,016
1945.....	452	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	134
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	75,277	1944.....	91
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	6,590,559
No sales.....number 1950...	11	1944.....	5,446,466
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	49	dollars 1949...	249,506
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	15	1949.....	351
\$400 to \$999.....number 1950...	26	1944.....	507
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	61	pounds of butterfat 1949...	390,952
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	66	1944.....	719,648
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	97	dollars 1949...	245,953
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	58	<b>BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, AND CHEESE SOLD.....farms reporting 1949...</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	131	<b>1949.....</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	129	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	137	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	442
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	547
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	93	number 1950...	12,728
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	93	1945.....	16,975
Cotton.....number 1950...		1950.....	410
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		number 1950...	5,593
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	1950.....	305
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		number 1950...	7,135
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	115	1950.....	322
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		1945.....	439
		1950.....	1,497
		1945.....	2,347

<sup>a</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>b</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>c</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	149 211 24,522 32,548	Small grains: Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	22 409 12,182
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	136 14,517 129 193 14,142 30,626	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	178 187 15,175 17,080 285,090 469,791
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	71 1,364 116	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	228 152 12,218 6,649 238,404 151,753
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	116 12,778	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	20 42 364 690
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	90 375 120	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	190 3,770 154,819
Lamba born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	10,005	Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949... bushels 1949...	..... .....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	113 191 14,999	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	203 224 6,530 7,893 226,588 363,423
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	121,842 298,616	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	4 25 74 1,233 1,561 16,693
Average date of emigration.....1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Annual legumes: Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	14 7 962 535 476,955 627,200
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Hay crops: Lund from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	632 32,003
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	616 719 24,077 30,781	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	312 379 8,805 11,722 17,766 22,438
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	127 6,737 8,424	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	166 121 5,758 3,641 9,747 6,675
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	312 77,414 34,777	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	18 545 767
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1944...	27 101 28	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	264 374 9,037 11,940 12,103 20,349
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944...	32 269 479	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	119 76 3,762 2,436 5,316 3,634
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	151 217 5,356 7,789 8,663 12,952
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	680 3,538,500	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons green weight 1949...	..... ..... .....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	617 640 19,214 18,755		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	548 15,579 2,387,580		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	326 3,825 269,026		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	443 564 17,727 31,168		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	36 162 12,742 32,826		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	93 304 15,704		
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	510		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949...	339 458		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	222 239 275 305		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	132 136 183 208		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	408 567 907 1,404		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949...	30 75		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	79 1,920		
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... 8 ..... 87		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... 4 ..... 62 840		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	..... ..... .....		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops(other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....		acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	3	pounds 1949...	5,630
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
pounds 1949...	40	acres 1949...	
1944.....		pounds 1949...	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	7	acres 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	605	pounds 1949...	3,130
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	
pounds 1949...		pounds 1949...	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	275
pounds 1949...		1945.....	41
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	104
acres 1949...		1945.....	52
pounds 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	272
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	133
acres 1949...	30	1945.....	4,082
pounds 1949...	24,000	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,548
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	133	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	294
1944.....	251	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	3,788
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	27	1944.....	2,529
1944.....	69	2,071	
100-lb. bags 1949...	2,026	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1944.....	4,615	1945.....	11
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	137
1944.....		1945.....	145
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	114
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,155
1944.....		1944.....	3,456
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	57
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	163
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	166
pounds 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	8
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	159
acres 1949...	41	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	465	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	146
1944.....	603	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	12
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	59
1944.....	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	100
acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	80
sold..dollars 1949...	2,564	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	783
1944.....	1,924	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	99
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	298
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	269
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,808
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1949...	1	1945.....	42
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	537
1949...	1	1945.....	179
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	501
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	16
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	3
1944.....	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	56
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	1945.....	25
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	286
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	190
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	269
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,420
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	7,287
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1949...		1945.....	8
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	79
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	34
acres 1949...	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
1944.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	67
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	850
1944.....	(*)	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	16
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	3
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	6
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	350
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...		1944.....	28
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945.....	1
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
		1945.....	2
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	20

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 9, 1951

WASCO COUNTY, OREGON

(92-035) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	864	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	64
.....1945...	845	.....1945...	74
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,527,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	71.8	.....1945...	25
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	714,854	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1945...	440,518	.....1945...	51
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,367	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	78
.....1945...	62,474	.....1945...	68
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,096,765	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....1945...	876,492	.....1945...	63
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,269.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945...	1,155.6	.....1945...	26
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950*	24,484	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1945*	16,819	.....1945...	45
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	18.08	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	36
.....1945...	14.12	.....1945...	42
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	172	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	76
.....1945...	108	.....1945...	88
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	104,557	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945*	104,073	.....1945...	26
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	133	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945*	84	.....1945...	117
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	104
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	790	.....1945...	155
.....1944...	772	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	112
.....acres 1949...	104,557	.....1945...	189
.....1944...	104,073	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	189
.....1944...	133	.....1945...	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	94	Farms by color of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	White operators.....number 1950...	806
.....1944...	57	.....1945...	786
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	58
.....1944...	96	.....1945...	59
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	125	Full owners.....number 1950...	575
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945...	531
.....1944...	108	Part owners.....number 1950...	176
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	108	.....1945...	181
.....1944...	177	Managers.....number 1950...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	162	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	286	All tenants.....number 1950...	110
.....1944*	260	.....1945...	122
.....acres 1949...	22,854	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.7
.....1944*	57,739	.....1945...	14.4
.....acres 1949...	494	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	99,623	.....1945...	32
.....acres 1949...	98,964	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	87,632	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	87	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	63
.....1944...	125	.....1945...	38
.....acres 1949...	162	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	40
.....1944...	198	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	11,771	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	244	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	97	.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	89,021	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	58,336	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	526
.....1944...	105	.....1945...	502
.....acres 1949...	16	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	732
.....1944...	15,271	.....1945...	540
.....acres 1949...	1,616	.....1945...	732
.....1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	9,05
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	491	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	568
.....1944*	651	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	421
.....acres 1949...	741,768	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	215
.....1944*	698,650	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	655
.....acres 1949...	789	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	207
.....1944...	666	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....acres 1949...	22,651	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....1944...	7,054	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	504
.....acres 1949...	551	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	531
.....1944...	212	.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	16,151	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	88
.....1944...	11,297	.....number 1950...	89
.....acres 1949...	155	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1944...	4,082	.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	759		
.....1945...	743		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	97		
.....1945...	95		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	255		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	397		
.....1944...	288		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	216		
.....1944...	185		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	662	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	147
1945.....	531	General farms.....number 1950.....	43
1950.....	1,065	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	696	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	41
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	651	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	211
1945.....	424	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	211
1950.....	916		
1945.....	505		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	366	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
1945.....	459	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	658
1950.....	57	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	59
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	152
1945.....	240	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	174
1950.....	595	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	122
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	600	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	106
1945.....	580	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	45
1950.....	781	Other farms.....number 1950.....	206
1945.....	678	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	110
<b>Farms by class of work power:</b>		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	95
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,455,796
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	362	1944.....	5,802,581
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	294	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,234,152
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		1944.....	3,784,673
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,845,604
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	1944.....	2,069,858
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	258	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	95,224
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	1944.....	167,018
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,280,886
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	1944.....	1,524,628
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,468
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	306	1944.....	8,176
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,154,714
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	257	1944.....	2,012,687
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	155,870
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	1944.....	145,478
<b>Kind of road on which farm is located:</b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	155,468
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	198	1944.....	149,598
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,843,678
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	335	1944.....	1,714,796
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		1949.....	56,930
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	5,041
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	724	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
1945.....	1,400	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	446
1950.....	717	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	439
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	691	1945.....	490
Operators.....persons 1950.....	250	1950.....	2,053
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	346	1945.....	8,013
1950.....	207	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	363	1945.....	37
persons 1950.....	363	1950.....	36
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		1945.....	102
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	807	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
1945.....	808	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	611
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	520	1945.....	688
1950.....	117,595	1950.....	25,848
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	618	1945.....	24,087
1945.....	1,296,031	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	593
1950.....	596	1945.....	616
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949.....	519,942	1950.....	12,392
1945.....	892	1945.....	12,741
1950.....	275,485	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	461
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	468	1945.....	1,700
1945.....	146,970	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	415
1950.....	695	1945.....	3,883
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars 1949.....	585,786	1950.....	371
1945.....	467	1945.....	4,254
1950.....	165,849	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	420
Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949.....	489	1945.....	5,319
1950.....	196,303	1945.....	61
Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars 1949.....	196,303	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	97
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	2,885,308
No sales.....number 1950.....	27	1944.....	2,880,880
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	69	1949.....	138,515
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	39	1944.....	124
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	58	1944.....	151
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	45	1949.....	72,770
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	43	1944.....	73,328
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	78	1944.....	45,663
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	94	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	53	1949.....	392
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	149	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	211	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	255
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	327
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	252	1950.....	5,681
1945.....	252	1945.....	9,100
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	252	1950.....	215
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	3,138
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	1950.....	184
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	1945.....	2,555
1945.....	10	1950.....	153
1950.....	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	238
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	144	1945.....	776
1945.....	144	1945.....	1,219
1950.....	144		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	51		
1945.....	51		
1950.....	51		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	28		
1945.....	28		
1950.....	28		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	59	Small grains:	
1945.....	96	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	26,377	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1945.....	29,827	acres 1949...	622
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	12,050
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	511
number 1950.....	21,462	1944.....	288
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	58	acres 1949...	65,078
1945.....	87	1944.....	58,280
number 1950.....	20,977	bushels 1949...	1,879,527
1945.....	28,882	1944.....	1,428,546
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	140
number 1950.....	4,270	1944.....	117
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	55	acres 1949...	11,005
number 1950.....	18,707	1944.....	18,980
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	39	bushels 1949...	146,810
number 1950.....	485	1944.....	538,085
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950.....	14,915	1944.....	36
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres 1949...	122
1944.....	89	1944.....	659
number shorn 1949...	19,950	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	46
pounds 1949...	185,820	acres 1949...	476
1944.....	385,356	bushels 1949...	8,254
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	507	bushels 1949...	.....
1945.....	601	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1950.....	24,952	1944.....	95
1945.....	52,856	acres 1949...	1,380
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	185	1944.....	2,551
number 1949.....	24,152	bushels 1949...	50,441
dollars 1949...	52,970	1944.....	85,986
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	279	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dozens 1949...	187,626	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	83,555	acres 1949...	101
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	156	bushels 1949...	1,010
1949.....	20	1944.....	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	53	bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	53	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	8,009	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	11,050	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	542	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,737,687	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	509	pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	454	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	10,761	Hay crops:	
1944.....	11,281	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	509
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	416	acres 1949...	17,053
number 1949...	6,280	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	901,172	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	558
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	342	1944.....	578
number 1949...	4,471	acres 1949...	8,078
dollars 1949...	289,700	1944.....	10,840
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	234	tons 1949...	14,225
1944.....	548	1944.....	17,916
number 1949...	7,854	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	15,221	1944.....	9
dollars 1949...	248,055	acres 1949...	157
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1944.....	179
1944.....	63	tons 1949...	244
number 1949...	16,902	1944.....	271
1944.....	50,259	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	281,294	1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	acres 1949...	572
number 1949...	285	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	7,468	tons 1949...	680
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	569	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	257
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1944.....	509
number 1949...	427	acres 1949...	6,794
1944.....	85	1944.....	9,445
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	109	tons 1949...	7,505
number 1949...	109	1944.....	12,015
1944.....	204	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	206	1944.....	18
number 1949...	211	acres 1949...	1,556
1944.....	518	1944.....	615
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	560	tons 1949...	1,414
number 1949...	253	1944.....	1,492
1944.....	341	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1949...	657	1944.....	22
1944.....	1,083	acres 1949...	271
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	648
number 1949...	282	tons 1949...	871
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	787
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	8,845	acres 1949...	58
1944.....	.....	tons..green weight 1949...	95
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944.....	3		
acres 1949...	4		
1944.....	14		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1944.....	2		
acres 1949...	.....		
1944.....	5		
bushels 1949...	.....		
1944.....	110		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	2		
tons..green weight 1949...	20		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	2		

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops:		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... ..	20
1944... ..		acres 1949... ..	20
acres 1949... ..		pounds 1949... ..	44,955
1944... ..		Blackberries and dewberries (tams).....farms reporting 1949... ..	2
pounds 1949... ..		acres 1949... ..	(*)
1944... ..		pounds 1949... ..	744
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Raspberries (tams).....farms reporting 1949... ..	8
acres 1949... ..		acres 1949... ..	2
acres 1949... ..		pounds 1949... ..	6,758
pounds 1949... ..		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		youngberries.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		acres 1949... ..	1
acres 1949... ..		pounds 1949... ..	1,670
pounds 1949... ..		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949... ..		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... ..	461
pounds 1949... ..		1945... ..	272
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	8,882
acres 1949... ..		1945... ..	4,805
pounds 1949... ..		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... ..	210
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		1945... ..	68
harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	5,018
acres 1949... ..		1945... ..	3,722
pounds 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	885
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	4,885
sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	112	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949... ..	15,789
1944... ..	56	1944... ..	12,970
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	20	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... ..	274
1944... ..	42	1945... ..	156
100-lb. bags 1949... ..	1,322	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	50,997
1944... ..	1,508	1945... ..	49,316
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	15,267
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	85,750
acres 1949... ..		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	2,961,411
acres 1949... ..		1944... ..	2,011,728
tons 1949... ..		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950... ..	116
1944... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	990
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	61
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	929
acres 1949... ..		quantity harvested..tons 1949... ..	60
pounds 1949... ..		1944... ..	84
1944... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	1,583
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	48
corn.....farms reporting 1949... ..	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,585
acres 1949... ..	547	quantity harvested..tons 1949... ..	92
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	76
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... ..	457	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	11,182
1944... ..	550	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	4,990
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	8,202
1944... ..	61	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	700,981
acres 1949... ..	185	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	858
1944... ..	650	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	218,217
acres 1949... ..	95,224	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	44,858
1944... ..	167,016	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	175,859
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... ..	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	21,061,290
1944... ..	9	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	182
acres 1949... ..	3	1945... ..	70
1944... ..	24	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	11,400
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... ..	(*)	1945... ..	11,407
acres 1949... ..	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	805
1944... ..	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	10,795
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949... ..	840
acres 1949... ..	13	1944... ..	482
1944... ..	14	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... ..	216
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... ..	5	1945... ..	155
acres 1949... ..	2	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	24,716
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1945... ..	58,885
acres 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	5,847
acres 1949... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	20,869
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... ..	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	1,614,659
1944... ..	13	1944... ..	4,078,501
acres 1949... ..	21	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	94
1944... ..	35	1945... ..	24
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949... ..	8	vines of all ages..number 1950... ..	5,818
acres 1949... ..	25	1945... ..	6,578
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	155
acres 1949... ..	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950... ..	5,163
acres 1949... ..	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	52,185
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2	1944... ..	70,690
1944... ..	30	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950... ..	65
acres 1949... ..	18	1945... ..	8
1944... ..	377	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	177
Squash.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4	1945... ..	66
acres 1949... ..	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	72
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	105
1944... ..	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	2,707
acres 1949... ..	13	1944... ..	1,640
1944... ..	19	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950... ..	19
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... ..	81	1945... ..	8
		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	140
		1945... ..	801
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	49
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	91
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	480
		1944... ..	475

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 11, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, OREGON

(92-034) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,141	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	980
.....1945.....	4,519	.....1945.....	1,308
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	458,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1945.....	54.8	.....1945.....	55
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	206,458	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	901
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,671	.....1945.....	1,253
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,770	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,049
.....1945.....	11,646	.....1945.....	1,160
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	251,253	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	647
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	236,749	.....1945.....	657
.....1945.....	60.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	335
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	52.8	.....1945.....	310
.....1945.....	17,243	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	415
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	10,571	.....1945.....	395
.....1945.....	281.45	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	237
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*...	200.09	.....1945.....	249
.....1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	186
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	134
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,580	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	94
.....1944.....	4,062	.....1945.....	81
.....acres 1949.....	112,837	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	65
.....1944.....	116,212	.....1945.....	65
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....*	1,879	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	104
.....1944.....	598	.....1945.....	85
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	617	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1944.....	390	.....1945.....	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	397	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	403	.....1945.....	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	477		
.....1944.....	385	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	423	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	226	White operators.....number 1950...	4,124
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	212	.....1945.....	4,511
.....1944.....	57	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	17
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	863	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,415	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,271
.....1944*.....	1,509	.....1945.....	3,602
acres 1949.....	10,536	Part owners.....number 1950...	578
.....1944*.....	1,083	.....1945.....	527
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10,396	Managers.....number 1950...	9
.....1944.....	5,285	.....1945.....	23
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	431	All tenants.....number 1950...	283
.....acres 1949.....	3,254	.....1945.....	367
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	425	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.2
.....1944.....	6	.....1945.....	8.1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	144
.....1944.....	774	.....1945.....	258
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	712	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....1944.....	1,373	.....1945.....	11
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,366	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	45
.....1944.....	33,584	.....1945.....	72
acres 1949.....	38,507	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	1,262	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	932	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944.....	46,288	.....1945.....	20
acres 1949.....	28,450	Other tenants.....number 1950...	47
.....1944.....	768	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,300		
.....1944*.....	13,319	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	22,550	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,918
.....1944*.....	3,803	.....1945.....	1,591
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,266	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,003
.....1944.....	19,320	.....1945.....	3,960
acres 1949.....	17,109	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,978
.....1944.....	262	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.70
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,938
.....1944.....	6,857	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	2,648
acres 1949.....	743	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	631
.....1944.....	191	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,678
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4,518	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
acres 1949.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	715
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	503
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,939	number 1950...	553
.....1945.....	4,276	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	146	number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	231	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	191
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,967	number 1950...	206
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,398	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	501
.....1944.....	2,400	number 1950...	776
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,661	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	2,210	number 1950...	1

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,711	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	104
.....1945.....	1,193	General farms.....number 1950...	317
.....number 1950.....	2,112	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	1,337	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	84
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,716	.....number 1950.....	37
.....1945.....	1,748	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	196
.....number 1950.....	3,782	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1,934
.....1945.....	1,988	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	1,899		
.....2,200			
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	815	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	844	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,304
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	663	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	99
.....number 1950.....	663	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	364
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	738	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	522
.....number 1950.....	3,385	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	513
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,795	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	550
.....1945.....	4,407	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	256
.....number 1950.....	4,389	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,837
.....1945.....	4,389	Part-time.....number 1950...	732
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,105
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	128		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	142	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	562	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,151,535
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,106	.....1944.....	11,274,474
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,604,274
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	5,499,731
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,560,568
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	360	.....1944.....	1,865,631
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,002	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,001,070
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,021	.....1944.....	616,523
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	755	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,073,112
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	2,717,407
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	969,524
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,996	.....1944.....	299,170
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	250	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,261,560
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	426	.....1944.....	5,728,349
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,171,105
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	.....1944.....	2,681,035
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,867,988
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687	.....1944.....	2,113,309
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2,206	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,222,467
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	125	.....1944.....	734,005
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	285,701
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	46,394
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,386	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	847
.....persons 1950.....	6,586	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	812
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,337	.....1945.....	1,541
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,217	.....number 1950.....	1,598
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,387	.....1945.....	3,361
.....persons 1950.....	1,914	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	506	.....1945.....	47
.....persons 1950.....	1,455	.....number 1950.....	75
		.....1945.....	75
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,881	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,647
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,976	.....1945.....	3,177
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,274	.....number 1950.....	24,487
.....dollars 1949.....	388,212	.....1945.....	27,239
.....2,041		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,465
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,804,751	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,088
.....dollars 1949.....	3,056	.....number 1950.....	13,097
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,582,305	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,286
.....dollars 1949.....	2,047	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,351
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	794,625	.....number 1950.....	12,490
.....dollars 1949.....	2,366	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,581
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	559,915	.....number 1950.....	6,612
.....dollars 1949.....	2,781	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	727,097	.....number 1950.....	2,231
.....dollars 1949.....	1,724	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,139
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	307,186	.....number 1950.....	2,547
.....dollars 1949.....	1,254	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,073
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	231,747	.....1944.....	1,335
		.....pounds 1949.....	66,338,162
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	73,183,188
No sales.....number 1950...	452	.....dollars 1949.....	3,078,998
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	653	.....farms reporting 1949...	358
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	295	.....1944.....	255
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	246	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	142,741
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	344	.....1944.....	143,612
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	265	.....dollars 1949.....	91,788
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	388	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	360	.....dollars 1949...	319
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	310	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	365	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	687
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	463	.....1945.....	796
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	6,090
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	247	.....1945.....	5,890
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	224	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	507
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	2,823
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	23	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	339
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	107	.....number 1950.....	3,267
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	523	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	225
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	499	.....1945.....	264
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	410	.....number 1950...	723
		.....1945.....	765

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Small grains:	
1945.....	82	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	2,664	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	355
1945.....	2,792	acres 1949...	8,563
1945.....		bushels 1949...	268,599
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	945
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	67	1944.....	923
number 1950.....	1,667	acres 1949...	14,077
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	67	1944.....	12,553
1945.....	74	bushels 1949...	442,414
number 1950.....	1,506	1944.....	456,960
1945.....	1,949	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	78
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	49	1944.....	63
number 1950.....	337	acres 1949...	990
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	59	1944.....	623
number 1950.....	1,163	bushels 1949...	27,891
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	43	1944.....	18,998
number 1950.....	161	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	102
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	1944.....	727
number 1950.....	997	acres 1949...	1,011
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944.....	6,893
1944.....	69	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	994
number shorn 1949...	1,939	acres 1949...	15,866
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,503	bushels 1949...	700,556
1944.....	16,531	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
1950.....	16,531	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	222
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	147,538
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	691
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,551	1944.....	522
1945.....	3,249	acres 1949...	11,140
number 1950.....	302,694	1944.....	9,514
1945.....	314,070	bushels 1949...	444,648
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,011	1944.....	345,971
number 1949...	482,282	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	542,909	1944.....	15
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,466	acres 1949...	229
dozens 1949...	3,411,204	bushels 1949...	119
dollars 1949...	1,676,029	1944.....	5,056
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944.....	1,798
number 1950...	4,191	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	101	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944.....	121	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	100,126	1944.....	103
1944.....	137,927	acres 1949...	275
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	2,307
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		pounds 1949...	198,138
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,676	1944.....	2,552,050
dollars 1949...	1,115,080	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,463	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,952
1944.....	1,519	acres 1949...	26,390
number 1949...	9,225	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	7,126	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	145
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,081	1944.....	320
number 1949...	4,590	acres 1949...	1,057
dollars 1949...	661,559	1944.....	1,785
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	945	tons 1949...	2,378
number 1949...	4,635	1944.....	4,459
dollars 1949...	109,850	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	370
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	495	1944.....	267
1944.....	461	acres 1949...	10,438
number 1949...	8,793	1944.....	9,312
1944.....	9,255	tons 1949...	19,733
dollars 1949...	304,850	1944.....	20,805
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	711
1944.....	50	1944.....	1,041
number 1949...	1,552	acres 1949...	6,837
1944.....	1,396	1944.....	12,174
dollars 1949...	28,316	tons 1949...	11,563
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1944.....	29,198
number 1949...	231	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
dollars 1949...	10,779	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	518
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	323
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,766	acres 1949...	4,238
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,329	1944.....	3,412
number 1949...	1,942	tons 1949...	6,519
1944.....	725	1944.....	6,739
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	735	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	155
number 1949...	266	1944.....	96
1944.....	1,070	acres 1949...	1,405
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	707	1944.....	643
number 1949...	679	tons 1949...	1,679
1944.....	1,076	1944.....	962
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	201
1944.....	1,131	1944.....	310
number 1949...	1,874	acres 1949...	1,445
1944.....	2,362	1944.....	3,024
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	tons 1949...	2,237
number 1949...	69	1944.....	5,302
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	60
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	421	acres 1949...	788
dollars 1949...	40,655	tons..green weight 1949...	4,242
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	338		
1944.....	549		
acres 1949...	1,590		
1944.....	3,136		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	64		
1944.....	40		
acres 1949...	163		
1944.....	142		
bushels 1949...	6,345		
1944.....	4,334		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	191		
acres 1949...	1,202		
tons..green weight 1949...	9,940		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	99		
acres 1949...	225		

1 Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	367	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	610
1944.....	52	acres 1949...	3,784
acres 1949...	4,449	pounds 1949...	9,727,110
1944.....	488	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	72
pounds 1949...	411,525	acres 1949...	318
1944.....	64,800	pounds 1949...	341,849
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	367
acres 1949...	34	acres 1949...	16,759
pounds 1949...	3,083	pounds 1949...	2,501,730
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	145
acres 1949...	253	acres 1949...	3,540
pounds 1949...	34,014	pounds 1949...	700,881
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	710	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	103,027	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	3,426
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	116	1945.....	2,450
acres 1949...	1,639	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	16,490
pounds 1949...	643,759	1945.....	14,846
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,601
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	174	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,724
acres 1949...	5,611	1945.....	27,621
pounds 1949...	4,000,283	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,427
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,194
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	901	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	40,126
1944.....	381	1944.....	55,394
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	651	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	820
1944.....	967	1945.....	919
100-lb. bags 1949...	46,209	trees of all ages..number 1950...	89,285
1944.....	69,218	1945.....	72,619
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24,592
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64,693
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,558,683
1944.....		1944.....	3,655,584
tons 1949...		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,915
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,518
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,517
1944.....	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,001
acres 1949...	167	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	433
1944.....	396	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	683
pounds 1949...	75,000	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,617
1944.....	314,500	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	992
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,625
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	32
acres 1949...	190	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	623
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,419
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,209	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,356
1944.....	3,639	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,063
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	339	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	136,765
1944.....	361	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2,069
acres 1949...	4,113	trees of all ages..number 1950...	63,908
1944.....	3,740	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36,131
sold..dollars 1949...	1,001,070	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27,777
1944.....	616,523	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	991,774
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	82	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,001
1944.....	58	1945.....	1,941
acres 1949...	630	trees of all ages..number 1950...	219,123
1944.....	507	1945.....	254,003
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27,097
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	192,026
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	21	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	4,323
1944.....	8	1944.....	6,884
acres 1949...	37	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	240
1944.....	46	1945.....	260
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	514
acres 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,371
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	355
acres 1949...	254	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	159
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944.....	780
1944.....	86	1944.....	1,548
acres 1949...	629	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,261
1944.....	399	1945.....	1,348
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	9	vines of all ages..number 1950...	39,192
acres 1949...	31	1945.....	53,552
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	39	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,873
acres 1949...	461	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	34,319
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	71	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	336,735
1944.....	97	1944.....	464,637
acres 1949...	1,287	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	2,071
1944.....	1,314	1945.....	2,186
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	68	trees of all ages..number 1950...	108,901
acres 1949...	426	1945.....	126,338
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	52	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,785
1944.....	61	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	97,116
acres 1949...	64	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,855,215
1944.....	70	1944.....	3,095,296
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	282	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,791
		1945.....	1,792
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	655,890
		1945.....	522,612
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	90,762
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	565,128
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,002,940
		1944.....	2,343,624

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 8, 1951

WHEELER COUNTY, OREGON

(92-035) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	189	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	248	1945.....	24
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,092,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.0	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	622,542	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	217,480	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,180	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,782	1945.....	3
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	819,400	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	780,775	1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	4,385.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	5,067.8	1945.....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	44,978	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	16,284	1945.....	5
average per acre, dollars 1950*	8.02	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	5.80	1945.....	6
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	6
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1945.....	6
1944.....	214	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	21,929	1945.....	4
1944.....	19,951	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	6
1944.....	30	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	14
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	28
1944.....	16	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	50
1944.....	13	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	108
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	110
1944.....	30		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	53	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	White operators.....number 1950...	189
1944.....	45	1945.....	248
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	27	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	73	Full owners.....number 1950...	115
acres 1949...	8,392	1945.....	137
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,785	Part owners.....number 1950...	58
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	107	1945.....	71
acres 1949...	14,638	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	9,787	1945.....	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	87	All tenants.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	12,201	1945.....	37
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945.....	14.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945.....	32
acres 1949...	2,457	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945.....	5
1944.....	80	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	165,530	1945.....	5
1944.....	145,738	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	11	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	4,536	1945.....	1
1944.....	2,090	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	166	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	214		
acres 1949...	599,940	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	586,981	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	146
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	185	1945.....	175
1944.....	236	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	121
acres 1949...	4,455	1945.....	97
1944.....	10,461	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.47
1944.....	148	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	14
acres 1949...	7,962	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1944.....	8,209	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	78
acres 1949...	284	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	163	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	65
1945.....	250	number 1950.....	65
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	28	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1945.....	14	number 1950.....	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	30	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	84	number 1950...	18
1944.....	107	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	40	number 1950...	5
1944.....	75	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	109
1945.....	137	General farms.....number 1950...	27
number 1950.....	209	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	157	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	158	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	113	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	59
number 1950.....	228		
1945.....	122		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	185	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	184	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	156
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
number 1950.....	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	23
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	28
number 1950.....	61	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	46
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	28
1945.....	152	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	16
number 1950.....	154	Other farms.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	186	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	8
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	25
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	25	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	156	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,705,550
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	1,080,064
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	242,581
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		1944.....	76,650
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	240,370
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	74,712
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	420
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	27	1944.....	751
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	92	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,541
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	14	1944.....	5,587
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	46	1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	19	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,557,545
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	32	1944.....	937,500
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,832
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.2	1944.....	55,860
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,140
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	56	1944.....	18,185
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,505,675
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	94	1944.....	915,657
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	125,874
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		1944.....	45,714
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	189	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	175
persons 1950.....	412	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	173
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	160	number 1950.....	192
Operators.....persons 1950.....	157	number 1945.....	1,241
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	76	1945.....	1,920
persons 1950.....	129	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	53	1945.....	5
persons 1950.....	126	number 1950.....	5
		1945.....	16
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	175	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	165
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1945.....	227
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	52	number 1950...	16,550
1949.....	12,629	1945.....	15,464
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	184
dollars 1949.....	259,186	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	220
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	122	number 1950...	7,820
dollars 1949.....	224,794	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,655
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	146
dollars 1949.....	269,344	number 1950...	557
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	119
dollars 1949.....	26,471	number 1950...	2,447
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	127
dollars 1949.....	86,514	number 1950...	2,628
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	137
dollars 1949.....	26,666	number 1950...	5,437
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	93	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
dollars 1949.....	28,290	1944.....	25
		pounds 1949.....	88,882
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	242,195
No sales.....number 1950...	17	dollars 1949...	6,057
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	8	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	59
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	10	1944.....	75
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	10	pounds of butterfat 1949...	20,047
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	5	1944.....	42,535
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	5	dollars 1949...	12,875
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	27	Butter, buttermilk, skin milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	20	1944.....	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	27		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	27	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	58	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	97
		1945.....	126
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		number 1950...	1,491
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	9	1945.....	1,695
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Cotton.....number 1950...		number 1950...	884
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		number 1950...	607
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	59
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	1945.....	84
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		number 1950...	304
		1945.....	276

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199, and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Small grains:	
1945.....	75	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	18,009	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	52,988	acres 1949.....	52
		bushels 1949.....	310
Sheep and lambs born before		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	57	1944.....	58
number 1950.....	11,725	acres 1949.....	5,119
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	1944.....	5,820
1945.....	74	bushels 1949.....	28,895
number 1950.....	11,430	1944.....	76,740
1945.....	31,452	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	40	1944.....	25
number 1950.....	1,269	acres 1949.....	1,891
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	1944.....	805
number 1950.....	10,161	bushels 1949.....	28,217
Hams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	39	1944.....	14,226
number 1950.....	295	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	6,284	acres 1949.....	65
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944.....	40
1944.....	78	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number shorn 1949.....	9,902	acres 1949.....	143
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	97,511	bushels 1949.....	1,580
1944.....	545,268	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	147	1944.....	42
1945.....	215	acres 1949.....	1,011
number 1950.....	5,950	1944.....	865
1945.....	10,073	bushels 1949.....	25,589
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1944.....	25,704
number 1949.....	2,553	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	5,849	1944.....	23
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	85	acres 1949.....	49
dozens 1949.....	16,549	1944.....	148
dollars 1949.....	7,871	bushels 1949.....	585
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	25	1944.....	5,172
number 1950.....	110	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
1944.....	56	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	468	1944.....	
1944.....	1,219	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	168
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	155	acres 1949.....	11,299
dollars 1949.....	1,258,785	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	151	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	106
1944.....	177	1944.....	115
number 1949.....	8,585	acres 1949.....	4,005
1944.....	5,969	1944.....	1,658
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	121	tons 1949.....	4,456
number 1949.....	8,044	1944.....	3,552
dollars 1949.....	844,696	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1944.....	5
number 1949.....	2,539	acres 1949.....	44
dollars 1949.....	171,536	1944.....	110
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	tons 1949.....	48
1944.....	115	1944.....	185
number 1949.....	2,240	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	5,340	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	74,509	acres 1949.....	40
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944.....	
1944.....	58	tons 1949.....	45
number 1949.....	10,197	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
1944.....	32,205	cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	118
dollars 1949.....	164,751	1944.....	148
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949.....	6,148
number 1949.....	107	1944.....	7,269
dollars 1949.....	5,261	tons 1949.....	6,655
		1944.....	10,258
		Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	54
		1944.....	54
		acres 1949.....	2,929
		1944.....	2,049
		tons 1949.....	2,552
		1944.....	2,622
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	12
		acres 1949.....	210
		1944.....	556
		tons 1949.....	352
		1944.....	512
		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		tons..green weight 1949.....	

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	1,000
pounds 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	5
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		pounds 1949.....	1,875
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
acres 1949.....		youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
pounds 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
acres 1949.....		acres 1945.....	112
pounds 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	48
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		acres 1945.....	122
harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1945.....	101
acres 1949.....		acres 1945.....	148
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,525
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		acres 1945.....	2,317
sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	152
1944.....	48	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,375
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949.....	1,482
1944.....	19	1944.....	4,885
100-lb. bags 1949.....	504	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	68
1944.....	1,117	acres 1945.....	127
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1950.....	585
1944.....		acres 1945.....	621
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	141
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	422
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	24,570
1944.....		1944.....	51,744
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	157
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	117
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	6
pounds 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	49
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
corn.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	44
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	115	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	32
1944.....	188	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
1944.....	14	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,252
acres 1949.....	(*)	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	46
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	136
sold..dollars 1949.....	420	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
1944.....	751	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	96
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,745
1944.....	2	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	57
acres 1949.....	(*)	acres 1945.....	65
1944.....	(*)	acres 1950.....	213
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1945.....	322
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	39
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	174
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
1944.....	(*)	acres 1945.....	59
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	acres 1945.....	64
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	455
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1945.....	217
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	65
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	390
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	14,080
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	7,258
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
acres 1949.....		acres 1945.....	8
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	101
acres 1949.....		acres 1945.....	35
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	78
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,455
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	892
acres 1949.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950.....	6
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	acres 1945.....	
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10
acres 1949.....	(*)	acres 1945.....	
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	210
		1944.....	
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		acres 1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		acres 1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 12, 1951

YAMHILL COUNTY, OREGON

(92-036) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,808	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	463
1945.....	2,809	1945.....	496
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	453,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	62
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	63.1	1945.....	44
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	221,765	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	401
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	72,484	1945.....	452
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,922	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	665
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,751	1945.....	664
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	286,420	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	380
1945.....	275,980	1945.....	377
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	102.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	241
1945.....	98.2	1945.....	235
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,872	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	268
1945.....	10,650	1945.....	251
average per acre, dollars 1950*	194.58	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	197
1945.....	108.40	1945.....	209
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	155
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,463	1945.....	139
1944.....	2,558	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	110
acres 1949.....	128,031	1945.....	107
1944.....	129,061	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	747	1945.....	70
1944.....	784	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	178
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	433	1945.....	176
1944.....	450	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	62
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	243	1945.....	70
1944.....	273	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	19
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	344	1945.....	15
1944.....	333		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	336	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	359	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	240	White operators.....number 1950...	2,801
1944.....	231	1945.....	2,794
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	128	1945.....	15
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,351	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	571	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,162
acres 1949.....	16,989	1945.....	2,106
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,826	Part owners.....number 1950...	421
1944.....	728	1945.....	403
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	11,879	Managers.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	6,309	1945.....	46
acres 1949.....	281	All tenants.....number 1950...	210
1944.....	2,807	1945.....	254
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.5
1944.....	271	1945.....	9.0
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	53
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	516	1945.....	122
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9,072	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	42
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,169	1945.....	18
acres 1949.....	1,142	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	69
1944.....	64,130	1945.....	102
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	75,092	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	45
1944.....	725	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	354	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
1944.....	29,392	1945.....	12
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12,744	Other tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	928	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
acres 1949.....	22,296		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	31,594	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	618	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,330
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	928	1945.....	1,350
acres 1949.....	22,296	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,630
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	31,594	1945.....	2,352
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,491	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,610
1944.....	2,419	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.51
acres 1949.....	13,703	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,682
1944.....	12,354	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	231	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	427
1944.....	94	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,373
acres 1949.....	9,460	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	554
1944.....	3,484	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	44
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	196	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	477
acres 1949.....	7,256	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	567
		number 1950.....	672
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,609	number 1950.....	
1945.....	2,640	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	111
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	171	number 1950.....	111
1945.....	162	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	281
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,375	number 1950.....	378
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,688	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	1,353	number 1950.....	10
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,140		
1944.....	1,030		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,355	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	98
1945.....	1,038	General farms.....number 1950...	389
number 1950.....	1,826	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	160
1945.....	1,277	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,860	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	204
1945.....	1,321	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,215
number 1950.....	2,737		
1945.....	1,598		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,405	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	1,744	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,700
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	374	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	71
number 1950.....	380	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	234
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	569	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	316
number 1950.....	633	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	479
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,210	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	366
1945.....	2,292	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,204
number 1950.....	2,809	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,108
1945.....	2,628	Part-time.....number 1950...	992
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	516
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	691	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	115		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	141	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	329	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,679,457
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,532	1944.....	10,643,932
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,231,276
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		1944.....	5,293,199
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,465,216
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	241	1944.....	2,375,139
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,263	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	974,347
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	773	1944.....	755,858
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	502	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,702,137
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	1944.....	2,180,517
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	89,576
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,962	1944.....	81,685
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	160	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,056,405
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	360	1944.....	4,970,092
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,684,679
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	1944.....	1,635,978
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,013,233
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	810	1944.....	2,395,491
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,754	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,358,493
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	135	1944.....	938,623
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	391,776
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		1944.....	80,641
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,280	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	620
persons 1950.....	4,200	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	593
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,253	1945.....	1,061
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,123	1950.....	1,235
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	853	1945.....	2,400
persons 1950.....	1,032	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	304	1945.....	38
persons 1950.....	1,045	1950.....	52
		1945.....	57
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,622	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,967
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,065	1945.....	2,153
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,497	number 1950...	16,835
1949.....	249,779	1945.....	21,375
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,510	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,848
dollars 1949.....	186,548	1945.....	2,085
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,140	number 1950...	9,370
dollars 1949.....	2,815,083	1945.....	15,701
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,459	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,771
dollars 1949.....	792,495	number 1950...	8,268
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,654	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233
dollars 1949.....	275,861	number 1950...	4,883
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,912	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	824
dollars 1949.....	661,389	number 1950...	2,089
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,252	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	963
dollars 1949.....	242,917	number 1950...	2,493
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,032	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	923
dollars 1949.....	198,368	1944.....	1,149
		pounds 1949...	36,480,554
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	43,578,608
No sales.....number 1950...	162	dollars 1949...	1,606,848
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	354	1944.....	361
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	234	1944.....	381
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	248	pounds of butterfat 1949...	122,833
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	229	1944.....	198,553
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	243	dollars 1949...	76,937
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	238		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	378	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	193	dollars 1949...	894
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	224		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	305	<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	624
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	779
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	219	number 1950...	4,515
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	204	1945.....	6,444
Cotton.....number 1950.....	15	farms reporting 1950...	439
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	15	number 1950...	2,134
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	38	1950.....	321
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	330	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,381
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	296	number 1950...	183
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	223	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	268
		1945.....	500
		number 1950...	693
		1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	290	Small grains:	
number 1950...	366	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1945...	22,310	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	195
number 1945...	20,825	acres 1949...	5,170
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949...	170,901
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	643
number 1950...	13,012	acres 1944...	614
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	270	acres 1949...	13,205
number 1950...	340	bushels 1944...	11,413
number 1945...	12,216	bushels 1949...	371,745
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	190	acres 1944...	348,925
number 1950...	2,611	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	157
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	245	acres 1944...	88
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9,405	acres 1949...	2,894
number 1950...	197	bushels 1944...	1,220
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	796	bushels 1949...	82,814
number 1950...	243	acres 1944...	31,606
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1949...	9,298		
number 1949...	258	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	322	acres 1944...	95
number shorn 1949...	15,185	acres 1949...	784
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	114,166	acres 1944...	992
Wool shorn.....pounds 1944...	160,040		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats grown alone or threshed.....farms reporting 1949...	733
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	16,440
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,763	bushels 1949...	659,685
number 1950...	2,089		
number 1945...	147,659	Oats cleaned out of vetch and	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	158,238	peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	382
number 1949...	630	bushels 1949...	342,631
dollars 1949...	299,716	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	590
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	313,391	acres 1944...	517
dozens 1949...	945	acres 1949...	14,102
dollars 1949...	1,537,071	bushels 1944...	12,536
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	66	bushels 1949...	488,779
number 1950...	39,607	acres 1944...	999,335
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	148		
number 1944...	240	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949...	270,872	acres 1944...	9
number 1944...	263,092	acres 1949...	101
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1944...	70
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	2,098
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,460	acres 1944...	1,518
dollars 1949...	1,250,949		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,213	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
number 1949...	1,128	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian	
number 1944...	8,019	winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6,438	acres 1944...	8
number 1949...	909	acres 1949...	599
number 1944...	4,578	acres 1944...	34,600
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	634,701	pounds 1949...	430,888
number 1949...	810	acres 1944...	3,199
number 1944...	3,441		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	104,332	<b>Hay crops:</b>	
number 1949...	491	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,326
number 1944...	646	acres 1949...	18,781
number 1949...	8,587		
number 1944...	14,783	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	295,016	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	156
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	238	acres 1944...	366
number 1949...	269	acres 1949...	1,374
number 1944...	12,738	acres 1944...	3,385
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12,645	tons 1949...	3,509
number 1949...	203,141	acres 1944...	8,660
number 1944...	104		
dollars 1949...	364	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	428
dollars 1949...	13,799	acres 1944...	520
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	5,704
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,329	acres 1944...	6,054
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	982	tons 1949...	10,319
number 1949...	1,406	acres 1944...	11,871
number 1944...	568	Vetch or peas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	479
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	641	acres 1944...	876
number 1949...	710	acres 1949...	5,198
number 1944...	825	acres 1944...	11,525
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	484	tons 1949...	8,612
number 1949...	469	acres 1944...	22,747
number 1944...	696		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	847	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain	
number 1949...	790	out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	360
number 1944...	980	acres 1944...	298
number 1949...	1,456	acres 1949...	3,462
number 1944...	1,932	acres 1944...	2,490
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	44	tons 1949...	4,911
number 1949...	196	acres 1944...	4,124
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	332	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	106
dollars 1949...	28,771	acres 1944...	78
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres 1949...	1,124
Corn:		acres 1944...	819
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	223	tons 1949...	1,294
acres 1944...	329	acres 1944...	917
acres 1949...	1,164		
acres 1944...	2,068	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	168
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	70	acres 1944...	247
acres 1944...	68	acres 1949...	1,793
acres 1949...	169	acres 1944...	2,848
acres 1944...	297	tons 1949...	2,174
bushels 1949...	5,456	acres 1944...	4,596
bushels 1944...	8,944		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	116	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	51
acres 1949...	856	acres 1949...	520
acres 1944...	5,573	acres 1944...	3,211
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		tons..green weight 1949...	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	49		
acres 1949...	139		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	201
1944.....	70	acres 1949...	633
acres 1949...	2,929	pounds 1949...	1,795,811
1944.....	156	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	27
pounds 1949...	395,321	acres 1949...	57
1944.....	70,080	pounds 1949...	115,513
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	273
acres 1949...	103	acres 1949...	839
pounds 1949...	8,963	pounds 1949...	849,565
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass		Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	122	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	173
acres 1949...	3,053	acres 1949...	336
pounds 1949...	797,903	pounds 1949...	904,564
Hairy vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	304	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	11,531	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	3,438,487	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,238
Other vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	279	1945.....	1,642
acres 1949...	6,996	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	18,171
pounds 1949...	2,075,440	1945.....	18,209
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder,		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,546
harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	185	1945.....	1,525
acres 1949...	5,352	trees of all ages..number 1950...	39,801
pounds 1949...	6,043,184	1945.....	44,121
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,010
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	317	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37,791
1944.....	199	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	60,988
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	471	1944.....	84,952
1944.....	1,891	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	569
100-lb. bags 1949...	86,949	1945.....	604
1944.....	347,971	trees of all ages..number 1950...	66,705
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	62,504
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13,632
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33,073
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,008,941
tons 1949...		1944.....	3,584,832
1944.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,935
1944.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,260
acres 1949...	35	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17,675
1944.....	172	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	808
pounds 1949...	9,424	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	445
1944.....	147,250	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,906
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	543
corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,363
acres 1949...	21	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	119
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	412
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,005	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,345
1944.....	2,135	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,504
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	147	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,841
1944.....	147	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	181,009
acres 1949...	3,931	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,300
1944.....	3,794	trees of all ages..number 1950...	61,171
acres 1949...	974,347	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,144
1944.....	755,858	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51,027
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	34	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,264,343
1944.....	32	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206
acres 1949...	597	1945.....	1,298
1944.....	413	trees of all ages..number 1950...	455,540
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	617,846
acres 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,737
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	440,803
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	10,570
1944.....	5	1944.....	7,490
acres 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	118
1944.....	8	1945.....	121
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	339
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	639
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	127
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	212
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	102	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,300
1944.....	85	1944.....	721
acres 1949...	3,076	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	799
1944.....	2,426	1945.....	731
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	17,024
acres 1949...		1945.....	13,824
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	782
acres 1949...	100	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	16,242
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	70,484
1944.....	25	1944.....	135,504
acres 1949...	(*)	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	1,513
1944.....	405	1945.....	1,545
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	158,753
acres 1949...	26	1945.....	137,324
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	37	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,786
1944.....	34	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	151,967
acres 1949...	36	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,876,442
1944.....	55	1944.....	3,255,933
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	77	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,054
		1945.....	1,046
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	260,906
		1945.....	303,057
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37,553
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	223,353
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,899,920
		1944.....	1,603,109

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.