

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA

(23-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	146,887	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15,955
.....1945...	171,761	.....1945...	21,729
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	28,828,800	.....1945...	3,835
.....1945...	49.0	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12,120
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	11,853,170	.....1945...	18,671
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,313,603	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	20,080
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	319,458	.....1945...	25,447
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	373,390	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	15,162
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	373,390	.....1945...	18,079
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	14,112,841	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	17,402
.....1945...	15,019,675	.....1945...	20,746
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	96.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	22,082
.....1945...	87.4	.....1945...	25,565
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	10,349	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	24,927
.....1945...	5,872	.....1945...	28,535
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A*	106.97	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	12,925
.....1945...	6,715	.....1945...	13,895
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7,171
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	131,322	.....1945...	7,485
.....1944...	160,167	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3,904
.....acres 1949...	5,637,292	.....1945...	3,791
.....1944...	6,604,192	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	6,117
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27,804	.....1945...	5,508
.....1944...	39,776	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	835
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18,082	.....1945...	188
.....1944...	22,615	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	146
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15,215	.....1945...	
.....1944...	17,143	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26,753	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	30,611	White operators.....number 1950...	146,609
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32,899	.....1945...	171,412
.....1944...	39,539	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	278
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9,309	.....1945...	349
.....1944...	13,231	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,260	Full owners.....number 1950...	117,339
.....1944...	1,252	.....1945...	134,172
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	58,526	Part owners.....number 1950...	14,999
.....1944...	34,283	.....1945...	13,547
.....acres 1949...	1,111,196	Managers.....number 1950...	789
.....1944...	628,497	.....1945...	1,898
Cropland not harvested and not		All tenants.....number 1950...	13,760
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	55,159	.....1945...	22,144
.....acres 1949...	1,196,362	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.4
.....1944...	768,646	.....1945...	12.9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	37,150	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	3,877
.....1944...	36,721	.....1945...	8,862
.....acres 1949...	932,860	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	475
.....1944...	972,955	.....1945...	189
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	75,134	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5,437
.....1944...	82,526	.....1945...	9,365
.....acres 1949...	2,490,736	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4,419
.....1944...	2,338,129	.....1945...	9,365
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,038
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	62,956	.....1945...	3,951
.....1944...	94,452	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3,728
.....acres 1949...	1,811,186	.....1945...	1,416
.....1944...	2,638,221	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2,535
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	134,006	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	77,211
.....1944...	158,560	.....1945...	69,455
.....acres 1949...	933,209	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	133,919
.....1944...	1,068,035	.....1945...	126,633
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	287	.....1945...	133,477
.....1944...	94	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	9.04
.....acres 1949...	7,251	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	85,391
.....1944...	8,764	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	35,587
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	32,202
.....acres 1949...	6,611	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	123,461
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	37,295
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	137,441	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2,763
.....1945...	162,607	.....farms reporting 1950...	2,763
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,283	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35,292
.....1945...	8,306	.....farms reporting 1950...	14,198
With other income of family exceeding value		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	14,343
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	57,044	.....number 1950...	8,100
.....1944...	72,345	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	8,163
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	69,837	.....number 1950...	9,126
.....1944...	54,181	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	9,241
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	58,716	.....number 1950...	
.....1944...		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	36,640
		.....number 1950...	46,293
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	854
		.....number 1950...	944

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	54,346	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	7,701
.....1945.....	48,070	General farms.....number 1950...	12,157
.....number 1950.....	66,113	.....number 1950.....	1,281
.....1945.....	56,271	.....number 1950.....	4,675
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	91,127	.....number 1950.....	6,201
.....1945.....	80,740	.....number 1950.....	61,004
.....number 1950.....	125,907	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	92,638		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	83,786		
.....number 1950.....	107,659		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12,990		
.....number 1950.....	13,471		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,342		
.....number 1950.....	4,777		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	112,508		
.....1945.....	136,608		
.....number 1950.....	151,763		
.....1945.....	165,166		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	31,948		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5,738		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	18,067		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	31,212		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	59,922		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	68,236
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	8,635	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2,094
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	58,291	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	11,597
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	46,106	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	21,855
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	28,561	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	23,442
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	18,666
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	10,576
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	72,758	Other farms.....number 1950...	58,677
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	18,614	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	22,776
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	31,064	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	35,664
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,544	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	21 <sup>1</sup>
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	79,346	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	545,996,998
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	16,620	.....1944.....	395,629,689
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	44,327	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	134,810,565
		.....1944.....	105,605,994
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	70,831,361
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	49,265,509
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	124,375	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	15,795,747
.....persons 1950...	248,874	.....1944.....	18,855,841
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	122,000	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,774,937
Operators.....persons 1950...	115,029	.....1944.....	18,943,914
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	56,533	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	33,408,524
.....persons 1950...	86,626	.....1944.....	18,540,690
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	25,849	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	407,602,137
.....persons 1950...	47,219	.....1944.....	287,769,204
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	200,416,348
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1944.....	148,163,844
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	134,053	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	115,321,596
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	98,539	.....1944.....	85,745,358
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	84,056	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	91,864,193
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	66,765	.....1944.....	53,860,002
.....dollars 1949...	66,221,950	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,584,292
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	119,294	.....1944.....	2,254,531
.....dollars 1949...	158,617,147		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	93,288	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	57,823,271	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55,819
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	98,819	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	52,159
.....dollars 1949...	16,312,615	.....1945.....	86,098
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	98,123	.....number 1950.....	116,848
.....dollars 1949...	27,021,387	.....1945.....	201,527
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	66,805	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	6,147
.....dollars 1949...	9,113,821	.....1945.....	13,904
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	70,938	.....number 1950.....	11,890
.....dollars 1949...	10,665,394	.....1945.....	27,675
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
No sales.....number 1950...	13,126	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	109,346
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	22,616	.....1945.....	126,182
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	9,567	.....number 1950...	1,645,014
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	8,390	.....1945.....	1,685,238
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	11,196	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	103,609
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	9,049	.....1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	120,183
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	13,823	.....number 1950...	880,889
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	15,727	.....1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,011,853
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	14,374	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	100,137
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	15,220	.....number 1950...	840,555
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	13,799	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	75,213
		.....number 1950...	406,934
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	57,629
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5,354	.....number 1950...	198,826
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	3,242	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	57,434
Cotton.....number 1950...	2,112	.....number 1950...	158,365
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,035	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55,399
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	1,271	.....pounds 1949...	60,562
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	43,833	.....dollars 1949...	4,315,290,396
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	14,532	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4,164,787,166
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	196,869,494
		.....1944.....	9,378
		.....dollars 1949...	8,854
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4,643,396
		.....dollars 1949...	4,699,688
			2,625,698
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	63,421
		.....1945.....	86,521
		.....number 1950...	614,831
		.....1945.....	767,021
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	52,841
		.....number 1950...	341,311
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	30,651
		.....number 1950...	273,521
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	27,721
		.....1945.....	35,451
		.....number 1950...	77,991
		.....1945.....	90,041

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 25, 1951

ADAMS COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-001)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,688	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	287
1945...	3,149	1945...	483
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	358,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	56
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.1	1945...	80
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	208,099	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	238
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,028	1945...	378
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,407	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	424
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,807	1945...	555
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	252,925	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	295
1945...	284,828	1945...	335
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	94.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	298
1945...	84.1	1945...	214
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	9,425	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	370
1945...	5,788	1945...	414
average per acre, dollars 1950*	109.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	423
1945...	88.53	1945...	508
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	250
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,451	1945...	254
1944...	2,972	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	132
acres 1949...	136,532	1945...	144
1944...	159,075	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	428	1945...	88
1944...	664	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	92
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	285	1945...	82
1944...	317	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	250	1945...	15
1944...	246	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	420	1945...	4
1944...	440		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	698	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	841	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	320	White operators.....number 1950...	2,632
1944...	405	1945...	3,147
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	59	1945...	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,004	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	627	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,184
acres 1949...	20,917	1945...	2,478
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	10,643	Part owners.....number 1950...	203
		1945...	174
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	30
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18,443	1945...	54
1944...	11,375	All tenants.....number 1950...	271
1944...	532	1945...	445
1944...	431	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.2
acres 1949...	9,271	1945...	14.1
1944...	6,934	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	41
1944...	1,319	1945...	125
1944...	1,755	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	0
acres 1949...	52,785	1945...	
1944...	55,333	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	125
		1945...	293
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	111
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,020	1945...	11
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,486	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	96
1949...	20,871	1945...	27
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	25,241	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
		1945...	74
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,359	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,161
1944...	3,018	1945...	1,288
acres 1949...	14,335	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,013
1944...	15,330	1945...	2,548
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,592
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.69
acres 1949...	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,598
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	711
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	730
acres 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,423
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	845
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	557
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	284
		number 1950...	239
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	278
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,479	number 1950...	253
1945...	2,953	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	104
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	134	number 1950...	188
1945...	188		
With other income of family exceeding value		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	469
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	845	number 1950...	585
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,277	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	1,234	number 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	908		
1944...	950		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	947	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	252
.....1945.....	819	General farms.....number 1950...	376
.....number 1950.....	1,228	.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	1,052	.....number 1950.....	163
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,693	.....number 1950.....	180
.....1945.....	1,599	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	840
.....number 1950.....	2,494		
.....1945.....	1,945		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,553		
.....number 1950.....	2,081		
.....1945.....	200		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	200		
.....number 1950.....	200		
.....1945.....	194		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	233		
.....number 1950.....	233		
.....1945.....	2,191		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,632		
.....number 1950.....	2,860		
.....1945.....	3,279		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	725		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	78		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	522		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,852
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	257	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	54
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,348	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	182
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	775	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	466
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	302	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	504
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	408
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	218
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258	Other farms.....number 1950...	814
0.3 to 0.5 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	581	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	348
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	597	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	493
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,514		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	356		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	773		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,530,378
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,248	.....1944.....	9,236,259
.....persons 1950.....	4,935	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,172,619
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,199	.....1944.....	3,942,470
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,064	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,246,258
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,179	.....1944.....	720,241
.....persons 1950.....	2,059	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	413,888
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	868	.....1944.....	350,474
.....persons 1950.....	832	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,387,047
		.....1944.....	2,683,292
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	125,428
		.....1944.....	8,463
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,270,192
		.....1944.....	5,242,811
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,212,709
		.....1944.....	1,756,455
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,918,995
		.....1944.....	2,041,738
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,158,489
		.....1944.....	1,444,615
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	87,567
		.....1944.....	50,978
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	859
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	718
		.....1945.....	1,378
		.....number 1950.....	2,119
		.....1945.....	3,525
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	242
		.....1945.....	578
		.....number 1950.....	440
		.....1945.....	1,090
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,783
		.....1945.....	2,104
		.....number 1950.....	25,788
		.....1945.....	26,603
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,643
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,988
		.....number 1950.....	11,543
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,599
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,540
		.....number 1950.....	10,618
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125
		.....number 1950.....	5,581
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087
		.....number 1950.....	6,459
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	885
		.....number 1950.....	2,403
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	734
		.....1944.....	958
		.....pounds 1949.....	48,081,945
		.....1944.....	46,512,988
		.....dollars 1949.....	2,167,627
		.....1944.....	266
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	303
		.....1944.....	72,059
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	105,701
		.....1944.....	41,141
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,940
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,546
		.....1945.....	2,070
		.....number 1950.....	19,009
		.....1945.....	22,054
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,257
		.....number 1950.....	9,060
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	920
		.....number 1950.....	9,349
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	779
		.....1945.....	617
		.....number 1950.....	2,290
		.....1945.....	2,235

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Corn:	
1945...	126	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,191
number 1950...	2,758	1944...	2,522
1945...	2,507	acres 1949...	40,873
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	42,812
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,174
number 1950...	1,627	1944...	2,492
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	78	acres 1949...	37,028
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	116	1944...	37,189
number 1950...	1,537	bushels 1949...	2,002,771
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,805	1944...	1,015,754
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Small grain:	
number 1950...	90	Grains grown together and threshed	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	74	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	1,131	acres 1949...	357
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	83	bushels 1949...	8,054
1944...	99	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,560
number shorn 1949...	1,536	acres 1949...	28,044
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,264	1944...	31,480
1944...	11,548	bushels 1949...	528,875
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	673,964
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	790
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,189	1944...	1,000
1945...	2,754	acres 1949...	8,597
number 1950...	509,639	1944...	7,889
1945...	560,917	bushels 1949...	174,761
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,317	1944...	205,548
number 1949...	456,831	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
dollars 1949...	520,468	1944...	55
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,885	acres 1949...	124
dozens 1949...	4,714,465	1944...	295
dollars 1949...	2,130,458	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	612
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	45	1944...	601
number 1950...	2,680	acres 1949...	4,944
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	114	1944...	4,648
1944...	153	bushels 1949...	185,984
number 1949...	37,627	1944...	141,997
1944...	24,226	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	41
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	155
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	198
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,788	1944...	815
dollars 1949...	3,094,041	bushels 1949...	2,956
1944...	1,453	1944...	14,865
number 1949...	1,492	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	15,412	acres 1949...	81
number 1949...	12,378	bushels 1949...	1,373
1944...	956	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	9,456	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	102
dollars 1949...	1,781,272	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	354
1944...	1,073	acres 1949...	586
number 1949...	5,956	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,127
dollars 1949...	255,387	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,185	1944...	30
1944...	1,139	acres 1949...	208
number 1949...	19,261	1944...	201
1944...	19,645	bushels 1949...	4,212
dollars 1949...	582,801	1944...	1,573
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944...	96	acres 1949...	206
number 1949...	1,080	tons 1949...	300
1944...	1,885	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	19,209	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	142	acres 1949...	74
number 1949...	478	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	475,372	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	78
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,894	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	697	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,859
number 1949...	815	acres 1949...	34,665
1944...	652	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	769	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	181
number 1949...	736	1944...	197
1944...	890	acres 1949...	1,774
1944...	63	1944...	1,595
number 1949...	44	tons 1949...	5,378
1944...	79	1944...	2,756
1944...	57	Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,791
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,817	1944...	2,218
1944...	2,290	acres 1949...	31,897
number 1949...	5,565	1944...	41,915
1944...	8,218	tons 1949...	40,873
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944...	46,358
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	525		
dollars 1949...	37,478		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	2 1
1944.....	8	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	337 506 1,037 1,742
acres 1949...	127	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6
1944.....	28	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	180	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	99 56 65,922
1944.....	29	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	88 63 66,685
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	74 749 810 862 807	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	25 425 2,644	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	866 866 15,935 18,176
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	553 1,200 408,735 602,306
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	120 17 1,375 148 583 84	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	139,301 289,434 1,645,425 1,613,034
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	799 1,059 400 948 84,372 74,857	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	368 716 231,050 355,047
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	260 462 2 102 1,251 3,658	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	46,004 185,046 366,246 485,792
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	1 ..... 3 2,900 .....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	230 849 4,565 3,012
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,965 2,968	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	3,456 1,107 3,805 5,419
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	517 732 4,603 4,814 415,886 330,474	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	294 154,122
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	10 44	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	63,796 80,326 3,061,395
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	59 106 250 487	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	151 2,228
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	56 578	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	800 1,429 119,886
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6 1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	119 234 7,688 5,030
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	9 17 2 8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	5,139 2,529 978 5,555
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6 2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	69 169
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	5 1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	69 81 65
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1 (*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	259 751 1,552 9,462
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	254 302 1,705 1,668	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	294 1,268 20,671 75,730
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	10 2		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	147 198 914 1,000		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 30, 1951

ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,439	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 825
	1945... 3,092		1945... 715
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 487,200	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 147
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 28.0		1945... 53
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 99,082	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 478
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 24,994		1945... 682
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 8,772	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 584
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,245		1945... 791
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 130,583	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 282
	1945... 163,128		1945... 408
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 53.5	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 285
	1945... 52.8		1945... 363
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 14,825	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 238
	1945... 9,155		1945... 314
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 232.91	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 219
	1945... 175.53		1945... 271
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 85
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,888		1945... 108
	1944... 2,704	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 52
acres	1949... 46,218		1945... 55
	1944... 66,858	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 882		1945... 27
	1944... 1,240	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 27
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 304		1945... 30
	1944... 414	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 4
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 157		1945... 8
	1944... 276	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 241		1945... 2
	1944... 360	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 242	Farms by color of operator:	
	1944... 321	White operators.....number	1950... 2,419
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 54		1945... 3,037
	1944... 78	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 20
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 8		1945... 25
	1944... 15	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 955	Full owners.....number	1950... 2,022
	1944... 687		1945... 2,359
acres	1949... 13,901	Part owners.....number	1950... 172
	1944... 11,581		1945... 212
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number	1950... 27
pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 904		1945... 69
	1944... 18,140	All tenants.....number	1950... 218
acres	1949... 18,090		1945... 452
	1944... 413	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 8.9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 383		1945... 14.6
	1944... 5,476	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 134
acres	1949... 5,448		1945... 286
	1944... 819	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,094		1945... 2
	1944... 15,082	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 8
acres	1949... 17,688		1945... 40
	1944... 17,688	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 4
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 4
not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 611		1945... 75
	1944... 1,370	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 124
acres	1949... 10,850		1945... 28
	1944... 26,817	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 47
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,183	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,725
	1944... 2,768		1945... 1,802
acres	1949... 19,816	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,175
	1944... 21,858		1945... 2,716
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 15	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,167
	1944... 5		1945... 6,45
acres	1949... 189	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 1,545
	1944... 24	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 405
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 15	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 682
	1944... 109		1945... 1,881
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 768
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 62
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,818	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 192
	1945... 2,868	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 127
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 87	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 127
	1945... 109	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 41
With other income of family exceeding value			1945... 41
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,289	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 115
	1944... 1,368		1945... 114
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,270	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 215
	1944... 1,222		1945... 252
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 1,222	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 252
	1944... 1,224		1945... 252
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .....
			1945... .....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,082	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	62
.....1945.....	1,132	General farms.....number 1950...	186
.....number 1950.....	1,310	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	1,356	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	31
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,240	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	80
.....1945.....	1,167	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,534
.....number 1950.....	1,748		
.....1945.....	1,849		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	951	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,191	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	879
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	420	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	32
.....number 1950.....	465	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	75
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	204
.....number 1950.....	92	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	238
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,659	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	280
.....1945.....	2,495	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	109
.....number 1950.....	2,454	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,490
.....1945.....	5,286	Part-time.....number 1950...	593
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	859
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	617	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	8
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	171		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	457	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,153,476
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	768	.....1944.....	5,393,225
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,490,350
		.....1944.....	2,234,874
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	228,766
		.....1944.....	226,469
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	511,790
		.....1944.....	773,751
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	151,522
		.....1944.....	470,965
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,588,272
		.....1944.....	763,869
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,689,668
		.....1944.....	3,154,160
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,197,196
		.....1944.....	1,299,102
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,871,686
		.....1944.....	1,368,460
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	600,768
		.....1944.....	466,598
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,458
		.....1944.....	4,191
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	845
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	819
		.....1945.....	1,266
		.....number 1950.....	1,839
		.....1945.....	2,957
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		.....1945.....	75
		.....number 1950.....	60
		.....1945.....	110
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,406
		.....1945.....	1,648
		.....number 1950.....	11,567
		.....1945.....	14,061
		Cows, including heifers that have calved,.....farms reporting 1950...	1,519
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,570
		.....number 1950.....	6,428
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	8,636
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258
		.....number 1950.....	5,980
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	887
		.....number 1950.....	2,785
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	522
		.....number 1950.....	1,200
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	523
		.....number 1950.....	1,223
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	424
		.....1944.....	552
		.....pounds 1949.....	22,805,738
		.....1944.....	32,724,858
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170,972
		.....1944.....	47
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	18,911
		.....1944.....	13,550
		.....dollars 1949.....	12,080
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	70
		.....dollars 1949.....	14,144
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	715
		.....1945.....	1,048
		.....number 1950.....	7,752
		.....1945.....	12,357
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	574
		.....number 1950.....	4,420
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	347
		.....number 1950.....	8,812
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945.....	284
		.....number 1950.....	376
		.....1945.....	1,000
		.....1945.....	1,448
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	352		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	527		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	240		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	226		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	256		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	110		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	190		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	177		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	148		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	118		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	115		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	26		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	26		
Cotton.....number 1950.....			
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	106		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	13		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	235		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	325		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Corn:	
1945...	129	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,130
number 1950...	2,256	1944...	1,624
1945...	1,751	acres 1949...	7,412
1944...		1944...	11,941
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,063
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	125	1944...	1,569
number 1950...	1,457	acres 1949...	6,128
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	117	1944...	10,449
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	106	bushels 1949...	275,819
number 1950...	1,253	1944...	346,663
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,110		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	74		
number 1950...	224		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Small grain:	
number 1950...	799	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	97	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	79	acres 1949...	162
number shorn 1949...	1,255	bushels 1949...	4,223
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,982	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	693
1944...	7,745	1944...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	5,876
		1944...	6,009
		bushels 1949...	138,097
		1944...	124,016
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,792	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	698
1945...	2,421	1944...	989
number 1950...	278,464	acres 1949...	5,757
1945...	534,581	1944...	8,525
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	846	bushels 1949...	1,721,139
number 1949...	439,530	1944...	258,468
dollars 1949...	594,285	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	1944...	95
dozens 1949...	1,788,828	acres 1949...	182
dollars 1949...	967,967	1944...	367
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	56	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	60
number 1950...	1,302	1944...	60
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	171	acres 1949...	352
1944...	104	1944...	325
number 1949...	43,251	bushels 1949...	12,720
1944...	21,791	1944...	9,582
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	911	1944...	45
dollars 1949...	572,487	acres 1949...	107
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	700	1944...	222
1944...	827	bushels 1949...	2,227
number 1949...	3,978	1944...	3,710
1944...	4,597	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	420	acres 1949...	72
number 1949...	1,577	bushels 1949...	822
dollars 1949...	257,225	Annual legumes:	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	541	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54
number 1949...	2,401	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	45
dollars 1949...	73,582	acres 1949...	159
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	424	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	197
1944...	451	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	6,437	1944...	7
1944...	6,750	acres 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	221,142	1944...	23
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	76	bushels 1949...	345
1944...	45	1944...	200
number 1949...	716	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	576	acres 1949...	41
dollars 1949...	10,244	tons 1949...	80
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	117	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	10,274	acres 1949...	18
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	853	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	526	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	525	acres 1949...	71
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	200	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	252	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,250
number 1949...	248	1944...	20,051
1944...	449	acres 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	160	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	88	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	453
number 1949...	277	1944...	435
1944...	358	acres 1949...	4,792
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	786	1944...	4,852
1944...	1,171	tons 1949...	9,178
number 1949...	2,110	1944...	9,408
1944...	5,142	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944...	1,527
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	121	acres 1949...	14,457
dollars 1949...	18,946	1944...	23,112
		tons 1949...	18,148
		1944...	30,594

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	42 68
1944.....	219	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	388 552 531 967
acres 1949.....	219	1944.....	419
tons 1949.....	258	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	419
1944.....	584	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	99 38 25,894
acres 1949.....	704	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	75 38 14,079
1944.....	466		
tons 1949.....	722	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	584	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	1,531 1,225 3,313 5,441
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons, green weight 1949...	17 165 945	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	1,394 2,127 68,626 189,778
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	12,966 55,660 103,678 239,256
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 33 24	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	1,027 1,507 29,487 44,297
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	207 241 177 288 37,064 25,600	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	9,422 20,065 11,253 32,961
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	6 6 2 25 125	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	951 1,695 8,205 17,201
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	2,137 6,068 4,225 20,992
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,932 2,724	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	788 7,285
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	455 956 2,759 4,750 511,790 773,751	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,137 6,148 24,783
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	25 15	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	561 2,978
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	224 385 179 924	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	610 2,166 4,836
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	122 55	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	582 1,010 7,397 13,792
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	124 66	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	1,985 5,402 977 6,580
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	199 401 258 385	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	85 509
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	10 2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	208 301 195
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	85 28	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	816 1,369 52,656 119,914
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	25 19	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	6,464 46,192 141,382 747,234
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	379 65 906 1,486		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	151 101		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	69 149 52 109		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 25, 1951

ARMSTRONG COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,510	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	255
.....1945...	3,458	.....1945...	453
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	422,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	50
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.8	.....1945...	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	194,872	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	205
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,628	.....1945...	431
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,411	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	292
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,492	.....1945...	509
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	227,419	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	254
.....1945...	263,835	.....1945...	364
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	90.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	349
.....1945...	76.3	.....1945...	491
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,265	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	403
.....1945...	3,390	.....1945...	515
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	67.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	480
.....1945...	43.90	.....1945...	669
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	230
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,187	.....1945...	242
.....1944...	3,019	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	103
.....acres 1949...	81,097	.....1945...	108
.....1944...	95,207	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	526	.....1945...	47
.....1944...	991	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	84
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	310	.....1945...	57
.....1944...	396	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	268	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	353	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	470	.....1945...	
.....1944...	587	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	498	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	575	White operators.....number 1950...	2,508
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	106	.....1945...	3,452
.....1944...	108	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	9	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,306	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,030
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,237	.....1945...	2,886
.....acres 1949...	22,284	Part owners.....number 1950...	261
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	23,748	.....1945...	164
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	6
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,245	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	35,225	All tenants.....number 1950...	213
.....1944...	22,079	.....1945...	402
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	567	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.5
.....1944...	559	.....1945...	11.6
.....acres 1949...	7,894	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	74
.....1944...	9,503	.....1945...	240
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,569	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	2,071	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	36,620	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...	42,131	.....1945...	47
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	32
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	800	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,772	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	92
.....acres 1949...	16,518	.....1945...	114
.....1944...	36,609	Other tenants.....number 1950...	44
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	48
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,367	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	3,362	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	986
.....acres 1949...	27,781	.....1945...	1,203
.....1944...	34,558	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,061
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	1,699
.....1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,046
.....acres 1949...	20	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.06
.....1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	981
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	316
.....acres 1949...	20	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	375
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,921
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	435
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	361
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	186
		.....number 1950...	186
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		.....number 1950...	86
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		.....number 1950...	76
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	461
		.....number 1950...	563
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,395		
.....1945...	3,272		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	72		
.....1945...	169		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,258		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,388		
.....1944...	1,384		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,073		
.....1944...	1,304		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	721	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	179
.....1945.....	541	General farms.....number 1950...	180
.....number 1950.....	801	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	588	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,322	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	94
.....1945.....	1,189	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	81
.....number 1950.....	1,577	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,409
.....1945.....	1,279		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,182	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,347	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,120
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Class I (Value of products sold \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950.....	140	Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Class III (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	152
.....number 1950.....	90	Class IV (Value of products sold \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	323
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,891	Class V (Value of products sold \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	377
.....1945.....	2,565	Class VI (Value of products sold \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	219
.....number 1950.....	2,421	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,390
.....1945.....	2,950	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	509
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	881
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	642	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	121	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	410	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,034,088
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	508	.....1944.....	2,760,666
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	829	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	459,650
		.....1944.....	263,307
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD</b> <sup>4</sup>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	346,685
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	130,237
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	32,904
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	840	.....1944.....	21,896
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	875	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	41,437
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	631	.....1944.....	101,319
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	38,624
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	11,855
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,530,326
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	470	.....1944.....	2,475,567
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	545	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,798,115
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....1944.....	1,237,749
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	874,911
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	650,425
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	920	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	857,300
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	451	.....1944.....	587,393
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,112
		.....1944.....	19,792
<b>FARM LABOR</b> <sup>4</sup>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,131	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,003
.....persons 1950...	3,900	.....1945.....	1,598
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,111	.....number 1950.....	2,059
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,976	.....1945.....	3,495
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,020	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....persons 1950...	1,495	.....1945.....	52
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	276	.....number 1950...	65
.....persons 1950...	429	.....1945.....	87
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b> <sup>4</sup>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,257	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,935
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,531	.....1945.....	2,537
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,365	.....number 1950...	19,050
.....dollars 1949...	158,110	.....1945.....	20,551
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	901	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,858
.....dollars 1949...	365,440	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,337
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,011	.....number 1950...	10,234
.....dollars 1949...	1,273,885	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,530
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,586	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,777
.....dollars 1949...	508,695	.....number 1950...	9,709
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,512	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,242
.....dollars 1949...	138,108	.....number 1950...	4,812
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,497	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	813
.....dollars 1949...	284,265	.....number 1950...	1,814
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	856	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	948
.....dollars 1949...	90,370	.....number 1950...	2,190
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	601
.....dollars 1949...	95,975	.....1944.....	525
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	35,122,483
No sales.....number 1950...	292	.....1944.....	29,052,322
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	589	.....dollars 1949...	1,690,369
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	225	.....1944.....	319
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	181	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	301
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	229	.....1944.....	138,631
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	205	.....dollars 1949...	236,328
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	265	.....1944.....	79,955
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	254	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	190
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	127	.....dollars 1949...	27,791
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	94	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	49	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,334
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	2,011
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	38	.....number 1950...	10,347
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	38	.....1945.....	15,268
Cotton.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,166
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	5,912
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	581
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	4,435
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	520	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	706
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	174	.....1945.....	814
		.....number 1950...	1,440
		.....1945.....	1,571

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Corn:	
1945... number 1950...	146	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,858
1945... number 1950...	2,530	1944... acres 1949...	2,169
1945... number 1950...	2,607	1944... acres 1944...	16,466
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	100	1944... acres 1944...	18,317
1945... number 1950...	1,550	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,823
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	96	1944... acres 1949...	2,146
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950...	110	1944... acres 1944...	13,941
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950...	1,441	1944... acres 1944...	15,824
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950...	2,049	1949... bushels 1944...	645,115
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	57	1944... bushels 1944...	614,741
1945... number 1950...	109	Small grain:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1945... number 1950...	980	1944... acres 1949...	197
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944... acres 1949...	5,188
1944... number shorn 1949...	98	1944... acres 1949...	
1944... number shorn 1949...	1,358	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,371
1944... pounds 1949...	9,180	1944... acres 1949...	13,023
1944... pounds 1944...	10,367	1944... acres 1944...	12,313
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1949... bushels 1949...	288,014
		1944... bushels 1944...	220,545
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,511
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,006	1944... acres 1949...	1,756
1945... number 1950...	2,724	1944... acres 1949...	14,820
1945... number 1950...	171,877	1944... acres 1949...	16,560
1945... number 1950...	228,962	1944... bushels 1949...	442,047
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	966	1944... bushels 1944...	442,306
1949... number 1949...	152,377	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1949... dollars 1949...	201,830	1944... acres 1949...	59
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,279	1944... acres 1949...	150
1949... dozens 1949...	1,194,319	1944... acres 1944...	169
1949... dollars 1949...	531,355	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	109
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	30	1944... acres 1949...	58
1945... number 1950...	600	1944... acres 1949...	728
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1944... acres 1944...	343
1944... number 1949...	46	1944... bushels 1949...	25,551
1944... number 1949...	20,249	1944... bushels 1944...	8,867
1944... number 1944...	9,692	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		1944... acres 1949...	119
		1944... acres 1949...	212
		1944... acres 1944...	627
		1949... bushels 1949...	3,192
		1944... bushels 1944...	6,739
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	315
		1944... acres 1949...	1,934
		1944... bushels 1949...	33,348
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres 1949...	52
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres 1949...	81
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres 1944...	193
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944... acres 1949...	19
		1944... acres 1949...	41
		1944... acres 1944...	91
		1949... bushels 1949...	565
		1944... bushels 1944...	1,151
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944... acres 1949...	22
		1944... acres 1949...	29
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944... acres 1949...	12
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944... acres 1949...	6
		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,821
		1944... acres 1949...	31,459
		Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	375
		1944... acres 1949...	292
		1944... acres 1949...	3,401
		1944... acres 1944...	3,552
		1949... tons 1949...	5,356
		1944... tons 1944...	5,121
		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,711
		1944... acres 1949...	2,130
		1944... acres 1949...	26,592
		1944... acres 1944...	34,557
		1949... tons 1949...	29,840
		1944... tons 1944...	41,073

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	
1944.....	6	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	60
1949.....	220	1944.....	51
1944.....	10	1949.....	31
1949.....	186	1944.....	38
1944.....	10	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	76	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	540	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	60
1949.....	717	1944.....	32
1944.....	551	1949.....	31,062
1949.....	766	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	27
1944.....	766	1944.....	11
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons, green weight 1949...	19	1949.....	7,663
1944.....	151	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1949.....	852	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	1,727
Field crops (other):		1945.....	1,485
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949... 1944...	242	1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,983
1944.....	95	1945...	3,528
1949.....	1,468	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	1,591
1944.....	633	1945...	2,725
1949.....	1,111	1950...	38,943
1944.....	628	1945...	69,035
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... bushels 1949... 1944...	779	1950...	5,965
1944.....	1,503	1945...	32,983
1949.....	319	1949...	36,937
1944.....	1,093	1944...	80,988
1949.....	36,114	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1945... 1945...	1,127
1944.....	89,564	1945...	2,078
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acre- 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... bushels 1949... 1944...	17	1945...	31,959
1944.....	20	1945...	59,917
1949.....	(*)	1945...	8,821
1944.....	4	1945...	23,148
1949.....	60	1945...	3,931
1944.....	144	1944...	36,161
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... pounds 1949... 1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1945... 1945...	1,000
1944.....		1945...	2,017
1949.....		1950...	5,201
1944.....		1945...	11,062
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	2,125	1945...	1,048
1944.....	3,221	1945...	4,133
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	115	1945...	2,618
1944.....	137	1944...	14,661
1949.....	231	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	77
1944.....	215	1945...	4,643
1949.....	32,904	1950...	676
1944.....	21,896	1945...	3,948
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	3	1949...	15,315
1944.....	1	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	702
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	31	1945...	3,704
1944.....	27	1945...	657
1949.....	6	1945...	3,043
1944.....	8	1949...	18,387
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	8	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	77
1944.....	2	1945...	1,473
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	12	1945...	7,991
1944.....	1	1945...	12,460
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	28	1945...	1,671
1944.....	26	1945...	6,318
1949.....	18	1945...	1,468
1944.....	33	1944...	5,788
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	5	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	63
1944.....	4	1945...	178
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	9	1945...	51
1944.....	9	1945...	17
1949.....	1	1945...	8
1944.....	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... vines of all ages..number 1945... 1945...	1,043
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	1,925
1949.....		1945...	7,991
1944.....		1945...	12,975
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	107	1945...	1,028
1944.....	79	1945...	6,971
1949.....	111	1945...	46,644
1944.....	78	1944...	216,980
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	21	1944...	
1944.....	50		
1949.....	8		
1944.....	10		
1949.....	2		
1944.....	2		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 29, 1951

BEAVER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-004) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,742	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	221
.....1945...	2,138	.....1945...	277
.....1945...	2,138	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	36
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	282,240	.....1945...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	44.2	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	183
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	112,143	.....1945...	255
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,755	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	290
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,471	.....1945...	345
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,606	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	253
.....1945...	1,606	.....1945...	289
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	124,783	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	226
.....1945...	158,950	.....1945...	271
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	71.6	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	280
.....1945...	75.4	.....1945...	361
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	8,974	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	287
.....1945...	5,539	.....1945...	375
average per acre, dollars 1950*	128.89	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	84
.....1945...	75.45	.....1945...	123
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	44
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,549	.....1945...	50
1944...	2,076	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	21
acres 1949...	42,833	.....1945...	21
1944...	57,452	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	31
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	525	.....1945...	42
1944...	753	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	4
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	.....1945...	4
1944...	331	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	.....1945...	.....
1944...	211	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	372	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	261	White operators.....number 1950...	1,738
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	584	1945...	2,128
1944...	52	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1945...	10
1944...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,526
1944...	3	1945...	1,802
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	638	Part owners.....number 1950...	115
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	463	1945...	116
acres 1949...	10,771	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	10,328	1945...	11
Cropland not harvested and not		All tenants.....number 1950...	95
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	756	1945...	209
acres 1949...	14,543	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.5
1944...	13,851	1945...	9.8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	590	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
1944...	443	1945...	160
acres 1949...	9,871	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	7,638	1945...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	841	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
1944...	912	1945...	20
acres 1949...	18,188	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	20,112	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	711	1945...	28
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,182	Other tenants.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	15,359	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	25,901	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads,		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,181
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,534	1945...	1,056
1944...	1,964	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,888
acres 1949...	12,197	1945...	1,704
1944...	21,870	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,688
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.85
1944...	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,188
acres 1949...	12	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	475
1944...	7	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	381
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,581
acres 1949...	10	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	508
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,863	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	271
.....1945...	2,052	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	100
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	40	number 1950...	105
.....1945...	82	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	35
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	35
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	948	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,105	number 1950...	66
1944...	959	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	361
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,106	number 1950...	483
1944...	1,106	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	15

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	741	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	82
.....farms reporting 1945.....	619	General farms.....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	907	.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1945.....	873	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,046	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	36
.....farms reporting 1945.....	864	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1950.....	1,304	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,080
.....number 1945.....	949		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	851	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,007	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	694
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	338	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	246	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	154
.....number 1950.....	51	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	228
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,276	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	127
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,781	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	131
.....number 1950.....	1,659	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,048
.....number 1945.....	2,087	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	387
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	661
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	424	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	109		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	214	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	535	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,965,869
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	662	.....dollars 1944.....	2,849,139
		.....dollars 1949.....	445,720
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	488,141
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	188,401
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	.....dollars 1944.....	105,557
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	506	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,011
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	820	.....dollars 1944.....	84,777
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	576	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	101,438
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....dollars 1944.....	243,759
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	122,822
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	975	.....dollars 1944.....	49,048
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,502,761
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	546	.....dollars 1944.....	2,351,659
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,452,204
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	.....dollars 1944.....	1,249,691
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	735,437
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	965	.....dollars 1944.....	736,043
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	361	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,314,100
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	380	.....dollars 1944.....	365,925
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,388
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	9,539
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,451	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	2,667	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	865
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,448	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	853
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,351	.....number 1945.....	1,113
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	631	.....number 1950.....	1,547
.....persons 1950.....	966	.....number 1945.....	2,470
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
.....persons 1950.....	350	.....number 1945.....	57
		.....number 1950.....	74
		.....number 1945.....	67
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,656	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,301
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,071	.....number 1945.....	1,819
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	858	.....number 1950.....	12,863
.....dollars 1949.....	122,601	.....number 1945.....	14,925
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	618	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,250
.....dollars 1949.....	393,555	.....number 1945.....	1,525
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,445	.....number 1950.....	7,085
.....dollars 1949.....	1,233,308	.....number 1945.....	8,902
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,033	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,172
.....dollars 1949.....	587,250	.....number 1945.....	6,609
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,210	.....number 1950.....	759
.....dollars 1949.....	135,950	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,182
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,105	.....number 1950.....	585
.....dollars 1949.....	248,980	.....number 1950.....	1,256
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	620	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	618
.....dollars 1949.....	62,645	.....number 1950.....	1,380
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	610	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	452
.....dollars 1949.....	79,170	.....number 1944.....	535
		.....pounds 1949.....	28,764,386
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1944.....	52,582,511
No sales.....number 1950.....	259	.....dollars 1949.....	1,427,149
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	402	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	70
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	193	.....number 1944.....	55
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	154	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	25,850
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	125	.....pounds 1944.....	34,475
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	72	.....dollars 1949.....	14,939
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	101	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	62
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	122	.....dollars 1949.....	11,116
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	184		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	76	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	54	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	704
		.....number 1945.....	945
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	5,648
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1945.....	5,060
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	8	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	575
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,800
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	335
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,325
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	82	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	321
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	331	.....number 1945.....	337
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	145	.....number 1950.....	633
		.....number 1945.....	745

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... 4	
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 20		acres 1949... 4	
1944... 3		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 106	
acres 1949... 78		1944... 264	
1944... 13		acres 1949... 71	
tons 1949... 84		1944... 113	
1944... 12		Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 15	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 70		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949... 510		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 84	
1944... 207		acres 1949... 28	
tons 1949... 587		quarts 1949... 28,157	
1944... 283		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 33	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 51		acres 1949... 10	
acres 1949... 355		quarts 1949... 5,136	
tons..green weight 1949... 1,900		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1,108	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 32		1945... 1,454	
1944... 15		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .. 2,470	
acres 1949... 183		1945... 4,439	
1944... 93		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1,035	
bushels 1949... 142		1945... 1,800	
1944... 71		trees of all ages..number 1950... 53,185	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 389		1945... 108,381	
1944... 716		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 9,781	
acres 1949... 158		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 45,408	
1944... 592		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 104,386	
bushels 1949... 16,551		1944... 174,016	
1944... 40,600		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 805	
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 14		1945... 1,255	
1944... 6		trees of all ages..number 1950... 20,974	
acres 1949... (*) 1		1945... 33,318	
bushels 1949... 58		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 8,485	
1944... 49		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 14,479	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 8,377	
1944... ..		1944... 28,004	
acres 1949... ..		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 631	
1944... ..		1945... 931	
pounds 1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,853	
1944... ..		1945... 3,855	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,453		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 810	
1944... 2,055		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,043	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 158		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,842	
1944... 347		1944... 5,774	
acres 1949... 310		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 610	
1944... 828		trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,939	
sold..dollars 1949... 35,011		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 749	
1944... 84,777		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,190	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... 8		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 25,939	
acres 1949... 6		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 417	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 42		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,941	
1944... 162		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 657	
acres 1949... 11		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,084	
1944... 52		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 7,265	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 25		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 582	
acres 1949... 9		1945... 581	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 14		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,002	
acres 1949... 4		1945... 5,537	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 35		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 648	
1944... 143		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,156	
acres 1949... 26		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 318	
1944... 54		1944... 1,810	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 3		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 72	
acres 1949... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 533	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 16		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 99	
acres 1949... 2		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 457	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... 4		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 109	
acres 1949... 1		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 532	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 129		1945... 923	
1944... 278		vines of all ages..number 1950... 23,452	
acres 1949... 150		1945... 75,568	
1944... 284		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,899	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 25		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 21,553	
acres 1949... 9		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 74,983	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 10		1944... 445,483	
1944... 117			
acres 1949... 1			
1944... 19			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 25, 1961

BEDFORD COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,845	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	190
.....1945...	3,362	.....1945...	429
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	615,520	.....1945...	81
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	64.9	.....1945...	131
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	363,769	.....1945...	159
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,875	.....1945...	296
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,195	.....1945...	250
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,109	.....1945...	304
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	399,780	.....1945...	163
.....1945...	413,413	.....1945...	220
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	140.5	.....1945...	177
.....1945...	124.5	.....1945...	218
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	6,744	.....1945...	218
.....1945...	3,736	.....1945...	267
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	46.44	.....1945...	402
.....1945...	30.02	.....1945...	537
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	570
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,588	.....1945...	407
.....1944...	3,020	.....1945...	489
.....acres 1949...	118,378	.....1945...	258
.....1944...	128,702	.....1945...	42
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	488	.....1945...	44
.....1944...	739	.....1945...	7
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	818	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	848		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	279	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	271	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	532	White operators.....number 1950...	2,842
.....1944...	553	.....1945...	3,362
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	789	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	684	.....1945...	.....
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	162	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	212	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,427
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945...	2,556
.....1944...	18	Part owners.....number 1950...	196
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,577	.....1945...	244
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	834	Managers.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	35,261	.....1945...	28
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	14,468	All tenants.....number 1950...	211
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	.....	.....1945...	534
Cropland not harvested and not		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.4
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228	.....1945...	15.9
.....acres 1949...	32,068	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	92
.....1944...	20,755	.....1945...	277
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,201	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	1,336	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	43,846	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	54
.....1944...	53,372	.....1945...	133
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,968	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	36
.....1944...	2,110	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949...	124,365	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
.....1944...	121,560	.....1945...	63
Other pasture (not cropland and		Other tenants.....number 1950...	27
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,228	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	33
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,138		
.....acres 1949...	35,660	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	54,138	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,093
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....1945...	913
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,688	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,461
.....1944...	3,284	.....1945...	1,994
.....acres 1949...	16,152	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,456
.....1944...	25,417	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.02
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103
.....1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	631
.....acres 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	522
.....1944...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,289
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	603
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	662
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	201
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,660	.....number 1950...	207
.....1945...	3,187	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	87
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	143	.....number 1950...	87
.....1945...	164	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	117
With other income of family exceeding value		.....number 1950...	117
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,049	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	922
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,283	.....number 1950...	1,177
.....1944...	1,481	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	18
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	922	.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	1,154		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,018	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	890
.....1945.....	819	General farms.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950.....	1,149	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	80
.....1945.....	915	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	86
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,634	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	1,339	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,195
.....number 1950.....	2,100		
.....1945.....	1,474	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,504	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,686
.....number 1950.....	1,853	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	156	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	112
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	446
.....number 1950.....	156	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	473
.....1945.....	86	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	304
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	340
.....number 1950.....	91	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,169
.....1945.....	91	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	439
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,110	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	715
.....1945.....	2,542	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950.....	2,636		
.....1945.....	2,991	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,802,536
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	644	.....1944.....	5,131,457
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	134	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	713,876
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	409	.....1944.....	560,900
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	549	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	418,747
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,089	.....1944.....	206,906
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	185,523
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	132,294
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	150,393
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....1944.....	218,900
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	660	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	9,213
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	691	.....1944.....	7,800
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,347,993
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	.....1944.....	4,413,191
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,672,844
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,210	.....1944.....	2,593,359
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,282,203
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	753	.....1944.....	993,718
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,442,945
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	.....1944.....	827,114
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	141,667
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,418	.....1944.....	157,376
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	155		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,131	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,205
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1945.....	1,733
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,390	.....number 1950.....	2,191
.....persons 1950.....	4,943	.....1945.....	3,772
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,389	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	143
.....persons 1950.....	2,189	.....1945.....	203
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,247	.....number 1950.....	261
.....persons 1950.....	2,227	.....1945.....	341
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	373		
.....persons 1950.....	537	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,413
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1945.....	2,598
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,511	.....number 1950...	26,424
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,630	.....1945.....	26,455
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,592	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,823
dollars 1949.....	234,781	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,626
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,295	.....number 1950...	18,515
dollars 1949.....	680,554	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,404
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,185	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,802
dollars 1949.....	2,043,872	.....number 1950...	17,805
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,604	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,845
dollars 1949.....	720,089	.....number 1950...	10,068
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,774	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,487
dollars 1949.....	136,004	.....number 1950...	3,824
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,756	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,435
dollars 1949.....	502,940	.....number 1950...	4,017
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,178	.....1949.....	974
dollars 1949.....	149,424	.....pounds 1949.....	1,062
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,288	.....1944.....	74,349,443
dollars 1949.....	160,920	.....dollars 1949.....	68,081,006
		.....1949.....	3,630,639
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	514
No sales.....number 1950...	145	.....1944.....	555
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	575	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	220,824
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	346	.....1944.....	219,832
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	195	.....dollars 1949.....	119,699
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	263	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	173
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	185	.....dollars 1949...	23,456
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	194		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	307	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	330	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,527
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	282	.....1945.....	2,059
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	123	.....number 1950...	17,525
		.....1945.....	15,474
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,605
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	46	.....number 1950...	9,479
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	41	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	857
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950...	8,045
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	980
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	20	.....1945.....	1,078
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	2,341
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	950	.....1945.....	2,072
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	148		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	5 1
1944.....	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	100 837 113 887
1944.....	100	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	8
1944.....	18	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	112	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	72 25 23,665
1944.....	19	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	43 15 16,871
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons 1949... 1944...	101 654 563 710 550	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons, green weight 1949...	29 808 1,580	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	1,524 1,455 3,009 4,899
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	1,461 2,597 76,951 145,483
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949... 1944...	205 30 1,133 224 1,866 193	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	13,868 68,083 176,331 248,575
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,447 2,237 716 1,826 121,724 135,037	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	514 1,188 11,770 22,471
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	234 220 (*) 25 788 949	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	4,226 7,544 5,748 15,066
Onions harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	857 1,677 4,684 9,801
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	2,271 \$2,207	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	786 3,838 6,709 20,501
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	295 579 1,852 2,468 135,523 132,294	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	349 1,784 321 1,413 12,575
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	2 (*)	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	619 3,435 453 2,030 75,140
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	50 155 10 49	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	844 668 2,163 3,565
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	24 20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	767 1,391 515 1,675
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	16 2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	60 135 63 67 14
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	38 115 13 42	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	847 1,734 3,099 6,159
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	3 (*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	549 2,350 19,771 176,143
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	9 1 .....		
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	..... .....		
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	289 416 1,610 1,855		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	89 8 22 83 71 109		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... .....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 30, 1951

BERKS COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(25-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,337	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	549
.....1945...	4,863	.....1945...	577
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	552,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	132
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.2	.....1945...	61
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	265,039	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	411
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,370	.....1945...	496
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,894	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	793
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,305	.....1945...	954
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	354,898	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	588
.....1945...	374,891	.....1945...	651
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	81.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	474
.....1945...	77.1	.....1945...	569
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,362	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	579
.....1945...	6,578	.....1945...	660
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	141.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	642
.....1945...	85.35	.....1945...	730
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	345
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,917	.....1945...	378
.....1944...	4,601	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	158
.....acres 1949...	209,068	.....1945...	151
.....1944...	247,487	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	90
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	841	.....1945...	77
.....1944...	862	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	115
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	520	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	660	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	24
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	372	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	459	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	588	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	718		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	989	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	1,171	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	518	White operators.....number 1950...	4,330
.....1944...	643	.....1945...	4,858
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	88	.....1945...	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,579	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	316	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,250
.....acres 1949...	26,592	.....1945...	3,608
.....1944...	12,265	Part owners.....number 1950...	500
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,564	.....1945...	455
.....acres 1949...	27,894	Managers.....number 1950...	41
.....1944...	11,901	.....1945...	77
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	315	All tenants.....number 1950...	566
.....acres 1949...	4,189	.....1945...	747
.....1944...	2,914	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,120	.....1945...	15.4
.....acres 1949...	2,446	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	132
.....1944...	87,980	.....1945...	159
Other land (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,693	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....acres 1949...	2,299	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	26,320	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	279
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945...	374
.....acres 1949...	69	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	267
.....1944...	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	134
.....acres 1949...	68	.....1945...	260
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	47
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	87
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,265
		.....1945...	1,705
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,020
		.....1945...	4,028
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,019
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.97
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,957
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,588
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,199
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,741
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,515
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	958
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	624
		.....number 1950...	657
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	489
		.....number 1950...	496
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	478
		.....number 1950...	485
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	701
		.....number 1950...	865
		Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,989		
.....1945...	4,583		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	195		
.....1945...	261		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,487		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,025		
.....1944...	1,694		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,574		
.....1944...	1,410		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,981	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	230
.....1945.....	2,101	General farms.....number 1950...	361
.....number 1945.....	2,549	.....number 1950.....	41
.....1945.....	2,558	.....number 1950.....	68
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,084	.....number 1950.....	232
.....1945.....	2,928	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,567
.....number 1945.....	4,953		
.....1945.....	5,572		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,847		
.....number 1950.....	4,269		
.....number 1950.....	477		
.....number 1950.....	501		
.....number 1950.....	177		
.....number 1950.....	185		
.....number 1950.....	3,489		
.....number 1950.....	4,246		
.....number 1950.....	5,243		
.....number 1950.....	5,416		
.....number 1945.....	5,416		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	891		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	75		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	292		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,048		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,972
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	185
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	528
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	743
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	585	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	697
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	487
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	282
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,007	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,465
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	566	Part-time <sup>4</sup> .....number 1950...	882
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	985	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	773
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Abnormal <sup>5</sup> .....number 1950...	10
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,303		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	275		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,642		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,601,224
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,580	.....1944.....	16,852,481
.....persons 1950.....	8,332	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,550,651
.....persons 1950.....	5,454	.....1944.....	5,139,698
.....persons 1950.....	5,249	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,867,034
.....persons 1950.....	1,888	.....1944.....	1,787,708
.....persons 1950.....	2,899	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	344,214
.....persons 1950.....	1,049	.....1944.....	440,281
.....persons 1950.....	2,184	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,388,881
		.....1944.....	1,626,811
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,151,722
		.....1944.....	1,077,120
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	17,285,464
		.....1944.....	11,695,632
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,528,209
		.....1944.....	5,506,014
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,441,782
		.....1944.....	4,039,472
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,820,473
		.....1944.....	2,150,546
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	45,109
		.....1944.....	18,961
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,373
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160
		.....1945.....	2,486
		.....number 1950.....	2,543
		.....1945.....	6,017
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	331
		.....1945.....	797
		.....number 1950.....	845
		.....1945.....	1,727
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,863
		.....1945.....	3,244
		.....number 1950.....	48,578
		.....1945.....	48,611
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,488
		.....1945.....	3,058
		.....number 1950.....	27,101
		.....1945.....	29,476
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,350
		.....number 1950.....	26,153
		.....number 1950.....	1,705
		.....number 1950.....	9,388
		.....number 1950.....	1,735
		.....number 1950.....	8,280
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,286
		.....number 1950.....	3,811
		.....number 1950.....	1,848
		.....number 1949.....	1,919
		.....pounds 1949.....	159,402,140
		.....1944.....	153,434,243
		.....dollars 1949.....	7,487,420
		.....1944.....	37
		.....1944.....	16
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	68,195
		.....1944.....	17,438
		.....dollars 1949.....	41,050
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	83
		.....dollars 1949.....	15,939
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,855
		.....1945.....	2,652
		.....number 1950.....	22,927
		.....1945.....	50,821
		.....number 1950.....	1,473
		.....number 1950.....	13,345
		.....number 1950.....	937
		.....number 1950.....	9,682
		.....number 1950.....	709
		.....number 1945.....	1,248
		.....number 1950.....	2,801
		.....1945.....	3,475

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 200		Corn:	
1945... 195		Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 3,537	
number 1950... 3,845		1944... 4,097	
1945... 2,763		acres 1949... 56,625	
1944... 2,763		1944... 84,345	
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 3,295	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 191		1944... 4,068	
number 1950... 2,051		acres 1949... 49,712	
1945... 1,756		1944... 57,130	
1945... 1,796		bushels 1949... 2,287,590	
1944... 295		1944... 1,777,854	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 150		Small grain:	
number 1950... 1,294		Grains grown together and threshed	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 150		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 22	
number 1950... 1,294		acres 1949... 494	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 168		bushels 1949... 14,215	
1944... 133		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 2,504	
number shorn 1949... 1,838		acres 1949... 89,586	
1944... 12,177		1944... 44,379	
pounds 1949... 14,951		bushels 1949... 884,279	
1944... 14,951		1944... 846,545	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 2,198	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944... 3,074	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 5,276		acres 1949... 24,664	
1945... 5,613		1944... 33,878	
number 1950... 715,540		bushels 1949... 639,720	
1945... 818,682		1944... 977,652	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 2,181		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 61	
number 1949... 1,566,289		1944... 115	
dollars 1949... 1,745,842		acres 1949... 851	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 2,563		1944... 501	
dozens 1949... 5,991,188		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1,028	
dollars 1949... 2,810,151		1944... 798	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 85		acres 1949... 10,470	
number 1950... 7,010		1944... 8,874	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 266		bushels 1949... 427,397	
1944... 176		1944... 172,848	
number 1949... 99,676		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 114	
1944... 52,557		1944... 437	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949... 613	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944... 2,884	
alive.....farms reporting 1949... 2,589		bushels 1949... 10,840	
dollars 1949... 4,166,795		1944... 40,036	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 2,206		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .....	
1944... 2,488		acres 1949... .....	
number 1949... 29,010		bushels 1949... .....	
1944... 25,854		Annual legumes:	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1,488		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 269	
number 1949... 15,878		1944... 471	
dollars 1949... 2,826,920		acres 1949... 2,312	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,603		1944... 4,094	
number 1949... 15,132		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 132	
dollars 1949... 562,112		1944... 145	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,435		acres 1949... 1,473	
1944... 1,597		1944... 1,674	
number 1949... 22,757		bushels 1949... 26,474	
1944... 26,361		1944... 21,682	
dollars 1949... 754,022		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 105	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 129		acres 1949... 535	
1944... 94		tons 1949... 895	
number 1949... 1,192		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944... 1,378		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 22	
dollars 1949... 19,684		acres 1949... 179	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 222		Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949... 593		manure.....farms reporting 1949... 25	
dollars 1949... 24,077		acres 1949... 125	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 2,487		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 3,154	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1,291		acres 1949... 81,985	
number 1949... 1,576		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... 1,289		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1,124	
1944... 1,722		1944... 1,852	
number 1949... 1,474		acres 1949... 18,782	
1944... 1,944		1944... 24,630	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 84		tons 1949... 25,258	
number 1949... 80		1944... 33,866	
1944... 102		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 2,855	
1944... 155		1944... 2,819	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 2,376		acres 1949... 45,489	
1944... 3,284		1944... 44,489	
number 1949... 7,259		tons 1949... 65,991	
1944... 12,073		1944... 47,214	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from			
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 719			
dollars 1949... 64,879			

<sup>1</sup>Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	57 19
1944...	10	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	522 550 859 1,413
acres 1949...	374	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	48
1944...	48	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	278	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	204 52 65,289
1944...	54	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	94 34 23,774
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	276 2,132 2,131	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	2,775	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	1,732 903 7,736 8,879
1944...	2,217	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	1,447 1,901 170,669 248,413
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	40 434 1,885	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	32,459 126,249 578,159 713,996
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	676 711 172,262 186,287
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	18 9 157 68 141 84	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	132,300 139,902 227,243 255,711
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,238 2,231 2,628 5,626 491,159 561,628	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	813 1,186 5,855 6,943
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	91 43 5 12 856 1,004	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	2,145 3,610 3,847 10,463
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	67 31 243 125 313,063 132,963	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	602 5,236
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	3,159 4,854	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,161 3,075 43,283
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	527 944 1,883 4,202 344,214 448,261	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	470 2,324
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	74 33	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	899 1,425 52,236
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	189 378 61 238	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	300 347 3,252 3,082
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	151 55	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	1,468 1,784 1,648 1,177
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	89 13	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	211 640
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	128 329 40 169	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	267 573 116
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	53 32	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	717 847 11,765 16,686
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	52 13	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	4,635 7,132 61,140 150,126
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	25 9		
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	406 629 632 1,162		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	93 31		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	145 295 39 368		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 31, 1951

BLAIR COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,523	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	269
.....1945...	2,084	.....1945...	432
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	339,840	.....1950...	63
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	42.0	.....1945...	14
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	121,517	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	206
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,408	.....1945...	418
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,213	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	225
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,290	.....1945...	424
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	142,848	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	144
.....1945...	152,685	.....1945...	184
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	93.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	139
.....1945...	73.3	.....1945...	211
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	7,868	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	180
.....1945...	5,287	.....1945...	221
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	94.02	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	225
.....1945...	72.16	.....1945...	271
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	126
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,310	.....1945...	147
.....1944...	1,605	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	87
acres 1949...	57,430	.....1945...	94
1944...	64,635	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	35
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	380	.....1945...	34
1944...	487	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	75
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	.....1945...	54
1944...	216	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119	.....1945...	12
1944...	139	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	171	.....1945...	
1944...	232	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	312	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	391	White operators.....number 1950...	1,520
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142	1945...	2,081
1944...	127	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945...	3
1944...	13	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	715	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,276
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	991	1945...	1,762
acres 1949...	11,372	Part owners.....number 1950...	94
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	23,678	1945...	37
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	8
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	633	1945...	10
acres 1949...	13,264	All tenants.....number 1950...	145
1944...	13,897	1945...	275
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	368	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.5
1944...	252	1945...	13.2
acres 1949...	9,016	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	69
1944...	7,192	1945...	120
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	782	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	1,046	1945...	
acres 1949...	33,368	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	42
1944...	30,636	1945...	76
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	39
not used for pasture).....farms reporting 1949...	485	Lives-tock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	425	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949...	10,355	1945...	79
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	7,514	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,364	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	2,023	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	897
acres 1949...	8,043	.....1945...	984
1944...	5,133	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,392
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	1,652
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,392
acres 1949...	60	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.48
1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	741
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	371
acres 1949...	60	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	362
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,342
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,443	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	495
.....1945...	2,037	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	50	Milk-mg machine.....farms reporting 1950...	410
.....1945...	45	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	100
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	100
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	747	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	75
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	844	number 1950...	75
.....1944...	1,062	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	65
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	668	number 1950...	65
.....1944...	1,036	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	405
		number 1950...	535
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	672	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	59
.....1945..	554	General farms.....number 1950..	61
.....number 1950..	736	.....number 1950..	15
.....1945..	516	.....number 1950..	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	832	.....number 1950..	31
.....1945..	881	.....number 1950..	791
.....number 1950..	1,140	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	
.....1945..	961		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	782		
.....number 1950..	998		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	90		
.....number 1950..	90		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	52		
.....number 1950..	52		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,052		
.....1945..	1,594		
.....number 1950..	1,408		
.....1945..	1,764		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	428		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	112		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	138		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	223		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	622		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	111		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	731		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	440		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	180		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	5		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	776		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	215		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	250		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	20		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	897		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	90		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	460		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	1,284		
.....persons 1950..	2,674		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	1,269		
.....operators.....persons 1950..	1,189		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	585		
.....persons 1950..	965		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	283		
.....persons 1950..	520		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>4</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	1,394		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	914		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	806		
.....dollars 1949..	138,870		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	644		
.....dollars 1949..	686,305		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	1,274		
.....dollars 1949..	1,262,525		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	974		
.....dollars 1949..	470,800		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	1,017		
.....dollars 1949..	154,708		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	974		
.....dollars 1949..	282,713		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	693		
.....dollars 1949..	87,006		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	687		
.....dollars 1949..	106,764		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950..	263		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	313		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	105		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	70		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	50		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	50		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	101		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	117		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	133		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	169		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	152		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	7		
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	7		
Cotton.....number 1950..			
Other field-crop.....number 1950..			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	21		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	16		
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	490		
Udry farms.....number 1950..	78		
		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
		Commercial farms.....number 1950..	747
		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	7
		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	145
		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	244
		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	175
		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	135
		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950..	41
		Other farms.....number 1950..	776
		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	200
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	576
		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	
		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	4,526,829
		.....1944..	3,043,366
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	1,034,251
		.....1944..	809,370
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	389,391
		.....1944..	211,634
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	180,433
		.....1944..	175,708
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	240,148
		.....1944..	522,133
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	224,279
		.....1944..	99,915
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	3,459,107
		.....1944..	2,202,376
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	2,246,232
		.....1944..	1,393,454
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	468,837
		.....1944..	460,928
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	744,038
		.....1944..	347,994
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	33,471
		.....1944..	31,602
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	536
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	491
		.....number 1945..	876
		.....number 1950..	1,086
		.....number 1945..	1,958
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	60
		.....number 1945..	108
		.....number 1950..	103
		.....number 1945..	208
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	1,111
		.....number 1945..	1,317
		.....number 1950..	16,344
		.....number 1945..	16,705
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	1,056
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ..	1,264
		.....number 1950..	8,896
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ..	9,986
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	1,031
		.....number 1950..	8,642
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	748
		.....number 1950..	4,271
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	562
		.....number 1950..	1,567
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	599
		.....number 1950..	1,610
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	509
		.....pounds 1949..	574
		.....pounds 1949..	46,775,823
		.....pounds 1944..	40,532,323
		.....dollars 1949..	2,223,837
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	68
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	19
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	22,816
		.....dollars 1949..	7,931
		.....dollars 1949..	13,690
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	56
		.....dollars 1949..	8,505
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	781
		.....number 1945..	912
		.....number 1950..	7,470
		.....number 1945..	8,035
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	671
		.....number 1950..	4,368
		.....number 1950..	362
		.....number 1950..	3,102
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	372
		.....number 1945..	457
		.....number 1950..	1,015
		.....number 1945..	1,024

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Corn:	
1945.....	94	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,017
number 1950...	1,198	1944.....	1,188
1945.....	2,121	acres 1949...	12,811
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	14,544
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	985
number 1950...	657	1944.....	1,163
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	48	acres 1949...	10,035
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	83	1944.....	11,789
number 1950...	624	bushels 1949...	507,489
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,184	1944.....	399,164
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Small grain:	
number 1950...	23	Grains grown together and threshed	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1950...	541	acres 1949...	110
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	bushels 1949...	2,196
1944.....	72	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	696
number shorn 1949...	756	acres 1949...	9,183
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,665	1944.....	9,573
1944.....	8,342	bushels 1949...	221,674
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	207,940
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	762
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	972	1944.....	886
1945.....	1,715	acres 1949...	9,057
number 1950...	81,208	1944.....	10,327
1945.....	134,162	bushels 1949...	363,368
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	491	1944.....	270,144
number 1949...	123,487	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	28
dollars 1949...	170,556	1944.....	21
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	592	acres 1949...	122
dozens 1949...	524,305	1944.....	62
dollars 1949...	236,627	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	267
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	25	1944.....	132
number 1950...	518	acres 1949...	2,214
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1944.....	869
1944.....	43	bushels 1949...	90,023
number 1949...	9,265	1944.....	24,485
1944.....	7,231	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	59
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	110
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	904	1944.....	379
dollars 1949...	722,088	bushels 1949...	1,814
1944.....	781	1944.....	5,581
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	781	Buckwheat, threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
number 1949...	6,377	acres 1949...	379
1944.....	5,946	bushels 1949...	6,925
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	495	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	2,133	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54
dollars 1949...	351,629	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	87
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	681	acres 1949...	200
number 1949...	4,244	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	403
dollars 1949...	116,140	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	521	1944.....	13
1944.....	494	acres 1949...	33
number 1949...	7,705	1944.....	71
1944.....	6,993	bushels 1949...	650
dollars 1949...	236,404	1944.....	884
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	59	acres 1949...	100
number 1949...	717	tons 1949...	156
1944.....	1,083	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	13,103	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	56	acres 1949...	51
number 1949...	82	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	4,812	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	16
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	983	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	378	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,040
number 1949...	466	acres 1949...	16,577
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	309	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	319	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	424
number 1949...	349	1944.....	402
1944.....	452	acres 1949...	4,751
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1944.....	4,405
number 1949...	38	tons 1949...	9,272
1944.....	117	1944.....	8,293
1944.....	100	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	894
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	918	1944.....	1,187
1944.....	1,236	acres 1949...	13,439
number 1949...	2,961	1944.....	17,602
1944.....	4,576	tons 1949...	17,006
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	20,948
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	233		
dollars 1949...	16,171		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	9 5
1944.....	73	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	105 215 130 423
acres 1949.....	73	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	54
1944.....	83	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	54
tons 1949.....	55	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	66	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	68 34 52,951
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons 1949... 1944...	208 70 458 55	Raspberries (tama).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	40 22 9,814
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	17 160 902	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	991 765 2,562 3,053
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	20 2 154 13 94 18	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	883 1,814 65,751 98,955 14,528 51,223 164,905 211,308
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	549 801 337 821 60,780 76,709	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	405 816 22,003 37,422 7,412 14,591 12,078 33,803
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	12 2 2 30 170	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	574 1,027 4,617 7,824 955 3,662 6,243 12,635
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	1 1 (*) 50 1944...	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	375 3,902 1,930 1,972 26,161
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,194 2,036	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	418 2,746 702 2,044 49,408
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	275 347 1,778 2,472 180,433 175,708	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	257 482 2,239 3,535 1,005 1,234 412 1,395
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6 8	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	52 119 57 62 315
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	59 85 42 117	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	512 985 20,042 43,100 1,055 18,987 102,326 202,458
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	9 3		
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	22 7		
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	55 92 64 105		
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	2 (*)		
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	8 1 2		
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1 (*)		
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	237 283 1,432 1,659		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	34 26		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	19 20 6 53		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 29, 1951

BRADFORD COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(25-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,741	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	189
.....1945...	4,083	.....1945...	286
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	734,080	.....1950...	53
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.4	.....1945...	35
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	490,047	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	136
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,921	.....1945...	251
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,035	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	223
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,634	.....1945...	277
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	546,367	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	190
.....1945...	554,846	.....1945...	197
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	146.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	315
.....1945...	136.5	.....1945...	354
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	6,581	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	466
.....1945...	4,189	.....1945...	552
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A*..	42.73	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	705
.....1945...	30.69	.....1945...	825
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	538
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,450	.....1945...	521
.....1944...	3,779	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	376
.....acres 1949...	169,353	.....1945...	255
.....1944...	195,780	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	250
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	420	.....1945...	429
.....1944...	554	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	595
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	361	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	323	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	48
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	379	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	395	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	877		
.....1944...	854	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	1,212	White operators.....number 1950...	3,787
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	288	.....1945...	4,057
.....1944...	403	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	38	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,560	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,970
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	906	.....1945...	5,213
.....acres 1949...	44,585	Part owners.....number 1950...	584
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	22,689	.....1945...	561
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	6
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,438	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	42,810	All tenants.....number 1950...	181
.....1944...	31,798	.....1945...	274
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,446	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.8
.....acres 1949...	1,585	.....1945...	6.7
.....1944...	32,979	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	57
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,441	.....1945...	154
.....acres 1949...	2,357	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	91,115	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	75,224	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	51
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	119
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	3,583	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	3,358	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....acres 1949...	135,535	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	186,805	.....1945...	16
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	22
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,568	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....1944...	5,748		
.....acres 1949...	31,992	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	28,357	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,239
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	2,340
.....1944...	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,579
.....acres 1949...	4	.....1945...	5,420
.....1944...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,574
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.07
.....acres 1949...	4	.....1945...	2,287
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,239
		.....1945...	605
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	3,328
		.....1945...	571
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995
		.....1945...	289
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		.....1945...	56
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	219
		.....1945...	224
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,159
		.....1945...	5,051
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....1945...	80
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,194	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	87
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,057	General farms.....number 1950...	49
.....number 1950.....	1,458	.....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1945.....	1,195	.....number 1950.....	24
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,504	.....number 1950.....	6
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,999	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,021
.....number 1950.....	3,125		
.....number 1945.....	2,247		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,434		
.....number 1950.....	2,856		
.....number 1950.....	165		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	170		
.....number 1950.....	170		
.....number 1950.....	94		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	99		
.....number 1950.....	99		
.....number 1950.....	3,004		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1945.....	3,219		
.....number 1950.....	5,713		
.....number 1950.....	5,745		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	842		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	168		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	459		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,277		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,186		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,759
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	270	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	16
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,532	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	316
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	885
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	696	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	812
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	469
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	242
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,625	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,002
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,465	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	514
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,205	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	683
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	8
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,635	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,145,867
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,595	.....dollars 1944.....	10,702,254
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,671	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	591,161
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	598,346
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	598,452
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,599	.....dollars 1944.....	504,815
.....persons 1950.....	6,310	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	14,159
.....persons 1949.....	5,564	.....dollars 1944.....	15,960
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	5,564	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	49,670
.....persons 1950.....	5,199	.....dollars 1944.....	52,014
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,461	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	129,670
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,086	.....dollars 1944.....	22,697
.....persons 1950.....	769	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,443,956
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,045	.....dollars 1944.....	10,238,606
.....persons 1950.....	1,045	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,550,557
.....persons 1949.....	1,045	.....dollars 1944.....	7,442,235
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,937,971
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,524	.....dollars 1944.....	1,788,646
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,664	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,105,648
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	2,233	.....dollars 1944.....	1,087,476
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	299,281	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	108,760
.....dollars 1949.....	1,222,990	.....dollars 1944.....	87,306
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,269	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	5,058,156	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,928
.....dollars 1949.....	2,103	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,906
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	897,869	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,694
.....dollars 1949.....	2,694	.....number 1950.....	4,125
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	525,577	.....number 1945.....	6,499
.....dollars 1949.....	2,759	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	775,815	.....farms reporting 1945.....	81
.....dollars 1949.....	1,944	.....number 1950.....	65
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	215,447	.....number 1945.....	155
.....dollars 1949.....	2,269	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	283,655	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	5,184
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....farms reporting 1945.....	3,292
No sales.....number 1950...	203	.....number 1950...	70,966
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	485	.....number 1945.....	66,225
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	155	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,068
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	111	.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,201
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	213	.....number 1950...	42,091
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	198	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	45,905
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	568	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	5,021
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	475	.....number 1950...	41,544
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	656	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,698
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	596	.....number 1950...	19,959
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	331	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,695
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	2,678
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,037
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950...	6,278
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1949...	2,414
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....pounds 1949.....	2,395
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	255,945,495
Wit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	218,570,740
ry farms.....number 1950.....	2,299	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10,260,708
ltry farms.....number 1950.....	275	.....farms reporting 1944.....	179
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	144
		.....dollars 1944.....	87,143
		.....dollars 1949.....	97,850
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	48,660
		.....dollars 1949.....	92
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	956
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,455
		.....number 1950.....	3,576
		.....number 1945.....	5,419
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	768
		.....number 1950...	2,220
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	255
		.....number 1950...	1,556
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	229
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	553
		.....number 1950.....	467
		.....number 1945.....	666

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income leading value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	180 242 6,586 6,702	Corn: Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	2,555 2,711 27,646 27,270
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	177 4,001	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,553 684 6,717 5,104 516,844 128,109
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	174 228 5,787 5,797	Small grain: Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	181 1,689 56,865
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	106 244	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	942 6,827 5,950 157,588 127,856
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	127 2,585	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	2,288 2,444 26,680 27,124 749,858 768,290
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	151 220 5,948 25,176 84,471	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	106 90 587 541
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	35 49 250 554 7,987 8,481
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	49 84 245 572 5,768 8,455
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,350 2,595 521,522 402,188	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	695 5,405 107,920
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	1,107 570,277 482,380	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres 1949... 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	101 519 350 1,051
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	1,465 5,099,787 1,488,221	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	15 68 58 286 949 5,689
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	58 852	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	54 98 166
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	70 38 7,145 5,245	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	47 181
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	6 15
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	2,514 2,068,069	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	5,255 98,456
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	2,788 2,649 31,142 28,864	Alfalfa out for hay (dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	254 508 2,588 5,428 4,782 7,680
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	2,018 9,565 1,469,241	Clover or timothy cut hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	5,105 5,518 87,627 99,892 120,005 140,478
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	2,588 21,759 408,899		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	569 658 4,929 5,903 101,521		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	148 170 3,041 5,395 50,642		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	245 562 27,766		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949...	1,845 855 755		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	515 640 555 782		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	151 180 180 226		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,586 2,078 2,818 4,602		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	282 15,219		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 1
	1944..... 64	acres 1949..... 19	
	acres 1949..... 470	1944..... 32	
	1944..... 125	acres 1949..... 38	
	tons 1949..... 580	1944..... 22	
	1944..... 222	acres 1949..... 15	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4
	acres 1949..... 4,623		
	1944..... 8,953	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
	tons 1949..... 5,413	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	30
	1944..... 14,158	acres 1949..... 7	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		quarts 1949..... 16,019	
	acres 1949..... 248	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	20
	1944..... 3,482	acres 1949..... 5	
	tons..green weight 1949..... 17,036	quarts 1949..... 2,387	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
	1944..... 55		1,634
	acres 1949..... 18	1945..... 500	
	1944..... 321	acres 1950..... 1,171	
	1944..... 146	1945..... 1,082	
	bushels 1949..... 255	Acres.....farms reporting 1950...	1,482
	1944..... 142	1945..... 1,250	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	54,051
	1944..... 1,219	1945..... 55,954	
	acres 1949..... 1,815	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,781
	1944..... 488	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,270
	acres 1949..... 1,671	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	45,106
	bushels 1949..... 55,272	1944..... 55,479	
	1944..... 150,857		
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	603
	1944..... 1	1945..... 708	
	acres 1949..... 1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,181
	1944..... 1	1945..... 7,884	
	bushels 1949..... 40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,546
	1944..... 40	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,575
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,338
	1944..... 1	1944..... 4,079	
	acres 1949..... 1		
	1944..... 1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	723
	pounds 1949..... 40	1945..... 666	
	1944..... 40	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,167
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...		1945..... 1,955	
	1944..... 2,875	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	459
	1944..... 3,577	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,728
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,167
	1944..... 54	1944..... 2,287	
	1944..... 80		
	acres 1949..... 102	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	451
	1944..... 144	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,249
	acres 1949..... 14,159	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	540
	1944..... 16,950	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	909
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,757
	1944..... 4		
	acres 1949..... 4	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	241
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	500
	1944..... 11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	140
	acres 1949..... 4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	560
	1944..... 2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,627
	acres 1949..... 1		
	1944..... 1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	303
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		1945..... 547	
	acres 1949..... (*) 4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,026
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		1945..... 1,568	
	acres 1949..... 5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	500
	1944..... 1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	726
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	193
	1944..... 13	1944..... 424	
	acres 1949..... 18		
	1944..... 5	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
	acres 1949..... 1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	40
	1944..... 1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9
	acres 1949..... 5		
	1944..... 2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	619
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...		1945..... 835	
	acres 1949..... 50	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,950
	1944..... 31	1945..... 5,433	
	acres 1949..... 65	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,204
	1944..... 78	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,725
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,156
	acres 1949..... 12	1944..... 41,198	
	1944..... 3		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...			
	acres 1949..... 8		
	1944..... 5		
	acres 1949..... 5		
	1944..... 2		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

BUCKS COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,751	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	659
.....1945...	4,069	.....1945...	556
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	394,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	188
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	65.9	.....1945...	56
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	186,752	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	471
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	79,859	.....1945...	500
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,723	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	817
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,232	.....1945...	890
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	260,102	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	462
.....1945...	267,449	.....1945...	394
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	69.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	459
.....1945...	65.7	.....1945...	619
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,720	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	558
.....1945...	11,370	.....1945...	631
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	290.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	371
.....1945...	172.99	.....1945...	406
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	173
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,035	.....1945...	173
.....1944...	3,773	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	107
.....acres 1949...	147,761	.....1945...	86
.....1944...	173,179	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	55
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	717	.....1945...	38
.....1944...	845	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	72
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	416	.....1945...	64
.....1944...	525	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	294	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	406	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	536	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	733	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	726	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	912	White operators.....number 1950...	3,741
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	285	.....1945...	4,051
.....1944...	295	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	18
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	61	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	57	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,272	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,685
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	495	.....1945...	2,940
.....acres 1949...	19,500	Part owners.....number 1950...	728
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	6,317	.....1945...	642
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	23
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,351	.....1945...	93
.....acres 1949...	21,895	All tenants.....number 1950...	315
.....1944...	9,162	.....1945...	394
.....acres 1949...	417	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.4
.....1944...	517	.....1945...	9.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,220	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	180
.....1944...	5,714	.....1945...	187
.....acres 1949...	1,763	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944...	1,987	.....1945...	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	23,983	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	38
.....1944...	21,856	.....1945...	13
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	7
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,086	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	97
.....1944...	1,983	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	163
.....acres 1949...	17,776	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	26,834	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	48
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>2</sup></b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,543	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	2,631
.....1944...	3,477	.....1945...	2,344
.....acres 1949...	24,967	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,412
.....1944...	24,387	.....1945...	3,719
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	21	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,412
.....1944...	10	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	13.87
.....acres 1949...	4,570	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,944
.....1944...	7,887	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,369
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,153
.....acres 1949...	4,233	.....farms reporting 1950...	3,158
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,286
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,532	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	72
.....1945...	3,777	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	740
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	120	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	718
.....1945...	269	Grain combines.....number 1950...	737
With other income of family exceeding value		.....farms reporting 1950...	380
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,527	Corn pickers.....number 1950...	355
.....1949...	1,815	.....farms reporting 1950...	433
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	1,091	Pick-up hay balers.....number 1950...	440
.....1949...	1,460	.....farms reporting 1950...	707
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	970	Upright silos.....number 1950...	939
		.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....number 1950...	10

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,597	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	109
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,738	General farms.....number 1950...	275
.....number 1950.....	2,302	.....number 1950.....	58
.....number 1945.....	2,361	.....number 1950.....	55
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,650	.....number 1950.....	162
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,597	.....number 1950.....	1,408
.....number 1950.....	4,432		
.....number 1945.....	3,584		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,389		
.....number 1950.....	3,732		
.....number 1950.....	629		
.....number 1950.....	648		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
.....number 1950.....	52		
.....number 1950.....	45		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,901		
.....number 1950.....	3,595		
.....number 1950.....	5,235		
.....number 1945.....	5,015		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,901		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	3,595		
.....number 1950.....	5,235		
.....number 1945.....	5,015		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	855		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	66		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	127		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	590		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,153		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,421
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	334	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	95
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,493	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	606
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,086	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	539
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	518	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	531
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	412
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	121
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,293	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,324
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	365	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	556
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	463	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	766
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	2
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,471		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	226		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	715		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	23,223,803
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,098	.....dollars 1944...	16,562,332
.....persons 1950.....	7,151	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,807,964
.....persons 1950.....	3,009	.....dollars 1944...	6,200,816
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,849	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,307,679
.....persons 1950.....	1,271	.....dollars 1944...	1,011,779
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,847	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,965,515
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,017	.....dollars 1944...	4,127,904
.....persons 1950.....	1,017	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	183,740
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,455	.....dollars 1944...	201,330
.....persons 1950.....	2,455	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,351,030
		.....dollars 1944...	859,803
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,399,510
		.....dollars 1944...	10,348,358
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,515,840
		.....dollars 1944...	4,027,468
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,646,472
		.....dollars 1944...	4,769,331
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	2,237,197
		.....dollars 1944...	1,551,539
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	16,331
		.....dollars 1944...	13,158
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	729
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	681
		.....number 1950.....	1,262
		.....number 1945.....	1,661
		.....number 1950.....	3,063
		.....number 1945.....	70
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		.....number 1950.....	107
		.....number 1945.....	192
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,991
		.....number 1950...	2,323
		.....number 1945...	32,282
		.....number 1950...	34,230
		.....number 1945...	3,853
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,158
		.....number 1950...	18,745
		.....number 1945...	21,899
		.....number 1950...	21,783
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,964
		.....number 1950...	1,212
		.....number 1945...	7,781
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
		.....number 1950...	3,337
		.....number 1945...	816
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,731
		.....number 1950...	1,037
		.....number 1945...	1,215
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,037
		.....number 1950...	1,215
		.....number 1945...	1,215
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	109,260,939
		.....pounds 1944...	103,648,266
		.....pounds 1945...	5,488,364
		.....pounds 1946...	23
		.....pounds 1947...	4
		.....pounds 1948...	35,334
		.....pounds 1949...	625
		.....dollars 1949...	21,893
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		.....dollars 1949...	5,381
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,006
		.....number 1950...	1,537
		.....number 1945...	21,481
		.....number 1950...	34,583
		.....number 1945...	811
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	11,439
		.....number 1950...	322
		.....number 1945...	10,045
		.....number 1950...	449
		.....number 1945...	678
		.....number 1950...	2,658
		.....number 1945...	4,532

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	8	acres 1949...	5,989
acres 1949...	302	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	331
1944.....	47	1944.....	630
tons 1949...	319	acres 1949...	2,694
1944.....	64	1944.....	4,333
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	305	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3,404
acres 1949...	2,158	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	2,590	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	142
tons 1949...	2,348	acres 1949...	47
1944.....	2,515	quarts 1949...	65,487
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	39
acres 1949...	679	acres 1949...	8
tons, green weight 1949...	4,491	quarts 1949...	4,075
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,549
1944.....	17	1945.....	228
acres 1949...	55	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,390
1944.....	141	1945.....	4,880
bushels 1949...	20	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,320
1944.....	104	1945.....	663
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	498	trees of all ages..number 1950...	62,214
1944.....	433	1945.....	64,965
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,335	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,969
1944.....	1,667	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43,245
bushels 1949...	403,030	1949.....	101,506
1944.....	218,621	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	104,228
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	730
1944.....	10	1945.....	251
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	42,281
1944.....	4	1945.....	25,333
bushels 1949...	166	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,971
1944.....	331	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27,310
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1949.....	24,635
1944.....	.....	1944.....	17,438
acres 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	455
1944.....	.....	1945.....	395
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,496
1944.....	.....	1945.....	3,377
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,765	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,771
1944.....	3,526	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,725
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	548	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,145
1944.....	1,062	1944.....	2,649
acres 1949...	21,059	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	429
1944.....	25,098	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,621
acres 1949...	4,965,515	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	606
1944.....	4,127,904	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,015
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	109	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,852
acres 1949...	993	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	286
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	97	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,101
1944.....	207	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	498
acres 1949...	2,490	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	603
1944.....	2,183	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,683
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	310
acres 1949...	82	1945.....	102
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	87	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,027
acres 1949...	766	1945.....	432
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	108	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	562
1944.....	222	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	465
acres 1949...	548	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	206
1944.....	1,309	1944.....	171
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	124
acres 1949...	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	256
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	79	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	195
acres 1949...	803	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	61
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	26	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6
acres 1949...	106	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	725
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	399	1945.....	311
1944.....	607	vines of all ages..number 1950...	21,027
acres 1949...	2,724	1945.....	14,299
1944.....	5,735	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,596
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	51	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	18,431
acres 1949...	407	1949.....	40,770
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	34	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	82,439
acres 1949...	83	1944.....	
1944.....	30		
1944.....	119		

For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 29, 1951

BUTLER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-010)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,537	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	228
.....1945...	4,105	.....1945...	376
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	508,180	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	29
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.8	.....1945...	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	245,484	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	199
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80,115	.....1945...	555
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,083	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	451
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,040	.....1945...	628
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	272,622	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	410
.....1945...	308,909	.....1945...	503
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	81.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	565
.....1945...	75.3	.....1945...	681
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,804	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	650
.....1945...	4,818	.....1945...	719
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	107.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	569
.....1945...	64.03	.....1945...	701
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	228
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,991	.....1945...	258
.....1944...	3,998	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	122
.....acres 1949...	106,069	.....1945...	128
.....1944...	132,992	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	55
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	856	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	1,123	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	54
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	456	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	578	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	4
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	434	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	452	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	703		
.....1944...	865	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	604	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	825	White operators.....number 1950...	5,524
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	131	.....1945...	4,085
.....1944...	148	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	13
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,592	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,848
.....1944...	699	.....1945...	3,561
.....acres 1949...	23,313	Part owners.....number 1950...	357
.....1944...	10,726	.....1945...	391
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	15
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,456	.....1945...	35
.....acres 1949...	52,891	All tenants.....number 1950...	137
.....1944...	13,395	.....1945...	518
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,101	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.1
.....1944...	1,227	.....1945...	7.7
.....acres 1949...	17,742	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	50
.....1944...	19,311	.....1945...	219
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,748	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	2,148	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	34,912	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
.....1944...	36,107	.....1945...	51
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,278	.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	2,635	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....acres 1949...	24,991	.....1945...	41
.....1944...	51,817	Other tenants.....number 1950...	18
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,191		
.....1944...	4,016	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	32,684	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,062
.....1944...	44,561	.....1945...	1,789
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,098
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	2,994
.....acres 1949...	35	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,093
.....1944...	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.11
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,067
.....acres 1949...	35	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	775
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	746
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,912
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	961
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	480
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	350
		.....number 1950...	370
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		.....number 1950...	120
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		.....number 1950...	120
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	901
		.....number 1950...	985
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,096		
.....1945...	3,942		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	98		
.....1945...	153		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,469		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,205		
.....1944...	2,145		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,454		
.....1944...	1,860		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,153	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	252
.....1945.....	1,003	General farms.....number 1950...	183
.....number 1950.....	1,519	.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	1,106	.....number 1950.....	89
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,087	.....number 1950.....	80
.....1945.....	1,920	.....number 1950.....	1,723
.....number 1950.....	2,664	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	2,117		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,951	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,547	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,652
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	292	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
.....number 1950.....	299	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	103
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	299
.....number 1950.....	18	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	411
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,498	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	509
.....1945.....	3,522	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	318
.....number 1950.....	3,242	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,685
.....1945.....	4,012	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	637
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,043
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	755	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	100	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	351	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,926,954
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	709	.....1944.....	5,872,387
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,382	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,501,868
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	862,671
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	654,769
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	160	.....1944.....	442,940
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,166	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	107,841
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,016	.....1944.....	125,700
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	825	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	233,537
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	158,780
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,505,751
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,677	.....1944.....	157,301
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	350	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,581,137
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	905	.....1944.....	4,981,676
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,841,988
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....1944.....	2,139,559
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,244,614
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,507	.....1944.....	1,684,783
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,294,555
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	960	.....1944.....	957,574
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	45,946
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	28,040
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,632	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	5,250	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,186
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,797	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,186
.....persons 1950.....	2,682	.....1945.....	2,028
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,255	.....number 1950.....	2,546
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,865	.....1945.....	4,445
.....persons 1950.....	597	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	703	.....1945.....	47
.....persons 1950.....	703	.....number 1950.....	50
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	88
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	5,108	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,123	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,601
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,866	.....1945.....	5,179
.....dollars 1949...	206,783	.....number 1950...	29,797
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183	.....1945.....	31,811
.....dollars 1949...	1,316,558	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,501
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,847	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,079
.....dollars 1949...	2,089,912	.....number 1950...	15,557
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,156	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,691
.....dollars 1949...	564,680	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,390
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,156	.....number 1950...	14,214
.....dollars 1949...	285,949	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,781
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,123	.....number 1950...	7,832
.....dollars 1949...	419,608	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,210
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,568	.....number 1950...	2,975
.....dollars 1949...	117,542	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,553
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,411	.....number 1950...	3,433
.....dollars 1949...	154,235	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	866
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	1,018
No sales.....number 1950...	358	.....pounds 1949...	56,415,096
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	690	.....dollars 1949...	56,578,979
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	228	.....dollars 1949...	2,708,655
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	329	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	345
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	514	.....1944.....	528
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	255	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	194,600
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	540	.....1944.....	171,589
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	280	.....dollars 1949...	108,890
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	205	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	171
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	225	.....dollars 1949...	27,923
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	115	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,581
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	70	.....1945.....	2,111
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	56	.....number 1950...	15,555
Cotton.....number 1950.....	14	.....1945.....	18,060
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	9	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,511
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	6,888
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	807
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	762	.....number 1950...	6,845
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	528	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	779
		.....1945.....	696
		.....number 1950...	1,794
		.....1945.....	1,973

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	135	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	99
1944.....	17	1944.....	252
tons. 1949...	157	acres 1949...	92
1944.....	15	1944.....	123
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	50
acres 1949...	682	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	647	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	101
tons 1949...	687	acres 1949...	33
1944.....	724	quarts 1949...	42,100
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	59
acres 1949...	654	acres 1949...	17
tons..green weight 1949...	3,719	quarts 1949...	8,185
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,875
1944.....	117	1945...	2,390
acres 1949...	1,124	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	2,447
1944.....	707	1945...	4,861
bushels 1949...	1,044	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,669
1944.....	425	1945...	3,200
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	875	trees of all ages..number 1950...	89,301
1944.....	2,205	1945...	95,235
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	1,102	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,780
1944.....	2,719	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50,521
bushels 1949...	223,057	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	188,087
1944.....	322,498	1944.....	108,471
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137
1944.....	3	1945...	2,225
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,395
1944.....	(*)	1945...	30,518
bushels 1949...	44	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,450
1944.....	19	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,963
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,053
1944.....		1944.....	19,190
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	975
1944.....		1945...	2,230
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,044
1944.....		1945...	9,124
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,120
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,018
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,720	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,890
1944.....	3,899	1944.....	13,718
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	241	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	844
1944.....	514	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,496
acres 1949...	843	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	844
1944.....	1,521	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,652
sold..dollars 1949...	107,841	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	103,085
1944.....	123,700	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	688
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,277
acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	694
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	54	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,583
1944.....	158	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,008
acres 1949...	22	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	654
1944.....	102	1945...	1,549
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,200
acres 1949...	7	1945...	10,985
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,897
acres 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,593
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	41	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,057
1944.....	142	1944.....	4,070
acres 1949...	37	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	70
1944.....	74	trees of all ages..number 1950...	154
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	93
acres 1949...	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	61
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	17	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	40
acres 1949...	4	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	981
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	2,458
acres 1949...	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	17,077
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	250	1945...	35,033
1944.....	401	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,027
acres 1949...	557	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	15,050
1944.....	1,057	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	55,176
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	447,547
acres 1949...	55		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	25		
1944.....	58		
acres 1949...	6		
1944.....	17		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1.5 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 29, 1951

CAMBRIA COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-011) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,099	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	326
1945.....	3,057	1945.....	663
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	444,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	73
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	37.0	1945.....	75
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	146,210	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	253
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,401	1945.....	588
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,728	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	311
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,849	1945.....	553
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	164,490	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	243
1945.....	188,394	1945.....	352
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	78.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	252
1945.....	61.6	1945.....	375
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,966	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	326
1945.....	3,127	1945.....	451
average per acre, dollars 1950*	88.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	329
1945.....	50.74	1945.....	375
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	147
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,841	1945.....	150
1944.....	2,940	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	72
acres 1949...	61,088	1945.....	65
1944.....	75,609	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	34
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	532	1945.....	28
1944.....	1,159	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	48
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	279	1945.....	38
1944.....	429	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	219	1945.....	7
1944.....	354	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	374		
1944.....	517	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	366	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	413	White operators.....number 1950...	2,096
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1945.....	3,052
1944.....	62	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	5
1944.....	6	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	944	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,800
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	345	1945.....	2,636
acres 1949...	11,917	Part owners.....number 1950...	151
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,396	1945.....	75
		Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cropland not harvested and not		1945.....	9
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	881	All tenants.....number 1950...	140
acres 1949...	18,099	1945.....	337
1944.....	12,395	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	719	1945.....	11.0
1944.....	1,059	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	77
acres 1949...	13,978	1945.....	212
1944.....	22,373	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	1945.....	1
1944.....	1,235	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949...	38,058	1945.....	15
1944.....	35,730	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	573	1945.....	55
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,281	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	109
acres 1949...	10,638	1945.....	18
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,546	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	37
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,744	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	697
1944.....	2,775	1945.....	750
acres 1949...	10,712	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,912
1944.....	15,345	1945.....	2,263
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,907
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.49
acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	957
1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	370
acres 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,801
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	381
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	145
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		number 1950...	105
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	30
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	276
		number 1950...	342
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	857	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	69
.....farms reporting 1945.....	889	General farms.....number 1950...	166
.....number 1950.....	994	.....number 1945.....	19
.....number 1945.....	969	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	37
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,162	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	23
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,141	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	106
.....number 1950.....	1,364	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,396
.....number 1945.....	1,215		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,067	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,179	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	727
.....number 1950.....	1,222	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	19
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	42
.....farms reporting 1945.....	56	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	83
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	139
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,351	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	241
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,218	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	203
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,728	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,372
.....number 1950.....	2,401	.....number 1945.....	436
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950...	935
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	547	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	119	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	278		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	354	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	801	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,523,077
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,756,866
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,263,528
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,330,108
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	780,287
		.....dollars 1944.....	730,211
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	54,460
		.....dollars 1944.....	98,484
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	36,114
		.....dollars 1944.....	48,967
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	392,667
		.....dollars 1944.....	452,846
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,203,282
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,408,361
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	975,336
		.....dollars 1944.....	717,726
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	708,299
		.....dollars 1944.....	460,656
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	519,647
		.....dollars 1944.....	229,979
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	56,267
		.....dollars 1944.....	18,397
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	729
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	685
		.....number 1950.....	1,330
		.....number 1945.....	1,293
		.....number 1950.....	2,536
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	63
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	135
		.....number 1950.....	136
		.....number 1945.....	222
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,215
		.....number 1950.....	12,008
		.....number 1945.....	13,521
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,571
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,134
		.....number 1950.....	6,589
		.....number 1945.....	8,082
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,539
		.....number 1950.....	6,280
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	904
		.....number 1950.....	2,862
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	564
		.....number 1950.....	1,138
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	702
		.....number 1950.....	1,439
		.....number 1949.....	286
		.....number 1944.....	362
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17,341,588
		.....pounds 1949.....	15,856,095
		.....dollars 1949.....	878,370
		.....dollars 1944.....	234
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	122
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	98,273
		.....number 1950.....	65,439
		.....number 1944.....	56,436
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	157
		.....dollars 1949.....	40,530
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	963
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,489
		.....number 1950.....	6,267
		.....number 1945.....	6,480
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	824
		.....number 1950.....	3,759
		.....number 1950.....	3,369
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,508
		.....number 1950.....	2,406
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	518
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	912
		.....number 1950.....	877
		.....number 1945.....	
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	80		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	612		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	245		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	856		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	343		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	663		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	885		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	110		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,612		
.....persons 1950...	2,993		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,606		
.....persons 1950...	1,431		
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	786		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256		
.....persons 1950...	137		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	306		
.....persons 1950...			
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,952		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,122		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	936		
.....dollars 1949...	83,455		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	532		
.....dollars 1949...	427,064		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,581		
.....dollars 1949...	873,810		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,256		
.....dollars 1949...	209,276		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267		
.....dollars 1949...	204,330		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276		
.....dollars 1949...	288,585		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	711		
.....dollars 1949...	99,429		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	741		
.....dollars 1949...	68,657		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	392		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	543		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	230		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	148		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	174		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	154		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	174		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	111		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	63		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	48		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	62		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	106		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	51		
Cotton.....number 1950...			
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	55		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	227		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	125		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	33	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945...	50	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,322
number 1950...	517	1944...	1,927
1943...	1,199	acres 1949...	8,075
1944...		1944...	9,352
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,225
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	1944...	1,603
number 1950...	300	acres 1949...	6,148
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	1944...	6,605
1945...	38	bushels 1949...	292,752
number 1950...	244	1944...	206,734
1943...	650		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	<b>Small grain:</b>	
number 1950...	56	Grains grown together and threshed	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950...	217	acres 1949...	208
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	bushels 1949...	6,244
1944...	25	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	932
number shorn 1949...	291	acres 1949...	7,433
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,171	1944...	5,523
1944...	5,430	bushels 1949...	166,710
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	125,877
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,186
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,638	1944...	1,572
1945...	2,547	acres 1949...	11,897
number 1950...	119,082	1944...	13,315
1945...	143,504	bushels 1949...	250,137
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	672	1944...	490,419
number 1949...	125,632	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	71
dollars 1949...	182,973	1944...	154
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	845	acres 1949...	279
dozens 1949...	634,858	1944...	316
dollars 1949...	301,548	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	42	1944...	155
number 1950...	1,187	acres 1949...	322
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1944...	771
1944...	50	bushels 1949...	8,933
number 1949...	31,765	1944...	18,860
1944...	13,336	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	71
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	133
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	1944...	317
dollars 1949...	457,547	bushels 1949...	1,849
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	926	1944...	5,847
1944...	814	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	504
number 1949...	4,481	acres 1949...	2,745
1944...	3,781	bushels 1949...	53,908
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	509	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
number 1949...	1,668	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
dollars 1949...	216,038	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	56
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	728	acres 1949...	70
number 1949...	2,813	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	139
dollars 1949...	79,846	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	531	1944...	13
1944...	431	acres 1949...	32
number 1949...	5,632	1944...	30
1944...	4,336	bushels 1949...	804
dollars 1949...	151,845	1944...	532
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	23	acres 1949...	13
number 1949...	221	tons 1949...	18
1944...	581	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	3,387	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	88	acres 1949...	13
number 1949...	136	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	6,431	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	12
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,312	<b>Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:</b>	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	513	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,555
number 1949...	826	acres 1949...	25,023
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	314	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	502	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	221
number 1949...	378	1944...	173
1944...	697	acres 1949...	1,807
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	260	1944...	2,098
1944...	253	tons 1949...	2,799
number 1949...	448	1944...	3,372
1944...	435	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,440
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228	1944...	2,129
1944...	1,917	acres 1949...	22,199
number 1949...	3,283	1944...	30,458
1944...	5,318	tons 1949...	24,700
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944...	36,970
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275		
dollars 1949...	31,387		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....		acres 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	139	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....		1944.....	129
tons 1949.....	129	acres 1949...	47
1944.....		1944.....	118
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	126	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	17
acres 1949.....	853		
1944.....	2,258	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	762	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	52
1944.....	2,676	acres 1949...	27
		quarts 1949...	24,234
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949.....	149	acres 1949...	7
tons..green weight 1949...	637	quarts 1949...	2,355
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,425
1944.....	7	1945...	753
acres 1949.....	254	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,693
1944.....	33	1945...	1,208
bushels 1949...	158		
1944.....	27	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,356
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	837	1945...	2,214
1944.....	2,076	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,504
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	2,581	1945...	52,397
1944.....	5,141	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,214
bushels 1949...	536,529	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30,290
1944.....	669,647	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	41,223
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	70,642
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	631
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..		1945...	848
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,799
bushels 1949.....		1945...	5,035
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,431
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,368
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,678
acres 1949.....		1944...	3,280
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	990
pounds 1949.....		1945...	1,566
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,586
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,645	1945...	9,477
1944.....	2,839	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,264
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	160	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,322
1944.....	319	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,016
acres 1949.....	259	1944...	17,540
1944.....	858	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	486
sold..dollars 1949...	54,460	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,145
1944.....	98,484	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	424
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,721
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,055
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	37	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	312
1944.....	48	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,033
acres 1949.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	233
1944.....	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	600
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,181
acres 1949.....	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	744
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945...	1,236
acres 1949.....	10	1950...	7,718
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1945...	10,601
1944.....	163	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,162
acres 1949.....	86	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,256
1944.....	214	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,517
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	5,948
acres 1949.....	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	73
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	32
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	675
1944.....	183	1945...	1,163
acres 1949.....	39	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,380
1944.....	179	1945...	7,462
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	63	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	548
acres 1949.....	24	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,832
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30,370
1944.....	29	1944...	153,378
acres 1949.....	3		
1944.....	13		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small tractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 30, 1951

CAMERON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(28-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	95	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	152	1945.....	16
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	256,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	4.4	1945.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	10,454	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	15
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	818	1945.....	6
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	22
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	2	1945.....	11
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	11,270	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	15
1945.....	17,681	1945.....	12
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	118.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	22
1945.....	109.1	1945.....	17
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	5,024	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	30
1945.....	8,459	1945.....	18
average per acre, dollars 1950.....	58.08	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	19
1945.....	31.70	1945.....	7
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	9
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	78	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	8
1944.....	151	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	1,551	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	7
1944.....	2,478	1945.....	9
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	12
1944.....	75	1945.....	3
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	32	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	.....
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	1945.....	.....
1944.....	21		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	14	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	White operators.....number 1950.....	95
1944.....	9	1945.....	162
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	.....	Full owners.....number 1950.....	68
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	62	1945.....	142
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	15	Part owners.....number 1950.....	4
acres 1949.....	1,256	1945.....	12
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	155	Managers.....number 1950.....	.....
Cropland not harvested and not		1945.....	.....
pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	All tenants.....number 1950.....	5
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,218	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	1,735	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	5.2
1944.....	1,735	1945.....	4.9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	46	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	2
1944.....	28	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	1,985	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	546	1945.....	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	60	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	1
1944.....	121	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	4,445	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	9,607	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	1
Other pasture (not cropland and		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	2
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	13	1945.....	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	126	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	888	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	8
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,498		
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	79	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
1944.....	156	1945.....	47
acres 1949.....	475	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	115
1944.....	517	1945.....	109
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	95
1944.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.91
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
1944.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		number 1950.....	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	91	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
1945.....	154	number 1950.....	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
1945.....	8	number 1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	65	number 1950.....	10
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	61	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
1944.....	103	number 1950.....	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	47		
1944.....	90		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	58	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	65	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	57	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	61	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	55	.....number 1950.....	74
.....1945.....	68	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
.....number 1950.....	50	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	26
.....number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	13
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	120	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	105	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	141	Other farms.....number 1950.....	70
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	16
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	54
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	18		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	105,099
		.....1944.....	99,407
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,818
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	6,797
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,776
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	5,188
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	970
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	808
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	566
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	764
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	59,460
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	62,219
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,388
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	53,418
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,834
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	41,070
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,628
		.....1944.....	17,766
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,397
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	481
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	140	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
Operators.....persons 1950.....	90	.....1945.....	66
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	74
.....persons 1950.....	35	.....1945.....	151
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....persons 1950.....	15	.....1945.....	4
		.....number 1950.....	3
		.....1945.....	4
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	115	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	77
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	.....1945.....	132
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	25	.....number 1950.....	584
.....1949.....	1,960	.....1945.....	709
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	76
.....dollars 1949.....	15,475	.....1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	128
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	105	.....number 1950.....	297
.....dollars 1949.....	56,275	.....1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	423
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	55	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	69
.....dollars 1949.....	6,080	.....number 1950.....	264
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	60	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
.....dollars 1949.....	1,990	.....number 1950.....	114
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
.....dollars 1949.....	6,115	.....number 1950.....	85
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	42
.....dollars 1949.....	3,055	.....number 1950.....	88
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
.....dollars 1949.....	1,635	.....1944.....	88
		.....pounds 1949.....	787,699
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	787,132
No sales.....number 1950.....	30	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	43,585
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	13
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	6
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	3,390
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	2,712
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	1,778
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	21	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	49
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	44
		.....1945.....	285
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	23
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	15
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	11
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	9
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	17	.....1945.....	28
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

<sup>4</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Corn:	
1945...	4	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	39
number 1950...	48	1944...	89
1945...	16	acres 1949...	131
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	287
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1950...	27	1944...	71
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	75
1945...	1	1944...	187
number 1950...	16	bushels 1949...	3,828
1945...	12	1944...	5,172
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1		
number 1950...	9	Small grain:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Grains grown together and threshed	
number 1950...	16	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	
1944...	1	bushels 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	26	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	152	acres 1949...	18
1944...	100	1944...	17
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	235
		1944...	346
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	69	1944...	30
1945...	182	acres 1949...	112
number 1950...	4,853	1944...	188
1945...	9,067	bushels 1949...	3,190
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944...	5,492
number 1949...	3,022	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	6,822	1944...	41
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres 1949...	30
dozens 1949...	36,979	1944...	116
dollars 1949...	20,298	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	-2	1944...	
number 1950...	11	acres 1949...	2
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	
1944...	1	bushels 1949...	85
number 1949...	11	1944...	
1944...	4	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	13
		bushels 1949...	252
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	5
		acres 1949...	1
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	17
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	1
		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		acres 1949...	1,199
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	80
		1944...	11
		acres 1949...	178
		1944...	83
		tons 1949...	260
		1944...	82
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	48
		1944...	107
		acres 1949...	780
		1944...	1,185
		tons 1949...	841
		1944...	1,481

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	7	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	16	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	32	1944.....	3
tons 1949.....	14	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	43	1944.....	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	235	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	421	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949.....	201	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	273	quarts 1949.....	.....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons, green weight 1949.....	.....	quarts 1949.....	75
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	35
1944.....	.....	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	23
1944.....	.....	1945.....	34
bushels 1949.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	33
1944.....	.....	1945.....	91
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	921
1944.....	134	1945.....	2,941
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	131
1944.....	84	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	799
bushels 1949.....	1,277	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	674
1944.....	6,788	1944.....	758
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	.....	1945.....	24
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	95
1944.....	.....	1945.....	209
bushels 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	28
1944.....	.....	1944.....	105
acres 1949.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....	.....	1945.....	45
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
1944.....	.....	1945.....	176
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	60	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
1944.....	151	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	40
1944.....	10	1944.....	149
acres 1949.....	7	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	970	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	805	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	.....
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	22
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	109
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	5
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	2
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	39
1944.....	8	vines of all ages, number 1950...	84
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	159
1944.....	6	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	375
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	1,556
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	3,247
acres 1949.....	1		
1944.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 5, 1951

CARBON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-013) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	616	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	64
.....1945...	773	.....1945...	58
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	259,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...	23.4	.....1945...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	23.4	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...	54,630	.....1945...	54
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,287	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	98
.....1945...	966	.....1945...	157
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,186	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	92
.....1945...	60,697	.....1945...	123
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	68,093	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	98.5	.....1945...	110
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	88.1	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	98
.....1945...	10,159	.....1945...	132
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	5,488	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945...	94.83	.....1945...	105
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*1.	62.30	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1945...		.....1945...	45
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	14
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	549	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	700	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	20,547	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	28,782	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	22
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	140	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	94	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	142	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	112		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	-148	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	White operators.....number 1950...	615
.....1944...	172	.....1945...	772
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	25	.....1945...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	7	Full owners.....number 1950...	495
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	270	.....1945...	684
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	30	Part owners.....number 1950...	87
.....acres 1949...	3,210	.....1945...	34
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	225	Managers.....number 1950...	2
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	4
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	397	All tenants.....number 1950...	32
.....acres 1949...	9,145	.....1945...	51
.....1944...	5,260	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	42	.....1945...	6.6
.....1944...	19	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	4,633	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	1,554	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	427	.....1945...	
.....1944...	531	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	19,019	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	26,984	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	93	.....1945...	19
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	144	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	1,298	.....1945...	4
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,503	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	573		
.....1944...	685	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	2,845	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	333
.....1944...	3,785	.....1945...	279
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	539
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	588
.....acres 1949...	8	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	539
.....1944...	8	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.22
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	373
.....acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		.....1945...	168
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	524
		.....1945...	132
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....1945...	83
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....1945...	25
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....1945...	42
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		.....1945...	42
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	319	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	22
.....farms reporting 1945...	362	General farms.....number 1950...	51
.....number 1950...	446	.....number 1950...	9
.....number 1945...	466	.....number 1950...	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	434	.....number 1950...	21
.....farms reporting 1945...	450	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	353
.....number 1950...	621		
.....number 1945...	533		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	359		
.....number 1950...	464		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	66		
.....number 1950...	66		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	84		
.....number 1950...	91		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	429		
.....farms reporting 1945...	652		
.....number 1950...	627		
.....number 1945...	775		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	152		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	108		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	331		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	284
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class I (Value of products sold \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	35
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	281	Class III (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	85
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	82	Class IV (Value of products sold \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	52
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	64
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	46
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	356	Other farms.....number 1950...	332
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	155
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	127	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	163
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	14
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	378	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,840,532
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944...	1,443,961
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	201	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	655,678
		.....dollars 1944...	536,165
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	513,802
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	385,308
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	489	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	39,546
.....persons 1950...	966	.....dollars 1944...	64,175
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	484	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	38,333
.....persons 1950...	434	.....dollars 1944...	83,152
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	203	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	63,997
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	321	.....dollars 1944...	3,550
.....persons 1950...	109	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,175,330
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....dollars 1944...	892,635
.....persons 1950...	211	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	266,307
		.....dollars 1944...	213,811
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	749,480
		.....dollars 1944...	588,504
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	159,543
		.....dollars 1944...	90,320
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,524
		.....dollars 1944...	15,161
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	142
		.....farms reporting 1945...	297
		.....number 1950...	293
		.....number 1945...	647
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		.....farms reporting 1945...	60
		.....number 1950...	34
		.....number 1945...	110
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	395
		.....farms reporting 1945...	497
		.....number 1950...	2,863
		.....number 1945...	2,946
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	351
		.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	481
		.....number 1950...	1,455
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,028
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	349
		.....number 1950...	1,388
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	210
		.....number 1950...	651
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	182
		.....number 1950...	436
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		.....number 1950...	320
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	68
		.....pounds 1944...	99
		.....pounds 1949...	4,884,388
		.....dollars 1944...	5,085,472
		.....dollars 1949...	256,291
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	16
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,968
		.....dollars 1944...	2,359
		.....dollars 1949...	1,252
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		.....dollars 1949...	8,764
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	267
		.....number 1950...	435
		.....number 1945...	2,273
		.....number 1950...	2,678
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	210
		.....number 1950...	1,407
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		.....number 1950...	866
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	94
		.....number 1945...	148
		.....number 1950...	384
		.....number 1945...	370

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	60
acres 1949...	25	1944.....	129
1944.....	16	acres 1949...	94
tons 1949...	33	1944.....	169
1944.....	10	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	7
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	37	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	30
1944.....	119	acres 1949...	12
tons 1949...	37	quarts 1949...	8,000
1944.....	101	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	1
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	quarts 1949...	295
Field crops (other)		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	321 508 876 1,926
acres 1949...	21	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	283 673 22,423 43,646
acres 1944...	48	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,527
bushels 1949...	103	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,902
1944.....	44	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	25,682 64,152
1944.....	115	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	101 298 8,705 16,359
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	330 502	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	381 8,324 7,128 14,496
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,562	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	133 540 1,183 3,950
acres 1944...	2,368	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	135 1,048 902 4,039
bushels 1949...	374,551	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	69 2,122
1944.....	338,943	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,371 751 4,125
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	2 4	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	62 211
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*) 1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	48 163 1,346
acres 1944...	6	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	39 156 289 976
bushels 1949...	32	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	63 226 56 411
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	..... .....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	10 16
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	8 8 1
acres 1944...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	66 309 512 2,850
pounds 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	120 392 2,147 110,609
acres 1944...	.....		
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	488 742		
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	85 224		
acres 1949...	291		
acres 1944...	621		
sold..dollars 1949...	39,546		
1944.....	64,175		
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	4 1		
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	27 65		
acres 1949...	17		
acres 1944...	37		
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	18 7		
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6 1		
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	39 98		
acres 1949...	24		
acres 1944...	93		
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	7 4		
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	13 7		
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	2 (*)		
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	72 152		
acres 1949...	90		
acres 1944...	156		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	24 31		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	18 52		
acres 1949...	4		
acres 1944...	20		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 27, 1951

CENTRE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,755	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	101
1945.....	2,030	1945.....	281
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	713,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	60
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	33.9	1945.....	61
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	185,459	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	131
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	64,840	1945.....	220
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,048	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	147
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,537	1945.....	189
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	241,610	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	80
1945.....	236,188	1945.....	125
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	137.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	122
1945.....	116.3	1945.....	142
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	9,847	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	195
1945.....	4,687	1945.....	255
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	72.08	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	552
1945.....	40.28	1945.....	587
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	285
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,564	1945.....	301
1944.....	1,830	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	188
acres 1949...	101,801	1945.....	180
1944.....	111,881	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	80
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	258	1945.....	66
1944.....	378	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	150
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112	1945.....	113
1944.....	144	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	1945.....	12
1944.....	96	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	211	1945.....	3
1944.....	248	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	562	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	593	White operators.....number 1950...	1,755
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	264	1945.....	2,029
1944.....	344	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	1
1944.....	28	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	860	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,214
1944.....	642	1945.....	1,379
acres 1949...	18,816	Part owners.....number 1950...	137
1944.....	12,803	1945.....	96
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	14
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	598	1945.....	16
acres 1949...	15,071	All tenants.....number 1950...	390
1944.....	13,093	1945.....	537
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	506	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.2
1944.....	495	1945.....	26.5
acres 1949...	12,861	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	117
1944.....	14,750	1945.....	161
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,014	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944.....	1,127	1945.....	9
acres 1949...	66,326	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	185
1944.....	49,805	1945.....	298
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	155
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	689	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	1,028	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	84
acres 1949...	16,982	1945.....	69
1944.....	25,548	Other tenants.....number 1950...	26
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,555	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
1944.....	1,558	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,139
acres 1949...	10,335	1945.....	849
1944.....	8,088	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,704
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	1,287
1944.....	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,693
acres 1949...	20	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.12
1944.....	6	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	787
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	561
1944.....	20	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	500
acres 1949...	20	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,651
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	772
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	717
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	297
		number 1950...	508
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	287
		number 1950...	237
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	181
		number 1950...	181
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	587
		number 1950...	694
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,629		
1945.....	1,916		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85		
1945.....	101		
With other income of family exceeding value <sup>1</sup>			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	612		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	818		
1944.....	802		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	549		
1944.....	626		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	755	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	42
.....1945.....	512	General farms.....number 1950...	100
.....number 1950.....	856	.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	584	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	27
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,304	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	59
.....1945.....	1,141	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	625
.....number 1950.....	1,905	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	1,832		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,264	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,764	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,148
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950.....	102	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	147
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	482
.....number 1950.....	39	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	259
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,499	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	154
.....1945.....	1,608	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	72
.....number 1950.....	1,975	Other farms.....number 1950...	607
.....1945.....	1,924	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	190
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	410
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	562	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	7
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	54	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	115	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,895,666
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	547	.....1944.....	4,741,354
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	879	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,517,598
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	808,518
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,038,332
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	553,625
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	119,979
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	700	.....1944.....	127,247
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	520	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	83,853
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	47	.....1944.....	84,666
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	75,454
.....1944.....	6	.....1944.....	42,980
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,544,255
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	897	.....1944.....	5,889,623
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	335	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,539,579
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....1944.....	2,401,983
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	839,567
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....1944.....	695,605
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,165,107
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	978	.....1944.....	791,655
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	33,614
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	650	.....1944.....	45,193
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	549
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,719	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	517
.....persons 1950.....	\$,858	.....number 1950.....	1,052
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,701	.....1945.....	1,161
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,611	.....number 1950.....	2,585
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	860	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....persons 1950.....	1,415	.....1945.....	105
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	454	.....number 1950...	70
.....persons 1950.....	812	.....1945.....	201
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....fied farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,791	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,454
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,856	.....1945.....	1,878
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222	.....number 1950...	24,583
.....dollars 1949.....	171,728	.....1945.....	25,950
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	942,080	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,394
.....dollars 1949.....	1,824	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,627
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,642,098	.....number 1950...	13,401
.....dollars 1949.....	1,269	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,966
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	503,054	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,557
.....dollars 1949.....	1,549	.....number 1950...	15,075
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	216,507	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125
.....dollars 1949.....	1,558	.....number 1950...	7,055
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	493,451	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,900
.....dollars 1949.....	1,114	.....number 1950...	807
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	159,356	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,229
.....dollars 1949.....	1,085	.....number 1950...	808
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	236,735	.....pounds 1949...	1,015
.....dollars 1949.....		.....1944.....	81,264,819
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	76,106,528
No sales.....number 1950...	129	.....1944.....	5,488,952
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	266	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	103
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	86	.....1944.....	85
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	84	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	75,501
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	72	.....1944.....	76,808
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	54	.....dollars 1949...	65,070
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	131	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	88
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	170	.....dollars 1949...	5,557
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	256	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	344	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	163	.....1945.....	1,190
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	14,050
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	77	.....1945.....	13,448
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	88	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	935
Cotton.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	8,517
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	518
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	5,553
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	528
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	820	.....1945.....	611
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	82	.....number 1950...	1,698
		.....1945.....	1,587

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950..... 1945.....	89 128 2,642 2,185	Corn: Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,354 1,491 24,853 27,107
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	88 1,586	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,352 1,471 20,592 22,850 1,008,537 888,655
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	87 114 1,405 1,747 44 181	Small grain: Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	11 106 2,725
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	68 1,056	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,188 21,254 21,355 545,024 459,520
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944... Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	78 108 1,597 9,680 12,351	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,202 1,615 21,158 21,045 713,760 601,786
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	80 22 85 47
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Barley threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	89 39 530 258 25,713 8,257
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,445 1,746 174,578 186,618	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	9 61 45 556 777 5,975
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	809 177,486 218,882	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	76 421 7,782
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	1,017 1,188,589 546,982	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	61 800 820 2,180
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	26 658	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	15 110 99 670 1,479 12,055
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	56 34 10,500 5,887	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	42 152 258
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	7 62
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,272 1,154,637	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	5 7
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949... Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	1,178 1,254 9,422 10,714 750 2,845 460,025 1,054 6,579 210,271	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	1,401 28,858
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	728 852 13,601 13,390 418,522	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	325 481 2,947 4,029 5,104 6,855
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	68 97 852 1,423 14,224	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	1,559 1,554 25,281 28,641 29,581 54,474
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	67 189 11,597		
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,548 496 589 422 670 471 1,023 97 78 118 114 1,299 1,589 4,456 6,855 866 20,560		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	2	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	63	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	13	acres 1949...	26
tons 1949...	61	1944.....	92
1944.....	9	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	91
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	35		15
acres 1949...	264	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	109	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	29
tons 1949...	320	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	123	quarts 1949...	4,888
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949...	89	acres 1949...	6
tons..green weight 1949...	431	quarts 1949...	2,255
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	305
1944.....	200	1945.....	306
acres 1949...	1,956	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,200
1944.....	2,160	1945.....	2,170
bushels 1949...	1,522	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	879
1944.....	1,875	1945.....	1,604
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	475	acres 1949...	28,358
1944.....	1,301	1945.....	54,908
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	688	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,360
1944.....	1,672	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,178
bushels 1949...	154,164	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	76,105
1944.....	173,630	1944.....	47,227
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	320
1944.....	8	1945.....	749
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,646
1944.....	4	1945.....	16,903
bushels 1949...	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,413
1944.....	151	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,422
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,819
1944.....		1944.....	7,024
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	469
1944.....		1945.....	1,126
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,825
1944.....		1945.....	2,677
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,415	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	403
1944.....	1,911	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,422
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	161	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,097
1944.....	217	1944.....	5,348
acres 1949...	1,751	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	266
1944.....	1,472	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,084
acres 1949...	119,979	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	354
1944.....	127,247	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	730
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,899
acres 1949...	5	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	384
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,168
1944.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	291
acres 1949...	41	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,877
1944.....	63	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24,622
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	180
acres 1949...	192	1945.....	629
Beans (table).....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	569
acres 1949...	7	1945.....	1,788
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	175
1944.....	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	384
acres 1949...	24	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	128
1944.....	42	1944.....	200
Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	19
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	26
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	428
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	94	1945.....	1,276
1944.....	120	acres 1949...	1,855
acres 1949...	555	1945.....	4,276
1944.....	658	vines of all ages..number 1950...	303
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	14	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,622
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,989
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944.....	60,288
acres 1949...	97		
acres 1949...	808		
1944.....	569		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 31, 1951

CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,817	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	528
.....1945...	4,172	.....1945...	624
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	486,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	136
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	73.8	.....1945...	135
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	261,193	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	392
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	84,780	.....1945...	489
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,835	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	637
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,996	.....1945...	685
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	358,812	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	371
.....1945...	383,322	.....1945...	397
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	94.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	371
.....1945...	91.9	.....1945...	296
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,998	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	249
.....1945...	14,448	.....1945...	264
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	269.00	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	623
.....1945...	157.25	.....1945...	735
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	332
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,236	.....1945...	369
.....1944...	3,695	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	150
.....acres 1949...	161,967	.....1945...	146
.....1944...	188,163	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	83
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	636	.....1945...	92
.....1944...	792	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	137
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	417	.....1945...	123
.....1944...	441	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	271	.....1945...	28
.....1944...	279	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	579	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	606	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	971	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	1,140	White operators.....number 1950...	3,769
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	299	.....1945...	4,098
.....1944...	367	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	48
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	63	.....1945...	74
.....1944...	69	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,399	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,747
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	609	.....1945...	2,942
.....acres 1949...	32,823	Part owners.....number 1950...	530
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	14,822	.....1945...	530
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	53
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,182	.....1945...	237
.....acres 1949...	24,407	All tenants.....number 1950...	467
.....1944...	8,495	.....1945...	423
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	496	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.2
.....1944...	265	.....1945...	10.1
.....acres 1949...	5,911	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	179
.....1944...	3,761	.....1945...	163
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,094	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944...	2,421	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	38,487	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	146
.....1944...	44,416	.....1945...	110
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	34
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,958	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	112
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,808	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	119
.....acres 1949...	65,516	.....1945...	146
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	79,037	Other tenants.....number 1950...	33
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	86
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,567	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	4,026	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,927
.....acres 1949...	28,601	.....1945...	2,977
.....1944...	44,628	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,487
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	3,582
.....1944...	65	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,482
.....acres 1949...	65	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	15.81
.....1944...	6	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,958
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,622
.....acres 1949...	30	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,182
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	8,181
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,470	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,213
.....1945...	3,891	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	111
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	170	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,227
.....1945...	249	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	605
With other income of family exceeding value		.....number 1950...	622
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,139	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	332
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,589	.....number 1950...	332
.....1944...	1,377	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	519
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,217	.....number 1950...	519
.....1944...	1,169	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255
		.....number 1950...	1,651
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,874	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	240
1945.....	1,827	General farms.....number 1950...	165
number 1950.....	2,488	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	42
1945.....	2,362	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	41
tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,666	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	82
1945.....	2,451	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,436
number 1950.....	4,540		
1945.....	3,227		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,377		
number 1950.....	3,691		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	711		
number 1950.....	741		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	89		
number 1950.....	108		
tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	3,137		
1945.....	3,637		
number 1950.....	5,464		
1945.....	5,932		
Tractors by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	764		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	75		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	306		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	805		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,867		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,680
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	166	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	207
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,770	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	805
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	875
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	386	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	346
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	283
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	164
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,178	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,137
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	311	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	478
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	526	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	657
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	2
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,586		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	451		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	586		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	31,107,184
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,249	1944.....	22,611,202
persons 1950.....	7,918	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	11,097,299
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,039	1944.....	8,935,050
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,939	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,920,486
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,178	1944.....	1,751,863
persons 1950.....	1,739	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	384,825
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,488	1944.....	785,157
persons 1950.....	3,240	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	174,114
		1944.....	285,487
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,617,874
		1944.....	6,112,543
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	19,932,718
		1944.....	13,643,309
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,426,062
		1944.....	8,624,769
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,142,617
		1944.....	2,701,960
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,384,039
		1944.....	2,316,580
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	57,167
		1944.....	32,643
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,177
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116
		1945.....	1,856
		number 1950.....	3,453
		1945.....	5,225
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	123
		1945.....	311
		number 1950.....	271
		1945.....	616
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,651
		1945.....	2,855
		number 1950.....	67,696
		1945.....	66,253
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,463
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,660
		number 1950.....	39,227
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	42,798
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,401
		number 1950.....	37,322
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,922
		number 1950.....	16,675
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,603
		number 1950.....	6,513
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,426
		number 1950.....	5,281
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,646
		1944.....	1,799
		number 1950.....	226,927,706
		1944.....	219,720,729
		number 1950.....	11,350,338
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		1944.....	8
		number 1950.....	88,097
		1944.....	8,901
		number 1950.....	55,692
		1944.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	45
		1949.....	30,032
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	992
		1945.....	1,656
		number 1950.....	13,285
		1945.....	19,209
		number 1950...	761
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	7,220
		number 1950...	898
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	6,065
		number 1950...	417
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	672
		1945.....	1,896
		number 1950...	2,227
		1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and scorchum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 76		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... 13	
1944... 15		acres 1949... 12	
acres 1949... 507		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 209	
1944... 98		1944... 460	
tons 1949... 508		acres 1949... 970	
1944... 138		1944... 2,119	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 175		Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 24	
acres 1949... 2,707		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944... 3,635		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 88	
tons 1949... 3,488		acres 1949... 25	
1944... 3,634		quarts 1949... 28,640	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 100		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 34	
acres 1949... 1,454		acres 1949... 9	
tons..green weight 1949... 8,587		quarts 1949... 7,104	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 41		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1,428	
1944... 32		1945... 202	
acres 1949... 398		1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1,772	
1944... 335		acres 1945... 1,622	
bushels 1949... 463		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1,079	
1944... 307		1945... 443	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 470		trees of all ages..number 1950... 43,516	
1944... 674		1945... 52,334	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 1,288		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 11,686	
1944... 2,450		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 31,830	
bushels 1949... 353,089		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 116,470	
1944... 377,772		1944... 120,227	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 72		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 575	
1944... 16		1945... 97	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 4		trees of all ages..number 1950... 24,651	
1944... 10		1945... 23,919	
bushels 1949... 968		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 13,668	
1944... 1,198		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 10,983	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 125		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 20,694	
1944... 124		1944... 17,079	
acres 1949... 525		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 575	
1944... 464		1945... 110	
pounds 1949... 822,017		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,388	
1944... 664,113		1945... 922	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 2,510		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 883	
1944... 3,896		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,505	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 425		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 863	
1944... 883		1944... 1,329	
acres 1949... 2,741		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 418	
1944... 6,698		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,009	
sold, dollars 1949... 384,825		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 396	
1944... 782,157		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,013	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... 59		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 7,751	
acres 1949... 31		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 273	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 43		trees of all ages..number 1950... 686	
1944... 61		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 358	
acres 1949... 12		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 328	
1944... 209		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 2,740	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 78		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 172	
acres 1949... 220		1945... 9	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 25		trees of all ages..number 1950... 477	
acres 1949... 5		1945... 84	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 40		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 314	
1944... 40		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 163	
acres 1949... 54		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 80	
1944... 47		1944... 85	
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 9		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 71	
acres 1949... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 142	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 16		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 82	
acres 1949... 5		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 60	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... 8		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 2	
acres 1949... 5		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 658	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 243		1945... 127	
1944... 275		vines of all ages..number 1950... 12,057	
acres 1949... 963		1945... 3,255	
1944... 1,198		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,875	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 17		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 10,182	
acres 1949... 4		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 42,894	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 95		1944... 36,194	
1944... 272			
acres 1949... 435			
1944... 2,158			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 29, 1951

CLARION COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-016) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,996	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	130
.....1945...	2,280	.....1945...	252
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	383,860	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	31
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	58.4	.....1945...	59
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	178,629	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	99
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,449	.....1945...	198
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,018	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	173
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,386	.....1945...	286
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	204,710	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	182
.....1945...	208,790	.....1945...	178
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	102.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	254
.....1945...	91.6	.....1945...	265
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	6,167	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	337
.....1945...	8,948	.....1945...	432
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	62.22	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	468
.....1945...	43.11	.....1945...	542
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	208
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,789	.....1945...	217
.....1944...	2,197	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	109
.....acres 1949...	75,411	.....1945...	107
.....1944...	89,979	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	61
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	256	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	438	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	60
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	230	.....1945...	41
.....1944...	223	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	256	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	205	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	488	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	525	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	505	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	702	White operators.....number 1950...	1,994
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	.....1945...	2,279
.....1944...	106	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	960	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,621
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	404	.....1945...	1,913
.....acres 1949...	14,436	Part owners.....number 1950...	238
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	7,345	.....1945...	145
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	10
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	926	.....1945...	9
.....acres 1949...	25,100	All tenants.....number 1950...	132
.....1944...	16,004	.....1945...	213
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	824	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.6
.....1944...	502	.....1945...	9.3
.....acres 1949...	10,981	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
.....1944...	11,723	.....1945...	127
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,346	Share-cash tenants... ..number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,443	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	42,470	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	36
.....1944...	86,477	.....1945...	71
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	27
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	858	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,418	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	52
.....acres 1949...	16,425	.....1945...	13
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	23,613	Other tenants.....number 1950...	23
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,899	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	2,100	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,227
.....acres 1949...	19,986	.....1945...	1,206
.....1944...	18,649	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,727
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	1,347
.....1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,702
.....acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.98
.....1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	882
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	280
.....acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	337
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,597
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	440
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	367
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		.....number 1950...	157
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....number 1950...	55
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		.....number 1950...	76
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	427
		.....number 1950...	425
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	461	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	182
.....1945.....	328	General farms.....number 1950...	190
.....number 1950.....	581	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	357	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	115
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,807	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	66
.....1945.....	1,104	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	958
.....number 1950.....	1,421		
.....1945.....	1,179	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,162	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,066
.....number 1950.....	1,896	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	4
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	28
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	195
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	316
.....number 1950.....	1,581	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	288
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,871	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	285
.....1945.....	2,018	Other farms.....number 1950...	980
.....number 1950.....	2,188	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	370
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	560
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	467	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	96	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	221	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,847,057
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	801	.....1944.....	2,701,777
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	911	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	415,142
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	174,518
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	369,091
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	185	.....1944.....	125,593
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	696	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	18,282
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	660	.....1944.....	6,866
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	18,797
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	35,393
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	15,992
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030	.....1944.....	6,866
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	295	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,375,672
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	266	.....1944.....	2,505,492
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,637,847
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	.....1944.....	1,106,575
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	869,799
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,091	.....1944.....	787,605
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	301	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	868,026
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	615	.....1944.....	609,312
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	56,848
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	21,767
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,662	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	3,012	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	645
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	607
.....persons 1950...	1,622	.....1945.....	1,034
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	756	.....number 1950...	1,822
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190	.....1945.....	2,427
.....persons 1950...	217	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	300	.....1945.....	40
.....persons 1950...	300	.....number 1950...	63
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1945.....	65
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,772	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,347	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,708
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,812	.....1945.....	1,912
.....dollars 1949...	138,194	.....number 1950...	19,601
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	352	.....1945.....	20,562
.....dollars 1949...	854,838	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,644
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,597	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,856
.....dollars 1949...	1,119,306	.....number 1950...	9,686
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,316	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,114
.....dollars 1949...	268,060	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,678
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,167	.....number 1950...	8,988
.....dollars 1949...	90,280	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,265
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,242	.....number 1950...	6,560
.....dollars 1949...	251,476	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	858
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	887	.....number 1950...	2,285
.....dollars 1949...	79,868	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	908
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	957	.....number 1950...	2,120
.....dollars 1949...	96,439	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	584
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	619
No sales.....number 1950...	156	.....pounds 1949...	21,289,891
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	404	.....1944.....	26,879,524
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	167	.....dollars 1949...	1,495,486
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	143	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	449
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	218	.....1944.....	502
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	167	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	228,720
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	201	.....1944.....	217,253
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	225	.....dollars 1949...	127,276
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	160	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	125
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	126	.....dollars 1949...	15,065
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	32	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	44	.....1945.....	1,428
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	44	.....number 1950...	9,246
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	9,653
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	5,327
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	476
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	487	.....number 1950...	3,941
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	200	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	683
		.....1945.....	687
		.....number 1950...	1,216
		.....1945.....	1,304

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	2	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	67	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	12	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	76	1944...	6
1944...	18	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	471	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	1,250	acres 1949...	12
tons 1949...	471	quarts 1949...	15,394
1944...	1,184	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	38
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	87	acres 1949...	17
acres 1949...	181	quarts 1949...	10,108
tons, green weight 1949...	1,119	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	985
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	234	1945...	490
1944.....	31	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	695
acres 1949...	1,280	1945...	772
1944.....	167	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	906
bushels 1949...	1,025	1945...	1,965
1944...	102	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,793
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	528	1945...	24,244
1944.....	1,191	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,760
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	467	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,033
1944.....	714	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19,380
bushels 1949...	91,790	1944...	45,749
1944...	80,584	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	425
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	964
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,208
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	1945...	10,710*
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,941
bushels 1949...	34	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,247
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,862
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	7,452
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	635
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	1,321
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,979
pounds 1949...	.....	1945...	5,000
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	399
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,650
1944...	2,179	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,252
1944...	.....	1944...	8,477
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	286
1944...	47	trees of all ages..number 1950...	940
acres 1949...	93	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	202
1944...	56	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	788
sold..dollars 1949...	12,262	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,072
1944...	6,666	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	281
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,195
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	281
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	914
1944...	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,043
acres 1949...	2	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	277
1944...	3	1945...	479
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,785
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	3,687
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	656
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,119
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	385
1944...	18	1944...	1,097
acres 1949...	42	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	518
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,307
acres 1949...	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,267
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945...	4,563
1944...	29	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	417
acres 1949...	37	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,950
1944...	28	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,485
zucchinis.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944...	127,272
acres 1949...	2		
1944...	3		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7		
acres 1949...	1		
1944...	1		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 1, 1951

CLEARFIELD COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(25-017) Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,355	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	350
1945.....	3,128	1945.....	632
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	732,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	39
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	24.1	1945.....	34
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	165,412	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	311
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,094	1945.....	598
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	205	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	428
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,217	1945.....	801
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	178,494	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	501
1945.....	203,200	1945.....	576
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	75.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	532
1945.....	85.0	1945.....	402
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	4,984	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	261
1945.....	2,781	1945.....	357
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	66.79	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	324
1945.....	42.81	1945.....	414
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	124
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,041	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	154
1944.....	2,940	1945.....	82
acres 1949.....	54,094	1945.....	94
1944.....	74,389	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	39
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	726	1945.....	38
1944.....	1,227	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	58
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	357	1945.....	49
1944.....	456	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	285	1945.....	7
1944.....	312	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	329	1945.....	4
1944.....	473	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	415	White operators.....number 1950...	2,332
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1945.....	3,127
1944.....	51	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	1
1944.....	6	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,119	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,049
1944.....	522	1945.....	2,800
acres 1949.....	18,595	Part owners.....number 1950...	190
1944.....	7,220	1945.....	173
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	1
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	1945.....	4
1944.....	30,158	All tenants.....number 1950...	95
acres 1949.....	18,496	1945.....	151
1944.....	553	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	605	1945.....	4.8
1944.....	10,778	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	33
acres 1949.....	10,550	1945.....	74
1944.....	1,289	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,748	1945.....	5
1944.....	1,748	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	47,919	1945.....	2
1944.....	52,491	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
not harvested).....farms reporting 1949...	527	1945.....	55
1944.....	1,159	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	65
acres 1949.....	9,405	1945.....	23
1944.....	17,208	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,051	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,063
1944.....	2,742	1945.....	749
acres 1949.....	10,547	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,185
1944.....	22,846	1945.....	2,151
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,158
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.26
acres 1949.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	975
1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	206
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	533
1944.....		1945.....	1,978
acres 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	515
1944.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	166
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	137
		1945.....	15
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		1945.....	42
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		1945.....	297
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	261
		1945.....	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	773	Livestock farms <sup>1</sup> other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	70
.....1945.....	692	General farms.....number 1950.....	102
.....number 1950.....	889	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	760	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	18
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,078	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	43
.....1945.....	1,051	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	41
.....number 1950.....	1,214	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,755
.....1945.....	1,106		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	973	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,058	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	651
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	125	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	48
.....number 1950.....	51	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	173
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,573	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	189
.....1945.....	2,113	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	187
.....number 1950.....	1,987	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,704
.....1945.....	2,295	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	480
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,224
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	785	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	214		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	264	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,444,461
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	824	.....1944.....	1,826,347
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	405,754
		.....1944.....	412,010
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	219,655
		.....1944.....	270,796
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,809
		.....1944.....	25,639
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,168
		.....1944.....	38,517
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	135,142
		.....1944.....	79,258
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,668,090
		.....1944.....	1,345,042
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,114,757
		.....1944.....	700,769
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	440,683
		.....1944.....	588,568
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	412,650
		.....1944.....	255,705
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	70,847
		.....1944.....	69,295
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	746
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	683
		.....1945.....	1,157
		.....number 1950.....	1,203
		.....1945.....	2,074
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	69
		.....1945.....	145
		.....number 1950.....	113
		.....1945.....	255
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,845
		.....1945.....	2,223
		.....number 1950.....	15,116
		.....1945.....	14,245
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,761
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,199
		.....number 1950.....	7,182
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	8,815
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,700
		.....number 1950.....	6,810
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,047
		.....number 1950.....	3,177
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	600
		.....number 1950.....	1,190
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	771
		.....number 1950.....	1,587
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	385
		.....number 1950.....	426
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	21,276,328
		.....pounds 1944.....	16,781,662
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,026,754
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	\$17
		.....1944.....	270
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	127,083
		.....1944.....	112,967
		.....dollars 1949.....	70,111
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	157
		.....dollars 1949.....	17,912
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,034
		.....1945.....	1,395
		.....number 1950.....	5,880
		.....1945.....	5,569
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	840
		.....number 1950.....	2,507
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	323
		.....number 1950.....	1,375
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	240
		.....1945.....	522
		.....number 1950.....	487
		.....1945.....	524

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	7	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	123	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1944.....	15	1944.....	95
tons 1949.....	123	acres 1949...	14
1944.....	19	1944.....	28
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	67	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	630	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	688	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	38
tons 1949.....	620	acres 1949...	14
1944.....	671	quarts 1949...	16,748
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	26
acres 1949.....	11	acres 1949...	8
tons..green weight 1949...	80	quarts 1949...	4,340
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,524
1944.....	18	1945...	1,135
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	115	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,375
1944.....	90	1945...	2,193
bushels 1949...	96	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,428
1944.....	86	1945...	3,394
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,058	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,601
1944.....	2,165	1945...	59,048
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	789	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,415
1944.....	2,775	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	29,186
bushels 1949...	125,576	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	26,111
1944.....	292,253	1944...	19,130
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	379
1944.....	(*)	1945...	1,020
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,972
1944.....	(*)	1945...	11,382
bushels 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,060
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,912
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,228
1944.....	(*)	1944...	3,787
acres 1949...	(*)	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	920
1944.....	(*)	1945...	1,688
pounds 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,099
1944.....	(*)	1945...	7,498
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,850	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	689
1944.....	2,952	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,400
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	87	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,449
1944.....	273	1944...	14,473
acres 1949.....	128	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	443
1944.....	301	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,141
sold..dollars 1949...	11,809	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	692
1944.....	23,639	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,549
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,679
acres 1949.....	(*)	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	303
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,160
1944.....	39	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	285
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	875
1944.....	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,858
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	409
acres 1949...	2	1945...	982
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,080
acres 1949...	1	1945...	4,820
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	34	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	494
1944.....	82	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,676
acres 1949.....	17	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	126
1944.....	37	1944...	841
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	23
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	60
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
acres 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	655
West corn.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1945...	1,381
1944.....	149	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,052
acres 1949.....	63	1945...	7,743
1944.....	96	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	634
numbers.....farms reporting 1949...	25	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,418
acres 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,887
sen peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944...	101,182
1944.....	28		
acres 1949...	6		
1944.....	8		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 30, 1951

CLINTON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(28-D18) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	747	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	66
.....1945...	885	.....1945...	66
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	577,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	14.7	.....1945...	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	74,385	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	40
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,933	.....1945...	55
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	278	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	62
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,530	.....1945...	106
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	85,066	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1945...	84,324	.....1945...	104
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	113.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945...	95.2	.....1945...	108
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,925	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	131
.....1945...	4,357	.....1945...	189
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	69.16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	155
.....1945...	45.78	.....1945...	195
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	80
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	556	.....1945...	84
.....1944...	517	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949...	30,060	.....1945...	31
.....1944...	34,948	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	23
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	132	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	122	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	44
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	102	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	67	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	105	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	144	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	207	White operators.....number 1950...	747
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....1945...	886
.....1944...	71	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	6	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	396	Full owners.....number 1950...	617
.....1944...	388	.....1945...	752
.....acres 1949...	5,719	Part owners.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	5,253	.....1945...	31
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	2
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	852	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	8,718	All tenants.....number 1950...	72
.....1944...	5,207	.....1945...	88
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.6
.....1944...	100	.....1945...	9.4
.....acres 1949...	3,272	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	1,580	.....1945...	21
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	533	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	580	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	29,799	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	23
.....1944...	24,823	.....1945...	37
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	195	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	252	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	3,547	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	5,645	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	5,645	.....1945...	12
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	611	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	385
.....1944...	745	.....1945...	247
.....acres 1949...	2,951	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	670
.....1944...	4,862	.....1945...	549
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	655
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.06
.....acres 1949...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	245
.....1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	130
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	140
.....acres 1949...	2	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	625
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	195
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	708	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....1945...	736	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	135
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	34	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....1945...	83	.....number 1950...	55
With other income of family exceeding value		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	50
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	236	.....number 1950...	50
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	385	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944...	380	.....number 1950...	50
.....1944...	259	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	170
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	359	.....number 1950...	235
.....1944...	359	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	12
..... 1945.....	285	General farms.....number 1950...	46
..... number 1950.....	315	..... number 1950.....	4
..... 1945.....	260	..... number 1950.....	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	470	..... number 1950.....	25
..... 1945.....	445	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	353
..... number 1950.....	610		
..... 1945.....	495		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	455	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
..... number 1950.....	555	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	413
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	25
..... number 1950.....	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	103
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	141
..... number 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	103
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	570	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	45
..... number 1950.....	576	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	329
..... 1945.....	580	Other farms.....number 1950.....	113
..... 1945.....	756	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	212
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	4
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	167	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	76	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	166	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,030,487
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	308	..... 1944.....	1,833,756
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	566,426
		..... 1944.....	305,332
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	501,832
		..... 1944.....	233,392
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	21,254
		..... 1944.....	22,404
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,515
		..... 1944.....	21,440
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	48,764
		..... 1944.....	28,536
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,420,750
		..... 1944.....	1,027,233
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	822,245
		..... 1944.....	583,754
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	283,605
		..... 1944.....	222,927
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	314,699
		..... 1944.....	205,602
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	23,311
		..... 1944.....	20,151
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	255
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	257
		..... 1945.....	401
		..... number 1950.....	536
		..... 1945.....	839
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		..... 1945.....	56
		..... number 1950.....	28
		..... 1945.....	105
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	537
		..... 1945.....	615
		..... number 1950.....	6,787
		..... 1945.....	7,462
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	509
		..... 1945.....	557
		..... number 1950.....	3,624
		..... 1945.....	4,517
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	483
		..... number 1950.....	3,507
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	395
		..... number 1950.....	1,800
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	228
		..... number 1950.....	395
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		..... number 1950.....	559
		..... number 1950.....	272
		..... number 1950.....	278
		..... pounds 1949.....	17,193,679
		..... 1944.....	17,190,231
		..... dollars 1949.....	794,247
		..... number 1950.....	48
		..... number 1950.....	16
		..... pounds of butterfat 1949.....	34,047
		..... 1944.....	5,153
		..... dollars 1949.....	19,897
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	46
		..... dollars 1949.....	8,102
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	384
		..... 1945.....	499
		..... number 1950.....	3,172
		..... 1945.....	4,895
		..... number 1950.....	311
		..... number 1950.....	1,846
		..... number 1950.....	159
		..... number 1950.....	1,326
		..... number 1950.....	157
		..... number 1950.....	230
		..... number 1950.....	394
		..... 1945.....	424

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	(*) 3
1944.....	23	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	31
1944.....	27	1944.....	29
1944.....	11	1944.....	24
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1944.....	25
1944.....	86	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
1944.....	79	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	109	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	23
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	9
1944.....	10	1944.....	10,578
1944.....	50	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	23
Field crops (other):		1944.....	6
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1944.....	2,532
1944.....	41	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	268	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	408
1944.....	400	1945.....	812
1949.....	205	1945.....	464
1944.....	347	1945.....	1,222
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	241	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	368
1944.....	468	1945.....	822
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	598	1945.....	11,760
1944.....	885	1945.....	14,110
1949.....	166,129	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	1,813
1944.....	102,237	1944.....	9,947
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	15,534
1944.....	5	1944.....	9,725
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	147
1944.....	8	1945.....	176
1949.....	277	1945.....	3,003
1944.....	295	1945.....	11,414
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	45	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	556
1944.....	45	1945.....	2,447
1949.....	180	1945.....	1,198
1944.....	167	1945.....	5,415
1949.....	809,198	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	204
1944.....	260,653	1945.....	161
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	594	1945.....	783
1944.....	786	1945.....	677
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	66	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	246
1944.....	72	1945.....	535
1949.....	240	1945.....	899
1944.....	270	1944.....	1,193
1949.....	21,264	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	134
1944.....	22,404	1945.....	544
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	112
1949.....	4	1945.....	432
1949.....	11	1945.....	5,322
1944.....	29	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	164
1949.....	8	1945.....	792
1944.....	9	1945.....	93
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	699
1949.....	12	1945.....	10,622
1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	59
1944.....	1	1945.....	25
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	231
1949.....	1	1945.....	91
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	128
1944.....	20	1945.....	103
1949.....	2	1945.....	17
1944.....	10	1945.....	22
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
1949.....	2	1945.....	29
1949.....	8	1945.....	17
1949.....	2	1945.....	12
1949.....	4	1945.....	8
1949.....	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	178
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945.....	103
1944.....	56	1945.....	1,222
1949.....	148	1945.....	6,635
1944.....	174	1945.....	318
Mucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	894
1949.....	8	1945.....	8,628
1949.....	18	1945.....	15,227
1944.....	15	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	
1949.....	34		
1944.....	5		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 30, 1951

COLUMBIA COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-019) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,024	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	171
.....1945...	2,201	.....1945...	178
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	309,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	20
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	62.7	.....1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	174,981	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	90
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,755	.....1945...	158
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,363	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	224
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,868	.....1945...	238
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	194,231	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	203
.....1945...	191,155	.....1945...	218
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	96.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	260
.....1945...	86.8	.....1945...	307
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	7,111	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	409
.....1945...	3,999	.....1945...	469
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	74.55	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	438
.....1945...	46.05	.....1945...	497
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	186
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,880	.....1945...	179
.....1944...	2,133	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	73
.....acres 1949...	94,861	.....1945...	72
.....1944...	100,664	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	36
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	297	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	365	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	47
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	193	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	167	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	194	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	410		
.....1944...	491	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	651	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	718	White operators.....number 1950...	2,021
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	137	.....1945...	2,201
.....1944...	156	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....1945...	
.....1944...	16	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	942	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,697
.....1944...	428	.....1945...	1,863
.....acres 1949...	10,062	Part owners.....number 1950...	218
.....1944...	4,219	.....1945...	113
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	10
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	984	.....1945...	17
.....acres 1949...	17,231	All tenants.....number 1950...	99
.....1944...	14,972	.....1945...	208
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	290	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.9
.....1944...	220	.....1945...	9.5
.....acres 1949...	3,763	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	2,491	.....1945...	100
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,490	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	1,617	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	43,417	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	41
.....1944...	44,325	.....1945...	93
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	39
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	647	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	1,064	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	33
.....acres 1949...	7,820	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	12,606	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,894		
.....1944...	2,039	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	17,077	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,196
.....1944...	11,878	.....1945...	862
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,861
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,463
.....acres 1949...	113	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,851
.....1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.80
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291
.....acres 1949...	94	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	246
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	435
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,771
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,834	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	459
.....1945...	2,096	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	84	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	381
.....1945...	101	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	236
With other income of family exceeding value		Grain combines.....number 1950...	146
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	762	.....farms reporting 1950...	146
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,040	Corn pickers.....number 1950...	131
.....1944...	839	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	131
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	688	.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	594	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	291
		.....number 1950...	324
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,076	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	50
.....1945.....	973	General farms.....number 1950...	375
.....number 1950...	1,266	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	1,092	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	105
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,456	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	230
.....1945.....	1,263	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	704
.....number 1950...	2,000		
.....1945.....	1,425	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,346	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,355
.....number 1950...	1,714	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	16
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	105
.....number 1950...	175	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	305
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	445
.....number 1950...	111	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	325
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,621	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	159
.....1945.....	1,736	Other farms.....number 1950...	669
.....number 1950...	2,003	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	319
.....1945.....	1,942	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	350
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	349	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	46	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,120,214
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	134	.....1944.....	4,985,071
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	380	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,637,826
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115	.....1944.....	1,605,843
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,485,894
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	980,262
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	258,583
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	675	.....1944.....	377,348
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	590	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	135,901
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	551	.....1944.....	181,928
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	757,448
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	66,305
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	965	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,369,193
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	.....1944.....	3,354,523
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	531	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,949,002
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	.....1944.....	1,179,478
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,340,895
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,596,384
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	990	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,079,296
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	160	.....1944.....	578,661
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	776	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	111,195
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	24,705
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,746	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	521
.....persons 1950...	3,394	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	479
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,736	.....number 1950...	966
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,676	.....number 1950...	996
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	770	.....1945.....	2,219
.....persons 1950...	1,105	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	316	.....1945.....	234
.....persons 1950...	613	.....number 1950...	105
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	447
Specified farm expenditures:		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,896	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,521
.....farms reporting 1949...	1,626	.....1945.....	1,741
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,451	.....number 1950...	15,221
.....dollars 1949...	200,330	.....1945.....	15,279
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,444
.....dollars 1949...	785,475	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,669
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,676	.....number 1950...	8,335
.....dollars 1949...	2,222,460	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,165
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,416	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,401
.....dollars 1949...	408,135	.....number 1950...	8,015
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,521	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070
.....dollars 1949...	282,350	.....number 1950...	3,897
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,591	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	654
.....dollars 1949...	461,915	.....number 1950...	1,783
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,216	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	618
.....dollars 1949...	122,705	.....number 1950...	1,206
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,246	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	763
.....dollars 1949...	154,540	.....1944.....	792
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	37,919,241
No sales.....number 1950...	98	.....dollars 1949...	30,413,298
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	252	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,917,052
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	103	.....1944.....	59
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	128	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	16
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	128	.....dollars 1944.....	13,963
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	163	.....dollars 1949...	6,281
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	163	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8,168
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	246	.....dollars 1949...	177
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	313	.....dollars 1949...	23,782
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	268	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	169	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	1,395
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	190	.....number 1950...	11,529
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	135	.....1945.....	15,689
Cotton.....number 1950...	55	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	935
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950...	6,346
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	25	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	516
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	5,183
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	469	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	646
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	211	.....1945.....	727
		.....number 1950...	1,814
		.....1945.....	2,047

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Corn:	
1945...	36	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,660
number 1950...	377	1944...	1,833
1945...	223	acres 1949...	22,275
		1944...	21,902
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,637
number 1950...	221	1944...	1,822
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	acres 1949...	20,009
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	21	1944...	20,369
number 1950...	188	bushels 1949...	927,372
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	145	1944...	856,255
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950...	33	Small grain:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	156	acres 1949...	156
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	20	bushels 1949...	3,591
1944...	16	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,501
number shorn 1949...	183	acres 1949...	21,455
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,288	1944...	19,728
1944...	1,067	bushels 1949...	476,443
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944...	401,051
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,498
Chickens, 4 months old and over; on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555	1944...	1,614
1945...	1,793	acres 1949...	18,707
number 1950...	344,545	1944...	17,829
1945...	352,925	bushels 1949...	553,714
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,143	1944...	526,737
number 1949...	541,191	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
dollars 1949...	712,146	1944...	9
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,226	acres 1949...	108
dozens 1949...	3,100,198	1944...	30
dollars 1949...	1,406,191	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	91
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944...	43
number 1950...	2,140	acres 1949...	678
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1944...	349
1944...	38	bushels 1949...	29,365
number 1949...	25,717	1944...	8,194
1944...	8,247	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	88
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	251
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,359	acres 1949...	463
dollars 1949...	1,017,313	bushels 1949...	1,406
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	1944...	7,846
1944...	978	1944...	20,438
number 1949...	6,772	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	235
1944...	5,364	acres 1949...	1,500
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	623	bushels 1949...	29,670
number 1949...	2,399	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	468,982	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	59
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	938	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	308
number 1949...	4,373	acres 1949...	389
dollars 1949...	112,050	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,146
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	912	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	847	1944...	178
number 1949...	13,817	acres 1949...	258
1944...	14,547	1944...	1,692
dollars 1949...	419,418	bushels 1949...	4,287
1944...		1944...	21,872
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	9	acres 1949...	78
number 1949...	107	tons 1949...	91
1944...	65	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949...	1,933	acres 1949...	38
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	186	acres 1949...	15
dollars 1949...	14,930	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,481
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	21,596
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,366	Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	157
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	373	1944...	185
number 1949...	473	acres 1949...	1,295
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	327	1944...	1,175
1944...	377	tons 1949...	2,243
number 1949...	376	1944...	2,117
1944...	575	Glover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,437
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1944...	1,718
1944...	79	acres 1949...	19,965
number 1949...	97	1944...	21,740
1944...	202	tons 1949...	24,161
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,317	1944...	26,570
1944...	1,564		
number 1949...	4,044		
1944...	5,715		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	362		
dollars 1949...	52,599		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	55	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	267
1944.....	4	1944.....	264
tons 1949.....	73	acres 1949.....	671
1944.....	9	1944.....	526
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	27
acres 1949.....	85	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	60	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	98
tons 1949.....	103	acres 1949.....	64
1944.....	59	quarts 1949...	120,211
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	25
acres 1949.....	234	acres 1949.....	14
tons, green weight 1949...	1,362	quarts 1949...	10,968
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	987
1944.....	101	1945.....	619
acres 1949.....	662	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,986
1944.....	795	1945.....	2,434
bushels 1949.....	631	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	845
1944.....	1,180	1945.....	957
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	728	trees of all ages..number 1950...	48,750
1944.....	1,159	1945.....	71,352
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,730	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,292
1944.....	3,575	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38,458
bushels 1949.....	671,124	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	81,361
1944.....	551,926	1944.....	89,630
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	415
1944.....	2	1945.....	397
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,326
1944.....	1	1945.....	36,359
bushels 1949.....	78	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,503
1944.....	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22,823
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19,460
1944.....		1944.....	18,409
acres 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	467
1944.....		1945.....	496
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,718
1944.....		1945.....	2,704
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,492	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	970
1944.....	1,940	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,748
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	432	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,950
1944.....	714	1944.....	3,785
acres 1949.....	3,166	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	260
1944.....	4,502	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,268
sold..dollars 1949.....	258,583	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	409
1944.....	377,348	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	859
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,109
acres 1949.....	15	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	333
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	51	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,866
1944.....	41	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	477
acres 1949.....	27	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,389
1944.....	114	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	49,797
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	130	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	150
acres 1949.....	426	1945.....	127
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,672
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	1,494
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	80	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	520
1944.....	87	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,152
acres 1949.....	129	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	529
1944.....	121	1944.....	230
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	45
acres 1949.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	99
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	245
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	300	1945.....	202
1944.....	383	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,700
acres 1949.....	1,035	1945.....	20,358
1944.....	1,666	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,074
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	42	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,626
acres 1949.....	28	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,368
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	139	1944.....	34,805
acres 1949.....	159		
acres 1949.....	793		
1944.....	1,280		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 27, 1951

CRAWFORD COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-020) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,593	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	189
.....1945...	5,335	.....1945...	297
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	650,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	36
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	87.8	.....1945...	23
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	401,847	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	153
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,366	.....1945...	274
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,745	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	387
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,787	.....1945...	531
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	441,171	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	461
.....1945...	482,905	.....1945...	513
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	96.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	772
.....1945...	90.5	.....1945...	951
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,396	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	923
.....1945...	4,221	.....1945...	1,031
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	68.24	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	979
.....1945...	46.64	.....1945...	1,120
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	447
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,287	.....1945...	447
.....1944...	5,186	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	208
.....acres 1949...	144,006	.....1945...	215
.....1944...	175,714	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	94
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	720	.....1945...	109
.....1944...	1,124	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	114
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	759	.....1945...	100
.....1944...	752	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	742	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	783	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,189	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	1,361		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	754	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	995	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112	White operators.....number 1950...	4,582
.....1944...	149	.....1945...	5,326
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	22	.....1945...	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,122	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	454	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,849
.....acres 1949...	20,987	.....1945...	4,388
.....1944...	11,217	Part owners.....number 1950...	565
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	606
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,849	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	40,102	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	29,623	All tenants.....number 1950...	171
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,230	.....1945...	316
.....1944...	1,660	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.7
.....acres 1949...	62,307	.....1945...	5.9
.....1944...	42,469	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	68
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,863	.....1945...	235
.....1944...	1,349	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	50,522	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	29,743	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	19
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	55
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,924	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	4,130	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	93,644	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	78
.....1944...	156,190	.....1945...	20
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	42
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,303	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	36
.....1944...	5,123		
.....acres 1949...	29,603	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	35,949	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,887
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	1,423
.....1944...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,267
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1945...	4,514
.....1944...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,247
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.22
.....acres 1949...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	3,182
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,222
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	581
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	4,012
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	886
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,562
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	291
		.....number 1950...	291
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,387	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	116
.....1945...	5,125	.....number 1950...	116
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	137	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	221
.....1945...	194	.....number 1950...	221
With other income of family exceeding value		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,462
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,781	.....number 1950...	1,796
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,847	Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....1944...	2,196	.....number 1950...	25
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,782		
.....1944...	1,870		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Hay--Continued		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... 5	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		acres 1949... 1	
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 50		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 77	
1944... 15		acres 1944... 141	
acres 1949... 243		acres 1949... 26	
1944... 66		acres 1944... 50	
tons 1949... 280		Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 25	
1944... 83			
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 299		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949... 2,900		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 108	
1944... 7,504		acres 1949... 33	
tons 1949... 3,237		quarts 1949... 37,466	
1944... 11,050		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 31	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 99		acres 1949... 8	
acres 1949... 1,219		quarts 1949... 2,950	
tons, green weight 1949... 6,694			
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 255		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944... 92		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 2,674	
acres 1949... 1,432		1945... 2,610	
1944... 518		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1,190	
bushels 1949... 1,163		1945... 3,331	
1944... 442		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 2,493	
Irish potatoes harvested for		trees of all ages, number 1945... 4,222	
home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,415		1950... 43,020	
1944... 2,778		1945... 75,147	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 2,486		trees not of bearing age, number 1950... 9,581	
1944... 3,574		trees of bearing age, number 1950... 33,439	
bushels 1949... 368,649		quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 53,751	
1944... 463,161		1944... 48,152	
Sweet potatoes harvested for		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1,022	
home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 5		trees of all ages, number 1945... 2,255	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 5		1950... 8,921	
1944... 2		1945... 15,107	
bushels 1949... 2		trees not of bearing age, number 1950... 3,468	
1944... 110		trees of bearing age, number 1950... 5,453	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 2		quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 2,968	
1944... 2		1944... 7,068	
acres 1949... 2		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1,371	
1944... 2		trees of all ages, number 1945... 2,471	
pounds 1949... 2		1950... 4,842	
1944... 2		1945... 9,493	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age, number 1950... 1,257	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 3,544		trees of bearing age, number 1950... 3,585	
1944... 4,938		quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 5,801	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 304		1944... 10,505	
1944... 671		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 670	
acres 1949... 973		trees of all ages, number 1950... 1,892	
1944... 1,867		trees not of bearing age, number 1950... 514	
sold, dollars 1949... 108,928		trees of bearing age, number 1950... 1,378	
1944... 191,222		quantity harvested, pounds 1949... 9,260	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... 5		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 395	
acres 1949... 2		trees of all ages, number 1950... 980	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 53		trees not of bearing age, number 1950... 315	
1944... 81		trees of bearing age, number 1950... 665	
acres 1949... 10		quantity harvested, pounds 1949... 6,429	
1944... 36		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 836	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 31		1945... 1,459	
acres 1949... 7		1950... 3,695	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 21		1945... 6,017	
acres 1949... 3		trees not of bearing age, number 1950... 1,078	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 77		trees of bearing age, number 1950... 2,617	
1944... 280		quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 1,152	
acres 1949... 168		1944... 1,589	
1944... 821		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 32	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 13		trees of all ages, number 1950... 113	
acres 1949... 4		trees not of bearing age, number 1950... 71	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 26		trees of bearing age, number 1950... 42	
acres 1949... 3		quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 9	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... 2		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1,008	
acres 1949... 2		1945... 1,973	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 257		1945... 6,795	
1944... 334		vines of all ages, number 1950... 21,782	
acres 1949... 640		1945... 1,426	
1944... 568		vines of bearing age, number 1950... 5,369	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 84		quantity harvested, pounds 1949... 34,825	
acres 1949... 73		1944... 214,359	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 43			
1944... 50			
acres 1949... 9			
1944... 17			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 30, 1951

CUMBERLAND COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(21-22) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,380	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	165
.....1945...	2,562	.....1945...	140
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	355,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	64
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	63.7	.....1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	159,434	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	251
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	74,533	.....1945...	220
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,083	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	290
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,846	.....1945...	377
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	226,204	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	213
.....1945...	230,736	.....1945...	254
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	95.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	214
.....1945...	50.1	.....1945...	237
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	9,626	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	336
.....1945...	6,569	.....1945...	408
average per acre, dollars 1950*	107.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	523
.....1945...	72.94	.....1945...	649
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	272
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,184	.....1945...	291
.....1944...	2,407	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	128
.....acres 1949...	144,273	.....1945...	111
.....1944...	152,791	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	314	.....1945...	44
.....1944...	347	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	68
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	.....1945...	37
.....1944...	203	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	154	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	149	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	298	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	316	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	739	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	909	White operators.....number 1950...	2,380
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	446	.....1945...	2,562
.....1944...	452	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	31	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	990	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,672
.....1944...	768	.....1945...	1,621
.....acres 1949...	17,237	Part owners.....number 1950...	194
.....1944...	15,023	.....1945...	113
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	17
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	734	.....1945...	63
.....acres 1949...	13,354	All tenants.....number 1950...	497
.....1944...	8,114	.....1945...	765
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	310	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.9
.....acres 1949...	233	.....1945...	29.9
.....1944...	4,253	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	859	.....1945...	45
.....1944...	842	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	16,811	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	13,856	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	391
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	626
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	880	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	354
.....1944...	1,181	.....1945...	27
.....acres 1949...	16,058	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	74
.....1944...	18,921	.....1945...	93
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	13
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,239	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	2,484	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	14,218	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,056
.....1944...	18,947	.....1945...	747
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,296
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	2,078
.....acres 1949...	151	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,280
.....1944...	58	.....dollars 1950...	7.98
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	1,756
.....acres 1949...	114	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	590
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	485
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,214	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,150
.....1945...	2,381	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	880
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	115	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1945...	155	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	775
With other income of family exceeding value		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	291
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	800	Grain combines.....number 1950...	291
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,560	.....number 1950...	290
.....1944...	752	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	290
.....1949...	767	.....number 1950...	216
.....1944...	558	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	216
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	716
		.....number 1950...	812
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	35

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	780	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	145
.....1945.....	542	General farms.....number 1950...	180
.....number 1950.....	850	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	595	.....number 1950.....	87
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,746	.....number 1950.....	78
.....1945.....	1,428	.....number 1950.....	699
.....number 1950.....	2,301		
.....1945.....	1,592		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,621		
.....number 1950.....	2,035		
.....1945.....	235		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	240		
.....number 1950.....	26		
.....1945.....	26		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	26		
.....number 1950.....	26		
.....1945.....	26		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,085		
.....1945.....	2,238		
.....number 1950.....	2,635		
.....1945.....	2,749		
<b>Farms by class of work power:</b>			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	460		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	35		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	140		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	486		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,259		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,697
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	25
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	886	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	179
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,010	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	490
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	310	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	509
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	334
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	160
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,166	Other farms.....number 1950...	683
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	420	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	368
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	480	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	314
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,281	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,771,580
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	.....1944.....	6,704,474
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	845	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,448,492
		.....1944.....	1,736,732
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,759,449
		.....1944.....	915,577
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	176,775
		.....1944.....	261,158
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	257,767
		.....1944.....	439,339
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	254,501
		.....1944.....	116,658
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,283,958
		.....1944.....	4,957,046
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,083,099
		.....1944.....	3,029,851
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,197,379
		.....1944.....	836,989
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,003,480
		.....1944.....	1,090,206
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	39,130
		.....1944.....	10,696
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	776
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	672
		.....1945.....	1,349
		.....number 1950.....	1,324
		.....1945.....	3,701
		.....number 1950.....	176
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		.....1945.....	32
		.....number 1950.....	1,196
		.....1945.....	
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,746
		.....1945.....	1,961
		.....number 1950.....	30,893
		.....1945.....	28,862
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,677
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,837
		.....number 1950.....	16,632
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,490
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,648
		.....number 1950.....	16,171
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,302
		.....number 1950.....	7,259
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,136
		.....number 1950.....	3,980
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,026
		.....number 1950.....	3,022
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367
		.....1944.....	1,488
		.....pounds 1949.....	97,941,839
		.....1944.....	92,393,945
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4,058,497
		.....1944.....	28
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	13
		.....1944.....	25,059
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,352
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15,215
		.....dollars 1949.....	59
		.....1949.....	9,387
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,403
		.....1945.....	1,625
		.....number 1950.....	19,775
		.....1945.....	20,350
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190
		.....number 1950.....	10,149
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	847
		.....number 1950.....	9,626
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	795
		.....1945.....	964
		.....number 1950.....	2,488
		.....1945.....	2,645

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... 10	
1944.....	5	acres 1949... 16	
acres 1949... 83		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 91	
1944.....	28	1944... 263	
tons 1949... 102		acres 1949... 433	
1944... 26		1944... 935	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 60		Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 58	
acres 1949... 700		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944... 78		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 55	
tons 1949... 1,108		acres 1949... 20	
1944... 75		quarts 1949... 21,397	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 27		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 23	
acres 1949... 315		acres 1949... 14	
tons..green weight 1949... 1,913		quarts 1949... 13,716	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 174		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 764	
1944... 14		1945... 173	
acres 1949... 1,904		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 3,235	
1944... 142		1945... 3,879	
bushels 1949... 1,311		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 502	
1944... 171		1945... 358	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 673		trees of all ages..number 1950... 106,341	
1944... 612		1945... 157,939	
acres 1949... 431		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 31,736	
1944... 936		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 74,605	
bushels 1949... 77,937		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 242,151	
1944... 71,407		1944... 280,479	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 215		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 248	
1944... 24		1945... 129	
acres 1949... 2		trees of all ages..number 1950... 27,458	
1944... 6		1945... 51,303	
bushels 1949... 1,207		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 9,623	
1944... 338		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 17,835	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 45,639	
1944... ..		1944... 52,451	
acres 1949... ..		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 347	
1944... ..		1945... 131	
pounds 1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... 4,860	
1944... ..		1945... 1,674	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,859		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 3,324	
1944... 2,409		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,536	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 161		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,592	
1944... 417		1944... 1,456	
acres 1949... 831		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 171	
1944... 1,617		trees of all ages..number 1950... 8,432	
sold..dollars 1949... 176,775		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 4,092	
1944... 261,158		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 4,340	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... 28		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 60,534	
acres 1949... 17		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 224	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 30		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,925	
1944... 56		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,595	
acres 1949... 20		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,330	
1944... 100		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 22,356	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 33		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 114	
acres 1949... 39		1945... 54	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 15		trees of all ages..number 1950... 555	
acres 1949... 3		1945... 231	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 25		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 363	
1944... 52		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 192	
acres 1949... 22		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 105	
1944... 41		1944... 120	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 9		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 120	
acres 1949... 7		trees of all ages..number 1950... 335	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 9		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 197	
acres 1949... 3		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 138	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... 9		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 46	
acres 1949... 40		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 397	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 73		1945... 241	
1944... 127		vines of all ages..number 1950... 1,858	
acres 1949... 111		1945... 5,432	
1944... 238		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 297	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 9		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1,561	
acres 1949... 6		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 13,323	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 29		1944... 10,086	
1944... 69			
acres 1949... 56			
1944... 124			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 31, 1951

DAUPHIN COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,872	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 227
	1945... 2,188		1945... 257
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 332,800	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 64
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 51.2		1945... 34
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 130,729	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 163
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 28,629		1945... 223
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 23,532	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 291
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 12,474		1945... 375
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 170,416	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 230
	1945... 177,393		1945... 264
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 91.0	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 224
	1945... 81.1		1945... 251
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950A... 9,791	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 304
	1945... 5,811		1945... 397
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 101.10	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 311
	1945... 71.67		1945... 369
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 137
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,721		1945... 141
	1944... 2,055	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 58
acres	1949... 93,632		1945... 61
	1944... 110,283	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 27
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 300		1945... 27
	1944... 402	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 50
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 247		1945... 38
	1944... 229	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 157		1945... 6
	1944... 183	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 319		1945... 2
	1944... 353	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 511	Farms by color of operator:	
	1944... 674	White operators.....number	1950... 1,869
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 156		1945... 2,183
	1944... 189	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 31		1945... 5
	1944... 25	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 648	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,535
	1944... 596		1945... 1,754
acres	1949... 10,041	Part owners.....number	1950... 148
	1944... 9,563		1945... 106
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number	1950... 14
pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 797		1945... 32
	1944... 15,347	All tenants.....number	1950... 175
acres	1949... 10,774		1945... 296
	1944... 162	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 9.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 140		1945... 13.5
	1944... 140	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 38
acres	1949... 1,890		1945... 54
	1944... 2,199	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 873		1945... 5
	1944... 932	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 90
acres	1949... 25,688		1945... 156
	1944... 18,475	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 87
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 3
not wooded land).....farms reporting	1949... 677		1945... 42
	1944... 817	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 86
acres	1949... 14,092		1945... 10
	1944... 13,825	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 32
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,726	Telephones.....farms reporting	1950... 679
	1944... 2,138		1945... 747
acres	1949... 9,726	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,709
	1944... 12,274		1945... 1,594
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 9	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,708
	1944... 2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 8.97
acres	1949... 334	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 1,177
	1944... 12	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 382
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 9	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 435
	1949... 234	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1,643
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 581
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 55
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 352
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 242
		number	1950... 262
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 130
		number	1950... 130
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 162
		number	1950... 167
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 312
		number	1950... 441
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
		number	1950... ..
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,745		
	1945... 2,022		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 83		
	1945... 144		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 802		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,018		
	1944... 824		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 762		
	1944... 742		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motors.....farms reporting 1950...	610	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	152
.....1945.....	571	General farms.....number 1950...	194
.....number 1950.....	800	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	638	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,265	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	108
.....1945.....	1,089	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	71
.....number 1950.....	1,786	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	725
.....1945.....	1,249		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,165	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,526	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,162
.....1945.....	220	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	33
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	123
.....number 1950.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	335
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,470	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	275
.....number 1950.....	1,886	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	279
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,120	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	117
.....number 1950.....	2,466	Other farms.....number 1950...	710
.....1945.....	2,466	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	375
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	328
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	7
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	46		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	222	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	441	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,897,262
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	863	.....1944.....	5,438,666
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,305,618
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	887,098
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	768,467
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	127	.....1944.....	429,859
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	870	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	188,186
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	506	.....1944.....	197,610
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	256	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	134,510
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	181,106
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	214,455
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	963	.....1944.....	78,523
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	305	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,572,676
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	335	.....1944.....	4,536,683
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,523,459
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....1944.....	1,933,641
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,482,522
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103	.....1944.....	1,583,907
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	1,566,695
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	536	.....1944.....	1,019,135
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,968
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	14,885
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,513	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	646
.....persons 1950.....	3,451	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	547
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,482	.....1945.....	1,012
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,417	.....number 1950.....	1,180
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	720	.....1945.....	2,470
.....persons 1950.....	1,180	Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	367	.....1945.....	438
.....persons 1950.....	854	.....number 1950.....	484
		.....1945.....	1,157
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,676	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,295
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,341	.....1945.....	1,547
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,148	.....number 1950...	21,091
.....dollars 1949...	171,261	.....1945.....	22,650
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	976	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,183
.....dollars 1949...	1,127,532	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,453
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,491	.....number 1950...	10,066
.....dollars 1949...	2,930,451	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,196
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,140
.....dollars 1949...	979,528	.....number 1950...	9,660
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,321	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	890
.....dollars 1949...	215,711	.....number 1950...	5,136
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,271	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	632
.....dollars 1949...	331,133	.....number 1950...	3,705
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	776	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	538
.....dollars 1949...	151,740	.....number 1950...	2,184
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	916	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	631
.....dollars 1949...	147,731	.....pounds 1949...	777
		.....1944.....	55,323,184
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949...	55,020,805
No sales.....number 1950...	95	.....1949.....	2,482,582
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	233	.....1944.....	116
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	150	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	105
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	119	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	61,462
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	181	.....1944.....	46,532
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	129	.....dollars 1949...	32,802
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	192		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	146	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	243	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	958
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	221	.....1945.....	1,275
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	163	.....number 1950...	13,450
		.....1945.....	16,725
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	799
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	62	.....number 1950...	7,160
.....number 1950...	62	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	538
.....number 1950...	62	.....number 1950...	6,290
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	481
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	583
		.....number 1950...	1,733
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	1,782
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	422		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	312		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Corn:	
1945.....	90	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,529
number 1950...	1,249	1944.....	1,783
1945.....	1,467	acres 1949...	24,236
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	28,009
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	71		
number 1950...	708	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,516
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	67	1944.....	1,765
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	80	acres 1949...	22,040
number 1950...	654	1944.....	24,817
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,000	bushels 1949...	1,024,042
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	44	1944.....	671,887
number 1950...	54		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	59	Small grain:	
number 1950...	541	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	53	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	53	acres 1949...	276
number shorn 1949...	612	bushels 1949...	5,310
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,928	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,178
1944.....	6,074	acres 1949...	17,272
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	19,405
		bushels 1949...	354,122
		1944.....	385,453
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,129
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,510	1944.....	1,296
1945.....	1,785	acres 1949...	13,889
number 1950...	359,146	1944.....	15,444
1945.....	382,492	bushels 1949...	381,364
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	971	1944.....	389,935
number 1949...	612,098	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	757,270	1944.....	10
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,148	acres 1949...	202
dozens 1949...	3,600,828	1944.....	126
dollars 1949...	1,551,598	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	391
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	16	1944.....	337
number 1950...	2,412	acres 1949...	4,146
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944.....	3,661
1944.....	84	bushels 1949...	150,654
number 1949...	17,721	1944.....	94,774
1944.....	18,455	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
		1944.....	92
		acres 1949...	246
		1944.....	549
		bushels 1949...	3,784
		1944.....	8,469
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres 1949...	54
		bushels 1949...	900
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	119
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	243
		acres 1949...	1,132
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,908
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		1944.....	67
		acres 1949...	478
		1944.....	855
		bushels 1949...	10,231
		1944.....	11,922
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	79
		acres 1949...	559
		tons 1949...	1,140
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949...	39
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres 1949...	56
		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,365
		acres 1949...	28,837
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	301
		1944.....	354
		acres 1949...	6,256
		1944.....	6,042
		tons 1949...	12,076
		1944.....	11,028
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,258
		1944.....	1,550
		acres 1949...	22,190
		1944.....	30,127
		tons 1949...	27,822
		1944.....	38,216

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... 12	
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 13		acres 1949... 12	
1944... 7		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 82	
acres 1949... 120		1944... 138	
1944... 46		acres 1949... 111	
tons 1949... 125		1944... 245	
1944... 38		Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 53	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 25		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949... 350		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 75	
1944... 22		acres 1949... 26	
tons 1949... 534		quarts 1949... 52,137	
1944... 29		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 22	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 17		acres 1949... 10	
acres 1949... 272		quarts 1949... 8,978	
tons..green weight 1949... 1,768		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 710	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 41		1945... 228	
1944... 106		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .. 1,364	
acres 1949... 279		1945... 1,504	
1944... 937		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 576	
bushels 1949... 180		1945... 408	
1944... 826		trees of all ages..number 1950... 38,993	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 634		1945... 47,937	
1944... 942		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 4,686	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .. 576		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 34,307	
1944... 1,262		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 76,914	
bushels 1949... 111,450		1944... 78,009	
1944... 130,025		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 293	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 145		1945... 184	
1944... 238		trees of all ages..number 1950... 20,354	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .. 6		1945... 19,998	
1944... 32		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 5,974	
bushels 1949... 1,333		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 14,380	
1944... 3,492		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 14,729	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 20		1944... 20,467	
1944... 15		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 418	
acres 1949... 114		1945... 297	
1944... 70		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,567	
pounds 1949... 138,161		1945... 2,196	
1944... 102,494		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 818	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,411		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,749	
1944... 2,068		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 2,422	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 167		1944... 3,459	
1944... 612		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 255	
acres 1949... 748		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,536	
1944... 1,684		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,787	
acres 1949... 188,186		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 749	
1944... 197,610		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 7,973	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... 26		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 227	
acres 1949... 23		trees of all ages..number 1950... 862	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 61		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 279	
1944... 91		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 583	
acres 1949... 38		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 8,687	
1944... 61		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 139	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 46		1945... 48	
acres 1949... 39		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,351	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 27		1945... 435	
acres 1949... 11		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 943	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 48		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 408	
1944... 77		1949... 299	
acres 1949... 36		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 193	
1944... 59		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 84	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 24		trees of all ages..number 1950... 151	
acres 1949... 11		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 72	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 14		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 79	
acres 1949... 7		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 12	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... 18		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 326	
acres 1949... 41		1945... 174	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 153		acres 1949... 4,053	
1944... 218		1945... 14,305	
acres 1949... 248		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,598	
1944... 3,880		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 2,455	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 23		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 12,003	
acres 1949... 8		1944... 51,287	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 52			
1944... 71			
acres 1949... 110			
1944... 73			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>-Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	371	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	46
.....1945.....	316	General farms.....number 1950...	28
.....number 1950.....	590	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	441	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	440	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	324	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	383
.....number 1950.....	779		
.....1945.....	408		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	358	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	553	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	313
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	183	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	39
.....number 1950.....	200	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	79
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	69
.....number 1950.....	26	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	591	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	37
.....1945.....	582	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	1,206	Other farms.....number 1950...	317
.....1945.....	1,038	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	112
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	205
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	189	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	4		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	52	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,296,296
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	204	.....1944.....	2,556,310
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,910,982
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	1,403,366
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	151,575
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....1944.....	111,653
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	222	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	161,889
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	269	.....1944.....	165,741
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	91	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	200,387
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	169,345
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,397,131
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	572	.....1944.....	956,627
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,374,437
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944.....	1,146,837
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	633,452
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	.....1944.....	560,714
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	236,845
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	661	.....1944.....	232,496
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	504,140
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944.....	353,627
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,877
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	6,107
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	561	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	209
.....persons 1950.....	1,725	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	204
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	490	.....1945.....	320
Operators.....persons 1950.....	465	.....number 1950.....	627
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	157	.....1945.....	927
.....persons 1950.....	248	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	290	.....1945.....	20
.....persons 1950.....	1,012	.....number 1950.....	13
		.....1945.....	34
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	591	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	286
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	406	.....1945.....	365
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	261	.....number 1950.....	4,673
.....dollars 1949.....	63,551	.....1945.....	5,484
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	306	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....dollars 1949.....	1,612,401	.....1945 <sup>7</sup> .....	302
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	423	.....number 1950.....	2,478
.....dollars 1949.....	527,666	.....1945 <sup>8</sup> .....	3,170
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	267	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	223
.....dollars 1949.....	167,727	.....number 1950.....	2,220
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	435	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	158
.....dollars 1949.....	248,450	.....number 1950.....	1,103
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	461	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	139
.....dollars 1949.....	192,987	.....number 1950.....	612
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	290	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	137
.....dollars 1949.....	49,927	.....number 1950.....	480
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	263	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	99
.....dollars 1949.....	59,118	.....1944.....	126
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	11,891,573
No sales.....number 1950...	89	.....1944.....	13,581,498
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	116	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	39	.....1944.....	1
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	34	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	4,056
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	43	.....1944.....	2,838
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	34	.....dollars 1949...	3,094
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	43	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	29	.....dollars 1949...	1,259
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	30		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	55	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	118	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	145
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	205
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	8	.....number 1950...	8,290
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	8	.....1945.....	14,757
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	119
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	5,600
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	8	.....number 1950...	77
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	37	.....number 1950...	2,690
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	79	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	41	.....1945.....	81
		.....number 1950...	1,269
		.....1945.....	1,649

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Corn:	
1945...	45	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	244
number 1950...	831	1944...	356
1945...	743	acres 1949...	2,943
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	4,542
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	54		
number 1950...	540	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	233
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	50	1944...	346
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	28	acres 1949...	2,410
number 1950...	458	1944...	3,878
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	524	bushels 1949...	113,371
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	32	1944...	16,810
number 1950...	82		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Small grain:	
number 1950...	291	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	33	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	20	acres 1949...	21
number shorn 1949...	440	bushels 1949...	406
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,703		
1944...	3,552	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	1,352
		1944...	1,653
		bushels 1949...	33,001
		1944...	43,443
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	355	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1945...	453	1944...	111
number 1950...	45,856	acres 1949...	702
1945...	60,994	1944...	1,085
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	133	bushels 1949...	23,546
number 1949...	33,812	1944...	36,491
dollars 1949...	49,939		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
dozens 1949...	244,150	1944...	24
dollars 1949...	132,404	acres 1949...	20
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	13	1944...	134
number 1950...	1,141	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	94
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944...	50
1944...	33	acres 1949...	1,087
number 1949...	6,981	1944...	539
1944...	3,319	bushels 1949...	43,106
		1944...	19,652
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	242	1944...	12
dollars 1949...	484,250	acres 1949...	62
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	175	1944...	155
1944...	2,704	bushels 1949...	1,492
number 1949...	2,177	1944...	3,190
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	123	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,093	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	203,725	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	129	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,084	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	32,895	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944...	100	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	103
number 1949...	7,188	acres 1949...	542
1944...	8,606	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	936
dollars 1949...	227,715	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944...	19
1944...	20	acres 1949...	119
number 1949...	377	1944...	206
1944...	636	bushels 1949...	2,099
dollars 1949...	5,424	1944...	3,040
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1949...	40	acres 1949...	358
dollars 1949...	14,491	tons 1949...	552
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	71	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	134	acres 1949...	19
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	47	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	43	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	64	acres 1949...	46
1944...	162	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	287
1944...	32	acres 1949...	5,390
number 1949...	70	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
1944...	81	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	130
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1944...	163
1944...	142	acres 1949...	1,557
number 1949...	293	1944...	2,247
1944...	1,613	tons 1949...	2,919
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944...	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Glover or timothy c. for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	194
dollars 1949...	5,515	acres 194	194
		acres 194	194
		tons 194	194
		194	194

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	42
acres 1949...	57	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1944.....	36	1944.....	72
acres 1949...	63	acres 1949...	89
1944.....	39	1944.....	176
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	74
acres 1949...	917		
1944.....	1,035	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	1,085	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	477	acres 1949...	5
		quarts 1949...	4,491
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	211	acres 1949...	2
tons..green weight 1949...	1,919	quarts 1949...	1,220
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	303
1944.....	32	1945.....	198
acres 1949...	32	1946.....	1,003
1944.....	39	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,079
bushels 1949...	39	1945.....	1,079
1944.....	39		
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	259
1944.....	65	1945.....	216
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	173	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,846
1944.....	175	1945.....	68,845
bushels 1949...	34,694	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,774
1944.....	25,314	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,072
		1949...	145,157
		quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	116,224
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	180
1944.....	4	1945.....	90
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,564
1944.....	2	1945.....	14,704
bushels 1949...	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,008
1944.....	138	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,536
		1949...	19,636
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	14,117
1944.....			
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	174
1944.....		1945.....	110
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,617
pounds 1949...		1945.....	1,214
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	230
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,387
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	407	1949...	3,253
1944.....	589	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,335
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	125
1944.....	146	trees of all ages..number 1950...	684
acres 1949...	738	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	176
1944.....	1,303	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	508
acres 1949...	161,889	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,745
1944.....	165,741		
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	69
acres 1949...	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	654
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	118
1944.....	19	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	536
acres 1949...	30	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,909
1944.....	22		
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	72
acres 1949...	28	1945.....	12
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	446
acres 1949...	21	1945.....	452
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	139
1944.....	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	307
acres 1949...	31	1949...	38
1944.....	43	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	123
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	25
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	100
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
acres 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	52
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16
acres 1949...	9	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	137
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1945.....	72
1944.....	112	vines of all ages..number 1950...	10,171
acres 1949...	347	1945.....	7,341
1944.....	561	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,661
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	8,510
acres 1949...	5	1949...	32,888
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	29,645
1944.....	18		
acres 1949...	11		
1944.....	70		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	282	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	241	General farms.....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950.....	304	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	271	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	352	.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	437	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	431
.....number 1950.....	380		
.....1945.....	466		
.....327	352		
.....number 1950.....	46	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	46	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	184
.....number 1950.....	46	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	12	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	12	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	52
.....number 1950.....	613	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	48
.....1945.....	530	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	57
.....number 1950.....	702	Other farms.....number 1950.....	421
.....1945.....	702	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	116
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	305
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	23		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	61	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	123	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	610,478
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	206	.....1944.....	758,687
		.....1949.....	94,806
		.....1944.....	172,358
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	44,777
		.....1944.....	91,659
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,542
		.....1944.....	6,536
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,194
		.....1944.....	5,489
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,295
		.....1944.....	66,894
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	698,215
		.....1944.....	590,665
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	385,362
		.....1944.....	360,389
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	179,710
		.....1944.....	142,217
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	155,145
		.....1944.....	88,059
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,457
		.....1944.....	6,984
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	207
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	197
		.....1945.....	328
		.....number 1950.....	351
		.....1945.....	607
		.....number 1950.....	10
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....1945.....	11
		.....number 1950.....	29
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	492
		.....1945.....	878
		.....number 1950.....	4,456
		.....1945.....	5,505
		.....number 1950.....	485
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	652
		.....1945.....	2,408
		.....number 1950.....	5,261
		.....1945.....	479
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,239
		.....number 1950.....	295
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,018
		.....number 1950.....	218
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	478
		.....number 1950.....	232
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	552
		.....number 1950.....	101
		.....1944.....	102
		.....pounds 1949.....	5,936,505
		.....1944.....	6,804,619
		.....dollars 1949.....	357,433
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	55
		.....1944.....	111
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	29,701
		.....1944.....	81,821
		.....dollars 1949.....	18,046
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	28
		.....dollars 1949.....	7,885
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	221
		.....1945.....	878
		.....number 1950.....	658
		.....1945.....	1,136
		.....number 1950.....	179
		.....number 1950.....	464
		.....number 1950.....	57
		.....number 1950.....	194
		.....number 1950.....	49
		.....1945.....	87
		.....number 1950.....	70
		.....1945.....	110

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHREK AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Corn:	
1945...	10	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	280
number 1950...	5	1944...	404
1945...	80	acres 1949...	1,021
1944...		1944...	1,442
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	204
number 1950...	3	1944...	285
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949...	545
1945...	5	1944...	729
number 1950...	2	bushels 1949...	22,120
1945...	41	1944...	25,856
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Small grain:	
number 1950...	1	Grains grown together and threshed	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950...	2	acres 1949...	87
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	bushels 1949...	1,551
1944...	4	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	122
number shorn 1949...	5	acres 1949...	602
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	34	1944...	622
1944...	186	bushels 1949...	15,630
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	18,085
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	279
Hickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	591	1944...	446
1945...	683	acres 1949...	1,925
number 1950...	31,125	1944...	3,031
1945...	41,030	bushels 1949...	56,276
Hickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	131	1944...	102,548
number 1949...	26,435	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	46,423	1944...	80
Hicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	195	acres 1949...	81
dozens 1949...	237,725	1944...	218
dollars 1949...	114,279	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944...	73
number 1950...	157	acres 1949...	143
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944...	271
1944...	15	bushels 1949...	3,815
number 1949...	2,667	1944...	7,975
1944...	742	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	2
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	4
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	292	1944...	9
dollars 1949...	121,768	bushels 1949...	58
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	268	1944...	175
1944...	270	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	106
number 1949...	1,690	acres 1949...	394
1944...	1,149	bushels 1949...	7,465
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	182	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	658	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	78,618	1944...	17
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	201	acres 1949...	7
number 1949...	1,032	1944...	54
dollars 1949...	27,573	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944...	2
1944...	85	acres 1949...	3
number 1949...	532	1944...	4
1944...	585	bushels 1949...	60
dollars 1949...	10,001	1944...	56
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	4	acres 1949...	3
number 1949...	10	tons 1949...	4
1944...	22	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	111	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949...	1
number 1949...	107	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	5,335	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	566	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	212	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	513
number 1949...	447	1944...	8,820
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	105	acres 1949...	
1944...	210	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	125	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	49
1944...	332	1944...	73
number 1949...	149	acres 1949...	406
1944...	122	1944...	576
number 1949...	324	tons 1949...	
1944...	286	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	324	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	512	1944...	
number 1949...	662	acres 1949...	
1944...	1,220	1944...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	105	tons 1949...	
dollars 1949...	12,269	1944...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	53	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	1	acres 1944...	.....
tons 1949...	51	acres 1944...	.....
1944.....	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....	.....
acres 1949...	495	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
1944.....	756	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1949...	394	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	707	acres 1949...	1,640
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quarts 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	86	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
tons..green weight 1949...	486	acres 1949...	2
.....	.....	quarts 1949...	525
Field crops (other):	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	301
1944.....	.....	1945...	469
acres 1949...	12	1945 <sup>2</sup> ...	253
1944.....	.....	1945...	689
bushels 1949...	9	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	266
1944.....	.....	1945...	681
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	215	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,819
1944.....	566	1945...	19,580
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	211	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	715
1944.....	697	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,904
bushels 1949...	52,179	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,635
1944.....	90,637	1944...	8,352
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944.....	.....	1945...	86
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	450
1944.....	.....	1945...	377
bushels 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	130
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	320
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	150
1944.....	.....	1944...	85
acres 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	137
1944.....	.....	1945...	358
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	835
1944.....	.....	1945...	1,701
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	424	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	221
1944.....	808	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	615
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	54	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,234
1944.....	65	1944...	2,092
acres 1949...	49	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	75	trees of all ages..number 1950...	90
sold..dollars 1949...	5,542	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
1944.....	8,585	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	564
acres 1949...	(*)	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	30
1944.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	50
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	113
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	243
acres 1949...	2	1945...	648
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
1944.....	27	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	214
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	55
1944.....	15	1944...	127
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945...	85
1944.....	52	vines of all ages..number 1945...	1,055
acres 1949...	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	29	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	217
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,472
acres 1949...	2	1944...	4,048
1944.....	6	.....	.....
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....	.....
acres 1949...	3	.....	.....
1944.....	1	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 30, 1951

ERIE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(28-085) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,054	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	249
.....1945...	4,600	.....1945...	460
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	519,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	75
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	66.9	.....1945...	50
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	311,938	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	274
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	83,102	.....1945...	410
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,688	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	593
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,089	.....1945...	726
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	847,589	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	457
.....1945...	881,618	.....1945...	640
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	85.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	744
.....1945...	83.0	.....1945...	687
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,272	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	681
.....1945...	5,727	.....1945...	700
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	117.18	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	742
.....1945...	69.04	.....1945...	278
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	311
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,809	.....1945...	174
.....1944...	4,441	.....1945...	173
acres 1949...	128,781	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1944...	159,257	.....1945...	106
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	923	.....1945...	94
.....1944...	1,045	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	110
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	669	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	665	.....1945...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	575	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	642	.....1945...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	917	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	1,086	.....1945...	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	597	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	843	.....1945...	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107		
.....1944...	177		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	21		
.....1944...	33		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	969		
.....1944*	314		
acres 1949...	16,581		
.....1944*	4,923		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,726		
acres 1949...	38,680		
.....1944...	23,569		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,613		
.....1944...	1,744		
acres 1949...	47,880		
.....1944...	56,763		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222		
.....1944...	1,106		
acres 1949...	35,440		
.....1944...	24,923		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,008		
.....1944*	2,691		
acres 1949...	68,925		
.....1944*	98,946		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,732		
.....1944...	4,258		
acres 1949...	21,851		
.....1944...	18,252		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7		
.....1944...	7		
acres 1949...	101		
.....1944...	40		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
.....1944...	78		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,822	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	4,884	White operators.....number 1950...	4,050
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	124	.....1945...	4,598
.....1945...	206	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,889	.....1945...	4
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,269	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	2,168	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,437
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,819	.....1945...	3,815
.....1944...	1,878	Part owners.....number 1950...	441
		.....1945...	660
		Managers.....number 1950...	16
		.....1945...	45
		All tenants.....number 1950...	160
		.....1945...	279
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.9
		.....1945...	6.1
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	76
		.....1945...	209
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
		.....1945...	1
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
		.....1945...	34
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
		.....1945...	5
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	74
		.....1945...	85
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
		.....1945...	42
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,520
		.....1945...	2,167
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,713
		.....1945...	3,901
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,702
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.43
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,922
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,139
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	755
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,486
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	721
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	97
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,138
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	156
		.....number 1950...	157
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	88
		.....number 1950...	83
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	143
		.....number 1950...	148
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130
		.....number 1950...	1,419
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....number 1950...	40

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,597	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	85
.....number 1945...	1,429	General farms.....number 1950...	201
.....number 1950...	1,934	.....number 1945...	
1945.....	1,626	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	36
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,656	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	53
.....number 1945...	2,468	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	112
.....number 1950...	3,488	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,884
1945.....	2,756		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,415	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	2,874	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,240
.....number 1945...	375	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	80
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	391	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	187
.....number 1945...	215	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	496
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	223	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	640
.....number 1945...	3,077	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	681
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,637	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	246
.....number 1945...	4,025	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,814
.....number 1950...	4,236	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	709
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,095
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	732	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	10
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	158		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	567	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,057	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,557,565
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,560	.....dollars 1944...	10,645,465
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,156,714
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	4,745,402
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,909,288
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	230	.....dollars 1944...	1,322,471
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,747	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	438,061
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,283	.....dollars 1944...	645,024
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	616	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,792,502
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944...	2,156,405
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,018,918
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	821,502
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,639	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,855,842
.....farms reporting 1950...	505	.....dollars 1944...	5,825,428
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,892,276
.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....dollars 1944...	3,850,640
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	0.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,055,090
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	0.9	.....dollars 1944...	1,026,587
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,309,484
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	948,131
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,796	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	143,009
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005	.....dollars 1944...	74,655
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	970		
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,850
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,846
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,816	.....number 1945...	2,843
.....persons 1950...	6,392	.....number 1945...	6,405
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,256	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	26
.....persons 1950...	3,086	.....number 1945...	33
Operators.....persons 1950...	3,086	.....number 1950...	41
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,387	.....number 1945...	54
.....persons 1950...	2,107		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	611	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....persons 1950...	1,199	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,689
		.....number 1945...	3,427
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	42,578
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,687	.....number 1945...	49,114
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,747	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,760
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,367	.....number 1945...	3,315
.....dollars 1949...	316,656	.....number 1950...	24,143
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,307	.....number 1945...	32,023
.....dollars 1949...	1,776,287	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,582
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,009	.....number 1950...	23,366
.....dollars 1949...	2,909,225	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,078
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,023	.....number 1950...	10,366
.....dollars 1949...	981,794	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,596
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,716	.....number 1950...	3,207
.....dollars 1949...	493,804	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,676
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,812	.....number 1950...	4,357
.....dollars 1949...	572,145	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,563
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,316	.....number 1944...	1,763
.....dollars 1949...	182,439	.....pounds 1949...	112,384,772
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,921	.....pounds 1944...	128,255,662
.....dollars 1949...	198,568	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4,800,141
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	221
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1944...	223
No sales.....number 1950...	477	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	141
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	613	.....dollars 1949...	28,884
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	249		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	269	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	294	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	236	.....number 1945...	1,885
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	588	.....number 1950...	7,892
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	437	.....number 1945...	11,007
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	377	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	995
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	327	.....number 1950...	4,588
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	232	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	458
		.....number 1950...	8,350
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	400
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	130	.....number 1945...	592
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	64	.....number 1950...	991
Cotton.....number 1950...	64	.....number 1945...	1,226
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	65		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	45		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	300		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,248		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	161		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	12	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	227	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	354
1944.....	87	acres 1944...	464
tons 1949...	349	acres 1949...	1,068
1944.....	48	1944...	1,374
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	199	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	117
acres 1949...	2,374	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1,265	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	171
tons 1949...	2,805	acres 1949...	96
1944.....	2,080	quarts 1949...	83,390
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	148
acres 1949...	614	acres 1949...	94
tons..green weight 1949...	2,948	quarts 1949...	63,674
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,529
1944.....	12	1945...	2,120
acres 1949...	379	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	13,588
1944...	170	1945...	15,902
bushels 1949...	272	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,084
1944...	197	1945...	2,975
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,017	trees of all ages..number 1950...	109,448
1944.....	2,881	1945...	177,760
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,924	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,625
1944...	6,876	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	92,323
bushels 1949...	1,457,394	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	253,547
1944...	1,184,017	1944...	150,490
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,078
1944...	3	1945...	1,267
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	127,296
1944...	(*)	1945...	139,137
bushels 1949...	88	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27,287
1944...	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	100,009
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	101,849
1944...		1944...	88,863
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,243
1944...		1945...	1,633
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,115
1944...		1945...	18,625
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,213	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,507
1944...	4,055	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,609
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	648	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,450
1944...	1,195	1944...	11,995
acres 1949...	3,132	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	749
1944...	5,164	trees of all ages..number 1950...	149,379
sold..dollars 1949...	438,061	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	34,000
1944...	645,024	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	115,379
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	35	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,557,652
acres 1949...	71	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	625
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	87	trees of all ages..number 1950...	26,685
1944...	108	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,810
acres 1949...	101	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24,025
1944...	940	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,110,568
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	921
acres 1949...	248	1945...	1,171
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	26	trees of all ages..number 1950...	45,800
acres 1949...	5	1945...	46,400
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	179	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,971
1944...	569	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	88,829
acres 1949...	530	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	25,978
1944...	2,309	1944...	30,189
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	67
acres 1949...	77	trees of all ages..number 1950...	400
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	66
acres 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	384
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	718
acres 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	924
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	353	1945...	1,215
1944...	355	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,656,761
acres 1949...	641	1945...	4,713,969
1944...	774	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	439,950
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	111	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,222,801
acres 1949...	114	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,924,066
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944...	27,813,759
acres 1949...	67		
1944...	92		
1944...	102		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 1, 1951

FAYETTE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(28-026) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,066	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	478
1945...	3,798	1945...	687
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	512,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	55
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	45.2	1945...	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	202,008	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	423
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,618	1945...	562
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,422	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	555
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,656	1945...	835
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	231,392	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	367
1945...	266,369	1945...	452
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	76.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	345
1945...	68.1	1945...	421
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,714	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	395
1945...	4,072	1945...	429
average per acre, dollars 1950*	90.88	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	374
1945...	59.83	1945...	494
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	132
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,578	1945...	213
1944...	3,370	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	90
acres 1949...	71,530	1945...	114
1944...	64,874	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	44
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	877	1945...	43
1944...	1,358	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	59
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	476	1945...	75
1944...	574	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	24
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	352	1945...	19
1944...	405	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	436	1945...	1
1944...	513		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	356	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	423	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	White operators.....number 1950...	3,084
1944...	80	1945...	3,779
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	12
1944...	12	1945...	17
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,621	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,809	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,676
acres 1949...	30,214	1945...	2,259
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	26,133	Part owners.....number 1950...	184
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	171
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	908	Managers.....number 1950...	16
1944...	18,981	1945...	174
acres 1949...	8,553	All tenants.....number 1950...	350
1944...	853	1945...	5.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	814	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.2
1944...	20,129	1945...	66
acres 1949...	16,103	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	212
1944...	1,161	1945...	2
acres 1949...	1,642	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	49,670	1945...	24
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	54,707	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	80
1944...	83	1945...	12
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,881	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	81
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	20,196	1945...	80
acres 1949...	40,836	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...		1945...	52
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,781	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	3,400	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,527
acres 1949...	20,372	1945...	923
1944...	27,053	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,668
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	2,648
1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,858
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.78
1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	543
acres 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	481
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,612
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	711
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	312
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	---
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	---
		number	---
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	---
		number	---
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	---
		number	---
		Upright silos.....farms	---
		Pit or trench silos.....farms	---
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....Operators reporting 1950...	2,874		
1945...	3,624		
Not residing on farm operated.....Operators reporting 1950...	88		
1945...	154		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....Operators reporting 1949...	1,699		
1944...	1,780		
Working off their farm, total.....Operators reporting 1949...	2,023		
1944...	1,948		
100 days or more.....Operators reporting 1949...	1,873		
1944...			

<sup>1</sup>for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	994	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	186
.....farms reporting 1945.....	917	General farms.....number 1950...	106
.....number 1950.....	1,189	.....number 1945.....	9
.....number 1945.....	992	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	36
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,879	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	61
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,088	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	8,040
.....number 1950.....	1,607	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945.....	1,151		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,224	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,374	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,048
.....number 1950.....	176	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	7
.....number 1945.....	176	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	38
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	100
.....farms reporting 1945.....	87	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	801
.....number 1950.....	87	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	828
.....number 1945.....	2,124	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	374
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,546	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,998
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,780	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	488
.....number 1950.....	2,840	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,580
.....number 1945.....	2,840	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	951	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,781,422
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	312	.....dollars 1944.....	2,880,394
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	458	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	478,806
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	549	.....dollars 1944.....	499,025
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	795	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	278,726
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	204,891
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	74,096
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....dollars 1944.....	78,264
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,295	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20,068
.....farms reporting 1945.....	977	.....dollars 1944.....	68,580
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	571	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	105,728
.....farms reporting 1945.....	6	.....dollars 1944.....	93,890
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,121,425
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,847,164
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,732	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,704,893
.....farms reporting 1945.....	410	.....dollars 1944.....	1,241,677
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	500	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	581,138
.....farms reporting 1945.....	20	.....dollars 1944.....	588,827
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	835,394
.....farms reporting 1945.....	0.4	.....dollars 1944.....	521,660
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	181,891
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	44,145
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,773	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,314
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,020	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,928
Week preceding enumeration:		.....number 1950.....	2,588
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,617	.....number 1945.....	4,061
.....persons 1950...	4,405	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	78
.....persons 1945.....	2,466	.....farms reporting 1945.....	107
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,110	.....number 1950...	140
.....persons 1950...	1,745	.....number 1945.....	169
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,196	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,414
.....persons 1950...	1,745	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,903
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	297	.....number 1950...	22,465
.....persons 1950...	464	.....number 1945.....	24,764
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,283
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,679	.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,738
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	.....number 1950...	11,772
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,855	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	14,871
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	152,658	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,148
.....dollars 1945.....	908	.....number 1950...	10,362
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	586,430	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,375
.....dollars 1945.....	2,828	.....number 1950...	5,476
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,009,990	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	892
.....dollars 1949...	1,789	.....number 1950...	2,513
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	374,050	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,109
.....dollars 1949...	85,570	.....number 1950...	2,699
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,769	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	609
.....farms reporting 1945.....	183,994	.....farms reporting 1944.....	548
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,479	.....pounds 1949...	38,195,324
.....dollars 1949...	306,195	.....pounds 1944.....	30,476,545
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	929	.....dollars 1949...	1,620,889
.....farms reporting 1945.....	108,235	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	260
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	874	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	113,510
.....farms reporting 1945.....	85,570	.....pounds 1944.....	110,017
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949...	65,265
No sales.....number 1950...	612	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	146
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	918	.....dollars 1949...	18,799
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	201	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	286	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,354
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	246	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,756
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	176	.....number 1950...	8,114
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	211	.....number 1945.....	9,448
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	200	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	132	.....number 1950...	4,567
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	69	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	558
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	45	.....number 1950...	8,647
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	420
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	19	.....farms reporting 1945.....	595
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	19	.....number 1950...	964
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945.....	1,311
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	14		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	544		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	187		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	92 146 1,999 2,557	Corn: Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	2,064 2,641 18,287 17,853
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	89 1,376	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	2,025 2,627 11,656 15,857 564,637 698,690
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	82 108 1,231 1,683	Small grain: Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	35 407 18,864
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	51 145	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,078 7,679 7,718 168,604 187,123
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	58 623	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,842 1,456 10,175 11,849 323,522 370,079
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	72 92 1,214 7,761 10,289	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	81 105 293 365
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	10,289	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	250 276 1,445 1,723 61,133 60,366
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	14 19 44 69 1,203 1,129
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	173 826 18,130
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,524 3,239 153,508 190,586	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	111 267 444 1,505
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	928 107,777 151,464	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	84 87 159 527 8,297 10,532
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	1,268 709,966 386,455	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	67 215 333
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	84 1,130	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	8 20
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	153 105 14,164 12,382	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	17 50
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	2,149 85,998
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,646 798,699	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	710 881 8,095 8,843 18,310 15,278
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,477 1,363 7,911 7,987 884	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	1,816 3,271 25,862 30,008 21,894 23,112
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	8,276 488,184	Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	338 21,838
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	1,189 4,633 125,743		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	650 667 6,224 7,407 157,374		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	47 76 611 1,087 8,556		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	117 321 23,742		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949...	1,858 645 1,039		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	252 508 421 746		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	949 239 618 491		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,741 2,526 4,898 8,588		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	19	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	275	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	106
1944.....	71	1944.....	200
tons 1949...	867	acres 1949...	109
1944.....	99	1944.....	160
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	161	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	46
1949...	1,761	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1,917	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	42
tons 1949...	1,982	acres 1949...	18
1944.....	1,990	quarts 1949...	12,616
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	368	acres 1949...	2
tons, green weight 1949...	1,451	quarts 1949...	715
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,748
1944.....	7	1945.....	1,034
acres 1949...	66	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,849
1944.....	38	1945.....	1,974
bushels 1949...	88	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,660
1944.....	38	1945.....	5,160
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	549	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,264
1944.....	873	1945.....	58,798
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	297	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,890
1944.....	629	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26,426
bushels 1949...	31,812	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22,376
1944.....	74,991	1944.....	65,066
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	995
1944.....	77	1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,022
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,582
1944.....	9	1945.....	20,292
bushels 1949...	59	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,629
1944.....	557	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,264
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,433
1944.....		1944.....	13,994
acres 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	828
1944.....		1945.....	1,901
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,899
1944.....		1945.....	7,486
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,441	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	956
1944.....	3,618	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,941
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	177	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,483
1944.....	296	1944.....	11,524
acres 1949...	648	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	600
1944.....	702	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,641
sold..dollars 1949...	74,096	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	546
1944.....	78,624	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,096
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,153
1949...	1	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	502
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	62	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,166
1944.....	108	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	442
acres 1949...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,724
1944.....	58	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,600
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	507
acres 1949...	12	1945.....	1,400
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,932
acres 1949...	6	1945.....	7,917
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	57	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	771
1944.....	121	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,161
acres 1949...	88	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	128
1944.....	114	1944.....	2,468
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	73
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	220
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	66
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	124
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	155
acres 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,104
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	142	1945.....	2,522
1944.....	184	vinea of all ages..number 1950...	14,604
acres 1949...	382	1945.....	34,252
1944.....	286	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,785
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	27	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	12,868
acres 1949...	12	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	80,687
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944.....	523,298
acres 1949...	45		
1944.....	6		
1944.....	8		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	9
.....number 1945.....	49	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1945.....	95	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	114	.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	155	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	168
.....number 1945.....	118		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	185	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	145	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	68
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	9
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	27
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	22
.....number 1945.....	163	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	168
.....number 1950.....	225	Other farms.....number 1950...	74
.....number 1945.....	187	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	89
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	20	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	50	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	256,280
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	91	.....dollars 1944.....	158,526
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	87,484
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	18,634
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	84,366
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....dollars 1944.....	15,426
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	442
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....dollars 1944.....	488
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,256
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....dollars 1944.....	870
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,420
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....dollars 1944.....	1,850
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	208,572
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....dollars 1944.....	136,369
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	114,043
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4	.....dollars 1944.....	60,665
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,515
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....dollars 1944.....	25,166
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	66,014
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....dollars 1944.....	50,533
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,224
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	3,523
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	92
.....persons 1950.....	455	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	92
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....number 1950.....	116
Operators.....persons 1950.....	190	.....number 1945.....	178
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	120	.....number 1950.....	229
.....persons 1950.....	205	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....number 1945.....	3
.....persons 1950.....	60	.....number 1950.....	2
		.....number 1945.....	5
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	280	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	133
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	155	.....number 1950.....	176
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	180	.....number 1950.....	1,665
.....dollars 1949.....	9,105	.....number 1945.....	1,681
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	176
.....dollars 1949.....	78,800	.....number 1950.....	167
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	205	.....number 1945.....	843
.....dollars 1949.....	90,970	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	884
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	120	.....number 1950.....	172
.....dollars 1949.....	24,815	.....number 1945.....	774
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	180
.....dollars 1949.....	10,015	.....number 1950.....	439
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	69
.....dollars 1949.....	28,005	.....number 1950.....	161
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	90
.....dollars 1949.....	5,170	.....number 1950.....	222
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	100	.....number 1949.....	83
.....dollars 1949.....	18,070	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	2,193,454
No sales.....number 1950...	45	.....pounds 1944.....	1,289,811
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	44	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	101,214
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	58	.....dollars 1949.....	47
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	24	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	45
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	10	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	19,825
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	10	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	20,990
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	4	.....dollars 1949.....	10,785
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	18	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	14	.....dollars 1949...	2,044
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	9		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	5	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	114
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1945.....	147
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950.....	924
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	1,255
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	104
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	686
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1950.....	228
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		.....number 1945.....	64
		.....number 1950.....	180
		.....number 1945.....	119

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1944...	2
.....acres 1949...	4	.....farms reporting 1944... acres 1949...	5
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944... acres 1944...	1
.....tons 1949...	6	.....farms reporting 1944... acres 1944...	2
.....tons 1944...	.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949...	185	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	4
.....acres 1944...	132	.....farms reporting 1944... acres 1949...	2
.....tons 1949...	121	.....farms reporting 1944... acres 1944...	1,626
.....tons 1944...	188	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....farms reporting 1944... acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	12	.....farms reporting 1944... acres 1944...	107
.....acres 1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons..green weight 1949...	65	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	183
Field crops (other):		.....farms reporting 1945... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	181
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....farms reporting 1945... acres 1945...	164
.....farms reporting 1944...	5	.....farms reporting 1945... acres 1945...	158
.....acres 1949...	97	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	179
.....acres 1944...	24	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950...	200
.....bushels 1949...	124	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1945...	3,921
.....bushels 1944...	29	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1945...	5,032
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	99	.....farms reporting 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	525
.....farms reporting 1944...	158	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,406
.....acres 1949...	60	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,432
.....acres 1944...	147	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	2,628
.....bushels 1949...	10,274	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....bushels 1944...	14,841	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950...	48
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950...	847
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1945...	205
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....farms reporting 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	294
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	53
.....bushels 1949...	4	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	24
.....bushels 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	37
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950...	108
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1945...	286
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1945...	280
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	193	.....farms reporting 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
.....farms reporting 1944...	208	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	166
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	312
.....farms reporting 1944...	7	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	531
.....acres 1949...	7	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	29
.....acres 1944...	4	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950...	126
.....sold..dollar 1949...	442	.....farms reporting 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	104
.....sold..dollar 1944...	438	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	233
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950...	71
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....farms reporting 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	29
.....acres 1944...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950...	49
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1945...	163
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
.....acres 1944...	1	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	31
.....acres 1949...	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1944...	(*)	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	25
.....acres 1944...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	42
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950...	59
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... vines of all ages..number 1945...	375
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	198
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... vines of bearing age..number 1950...	184
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	176
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	8,806
.....acres 1949...	1		
.....acres 1944...	(*)		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....		
.....acres 1949...	.....		
.....acres 1944...	(*)		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....		
.....acres 1949...	1		
.....acres 1944...	(*)		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 1, 1951

FRANKLIN COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(25-02B) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	2,887	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	304
1945.....	3,550	1945.....	605
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	482,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	71
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	68.0	1945.....	110
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	228,781	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	235
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	100,452	1945.....	495
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	4,379	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	318
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	14,967	1945.....	482
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	516,605	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	225
1945.....	558,255	1945.....	265
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	111.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	251
1945.....	94.5	1945.....	285
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	11,693	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	327
1945.....	8,343	1945.....	400
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	100.01	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	581
1945.....	87.18	1945.....	661
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	397
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,620	1945.....	411
1944.....	3,257	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	199
acres 1949.....	153,478	1945.....	207
1944.....	208,747	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	96
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	361	1945.....	78
1944.....	677	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	148
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	198	1945.....	121
1944.....	289	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	17
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	203	1945.....	24
1944.....	189	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	337	1945.....	5
1944.....	554	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	882	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	1,019	White operators.....number 1950.....	2,864
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	588	1945.....	3,553
1944.....	675	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	75	1945.....	7
1944.....	74	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,326	Full owners.....number 1950.....	2,040
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	927	1945.....	2,331
acres 1949.....	25,134	Part owners.....number 1950.....	243
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	14,148	1945.....	158
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950.....	19
pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	830	1945.....	52
acres 1949.....	14,521	All tenants.....number 1950.....	585
1944.....	8,974	1945.....	918
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	608	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	20.4
1944.....	658	1945.....	26.9
acres 1949.....	14,858	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	37
1944.....	12,008	1945.....	162
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	995	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	12
1944.....	1,226	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	35,161	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	419
1944.....	35,946	1945.....	725
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	371
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,286	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	48
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,063	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	117
acres 1949.....	29,605	1945.....	66
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	40,879	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	100
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	2,627	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,355
1944.....	5,462	1945.....	1,565
acres 1949.....	17,652	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,568
1944.....	15,755	1945.....	2,700
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,568
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.47
acres 1949.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,707
1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	968
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	533
acres 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,404
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	999
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	46
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	255
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	490
		number 1950.....	499
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	286
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	2,550	number 1950.....	274
1945.....	3,370	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	268
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	138	number 1950.....	259
1945.....	181	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	976
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950.....	1,168
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	599	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	1,000	number 1950.....	15
1944.....	1,155		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	884		
1944.....	802		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	978	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	159
.....1945.....	816	General farms.....number 1950...	373
.....number 1950.....	1,274	.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	1,977	.....number 1950.....	169
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,977	.....number 1950.....	184
.....1945.....	1,779	.....number 1950.....	619
.....number 1950.....	3,069	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	2,046		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,855	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,843	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,269
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	379	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	68
.....number 1950.....	379	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	366
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	656
.....number 1950.....	147	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	558
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,472	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	412
.....1945.....	3,045	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	229
.....number 1950.....	3,259	Other farms.....number 1950.....	588
.....1945.....	3,689	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	261
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	332
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	559	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	229	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,637,167
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	657	.....1944.....	11,680,116
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,371	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,355,421
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	3,980,290
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,201,980
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	.....1944.....	1,403,307
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,201	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	59,806
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	869	.....1944.....	248,087
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	535	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,954,680
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	2,269,765
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	168,955
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,461	.....1944.....	71,151
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	371	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,225,395
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	541	.....1944.....	7,685,538
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,838,009
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	.....1944.....	4,229,448
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,858,345
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,746	.....1944.....	2,149,948
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	256	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,529,041
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	721	.....1944.....	1,304,142
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	56,571
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	28,288
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,436	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	5,453	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	964
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,335	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	856
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,285	.....1945.....	1,969
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,073	.....number 1950.....	2,311
.....persons 1950.....	1,706	.....1945.....	5,734
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	668	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	105
.....persons 1950.....	1,462	.....1945.....	249
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	204
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,628	.....1945.....	481
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,143	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,892	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,335
.....dollars 1949.....	378,816	.....1945.....	2,655
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,688	.....number 1950.....	44,924
.....dollars 1949.....	2,045,858	.....1945.....	41,673
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,395	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,126
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,074,657	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,511
.....dollars 1949.....	1,651,589	.....number 1950.....	24,764
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,013	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,509
.....dollars 1949.....	559,837	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,075
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,133	.....number 1950.....	25,888
.....dollars 1949.....	717,025	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,637
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,541	.....number 1950.....	10,539
.....dollars 1949.....	250,058	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,524
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,719	.....number 1950.....	5,200
.....dollars 1949.....	359,226	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,299
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950.....	4,421
No sales.....number 1950.....	117	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,735
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	215	.....1944.....	1,952
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	117	.....pounds 1949.....	155,170,506
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	107	.....1944.....	125,009,695
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	173	.....dollars 1949.....	5,808,017
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	158	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	28
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	158	.....1944.....	54
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	327	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	38,419
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	342	.....1944.....	21,284
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	435	.....dollars 1949.....	21,938
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	458	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	8,054
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	104	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	99	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,663
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	2,282
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	21,288
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	25,517
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	96	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,436
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1,195	.....number 1950.....	11,559
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	518	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	851
		.....number 1950.....	9,927
		.....number 1950.....	813
		.....1945.....	1,065
		.....number 1950.....	2,545
		.....1945.....	2,926

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	243	Corn:	
1945...	320	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,524
number 1950...	7,351	1944...	2,757
1945...	6,400	acres 1949...	46,896
1945...		1944...	52,216
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,295
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	241	1944...	2,618
number 1950...	4,261	acres 1949...	41,572
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...		1944...	41,908
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	227	bushels 1949...	1,856,468
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	362	1944...	1,212,204
number 1950...	2,884		
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,436		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	119		
number 1950...	377		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	208	Small grain:	
number 1950...	3,090	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	232	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944...	289	acres 1949...	773
number shorn 1949...	4,081	bushels 1949...	16,855
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	27,127	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,942
1944...	32,856	acres 1949...	48,555
1944...		1944...	56,548
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	977,983
		1944...	1,148,427
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,537	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	788
1945...	3,152	1944...	591
number 1950...	455,580	acres 1949...	6,069
1945...	498,702	1944...	4,196
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,463	bushels 1949...	188,499
number 1949...	384,021	1944...	94,280
dollars 1949...	462,908	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,988	1944...	80
dozens 1949...	3,911,787	acres 1949...	153
dollars 1949...	1,755,548	1944...	407
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	70	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,252
number 1950...	10,198	1944...	1,086
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	175	acres 1949...	15,114
1944...	153	1944...	10,705
number 1949...	95,004	bushels 1949...	478,208
1944...	47,209	1944...	279,348
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	181
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	552
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,191	acres 1949...	1,581
dollars 1949...	2,450,987	1944...	5,225
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,006	bushels 1949...	19,428
1944...	2,158	1944...	79,376
number 1949...	19,448	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	18,871	acres 1949...	54
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,266	bushels 1949...	774
number 1949...	6,897	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	1,270,774	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,786	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	567
number 1949...	12,551	acres 1949...	522
dollars 1949...	454,864	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,807
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	1,412	1944...	102
number 1949...	23,505	acres 1949...	16 <sup>2</sup>
1944...	24,140	1944...	1,256
dollars 1949...	655,462	bushels 1949...	2,461
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	230	1944...	14,755
1944...	252	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	38
number 1949...	3,650	acres 1949...	142
1944...	4,183	tons 1949...	245
dollars 1949...	66,813	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	178	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	698	acres 1949...	29
dollars 1949...	25,054	Soybeans plowed under for green	
FARM SLAUGHTER		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,153	acres 1949...	9
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	854	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	1,021	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	2,174
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	807	acres 1949...	50,612
1944...	1,100	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
number 1949...	955	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	945
1944...	1,329	1944...	1,190
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	69	acres 1949...	11,622
1944...	53	1944...	12,825
number 1949...	88	tons 1949...	22,348
1944...	91	1944...	17,251
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,061	Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,905
1944...	2,820	1944...	2,170
number 1949...	6,808	acres 1949...	58,019
1944...	10,711	1944...	42,575
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		tons 1949...	49,779
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	756	1944...	42,581
dollars 1949...	55,524		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Manure grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	82	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	75
1944.....	89	1944.....	39
tons 1949.....	74	acres 1949.....	273
1944.....	99	1944.....	1,288
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	542	.....	.....
1944.....	4,149	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
tons 1949.....	770	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	109
1944.....	4,850	acres 1949.....	83
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	39	quarts 1949.....	74,040
acres 1949.....	380	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	45
tons, green weight 1949.....	2,078	acres 1949.....	10
.....	.....	quarts 1949.....	9,594
Field crops (other):	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	169	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	983
1944.....	30	1945.....	834
acres 1949.....	2,658	1950.....	13,309
1944.....	317	acres 1945.....	13,639
bushels 1949.....	1,298	1945.....	.....
1944.....	219	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	569
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	1945.....	1,594
1944.....	1,520	trees of all ages..number 1950...	306,616
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	404	1945.....	590,187
1944.....	1,287	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	74,981
bushels 1949.....	74,485	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	235,634
1944.....	90,651	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,127,681
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	592	1944.....	946,700
1944.....	287	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	299
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1945.....	608
1944.....	55	trees of all ages..number 1950...	427,341
bushels 1949.....	2,120	1945.....	426,599
1944.....	1,651	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	80,671
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	546,671
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	497,928
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	467,521
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	347
pounds 1949.....	468	1945.....	1,181
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,869
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,145	1945.....	4,253
1944.....	3,365	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	745
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	150	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,124
1944.....	472	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,504
acres 1949.....	534	1944.....	9,017
1944.....	2,062	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	192
acres 1949.....	58,808	trees of all ages..number 1950...	45,615
1944.....	246,087	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19,020
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27,595
acres 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	715,370
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	292
1944.....	44	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,751
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	815
1944.....	92	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,955
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	58,167
acres 1949.....	3	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	128
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	256
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,124
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	8,485
1944.....	37	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	701
acres 1949.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,423
1944.....	29	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,158
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	2,861
acres 1949.....	17	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	288
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	129
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	159
acres 1949.....	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	124
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	406
1944.....	174	1945.....	1,397
acres 1949.....	89	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,609
1944.....	258	1945.....	5,935
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	280
acres 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,229
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1950.....	10,444
1944.....	97	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	97,564
acres 1949.....	176	1944.....	.....
1944.....	380	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 29, 1951

FULTON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-029) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,165	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	59
1945...	1,464	1945...	234
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	278,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.1	1945...	137
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	157,639	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	43
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,548	1945...	97
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,903	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	81
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,905	1945...	94
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	170,185	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	64
1945...	172,797	1945...	76
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	146.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	74
1945...	118.0	1945...	92
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,222	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	140
1945...	2,966	1945...	163
average per acre, dollars 1950*	37.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	232
1945...	25.13	1945...	285
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	200
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	1945...	220
1944...	1,298	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	106
acres 1949...	46,566	1945...	121
1944...	51,424	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	71
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1945...	67
1944...	295	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	118
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	136	1945...	99
1944...	137	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1945...	12
1944...	145	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	233	1945...	1
1944...	300		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	301	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	339	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	White operators.....number 1950...	1,165
1944...	79	1945...	1,454
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	10
1944...	2	1945...	10
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	649	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	525	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,017
acres 1949...	14,260	1945...	1,155
1944...	8,607	Part owners.....number 1950...	71
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	62
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	613	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	14,100	1945...	4
acres 1949...	10,042	All tenants.....number 1950...	74
1944...	336	1945...	243
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	263	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.4
1944...	8,517	1945...	16.6
acres 1949...	5,797	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	924	1945...	58
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,208	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	69,368	1945...	2
acres 1949...	70,638	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	41
1944...		1945...	146
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	34
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	519	1945...	7
1944...	954	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	27
acres 1949...	11,216	1945...	37
1944...	18,860	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other land (house lots, roads,		1945...	16
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,129		
1944...	1,349	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	6,158	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	161
1944...	7,229	1945...	137
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	961
1944...		1945...	617
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	941
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.78
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	446
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	211
acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	90
1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	886
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	165
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	225
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	96
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,119	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	96
1945...	1,391	number 1950...	96
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	38	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
1945...	66	number 1950...	61
With other income of family exceeding value		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	296	number 1950...	46
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	221	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	185
1944...	540	number 1950...	200
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	314	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	410	number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	291	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	47
.....1945...	163	General farms.....number 1950...	192
.....number 1950...	308	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	182	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	104
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	571	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	83
.....1945...	485	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	404
.....number 1950...	744		
.....1945...	501	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	536	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	777
.....number 1950...	638	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950...	100	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	141
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	202
.....number 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	202
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	861	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199)*.....number 1950...	207
.....1945...	1,188	Other farms.....number 1950...	388
.....number 1950...	1,029	Part-time*.....number 1950...	162
.....1945...	1,277	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	226
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal.....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	231	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	68	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,618,656
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	267	.....1944...	1,930,086
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	257	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	293,735
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	342	.....1944...	194,783
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	232,459
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	111,574
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	34,779
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	340	.....1944...	52,005
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	260	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	21,797
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	426	.....1944...	29,795
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4,700
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	1,409
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	520	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,241,922
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	125	.....1944...	1,668,943
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	882,408
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944...	636,931
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	856,875
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	630,381
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	550	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	502,639
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	116	.....1944...	401,631
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	435	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	82,999
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944...	65,360
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	941	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	562
.....persons 1950...	1,648	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	509
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	931	.....1945...	737
Operators.....persons 1950...	896	.....number 1950...	1,055
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	411	.....1945...	1,762
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	608	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	81
.....persons 1950...	106	.....1945...	130
.....1944...	144	.....number 1950...	142
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945...	236
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	841	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	965
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	765	.....1945...	1,107
dollars 1949...	73,720	.....number 1950...	11,326
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	591	.....1945...	10,856
dollars 1949...	167,145	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	935
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	946	.....1945...	1,078
dollars 1949...	935,287	.....number 1950...	6,035
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	781	.....1945...	6,332
dollars 1949...	177,650	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	908
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	661	.....number 1950...	5,744
dollars 1949...	58,500	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	692
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	671	.....number 1950...	2,968
dollars 1949...	154,773	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	440
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	446	.....number 1950...	869
dollars 1949...	38,595	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	554
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	506	.....number 1950...	1,454
dollars 1949...	55,110	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	436
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944...	413
No sales.....number 1950...	65	.....pounds 1949...	20,898,439
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	161	.....1944...	17,507,889
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	77	.....dollars 1949...	847,489
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	93	.....number 1950...	182
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	144	.....1944...	205
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	92	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	59,669
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	165	.....1944...	80,852
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	171	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	32,508
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	80	.....dollars 1949...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	92	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	40
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	25	.....dollars 1949...	2,411
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	26	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	811
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	26	.....1945...	839
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	7,406
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....1945...	5,832
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	723
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	3,969
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	262	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	794
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	234	.....number 1950...	3,437
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	412
		.....1945...	425
		.....number 1950...	912
		.....1945...	707

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
 \*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
 \*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	136	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	104
1944.....	10	1944.....	172
acres 1944.....	166	acres 1949.....	197
toms 1949.....	8	1944.....	571
1944.....	8	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	86	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
1944.....	79	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1944.....	90	quarts 1949.....	8,689
toms 1949.....	75	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	6
1944.....	82	acres 1949.....	5
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	quarts 1949.....	3,078
acres 1949.....	13	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
toms green weight 1949.....	82	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	311
Field crops (other):		1945.....	195
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	248	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	222
1944.....	52	1945.....	312
acres 1949.....	1,757	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	245
1944.....	467	1945.....	737
bushels 1949.....	1,453	trees of all ages number 1950.....	4,887
1944.....	353	1945.....	10,705
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	545	trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	1,123
1944.....	908	trees of bearing age number 1950.....	3,764
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	317	quantity harvested bushels 1949.....	3,481
1944.....	612	1944.....	5,879
bushels 1949.....	48,315	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	134
1944.....	44,663	1945.....	500
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	69	trees of all ages number 1950.....	9,142
1944.....	29	1945.....	13,033
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	1,174
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age number 1950.....	7,968
bushels 1949.....	397	quantity harvested bushels 1949.....	9,867
1944.....	197	1944.....	13,298
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	148
1944.....	.....	1945.....	533
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages number 1950.....	701
1944.....	.....	1945.....	2,158
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	67
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age number 1950.....	634
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,002	quantity harvested bushels 1949.....	1,142
1944.....	1,418	1944.....	3,913
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	139	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
1944.....	204	trees of all ages number 1950.....	277
acres 1949.....	472	trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	89
1944.....	696	trees of bearing age number 1950.....	188
acres 1944.....	34,779	quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	2,758
1944.....	52,005	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	138
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages number 1950.....	723
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	85
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age number 1950.....	638
1944.....	1	quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	13,865
acres 1949.....	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	158
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of all ages number 1950.....	101
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	383
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	41
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age number 1950.....	60
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested bushels 1949.....	6
1944.....	1	1944.....	124
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
1944.....	1	trees of all ages number 1950.....	28
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	16
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age number 1950.....	12
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	quantity harvested bushels 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	453
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of all ages number 1950.....	523
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,046
Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	vines not of bearing age number 1950.....	268
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of bearing age number 1950.....	255
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	3,241
1944.....	3	1944.....	26,523
acres 1949.....	13		
1944.....	2		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	3		
acres 1949.....	1		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	53		
acres 1949.....	38		
1944.....	256		
1944.....	114		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 28, 1951

GREENE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(28-030) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,411	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	152
1945...	2,860	1945...	254
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	269,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	60.2	1945...	17
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	248,789	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	103
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,611	1945...	217
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	239
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,367	1945...	315
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	296,033	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	204
1945...	308,573	1945...	258
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	122.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	279
1945...	107.2	1945...	342
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,980	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	354
1945...	4,110	1945...	422
average per acre, dollars 1950*	54.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	482
1945...	38.34	1945...	519
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	269
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,092	1945...	298
1944...	2,392	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	184
acres 1949...	59,074	1945...	185
1944...	65,232	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	96
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	495	1945...	99
1944...	651	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	187
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	454	1945...	168
1944...	515	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	366	1945...	19
1944...	370	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	468	1945...	1
1944...	495		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	274	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	308	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	White operators.....number 1950...	2,409
1944...	55	1945...	2,857
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	2	1945...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,124	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	70	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,900
acres 1949...	62,833	1945...	2,245
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,582	Part owners.....number 1950...	210
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	87
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	475	Managers.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	16,620	1945...	301
1944...	2,787	1945...	519
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	843	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.5
1944...	1,244	1945...	18.1
acres 1949...	15,753	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	115
1944...	19,282	1945...	266
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	931	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944...	1,101	1945...	2
acres 1949...	20,919	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	58
1944...	18,273	1945...	135
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	25
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,403	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	33
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,793	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	115
acres 1949...	104,303	1945...	118
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	187,445	Other tenants.....number 1950...	48
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,249		
1944...	2,125	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	16,531	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,497
1944...	11,972	1945...	1,582
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,753
1944...	.....	1945...	837
acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,748
1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.30
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	376
acres 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	115
.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	136
.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,502
.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	151
.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	145
.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....	.....	number 1950...	50
.....	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....	.....	number 1950...	21
.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....	.....	number 1950...	52
.....	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....	.....	number 1950...	72
.....	.....	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....	.....	number 1950...	8
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,217		
1945...	2,601		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	126		
1945...	237		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,145		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,348		
1944...	1,099		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	982		
1944...	925		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	613	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	580
.....1945.....	358	General farms.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	705	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	386	.....number 1950.....	41
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	614	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	364	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,222
.....number 1950.....	739		
.....1945.....	401		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	553	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	643	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,133
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	85	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	20
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	157
.....number 1950.....	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	243
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,879	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	390
.....1945.....	1,837	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	317
.....number 1950.....	1,856	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,278
.....1945.....	2,192	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	671
Farms by class of work power:	500	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	607
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	176	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	176		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,048		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	351		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	306		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,405,180
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	.....1944.....	2,164,356
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	675	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	149,071
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	615	.....1944.....	80,097
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	873	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	98,492
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	22,107
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,401
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,180	.....1944.....	8,057
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	55,239
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	456	.....1944.....	49,753
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,249
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.8	.....1944.....	2,180
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,214,548
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,007	.....1944.....	2,060,869
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	760	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	597,480
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	468	.....1944.....	676,844
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	435,178
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	448,205
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,003	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,782,908
.....persons 1950.....	3,435	.....1944.....	933,840
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,887	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,573
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,887	.....1944.....	23,570
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	741	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,011	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,549
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	348	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,508
.....persons 1950.....	557	.....1945.....	1,636
		.....number 1950.....	3,601
		.....1945.....	4,160
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
		.....1945.....	56
		.....number 1950.....	171
		.....1945.....	160
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,099
		.....1945.....	2,314
		.....number 1950.....	27,598
		.....1945.....	24,288
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,015
		.....1945.....	2,152
		.....number 1950.....	12,742
		.....1945.....	11,427
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,906
		.....number 1950.....	9,248
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,379
		.....number 1950.....	6,586
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	984
		.....number 1950.....	4,713
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,174
		.....number 1950.....	3,587
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	803
		.....1944.....	527
		.....pounds 1949.....	21,870,582
		.....1944.....	14,288,137
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	883,894
		.....1944.....	525
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	799
		.....1944.....	202,359
		.....dollars 1949.....	382,588
		.....1944.....	108,174
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	70
		.....dollars 1949.....	7,392
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,298
		.....1945.....	1,257
		.....number 1950.....	9,505
		.....1945.....	6,134
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,114
		.....number 1950.....	4,150
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	624
		.....number 1950.....	5,375
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	656
		.....1945.....	725
		.....number 1950.....	1,154
		.....1945.....	1,190

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....
1944.....	34	acres 1949... ..	.....
acres 1949... ..	908	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	17
1944.....	188	acres 1944... ..	18
tons 1949... ..	658	acres 1949... ..	10
1944.....	163	1944... ..	6
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	471	Other vegetables.....acres 1949... ..	.....
acres 1949... ..	7,224	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	2,190	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... ..	14
tons 1949... ..	6,561	acres 1949... ..	3
1944.....	1,830	quarts 1949... ..	2,642
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... ..	18
acres 1949... ..	15	acres 1949... ..	6
tons..green weight 1949... ..	75	quarts 1949... ..	2,318
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1,137
1944.....	4	1945... ..	840
acres 1949... ..	12	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... ..	1,514
1944.....	22	1945... ..	2,127
bushels 1949... ..	7	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1,009
1944.....	23	1945... ..	1,958
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1,005	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	31,870
1944.....	913	1945... ..	56,067
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	101	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	6,486
1944.....	266	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	25,204
bushels 1949... ..	14,162	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	41,578
1944.....	17,311	1944... ..	52,016
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	119	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... ..	755
1944.....	173	1945... ..	1,373
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	15,190
1944.....	18	1945... ..	21,976
bushels 1949... ..	267	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	5,959
1944.....	632	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	9,232
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	1,713
1944.....	.....	1944... ..	13,979
acres 1949... ..	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... ..	542
1944.....	.....	1945... ..	1,194
pounds 1949... ..	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	2,219
1944.....	.....	1945... ..	4,415
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... ..	1,995	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	499
1944.....	2,581	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,720
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	38	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	785
1944.....	78	1944... ..	7,911
acres 1949... ..	69	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	340
1944.....	70	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	1,625
sold..dollars 1949... ..	5,481	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	426
1944.....	6,057	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,199
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	2,005
acres 1949... ..	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	412
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... ..	14	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	2,496
1944.....	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	706
acres 1949... ..	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,760
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	8,572
Green Lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... ..	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	356
acres 1949... ..	1	1945... ..	766
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	2,782
acres 1949... ..	(*)	1945... ..	5,257
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	957
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,825
acres 1949... ..	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	41
1944.....	1	1944... ..	1,864
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... ..	29
acres 1949... ..	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	65
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	25
acres 1949... ..	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	42
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	1
acres 1949... ..	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	617
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... ..	31	1945... ..	1,414
1944.....	28	vines of all ages..number 1950... ..	8,180
acres 1949... ..	47	1945... ..	6,585
1944.....	30	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	697
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950... ..	2,483
acres 1949... ..	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	15,949
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4	1944... ..	116,702
1944.....	6		
acres 1949... ..	3		
1944.....	1		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 27, 1951

HUNTINGDON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-031) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,574	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1945...	1,765	.....1945...	144
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	572,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	44.5	.....1945...	35
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	228,122	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	50
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,536	.....1945...	109
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,072	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	81
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,873	.....1945...	96
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	254,857	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	84
.....1945...	254,974	.....1945...	98
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	161.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	90
.....1945...	144.5	.....1945...	103
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	6,556	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	168
.....1945...	3,705	.....1945...	199
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	39.26	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	320
.....1945...	25.65	.....1945...	350
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	264
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,447	.....1945...	293
.....1944...	1,636	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	154
.....acres 1949...	69,394	.....1945...	182
.....1944...	78,500	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	108
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	254	.....1945...	98
.....1944...	327	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	191
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	175	.....1945...	169
.....1944...	166	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	132	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	157	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	329	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	316		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	408	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	502	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	131	White operators.....number 1950...	1,574
.....1944...	152	.....1945...	1,763
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	16	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	803	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,339
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	482	.....1945...	1,362
.....acres 1949...	19,861	Part owners.....number 1950...	92
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	13,260	.....1945...	78
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	3
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	886	.....1945...	17
.....acres 1949...	27,038	All tenants.....number 1950...	140
.....1944...	20,893	.....1945...	308
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	495	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.9
.....1944...	541	.....1945...	17.5
.....acres 1949...	17,137	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	37
.....1944...	19,900	.....1945...	119
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,197	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	1,322	.....1945...	9
.....acres 1949...	92,401	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	50
.....1944...	84,036	.....1945...	133
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	42
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	707	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,003	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....acres 1949...	18,596	.....1945...	47
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	27,212	Other tenants.....number 1950...	24
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,394		
.....1944...	1,684	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	10,430	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	589
.....1944...	11,173	.....1945...	439
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,408
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	2,249
.....acres 1949...	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,249
.....1944...	45	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.0
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	782
.....acres 1949...	5	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	131
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	413
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	99
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	105
		.....number 1950...	71
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		.....number 1950...	62
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		.....number 1950...	28
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	729
		.....number 1950...	478
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....number 1950...	28
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,457		
.....1945...	1,691		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	77		
.....1945...	72		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	509		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	782		
.....1944...	813		
.....1949...	554		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	643		
.....1944...	643		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	469	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	96
.....1945.....	395	General farms.....number 1950...	115
.....number 1950.....	555	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	427	.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	985	.....number 1950.....	42
.....1945.....	830	.....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	1,257	.....number 1950.....	682
.....1945.....	913		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	940	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,163	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	914
.....1945.....	62	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	91
.....number 1950.....	27	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	183
.....1945.....	27	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	245
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	189
.....number 1950.....	1,209	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	204
.....1945.....	1,414	Other farms.....number 1950.....	660
.....number 1950.....	1,523	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	371
.....1945.....	1,593	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	288
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	83	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,118,294
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	199	.....1944.....	2,724,011
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	471	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	521,715
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	534	.....1944.....	267,126
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	372,725
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	141,675
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,129
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	448	.....1944.....	58,660
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	415	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	78,545
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	618	.....1944.....	65,581
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,316
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,210
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	572	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,497,739
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	.....1944.....	2,390,548
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	292	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,906,336
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	.....1944.....	1,313,219
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	775,086
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	503,777
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	900	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	776,317
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	.....1944.....	573,552
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	521	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	138,840
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	96,337
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,280	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	756
.....1945.....	2,577	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	648
.....number 1950.....	1,253	.....1945.....	935
.....1945.....	1,153	.....number 1950.....	1,370
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	660	.....1945.....	2,275
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,040	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	155
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	255	.....1945.....	314
.....persons 1950.....	384	.....number 1950.....	273
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,040	.....1945.....	563
.....persons 1950.....	384		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,385	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,294
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,095	.....1945.....	1,432
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	964	.....number 1950.....	19,015
.....1945.....	159,542	.....1945.....	18,930
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	760	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,237
.....dollars 1949.....	450,163	.....1945.....	1,367
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,200	.....number 1950.....	9,271
.....dollars 1949.....	833,576	.....1945.....	11,043
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,045	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,184
.....dollars 1949.....	427,735	.....number 1950.....	8,645
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,015	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,101
.....dollars 1949.....	120,627	.....number 1950.....	5,497
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	995	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	767
.....dollars 1949.....	278,978	.....number 1950.....	2,147
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	750	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	779
.....dollars 1949.....	90,178	.....number 1950.....	2,100
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	744	.....1944.....	534
.....dollars 1949.....	107,882	.....pounds 1949.....	40,113,349
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	39,085,538
No sales.....number 1950.....	96	.....1944.....	1,853,297
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	192	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	157
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	230	.....1944.....	146
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	129	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	80,864
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	143	.....1944.....	76,860
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	148	.....dollars 1949.....	44,922
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	114	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	77
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	155	.....dollars 1949.....	8,117
\$4,000 to \$.....number 1950.....	145		
\$6,000 to \$.....number 1950.....	128	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	94	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	938
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	1,120
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	26	.....number 1950.....	8,779
.....1945.....		.....1945.....	9,009
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	21	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	822
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	5,343
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	418
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	3,436
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	471
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	550	.....1945.....	577
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	95	.....number 1950.....	1,110
		.....1945.....	1,186

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Corn:	
1945.....	127	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,298
number 1950...	2,031	1944.....	1,425
1945.....	2,089	acres 1949...	17,649
1944.....		1944.....	19,331
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,288
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	84	1944.....	1,407
number 1950...	1,174	acres 1949...	14,814
1944.....		1944.....	16,392
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	84	bushels 1949...	699,084
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	117	1944.....	503,259
number 1950...	1,048		
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,685	Small grain:	
1944.....	38	Grains grown together and threshed	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	126	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950...		acres 1949...	321
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	64	bushels 1949...	7,611
number 1950...	857	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	962
1944.....		acres 1949...	12,613
1944.....		1944.....	13,924
1944.....		bushels 1949...	262,121
1944.....		1944.....	243,367
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	955
1944.....	109	1944.....	1,007
number shorn 1949...	1,018	acres 1949...	10,704
1944.....	6,554	1944.....	10,545
1944.....	9,395	bushels 1949...	300,458
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	257,701
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,309	1944.....	42
1945.....	1,612	acres 1949...	97
number 1950...	141,793	1944.....	196
1945.....	145,700	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	302
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	702	1944.....	197
number 1949...	225,657	acres 1949...	1,941
dollars 1949...	267,881	1944.....	1,068
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	872	bushels 1949...	67,054
dozens 1949...	928,004	1944.....	26,014
dollars 1949...	408,998	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944.....	75
number 1950...	985	acres 1949...	93
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1944.....	401
1944.....	90	bushels 1949...	1,834
number 1949...	15,810	1944.....	4,067
1944.....	7,102	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	104
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	464
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	7,265
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,112	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	745,166	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	992	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	231
1944.....	963	acres 1949...	375
number 1949...	6,374	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,036
1944.....	6,925	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	664	1944.....	41
number 1949...	2,464	acres 1949...	92
dollars 1949...	365,097	1944.....	267
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	761	bushels 1949...	2,010
number 1949...	3,910	1944.....	4,240
dollars 1949...	114,820	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	646	acres 1949...	180
1944.....	683	tons 1949...	321
number 1949...	8,284	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	8,262	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
dollars 1949...	238,771	acres 1949...	63
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	67	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	89	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	855	acres 1949...	40
1944.....	1,315	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
dollars 1949...	16,776	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,227
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	108	acres 1949...	22,537
number 1949...	175	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	9,702	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	384
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	439
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,182	acres 1949...	3,679
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	417	1944.....	4,394
number 1949...	524	tons 1949...	7,363
1944.....		1944.....	7,290
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	353	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,152
1944.....	551	1944.....	1,304
number 1949...	420	acres 1949...	18,408
1944.....	948	1944.....	23,671
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	72	acres 1949...	23,085
1944.....	77	tons 1949...	26,431
number 1949...	104	1944.....	
1944.....	144		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,140		
1944.....	1,435		
number 1949...	3,781		
1944.....	6,098		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from			
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	296		
dollars 1949...	25,933		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	6	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1944... 1949... 1944...	44 85 84 235
acres 1949...	115	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4
1944.....	19	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	115	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	19 8 10,753
1944.....	13	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	10 5 2,251
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	48 350 153 364 135	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Silage made from grass or hay crops... farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	9 152 760	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1950 <sup>2</sup> .. 1945...	797 616 1,132 1,553
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	689 1,418 24,666 44,787
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	116 53 939 505 717 334	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	3,102 21,504 44,326 59,727
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .. 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	882 1,332 410 1,148 57,392 52,222	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	308 746 6,275 17,296
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .. 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	61 38 (*) 4 276 142	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	2,427 3,848 2,465 7,515
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	384 978 1,931 4,227
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,246 1,692	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	425 1,506 2,268 8,078
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	107 183 340 666 45,129 58,660	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	230 1,190
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	2 1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	395 795 10,991
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	9 16 7 15	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	264 1,393
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	4 1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	329 1,064 18,188
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	3 1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	126 345 519 1,480
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	10 17 10 34	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	198 321 55 472
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1 2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	22 55
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	3 1 2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	74 71 5
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	(*) 2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	352 1,034 2,827 8,710
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	93 79 312 174	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	386 2,441 9,735 104,351
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	5 1		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	30 32 116 187		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 1, 1951

INDIANA COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,988	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	201
.....1945...	3,463	.....1945...	312
.....1945...		.....1950...	39
.....1945...		.....1945...	21
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	531,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	162
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	56.5	.....1945...	291
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	268,913	.....1950...	312
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	32,740	.....1945...	363
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,545	.....1950...	267
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,954	.....1945...	318
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	300,244	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	350
.....1945...	318,000	.....1945...	408
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	100.6	.....1950...	575
.....1945...	92.1	.....1945...	639
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,798	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	655
.....1945...	3,832	.....1945...	754
.....1945*	87.67	.....1950...	807
.....1945...	41.61	.....1945...	340
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	145
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,665	.....1945...	168
.....1944...	3,279	.....1950...	64
acres 1949...	101,945	.....1945...	61
1944...	123,509	.....1950...	94
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	544	.....1945...	72
1944...	830	.....1950...	13
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	409	.....1945...	6
1944...	379	.....1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	325	.....1945...	4
1944...	372		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	620	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	696	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	623	White operators.....number 1950...	2,994
1944...	845	.....1945...	3,462
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	141	.....1945...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	14	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,542
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,491	.....1945...	2,825
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,300	Part owners.....number 1950...	288
acres 1949...	28,558	.....1945...	157
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	24,788	Managers.....number 1950...	7
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	19
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,665	All tenants.....number 1950...	169
acres 1949...	47,652	.....1945...	462
1944...	29,050	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	787	.....1945...	13.3
acres 1949...	1,082	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	53
1944...	12,454	.....1945...	26
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,976	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	2,270	.....1945...	5
1944...	58,825	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	38
1944...	58,155	.....1945...	99
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	21
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,241	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,732	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	75
acres 1949...	25,506	.....1945...	156
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	38,781	Other tenants.....number 1950...	41
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,751		
1944...	3,302	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	25,306	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111
1944...	28,687	.....1945...	841
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,726
1944...		.....1945...	2,421
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,721
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.86
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,308
acres 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	372
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	658
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,545
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	567
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	461
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	257
		number 1950...	257
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	117
		number 1950...	122
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		number 1950...	80
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	445
		number 1950...	539
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	985	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	164
.....1945.....	786	General farms.....number 1950...	220
.....number 1950.....	1,108	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	882	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	18
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,721	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	118
.....1945.....	1,425	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	84
.....number 1950.....	2,098	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,851
.....1945.....	1,528		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,801	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,828	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,371
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950.....	182	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	78
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	284
.....number 1950.....	86	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	387
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,226	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	405
.....1945.....	2,879	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	258
.....number 1950.....	2,786	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,615
.....1945.....	3,169	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	607
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,008
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	665	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	161	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	432	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,866,728
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	512	.....1944.....	3,898,816
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,218	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	689,895
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	662,534
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	527,856
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	120	.....1944.....	411,851
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	946	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	189,517
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	868	.....1944.....	81,079
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	982	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	81,052
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	120,888
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	45,857
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,379	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,428,531
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	555	.....1944.....	3,152,382
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	841	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,355,054
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944.....	1,896,084
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	918,989
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	886,066
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,225	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,152,489
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	540	.....1944.....	671,202
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	100,804
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	52,400
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,551	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,124
.....persons 1950...	4,797	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,525	.....1945.....	1,741
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,350	.....number 1950.....	2,244
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255	.....1945.....	3,976
.....persons 1950...	1,900	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	69
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	350	.....1945.....	153
.....persons 1950...	547	.....number 1950.....	182
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	268
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,756	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,811	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,466
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,629	.....1945.....	2,790
.....dollars 1949...	188,743	.....number 1950...	26,422
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,061	.....1945.....	28,524
.....dollars 1949...	534,893	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,393
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,366	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,676
.....dollars 1949...	1,300,925	.....number 1950...	13,676
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,379	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,249
.....dollars 1949...	696,740	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,290
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,955	.....number 1950...	12,663
.....dollars 1949...	185,874	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,853
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,836	.....number 1950...	7,251
.....dollars 1949...	374,751	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,073
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,151	.....number 1950...	2,585
.....dollars 1949...	126,382	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,241	.....number 1950...	2,910
.....dollars 1949...	115,366	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	855
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	851
No sales.....number 1950...	319	.....pounds 1949...	45,248,344
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	689	.....1944.....	44,225,459
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	262	.....dollars 1949...	2,192,687
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	263	.....farms reporting 1949...	477
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	214	.....1944.....	455
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	224	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	244,537
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	307	.....1944.....	220,751
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	242	.....dollars 1949...	159,589
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	247	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	199
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	132	.....dollars 1949...	22,806
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	87	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,473
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	53	.....1945.....	2,002
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	31	.....number 1950...	10,479
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	13,538
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	22	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,282
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	5,785
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	618
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	687	.....number 1950...	4,694
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	198	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	752
		.....1945.....	923
		.....number 1950...	1,564
		.....1945.....	1,781

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	189	Corn:	
1945...	183	Corn harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,218
number 1950...	3,896	1944...	2,546
1945...	3,817	acres 1949...	19,617
1944...		1944...	22,975
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,174
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	134	1944...	2,519
number 1950...	2,751	acres 1949...	16,847
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	182	1944...	20,110
number 1950...	157	bushels 1949...	771,530
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,162	1944...	828,647
number 1950...	2,117		
Hams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Small grain:	
number 1950...	589	Grains grown together and threshed	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	92	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1950...	1,145	acres 1949...	213
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	113	bushels 1949...	4,253
1944...	142	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,652
number shorn 1949...	2,309	acres 1949...	14,187
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	15,760	1944...	14,775
1944...	16,555	bushels 1949...	285,208
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	271,658
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,877
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,345	1944...	2,186
1945...	2,785	acres 1949...	18,775
number 1950...	202,967	1944...	20,372
1945...	240,841	bushels 1949...	540,650
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,209	1944...	589,784
number 1949...	180,832	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	39
dollars 1949...	247,232	1944...	36
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,422	acres 1949...	109
dozens 1949...	1,209,964	1944...	149
dollars 1949...	556,249	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	105
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	58	1944...	62
number 1950...	1,033	acres 1949...	607
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	112	1944...	473
1944...	54	bushels 1949...	22,281
number 1949...	15,871	1944...	11,301
1944...	14,050	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	193
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	307
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,978	1944...	311
dollars 1949...	1,061,586	bushels 1949...	3,935
1944...	1,750	1944...	11,031
number 1949...	1,533	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	523
1944...	10,420	acres 1949...	2,899
1944...	9,415	bushels 1949...	49,533
number 1949...	1,077	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	3,951	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	75
dollars 1949...	586,507	1944...	137
1944...	1,394	acres 1949...	310
number 1949...	6,468	1944...	653
dollars 1949...	148,769	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	36
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	985	1944...	32
1944...	1,010	acres 1949...	185
number 1949...	10,527	1944...	315
1944...	11,050	bushels 1949...	2,721
dollars 1949...	297,102	1944...	4,951
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944...	107	acres 1949...	113
number 1949...	1,832	tons 1949...	206
1944...	1,992	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	30,112	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	180	acres 1949...	67
number 1949...	618	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	27,066	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	5
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,080	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	927	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,252
number 1949...	1,379	acres 1949...	4,142
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	658	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	855	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	542
number 1949...	777	1944...	535
1944...	1,124	acres 1949...	5,150
number 1949...	354	1944...	3,295
1944...	354	tons 1949...	7,413
number 1949...	602	1944...	5,592
1944...	778	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,187
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,911	1944...	2,605
1944...	2,397	acres 1949...	35,315
number 1949...	4,827	1944...	45,853
1944...	7,475	tons 1949...	33,191
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944...	59,032
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	525		
dollars 1949...	48,945		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Hay--Continued		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other		.....acres 1949... ..	
Small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	31	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	72
.....1944... ..	2	.....acres 1949... ..	80
.....acres 1949... ..	283	.....farms reporting 1949... ..	50
.....1944... ..	7	.....acres 1949... ..	62
.....tons 1949... ..	298	.....1944... ..	6
.....1944... ..	6	Other vegetables.....acres 1949... ..	6
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	78	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949... ..	560	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... ..	61
.....1944... ..	646	.....acres 1949... ..	15
.....tons 1949... ..	553	.....quarts 1949... ..	19,432
.....1944... ..	525	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... ..	24
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... ..	31	.....acres 1949... ..	6
.....acres 1949... ..	191	.....quarts 1949... ..	3,009
.....tons, green weight 1949... ..	930	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	337	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1,911
.....1944... ..	100	.....1945... ..	1,495
.....acres 1949... ..	1,373	.....acres 1950*... ..	1,931
.....1944... ..	1,119	.....1945... ..	3,404
.....bushels 1949... ..	944	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1,746
.....1944... ..	1,121	.....1945... ..	2,759
Irish potatoes harvested for		.....trees of all ages, number 1950... ..	50,105
home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	771	.....1945... ..	72,644
.....1944... ..	1,134	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950... ..	13,105
.....acres 1949... ..	702	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950... ..	37,000
.....1944... ..	2,314	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949... ..	61,403
.....bushels 1949... ..	180,797	.....1944... ..	83,415
.....1944... ..	247,905	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1,061
Sweetpotatoes harvested for		.....1945... ..	1,879
home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	12	.....trees of all ages, number 1950... ..	20,635
.....1944... ..	8	.....1945... ..	27,411
.....acres 1949... ..	1	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950... ..	9,970
.....1944... ..	2	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950... ..	10,665
.....bushels 1949... ..	52	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949... ..	2,452
.....1944... ..	46	.....1944... ..	15,442
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1,031
.....1944... ..		.....1945... ..	1,767
.....acres 1949... ..		.....trees of all ages, number 1950... ..	4,857
.....1944... ..		.....1945... ..	8,109
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950... ..	869
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... ..	3,358	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950... ..	3,989
.....1944... ..	3,146	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949... ..	4,218
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	184	.....1944... ..	15,427
.....1944... ..	247	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	649
.....acres 1949... ..	632	.....trees of all ages, number 1950... ..	3,933
.....1944... ..	600	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950... ..	746
.....sold, dollars 1949... ..	159,517	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950... ..	2,127
.....1944... ..	91,079	.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949... ..	6,322
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... ..	6	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	556
.....acres 1949... ..	4	.....trees of all ages, number 1950... ..	2,377
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... ..	24	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950... ..	520
.....1944... ..	42	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950... ..	1,857
.....acres 1949... ..	16	.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949... ..	10,665
.....1944... ..	51	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	845
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... ..	5	.....1945... ..	1,634
.....acres 1949... ..	1	.....trees of all ages, number 1950... ..	10,456
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... ..	8	.....1945... ..	15,578
.....acres 1949... ..	1	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950... ..	2,711
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	80	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950... ..	7,745
.....1944... ..	114	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949... ..	1,268
.....acres 1949... ..	342	.....1944... ..	6,667
.....1944... ..	265	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... ..	36
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2	.....trees of all ages, number 1950... ..	72
.....acres 1949... ..	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950... ..	52
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... ..	8	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950... ..	20
.....acres 1949... ..	1	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949... ..	6
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1,016
.....acres 1949... ..		.....1945... ..	1,949
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... ..	149	.....vines of all ages, number 1950... ..	5,422
.....1944... ..	128	.....1945... ..	11,024
.....acres 1949... ..	200	.....vines not of bearing age, number 1950... ..	849
.....1944... ..	170	.....vines of bearing age, number 1950... ..	4,573
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... ..	42	.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949... ..	26,484
.....acres 1949... ..	29	.....1944... ..	257,565
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... ..	12		
.....1944... ..	13		
.....acres 1949... ..	2		
.....1944... ..	6		

\*From 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
 \*For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 31, 1951

JEFFERSON COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-033) Series 1250-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,018	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 156
	1945... 2,458		1945... 221
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 417,280	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 26
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 45.3		1945... 5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 183,444	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 130
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 18,774		1945... 226
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 815	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 220
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,295		1945... 348
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 180,788	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 241
	1945... 201,246		1945... 271
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 89.6	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 308
	1945... 81.9		1945... 865
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 6,029	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 348
	1945... 3,440		1945... 418
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 64.29	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 401
	1945... 42.01		1945... 458
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 182
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,790		1945... 195
	1944... 2,385	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 85
acres	1949... 66,615		1945... 86
	1944... 84,236	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 39
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 383		1945... 48
	1944... 582	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 56
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 281		1945... 88
	1944... 311	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 236		1945... 4
	1944... 286	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 432		1945... ..
	1944... 546	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 427	Farms by color of operator:	
	1944... 539	White operators.....number	1950... 2,017
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 65		1945... 2,458
	1944... 96	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 6		1945... ..
	1944... 5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,094	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,705
	1944... 657		1945... 2,129
acres	1949... 17,490	Part owners.....number	1950... 254
	1944... 8,584		1945... 161
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number	1950... 5
pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 905		1945... 11
	1944... 20,470	All tenants.....number	1950... 78
acres	1949... 16,182		1945... 157
	1944... 510	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 5.9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 571		1945... 8.4
	1944... 9,524	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 31
acres	1949... 12,568		1945... 98
	1944... 1,337	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,638		1945... ..
	1944... 88,977	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 8
acres	1949... 42,400		1945... 24
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 6
Other pasture (not cropland and			1945... 2
not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 717	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 55
	1944... 1,202		1945... 40
acres	1949... 12,128	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 20
	1944... 19,130		1945... 15
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,896	Telephones.....farms reporting	1950... 889
	1944... 2,410		1945... 877
acres	1949... 15,534	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,718
	1944... 18,216		1945... 1,469
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,718
	1944... ..		1945... 6,550
acres	1949... 1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 1,051
	1944... ..	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 285
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... ..	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 286
	1944... ..		1945... 1,576
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 565
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 25
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 351
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 145
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 159
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 159
			1945... 60
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 111
			1945... 111
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 111
			1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 441
			1945... 607
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 10
			1945... 10
			1945... 10
			1945... 10

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	846	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	90
.....1945.....	471	General farms.....number 1950...	175
.....number 1950.....	767	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	513	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,121	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	61
.....1945.....	953	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	78
.....number 1950.....	1,403	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,116
.....1945.....	1,002		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,056	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,213	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	616
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	140	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	36
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	180
.....number 1950.....	50	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	269
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,426	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	242
.....1945.....	1,617	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	188
.....number 1950.....	1,727	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,102
.....1945.....	1,958	Part-time.....number 1950.....	369
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	755
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	526	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	85		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	279	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	255	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,241,463
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	861	.....1944.....	2,545,177
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	516,527
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	425,526
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	281,879
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	.....1944.....	217,557
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	615	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	26,085
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	836	.....1944.....	20,218
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,565
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	45,023
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	170,398
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	305	.....1944.....	142,750
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	935	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,674,774
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	556	.....1944.....	2,085,257
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,572,488
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.6	.....1944.....	1,061,095
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	470,305
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,118	.....1944.....	586,329
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	165	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	631,981
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	630	.....1944.....	407,645
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,352
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	38,584
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,661	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	680
.....persons 1950.....	2,829	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	638
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,661	.....1945.....	1,094
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,521	.....number 1950.....	1,229
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	860	.....1945.....	2,159
.....persons 1950.....	1,065	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	.....1945.....	70
.....persons 1950.....	236	.....number 1950.....	48
		.....1945.....	112
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,786	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,709
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,371	.....1945.....	1,675
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,211	.....number 1950.....	17,005
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	114,170	.....1945.....	17,989
.....1949.....	356	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,643
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	594,085	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,915
.....dollars 1949.....	1,498	.....number 1950.....	6,129
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	753,973	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	10,745
.....dollars 1949.....	1,251	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,566
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,301	.....number 1950.....	8,584
.....dollars 1949.....	115,499	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,126
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,211	.....number 1950.....	4,606
.....dollars 1949.....	262,950	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	658
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	761	.....number 1950.....	1,802
.....dollars 1949.....	85,835	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	693
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	961	.....number 1950.....	1,988
.....dollars 1949.....	99,350	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	519
		.....1944.....	457
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	28,770,397
No sales.....number 1950.....	176	.....1944.....	24,206,742
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	557	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,397,459
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	158	.....1944.....	483
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	128	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	497
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	197	.....dollars 1949.....	281,824
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	185	.....1944.....	803,685
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	165	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	155
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	170	.....dollars 1949.....	22,760
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	170		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	109	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	978
		.....1945.....	1,319
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	5,709
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	18	.....1945.....	6,787
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	18	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	832
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	3,541
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	554
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	2,368
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	589
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	527	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	425
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	94	.....1945.....	695
		.....1945.....	784

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	(*) 2
1944.....	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	40
acres 1949.....	185	1944.....	70
1944.....	27	acres 1948.....	15
tons 1949.....	206	1944.....	21
1944.....	33	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	590	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	59
1944.....	924	acres 1949.....	15
tons 1949.....	679	quarts 1949.....	12,685
1944.....	984	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	22
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons, green weight 1949...	9 83 299	acres 1949.....	14
acres 1949.....	83	quarts 1949.....	4,088
tons, green weight 1949.....	299	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... acres 1945... 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	1,150 1,087 1,077 2,178
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949... 1944...	128 59 560 509 502 221	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	1,085 1,887 25,240 48,511
acres 1949.....	59	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	5,707 21,535 31,814 27,584
acres 1944.....	560	Acres.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	2,101 4,291 5,149 8,782
acres 1944.....	509	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	614 1,402 5,284 6,781
bushels 1949.....	502	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	656 2,808 5,539 10,849
1944.....	221	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	325 1,410 439 871 8,401
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	684 1,431 588 1,718 57,074 208,983	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	262 1,220 304 816 5,573
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,431	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	591 782 2,591 4,247
acres 1944.....	588	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	726 1,685 287 845
bushels 1949.....	1,718	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	28 55 25 32 1
bushels 1949.....	57,074	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	486 1,502 4,119 12,832
1944.....	208,983	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	1,144 2,975 18,544 98,597
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	2 4 1 21	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	
acres 1944.....	1		
bushels 1949.....	21		
1944.....	21		
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
acres 1944.....	.....		
pounds 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,644 2,345		
farms reporting 1949...	1,644		
1944.....	2,345		
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	159 184 580 207 26,085 20,216		
farms reporting 1949...	159		
1944.....	184		
acres 1949.....	580		
acres 1944.....	207		
acres 1949.....	207		
acres 1944.....	20,216		
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	..... .....		
farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		
acres 1949.....	13		
1944.....	39		
acres 1949.....	2		
1944.....	11		
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	5 1 8		
farms reporting 1949...	5		
acres 1949.....	1		
1944.....	8		
acres 1949.....	1		
1944.....	1		
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	..... .....		
farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	18 57 11 20		
farms reporting 1949...	18		
1944.....	57		
acres 1949.....	11		
1944.....	20		
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	4 1		
farms reporting 1949...	4		
acres 1949.....	1		
1944.....	9		
acres 1949.....	2		
1944.....	2		
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	..... .....		
farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	..... .....		
farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	79 158 84 128		
farms reporting 1949...	79		
1944.....	158		
acres 1949.....	84		
1944.....	128		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	16 12		
farms reporting 1949...	16		
acres 1949.....	12		
1944.....	70		
acres 1949.....	27		
1944.....	249		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... .....		
farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	6		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 31, 1951

JUNIATA COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(23-034) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,542	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	168
1945...	1,554	1945...	157
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	247,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	68
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	60.1	1945...	54
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	126,401	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	100
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,099	1945...	105
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,862	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	131
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,438	1945...	144
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	148,824	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	96
1945...	137,258	1945...	115
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	110.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	121
1945...	101.4	1945...	122
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,303	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	189
1945...	4,115	1945...	204
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	55.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	250
1945...	40.60	1945...	290
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	172
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134	1945...	145
1944...	1,218	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	97
acres 1949...	58,231	1945...	85
1944...	62,338	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	48
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	1945...	38
1944...	189	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	59
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1945...	48
1944...	141	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1945...	6
1944...	93	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	1945...	2
1944...	210		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	396	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	448	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	White operators.....number 1950...	1,541
1944...	131	1945...	1,543
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	8	1945...	11
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	530	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	435	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,044
acres 1949...	7,685	1945...	1,053
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	6,503	Part owners.....number 1950...	106
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	62
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	527	Managers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	10,018	1945...	4
1944...	7,748	All tenants.....number 1950...	188
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	267	1945...	235
1944...	224	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.0
acres 1949...	6,738	1945...	17.4
1944...	7,119	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	958	1945...	26
1944...	919	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	50,025	1945...	6
1944...	38,581	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	109
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	173
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	542	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	88
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	482	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	8,451	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	8,527	1945...	26
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	22
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,168	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
1944...	1,501		
acres 1949...	7,878	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	6,842	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	417
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	26
1944...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,223
acres 1949...	4	1945...	742
1944...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,219
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.54
acres 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	789
1944...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	255
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	318
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,148
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	331
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	257
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		number 1950...	118
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	102
		number 1950...	107
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		number 1950...	61
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	532
		number 1950...	563
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,253		
1945...	1,297		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	43		
1945...	57		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	456		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	655		
1944...	361		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	458		
1944...	294		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	1	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	18
acres 1949.....	47	1944.....	58
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	53
tons 1949.....	41	1944.....	86
1944.....	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	205	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	25
1944.....	83	acres 1949.....	18
tons 1949.....	214	quarts 1949.....	28,378
1944.....	54	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	19
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949.....	45
acres 1949.....	141	quarts 1949.....	36,934
tons, green weight 1949.....	794	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	511
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	112	1945.....	216
1944.....	83	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	926
acres 1949.....	943	1945.....	932
1944.....	637	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	594
bushels 1949.....	805	1945.....	541
1944.....	351	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,454
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	576	1945.....	18,887
1944.....	768	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,464
acres 1949.....	208	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,990
1944.....	836	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	34,144
acres 1949.....	22,328	1944.....	35,415
bushels 1949.....	55,248	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	154
1944.....	.....	1945.....	237
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	38,081
1944.....	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	54,340
acres 1949.....	(*) 8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,369
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,712
bushels 1949.....	134	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	23,722
1944.....	478	1944.....	45,184
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	263
acres 1949.....	8	1945.....	438
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,006
pounds 1949.....	7,700	1945.....	1,329
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	289
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	994	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	737
1944.....	1,262	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	1,351
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1944.....	2,196
1944.....	77	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	107
acres 1949.....	256	1945.....	976
1944.....	137	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	366
acres 1949.....	18,238	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	610
1944.....	18,018	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,806
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	197
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	1,450
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	319
1944.....	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,151
acres 1949.....	16	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	34,289
1944.....	80	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	44
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	65
acres 1949.....	(*) 1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	783
1944.....	(*) 1	1945.....	2,308
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	535
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	448
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	299
1944.....	3	1944.....	599
acres 1949.....	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950...	15
1944.....	1	1945.....	45
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
acres 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	213
acres 1949.....	(*) 1	1945.....	435
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,836
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1,192
acres 1949.....	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	184
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,852
1944.....	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	8,930
acres 1949.....	51	1944.....	16,332
1944.....	10		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8		
acres 1949.....	4		
1944.....	19		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
acres 1949.....	126		
1944.....	8		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 25, 1951

LACKAWANNA COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

(27-035) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,205	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	160
.....1945...	1,385	.....1945...	153
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	604,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	88
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	16.5	.....1945...	39
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,202	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,657	.....1945...	124
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,557	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	141
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,748	.....1945...	200
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	99,866	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	164
.....1945...	106,814	.....1945...	160
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	82.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	197
.....1945...	78.6	.....1945...	221
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	11,800	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	142
.....1945...	8,053	.....1945...	217
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	145.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	212
.....1945...	77.05	.....1945...	212
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	99
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	.....1945...	107
.....1944...	1,356	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	32,997	.....1945...	40
.....1944...	35,968	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	18
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	258	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	404	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	2
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	176	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	281	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	190	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	181	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	265	.....1945...	
.....1944...	305	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	202	White operators.....number 1950...	1,202
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1945...	1,385
.....1944...	29	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	
.....1944...	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	337	Full owners.....number 1950...	565
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	61	.....1945...	1,650
.....acres 1949...	7,532	Part owners.....number 1950...	250
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	987	.....1945...	157
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	14
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	246	.....1945...	23
.....1949...	4,105	All tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	1,198	.....1945...	115
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	437	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.7
.....1944...	570	.....1945...	.8
.....acres 1949...	11,245	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	21,771	.....1945...	100
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	459	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	426	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	14,230	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	8,951	.....1945...	11
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	629	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	802	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....acres 1949...	22,156	.....1945...	4
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	29,684	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,014	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>4</sup></b>	
.....1944...	1,240	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	744
.....acres 1949...	7,405	.....1945...	671
.....1944...	7,357	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	1,189
.....1944...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	774
.....acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	126
.....1944...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	172
.....acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	165
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	424
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		.....number 1950...	59
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	568
		.....number 1950...	752
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	30
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,149		
.....1945...	1,530		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	13		
.....1945...	44		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	297		
.....1944...	430		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	406		
.....1944...	347		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	349		
.....1944...			

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Miscellaneous.....farms reporting 1950...	715	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	16
1945.....	713	General farms.....number 1950...	28
Tractor.....farms reporting 1950...	843	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	855	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
Tractor.....farms reporting 1950...	750	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	680	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	365
Special tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	993		
1945.....	744		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	715		
1945.....	687		
Special tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
1945.....	85		
Motors.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
1945.....	21		
Motors.....farms reporting 1950...	814		
1945.....	1,039		
Motors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,088		
1945.....	1,248		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	224		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	70		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	154		
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	261		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	464		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	863
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	7
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	75
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	367	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	262
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	521	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	274
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	164
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	61
0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	706	Other farms.....number 1950...	240
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Part-time.....number 1950...	115
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	240	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	212
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Abnormal.....number 1950...	12
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	628		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	320		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,679,566
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049	1944.....	3,755,056
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,065	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	687,054
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012	1944.....	655,576
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	552	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	182,794
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	497	1944.....	216,652
persons 1950.....	585	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	205,717
persons 1950.....	209	1944.....	375,558
persons 1950.....	439	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	64,217
		1944.....	175,798
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	458,525
		1944.....	59,540
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,774,842
		1944.....	2,865,165
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,519,945
		1944.....	1,558,972
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	807,701
		1944.....	699,420
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	34,997
		1944.....	265,673
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	17,668
		1944.....	34,485
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	551
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	527
		1945.....	804
		number 1950.....	1,064
		1945.....	1,716
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		1945.....	70
		number 1950.....	55
		1945.....	108
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	898
		1945.....	1,041
		number 1950.....	16,128
		1945.....	15,502
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		1945.....	999
		number 1950.....	10,078
		1945.....	11,624
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		number 1950.....	3,783
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	704
		number 1950.....	4,186
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	551
		number 1950.....	558
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	472
		number 1950.....	1,304
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	658
		1944.....	711
		pounds 1949.....	56,784,442
		1944.....	57,850,819
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,511,738
		1944.....	4
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10,335
		1944.....	6,755
		dollars 1949.....	6,009
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		dollars 1949.....	1,475
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	139
		1945.....	428
		number 1950.....	1,173
		1945.....	1,571
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		number 1950.....	682
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950.....	281
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		1945.....	85
		number 1950.....	178
		1945.....	272

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
 \*\*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
 \*\*\*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	113	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	7 2
1944...	5	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	153 3.2 468 736
acres 1949...	694	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	49
1944...	16	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	770	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	42 35 20,692
1944...	17	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	17 7 3,533
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	174 2,577 4,045	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	4,113	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 1945...	588 671 1,051 1,882
1944...	5,080	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	530 763 35,300 81,558
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	59 675 3,684	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	4,695 30,404 70,185 118,788
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	127 224 947 2,126
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	4 .....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	332 455 445 1,688
acres 1949...	43	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	271 473 2,315 4,946
1944...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	515 1,800 2,749 7,548
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	458 1,066 558	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	92 585
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	558	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	362 223 1,074
1944...	1,852	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	76 212
bushels 1949...	119,217	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40 172 1,918
1944...	202,497	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	90 161 811 1,601
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	264 517 361 933
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	11 60
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	25 55 58
bushels 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1945...	84 263 6,866
1944...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	223 1,407 3,082 45,679
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	.....		
acres 1949...	.....		
pounds 1949...	.....		
1944...	.....		
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	604 1,185		
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	181 439		
acres 1949...	1,157		
1944...	2,475		
sold..dollars 1949...	203,717		
1944...	375,366		
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	2 1		
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	41 152		
acres 1949...	26		
1944...	256		
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	12 3		
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	22 11		
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	100 269		
acres 1949...	162		
1944...	441		
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	14 9		
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	26 10		
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	3 3		
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	146 267		
acres 1949...	324		
1944...	498		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	85 79		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	14 68		
acres 1949...	3		
1944...	35		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.