

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 20, 1951

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-000)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every state in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this state and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the state. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	139,364	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	12,582
1945...	147,745	1945...	16,102
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	19,395,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	856
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.2	1945...	1,975
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,040,160	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	11,726
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,824,976	1945...	14,127
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	645,251	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	45,023
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,631,594	1945...	46,177
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	11,878,793	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	25,794
1945...	11,021,623	1945...	27,907
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	85.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	15,611
1945...	74.6	1945...	17,496
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,648	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	12,539
1945...	2,982	1945...	12,604
average per acre, dollars 1950*	69.06	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	9,929
1945...	39.98	1945...	10,831
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	5,254
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	129,967	1945...	5,237
1944...	144,116	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3,171
acres 1949...	3,959,822	1945...	3,264
1944...	4,149,321	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1,880
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24,593	1945...	1,757
1944...	26,237	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	4,558
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36,564	1945...	3,998
1944...	38,605	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2,025
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28,881	1945...	1,624
1944...	34,603	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	998
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23,906	1945...	748
1944...	28,705	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11,544	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	12,012	White operators.....number 1950...	78,022
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3,016	1945...	78,609
1944...	2,737	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	61,342
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,463	1945...	69,136
1944...	1,217	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	26,802	Full owners.....number 1950...	59,282
1944 ¹ ...	12,118	1945...	59,757
acres 1949...	494,385	Part owners.....number 1950...	16,495
1944 ¹ ...	237,718	1945...	7,436
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	46,612	Managers.....number 1950...	401
acres 1949...	931,783	1945...	473
1944...	799,850	All tenants.....number 1950...	63,186
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	35,429	1945...	80,029
1944...	31,366	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.3
acres 1949...	1,207,072	1945...	54.2
1944...	985,431	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8,388
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	68,777	1945...	15,857
1944...	71,616	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1,190
acres 1949...	4,354,782	1945...	582
1944...	3,828,130	Share tenants.....number 1950...	18,724
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	25,183	1945...	18,878
1944 ¹ ...	32,730	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	18,411
acres 1949...	489,181	1945...	313
1944 ¹ ...	628,543	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	29,478
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	103,018	1945...	38,116
1944...	116,345	Croppers.....number 1950...	5,486
acres 1949...	441,768	1945...	6,496
1944...	392,630	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2,282
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1945...	3,204
1944...	5	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	6,408	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	11,901
1944...	62	1945...	6,306
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	95,025
acres 1949...	1,793	1945...	52,101
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	94,808
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	130,131	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.43
1945...	136,920	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	32,961
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,603	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	13,455
1945...	9,424	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	9,170
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	45,807	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25,196
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	51,390	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	12,761
1944...	32,527	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,844
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	32,315	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,364
1944...	21,132	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6,995
		number 1950...	6,760
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	372
		number 1950...	380
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,159
		number 1950...	2,205
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	942
		number 1950...	1,343
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	409
		number 1950...	581

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	25,433	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	3,063
.....number 1945...	13,296	General farms.....number 1950...	6,218
.....number 1950...	29,757	.....number 1945...	
.....number 1945...	15,348	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	3,506
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	23,449	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	287
.....number 1945...	10,366	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	2,425
.....number 1950...	30,329	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	56,406
.....number 1945...	12,447		
Wheal tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	21,911	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	28,038	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	84,101
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,099	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	580
.....number 1950...	1,158	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	1,527
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	982	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	3,942
.....number 1950...	1,133	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	16,822
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	69,946	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	30,084
.....number 1945...	73,515	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	31,146
.....number 1950...	81,579	Other farms.....number 1950...	55,263
.....number 1945...	77,576	Part-time ².....number 1950...	20,600
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	34,623
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	41,668	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	40
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	37,594		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	36,652	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	16,483	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	213,529,314
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	6,967	.....dollars 1944...	191,665,897
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	168,240,932
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944...	164,806,777
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	155,438,142
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	6,635	.....dollars 1944...	149,638,271
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	51,902	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	7,630,218
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	47,985	.....dollars 1944...	8,266,888
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	29,191	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,605,342
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....dollars 1944...	6,142,854
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,567,230
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	42,415	.....dollars 1944...	758,764
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	15,391	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	40,258,136
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	49,469	.....dollars 1944...	24,977,477
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	7,384	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,441,889
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	.....dollars 1944...	8,416,297
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,673,321
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	51,518	.....dollars 1944...	7,494,452
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	6,352	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	18,140,926
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	74,972	.....dollars 1944...	9,066,768
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,030,246
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944...	1,881,643
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	117,322	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	91,428
.....persons 1950...	243,700	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	17,887
.....persons 1949...	114,964	.....number 1945...	16,363
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	106,519	.....number 1950...	25,210
.....persons 1950...	54,394	.....number 1945...	23,331
Operators.....persons 1950...	91,675	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	81,285
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	16,429	.....number 1945...	95,109
.....persons 1950...	45,506	.....number 1950...	146,579
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...		.....number 1945...	164,508
.....persons 1950...			
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	114,413	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	78,318
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	88,293	.....number 1945...	100,698
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	66,284	.....number 1950...	369,913
.....dollars 1949...	6,439,219	.....number 1945...	389,287
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	62,290	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	73,711
.....dollars 1949...	27,640,637	.....number 1945 ³ ...	95,361
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	65,068	.....number 1950...	205,247
.....dollars 1949...	17,139,823	.....number 1945 ³ ...	217,232
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	48,269	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	67,790
.....dollars 1949...	9,190,300	.....number 1950...	141,370
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	68,970	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	25,437
.....dollars 1949...	5,600,290	.....number 1950...	74,140
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	47,991	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	12,577
.....dollars 1949...	11,316,941	.....number 1950...	36,031
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	16,032	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	21,470
.....dollars 1949...	3,265,649	.....number 1950...	54,495
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	37,401	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5,303
.....dollars 1949...	2,559,894	.....dollars 1944...	6,343
		.....dollars 1949...	20,474,771
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,064
No sales.....number 1950...	12,690	.....number 1944...	1,185
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	21,952	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	431,571
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	11,525	.....number 1944...	238,501
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	12,950	.....dollars 1949...	240,492
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	19,998	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5,030
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	16,914	.....dollars 1949...	449,042
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	20,450		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	13,620	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	4,840	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	96,393
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	2,305	.....number 1945...	108,178
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	2,120	.....number 1950...	598,076
		.....number 1945...	609,036
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	81,133
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	68,741	.....number 1950...	314,463
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	1,132	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	44,771
Cotton.....number 1950...	40,045	.....number 1950...	283,613
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	27,564	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	35,010
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	1,140	.....number 1945...	44,325
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	686	.....number 1950...	69,229
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,604	.....number 1945...	81,495
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	1,506		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	296	Sorghums:	
1945...	366	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	3,997
1950...	4,250	1944...	9,173
1945...	5,095	acres 1949...	18,046
1945 ¹ ...	277	1944...	26,413
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	2,835	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	892
1950...	255	1944...	173
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	233	acres 1949...	6,056
1945 ¹ ...	2,223	1944...	661
1950...	3,047	bushels 1949...	106,790
1945 ¹ ...	195	1944...	10,730
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	612	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	330
1950...	179	acres 1949...	2,877
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1,415	tons green weight 1949...	17,438
1950...	125	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	196	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3,859
1949...	2,049	acres 1949...	9,113
1944...	10,469	tons cut 1949...	7,831
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	17,897		
1944...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	495
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	115,879	acres 1949...	4,915
1945...	128,610	bushels 1949...	88,248
number 1950...	3,550,985	1944...	18,243
1945...	4,645,597	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45,632
1949...	15,865	1944...	134,727
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,410,639	acres 1949...	222,309
1949...	3,044,116	1944...	1,603,107
dollars 1949...	28,521	1944...	3,215,692
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7,092,915	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19,388
1949...	3,350,567	1944...	20,796
dollars 1949...	3,693	acres 1949...	282,579
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	56,871	1944...	313,372
1950...	3,696	bushels 1949...	6,964,541
number 1950...	3,341	1944...	8,060,196
1944...	609,608	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	41,534
1944...	203,491	1944...	57,684
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	250,591
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	381,768
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	51,321	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,197
dollars 1949...	17,901,348	1944...	3,578
1949...	28,782	acres 1949...	15,906
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21,240	1944...	23,990
1944...	109,149	bushels 1949...	357,271
number 1949...	87,736	1944...	554,617
1944...	11,315	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	630
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	46,225	1944...	1,638
number 1949...	5,376,092	acres 1949...	5,552
dollars 1949...	22,258	1944...	13,647
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62,924	bushels 1949...	51,624
number 1949...	2,970,560	1944...	141,647
dollars 1949...	34,228	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20,727	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11,928
1944...	378,054	acres grown alone 1949...	62,792
number 1949...	271,930	1944 ² ...	30,619
1944...	9,101,699	acres grown with other crops 1949...	94,240
dollars 1949...	114	1944 ² ...	67,302
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,567
1944...	1,155	1944...	1,221
number 1949...	2,471	acres grown alone 1949...	29,774
1944...	15,151	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10,328
dollars 1949...	2,308	bushels 1949...	460,628
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4,299	1944...	64,393
number 1949...	437,846	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4,341
dollars 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	14,410
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	13,456
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	94,544	tons 1949...	22,704
1949...	6,275	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8,377	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5,204
1949...	828	acres grown alone 1949...	9,361
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1944...	2,015	acres grown with other crops 1949...	82,908
1949...	1,190	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	4,333	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1,852
1944...	5,550	acres grown alone 1949...	8,647
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,942	acres grown with other crops 1949...	17,548
1944...	7,187	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37,509
number 1949...	5,394	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	129,534
1944...	94,018	acres grown alone 1949...	152,613
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	115,405	1944 ² ...	465,890
1944...	236,826	acres grown with other crops 1949...	153,370
number 1949...	346,489	1944 ² ...	12,769
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	52,149
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,255	1944...	28,662
dollars 1949...	192,159	acres grown alone 1949...	49,863
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	242,795
Corn:		bushels 1949...	404,379
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	115,391	1944...	1,834
1944...	131,310	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2,587
acres 1949...	1,350,565	acres grown alone 1949...	1,593
1944...	1,499,984	acres grown with other crops 1949...	48,418
1949...	113,071	bu. in shells 1949...	22,566
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	129,500	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	76,924
1944...	1,293,348	acres grown alone 1949...	87,453
acres 1949...	1,479,551	acres grown with other crops 1949...	96,946
1944...	23,624,155	tons 1949...	
bushels 1949...	25,073,555	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	640	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3,547
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10,771	acres grown alone 1949...	6,554
acres 1949...	77,432	acres grown with other crops 1949...	19,883
tons green weight 1949...		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5,062
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4,664	acres grown alone 1949...	14,806
acres 1949...	46,446	acres grown with other crops 1949...	24,878

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5,751	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4,840
acres grown alone 1949...	32,425	acres 1944...	9,015
1944...	38,063	1949...	13,455
acres grown with other crops 1949...	598	1944...	15,596
1944...	1,723	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2,664
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	2,994
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	4,847	1944...	1,089
1944...	7,111	acres 1949...	1,828
acres grown alone 1949...	18,969	1944...	2,120
1944...	33,243	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2,782
acres grown with other crops 1949...	86	acres 1949...	6,159
pounds 1949...	12,233,964	1944...	1,545
1944...	20,991,810	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4,097
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949...	3,730
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267	1944...	4,037
1944...	2,918	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3,453
acres grown alone 1949...	8,316	acres 1949...	6,640
acres grown with other crops 1949...	96	1944...	148
tons 1949...	5,015	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012
1944...	10,120	acres 1949...	632
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	2,690
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	43,290	acres 1944...	725
acres 1949...	372,951	1944...	3,007
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	768
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	471	acres 1949...	1,170
1944...	139	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1,132
acres 1949...	2,725	acres 1949...	1,499
1944...	842	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,079
tons 1949...	6,174	acres 1944...	5,895
1944...	1,076	acres 1949...	4,036
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	558	1944...	5,786
1944...	139	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6,784
acres 1949...	5,973	acres 1949...	45,376
1944...	1,182	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5,859
tons 1949...	5,474		
1944...	1,021	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32,522	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	703
1944...	17,437	acres 1949...	430
acres 1949...	280,620	quarts 1949...	256,916
1944...	177,770		
tons 1949...	273,080	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	149,744	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	37,726
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8,643	1945...	17,814
1944...	3,254	acres 1950 ² ...	64,630
acres 1949...	47,915	1945...	56,682
1944...	18,810	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	19,447
tons 1949...	42,190	1945...	27,200
1944...	15,488	trees of all ages..number 1950...	277,963
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7,426	1945...	319,630
acres 1949...	39,393	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	88,503
1944...	28,945	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	189,460
tons 1949...	32,931	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	132,859
1944...	22,057	1944...	260,855
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	21,633
acres 1949...	204	1945...	35,203
tons..green weight 1949...	867	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,808,678
Field crops (other):		1945...	4,436,656
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,384	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	827,872
1944...	3,080	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,980,806
acres 1949...	66,643	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,476,292
1944...	40,182	1944...	2,683,887
pounds 1949...	15,136,078	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	12,850
1944...	6,913,867	1945...	17,896
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	42,527
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	32,178	1945...	66,968
1944...	44,813	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,927
acres 1949 ² ...	9,430	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30,600
1944...	26,079	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	25,345
bushels 1949...	1,326,342	1944...	127,668
1944...	1,355,626	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4,700
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	6,651
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	52,512	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16,400
1944...	85,915	1945...	28,983
acres 1949 ² ...	36,530	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,470
1944...	63,915	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,930
bushels 1949...	3,605,521	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,666
1944...	6,272,392	1944...	158,975
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	93,326	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	5,203
1944...	102,588	1945...	5,374
acres 1949...	1,197,845	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27,045
1944...	1,024,084	1945...	24,174
bales 1949...	544,411	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,300
1944...	845,944	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17,745
pounds 1949...	33,876	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,973
1944...	31,081	1944...	10,245
acres 1949...	105,802	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	13,922
1944...	106,758	1945...	15,484
pounds 1949...	125,080,028	vines of all ages..number 1950...	219,503
1944...	114,258,125	1945...	143,732
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5,243	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	62,836
acres 1949...	2,642	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	156,667
gallons 1949...	162,205	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,003,326
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1944...	1,981,057
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	110,966	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944...	132,792	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	15,473
1949...	15,081	trees of all ages..number 1950...	195,424
1944...	24,068	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36,082
acres 1949...	96,227	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	159,342
1944...	90,092	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,696,293
sold..dollars 1949...	7,630,218	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	3,100
1944...	8,266,888	1945...	23,193
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	93	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,850
acres 1949...	452	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19,343
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	182,593
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

15
40
15
55
96
64
84
89
28
20
25
59
45
97
30
53
40
48
12
32
90
25
07
68
70
32
99
79
95
36
86
84
76
59

03
30
16

26
14
30
82
47
00
63
30
03
60
59
55
33
03
78
56
72
106
92
187
150
196
27
68
27
00
45
68
00
51
00
83
70
30
66
75
03
74
145
74
100
745
73
45
22
84
03
72
136
67
26
57

173
124
182
342
293
100
193
350
343
553

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

ABBEVILLE COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(58-001)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,040 1945... 2,574	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 141 1945... 241
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 524,480 1945... 87.1	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 8 1945... 46
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 169,794 1945... 60,096	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 155 1945... 195
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 9,500 1945... 21,865	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 501 1945... 649
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 21,865 1945... 217,867	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 287 1945... 509
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 202,722 1945... 106.7	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 224 1945... 261
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 106.7 1945... 85.4	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 280 1945... 262
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 5,018 1945... 2,062	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 235 1945... 255
Average size of farm.....acres	1950*... 50.40 1945... 24.15	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 158 1945... 158
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 24.15 1945... 77	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 80 1945... 45
Value of land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 1,856 1945... 2,287	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 45 1945... 45
Land in farms according to use:	acres 1949... 55,501 1944... 64,146	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 99 1945... 102
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 380 1944... 327	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 37 1945... 25
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 519 1944... 659	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 12 1945... 9
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 405 1944... 556	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 344 1944... 494	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 179 1944... 194	White operators.....number	1950... 1,528 1945... 1,402
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 48 1944... 48	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 714 1945... 972
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 11 1944... 11	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 127 1944... 15,485	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,049 1945... 974
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,100 1944... 27,260	Part owners.....number	1950... 188 1945... 49
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 878 1944... 915	Managers.....number	1950... 2 1945... 4
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 28,774 1944... 18,580	All tenants.....number	1950... 825 1945... 1,547
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,075 1944... 1,254	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 40.5 1945... 58.7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 69,698 1944... 54,115	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 98 1945... 6
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 721 1944... 1,120	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 16,024 1944... 25,549	Share tenants.....number	1950... 529 1945... 182
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,120 1944... 16,024	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 485 1945... 882
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 25,549 1944... 1,585	Croppers.....number	1950... 108 1945... 48
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 27 1945... 79
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,584 1944... 8,927	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15,105 1944... 1,585	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 129 1945... 121
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,507 1945... 740
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,584 1944... 8,927	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,507 1945... 740
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 15,105 1944... 1,585	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 4.75 1945... 850
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 878 1944... 915	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 270 1945... 110
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 28,774 1944... 18,580	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 110 1945... 561
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,075 1944... 1,254	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 224 1945... 15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 69,698 1944... 54,115	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 157
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 721 1944... 1,120	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 168 1945... 37
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 16,024 1944... 25,549	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 8 1945... 15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584	Milkng machine.....farms reporting	1950... 12 1945... 12
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,584 1944... 8,927	Grain combines.....number	1950... 15 1945... 15
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 37 1945... 37
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 8 1945... 8
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,584 1944... 8,927	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15,105 1944... 1,585	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 12 1945... 12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584	number	1950... 15 1945... 15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,584 1944... 8,927	FARM OPERATORS	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15,105 1944... 1,585	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,946 1945... 2,140
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 62 1945... 197
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 721 1944... 1,120	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 845 1944... 819
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,120 1944... 16,024	Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 819 1944... 841
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 25,549 1944... 1,585	100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 561 1944... 457
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,584 1944... 8,927		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15,105 1944... 1,585		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,584		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,584 1944... 8,927		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	282	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	34
1945.....	151	General farms.....number 1950...	75
number 1950.....	314	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	35
1945.....	150	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	408	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	35
1945.....	189	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,124
number 1950.....	501		
1945.....	221		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	378	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	461	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	928
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
number 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	51
number 1950.....	80	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	76
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,246	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	250
1945.....	1,236	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	635
number 1950.....	1,491	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,114
1945.....	1,274	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	459
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	655
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	687	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	353		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	585	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,660,932
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	1944.....	1,685,346
		1949.....	1,184,961
		1944.....	1,556,821
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,261,950
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	1,585,960
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,761
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	818	1944.....	5,621
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	544	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,919
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	484	1944.....	19,598
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	255
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	2,502
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	791	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	415,101
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	1944.....	235,145
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	695	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	78,922
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	1944.....	51,174
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	88,976
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	72,517
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	629	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	247,164
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	1944.....	111,432
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,135	1949.....	60,870
		1944.....	33,522
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,215
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,694	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	274
persons 1950.....	3,203	1945.....	189
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,658	number 1950.....	384
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,528	1945.....	277
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	726	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,024
persons 1950.....	1,216	1945.....	1,323
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	239	number 1950.....	2,175
persons 1950.....	459	1945.....	2,452
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,499	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,453
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,117	1945.....	1,841
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	833	number 1950.....	8,576
dollars 1949.....	71,755	1945.....	7,522
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	651	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,399
dollars 1949.....	169,348	1945.....	1,766
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	753	number 1950.....	4,453
dollars 1949.....	141,450	1945.....	4,314
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	596	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,320
dollars 1949.....	75,250	number 1950.....	2,725
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	758	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	518
dollars 1949.....	28,210	number 1950.....	1,655
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	534	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	275
dollars 1949.....	117,017	number 1950.....	676
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	257	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	429
dollars 1949.....	51,614	number 1950.....	1,525
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	268	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	60
dollars 1949.....	16,870	1944.....	308
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		gallons 1949.....	122,745
No sales.....number 1950.....	283	1944.....	98,815
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	372	dollars 1949.....	65,339
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	246	1944.....	48
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	271	cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	30
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	362	1944.....	15,274
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	188	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,632
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	207	1944.....	7,005
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	64	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	69
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	33	1949.....	6,815
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	12		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	4	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,537
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	754	1945.....	1,671
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	49	number 1950.....	3,592
Cotton.....number 1950.....	705	1945.....	4,687
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,002
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	2,553
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	825
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	24	number 1950.....	1,425
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	24	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	153
		1945.....	192
		number 1950.....	535
		1945.....	347

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945... 7		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	142
number 1950... 286		1944... 848	
1945... 287		acres 1949... 633	
1944... 8		1944... 855	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	170	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1945... 8		1944... 19	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 8		acres 1949... 239	
1945 ¹ ... 8		1944... 86	
number 1950... 134		bushels 1949... 5,898	
1945 ¹ ... 145		1944... 588	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 7		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950... 56		acres 1949... 10	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... 7		tons..green weight 1949...	60
number 1950... 98		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 7		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	109
1944... 5		acres 1949... 414	
number shorn 1949... 181		tons cut 1949...	208
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 757			
1944... 1,156			
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28			
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,886	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945... 2,070		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950... 59,788		acres 1949... 802	
1945... 71,176		bushels 1949... 5,287	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 256		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	574
number 1949... 18,187		1944... 1,288	
dollars 1949... 19,081		acres 1949... 8,945	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 555		1944... 8,121	
dozens 1949... 122,064		bushels 1949... 45,058	
1949... 58,422		1944... 75,272	
Forks, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 81		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	585
number 1950... 280		1944... 566	
Forks raised.....farms reporting 1949... 86		acres 1949... 7,288	
1944... 92		1944... 7,599	
number 1949... 2,191		bushels 1949... 175,404	
1944... 1,008		1944... 198,685	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	554
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944... 874	
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 711		acres 1949... 2,070	
dollars 1949... 243,315		1944... 5,520	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 535		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	89
1944... 414		1944... 168	
number 1949... 2,380		acres 1949... 460	
1944... 1,878		bushels 1949... 10,551	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 220		1944... 18,712	
number 1949... 928		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
dollars 1949... 129,196		acres 1949... 30	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 454		1944... 49	
number 1949... 1,455		bushels 1949... 300	
dollars 1949... 71,068		1944... 555	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 519			
1944... 270		Annual legumes:	
number 1949... 2,129		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944... 2,238		acres grown alone 1949... 84	
dollars 1949... 37,140		1944 ² .. 95	
1944... 5		acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 4		1944 ² .. 150	
1944... 87		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949... 87		1944... 8	
1944... 41		acres grown alone 1949... 16	
dollars 1949... 861		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 47		bushels 1949... 145	
number 1949... 56		1944... 23	
dollars 1949... 5,055		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949... 37	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		tons 1949... 40	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	9
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres grown alone 1949... 22	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	808
		acres grown alone 1949... 799	
		1944 ² .. 1,152	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	178
		1944 ² .. 915	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	183
		1944... 224	
		acres grown alone 1949... 585	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	84
		bushels 1949... 1,871	
		1944... 1,959	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		acres grown alone 1949... 83	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	51
		bu. in shells 1949... 528	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81
		acres grown alone 1949... 234	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		tons 1949... 198	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		acres grown alone 1949... 88	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	52
		acres grown alone 1949... 59	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	16

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres grown alone 1949...	39	1944...	66
1944...	181	acres 1949...	7
acres grown with other crops 1949...	5	1944...	18
1944...	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Peanuts harvested for picking	3	acres 1949...	5
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	158	1944...	19
acres grown alone 1949...	31	acres 1949...	1
1944...	186	1944...	4
acres grown with other crops 1949...	18,337	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
pounds 1949...	31,908	acres 1949...	4
1944...		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	3	acres 1949...	21
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944...	9
1944...	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres grown alone 1949...	3	acres 1949...	2
1944...	3	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949...	5	acres 1949...	1
1944...	28	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	5
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	954	1944...	10
acres 1949...	9,548	acres 1949...	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	8
1944...	5	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	17	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	15	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	23	acres 1949...	1
1944...	13	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949...	15	1944...	69
1944...	5	acres 1949...	12
acres 1949...	108	1944...	26
1944...	84	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949...	128	acres 1949...	12
1944...	50	1944...	6
acres 1949...	785	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	455	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	7,109	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	4,588	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	8,485	quarts 1949...	250
1944...	3,500	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	281	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	352
1944...	198	1945...	348
acres 1949...	1,575	acres 1950 ² ...	499
1944...	1,214	1945...	825
acres 1949...	1,233	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	700
1944...	899	1945...	942
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	108	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,796
1944...	627	1945...	7,848
acres 1949...	499	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,656
1944...	615	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,150
acres 1949...	481	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,568
1944...		1944...	4,082
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	715
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,078
acres 1949...		1945...	21,808
1944...		1945...	50,852
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,484
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,324
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	500	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,554
1944...	202	1944...	8,453
acres 1949...	3,240	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	387
1944...	2,022	1945...	477
acres 1949...	790,188	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,085
1944...	287,823	1945...	1,428
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	300
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	684	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	785
1944...	1,103	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	110
acres 1949 ² ...	46	1944...	1,453
1944...	217	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	249
bushels 1949...	8,296	1945...	291
1944...	11,890	trees of all ages..number 1950...	845
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	1,588
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	360	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	235
1944...	1,683	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	562
acres 1949 ² ...	212	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	377
1944...	841	1944...	1,475
bushels 1949...	21,654	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1944...	51,249	1945...	173
acres 1949...	1,318	trees of all ages..number 1950...	796
1944...	1,805	1945...	918
acres 1949...	15,599	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	209
1944...	18,083	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	687
bales 1949...	6,734	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	87
1944...	11,651	1944...	190
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	319
1944...	1	1945...	351
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,355
1944...	(*)	1945...	1,927
pounds 1949...	118	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	524
1944...	100	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,511
acres 1949...	92	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,063
1944...	66	1944...	13,773
gallons 1949...	2,975	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	595
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,581	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,510
1944...	2,053	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	876
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,454
1944...	117	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	58,920
acres 1949...	57	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	69
1944...	119	trees of all ages..number 1950...	399
sold..dollars 1949...	5,821	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	69
1944...	8,761	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	350
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	598
acres 1949...			

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	822	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	54
1945.....	402	General farms.....number 1950...	183
number 1950.....	998	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	108
1945.....	470	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	631	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	59
1945.....	327	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,465
number 1950.....	810		
1945.....	403		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	590		
number 1950.....	730		
1945.....	41		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	41		
number 1950.....	41		
1945.....	19		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	19		
number 1950.....	39		
1945.....	39		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,860		
1945.....	2,312		
number 1950.....	2,186		
1945.....	2,416		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	896		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	799		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	343		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,975
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	117	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	17
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,300	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	32
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	116
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	738	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	197
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	775
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	838
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	841	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,440
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	341	Part-time.....number 1950...	482
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,311	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	997
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,287	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,681,849
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	49	1944.....	5,061,520
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,896	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,442,689
		1944.....	4,305,715
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,253,142
		1944.....	3,926,347
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	149,736
		1944.....	218,293
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	38,955
		1944.....	94,075
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,056
		1944.....	7,000
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,098,366
		1944.....	687,212
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	315,164
		1944.....	269,855
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	332,705
		1944.....	209,017
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	450,502
		1944.....	208,336
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	140,594
		1944.....	68,593
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,069
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	332
		1945.....	325
		number 1950.....	456
		1945.....	410
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,957
		1945.....	2,619
		number 1950.....	3,457
		1945.....	4,518
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,691
		1945.....	2,223
		number 1950.....	8,343
		1945.....	8,523
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,586
		1945 ³	2,072
		number 1950.....	4,801
		1945 ³	4,605
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,485
		number 1950.....	3,032
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	374
		number 1950.....	1,529
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		number 1950.....	973
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	357
		number 1950.....	1,023
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	123
		1944.....	157
		gallons 1949.....	534,623
		1944.....	591,474
		dollars 1949.....	297,553
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		1944.....	9
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	14,840
		1944.....	2,757
		dollars 1949.....	8,311
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	123
		dollars 1949.....	9,199
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,324
		1945.....	2,878
		number 1950.....	17,049
		1945.....	19,030
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,038
		number 1950.....	9,311
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,039
		number 1950.....	7,733
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	971
		1945.....	1,446
		number 1950.....	2,244
		1945.....	2,613

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

ALLENDALE COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	777	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	20
1945...	1,074	1945...	105
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	267,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	72.4	1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	121,921	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	57,550	1945...	104
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,675	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	89
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,442	1945...	245
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	193,704	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	176
1945...	132,937	1945...	300
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	249.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	108
1945...	123.8	1945...	126
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,865	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	115
1945...	2,611	1945...	70
average per acre, dollars 1950*	27.57	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	77
1945...	21.09	1945...	66
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	28
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	750	1945...	33
1944...	1,049	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949...	73,271	1945...	21
1944...	63,408	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945...	15
1944...	124	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	44
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1945...	43
1944...	106	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	32
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	124	1945...	24
1944...	235	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	49
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	213	1945...	26
1944...	308	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	186	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	174	White operators.....number 1950...	308
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945...	278
1944...	45	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	469
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1945...	796
1944...	57	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	205	Full owners.....number 1950...	269
1944 ¹ ...	132	1945...	319
acres 1949...	5,553	Part owners.....number 1950...	110
1944 ¹ ...	4,879	1945...	60
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	420	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1949...	23,656	1945...	4
1944...	18,611	All tenants.....number 1950...	394
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	137	1945...	691
1944...	160	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	50.7
acres 1949...	8,460	1945...	64.3
1944...	7,525	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	151
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	369	1945...	516
1944...	311	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	75,445	1945...	4
1944...	32,361	Share tenants.....number 1950...	114
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945...	54
1944 ¹ ...	153	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	112
acres 1949...	1,621	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944 ¹ ...	3,343	Croppers.....number 1950...	9
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	523	1945...	66
1944...	900	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	116
acres 1949...	5,698	1945...	55
1944...	2,810	Other tenants.....number 1950...	80
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	72
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	63
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	343
		1945...	283
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	343
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.24
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		number 1950...	121
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	699		
1945...	992		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	48		
1945...	81		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	173		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	224		
1944...	587		
300 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	119		
1944...	382		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	169	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	43
.....1945.....	122	General farms.....number 1950.....	113
.....number 1950.....	243	.....number 1950.....	80
.....1945.....	151	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	114	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	268
.....number 1950.....	277		
.....1945.....	183	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	521
.....number 1950.....	275	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	38
.....number 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	43
.....number 1950.....	2	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	77
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	260	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	320
.....1945.....	556	Other farms.....number 1950.....	256
.....number 1950.....	285	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	89
.....1945.....	573	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	167
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,822,358
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	258	.....dollars 1944.....	1,666,476
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	94	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,500,808
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....dollars 1944.....	1,489,691
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,196,012
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,246,237
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	294,897
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	304	.....dollars 1944.....	235,381
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	252	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,399
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	153	.....dollars 1944.....	4,373
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,500
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	3,700
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	186	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	285,734
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	.....dollars 1944.....	166,906
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	211	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	38,014
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	79	.....dollars 1944.....	21,128
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,237
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	34,679
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	306	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	234,483
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	.....dollars 1944.....	111,099
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	420	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,816
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	9,379
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	672	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	638
.....persons 1950.....	2,088	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	92
.....farms reporting 1950.....	624	.....1945.....	68
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	593	.....number 1950.....	161
Operators.....persons 1950.....	337	.....1945.....	116
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	605	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	600
.....persons 1950.....	187	.....1945.....	845
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	187	.....number 1950.....	1,196
.....persons 1950.....	890	.....1945.....	1,568
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	629	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	428
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	466	.....1945.....	724
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	389	.....number 1950.....	2,255
.....dollars 1949.....	50,691	.....1945.....	3,426
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	256	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	379
.....dollars 1949.....	540,004	.....1945 ³	655
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	239	.....number 1950.....	1,328
.....dollars 1949.....	61,786	.....1945 ³	1,413
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	151	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	281
.....dollars 1949.....	36,448	.....number 1950.....	566
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	496	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	83
.....dollars 1949.....	80,324	.....number 1950.....	309
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	233	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
.....dollars 1949.....	142,790	.....number 1950.....	167
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	121	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	463
.....dollars 1949.....	80,105	.....number 1950.....	15
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	274	.....1944.....	7
.....dollars 1949.....	31,166	.....gallons 1949.....	68,846
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1944.....	55,235
No sales.....number 1950.....	55	.....dollars 1949.....	37,618
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	112	Cream sold....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	152	.....1944.....	3
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	145	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	513
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	69	.....1944.....	610
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	76	.....dollars 1949.....	332
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	44	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	14	.....dollars 1949.....	64
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	37	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	22	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	615
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	51	.....1945.....	836
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	7,824
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	276	.....1945.....	7,906
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	26	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	552
Cotton.....number 1950.....	250	.....number 1950.....	3,519
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	405
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	71	.....number 1950.....	4,305
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	396
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	665
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,068
		.....1945.....	1,521

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghum:	
1945...	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	33	1944...	3
1945...	4	acres 1949...	236
1944...	4	1944...	37
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	22	1944...	.....
Ives.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	95
1945 ¹ ...	1	1944...	.....
number 1950...	10	bushels 1949...	1,256
1945 ¹ ...	3	1944...	.....
Lams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	12	acres 1949...	72
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons, green weight 1949...	500
number 1950...	11	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	69
number shorn 1949...	15	tons cut 1949...	78
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	55		
1944...	.....	
Average date of emmeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	597	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945...	963	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	17,594	acres 1949...	42
1945...	29,717	bushels 1949...	400
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	3,635	1944...	171
dollars 1949...	3,633	acres 1949...	870
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1944...	1,042
dollars 1949...	20,403	bushels 1949...	7,946
dozens 1949...	9,648	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12,620
dollars 1949...	20	1944...	108
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	67	acres 1949...	87
number 1950...	67	1944...	7,846
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	32	bushels 1949...	10,245
1944...	26	1944...	149,476
number 1949...	362	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	393
1944...	4,040	1944...	584
		acres 1949...	3,038
		1944...	4,323
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	2
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	28
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944...	460
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		1944...	17
		acres 1949...	101
		bushels 1949...	291
		1944...	1,036
		1944...	3,768
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,717
		1944 ² ...	521
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	90
		1944 ² ...	59
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		acres grown alone 1949...	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	953
		bushels 1949...	10,178
		1944...	3,324
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	144
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	273
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	391
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	90
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	229
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	487
		acres grown alone 1949...	7,566
		1944 ² ...	3,000
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,943
		1944 ² ...	11,208
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	311
		1944...	535
		acres grown alone 1949...	4,259
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,263
		bushels 1949...	19,203
		1944...	18,605
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	119
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		bu. in shells 1949...	1,046
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	274
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,150
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	619
		tons 1949...	1,700
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		acres grown alone 1949...	434
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	48
		acres grown alone 1949...	604
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	53

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

ANDERSON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-004) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,800	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	443
.....1945...	6,371	.....1945...	506
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	496,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	82.2	.....1945...	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	313,977	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	417
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	156,324	.....1945...	284
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,277	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,663
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,004	.....1945...	2,029
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	402,574	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,192
.....1945...	402,180	.....1945...	1,431
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	70.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	791
.....1945...	63.1	.....1945...	863
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,813	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	821
.....1945...	3,491	.....1945...	895
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	97.48	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	463
.....1945...	55.30	.....1945...	487
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	225
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,343	.....1945...	224
.....1944...	6,204	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....acres 1949...	176,978	.....1945...	119
.....1944...	191,266	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	832	.....1945...	47
.....1944...	637	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	146
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,230	.....1945...	107
.....1944...	1,468	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	53
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,226	.....1945...	54
.....1944...	1,727	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,255	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	1,626		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	568	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	588	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	180	White operators.....number 1950...	4,296
.....1944...	125	.....1945...	4,284
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,504
.....1944...	35	.....1945...	2,087
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	921	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	771	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,602
.....acres 1949...	17,386	.....1945...	2,400
.....1944...	9,700	Part owners.....number 1950...	474
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,195	.....1945...	128
.....acres 1949...	46,404	Managers.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	42,805	.....1945...	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,772	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,710
.....1944...	1,841	.....1945...	3,858
.....acres 1949...	34,589	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	48.7
.....1944...	35,629	.....1945...	80.2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,528	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	206
.....1944...	2,716	.....1945...	255
.....acres 1949...	80,158	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	76,267	.....1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,978	Share tenants.....number 1950...	812
.....1944...	1,944	.....1945...	1,118
.....acres 1949...	33,793	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	803
.....1944...	29,768	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,586	Croppers.....number 1950...	1,503
.....1944...	5,483	.....1945...	2,384
.....acres 1949...	18,286	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	189
.....1944...	18,725	.....1945...	77
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	10	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	108
.....acres 1949...	10		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	10	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	792
		.....1945...	431
FARM OPERATORS		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,490
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,486	.....1945...	3,247
.....1945...	5,981	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,465
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	211	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.63
.....1945...	285	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	2,203	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	595
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,171	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	321
.....1944...	922	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,985
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,562	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	573
.....1944...	496	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	604
		.....number 1950...	653
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....number 1950...	15
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	175
		.....number 1950...	180
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		.....number 1950...	83
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		.....number 1950...	91

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	62
.....1945.....	401	General farms.....number 1950.....	369
.....number 1950.....	1,177	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	447	.....number 1950.....	251
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,353	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	585	.....number 1950.....	99
.....number 1950.....	1,784	.....number 1950.....	2,664
.....1945.....	671		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,288	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,693	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	3,151
.....1945.....	70	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	80
.....number 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	101
.....1945.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	278
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,569	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1,342
.....number 1950.....	3,901	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	1,540
.....1945.....	4,083	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2,649
.....1945.....	4,093	Part-time.....number 1950.....	1,071
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,578
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,079	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	825	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,513	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,691,705
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	891	.....1944.....	6,473,232
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	492	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,668,127
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....1944.....	5,597,584
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,568,790
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	.....1944.....	5,487,954
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,793	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	53,745
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,048	.....1944.....	57,480
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,607	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,257
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	42,853
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,354
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,941	.....1944.....	9,297
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	520	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,982,231
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	886	.....1944.....	865,468
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	948,905
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	.....1944.....	438,437
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	365,058
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,654	.....1944.....	220,883
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,191	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	668,288
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,655	.....1944.....	205,148
FARM LABOR^a		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	40,347
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	10,180
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,773	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	8,952	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,222
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,642	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	654
Operators.....persons 1950.....	4,287	.....1945.....	541
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,008	.....number 1950.....	677
.....persons 1950.....	3,468	.....1945.....	799
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	590	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,841
.....persons 1950.....	1,197	.....1945.....	3,946
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....number 1950.....	5,637
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,610	.....1945.....	7,513
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,573	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,053	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,935
.....dollars 1949.....	305,007	.....1945.....	4,833
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,833	.....number 1950.....	21,209
.....dollars 1949.....	654,379	.....1945.....	18,770
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,761	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,784
.....dollars 1949.....	549,555	.....1945 ³	4,669
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,772	.....number 1950.....	11,315
.....dollars 1949.....	382,851	.....1945 ³	10,498
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,254	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,601
.....dollars 1949.....	142,076	.....number 1950.....	8,448
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,814	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,381
.....dollars 1949.....	487,220	.....number 1950.....	4,651
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	943	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	697
.....dollars 1949.....	141,910	.....number 1950.....	2,316
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,345	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,113
.....dollars 1949.....	99,180	.....number 1950.....	2,947
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	426
No sales.....number 1950.....	518	.....1944.....	366
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	1,060	.....gallons 1949.....	1,635,590
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	579	.....1944.....	688,676
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	686	.....dollars 1949.....	850,267
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	1,025	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	150
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	772	.....1944.....	16
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	691	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	39,402
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	230	.....1944.....	5,841
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	99	.....dollars 1949.....	25,518
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	50	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	740
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	90	.....dollars 1949.....	73,120
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	2,452	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,502
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	124	.....1945.....	4,259
Cotton.....number 1950.....	2,338	.....number 1950.....	11,085
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	11,033
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,610
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	8,909
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	165	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,311
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	66	.....number 1950.....	4,178
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	466
		.....1945.....	366
		.....number 1950.....	851
		.....1945.....	590

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945.....	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	111
number 1950.....	55	1944.....	122
1945.....	66	acres 1949.....	734
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	464
number 1950.....	30	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	51
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	1944.....	13
1945 ¹	5	acres 1949.....	465
number 1950.....	22	1944.....	64
1945 ¹	49	bushels 1949.....	7,376
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	1,400
number 1950.....	8	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949.....	110
number 1950.....	25	tons..green weight 1949...	366
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	5	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number shorn 1949...	32	acres 1949.....	159
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	185	1944.....	63
1944.....	250	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4,807	acres 1949.....	321
1945.....	5,560	bushels 1949.....	6,884
number 1950.....	184,937	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,478
1945.....	204,436	1944.....	4,168
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	917	acres 1949.....	21,619
number 1949.....	142,308	1944.....	24,568
dollars 1949.....	128,135	bushels 1949.....	298,814
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,726	1944.....	359,271
dozens 1949.....	306,037	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,518
dollars 1949.....	147,675	1944.....	2,529
Furkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	109	acres 1949.....	39,663
number 1950.....	3,050	1944.....	32,843
Furkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	120	bushels 1949.....	1,141,374
1944.....	137	1944.....	853,151
number 1949.....	14,588	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	644
1944.....	3,872	1944.....	1,566
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	4,054
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	8,427
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,053	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	516
dollars 1949.....	658,948	1944.....	613
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	-1,507	acres 1949.....	3,982
1944.....	816	1944.....	3,829
number 1949.....	7,009	bushels 1949.....	21,533
1944.....	2,984	1944.....	100,022
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	651	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949.....	3,165	1944.....	39
dollars 1949.....	368,789	acres 1949.....	157
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,148	1944.....	198
number 1949.....	3,844	bushels 1949.....	5,419
dollars 1949.....	161,219	1944.....	1,971
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	916	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	813	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	39
number 1949.....	6,017	acres grown alone 1949...	236
1944.....	3,982	1944 ²	368
dollars 1949.....	109,785	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944 ²	253
1944.....	8	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949.....	20	1944.....	12
1944.....	25	acres grown alone 1949...	51
dollars 1949.....	223	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	154	bushels 1949.....	864
number 1949.....	228	1944.....	323
dollars 1949.....	16,932	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	126
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,818	acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	313	tons 1949.....	126
number 1949.....	377	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	26	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	123	acres grown alone 1949...	38
number 1949.....	36	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	178	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	292	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	274	acres grown alone 1949...	23
number 1949.....	341	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944.....	360	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	374
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,786	acres grown alone 1949...	1,214
1944.....	5,114	1944 ²	1,831
number 1949.....	6,785	acres grown with other crops 1949...	216
1944.....	10,533	1944 ²	1,895
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	172
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1944.....	283
dollars 1949.....	4,688	acres grown alone 1949...	448
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
Corn:		bushels 1949.....	3,923
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4,138	1944.....	3,762
1944.....	5,075	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	42
acres 1949.....	33,118	acres grown alone 1949...	45
1944.....	39,580	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,987	bu. in shells 1949...	443
1944.....	5,048	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	119
acres 1949.....	31,280	acres grown alone 1949...	337
1944.....	39,167	acres grown with other crops 1949...	145
bushels 1949.....	619,636	tons 1949...	415
1944.....	800,154	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	55	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
acres 1949.....	726	acres grown alone 1949...	63
tons..green weight 1949...	4,838	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	148	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	66
acres 1949...	1,112	acres grown alone 1949...	321
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	14

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

BAMBERG COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,530	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	1,527	1945.....	38
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	252,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	82.9	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	153,742	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	49
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	82,255	1945.....	37
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,262	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	239
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,693	1945.....	275
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	209,566	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	290
1945.....	166,940	1945.....	349
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	137.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	215
1945.....	109.3	1945.....	231
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,331	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	154
1945.....	2,462	1945.....	160
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	34.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	174
1945.....	22.52	1945.....	150
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	85
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,471	1945.....	99
1944.....	1,504	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949.....	80,209	1945.....	43
1944.....	73,854	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	49
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1945.....	44
1944.....	67	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	112
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	190	1945.....	97
1944.....	158	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	58
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	311	1945.....	35
1944.....	336	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	18
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	412	1945.....	6
1944.....	493	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	325	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	336	White operators.....number 1950...	757
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1945.....	664
1944.....	81	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	773
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945.....	863
1944.....	33	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	379	Full owners.....number 1950...	491
1944.....	149	1945.....	526
acres 1949.....	7,190	Part owners.....number 1950...	246
1944.....	2,602	1945.....	82
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	650	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	650	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	25,080	All tenants.....number 1950...	791
1944.....	16,614	1945.....	917
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	236	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	51.7
1944.....	182	1945.....	60.1
acres 1949.....	7,675	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	115
1944.....	5,534	1945.....	159
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	866	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	896	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	80,265	Share tenants.....number 1950...	97
1944.....	62,056	1945.....	102
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	94	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	96
1944.....	149	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	3,394	Croppers.....number 1950...	529
1944.....	2,938	1945.....	608
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,071	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
1944.....	1,333	1945.....	46
acres 1949.....	5,753	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	3,342	1945.....	32
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	85
acres 1949.....		1945.....	21
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	916
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	271
acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	906
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.79
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,374	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	294
1945.....	1,318	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	175
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	98	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	167
1945.....	135	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	270
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	429	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	448	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	203	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	21
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	240	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	76
1944.....	108	number 1950...	84
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	52
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	16

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	364	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	142
.....1945.....	150	General farms.....number 1950...	190
.....number 1950.....	424	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	83
.....1945.....	160	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	289	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	106
.....1945.....	101	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	553
.....number 1950.....	381		
.....1945.....	126		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	289		
.....number 1950.....	380		
.....1945.....	1		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	1		
.....1945.....	722		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	721		
.....number 1950.....	843		
.....1945.....	767		
Autonobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	722		
.....number 1950.....	843		
.....1945.....	767		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	340		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	419		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	486		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	219		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	66		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	611		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	666		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	166		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	501		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	189		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	687		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	46		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	421		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	55		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	995		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,375		
.....persons 1950.....	3,170		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,354		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,284		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	517		
.....persons 1950.....	938		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	263		
.....persons 1950.....	948		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,278		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	907		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	786		
.....dollars 1949.....	104,639		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	497		
.....dollars 1949.....	408,866		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	663		
.....dollars 1949.....	314,768		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	430		
.....dollars 1949.....	206,443		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,039		
.....dollars 1949.....	122,340		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	572		
.....dollars 1949.....	157,192		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	265		
.....dollars 1949.....	67,553		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	500		
.....dollars 1949.....	30,768		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	59		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	271		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	230		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	239		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	223		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	163		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	117		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	123		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	41		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	21		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	45		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	499		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	17		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	451		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	31		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	92		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....			
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	38		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	16		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	982		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	4		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	41		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	36		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	149		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	202		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	550		
Other farms.....number 1950.....	548		
Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	220		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	328		
Abnormal ².....number 1950.....			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,219,738		
.....1944.....	2,480,901		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,197,269		
.....1944.....	1,964,754		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	904,915		
.....1944.....	1,596,500		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	286,571		
.....1944.....	350,101		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,713		
.....1944.....	18,003		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	70		
.....1944.....	150		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	975,903		
.....1944.....	497,437		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	430,993		
.....1944.....	239,674		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	190,023		
.....1944.....	59,697		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	354,887		
.....1944.....	198,066		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	46,556		
.....1944.....	18,710		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,107		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	140		
.....1945.....	108		
.....number 1950.....	186		
.....1945.....	167		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,049		
.....1945.....	1,154		
.....number 1950.....	2,134		
.....1945.....	2,286		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	817		
.....1945.....	923		
.....number 1950.....	5,367		
.....1945.....	4,649		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	778		
.....1945.....	892		
.....number 1950.....	1,124		
.....1945.....	2,680		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	709		
.....number 1950.....	2,636		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	252		
.....number 1950.....	1,109		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	174		
.....number 1950.....	374		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	276		
.....number 1950.....	760		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	44		
.....1944.....	16		
.....gallons 1949.....	1,435,068		
.....1944.....	553,570		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	429,848		
.....1944.....	13		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	464		
.....1944.....			
.....dollars 1949.....	278		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	13		
.....dollars 1949.....	867		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,059		
.....1945.....	1,020		
.....number 1950.....	13,835		
.....1945.....	9,305		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	973		
.....number 1950.....	6,268		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	697		
.....number 1950.....	7,567		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	747		
.....1945.....	845		
.....number 1950.....	2,002		
.....1945.....	1,929		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	98
acres grown alone 1949...	315	1944...	44
1944...	1,780	1949...	81
acres grown with other crops 1949...	53	1944...	47
1944...	266	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Peanuts harvested for plucking		acres 1949...	24
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	244	1944...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	74	acres 1949...	12
1944 ¹ ...	1,174	1944...	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949...	3	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	220
pounds 1949...	28,750	acres 1949...	796
1944...	713,932	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944...	27
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	30
1944...	163	1944...	49
acres grown alone 1949...	48	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	592
acres grown with other crops 1949...	6	acres 1949...	1,067
tons 1949...	29	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	356	acres 1949...	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	4
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1944...	8
acres 1949...	2,149	acres 1949...	13
1944...		1944...	12
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...		acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	10	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...		acres 1949...	6
tons 1949...	30	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944...		1944...	60
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	76
1944...		1944...	106
acres 1949...	25	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	622
1944...		acres 1949...	4,981
tons 1949...	23	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
1944...		1944...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	45	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	1,515	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	488	quarts 1949...	330
tons 1949...	1,294	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	481	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	258
1944...		1945...	38
acres 1949...	72	acres 1950 ² ...	340
1944...		1945...	118
tons 1949...	33	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944...		1945...	37
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	67	trees of all ages..number 1950...	158
1944...		1945...	123
acres 1949...	508	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	66
1944...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	92
tons 1949...	358	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	81
1944...	8	1944...	159
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	60
acres 1949...		1945...	105
tons..green weight 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,712
Field crops (other):		1945...	2,445
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,282
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	430
acres 1949...	91	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	198
1944...	8	1944...	1,938
pounds 1949...	12,150	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944...	3,000	1945...	67
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	144
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	239	1945...	188
1944...	764	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
acres 1949 ² ...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	121
1944...	146	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	487
bushels 1949...	2,419	1944...	902
1944...	14,346	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	387	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
1944...	929	1945...	
acres 1949 ² ...	255	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944...	334	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
bushels 1949...	18,597	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	33,463	1944...	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,193	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944...	1,220	1945...	
acres 1949...	21,933	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
1944...	16,162	1945...	3
bales 1949...	5,187	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944...	12,662	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	35	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
1944...	19	1944...	
acres 1949...	89	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	57
1944...	49	1945...	42
pounds 1949...	65,880	vines of all ages..number 1950...	97
1944...	31,371	1945...	71
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	153	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	60	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	83
gallons 1949...	5,239	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,370
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	1944...	10,525
1944...	1,400	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	139
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	849	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,741
1944...	967	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	844
acres 1949...	7,109	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,877
1944...	6,049	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,182
sold..dollars 1949...	286,571	1944...	109
1944...	350,101	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	867
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	68
acres 1949...	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	799
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,447
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 9, 1951

BARNWELL COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,876	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1945...	2,417	.....1945...	171
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	353,920	.....1945...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	42
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	186,327	.....1945...	44
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	105,843	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	129
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,458	.....1945...	252
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,190	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	469
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	260,418	.....1945...	417
.....1945...	259,420	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	585
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	158.8	.....1945...	268
.....1945...	99.1	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	519
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,776	.....1945...	204
.....1945...	2,532	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	205
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	30.56	.....1945...	208
.....1945...	25.56	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	211
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	165
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,782	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	159
.....1944...	2,371	.....1945...	100
.....acres 1949...	111,906	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1944...	108,849	.....1945...	51
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	210	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	119
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	150	.....1945...	114
.....1944...	319	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	54
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	304	.....1945...	41
.....1944...	511	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	27
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	528	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	715		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	489	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	446	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	154	White operators.....number 1950...	856
.....1944...	120	.....1945...	964
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	67	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,040
.....1944...	48	.....1945...	1,455
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	389	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	154	Full owners.....number 1950...	582
.....acres 1949...	9,385	.....1945...	809
.....1944...	5,808	Part owners.....number 1950...	225
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	926	.....1945...	49
.....acres 1949...	57,476	Managers.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	56,212	.....1945...	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	259	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,080
.....1944...	92	.....1945...	1,554
.....acres 1949...	7,427	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	58.5
.....1944...	5,855	.....1945...	64.3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	985	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	184
.....1944...	1,106	.....1945...	295
.....acres 1949...	78,175	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	74,505	.....1945...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	241	Share tenants.....number 1950...	214
.....1944...	185	.....1945...	155
.....acres 1949...	6,151	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	215
.....1944...	4,624	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,538	Croppers.....number 1950...	538
.....1944...	2,181	.....1945...	897
.....acres 1949...	8,890	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	116
.....1944...	7,589	.....1945...	202
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	58
.....1944...	6	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	90
.....acres 1949...	6		
.....1944...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	106
.....acres 1949...	6	.....1945...	65
.....1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060
.....acres 1949...	6	.....1945...	440
.....1944...	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060
		.....1945...	4,511
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	314
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,715	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	103
.....1945...	2,168	.....1945...	70
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	120	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	218
.....1945...	228	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	129
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	519	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1949...	451	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....1944...	176	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	84
.....1945...	199	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	95
.....1944...	119	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	8
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....number 1950...	14
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....number 1950...	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	409	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	288	.....number 1950.....	434
.....number 1950.....	479	.....number 1950.....	537
.....1945.....	308	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	241	.....number 1950.....	92
.....1945.....	193	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	414
.....number 1950.....	354		
.....1945.....	251		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	241		
.....number 1950.....	353		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	1		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
.....number 1950.....	.....	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	789		
.....1945.....	1,182		
.....number 1950.....	855		
.....1945.....	1,218		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	483		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	490		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	656		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	200		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	47		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,477
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	887	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	25
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	618	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	39
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	166
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	49	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	483
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	753
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	451	Other farms.....number 1950.....	599
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	205
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	814	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	193
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	500		
Gravel, snell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	11		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,170		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,218,597
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,635	.....1944.....	4,080,214
.....persons 1950.....	4,173	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,877,851
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,589	.....1944.....	5,354,944
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,488	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,011,094
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	846	.....1944.....	2,947,988
.....persons 1950.....	1,632	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	650,844
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	803	.....1944.....	918,337
.....persons 1950.....	1,153	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,443
		.....1944.....	68,029
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,450
		.....1944.....	2,407
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	493,351
		.....1944.....	183,039
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,001
		.....1944.....	20,100
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	68,434
		.....1944.....	34,501
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	376,916
		.....1944.....	143,637
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,935
		.....1944.....	17,282
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,363
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	157
		.....1945.....	115
		.....number 1950.....	201
		.....1945.....	152
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,511
		.....1945.....	1,711
		.....number 1950.....	2,850
		.....1945.....	3,542
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,015
		.....1945.....	1,450
		.....number 1950.....	5,645
		.....1945.....	4,119
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	970
		.....1945.....	1,356
		.....number 1950.....	2,055
		.....1945.....	2,210
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	982
		.....number 1950.....	1,495
		.....number 1950.....	277
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	644
		.....number 1950.....	115
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	441
		.....number 1950.....	228
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	528
		.....number 1950.....	50
		.....number 1950.....	50
		.....gallons 1949.....	79,743
		.....1944.....	55,150
		.....dollars 1949.....	49,180
		.....1944.....	19
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	831
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	453
		.....1944.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
		.....1944.....	368
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,429
		.....1945.....	1,758
		.....number 1950.....	15,895
		.....1945.....	18,941
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,547
		.....number 1950.....	7,294
		.....number 1950.....	746
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,601
		.....number 1950.....	888
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,239
		.....1945.....	2,031
		.....number 1950.....	2,156
		.....1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945.....	241	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950.....		1944.....	568
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...		acres 1949.....	2
number 1950.....		1944.....	20
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	450
1945 ¹	160	1944.....	
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	
number 1950.....		bushels 1944.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	tons..green weight 1949.....	
1944.....	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number shorn 1949.....		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1949.....		acres 1949.....	548
pounds 1944.....	975	acres 1949.....	147
1944.....	975	tons cut 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,569	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	1,979	acres 1949.....	27
number 1950.....	41,371	bushels 1949.....	840
1945.....	60,553	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	156	1944.....	408
number 1949.....	22,748	acres 1949.....	1,126
dollars 1949.....	20,294	1944.....	2,437
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	325	bushels 1949.....	5,072
dozens 1949.....	33,582	1944.....	28,884
dollars 1949.....	14,811	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	127
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	49	1944.....	79
number 1950.....	178	acres 1949.....	3,715
1944.....	44	1944.....	3,020
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	bushels 1949.....	67,756
1944.....	52	1944.....	64,897
number 1949.....	3,950	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	792
1944.....	2,485	1944.....	942
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	8,617
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	14,465
and/or calves.....farms reporting 1949...	818	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949.....	574,346	1944.....	6
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	531	acres 1949.....	65
1944.....	198	1944.....	58
number 1949.....	1,074	bushels 1949.....	1,300
1944.....	1,597	1944.....	1,170
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	90	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949.....	445	1944.....	29
dollars 1949.....	56,079	acres 1949.....	250
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	281	1944.....	233
number 1949.....	629	bushels 1949.....	2,068
dollars 1949.....	27,762	1944.....	1,800
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	718	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	843	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	51
number 1949.....	20,418	acres grown alone 1949...	492
1944.....	4,861	1944 ²	1,798
dollars 1949.....	250,550	acres grown with other crops 1949...	828
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944 ²	3,068
1944.....	3	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949.....	145	1944.....	2
dollars 1949.....		acres grown alone 1949...	220
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres grown with other crops 1949...	145
number 1949.....	169	bushels 1949.....	1,890
dollars 1949.....	39,975	1944.....	153
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,504	acres grown alone 1949...	85
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
number 1949.....	60	tons 1949...	32
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	6	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1949.....	15	acres grown alone 1949...	121
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	565
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	4	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949.....	45	acres grown alone 1949...	66
1944.....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	109
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,804	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	903
1944.....	1,898	acres grown alone 1949...	3,969
number 1949.....	5,415	1944 ²	4,245
1944.....	6,023	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15,868
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ²	18,023
and/or calves sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	640
dollars 1949.....	1,881	1944.....	560
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	1,952
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9,295
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,651	bushels 1949.....	22,302
1944.....	2,151	1944.....	12,245
acres 1949.....	40,126	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	56
1944.....	40,895	acres grown alone 1949...	83
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,647	acres grown with other crops 1949...	106
1944.....	2,120	bu. in shells 1949...	716
acres 1949.....	39,250	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	392
1944.....	40,629	acres grown alone 1949...	1,197
bushels 1949.....	556,795	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,435
1944.....	541,593	tons 1949...	3,597
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
acres 1949.....	125	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	125
tons..green weight 1949...	715	acres grown alone 1949...	327
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,558
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
acres 1949.....	761	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	85
		acres grown alone 1949...	410
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,576

¹Hens and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

BEAUFORT COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,653	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	487
.....1945...	1,300	.....1945...	317
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	430,080	.....1945...	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	39.9	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	466
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	117,696	.....1945...	317
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,645	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	837
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,629	.....1945...	697
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,270	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	136
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	171,700	.....1945...	122
.....1945...	125,779	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	39
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	103.9	.....1945...	35
.....1945...	96.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	25
Vine of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,396	.....1945...	18
.....1945...	3,265	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	66.73	.....1945...	21
.....1945...	33.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	12
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	6
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,511	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	1,256	.....1945...	8
.....acres 1949...	24,897	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	23,920	.....1945...	9
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	684	.....1945...	19
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	352	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1944...	396	.....1945...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....1944...	67	.....1945...	33
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29		
.....1944...	43	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	28	White operators.....number 1950...	247
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....1945...	180
.....1944...	18	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,406
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945...	1,120
.....1944...	20	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	376	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,052
.....1944 ¹ ...	66	.....1945...	722
.....acres 1949...	14,471	Part owners.....number 1950...	392
.....1944 ¹ ...	5,643	.....1945...	378
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	577	Managers.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	577	.....1945...	13
.....acres 1949...	16,771	All tenants.....number 1950...	199
.....1944...	8,724	.....1945...	187
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	211	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.0
.....1944...	260	.....1945...	14.4
.....acres 1949...	41,068	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	57
.....1944...	61,451	.....1945...	148
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	461	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	279	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	47,906	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	11,046	.....1945...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	89	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944 ¹ ...	167	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	4,937	.....1945...	3
.....1944 ¹ ...	11,034	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,467	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	851	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	133
.....acres 1949...	21,650	.....1945...	39
.....1944...	3,971	Other tenants.....number 1950...	92
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	41
.....1944...	.....	
.....acres 1949...	610	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	35
.....acres 1949...	540	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	478
		.....1945...	118
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	477
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,575	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.28
.....1945...	1,250	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	170
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	32	.....1945...	106
.....1945...	43	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	122
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	996	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	158
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	872	.....1945...	54
.....1944...	358	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	666	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944...	246	.....1945...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		.....1945...	7
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	7
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	7
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....number 1950...	21
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	11
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	213	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	43
.....farms reporting 1945.....	135	General farms.....number 1950...	23
.....number 1950.....	297	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	17
.....number 1945.....	190	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....farms reporting 1945.....	97	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,465
.....number 1950.....	274		
.....number 1945.....	170		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	158	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	242	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	199
.....number 1950.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	9
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	12
.....farms reporting 1945.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950.....	13	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	26
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	12
.....farms reporting 1945.....	16	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	129
.....number 1950.....	13	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,454
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	175
.....farms reporting 1945.....	271	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,278
.....number 1950.....	368	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
.....number 1945.....	325		
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	512	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,270,954
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	819	.....dollars 1944.....	1,476,769
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	156	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,550,016
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	109	.....dollars 1944.....	1,055,696
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	232,648
		.....dollars 1944.....	134,918
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,226,510
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	913,965
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	117	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,858
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	924	.....dollars 1944.....	3,293
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	334	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	89,000
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	221	.....dollars 1944.....	3,520
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	689,006
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	403,492
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	349	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	221,232
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	246	.....dollars 1944.....	64,745
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	542	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	154,966
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	22	.....dollars 1944.....	110,300
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	309,808
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	226,443
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	464	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	51,932
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	47	.....dollars 1944.....	17,581
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,025		
		HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,101
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	799
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,435	.....farms reporting 1945.....	579
.....persons 1950...	3,514	.....number 1950.....	1,154
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,409	.....number 1945.....	864
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,284	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	356
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	873	.....farms reporting 1945.....	291
.....persons 1950...	1,299	.....number 1950.....	416
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	122	.....number 1945.....	422
.....persons 1950...	931		
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,003	.....farms reporting 1945.....	941
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	514	.....number 1950...	7,739
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	313	.....number 1945.....	5,476
.....dollars 1949.....	18,627	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	430
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	324	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	794
.....dollars 1949.....	589,733	.....number 1950...	4,192
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	655	.....number 1945 ³	2,788
.....dollars 1949.....	157,896	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	519
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	254	.....number 1950...	1,412
.....dollars 1949.....	187,818	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	354
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	687	.....number 1950...	1,489
.....dollars 1949.....	76,854	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	387
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	211	.....number 1950...	962
.....dollars 1949.....	100,440	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,146
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	115	.....number 1950...	228
.....dollars 1949.....	33,608	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	177	.....gallons 1949...	33
.....dollars 1949.....	19,902	.....gallons 1944.....	373,350
		.....dollars 1949...	116,121
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
No sales.....number 1950...	374	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	2
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	904	.....dollars 1949...	1,781
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	183	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	73	.....dollars 1949...	491
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	44		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	6	HOGS	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,163
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	11	.....farms reporting 1945.....	906
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	20	.....number 1950...	5,811
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	7	.....number 1945.....	9,654
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	21	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	974
		.....number 1950...	3,106
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	495
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	43	.....number 1950...	2,705
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	351
Cotton.....number 1950...	16	.....farms reporting 1945...	379
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	22	.....number 1950...	643
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	49	.....number 1945...	1,078
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	13		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	6		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	152	1944.....	5
1945.....	38	acres 1949.....	35
number 1950...	6	1944.....	111
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	117	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1945.....	4	1944.....	1
number 1950...	1	acres 1949.....	6
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	100	1944.....	20
1945.....	30	bushels 1949.....	105
number 1950...	6	1944.....	150
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1945.....	17	1944.....	
number 1950...	5	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944.....	
1945.....	35	tons, green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1	1944.....	29
number shorn 1949...	110	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	434	1944.....	124
number shorn 1944.....	122	tons cut 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	434		
1944.....	122		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,401	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945.....	1,079	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	30,243	acres 1949.....	37
1945.....	34,325	bushels 1949.....	343
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1949...	80,026	1944.....	2
dollars 1949...	70,368	acres 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	176	1944.....	50
dollars 1949...	70,368	bushels 1949.....	750
dozens 1949...	58,818	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
dollars 1949...	27,090	1944.....	33
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	241	acres 1949.....	390
1945.....	606	1944.....	1,255
number 1950...	203	bushels 1949.....	8,380
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	236	1944.....	26,009
1944.....	9,791	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	146
number 1949...	3,212	1944.....	173
		acres 1949.....	1,081
		1944.....	1,337
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	10
		1944.....	2
		bushels 1949.....	150
		1944.....	20
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	13
		1944.....	3
		bushels 1949.....	268
		1944.....	36
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	111
		1949.....	1,829
		acres grown alone 1944 ²	430
		1949.....	1,796
		acres grown with other crops 1944 ²	1,093
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		1944.....	28
		acres grown alone 1949.....	346
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	239
		bushels 1949.....	4,891
		1944.....	1,232
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		1944.....	77
		acres grown alone 1949.....	51
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	80
		tons 1949.....	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		1944.....	98
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	464
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	46
		1949.....	1,308
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,048
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	953
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	93
		1944.....	2,667
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2,727
		1944 ²	2,765
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2,225
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	573
		1944.....	583
		acres grown alone 1949.....	590
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	541
		bushels 1949.....	5,800
		1944.....	5,919
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		1949.....	48
		acres grown alone 1949.....	43
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	43
		bu. in shells 1949.....	362
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	74
		1944.....	185
		acres grown alone 1949.....	72
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	195
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	56
		1944.....	168
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	167
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	316
		1949.....	1,676
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,642
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	89
acres grown alone 1949...	135	acres 1944...	215
acres grown with other crops 1949...	136	acres 1949...	567
1944.....	3	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	701
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	152
or thrashing.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	208
1944.....	89	acres 1949...	18
acres grown alone 1949...	77	acres 1944...	24
1944.....	113	acres 1949...	243
acres grown with other crops 1949...	2	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	146
pounds 1949...	33,385	acres 1949...	6
1944.....	34,371	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1944...	21
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres 1949...	517
1944.....	15	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres grown alone 1949...	20	acres 1949...	82
acres grown with other crops 1949...	20	acres 1949...	676
tons 1949...	13	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	24	acres 1949...	309
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	17
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	280	acres 1944...	50
acres 1949...	1,789	acres 1949...	17
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	61
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949...	80	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	449
tons 1949...	403	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	283
1944.....	2	acres 1944...	258
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	842
1944.....		1944.....	773
acres 1949...	18	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	99
1944.....		acres 1949...	81
tons 1949...	50	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2,455
1944.....			
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	8	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	828	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	349	quarts 1949...	668
tons 1949...	1,204		
1944.....	203	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	434
1944.....		1945...	83
acres 1949...	94	acres 1950...	262
1944.....		1945...	204
tons 1949...	75	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	28
1944.....		1945...	21
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	228	trees of all ages..number 1950...	74
acres 1949...	776	1945...	42
1944.....	495	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
tons 1949...	913	1950...	21
1944.....	203	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	8
acres 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	126
tons..green weight 1949...		1945...	105
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	566
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	820
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	245
acres 1949...		1950...	321
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	202
pounds 1949...		1949.....	184
1944.....		1944.....	117
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	91
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1945...	944
1944.....	267	trees of all ages..number 1950...	405
acres 1949...	323	1945...	189
1944.....	964	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	755
bushels 1949...	58,473	1950...	1,527
1944.....	48,948	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,704
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1944.....	5
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	1,005	1945...	10
acres 1949...	743	1945...	7
1944.....	1,053	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
bushels 1949...	49,756	1950...	22
1944.....	47,486	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	566	1944.....	
1944.....	432	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	30
acres 1949...	1,420	1945...	100
1944.....	997	trees of all ages..number 1950...	76
bales 1949...	435	1945...	635
1944.....	543	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	47
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1950...	29
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944.....		1949.....	377
pounds 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	97
1944.....		1945...	114
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	99	vines of all ages..number 1950...	256
acres 1949...	44	1945...	522
gallons 1949...	1,640	1945...	164
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	92
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	948	1950...	2,555
1944.....	1,214	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20,478
1944.....	470	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949...	533	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	126
1944.....	6,366	1950...	3,846
acres 1944.....	5,528	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,017
sold..dollars 1949...	1,226,510	1950...	1,829
1944.....	913,965	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,137
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		1949.....	172
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	877
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	323
		1950...	554
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,385
		1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

*Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
 *For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 *For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

BERKELEY COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,930 1945... 2,222	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 691 1945... 587 1950... 32
Appropriate land area.....acres	1950... 704,000 1945... 29.8	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 659 1945... 587
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 158,440 1945... 29,875	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 1,271 1945... 937
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 34,246 1945... 12,590	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 368 1945... 274
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 209,971 1945... 151,457	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 171 1945... 141
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 71.7 1945... 68.2	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 128 1945... 82
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 4,260 1945... 1,971	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 77 1945... 55
Land in farms.....acres	1950*... 67.39 1945... 28.92	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 63 1945... 27
Average size of farm.....acres	1950*... 28.92 1945... 29	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 30 1945... 29
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 2,754 1945... 2,168	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 21 1945... 12
Value of land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 43,610 1945... 35,931	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 46 1945... 35
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 29 1945... 17
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,754 1944... 2,168	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 35 1945... 26
Acres	1949... 43,610 1944... 35,931	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 35 1945... 26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,186 1944... 960		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 931 1944... 686	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 369 1944... 281	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 163 1944... 145	White operators.....number	1950... 980 1945... 668
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 76 1944... 70	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1,950 1945... 1,554
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 22 1944... 14	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 7 1944... 12	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,515 1945... 1,382
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 387 1944... 64	Part owners.....number	1950... 990 1945... 496
Acres	1949... 6,151 1944... 1,921	Managers.....number	1950... 9 1945... 11
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 547 1944... 6,343	All tenants.....number	1950... 396 1945... 333
Acres	1949... 5,445 1944... 595	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 11.5 1945... 15.0
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 452 1944... 30,402	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 142 1945... 138
Acres	1949... 25,583 1944... 1,404	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 9 1945... 1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 756 1944... 99,275	Share tenants.....number	1950... 47 1945... 33
Acres	1949... 53,906 1944... 78	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 44 1945... 3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 166 1944... 15,733	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 42 1945... 44
Acres	1949... 22,418 1944... 2,321	Croppers.....number	1950... 42 1945... 44
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,328 1944... 8,457	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 156 1945... 117
Acres	1949... 6,253 1944... 6,253	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 113 1945... 43
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 103 1945... 28
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,627 1945... 407
Acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,626 1945... 405
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 4.25 1945... 4.05
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,685 1945... 2,101	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 135 1945... 213
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 110 1945... 116	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 552 1945... 112
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,398	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 9 1945... 8
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,430 1944... 755	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 21 1945... 22
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 1,046 1944... 643	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	493	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	115
.....1945.....	144	General farms.....number 1950...	159
.....number 1950.....	549	.....1945.....	158
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	252	.....number 1950.....	76
.....1945.....	64	.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	285	.....number 1950.....	78
.....1945.....	78	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,048
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	246	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	270	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	896
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950.....	8	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	6
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	17
.....number 1950.....	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	90
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	856	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	158
.....1945.....	640	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	621
.....number 1950.....	950	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,034
.....1945.....	701	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	492
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,542
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	712	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,474	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	488	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,722,372
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	189	.....1944.....	1,005,616
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,033,365
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	636,000
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	962,601
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	273	.....1944.....	566,459
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,278	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	35,842
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	636	.....1944.....	67,121
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	603	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,643
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	2,381
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,279
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	770	.....1944.....	35
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	608,681
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,141	.....1944.....	356,523
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	224	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	147,287
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.0	.....1944.....	80,018
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	67,565
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	967	.....1944.....	50,330
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	393,829
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,731	.....1944.....	225,975
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	110,325
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	13,293
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,469	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	5,210	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,158
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,421	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	564
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,131	.....1945.....	365
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,413	.....number 1950.....	722
.....persons 1950.....	2,499	.....1945.....	481
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	358	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,819
.....persons 1950.....	580	.....1945.....	1,222
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	2,286
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,032	.....1945.....	1,662
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,278	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	678	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,579
.....dollars 1945.....	35,620	.....1945.....	1,563
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	950	.....number 1950...	7,745
.....dollars 1949...	296,397	.....1945.....	8,131
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,130	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,449
.....dollars 1949...	183,939	.....1945 ³	1,353
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	534	.....number 1950...	4,275
.....dollars 1949...	110,430	.....1945 ³	4,407
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,449	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,192
.....dollars 1949...	80,875	.....number 1950...	2,355
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	493	.....number 1950...	587
.....dollars 1949...	82,068	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,402
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....number 1950...	446
.....dollars 1949...	25,291	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	935
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	347	.....number 1950...	465
.....dollars 1949...	21,165	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	52
No sales.....number 1950.....	470	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	1,072	.....1944.....	232,011
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	370	.....gallons 1949...	159,339
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	329	.....dollars 1949...	146,732
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	317	.....number 1949...	4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	168	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	87	.....1944.....	286
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	48	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,188
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	45	.....1944.....	170
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	14	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949...	385
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	573	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,092
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	29	.....1945.....	1,656
Cotton.....number 1950...	394	.....number 1950...	19,154
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	150	.....1945.....	13,823
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	11	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,934
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	8,667
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	19	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,230
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	10,487
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,274
		.....1945.....	1,281
		.....number 1950...	2,486
		.....1945.....	2,572

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Sorghums:	
1945... 13	13	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950... 232	232	1944... 70	70
1945... 298	298	acres 1949... 70	70
1944... 15	15	1944... 3	3
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	152	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950... 13	13	1944... 26	26
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 13	13	acres 1949... 750	750
1945 ¹ ... 109	109	1944... 2	2
number 1950... 172	172	1944... 16	16
1945 ¹ ... 11	11	tons..green weight 1949... 76	76
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 43	43	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950... 12	12	1944... 28	28
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 80	80	acres 1949... 10	10
number 1950... 6	6	acres 1949... 28	28
1944... 13	13	tons cut 1949... ..	..
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 102	102	Small grains:	
1944... 430	430	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944... 1,158	1,158	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Apr.15-Apr.28 1950... ..	..	acres 1949... 13	13
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949... 210	210
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,323	bushels 1949... 6	6
1945... 1,833	1,833	1944... 15	15
number 1950... 50,261	50,261	acres 1949... 13	13
1945... 45,079	45,079	1944... 47	47
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 203	203	1944... 96	96
number 1949... 30,700	30,700	bushels 1949... 847	847
dollars 1949... 27,172	27,172	1944... 35	35
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 337	337	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
dollars 1949... 81,407	81,407	1944... 683	683
dollars 1949... 38,935	38,935	acres 1949... 16,225	16,225
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 86	86	1944... 15,370	15,370
number 1950... 305	305	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	504
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 61	61	1944... 700	700
1944... 20	20	acres 1949... 1,287	1,287
number 1949... 499	499	1944... 3,202	3,202
1944... 250	250	acres 1949... 5	5
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949... 103	103
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944... 2,035	2,035
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,078	1,078	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949... 388,512	388,512	1944... 54	54
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 534	534	bushels 1949... 950	950
1944... 268	268	Annual legumes:	
number 1949... 2,031	2,031	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	409
1944... 1,513	1,513	acres grown alone 1949... 390	390
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 177	177	1944 ² ... 169	169
number 1949... 649	649	acres grown with other crops 1949... 4,111	4,111
dollars 1949... 64,031	64,031	1944 ² ... 942	942
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 424	424	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	31
number 1949... 1,382	1,382	1944... 24	24
dollars 1949... 92,092	92,092	acres grown alone 1949... 18	18
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 851	851	acres grown with other crops 1949... 74	74
1944... 402	402	bushels 1949... 554	554
number 1949... 10,737	10,737	1944... 136	136
dollars 1949... 7,114	7,114	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	85
229,527	229,527	acres grown alone 1949... 151	151
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 3	3	acres grown with other crops 1949... 266	266
1944... 5	5	tons 1949... 260	260
number 1949... 29	29	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
dollars 1949... 49	49	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	305
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 322	322	acres grown alone 1949... 200	200
1944... 20	20	acres grown with other crops 1949... 3,481	3,481
number 1949... 45	45	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949... 3,540	3,540	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949... 21	21
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1,443	1,443	acres grown with other crops 1949... 290	290
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 48	48	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,571
number 1949... 77	77	acres grown alone 1949... 1,604	1,604
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 8	8	1944 ² ... 1,835	1,835
1944... 13	13	acres grown with other crops 1949... 6,690	6,690
number 1949... 16	16	1944 ² ... 6,615	6,615
1944... 55	55	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	586
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 43	43	1944... 913	913
number 1949... 4	4	acres grown alone 1949... 375	375
1944... 61	61	acres grown with other crops 1949... 2,177	2,177
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1,440	1,440	bushels 1949... 4,942	4,942
1944... 1,194	1,194	1944... 8,238	8,238
number 1949... 4,235	4,235	Cowpeas harvested for green peas....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949... 4,563	4,563	acres grown alone 1949... 7	7
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949... 16	16
Corn:		bu. in shells 1949... 131	131
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 2,619	2,619	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	912
1944... 2,092	2,092	acres grown alone 1949... 1,017	1,017
acres 1949... 22,861	22,861	acres grown with other crops 1949... 2,675	2,675
1944... 20,240	20,240	tons 1949... 2,488	2,488
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 2,599	2,599	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1949... 2,082	2,082	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	243
acres 1949... 21,484	21,484	acres grown alone 1949... 141	141
1944... 20,012	20,012	acres grown with other crops 1949... 1,284	1,284
bushels 1949... 433,635	433,635	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944... 338,816	338,816	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	102
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 9	9	acres grown alone 1949... 64	64
1949... 155	155	acres grown with other crops 1949... 538	538
acres 1949... 1,317	1,317		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or			
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 168	168		
1944... 1,222	1,222		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

CALHOUN COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,680	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	158
1945...	1,898	1945.....	807
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	241,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.4	1945.....	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	152,980	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	146
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	71,607	1945.....	282
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,872	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	404
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,864	1945.....	508
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	196,345	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	227
1945.....	152,227	1945.....	408
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	118.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	169
1945.....	83.4	1945.....	210
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,681	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	135
1945.....	3,859	1945.....	188
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	56.01	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	143
1945.....	46.23	1945.....	102
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	66
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,548	1945.....	51
1944.....	1,862	180 to 219 ac.....number 1950...	58
acres 1949.....	82,754	1945.....	34
1944.....	83,624	220 to 259 ac.....number 1950...	39
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1945.....	19
1944.....	322	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	93
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	221	1945.....	74
1944.....	284	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	54
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	307	1945.....	41
1944.....	325	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	19
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	357	1945.....	16
1944.....	440		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	264	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	272	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	White operators.....number 1950...	548
1944.....	93	1945.....	611
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	72	-Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,017
1944.....	66	1945.....	1,287
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	96	Full owners.....number 1950...	486
acres 1949.....	8,723	1945.....	563
1944.....	5,204	Part owners.....number 1950...	821
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	461	1945.....	88
1944.....	10,894	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	6,891	1945.....	2
1944.....	122	All tenants.....number 1950...	851
acres 1949.....	14,749	1945.....	1,245
1944.....	4,434	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1945...	51.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	311	1945.....	65.6
1944.....	122	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	88
acres 1949.....	14,749	1945.....	368
1944.....	4,434	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	49*
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	785	1945.....	195
1944.....	578	Share tenants.....number 1950...	121
acres 1949.....	70,980	1945.....	188
1944.....	45,126	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	65	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	466
1944.....	258	1945.....	622
acres 1949.....	3,696	Croppers.....number 1950...	56
1944.....	5,258	1945.....	44
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,240	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
1944.....	1,818	1945.....	50
acres 1949.....	4,599	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	7,725		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	108
acres 1949.....		1945.....	88
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	951
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	643
acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	960
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.02
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	460
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	165
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	874
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	175
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	164
		number 1950...	193
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950...	61
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	11
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	11
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,543		
1945.....	1,791		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95		
1945.....	102		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	598		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	638		
1944.....	146		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	355		
1944.....	99		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.....	424	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	87
1945.....	214	General farms.....number 1950.....	69
number 1950.....	504	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	39
1945.....	236	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	30
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	30
1945.....	189	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	549
number 1950.....	664		
1945.....	261		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	410		
number 1950.....	658		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
number 1950.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2		
number 1950.....	2		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	988		
1945.....	991		
number 1950.....	1,117		
1945.....	1,058		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	558		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	244		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	488		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	252		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	178		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	76		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	486		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	685		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	370		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	533		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	328		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	437		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	118		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	731		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	811		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	811		
FARM LABOR³			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,381		
persons 1950.....	2,985		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,278		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,168		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	494		
persons 1950.....	786		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	441		
persons 1950.....	1,081		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,498		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,198		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	859		
dollars 1949.....	147,761		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,087		
dollars 1949.....	672,140		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	323		
dollars 1949.....	279,176		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	675		
dollars 1949.....	291,766		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,057		
dollars 1949.....	158,266		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	611		
dollars 1949.....	234,895		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	308		
dollars 1949.....	80,380		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	648		
dollars 1949.....	78,948		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	79		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	196		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	104		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	99		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	276		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	246		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	340		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	158		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	78		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	28		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	78		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....			
	929		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	89		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	890		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	10		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	17		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,128		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	17		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	56		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	78		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	174		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	477		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	881		
Other farms.....number 1950.....	582		
Part-time.....number 1950.....	257		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	275		
Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,701,355		
1944.....	2,772,693		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,741,409		
1944.....	2,421,169		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,449,892		
1944.....	2,389,591		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	43,253		
1944.....	20,712		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,712		
1944.....	30,015		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,451		
1944.....	860		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	605,006		
1944.....	513,624		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	40,165		
1944.....	50,547		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	105,695		
1944.....	64,022		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	709,828		
1944.....	227,045		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	104,940		
1944.....	37,900		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	263		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	180		
1945.....	180		
number 1950.....	348		
1945.....	474		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	947		
1945.....	974		
number 1950.....	2,028		
1945.....	2,420		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	713		
1945.....	570		
number 1950.....	5,077		
1945.....	5,038		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	728		
1945.....	801		
number 1950.....	2,993		
1945.....	2,031		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	631		
number 1950.....	1,159		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	257		
number 1950.....	1,039		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	178		
number 1950.....	624		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	258		
number 1950.....	765		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	13		
1944.....	80		
gallons 1949.....	78,628		
1944.....	51,695		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	11		
1944.....	9		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	651		
1944.....	647		
dollars 1949.....	358		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7		
1949.....	161		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,169		
1945.....	1,599		
number 1950.....	17,564		
1945.....	17,605		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,134		
number 1950.....	9,363		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	638		
number 1950.....	8,221		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	711		
1945.....	1,474		
number 1950.....	2,284		
1945.....	2,479		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

CHARLESTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,505	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	514
1945...	1,800	1945...	818
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	604,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	28
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	28.0	1945...	48
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	119,560	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	491
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,107	1945...	775
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,198	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	537
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,811	1945...	565
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	189,189	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	128
1945...	108,211	1945...	105
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	92.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	60
1945...	60.1	1945...	62
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,129	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	48
1945...	8,419	1945...	50
average per acre, dollars 1950*	101.78	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	38
1945...	56.87	1945...	40
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	25
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,389	1945...	27
1944...	1,716	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	27,365	1945...	24
1944...	38,092	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	13
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	661	1945...	9
1944...	1,183	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	68
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	256	1945...	45
1944...	288	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	54
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945...	41
1944...	63	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945...	16
1944...	60		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	71	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	White operators.....number 1950...	596
1944...	51	1945...	570
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	909
1944...	30	1945...	1,830
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	280	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	183	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,040
acres 1949...	8,358	1945...	1,123
1944 ¹ ...	4,151	Part owners.....number 1950...	381
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	540	1945...	470
acres 1949...	8,522	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	7,476	1945...	17
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	208	All tenants.....number 1950...	130
1944...	199	1945...	184
acres 1949...	16,191	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.6
1944...	18,266	1945...	10.2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	608	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	80
1944...	662	1945...	140
acres 1949...	41,859	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	31,985	1945...	8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	108	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944 ¹ ...	154	1945...	8
acres 1949...	7,014	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944 ¹ ...	4,706	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,028	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
1944...	1,459	1945...	1
acres 1949...	26,230	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	87
1944...	13,585	1945...	86
		1950...	19
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	848
1944...	7	1945...	109
acres 1949...	168	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	827
1944...	168	1945...	507
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	827
acres 1949...	155	1945...	827
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.27
		1945...	459
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	284
		1945...	167
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	430
		1945...	85
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	20
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	34
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		1945...	2
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		1945...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	378	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	40
.....farms reporting 1945.....	343	General farms.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	465	.....number 1945.....	6
.....number 1945.....	423	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	295	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	6
.....farms reporting 1945.....	237	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	492	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,150
.....number 1945.....	356		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	263	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	429	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	411
.....number 1945.....	47	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	45
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	43
.....number 1950.....	9	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	28
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	85
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	542	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	1,024
.....farms reporting 1945.....	620	Other farms.....number 1950.....	174
.....number 1950.....	651	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	174
.....number 1945.....	724	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	920
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	371	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	759	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,899,951
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....dollars 1944.....	2,418,956
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,823,179
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	.....dollars 1944.....	2,098,079
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,391,254
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	613,128
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,544,356
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	387	.....dollars 1944.....	1,376,019
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	352	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,693
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	618	.....dollars 1944.....	16,556
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	322,776
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	92,225
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	690	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	479,359
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	.....dollars 1944.....	291,324
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	526	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	76,707
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	83	.....dollars 1944.....	78,707
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	64,745
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	31,928
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	750	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	837,905
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....dollars 1944.....	160,605
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	712	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	77,414
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	29,604
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,203	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,018
.....persons 1950.....	4,851	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	565
.....persons 1945.....	1,171	.....farms reporting 1945.....	568
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,046	.....number 1950.....	754
Operators.....persons 1950.....	537	.....number 1945.....	768
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	798	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	539
.....persons 1950.....	2,507	.....farms reporting 1945.....	666
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,507	.....number 1950.....	705
.....persons 1950.....	2,507	.....number 1945.....	1,077
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,147	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	742
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	650	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,103
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	321	.....number 1950.....	5,904
.....dollars 1940.....	46,120	.....number 1945.....	4,865
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	495	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	665
.....dollars 1949.....	1,168,761	.....number 1945.....	778
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	665	.....number 1950.....	3,710
.....dollars 1949.....	206,758	.....number 1945.....	2,452
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	310	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	449
.....dollars 1949.....	142,001	.....number 1950.....	1,010
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	878	.....number 1945.....	181
.....dollars 1949.....	486,019	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	626
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	456	.....number 1950.....	141
.....dollars 1949.....	239,000	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	490
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	238	.....number 1950.....	237
.....dollars 1949.....	90,072	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,098
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	175	.....number 1950.....	15
.....dollars 1949.....	60,726	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	88
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	146,226
No sales.....number 1950.....	494	.....dollars 1944.....	197,595
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	495	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	76,284
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	188	.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	70	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	563
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	97	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	120
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	57	.....dollars 1949.....	322
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	44	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	97
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	57	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	24	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	956
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	88	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,203
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	7,877
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	108	.....number 1945.....	8,822
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	828
Cotton.....number 1950.....	26	.....number 1950.....	4,622
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	67	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	475
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	171	.....number 1950.....	3,254
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	314
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	503
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....farms reporting 1945.....	822
		.....number 1950.....	1,234
		.....number 1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	148	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	377
acres grown alone 1949.....	196	acres 1944.....	558
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	359	acres 1949.....	2,581
acres 1944.....	2	acres 1944.....	2,912
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	10	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	229
acres 1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	256
Peanuts harvested for picking	148	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	148
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	785	acres 1944.....	123
acres grown alone 1949.....	83	acres 1949.....	2,180
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	328	acres 1944.....	2,182
acres 1944.....	2	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	99
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	83
pounds 1949.....	47,971	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	116
acres 1944.....	76,851	acres 1944.....	77
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	28	acres 1949.....	545
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1944.....	189
acres grown alone 1949.....	38	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	260
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	697
tons 1949.....	45	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	19
tons 1944.....	16	acres 1949.....	166
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	28
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	589	acres 1944.....	79
acres 1949.....	2,286	acres 1949.....	16
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	5	acres 1944.....	101
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	18
acres 1949.....	9	acres 1949.....	19
acres 1944.....	.....	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	117
tons 1949.....	13	acres 1949.....	178
tons 1944.....	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	147
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1944.....	841
acres 1949.....	123	acres 1949.....	801
acres 1944.....	.....	acres 1944.....	437
tons 1949.....	276	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	76
tons 1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	845
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1944.....	1,163
acres 1949.....	12	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1944.....	304	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949.....	219	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1944.....	410	quarts 1949.....	840
acres 1944.....	292	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	48	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	535
acres 1949.....	265	acres 1945.....	17
acres 1944.....	87	acres 1950.....	364
tons 1949.....	283	acres 1945.....	107
tons 1944.....	185	acres 1944.....	50
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	469	acres 1945.....	85
acres 1949.....	1,657	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	284
acres 1944.....	1,040	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	315
tons 1949.....	1,657	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	188
tons 1944.....	1,274	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	86
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	74
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	13
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	13
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	262
acres 1949.....	190	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	637
acres 1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	1,274
pounds 1949.....	57,200	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	428
pounds 1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	314
Irish potatoes harvested for home use	896	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	39
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	456	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	167
acres 1949.....	3,963	Pears.....farms reporting 1949...	144
acres 1944.....	6,485	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	231
bushels 1949.....	787,948	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	846
bushels 1944.....	303,886	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	1,870
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use	468	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	314
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,339	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	632
acres 1949.....	438	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	777
acres 1944.....	1,789	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	2,025
bushels 1949.....	26,975	Cherries.....farms reporting 1949...	13
bushels 1944.....	174,392	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	30
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	838	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	25
acres 1949.....	197	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	43
acres 1944.....	1,092	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
bales 1949.....	524	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	10
bales 1944.....	880	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	20
pounds 1949.....	279	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	4
pounds 1944.....	450	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	183
acres 1949.....	11	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	359
gallons 1949.....	866	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	672
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	1,125	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	87
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	103
acres 1949.....	533	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	161
acres 1944.....	845	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	74
acres 1949.....	8,713	Grapes.....farms reporting 1949...	113
acres 1944.....	8,229	vines of all ages..number 1945.....	143
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,544,356	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	367
sold..dollars 1944.....	1,376,019	vines of all ages..number 1945.....	410
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	109
acres 1949.....	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	260
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,930
		quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	5,840
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	175
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,963
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	593
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,803
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	17,236
		quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	37
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1,499
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	84
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,415
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,479
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

CHEROKEE COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-011) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,732	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	161
1945...	2,856	1945...	249
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	258,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.3	1945...	58
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	148,822	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	152
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,804	1945...	196
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,230	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	750
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	81,356	1945...	807
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	212,530	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	545
1945...	171,427	1945...	679
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	77.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	412
1945...	59.8	1945...	445
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,382	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	318
1945...	2,941	1945...	278
average per acre, dollars 1950*	72.66	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	215
1945...	49.18	1945...	208
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	109
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,504	1945...	75
1944...	2,735	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	40
acres 1949...	66,518	1945...	28
1944...	75,386	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	23
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	448	1945...	66
1944...	381	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	42
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	702	1945...	81
1944...	641	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	588	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
1944...	565	1945...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	534	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	784	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	White operators.....number 1950...	2,060
1944...	242	1945...	2,176
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	672
1944...	21	1945...	690
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	4	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,281
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	613	1945...	1,314
1944...	191	Part owners.....number 1950...	236
acres 1949...	10,894	1945...	43
1944...	2,779	Managers.....number 1950...	5
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,366	1945...	5
acres 1949...	24,873	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,260
1944...	13,215	1945...	1,504
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,289	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	
1944...	900	1945...	
acres 1949...	24,911	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	52.5
1944...	22,427	1945...	60
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,465	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	1,194	1945...	452
acres 1949...	58,191	Share tenants.....number 1950...	597
1944...	40,058	1945...	446
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	648	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	1,012	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	662
acres 1949...	7,522	1945...	522
1944...	18,045	Croppers.....number 1950...	80
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,346	1945...	325
1944...	2,721	Other tenants.....number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	9,591	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	39
1944...	4,517	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	886
1944...	168	1945...	142
acres 1949...	156	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,081
1944...	7	1945...	1,894
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,081
acres 1949...	156	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.07
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	751
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,588	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	261
1945...	2,677	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	88
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	116	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	791
1945...	152	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	257
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,044	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,254	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	46
1944...	512	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1949...	774	number 1950...	121
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	860	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		number 1950...	47
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	9
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		number 1950...	39
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		number 1950...	39

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	625	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	386	General farms.....number 1950...	69
.....number 1950.....	674	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	12
.....1945.....	856	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	583	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	179	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,814
.....number 1950.....	650		
.....1945.....	201	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	538	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,046
.....1945.....	599	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	7
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	51
.....1945.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	200
.....number 1950.....	86	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	552
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,425	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	516
.....1945.....	1,385	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,188
.....number 1950.....	1,608	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	575
.....1945.....	1,891	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	611
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	991	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	407	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,596,889
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	763	.....1944.....	2,890,725
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	358	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,688,207
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	207	.....1944.....	2,015,986
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,454,890
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,688,879
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	11,762
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160	.....1944.....	20,588
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,043	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	210,410
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	456	.....1944.....	806,436
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,645
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	558
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,064	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	840,855
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	467	.....1944.....	857,839
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	686	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	198,109
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944.....	129,656
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	408,456
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	120,779
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	228,990
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	146	.....1944.....	98,874
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,347	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	67,681
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	17,580
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,250	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,608
.....persons 1950.....	3,946	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	328
.....Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,215	.....1945.....	286
.....Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,008	.....number 1950.....	469
.....Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004	.....1945.....	410
.....persons 1950.....	1,475	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,436
.....Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	321	.....1945.....	1,815
.....persons 1950.....	463	.....number 1950.....	2,736
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	3,469
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,203	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,897	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,885
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,608	.....1945.....	2,476
.....dollars 1942.....	148,196	.....number 1950.....	7,994
.....dollars 1949.....	1,161	.....1945.....	7,410
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	880,172	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,815
.....dollars 1949.....	1,887	.....1945 ³	2,438
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	487,540	.....number 1950.....	4,276
.....dollars 1949.....	487,540	.....1945 ³	4,457
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,024	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,757
.....dollars 1949.....	186,046	.....number 1950.....	8,137
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,346	.....1945 ³	664
.....dollars 1949.....	70,072	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,694
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	826	.....number 1950.....	593
.....dollars 1949.....	174,152	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	518
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	446	.....number 1950.....	461
.....dollars 1949.....	65,663	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	492	.....number 1950.....	435
.....dollars 1949.....	38,315	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	167
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	285,649
No sales.....number 1950...	213	.....1944.....	251,736
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	398	.....dollars 1949.....	168,807
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	179	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	304	.....1944.....	27
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	530	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	18,620
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	460	.....1944.....	8,470
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	370	.....dollars 1949...	7,068
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	169	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	230
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	34	.....dollars 1949...	22,714
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	43	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	27	Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,708
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	2,007
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,329	.....number 1950.....	4,365
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	22	.....1945.....	5,180
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,307	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,164
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,643
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	667
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	17	.....number 1950.....	1,723
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	38	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	199
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	23	.....1945.....	230
		.....number 1950.....	871
		.....1945.....	870

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms; community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	208
number 1950...	12	1944.....	1,111
1945.....	94	acres 1949...	511
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	2,079
number 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	1944.....	8
1945 ¹	6	acres 1949...	68
number 1950.....	6	1944.....	12
1945 ¹	1	bushels 1949...	1,243
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	1944.....	179
number 1950.....	1	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1950.....	1	acres 1949...	46
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	1944.....	300
number 1950.....	5	tons green weight 1949...	
1950.....	1	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	182
1944.....	50	acres 1949...	402
number shorn 1949.....	50	1944.....	856
1944.....	50	tons cut 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	50		
1944.....	50		
1944.....	50		
average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Hickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,895	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945.....	2,541	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	68,849	acres 1949...	19
1945.....	98,696	bushels 1949...	470
Hickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	458	1944.....	491
number 1949.....	29,947	acres 1949...	1,478
dollars 1949...	30,859	1944.....	3,385
Hicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	795	acres 1949...	8,391
dollars 1949...	118,778	bushels 1949...	47,829
1945.....	59,246	1944.....	129,492
Wrens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	28	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	446
1950.....	6,770	1944.....	865
Wrens raised.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres 1949...	4,082
1944.....	81	1944.....	2,510
number 1949...	42,836	bushels 1949...	108,594
1944.....	5,010	1944.....	62,772
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
attle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	586
self alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,011	acres 1949...	1,316
dollars 1949...	230,008	1944.....	8,065
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	768	1944.....	6,928
1944.....	398	farms reporting 1949...	76
number 1949...	2,342	1944.....	156
1944.....	1,509	acres 1949...	528
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	340	1944.....	788
number 1949...	1,026	bushels 1949...	12,989
dollars 1949...	119,649	1944.....	20,183
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	564	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	1,316	1944.....	14
dollars 1949...	50,093	acres 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	394	1944.....	60
1944.....	870	bushels 1949...	23
number 1949...	3,129	1944.....	878
1944.....	3,528		
dollars 1949...	46,901	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	2	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	263
dollars 1949...	93	1944 ²	138
1944.....	93	acres grown with other crops 1949...	58
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944 ²	9
1944.....	5	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	5	1944.....	6
dollars 1949...	93	acres grown alone 1949...	19
1944.....	93	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	147	bushels 1949...	241
1944.....	13,287	1944.....	
dollars 1949...		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	178
y cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,901	acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	162	tons 1949...	223
number 1949...	189	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	13	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	50	acres grown alone 1949...	44
number 1949...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
1944.....	64	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	190	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	195	acres grown alone 1949...	22
number 1949...	175	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944.....	234	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	257
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,880	acres grown alone 1949...	257
1944.....	2,508	1944 ²	550
number 1949...	8,275	acres grown with other crops 1949...	170
1944.....	5,104	1944 ²	1,298
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	124
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	112
dollars 1949...	3,236	acres grown alone 1949...	214
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	68
orn:		bushels 1949...	967
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,029	1944.....	1,206
1944.....	2,450	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	22
acres 1949...	18,291	acres grown alone 1949...	88
1944.....	21,099	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,010	bu. in shells 1949...	288
1944.....	2,408	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	90
acres 1949...	15,980	acres grown alone 1949...	198
1944.....	20,638	acres grown with other crops 1949...	57
bushels 1949...	277,374	tons 1949...	197
1944.....	866,044	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949...	201	acres grown alone 1949...	29
1944.....	879	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
tons green weight 1949...		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	41
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres grown alone 1949...	88
acres 1949...	110	acres grown with other crops 1949...	42

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres grown alone 1949...	22	1944...	75
1944...	35	acres 1949...	6
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1	1944...	29
1944...	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	6
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	33	1944...	25
acres grown alone 1949...	12	acres 1949...	2
1944...	35	1944...	6
acres grown with other crops 1949...	10,242	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	46
pounds 1949...	11,365	acres 1949...	40
1944...	11,365	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944...	79
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	16
1944...	2	1944...	64
acres grown alone 1949...	2	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres grown with other crops 1949...	2	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944...	17
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	9,230	1944...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	75	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
tons 1949...	198	1944...	66
1944...	4	acres 1949...	10
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944...	32
1944...	7	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	95
acres 1949...	89	acres 1949...	137
1944...	63	1944...	5
tons 1949...	88	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	75	1944...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	932	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	1,045	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	7,812	acres 1949...	2
1944...	9,042	quarts 1949...	461
tons 1949...	5,848	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	5,742	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,311
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1945...	1,174
1944...	94	acres 1950 ³ ...	3,438
acres 1949...	1,043	1945...	2,448
1944...	696	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,003
tons 1949...	946	1945...	1,067
1944...	485	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,915
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1945...	9,868
acres 1949...	397	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,966
1944...	222	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,949
tons 1949...	411	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,958
1944...	225	1944...	8,414
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	919
acres 1949...		1945...	1,130
tons..green weight 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	285,346
Field crops (other):		1945...	219,632
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	118	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	61,299
1944...	42	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	224,047
acres 1949...	708	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	70,100
1944...	309	1944...	158,627
pounds 1949...	181,232	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	533
1944...	87,954	1945...	460
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,473
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	693	1945...	1,368
1944...	815	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	269
acres 1949 ² ...	30	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,204
1944...	142	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	337
bushels 1949...	5,257	1944...	2,637
1944...	7,815	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	355
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	515
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	932	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,118
1944...	1,331	1945...	2,068
acres 1949 ² ...	230	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	370
1944...	628	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	746
bushels 1949...	22,228	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	959
1944...	71,575	1944...	46,778
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,064	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	265
1944...	2,269	1945...	193
acres 1949...	28,357	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,967
1944...	25,245	1945...	774
bales 1949...	15,678	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,290
1944...	22,536	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	677
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	95
1944...	3	1944...	344
acres 1949...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	512
1944...	3,200	1945...	587
pounds 1949...	95	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,083
acres 1949...	82	1945...	2,639
gallons 1949...	3,950	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	478
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,605
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,152	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,232
1944...	2,385	1944...	96,481
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944...	195	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	403
acres 1949...	226	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,692
1944...	884	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	460
sold..dollars 1949...	11,762	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,232
1944...	20,533	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,142
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	28
acres 1949...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	625
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

CHESTER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,209	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	170
.....1945...	2,450	.....1945...	165
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	374,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	65.9	.....1945...	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	202,263	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	159
.....1945...	68,317	.....1945...	128
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,789	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	697
.....1945...	28,728	.....1945...	871
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	280,641	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	245
.....1945...	258,683	.....1945...	264
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	113.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	185
.....1945...	105.6	.....1945...	202
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	4,757	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	189
.....1945...	2,486	.....1945...	174
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	39.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	217
.....1945...	23.37	.....1945...	228
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	130
.....1945...		.....1945...	155
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	94
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,077	.....1945...	118
.....1944...	2,379	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....acres 1949...	60,377	.....1945...	55
.....1944...	75,437	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	133
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	325	.....1945...	149
.....1944...	265	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	58
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	653	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	701	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	473	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	658		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	390	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	466	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	White operators.....number 1950...	902
.....1944...	199	.....1945...	835
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,307
.....1944...	65	.....1945...	1,515
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	25	Full owners.....number 1950...	830
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	711	.....1945...	931
.....1944 ¹ ...	144	Part owners.....number 1950...	188
.....acres 1949...	22,399	.....1945...	89
.....1944 ¹ ...	4,590	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	826	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	25,366	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,085
.....1944...	25,276	.....1945...	1,420
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	900	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	48.0
.....1944...	709	.....1945...	58.0
.....acres 1949...	43,227	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	111
.....1944...	37,392	.....1945...	258
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	887	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	1,052	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	63,893	Share tenants.....number 1950...	291
.....1944...	65,096	.....1945...	168
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	525	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	279
.....1944 ¹ ...	856	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	23,290	Croppers.....number 1950...	592
.....1944 ¹ ...	32,963	.....1945...	806
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,753	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	95
.....1944...	1,888	.....1945...	108
.....acres 1949...	12,069	Other tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	19,929	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	441
		.....1945...	177
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,305
		.....1945...	681
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,298
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.35
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	543
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	287
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	414
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	197
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	84
		.....number 1950...	89
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....number 1950...	28
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	64
		.....number 1950...	78
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950...	17
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,055		
.....1945...	2,302		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	123		
.....1945...	111		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	723		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	873		
.....1944...	393		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	471		
.....1944...	285		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	324	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	36
.....1945.....	196	General farms.....number 1950.....	68
.....number 1950.....	375	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	226	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	372	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	187	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	656
.....number 1950.....	447		
.....1945.....	222		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	350	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	415	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,361
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	24
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	49
.....number 1950.....	26	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	107
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,075	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	367
.....1945.....	1,047	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	813
.....number 1950.....	1,296	Other farms.....number 1950.....	848
.....1945.....	1,104	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	334
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	514
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	894	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	373		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	572	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	303	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,573,406
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	.....1944.....	2,558,504
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,554,827
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	1,904,514
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,516,997
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	1,863,591
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	459	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,941
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	617	.....1944.....	15,391
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	773	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	31,788
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	24,843
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	101
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	532	.....1944.....	749
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	952,739
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	793	.....1944.....	615,706
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	94	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	644,850
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	.....1944.....	437,584
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,228
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	957	.....1944.....	62,816
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	188	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	247,661
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	940	.....1944.....	115,308
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	85,840
		.....1944.....	38,224
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,227
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,738	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	224
.....persons 1950.....	3,408	.....1945.....	219
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,720	.....number 1950.....	335
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,829	.....1945.....	477
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	703	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,154
.....persons 1950.....	1,154	.....1945.....	1,719
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	238	.....number 1950.....	2,468
.....persons 1950.....	625	.....1945.....	2,992
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,833	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,649
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,133	.....1945.....	1,887
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	889	.....number 1950.....	12,205
.....dollars 1945.....	86,537	.....1945.....	11,551
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	687	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,586
.....dollars 1949.....	237,415	.....1945 ³	1,822
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,005	.....number 1950.....	8,831
.....dollars 1949.....	288,005	.....1945 ³	8,474
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	606	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,484
.....dollars 1949.....	91,184	.....number 1950.....	5,712
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,060	.....1945.....	756
.....dollars 1949.....	58,101	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,057
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	783	.....number 1950.....	219
.....dollars 1949.....	140,451	.....number 1950.....	645
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	330	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	527
.....dollars 1949.....	59,729	.....number 1950.....	1,640
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	579	.....number 1950.....	474
.....dollars 1949.....	33,121	.....1944.....	805
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	1,325,083
No sales.....number 1950.....	184	.....1944.....	1,325,445
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	350	.....dollars 1949.....	658,201
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	240	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	293	.....1944.....	1
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	440	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	479
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	313	.....1944.....	50
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	228	.....dollars 1949.....	327
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	93	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	29	.....dollars 1949.....	6,322
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	34		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	25	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,496
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,121	.....1945.....	1,811
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	7	.....number 1950.....	4,070
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,114	.....1945.....	5,019
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,117
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,814
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	827
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	113	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,456
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	1,172
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	360
		.....1945.....	289
		.....number 1950.....	499

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945... number 1950...	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	248
1945... number 1945...	308	1944... acres 1949...	485
240		1944... acres 1944...	849
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,775
1945... number 1950...	225	1944... acres 1949...	25
1945... number 1945...	5	1944... acres 1944...	8
1945... number 1950...	7	1944... acres 1949...	51
1945... number 1945...	137	1944... bushels 1949...	14
201		1944... bushels 1944...	375
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	87
1945... number 1950...	88	1944... acres 1949...	108
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	6	1944... acres 1944...	505
1945... number 1950...	81	1944... tons, green weight 1949...	5,119
1945... number 1945...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944... number shorn 1949...	7	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	119
1944... number shorn 1944...	65	1944... acres 1949...	283
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	382	1944... tons cut 1949...	272
1944... pounds 1944...	1,185		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,750	Oatins grown together and threshed as a	
1945... number 1950...	2,147	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945... number 1945...	49,794	1944... acres 1949...	84
68,124		1944... bushels 1949...	830
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	175
1944... number 1949...	11,876	1944... acres 1949...	661
1944... dollars 1949...	13,048	1944... acres 1944...	983
1944... dollars 1944...	13,048	1944... bushels 1949...	5,381
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	435	1944... bushels 1944...	13,678
1944... dozens 1949...	75,084	1944... bushels 1944...	50,900
1944... dollars 1949...	36,390	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	313
1944... dollars 1944...	36,390	1944... acres 1949...	378
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	91	1944... acres 1944...	5,207
1945... number 1950...	531	1944... acres 1949...	8,985
1945... number 1945...	81	1944... bushels 1949...	159,469
1944... number 1944...	73	1944... bushels 1944...	261,313
1944... number 1949...	2,380		
1944... number 1944...	1,553	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	557
		1944... acres 1949...	746
		1944... acres 1949...	3,990
		1944... acres 1944...	5,825
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		1944... acres 1949...	37
		1944... acres 1949...	240
		1944... bushels 1949...	450
		1944... bushels 1944...	5,161
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10,812
		1944... acres 1949...	8
		1944... acres 1949...	3
		1944... bushels 1949...	87
		1944... bushels 1944...	50
		1944... bushels 1944...	1,105
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	56
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	431
		1944... acres grown alone 1944...	469
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	66
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1944...	276
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	17
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	54
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1944...	1
		1944... bushels 1949...	858
		1944... bushels 1944...	411
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	160
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944... tons 1949...	231
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	134
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	68
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	61
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	177
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	433
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	991
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1944...	1,016
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	100
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	179
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	245
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1944...	44
		1944... bushels 1949...	1,121
		1944... bushels 1944...	1,577
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	13
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		1944... bu. in shells 1949...	801
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	119
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
		1944... tons 1949...	84
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	32
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	28
		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	10

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,184	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	890	General farms.....number 1950...	130
.....number 1950.....	1,302	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	449	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	66
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	780	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	242	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	23
.....number 1950.....	999	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,179
.....1945.....	819		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	755	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	945	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,591
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950.....	19	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	35	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	803
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,682	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,221
.....1945.....	1,891	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	941
.....number 1950.....	1,884	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,156
.....1945.....	1,446	Part-time ².....number 1950...	579
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	568
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	908	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,088	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,644,577
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	825	.....1944.....	5,015,994
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	252	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,928,422
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	4,516,696
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,508,961
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	190	.....1944.....	4,088,704
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,713	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	223,936
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,811	.....1944.....	85,377
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	489	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	195,522
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	342,621
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	752	.....1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	512	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	766,541
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,609	.....1944.....	428,405
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	298	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	104,545
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7	.....1944.....	54,744
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	347,257
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	987	.....1944.....	166,106
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	814,940
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,384	.....1944.....	177,555
FARM LABOR*		.....1949.....	149,611
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	70,681
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	8,114	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	5,477	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,605
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,079	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	481
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,868	.....1945.....	541
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,247	.....number 1950.....	612
.....persons 1950.....	1,837	.....1945.....	455
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	258	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,341
.....persons 1950.....	772	.....1945.....	2,489
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	4,061
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,249	.....1945.....	4,850
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,768	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,297	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,996
.....dollars 1949.....	269,658	.....1945.....	2,446
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,906	.....number 1950...	6,827
.....dollars 1949.....	791,695	.....1945.....	7,972
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,740	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,698
.....dollars 1949.....	810,861	.....1945 ³	2,308
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,424	.....number 1950...	4,062
.....dollars 1949.....	160,818	.....1945 ³	4,105
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,765	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,811
.....dollars 1949...	187,916	.....number 1950...	2,695
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,358	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	481
.....dollars 1949.....	827,008	.....number 1950...	1,206
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	499	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	194
.....dollars 1949.....	120,640	.....number 1950...	471
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,186	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	328
.....dollars 1949...	71,719	.....number 1950...	1,071
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1949...	88
No sales.....number 1950...	297	.....gallons 1949...	194,200
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	231	.....dollars 1949...	184,371
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	217	.....dollars 1949...	95,739
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	256	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	45
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	751	.....1944.....	20
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	698	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	4,522
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	826	.....1944.....	5,124
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	240	.....dollars 1949...	2,417
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	78	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	104
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	40	.....dollars 1949...	6,395
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	66	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,665
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,302	.....1945.....	2,744
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	26	.....number 1950...	11,577
Cotton.....number 1950...	2,126	.....1945.....	14,685
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	150	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,861
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	47	.....number 1950...	7,437
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	22	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	653
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	11	.....number 1950...	3,540
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	37	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	651
		.....1945.....	773
		.....number 1950...	1,328
		.....1945.....	1,476

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945...	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1950...	47	1944...	27
1945...	26	acres 1949...	84
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	5	1944...	58
number 1950...	31	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944...	.....
1945 ¹ ...	2	acres 1949...	68
number 1950...	22	1944...	.....
1945 ¹ ...	17	bushels 1949...	1,288
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944...	.....
number 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944...	.....
number 1950...	16	acres 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	.....
1944...	2	tons green weight 1949...	.....
number shorn 1949...	6	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	50	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	78	acres 1949...	21
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	tons out 1949...	15
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,088	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945...	2,921	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	68,607	acres 1949...	108
1945...	105,592	bushels 1949...	1,985
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	459	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	412
number 1949...	36,886	1944...	1,087
dollars 1949...	40,108	acres 1949...	4,699
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	662	1944...	7,819
dozens 1949...	249,590	bushels 1949...	87,822
dollars 1949...	112,147	1944...	128,876
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	69	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	468
number 1950...	335	1944...	388
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949...	6,212
1944...	64	1944...	7,680
number 1949...	38,151	bushels 1949...	140,486
1944...	6,819	1944...	282,077
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,088
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	1,192
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,361	acres 1949...	3,594
1949...	298,867	1944...	6,758
dollars 1949...	845	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	845	1944...	60
1944...	867	acres 1949...	288
number 1949...	2,176	1944...	615
1944...	1,709	bushels 1949...	5,611
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	276	1944...	12,931
number 1949...	789	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	85,590	1944...	55
dollars 1949...	694	acres 1949...	388
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,437	1944...	617
number 1949...	67,491	bushels 1949...	2,277
dollars 1949...	786	1944...	5,414
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	414	Annual legumes:	
1944...	6,561	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	86
number 1949...	5,615	acres grown alone 1949...	1,182
1944...	126,921	1944...	1,080
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	370
1944...	7	1944...	266
number 1949...	3	1944...	18
1944...	14	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1944...	687
1949...	102	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	185	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11,517
dollars 1949...	18,325	1944...	2,280
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	80
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,919	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	190
1949...	78	acres grown alone 1949...	5
number 1949...	154	acres grown with other crops 1949...	161
1944...	8	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	8	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	20	acres grown alone 1949...	68
number 1949...	33	acres grown with other crops 1949...	351
1944...	64	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	68	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944...	44	acres grown alone 1949...	242
number 1949...	121	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
1944...	57	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	561
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,911	acres grown alone 1949...	3,285
1944...	2,972	1944...	3,245
number 1949...	7,169	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,184
1944...	9,428	1944...	11,561
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	430
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1944...	812
dollars 1949...	15,616	acres grown alone 1949...	478
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,570
Corn:		bushels 1949...	34,399
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,989	1944...	10,278
1944...	4,017	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	35
acres 1949...	34,672	acres grown alone 1949...	38
1944...	39,038	acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,867	bu. in shells 1949...	2,078
1944...	3,016	1944...	516
acres 1949...	32,887	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,145
1944...	38,891	acres grown alone 1949...	641
bushels 1949...	485,326	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,848
1944...	658,815	tons 1949...	.....
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
acres 1949...	121	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944...	400	acres grown alone 1949...	89
tons green weight 1949...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	121
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	189	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	158
acres 1949...	1,665	acres grown alone 1949...	484
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	303

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	36
acres grown alone 1949...	19	1944...	49
1944...	219	acres 1949...	56
acres grown with other crops 1949...	4	1944...	66
1944...	7	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	84
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	39	1944...	18
acres grown alone 1949...	8	acres 1949...	9
1944...	187	1944...	9
acres grown with other crops 1949...	4	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	121
pounds 1949...	7,620	acres 1949...	274
1944...	186,081	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944...	12
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	81
1944...	.....	1944...	29
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	10
tons 1949...	.....	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	8
Land from which hay was cut,.....farms reporting 1949...	1,212	1944...	20
acres 1949...	9,977	acres 1949...	12
1944...	.....	1944...	18
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	2
1944...	1	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	5	acres 1949...	12
1944...	1	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	65
tons 1949...	9	1944...	75
1944...	2	acres 1949...	169
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944...	75
1944...	1	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	615
acres 1949...	236	acres 1949...	4,852
1944...	3	1944...	34
tons 1949...	439	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944...	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	907	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	342	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	7,491	quarts 1949...	.....
1944...	3,759	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	7,213	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	3,522	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	866
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945...	85
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	339	acres 1950 ³ ...	2,323
1944...	170	1945...	1,968
acres 1949...	1,982	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	488
1944...	985	1945...	576
tons 1949...	1,454	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,380
1944...	576	1945...	12,743
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	118	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,183
acres 1949...	457	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,187
1944...	62	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,810
tons 1949...	356	1944...	9,362
1944...	37	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	414
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	693
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	152,121
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	1945...	201,984
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39,292
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	185	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	112,829
1944...	102	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	57,030
acres 1949...	2,922	1944...	113,163
1944...	1,179	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
pounds 1949...	592,549	1945...	284
1944...	250,709	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945...	727
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,530	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	2,065	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949 ² ...	51	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,372
1944...	370	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
bushels 1949...	10,528	1945...	169
1944...	28,984	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	649
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,612	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	2,255	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949 ² ...	843	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,819
1944...	921	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
bushels 1949...	48,314	1945...	110
1944...	107,326	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,019	1945...	866
1944...	2,647	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	51,062	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	37,475	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
bales 1949...	25,304	1944...	544
1944...	30,273	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	340
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	489	1945...	418
1944...	243	vines of all ages..number 1950...	59,535
acres 1949...	972	1945...	26,219
1944...	611	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,296
pounds 1949...	861,498	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	56,289
1944...	598,748	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	382,566
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	87	1944...	107,080
acres 1949...	43	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
gallons 1949...	2,284	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,138	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	3,089	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	805	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	432	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	5,497	1950...	.....
1944...	1,604	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
sold..dollars 1949...	223,989	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	85,373	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	2		

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

CLARENDON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,058	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	351
1945.....	3,980	1945.....	758
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	282,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	65.8	1945.....	35
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	163,319	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	337
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	123,813	1945.....	723
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,421	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,333
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,836	1945.....	1,177
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	251,717	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,083
1945.....	216,303	1945.....	829
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	62.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	442
1945.....	54.3	1945.....	417
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,312	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	295
1945.....	2,439	1945.....	297
average per acre, dollars 1950*	78.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	216
1945.....	44.88	1945.....	211
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	115
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,001	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	106
1944.....	3,959	1945.....	71
acres 1949...	123,956	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	56
1944.....	118,077	1945.....	29
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	568	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	892	1945.....	82
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	983	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	70
1944.....	836	1945.....	31
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	987	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	893	1945.....	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	955		8
1944.....	804	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	397	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	425	White operators.....number 1950...	1,155
1944.....	79	1945.....	1,021
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,903
1944.....	35	1945.....	2,959
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	474	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	221	Full owners.....number 1950...	968
acres 1949...	3,436	1945.....	972
1944 ¹	1,622	Part owners.....number 1950...	543
acres 1949...	672	1945.....	249
1944.....	5,147	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	670	1945.....	7
1944.....	618	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,539
acres 1949...	11,956	1945.....	2,762
1944.....	10,998	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	62.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,151	1945.....	69.1
1944.....	1,947	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	916
acres 1949...	97,187	1945.....	1,286
1944.....	72,721	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	117
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	249	1945.....	24
1944 ¹	274	Share tenants.....number 1950...	550
acres 1949...	2,807	1945.....	278
1944 ¹	2,953	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	547
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,054	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	2,764	Croppers.....number 1950...	862
acres 1949...	5,881	1945.....	1,083
1944.....	4,778	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	94
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	81
1944.....	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	54
acres 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
1944.....	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	101
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	66
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,548
		1945.....	533
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,548
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.94
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	655
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	240
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	503
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	369
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	64
		number 1950...	75
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		number 1950...	28
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	401	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	49
.....number 1945.....	171	General farms.....number 1950...	286
.....number 1945.....	437	.....number 1945.....	182
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	366	.....number 1950...	248
.....number 1945.....	117	.....number 1950.....	40
.....number 1945.....	459	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	760
.....number 1945.....	137		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	366	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	459	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,319
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	161
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	643
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,744	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,102
.....number 1945.....	1,335	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,364
.....number 1945.....	1,832	Other farms.....number 1950...	739
.....number 1945.....	1,388	Part-time ².....number 1950...	325
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	414
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	882	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,434	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,376	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,087,783
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	889	.....dollars 1944.....	5,489,599
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	77	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,462,494
		.....dollars 1944.....	5,183,431
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,431,979
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,139,217
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	21,640
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,415	.....dollars 1944.....	38,585
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,595	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,485
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	850	.....dollars 1944.....	10,914
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	490
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	215
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	881	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	554,783
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	387	.....dollars 1944.....	259,546
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,724	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	34,186
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	438	.....dollars 1944.....	25,032
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0	Poultry and poultry products, sold.....dollars 1949...	69,142
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	51,649
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,132	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	451,455
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....dollars 1944.....	182,863
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,657	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	70,483
		.....dollars 1944.....	46,522
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3,180
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,833	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	354
.....persons 1950.....	8,292	.....number 1950.....	512
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,812	.....number 1945.....	407
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,577	.....number 1945.....	363
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,035	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3,074
.....persons 1950.....	5,417	.....number 1945.....	2,761
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	547	.....number 1950...	5,157
.....persons 1950...	1,298	.....number 1945.....	4,478
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,694	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,244
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,253	.....number 1945.....	8,548
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,662	.....number 1950...	6,092
.....dollars 1940.....	210,546	.....number 1945.....	7,304
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,418	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,038
.....dollars 1949.....	745,534	.....number 1945 ³	2,417
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,086	.....number 1950.....	3,412
.....dollars 1949.....	215,686	.....number 1945 ³	3,943
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,823
.....dollars 1949.....	123,839	.....number 1950...	2,630
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,591	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	802
.....dollars 1949.....	123,540	.....number 1950...	1,306
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,757	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	578
.....dollars 1949.....	309,734	.....number 1950...	373
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	281	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	355
.....dollars 1949.....	57,877	.....number 1950...	796
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,914	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	27
.....dollars 1949.....	68,368	.....number 1944.....	37
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	57,555
No sales.....number 1950...	69	.....gallons 1944.....	66,191
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	345	.....dollars 1949.....	32,731
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	252	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	372	.....number 1944.....	7
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	795	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	451
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	678	.....pounds 1944.....	882
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	694	.....dollars 1949.....	390
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	489	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	223	.....dollars 1949.....	1,063
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	92	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	49	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	3,237
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	3,092
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,936	.....number 1950...	26,060
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1945.....	21,898
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,584	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3,014
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,402	.....number 1950...	11,641
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	1,912
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	14,379
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2,634
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	20	.....number 1945.....	2,080
		.....number 1950...	3,709
		.....number 1945.....	3,898

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except straw.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950.....	31	1944.....	2
1945.....	27	acres 1949.....	79
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	8	1944.....	51
number 1950.....	24	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	1944.....	
1945 ¹	3	acres 1949.....	20
number 1950.....	19	1944.....	
1945 ¹	16	bushels 1949.....	400
Hans and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	
number 1950.....	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	
number 1950.....	7	acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	tons..green weight 1949.....	
1944.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number shorn 1949.....	8	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	59
Wool shorn.....pounds 1944.....	41	tons cut 1949.....	
1944.....	90		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.-28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	3,519	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945.....	3,404	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	77,589	acres 1949.....	14
1945.....	93,831	bushels 1949.....	100
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	303	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	175
number 1949.....	11,830	1944.....	1,028
dollars 1949.....	13,718	acres 1949.....	698
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	622	1944.....	3,514
dollars 1949.....	91,254	bushels 1949.....	11,897
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	44,035	1944.....	54,899
number 1950.....	117	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	154
1945.....	365	1944.....	237
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	96	acres 1949.....	2,556
1944.....	56	1944.....	5,812
number 1949.....	2,219	bushels 1949.....	58,512
1944.....	2,748	1944.....	133,264
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2,200
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	2,038
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,844	acres 1949.....	10,280
dollars 1949.....	445,350	1944.....	18,071
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	463	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	506	1944.....	4
number 1949.....	1,229	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	1,344	bushels 1949.....	31
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	220	1944.....	75
number 1949.....	400	1944.....	610
dollars 1949.....	39,845	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	615	1944.....	
number 1949.....	829	acres 1949.....	16
dollars 1949.....	41,188	bushels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,386	1944.....	95
1944.....	839		
number 1949.....	14,572	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	7,150	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	192
dollars 1949.....	343,092	acres grown alone 1949...	471
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944 ²	120
1944.....	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,511
number 1949.....	3	1944 ²	986
1944.....	17	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949.....	35	1944.....	11
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres grown alone 1949...	126
number 1949.....	97	acres grown with other crops 1949...	65
dollars 1949.....	22,250	bushels 1949...	2,096
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	576
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,772	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	151	acres grown alone 1949...	87
number 1949.....	192	acres grown with other crops 1949...	177
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	8	tons 1949...	149
1944.....	27	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	11	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	128
1944.....	67	acres grown alone 1949...	176
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	125	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,080
number 1949.....	30	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	121	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	35	acres grown alone 1949...	82
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,767	acres grown with other crops 1949...	189
1944.....	2,976	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,379
number 1949.....	8,209	acres grown alone 1949...	7,094
1944.....	11,461	1944 ²	6,009
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	14,827
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944 ²	27,312
dollars 1949.....	4,470	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	472
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	1,624
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	127
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,799	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,125
1944.....	3,752	bushels 1949.....	4,825
acres 1949.....	54,957	1944.....	17,453
1944.....	52,045	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,791	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1944.....	3,751	acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
acres 1949.....	54,237	bu. in shells 1949...	50
1944.....	51,869	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,998
bushels 1949.....	979,932	acres grown alone 1949...	6,821
1944.....	756,548	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6,829
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		tons 1949...	8,000
acres 1949.....		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
tons..green weight 1949.....		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	184
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown alone 1949...	37
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	138	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,926
acres 1949.....	720	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	227
		acres grown alone 1949...	237
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,990

¹Even and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

COLLETON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,944	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	362
.....1945...	2,815	.....1945...	261
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	670,720	.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.8	.....1945...	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	290,578	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	940
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,641	.....1945...	289
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	79,944	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	646
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,152	.....1945...	668
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	411,011	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	468
.....1945...	340,111	.....1945...	438
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	139.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	300
.....1945...	120.8	.....1945...	290
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,016	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	255
.....1945...	2,477	.....1945...	242
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	40.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	229
.....1945...	20.50	.....1945...	229
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	121
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,775	.....1945...	142
.....1944...	2,775	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	84
.....acres 1949...	77,599	.....1945...	100
.....1944...	78,954	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	59
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	700	.....1945...	52
.....1944...	593	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	747	.....1945...	98
.....1944...	789	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	595	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	640	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	456	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	471	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	242	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	269	White operators.....number 1950...	1,578
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	.....1945...	1,411
.....1944...	50	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,366
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945...	1,402
.....1944...	23	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	698	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,684
.....1944...	237	.....1945...	1,502
.....acres 1949...	16,808	Part owners.....number 1950...	572
.....1944...	6,932	.....1945...	408
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	924	Managers.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	31,868	.....1945...	25
.....acres 1949...	24,347	All tenants.....number 1950...	665
.....1944...	925	.....1945...	879
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,035	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.6
.....1944...	92,089	.....1945...	21.2
.....acres 1949...	94,464	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	191
.....1944...	1,467	.....1945...	525
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,088	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	157,896	.....1945...	136
.....acres 1949...	100,949	Share tenants.....number 1950...	182
.....1944...	120	.....1945...	132
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	380	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	17,342	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	141
.....acres 1949...	22,721	.....1945...	147
.....1944...	2,284	Croppers.....number 1950...	184
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,522	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	12,629	Other tenants.....number 1950...	82
.....acres 1949...	12,444	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	102
.....1944...	3	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	187
.....1944...	2,915	.....1945...	83
.....acres 1949...	415	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,661
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	711
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,650
.....acres 1949...	415	.....1945...	5.24
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	714
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,786	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	955
.....1945...	2,551	.....farms reporting 1950...	190
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	168	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	667
.....1945...	280	.....farms reporting 1950...	215
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,205	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	89
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,110	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	27
.....1944...	784	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	121
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	769	.....farms reporting 1950...	123
.....1944...	588	Grain combines.....number 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	7
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		.....number 1950...	80
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....number 1950...	14
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....number 1950...	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	538	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	232
.....1945.....	197	General farms.....number 1950.....	232
.....number 1950.....	638	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	107
.....1945.....	227	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	422	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	120
.....1945.....	129	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,229
.....number 1950.....	538		
.....1945.....	190		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	432		
.....number 1950.....	504		
.....1945.....	18		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	10		
.....1945.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	10		
.....1945.....	1,260		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,265		
.....1945.....	1,372		
.....number 1950.....	1,329		
.....1945.....	1,329		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	622		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,245		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	594		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	843		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	109		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,176
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	232	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,212	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	19
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	794	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	77
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	668	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	146
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	233
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	646
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,020	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,758
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	216	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	526
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	874	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,232
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	153	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,205		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	41		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,611		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,685,481
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,380	.....1944.....	2,122,160
.....persons 1950.....	4,747	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,340,029
.....1945.....	2,380	.....1944.....	1,399,843
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,110	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,114,667
.....persons 1950.....	1,084	.....1944.....	1,244,964
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,712	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	230,603
.....persons 1950.....	874	.....1944.....	187,039
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	874	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,803
.....persons 1950.....	925	.....1944.....	25,312
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	874	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,666
.....persons 1950.....	925	.....1944.....	1,722
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,039,729
		.....1944.....	625,268
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	59,411
		.....1944.....	76,047
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	166,106
		.....1944.....	191,319
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	314,213
		.....1944.....	328,293
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	305,723
		.....1944.....	66,939
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,190
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	665
		.....1945.....	637
		.....number 1950.....	933
		.....1945.....	983
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,770
		.....1945.....	1,790
		.....number 1950.....	2,559
		.....1945.....	2,520
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,644
		.....1945.....	2,022
		.....number 1950.....	11,633
		.....1945.....	13,022
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,545
		.....1945 ³	1,909
		.....number 1950.....	6,768
		.....1945 ³	8,478
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,065
		.....number 1950.....	8,104
		.....1945.....	590
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,622
		.....number 1950.....	369
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	254
		.....number 1950.....	606
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,208
		.....number 1950.....	36
		.....1949.....	35
		.....1944.....	111,120
		.....gallons 1949.....	180,510
		.....dollars 1949.....	28,049
		.....1944.....	27
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
		.....1944.....	1,833
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,759
		.....1944.....	1,260
		.....dollars 1949.....	5
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	102
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,287
		.....1945.....	2,068
		.....number 1950.....	24,771
		.....1945.....	25,635
		.....number 1950.....	2,022
		.....1949.....	11,098
		.....number 1950.....	1,221
		.....1949.....	13,676
		.....number 1950.....	1,255
		.....1945.....	1,591
		.....number 1950.....	2,151
		.....1945.....	2,523

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1945.....	11
number 1950.....	35
1945.....	111
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	3
number 1950.....	18
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
1945 ¹	8
number 1950.....	16
1945 ¹	56
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
number 1950.....	2
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
number 1950.....	17
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
number shorn 1949.....	7
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	898
1944.....	898
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	2,411
1945.....	2,443
number 1950.....	89,495
1945.....	98,231
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	879
number 1949.....	25,450
dollars 1949.....	26,862
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	754
dozens 1949.....	806,611
dollars 1949.....	131,886
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	46
number 1950.....	164
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	46
1944.....	44
number 1949.....	1,286
1944.....	682
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,486
dollars 1949.....	812,566
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	699
1944.....	680
number 1949.....	4,195
1944.....	4,205
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	220
number 1949.....	1,298
dollars 1949.....	144,035
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	466
number 1949.....	2,897
dollars 1949.....	176,649
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,284
1944.....	735
number 1949.....	19,630
1944.....	13,104
dollars 1949.....	463,856
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
1944.....	7
number 1949.....	23
1944.....	40
dollars 1949.....	147
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	47
number 1949.....	132
dollars 1949.....	7,870
FARM SLAUGHTER	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,696
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	59
number 1949.....	68
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949.....	4
1944.....	4
number 1949.....	4
1944.....	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	49
1944.....	28
number 1949.....	54
1944.....	117
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,632
1944.....	2,257
number 1949.....	5,444
1944.....	9,572
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	86
dollars 1949.....	1,237
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,694
1944.....	2,845
acres 1949.....	41,668
1944.....	38,823
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,687
1944.....	2,625
acres 1949.....	38,271
1944.....	37,507
bushels 1949.....	734,025
1944.....	661,276
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	14
acres 1949.....	176
tons..green weight 1949.....	1,043
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
acres 1949.....	2,521

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	85
1944.....	253
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	112
1944.....	2,880
bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	85
1944.....	3
tons out 1949.....	.....
Small grains:	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	49
bushels 1949.....	980
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
1944.....	120
acres 1949.....	52
1944.....	406
bushels 1949.....	1,404
1944.....	5,319
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	105
1944.....	167
acres 1949.....	2,249
1944.....	3,706
bushels 1949.....	47,877
1944.....	72,293
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	850
1944.....	1,068
acres 1949.....	4,990
1944.....	7,795
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	72
bushels 1949.....	11
1944.....	1,044
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
1944.....	11
acres 1949.....	22
1944.....	53
bushels 1949.....	280
1944.....	933
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	577
acres grown alone 1949.....	1,551
1944.....	422
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	7,630
1944.....	8,763
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	39
acres grown alone 1949.....	192
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	113
bushels 1949.....	3,313
1944.....	729
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	76
acres grown alone 1949.....	374
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	445
tons 1949.....	.....
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	351
acres grown alone 1949.....	895
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5,276
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	123
acres grown alone 1949.....	89
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2,189
Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	736
acres grown alone 1949.....	2,513
1944.....	5,191
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,077
1944.....	4,771
bushels 1949.....	295
1944.....	839
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	345
1944.....	111
bushels 1949.....	1,868
1944.....	7,977
Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	47
acres grown alone 1949.....	30
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	314
bu. in shells 1949.....	415
Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,461
acres grown alone 1949.....	429
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	875
tons 1949.....	.....
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	135
acres grown alone 1949.....	395
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	369
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	70
acres grown alone 1949.....	259
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	185

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	344	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	124
acres grown alone 1949...	788	acres 1944...	109
acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,008	acres 1949...	240
1944...	85	1944...	862
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	215	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	53
1944...	59	acres 1949...	54
acres grown alone 1949...	150	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	76	acres 1944...	21
acres grown with other crops 1949...	345	acres 1949...	16
1944...	80,843	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	135,539	acres 1944...	6
1944...	109	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	25
acres grown alone 1949...	129	acres 1944...	25
acres grown with other crops 1949...	238	acres 1949...	54
1944...	17	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	23
tons 1949...	155	acres 1949...	137
1944...	235	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	515
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	791	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	200
acres 1949...	5,800	acres 1944...	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	30
1944...		acres 1944...	1
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	25
1944...		acres 1944...	2
tons 1949...		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...		acres 1949...	8
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1944...	1	acres 1949...	103
acres 1949...	83	acres 1944...	118
1944...	20	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	110
tons 1949...	85	acres 1944...	122
1944...	40	acres 1949...	667
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	458	acres 1944...	213
1944...	236	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	2,986	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	2,062	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
tons 1949...	2,220	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2,148	quarts 1949...	492
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	802
acres 1949...	308	1945...	34
1944...	11	acres 1950 ¹ ...	174
tons 1949...	283	acres 1945...	54
1944...	6	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	67
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	384	1945...	856
acres 1949...	2,004	trees of all ages..number 1950...	466
1944...	384	1945...	725
tons 1949...	1,172	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	840
1944...	301	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	133
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	84
acres 1949...		1944...	842
tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	101
Field crops (other):		1945...	545
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,761
1944...	9	1945...	3,937
acres 1949...	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	865
1944...	157	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,896
pounds 1949...	4,868	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	65
1944...	15,400	1944...	956
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	153	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	144
1944...	707	1945...	399
acres 1949 ² ...	255	trees of all ages..number 1950...	412
1944...	1,416	1945...	922
bushels 1949...	23,298	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	103
1944...	79,549	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	304
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,100	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	559
1944...	1,722	1944...	2,022
acres 1949 ² ...	1,536	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944...	1,696	1945...	12
bushels 1949...	119,392	trees of all ages..number 1950...	19
1944...	154,623	1945...	19
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,628	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944...	1,693	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	15,784	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	10,397	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	23
bales 1949...	8,755	1945...	65
1944...	8,480	trees of all ages..number 1950...	100
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	490	1945...	267
1944...	152	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
acres 1949...	330	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	61
1944...	371	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14
pounds 1949...	870,017	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944...	385,395	1945...	127
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	251	1945...	252
acres 1949...	174	vines of all ages..number 1945...	457
gallons 1949...	12,765	1950...	105
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,227	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	143
1944...	2,421	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,390
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	234	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,225
1944...	512	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	249
acres 1949...	2,090	1945...	2,508
1944...	1,729	trees of all ages..number 1950...	425
sold..dollars 1949...	220,503	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,078
1944...	137,039	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	16,730
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28
acres 1949...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	178
		1945...	12
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	163
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,035
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

DARLINGTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

[56-016] Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 4,121 1945... 3,957	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 255 1945... 258
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 848,800	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 22 1945... 30
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 75.8	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 243 1945... 238
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 198,949	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 1,784 1945... 1,549
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 115,473	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 814 1945... 878
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 7,559	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 418 1945... 422
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 57,601	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 321 1945... 309
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 284,380 1945... 280,203	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 230 1945... 210
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 64.2 1945... 63.6	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 116 1945... 106
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 5,776 1945... 3,285	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 44 1945... 55
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 89.17 1945... 50.08	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 39 1945... 34
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 91 1945... 84
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 3,954 1944... 3,932	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 35 1945... 36
acres	1949... 127,148 1944... 125,335	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 15 1945... 17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 424 1944... 392	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,153 1944... 1,111	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 966 1944... 1,014	White operators.....number	1950... 1,881 1945... 1,728
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 883 1944... 908	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 2,240 1945... 2,239
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 399 1944... 391	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 75 1944... 86	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,093 1945... 1,069
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 44 1944... 30	Part owners.....number	1950... 357 1945... 192
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 587 1944 ¹ ... 264	Managers.....number	1950... 13 1945... 16
acres	1949... 5,853 1944 ¹ ... 3,206	All tenants.....number	1950... 2,606 1945... 2,490
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 891 1945... 14,327	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 64.5 1945... 67.8
acres	1949... 10,886 1944... 851	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 175 1945... 323
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 204 1944... 6,645	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 36 1945... 21
acres	1949... 5,113 1944... 1,547	Share tenants.....number	1950... 702 1945... 671
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,857 1944... 99,209	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 9 1945... 9
acres	1949... 99,209 1944... 107,018	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1,606 1945... 1,444
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 328 1944 ¹ ... 349	Croppers.....number	1950... 138 1945... 221
acres	1949... 4,012 1944 ¹ ... 2,943	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 121
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,660 1944... 8,355	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres	1949... 7,186 1944... 6,208	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 407 1945... 121
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 1	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,856 1945... 1,374
acres	1949... 7 1944... 1	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 3,392 1945... 906
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 441 1945... 301
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 906 1945... 829
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 3,988 1945... 3,670	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 81 1945... 86
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 117 1945... 228	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 239 1945... 275
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 486	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 20 1945... 20
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 821 1944... 345	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 164 1945... 170
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 530 1944... 210	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 26 1945... 10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 28 1945... 28
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 20 1945... 20
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 164 1945... 170
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 26 1945... 26
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 10

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	692	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	888	General farms.....number 1950...	860
number 1950.....	798	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	834
1945.....	877	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	718	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	817	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	650
number 1950.....	988		
1945.....	868		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	677		
number 1950.....	924		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40		
number 1950.....	55		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
number 1950.....	9		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,170		
1945.....	2,309		
number 1950.....	2,488		
1945.....	2,879		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,527		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	697		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,801		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	480		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	216		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,478
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,260	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	96
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,289	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	160
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	553	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,066
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,656
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	667
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	850	Other farms.....number 1950...	543
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	472	Part-time ².....number 1950...	289
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,906	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	404
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	836	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,166		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	118		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,688		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,881,295
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,592	1944.....	7,599,881
persons 1950.....	7,190	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,622,201
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,508	1944.....	7,114,977
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,298	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,283,722
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,491	1944.....	6,996,475
persons 1950.....	2,996	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	223,787
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	413	1944.....	4,085
persons 1950.....	1,496	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,367
		1944.....	16,412
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,775
		1944.....	5,775
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	612,659
		1944.....	463,620
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	153,444
		1944.....	139,807
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	106,800
		1944.....	87,148
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	368,813
		1944.....	216,670
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	96,635
		1944.....	21,014
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,462
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	268
		1945.....	842
		number 1950.....	411
		1945.....	2,401
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,875
		1945.....	5,011
		number 1950.....	5,194
		1945.....	.....
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,489
		1945.....	1,945
		number 1950.....	4,124
		1945.....	6,357
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,832
		1945.....	1,799
		number 1950.....	8,423
		1945.....	3,083
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,819
		number 1950.....	1,619
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	815
		number 1950.....	774
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	184
		number 1950.....	423
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	317
		number 1950.....	558
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	68
		1944.....	37
		gallons 1949.....	228,189
		1944.....	278,027
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	148,998
		1944.....	20
		dollars 1949.....	7
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,064
		1944.....	1,810
		1944.....	2,899
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		1944.....	2,147
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,791
		1945.....	2,060
		number 1950.....	15,681
		1945.....	13,119
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	8,830
		number 1950.....	8,875
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,191
		number 1950.....	6,704
		number 1950.....	848
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,021
		1945.....	1,477
		number 1950.....	1,767
		1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	5	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950.....	6	1944.....	4
1945.....	45	acres 1949.....	21
1944.....	3	1944.....	31
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950.....	3	1944.....	8
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	acres 1949.....	85
1945.....	28	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	1	bushels 1949.....	15
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	90
number 1950.....	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949.....	3
number 1950.....	1	tons..green weight 1949...	8
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	2	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number shorn 1949.....	180	acres 1949.....	8
1944.....	180	tons cut 1949.....	
1950.....	Apr.15-Apr..88	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	8,176	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	8,823	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	84,413	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	100,088	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,355
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	814	1944.....	2,281
number 1949.....	17,551	acres 1949.....	8,200
dollars 1949.....	20,828	1944.....	9,609
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	469	bushels 1949.....	79,650
dozens 1949.....	102,419	1944.....	175,901
dollars 1949.....	53,881	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	511
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	148	1944.....	899
number 1950.....	580	acres 1949.....	8,880
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1944.....	9,150
1944.....	105	bushels 1949.....	242,548
number 1949.....	5,810	1944.....	275,345
1944.....	1,244	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,649
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	2,089
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	11,916
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	999	1944.....	14,790
dollars 1949...	248,903	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	287	1944.....	39
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1944...	284	acres 1949.....	94
number 1949.....	1,839	1944.....	493
1944.....	1,043	bushels 1949.....	2,810
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	137	1944.....	11,692
number 1949.....	711	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
dollars 1949.....	88,673	1944.....	100
1944.....	897	acres 1949.....	247
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	628	1944.....	262
number 1949.....	35,586	bushels 1949.....	2,669
dollars 1949.....	793	1944.....	9,055
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	519	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	8,175	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	252
number 1949.....	7,423	acres grown alone 1949...	2,564
dollars 1949.....	216,292	1944 ²	431
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,146
1944.....	5	1944 ²	1,138
number 1949.....	80	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	80	1944.....	1,042
dollars 1949.....	156	acres grown alone 1949...	12,514
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,841
number 1949.....	55	bushels 1949...	143
dollars 1949.....	7,460	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,182
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	282
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,910	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,175
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	158	tons 1949...	
number 1949.....	205	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	12	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1944.....	13	acres grown alone 1949...	115
number 1949.....	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	869
1944.....	26	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	149	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1944.....	17	acres grown alone 1949...	225
number 1949.....	187	acres grown with other crops 1949...	309
1944.....	32	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,153
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,904	acres grown alone 1949...	6,658
1944.....	3,210	1944 ²	7,493
number 1949.....	7,869	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,387
1944.....	11,050	1944 ²	24,447
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	252
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944.....	1,022
dollars 1949.....	2,077	acres grown alone 1949...	344
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,789
Corn:		bushels 1949...	3,331
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,440	1944.....	11,090
1944.....	3,608	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres 1949.....	37,420	acres grown alone 1949...	32
1944.....	43,191	acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,410	bu. in shells 1949...	100
1944.....	3,598	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	918
acres 1949.....	36,802	acres grown alone 1949...	5,756
1944.....	43,939	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,122
bushels 1949.....	749,334	tons 1949...	5,369
1944.....	825,017	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949.....	68	acres grown alone 1949...	94
tons..green weight 1949...	770	acres grown with other crops 1949...	56
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	55	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	98
acres 1949...	532	acres grown alone 1949...	438
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	878

¹Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 30, 1951

DILLON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-017) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,358	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	205
1945...	3,141	1945...	240
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	260,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	20
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.7	1945...	39
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	186,116	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	165
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	120,177	1945...	201
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,971	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,555
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	47,950	1945...	1,529
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	210,384	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	870
1945...	159,409	1945...	628
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	63.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	515
1945...	50.8	1945...	255
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,037	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	292
1945...	5,626	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	171
average per acre, dollars 1950*	115.18	1945...	128
1945...	71.45	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	108
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	63
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,267	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	39
1944...	3,137	1945...	37
acres 1949...	82,548	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	24
1944...	81,560	1945...	22
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	318	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	78
1944...	355	1945...	52
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,097	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	39
1944...	1,016	1945...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	919	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	18
1944...	935	1945...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	654	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	629	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	254	White operators.....number 1950...	1,639
1944...	184	1945...	1,474
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,697
1944...	26	1945...	1,667
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	12	Full owners.....number 1950...	572
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	359	1945...	639
1944...	81	Part owners.....number 1950...	168
acres 1949...	3,366	1945...	19
1944...	764	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	408	1945...	2
acres 1949...	5,184	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,592
1944...	3,776	1945...	2,482
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	295	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	33.1
1944...	85	1945...	79.0
acres 1949...	7,648	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	78
1944...	1,958	1945...	120
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,264	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	60
1944...	1,095	1945...	14
acres 1949...	81,543	Share tenants.....number 1950...	902
1944...	67,565	1945...	696
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	175	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	897
1944...	116	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	2,989	Croppers.....number 1950...	1,488
1944...	1,145	1945...	1,568
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,739	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
1944...	1,706	1945...	84
acres 1949...	7,256	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	3,048	1945...	43
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	2	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	511
acres 1949...	2	1945...	115
1944...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,653
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,061
acres 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,655
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.73
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,120	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	478
1945...	2,917	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	265
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	135	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	288
1945...	168	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	647
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	370	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	396
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	614	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944...	88	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	275	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	161
1944...	27	number 1950...	194
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		number 1950...	114
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	13
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	499	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	64
.....1945.....	236	General farms.....number 1950...	65
.....number 1950.....	585	.....1945.....	260
.....1945.....	260	.....number 1950.....	568
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	.....1945.....	865
.....number 1950.....	198	.....1945.....	558
.....1945.....	844	.....number 1950.....	6
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	6	.....number 1950.....	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,819	.....1945.....	1,716
.....number 1950.....	1,716	.....number 1950.....	2,255
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,782	.....1945.....	1,782
.....number 1950.....	1,782	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,819
.....number 1950.....	1,716	.....1945.....	1,716
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	2,255
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,068	.....1945.....	1,782
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	705	Farms by class of work power:	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or		No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,068
mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	993	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	705
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	415	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	993
		Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	415
		Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	157
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,075
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,352	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	53
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,405	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	305
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	548	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,375
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,067
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	282
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	696	Other farms.....number 1950...	265
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	875	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	130
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,716	Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	products sold).....number 1950...	133
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	709	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,845,452
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	7,064,717
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,410	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,135,413
		.....1944.....	6,642,110
FARM LABOR^a		Field crops, other than vegetables	
Week preceding enumeration:		and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,111,017
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,094	.....1944.....	6,786,682
.....persons 1950.....	7,524	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,468
.....1945.....	5,062	.....1944.....	59,599
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,961	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,913
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,703	.....1944.....	5,199
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	5,285	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,200
.....persons 1950.....	851	.....1944.....	500
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,808	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	415,574
.....persons 1950.....	1,808	.....1944.....	209,325
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,263
		.....1944.....	52,070
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	36,551
		.....1944.....	26,033
		Livestock and livestock products,	
		other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	328,760
		.....1944.....	130,422
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	76,240
		.....1944.....	13,282
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,154
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	230
		.....1945.....	134
		.....number 1950.....	808
		.....1945.....	173
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,074
		.....1945.....	1,243
		.....number 1950.....	4,339
		.....1945.....	3,915
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,023
		.....1945.....	1,516
		.....number 1950.....	3,476
		.....1945.....	3,586
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	980
		.....1945.....	1,204
		.....number 1950.....	1,854
		.....1945.....	2,025
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	871
		.....number 1950.....	1,332
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	272
		.....number 1950.....	759
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	152
		.....number 1950.....	381
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		.....number 1950.....	462
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	33
		.....1944.....	88
		.....gallons 1949.....	92,420
		.....1944.....	92,294
		.....dollars 1949.....	48,496
		.....number 1950.....	8
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....1944.....	2
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	366
		.....1944.....	155
		.....dollars 1949.....	223
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,539
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,802
		.....1945.....	2,539
		.....number 1950.....	16,038
		.....1945.....	15,873
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,800
		.....number 1950.....	8,858
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
		.....number 1950.....	7,146
		.....Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103
		.....1945.....	889
		.....number 1950.....	1,889
		.....1945.....	1,804

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

DORCHESTER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,990	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	256
.....1945...	2,046	.....1945...	320
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	364,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	46.0	.....1945...	32
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	146,997	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	244
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,430	.....1945...	288
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,330	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	640
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,206	.....1945...	656
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	167,551	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	366
.....1945...	158,375	.....1945...	342
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	84.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	190
.....1945...	77.4	.....1945...	174
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,595	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	154
.....1945...	2,174	.....1945...	161
average per acre, dollars 1950*	51.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	128
.....1945...	28.09	.....1945...	131
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	55
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,870	.....1945...	55
.....1944...	2,010	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	52,320	.....1945...	47
.....1944...	52,134	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	28
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	436	.....1945...	37
.....1944...	523	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	71
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	488	.....1945...	69
.....1944...	502	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	42
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	364	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	420	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	16
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	327	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	336		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	200	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	174	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	White operators.....number 1950...	924
.....1944...	41	.....1945...	874
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,066
.....1944...	14	.....1945...	1,172
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	364	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	170	Full owners.....number 1950...	955
acres 1949...	4,528	.....1945...	971
.....1944...	2,944	Part owners.....number 1950...	569
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	453	.....1945...	313
acres 1949...	6,085	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	7,188	.....1945...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	608	All tenants.....number 1950...	464
.....1944...	464	.....1945...	759
acres 1949...	32,772	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.3
.....1944...	31,146	.....1945...	37.1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,015	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	99
.....1944...	1,064	.....1945...	226
acres 1949...	65,866	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	58,323	.....1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	64	Share tenants.....number 1950...	162
.....1944...	187	.....1945...	161
acres 1949...	1,671	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	3,607	.....1945...	152
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,365	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	248
.....1944...	1,470	.....1945...	41
acres 1949...	4,309	Croppers.....number 1950...	107
.....1944...	3,033	.....1945...	17
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Other tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....1944...	6	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	6		
.....1944...	3	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	133
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	30
acres 1949...	6	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	437
acres 1949...	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070
		.....1945...	537
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	411
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	206
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	439
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....number 1950...	7
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	8
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		.....number 1950...	38
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	320	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	171
.....1945.....	133	General farms.....number 1950...	135
.....number 1950.....	360	.....number 1950.....	93
.....1945.....	144	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	.....number 1950.....	40
.....1945.....	81	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,079
.....number 1950.....	277		
.....1945.....	91		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	226		
.....number 1950.....	266		
.....1945.....	6		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1945.....	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	910		
.....number 1950.....	818		
.....1945.....	1,042		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	858		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	468		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	674		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	604		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	212		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	32		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	927
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	952	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	33
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	577	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	19
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	176	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	116
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	268
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	488
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	501	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,063
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	450
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	674	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	613
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	570		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,271		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,132,239
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,647	.....1944.....	1,924,411
.....persons 1950.....	3,269	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,125,411
.....1945.....	1,580	.....1944.....	1,309,342
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,425	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,010,616
.....persons 1950.....	850	.....1944.....	1,253,897
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,302	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	80,634
.....persons 1950.....	254	.....1944.....	46,616
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	542	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,116
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	5,629
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	28,045
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	3,200
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	850,526
		.....1944.....	582,156
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	244,585
		.....1944.....	176,793
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	77,167
		.....1944.....	86,725
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	528,774
		.....1944.....	318,636
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	156,302
		.....1944.....	32,913
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,444
		.....1945.....	365
		.....number 1950.....	276
		.....1945.....	437
		.....number 1950.....	326
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,273
		.....1945.....	1,316
		.....number 1950.....	2,133
		.....1945.....	2,008
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	965
		.....1945.....	1,242
		.....number 1950.....	5,889
		.....1945.....	6,740
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	892
		.....1945 ³	1,109
		.....number 1950.....	3,410
		.....1945 ³	3,760
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	698
		.....number 1950.....	2,255
		.....number 1950.....	358
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,200
		.....number 1950.....	226
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
		.....number 1950.....	290
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	768
		.....number 1950.....	32
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	42
		.....1944.....	511,742
		.....gallons 1949.....	467,811
		.....1944.....	244,068
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		.....1944.....	3
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	421
		.....1944.....	471
		.....dollars 1949.....	295
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949.....	222
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,437
		.....1945.....	1,484
		.....number 1950.....	16,055
		.....number 1950.....	15,711
		.....1945.....	1,313
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,556
		.....number 1950.....	922
		.....number 1950.....	8,499
		.....number 1950.....	864
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,083
		.....1945.....	1,726
		.....number 1950.....	1,726
		.....1945.....	2,201

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	38	1944.....	8
1945.....	1	acres 1949...	31
number 1945.....	4	1944.....	330
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1945.....	23	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	acres 1949.....	
1945 ¹		1944.....	
number 1950.....	23	bushels 1949.....	
1945 ¹		1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1945.....		1944.....	
number 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	1944.....	
1945.....	15	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1949.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number shorn 1949.....	18	1944.....	31
1944.....	52	acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		tons cut 1949.....	15
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,634	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945.....	1,642	acres 1949...	67
number 1950...	43,208	bushels 1949...	1,066
1945.....	57,725	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	159	1944.....	97
number 1949.....	42,975	acres 1949...	38
dollars 1949.....	42,079	1944.....	376
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	450	bushels 1949...	501
1949.....	77,620	1944.....	6,326
dozens 1949.....	31,507	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	65
dollars 1949.....		1944.....	91
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	22	acres 1949...	895
1945.....	98	1944.....	1,462
number 1950.....	23	bushels 1949...	17,704
1949.....	17	1944.....	39,783
number 1949.....	708	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	609
1944.....	311	1944.....	834
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	2,569
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	5,149
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	997	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	528,335	1944.....	6
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	417	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	349	1944.....	22
number 1949.....	1,885	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	1,919	1944.....	233
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	141	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	415	1944.....	3
dollars 1949.....	43,290	acres 1949...	7
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	349	1944.....	56
number 1949.....	1,470	bushels 1949...	70
dollars 1949.....	76,748	1944.....	569
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	873	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	503	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	218
number 1949.....	14,298	acres grown alone 1949...	491
1944.....	10,285	1944 ²	370
dollars 1949.....	405,532	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,836
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944 ²	1,383
1944.....	3	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	16	1944.....	11
1944.....	16	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	19	acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	bushels 1949...	52
number 1949.....	24	1944.....	262
dollars 1949.....	2,765	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	61
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	160
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,215	acres grown with other crops 1949...	207
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	63	tons 1949.....	211
number 1949.....	85	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	4	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	128
1944.....	19	acres grown alone 1949...	296
number 1949.....	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,036
1944.....	50	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	60	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	29	acres grown alone 1949...	35
number 1949.....	80	acres grown with other crops 1949...	559
1944.....	60	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	687
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,211	acres grown alone 1949...	1,655
1944.....	1,431	1944 ²	1,959
number 1949.....	3,699	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,590
1944.....	6,177	1944 ²	5,160
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	63
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	291
dollars 1949...	277	acres grown alone 1949...	45
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	177
Corn:		bushels 1949...	536
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,737	1944.....	2,927
1944.....	1,863	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	27,822	acres grown alone 1949...	7
1944.....	27,792	acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,713	bu. in shells 1949...	115
1944.....	1,838	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	508
acres 1949...	25,949	acres grown alone 1949...	1,372
1944.....	27,322	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,038
bushels 1949...	578,066	tons 1949...	1,892
1944.....	460,678	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	221	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	114
acres 1949...	368	acres grown alone 1949...	86
tons..green weight 1949...	2,489	acres grown with other crops 1949...	864
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	111	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	86
acres 1949...	1,505	acres grown alone 1949...	145
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	498

¹Wethers and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annexed legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 65		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 100	
acres grown alone 1949... 69		1944... 140	
1944... 255		acres 1949... 350	
acres grown with other crops 1949... 6		1944... 296	
1944... 1		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 22	
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949... 27	
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 40		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 4	
1944... 114		1944... 4	
acres grown alone 1949... 36		acres 1949... 3	
1944... 131		1944... 6	
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 3	
pounds 1949... 15,654		acres 1949... 11	
1944... 37,170		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 87	
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944... 63	
or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 7		acres 1949... 505	
1944... 3		1944... 286	
acres grown alone 1949... 8		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 20	
acres grown with other crops 1949... 4		acres 1949... 26	
tons 1949... 7		Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
1944... 7		acres 1949... ..	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... 2	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 472		1944... 6	
acres 1949... 2,921		acres 1949... 4	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1		1944... 6	
1944... 3		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
acres 1949... 6		acres 1949... ..	
1944... 24		Squash.....farms reporting 1949... 3	
tons 1949... 3		acres 1949... 3	
1944... 14		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 6	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 10		1944... 25	
1944... 1		acres 1949... 6	
acres 1949... 59		1944... 25	
1944... 2		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 38	
tons 1949... 55		acres 1949... 192	
1944... 4		Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 12	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 343		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944... 90		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 2	
acres 1949... 2,026		acres 1949... (*)	
1944... 765		quarts 1949... 180	
tons 1949... 2,031		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944... 675		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 392	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 106		1945... 37	
1944... 7		acres 1950... 119	
acres 1949... 603		1945... 130	
1944... 43		acres 1949... 42	
tons 1949... 478		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 42	
1944... 26		1945... 65	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 63		trees of all ages..number 1950... 138	
acres 1949... 252		1945... 193	
1944... 430		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 75	
tons 1949... 252		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 63	
1944... 202		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 73	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1944... 119	
acres 1949... ..		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 106	
tons..green weight 1949... ..		1945... 332	
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950... 560	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1945... 2,686	
1944... 2		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 324	
acres 1949... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 236	
1944... 7		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 238	
pounds 1949... ..		1944... 688	
1944... 1,215		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 93	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945... 203	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 139		trees of all ages..number 1950... 214	
1944... 454		1945... 481	
acres 1949 ² .. 79		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 61	
1944... 346		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 153	
bushels 1949... 7,644		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 848	
1944... 18,110		1944... 1,801	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 3	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 603		1945... ..	
1944... 1,050		trees of all ages..number 1950... 4	
acres 1949 ² .. 956		1945... ..	
1944... 990		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 3	
bushels 1949... 75,079		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1	
1944... 90,302		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 10	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1,297		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 26	
1944... 1,275		1945... 29	
acres 1949... 13,393		trees of all ages..number 1950... 95	
1944... 9,670		1945... 128	
bales 1949... 3,233		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 31	
1944... 8,009		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 64	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 454		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 22	
1944... 452		1944... 67	
acres 1949... 862		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 127	
1944... 922		1945... 90	
pounds 1949... 893,688		vines of all ages..number 1950... 183	
1944... 902,943		1945... 132	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949... 127		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 42	
acres 1949... 45		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 141	
gallons 1949... 4,731		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 4,176	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,392		1944... 14,845	
1944... 1,675		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 186	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 215		1950... 2,244	
1944... 230		trees of all ages..number 1950... 235	
acres 1949... 1,139		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,009	
1944... 816		trees of bearing age..number 1949... 37,247	
sold..dollars 1949... 80,634		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 105	
1944... 46,616		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 623	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1950... 81	
acres 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 542	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 4,324	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre, reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 30, 1951

EDGEFIELD COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-019) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,965	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	124
1945...	2,311	1945...	104
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	307,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	67.9	1945...	119
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	172,354	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	88
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	65,981	1945...	661
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,425	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	482
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,730	1945...	309
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	209,030	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	415
1945...	222,959	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	188
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	106.4	1945...	367
1945...	96.5	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	180
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,612	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	271
1945...	3,688	1945...	152
average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.22	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	290
1945...	38.23	1945...	104
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	132
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,860	1945...	47
1944...	2,211	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	68
acres 1949...	59,768	1945...	34
1944...	71,724	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	40
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	259	1945...	93
1944...	253	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	91
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	545	1945...	52
1944...	479	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	38
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	481	1945...	21
1944...	627		13
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	333	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	547	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	163	White operators.....number 1950...	752
1944...	242	1945...	847
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,213
1944...	47	1945...	1,464
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	16	Full owners.....number 1950...	661
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	383	1945...	768
1944...	289	Part owners.....number 1950...	170
acres 1949...	10,859	1945...	73
1944...	5,163	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	643	1945...	4
1944...	14,204	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,130
acres 1949...	15,858	1945...	1,466
1944...	15,858	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	57.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	557	1945...	63.4
1944...	871	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	109
acres 1949...	25,613	1945...	364
1944...	21,200	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	795	1945...	
1944...	1,448	Share tenants.....number 1950...	358
acres 1949...	84,191	1945...	255
1944...	81,388	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	351
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	355	1945...	7
1944...	738	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	493
acres 1949...	9,517	1945...	825
1944...	16,774	Croppers.....number 1950...	167
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,444	1945...	22
1944...	2,181	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	135
acres 1949...	4,878	1945...	32
1944...	10,852	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	215
acres 1949...		1945...	126
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,268
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	625
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,268
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.85
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	366
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	163
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	231
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	113
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		number 1950...	135
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	12
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	8

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	343	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	39
.....1945.....	212	General farms.....number 1950...	53
.....number 1950.....	406	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	249	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	29
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	380	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	198	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	468	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	798
.....1945.....	235		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	355	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	438	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,209
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	13
.....number 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	40
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	55
.....number 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	120
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,163	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	448
.....1945.....	1,185	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	533
.....number 1950.....	1,348	Other farms.....number 1950...	756
.....1945.....	1,256	Part-time ².....number 1950...	359
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	397
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	579	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	494	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	501	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,602,032
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297	.....1944.....	2,824,177
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	94	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,926,471
		.....1944.....	2,363,993
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,702,325
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,887,351
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	25,740
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	603	.....1944.....	86,262
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	546	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	187,066
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	585	.....1944.....	389,380
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,340
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	600
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	495	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	492,226
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	231	.....1944.....	398,128
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	755	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	220,592
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	168	.....1944.....	143,906
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	54,526
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	102,050
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	620	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	217,108
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	152,172
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,221	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	183,335
		.....1944.....	62,456
FARM LABOR^A		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,569	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	264
.....persons 1950.....	2,872	.....1945.....	211
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542	.....number 1950.....	315
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,416	.....1945.....	261
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	555	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143
.....persons 1950.....	822	.....1945.....	1,826
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	184	.....number 1950.....	2,103
.....persons 1950.....	634	.....1945.....	2,740
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,416	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,274
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	993	.....1945.....	1,737
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	642	.....number 1950...	6,922
.....dollars 1949.....	85,295	.....1945.....	8,259
.....dollars 1949.....	732	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,228
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	391,811	.....1945 ³	1,655
.....dollars 1949.....	822	.....number 1950...	4,236
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	137,218	.....1945 ³	4,603
.....dollars 1949.....	580	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	82,828	.....number 1950...	2,862
.....dollars 1949.....	56,628	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	363
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	702	.....number 1950...	1,199
.....dollars 1949.....	56,628	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	174
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	510	.....number 1950...	459
.....dollars 1949.....	181,337	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	297
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	277	.....number 1950...	988
.....dollars 1949.....	64,350	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	419	.....1944.....	79
.....dollars 1949.....	56,362	.....gallons 1949...	434,638
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	269,338
No sales.....number 1950...	121	.....dollars 1949...	209,446
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	276	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	39
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	203	.....1944.....	35
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	222	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,388
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	386	.....1944.....	14,095
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	291	.....dollars 1949...	4,052
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	238	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	107
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	104	.....dollars 1949...	7,094
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	40	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	31	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,390
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	53	.....1945.....	2,584
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	5,500
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	982	.....1945.....	6,362
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	40	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,132
Cotton.....number 1950...	937	.....number 1950...	3,254
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	557
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	2,246
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	30	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	391
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	38	.....1945.....	628
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	672
		.....1945.....	1,167

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1950....	157	1944.....	84
1945.....	144	acres 1949....	252
1944.....	7	1944.....	431
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	81	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945.....	7	1944.....	2
number 1950....	66	acres 1949....	22
1945.....	67	1944.....	6
1944.....	5	bushels 1949....	247
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	70
1945.....	15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950....	7	1944.....	52
1945.....	76	acres 1949....	481
1944.....	5	Sorghum or cane logged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944.....	5	1944.....	178
number shorn 1949....	76	acres 1949....	304
1944.....	372		
pounds 1949....	302		
1944.....	302		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,652	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1945.....	2,044	1944.....	45
number 1950....	43,135	acres 1949....	673
1945.....	62,275	bushels 1949....	344
1944.....	140	1944.....	1,109
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22,071	acres 1949....	2,097
1945.....	17,573	1944.....	4,082
dollars 1949....	417	bushels 1949....	26,558
1944.....	77,019	1944.....	49,178
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35,309	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	372
1945.....	80	1944.....	535
number 1949....	222	acres 1949....	5,194
1944.....	79	1944.....	7,499
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1949...	98	bushels 1949....	132,316
1944.....	489	1944.....	197,263
number 1949....	1,075	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	810
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	1,195
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949....	6,323
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	814	1944.....	8,373
dollars 1949....	214,186	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	572	1944.....	67
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	435	acres 1949....	225
1944.....	2,005	1944.....	571
number 1949....	2,118	bushels 1949....	5,790
1944.....	184	1944.....	11,538
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	638	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1945.....	87,673	1944.....	45
number 1949....	475	acres 1949....	460
1944.....	1,367	1944.....	525
dollars 1949....	67,171	bushels 1949....	5,408
1944.....	485	1944.....	6,100
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	347		
1944.....	3,500	Annual legumes:	
number 1949....	4,814	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	189
1944.....	54,417	1944.....	3,509
dollars 1949....	2	acres grown alone 1949....	1,593
1944.....	2	1944 ²	611
number 1949....	55	acres grown with other crops 1949....	456
1944.....	39	1944 ²	148
dollars 1949....	835	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	27	1944.....	3,098
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres grown alone 1949....	399
1944.....	4,090	acres grown with other crops 1949....	41,561
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949....	734
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,418	1944.....	37
1944.....	66	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	303
number 1949....	86	acres grown alone 1949....	300
1944.....	8	acres grown with other crops 1949....	41,561
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	734
1944.....	12	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944.....	19	acres grown alone 1949....	303
number 1949....	59	acres grown with other crops 1949....	100
1944.....	32	1944 ²	330
1944.....	74	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949....	34	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	1,413	1944.....	49
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,894	acres grown with other crops 1949....	68
1944.....	2,937	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949....	5,076	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	3	1944.....	67
dollars 1949....	2,592	acres grown alone 1949....	44
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949....	391
Corn:		1944 ²	1,894
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,663	acres grown with other crops 1949....	647
1944.....	2,014	1944 ²	3,306
acres 1949....	19,501	Covpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	154
1944.....	22,530	1944.....	420
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,627	acres grown alone 1949....	447
1944.....	2,012	acres grown with other crops 1949....	290
acres 1949....	19,059	bushels 1949....	2,124
1944.....	22,461	1944.....	5,097
bushels 1949....	314,570	Covpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	374,741	1944.....	15
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949....	37
1944.....	69	acres grown with other crops 1949....	128
acres 1949....	625	bu. in shells 1949....	185
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		Covpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	961
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	156
1944.....	373	acres grown with other crops 1949....	868
		1944.....	39
		Covpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	159
		1944.....	41
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	62
		Covpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	312
		1944.....	123
		acres grown alone 1949....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres grown alone 1949...	101	1944.....	35
1944.....	111	acres 1949...	5
acres grown with other crops 1949...	9	1944.....	28
1944.....	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	64
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	54
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	66	1944.....	10
acres grown alone 1949...	71	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	106	1944.....	3
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
pounds 1949...	17,324	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	27,814	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	6
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	12	1944.....	9
acres grown alone 1949...	21	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	37	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	22	acres 1949...	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	353	1944.....	3
acres 1949...	2,947	acres 1949...	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	4	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	12	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	.....	1944.....	40
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	19
1944.....	.....	1944.....	32
acres 1949...	8	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	56
tons 1949...	5	1944.....	10
1944.....	.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	282	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	178	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	2,466	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	1,439	quarts 1949...	500
tons 1949...	2,564	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	1,401	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	472
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	221
1944.....	54	acres 1950 ¹ ...	2,549
acres 1949...	59	1945.....	1,891
1944.....	480	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	218
tons 1949...	45	1945.....	340
1944.....	367	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,730
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1945.....	3,328
acres 1949...	422	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,375
1944.....	741	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,355
1944.....	441	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	976
tons 1949...	596	1944.....	2,170
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	325
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	492
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	198,299
Field crops (other):		1945.....	143,760
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56,485
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	141,804
acres 1949...	111	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	70,838
1944.....	36	1944.....	117,937
pounds 1949...	17,216	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1944.....	6,000	1945.....	227
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	678
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	379	1945.....	2,750
1944.....	659	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	434
acres 1949 ² ...	82	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	244
1944.....	142	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	144
bushels 1949...	5,399	1944.....	4,082
1944.....	5,524	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	25
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	662	trees of all ages..number 1950...	80
1944.....	933	1945.....	62
acres 1949 ² ...	342	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	52
1944.....	468	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
bushels 1949...	26,210	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	68
1944.....	32,597	1944.....	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	34
1944.....	1,834	1945.....	63
acres 1949...	18,389	trees of all ages..number 1950...	116
1944.....	17,819	1945.....	241
bales 1949...	10,967	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94
1944.....	16,199	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	18
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	60
pounds 1949...	.....	1945.....	68
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	198
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	120	1945.....	687
acres 1949...	69	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
gallons 1949...	2,934	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	123
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	923
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,645	1944.....	1,846
1944.....	2,149	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	106	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	179
1944.....	239	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,783
acres 1949...	294	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,202
1944.....	749	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,581
sold..dollars 1949...	25,740	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	49,767
1944.....	86,262	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	135
acres 1949...	125	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	154
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,805

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 2, 1951

FAIRFIELD COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-020) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,537	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1945...	2,150	.....1945...	182
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	447,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	55.7	.....1945...	50
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	197,476	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	79
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,060	.....1945...	132
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,502	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	898
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,898	.....1945...	617
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	249,260	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	168
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	273,126	.....1945...	289
.....1945...	162.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	128
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	127.0	.....1945...	181
.....1945...	18.28	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	133
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,264	.....1945...	174
.....1945...	2,322	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	159
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	88.57	.....1945...	197
.....1945...	18.28	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	118
.....1945...	18.28	.....1945...	116
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	75
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,391	.....1945...	84
.....1944...	2,005	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	50
acres 1949...	36,414	.....1945...	56
1944...	53,165	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	139
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	235	.....1945...	155
1944...	341	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	54
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	498	.....1945...	63
1944...	571	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	88
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	385	.....1945...	86
1944...	537		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	206	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	280	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	86	White operators.....number 1950...	541
1944...	124	.....1945...	725
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	996
1944...	43	.....1945...	1,425
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	9	Full owners.....number 1950...	880
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	592	.....1945...	966
1944 ¹ ...	541	Part owners.....number 1950...	122
acres 1949...	27,574	.....1945...	87
1944 ¹ ...	28,215	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	358	.....1945...	4
acres 1949...	10,144	All tenants.....number 1950...	569
1944...	18,508	.....1945...	1,098
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	664	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	88.3
1944...	567	.....1945...	50.8
acres 1949...	63,197	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	189
1944...	49,930	.....1945...	196
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	743	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944...	862	.....1945...	168
acres 1949...	85,482	Share tenants.....number 1950...	113
1944...	95,709	.....1945...	164
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	256	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944 ¹ ...	871	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	196
acres 1949...	18,546	Croppers.....number 1950...	869
1944 ¹ ...	22,328	.....1945...	88
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	415
1944...	1,102	.....1945...	41
acres 1949...	8,108	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	47
1944...	5,276		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	62
acres 1949...	8	.....1945...	56
1944...	8	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	795
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	543
acres 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	794
1944...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.65
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	343
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	147
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	184
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		number 1950...	50
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		number 1950...	27
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	9
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	21
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,389		
.....1945...	1,988		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	81		
.....1945...	103		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	577		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	715		
.....1944...	574		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	459		
1944...	451		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	235	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	78
.....1945.....	170	General farms.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950.....	330	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	131	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	197	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	108	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	823
.....number 1950.....	239	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	115	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	738
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	191	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950.....	215	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	13
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	30
.....number 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	57
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	209
.....number 1950.....	15	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	422
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	677	Other farms.....number 1950...	799
.....1945.....	749	Part-time ².....number 1950...	295
.....number 1950.....	743	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	504
.....1945.....	797	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	323	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,556,247
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	645	.....1944.....	1,414,302
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	374	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	833,855
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	144	.....1944.....	954,101
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	828,219
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	947,605
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,427
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	88	.....1944.....	2,532
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	247	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	776
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	476	.....1944.....	3,448
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	602	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,435
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	.....1944.....	535
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	586,233
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	433	.....1944.....	398,767
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	122,421
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	396	.....1944.....	129,555
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	74,770
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	.....1944.....	114,850
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	829,042
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	561	.....1944.....	154,362
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	91	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	136,128
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	730	.....1944.....	61,334
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,154	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	317
.....persons 1950.....	2,356	.....1945.....	244
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187	.....number 1950.....	293
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,065	.....1945.....	324
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	589	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,018
.....persons 1950.....	813	.....1945.....	1,490
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	222	.....number 1950.....	1,712
.....persons 1950.....	477	.....1945.....	2,190
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,044	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	616	.....1945.....	1,809
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	310	.....number 1950.....	11,993
.....dollars 1949.....	27,979	.....1945.....	18,823
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	460	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,177
.....dollars 1949.....	155,421	.....1945 ³	1,771
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	687	.....number 1950.....	6,395
.....dollars 1949.....	223,786	.....1945 ³	6,430
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	412	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
.....dollars 1949.....	95,526	.....number 1950.....	3,241
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	521	.....1945.....	595
.....dollars 1949.....	31,270	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,256
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	323	.....number 1950.....	388
.....dollars 1949.....	61,592	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,341
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	150	.....number 1950.....	481
.....dollars 1949.....	23,326	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,001
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	316	.....number 1950.....	86
.....dollars 1949.....	33,803	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	141
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	868,461
No sales.....number 1950...	149	.....dollars 1949.....	281,430
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	355	.....1944.....	177,273
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	159	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	238	.....number 1950.....	23
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	242	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,439
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	179	.....1944.....	3,254
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	98	.....dollars 1949.....	1,880
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	49	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	12	.....dollars 1949.....	3,268
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	26	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	20	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	1,707
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	555	.....number 1950.....	3,475
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	6,115
Cotton.....number 1950.....	555	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	834
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,123
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	452
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,352
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	88	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	217
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	16	.....1945.....	521
		.....number 1950.....	342
		.....1945.....	912

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghums:	
1945.....	11	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	108
number 1950.....	52	1944.....	416
1945.....	198	acres 1949.....	332
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	764
number 1950.....	33	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	1944.....	40
1945 ¹	5	acres 1949.....	683
number 1950.....	28	1944.....	7
1945 ¹	141	bushels 1949.....	86
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	1944.....	747
number 1950.....	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	95
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	205
number 1950.....	19	1944.....	188
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	5	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	95
number shorn 1949.....	42	acres 1949.....	205
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	375	1944.....	188
1944.....	614	tons out 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,126	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945.....	1,956	acres 1949.....	23
number 1950.....	38,767	bushels 1949.....	425
1945.....	70,045	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	148
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	155	1944.....	766
number 1949.....	12,684	acres 1949.....	732
dollars 1949.....	13,241	1944.....	2,634
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	231	bushels 1949.....	8,903
dozens 1949.....	92,806	1944.....	24,238
dollars 1949.....	45,745	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	139
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	84	1944.....	141
number 1950.....	311	acres 1949.....	2,541
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	96	1944.....	2,481
1944.....	79	bushels 1949.....	124,080
number 1949.....	3,356	1944.....	53,743
1944.....	4,231	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	462
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	978
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	2,205
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	658	1944.....	5,525
dollars 1949.....	325,655	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	560	1944.....	12
1944.....	468	acres 1949.....	78
number 1949.....	3,900	1944.....	78
1944.....	3,165	bushels 1949.....	1,407
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	227	1944.....	1,854
number 1949.....	1,625	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	150,647	acres 1949.....	25
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	479	1944.....	314
number 1949.....	2,275	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	137,298	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	267	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	255	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1949.....	1,619	acres grown alone 1949...	119
dollars 1949.....	2,322	1944 ²	175
84,333	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944 ²	114
1944.....	18	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	64	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	150	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	35	1944.....	15
dollars 1949.....	2,227	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	110
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,143	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	81	tons 1949...	148
1944.....	134	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	23	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	23	acres grown alone 1949...	5
number 1949.....	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1944.....	78	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	79	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	29	acres grown alone 1949...	4
number 1949.....	132	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944.....	64	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	406
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134	acres grown alone 1949...	1,040
1944.....	1,757	1944 ²	8,561
number 1949.....	2,152	acres grown with other crops 1949...	748
1944.....	4,110	1944 ²	3,190
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	279
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	845
dollars 1949.....	2,395	acres grown alone 1949...	458
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	478
Corn:		bushels 1949.....	2,570
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231	1944.....	6,221
1944.....	1,838	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1949.....	11,299	acres grown alone 1949...	11
1944.....	16,787	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,226	bu. in shells 1949...	61
1944.....	1,284	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	124
acres 1949.....	11,206	acres grown alone 1949...	377
1944.....	16,661	acres grown with other crops 1949...	66
bushels 1949.....	151,582	tons 1949...	304
237,374		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	47
acres 1949.....	7	acres grown alone 1949...	113
tons, green weight 1949...	40	acres grown with other crops 1949...	119
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	12	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	42
acres 1949.....	86	acres grown alone 1949...	81
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	80

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres grown alone 1949...	108	1944.....	12
1944.....	226	acres 1949.....	14
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1	1944.....	4
1944.....	21	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949.....	1
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944.....	5
1944.....	181	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres grown alone 1949...	24	acres 1949.....	1
1944 ¹	197	1944.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1	Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	22,388	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	50,256	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	4
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	3	1944.....	1
acres grown alone 1949...	2	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	1	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	701	1944.....	7
acres 1949...	8,487	acres 1949.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	2
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	23	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	4	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	113	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	52	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	250	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	44	1944.....	12
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	4	1944.....	8
acres 1949.....	138	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	36	acres 1949.....	7
tons 1949.....	141	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4
1944.....	44	1944.....	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	464	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	515	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	5,880	quarts 1949.....	382
1944.....	5,562	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	4,024	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	5,026	quarts 1949.....	382
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1944.....	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	149	acres 1949.....	189
1944.....	7	1945.....	444
acres 1949.....	827	1950 ²	58
1944.....	51	1945.....	1,300
tons 1949.....	646	1950.....	127
1944.....	38	1945.....	473
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1950.....	922
1944.....	1,657	1945.....	3,830
1944.....	1,812	1950.....	231
tons 1949.....	1,242	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	701
1944.....	1,390	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	228
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,704
1944.....	.....	1944.....	187
acres 1949.....	.....	1950.....	574
1944.....	.....	1945.....	6,461
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	1950.....	18,732
Field crops (other):		1945.....	2,732
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,729
1944.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	444
acres 1949.....	131	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,713
1944.....	72	1944.....	91
pounds 1949.....	38,242	1950.....	311
1944.....	12,820	1945.....	279
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	764
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	99	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	75
1944.....	931	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	204
acres 1949 ²	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11
1944.....	162	1944.....	1,262
bushels 1949.....	1,231	Cherries.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	8,692	1945.....	125
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1950.....	135
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	471	1945.....	384
1944.....	1,527	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
acres 1949 ²	257	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	99
1944.....	667	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
bushels 1949.....	18,972	1944.....	725
1944.....	56,145	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,051	1945.....	72
1944.....	1,376	trees of all ages..number 1950...	141
acres 1949.....	9,758	1945.....	273
1944.....	10,968	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	42
bales 1949.....	4,229	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	99
1944.....	7,644	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	80
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	102
1944.....	.....	1950.....	233
pounds 1949.....	.....	1945.....	318
1944.....	.....	1950.....	130
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	28	vines of all ages..number 1950...	103
acres 1949.....	16	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,706
gallons 1949.....	478	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,006
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1944.....	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,094	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	1,977	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	67
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	317
1944.....	45	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
acres 1949.....	32	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	208
1944.....	29	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,023
sold..dollars 1949.....	3,427	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	2,512	1950.....	24
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	230

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 2, 1951

FLORENCE COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-021) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	6,840	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	458
.....1945...	6,075	.....1945...	495
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	515,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	20
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.6	.....1945...	60
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	279,437	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	438
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	181,087	.....1945...	435
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,776	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2,823
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	86,729	.....1945...	2,303
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	384,571	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,425
.....1945...	359,872	.....1945...	1,180
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	56.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	781
.....1945...	59.2	.....1945...	760
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,864	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	479
.....1945...	3,159	.....1945...	550
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	113.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	355
.....1945...	53.32	.....1945...	377
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	150
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,600	.....1945...	133
.....1944...	6,052	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	82
acres 1949...	157,451	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	141,677	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	40
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	847	.....1945...	84
.....1944...	893	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	101
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,464	.....1945...	37
.....1944...	2,219	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,799	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	1,605	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	19
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,153		
.....1944...	1,016	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	274	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	263	White operators.....number 1950...	3,754
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....1945...	3,269
.....1944...	42	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3,086
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945...	2,806
.....1944...	14	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	903	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,001
.....1944...	378	.....1945...	1,727
acres 1949...	6,767	Part owners.....number 1950...	445
.....1944...	2,818	.....1945...	149
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	838	Managers.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	9,617	.....1945...	16
acres 1949...	9,798	All tenants.....number 1950...	4,384
.....1944...	1,021	.....1945...	4,183
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	821	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	64.1
.....1944...	19,943	.....1945...	68.9
acres 1949...	20,132	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	313
.....1944...	3,346	.....1945...	370
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	173,892	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	106
.....1944...	173,815	.....1945...	217
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	386	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1,640
.....1944...	503	.....1945...	1,435
acres 1949...	6,122	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,629
.....1944...	4,296	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,969	Croppers.....number 1950...	2,152
.....1944...	4,579	.....1945...	1,691
acres 1949...	10,779	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	173
.....1944...	7,336	.....1945...	470
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	37
.....1944...	7	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	136
acres 1949...	7		
.....1944...	7	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	424
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	67
acres 1949...	7	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,939
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	1,763
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,924
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.82
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,587
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	583
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	713
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	420
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	716
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		number 1950...	105
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	4
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	78
		number 1950...	83
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	2
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	6,444		
.....1945...	5,554		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	192		
.....1945...	268		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	518		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,094		
.....1944...	276		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	541		
.....1944...	91		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,000 408 1,062 436	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... General farms.....number 1950...	42 129
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	740 213 883 251	Primarily crop.....number 1950... Primarily livestock.....number 1950... Crop and livestock.....number 1950... Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	85 44 865
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	704 841	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	32 32	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	6,010
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	10 10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
Autonobiles.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	3,365 3,332 3,809 3,465	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	50
Farms by class of work power:		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	234
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,106	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	2,284
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,720	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	2,609
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,274	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	831
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	580	Other farms.....number 1950...	830
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	223
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	602
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	285	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,678	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	15,775,589 12,037,191 15,047,066
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,585	All crops sold.....dollars 1944... 1945... 1946...	11,655,860 14,648,160 11,337,978
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,077	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	344,279 300,993 16,967
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	37,660 305 16,584
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	37,660 305 16,584
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,126	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	37,660 305 16,584
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	492	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	623,761 352,832 96,567
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,420	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	87,252 105,247 95,756
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	652	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	421,947 169,794 104,762
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	28,529 4,720 237
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	104,762 28,529
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,028	HORSES AND MULES	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	4,720
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	4,481	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1945...	237 256 437
FARM LABOR*		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1945...	341 4,617 4,160
Week preceding enumeration:		Cattle and dairy products	8,238 7,524
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	6,179	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950...	3,049 3,643 7,364
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	11,689	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ³ ... number 1950... 1945 ³ ...	2,839 3,407 4,328 4,955
Operators.....persons 1950...	6,094	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	2,574 3,587
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	5,744	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	773 1,306
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	2,435 4,424 659 1,521	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	280 534
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	797 1,196
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	5,782	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... gallons 1949... 1944... 1945...	41 48 182,760 180,953 90,797
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	5,211	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds of butterfat 1949... 1944... 1945...	58 12 5,597 1,944 3,110
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	3,843 316,095	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	29 2,750
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	4,316 1,182,361	HOGS	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	2,937 430,679	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	4,735 4,571 30,494 26,878
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	2,596 226,113	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	4,196 15,844 13,266 14,650
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	3,650 246,146	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,603 2,370 2,175 3,638
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	3,608 663,233	FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	453 59,476	No sales.....number 1950...	397
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	2,632 131,358	\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	205
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	113
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5,799	\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	210
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	12	\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	416
Cotton.....number 1950...	143	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	894
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5,604	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	2,035
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	25	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	1,903
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	490
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	125
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15	\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	52

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	11	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950.....	72	1944.....	3
1945.....	104	acres 1949.....	63
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950.....	7	1944.....	29
number 1950.....	67	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	1944.....	
1945 ¹	4	acres 1949.....	45
number 1950.....	47	1944.....	
1945 ¹	49	bushels 1949.....	555
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	1944.....	
number 1950.....	20	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	5	tons green weight 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	2	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number shorn 1949.....	40	acres 1949.....	18
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	21.5	tons cut 1949.....	10
1944.....	185		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5,448	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1945.....	5,228	acres 1949...	92
number 1950.....	149,835	bushels 1949...	764
1945.....	184,029	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	639
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	378	1944...	1,280
number 1949...	37,989	acres 1949...	2,768
dollars 1949...	36,997	1944...	3,402
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	737	bushels 1949...	29,826
dozens 1949...	147,647	1944...	61,152
dollars 1949...	65,136	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	468
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	127	1944...	248
number 1950...	425	acres 1949...	4,922
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	138	1944...	4,289
1944...	44	bushels 1949...	123,973
number 1949...	1,053	1944...	122,320
1944...	617	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2,631
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	2,632
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	12,090
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,931	1944...	14,343
dollars 1949...	419,280	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	743	1944...	3
1944...	475	acres 1949...	12
number 1949...	1,423	1944...	39
1944...	1,306	bushels 1949...	1,102
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	253	1944...	15
number 1949...	547	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949...	68,443	1944...	15
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	565	acres 1949...	107
number 1949...	876	1944...	126
dollars 1949...	43,009	bushels 1949...	787
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,554	1944...	1,749
1944...	609	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	12,183	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	820
1944...	5,752	acres grown alone 1949...	812
dollars 1949...	302,093	1944 ² ...	442
1944...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,751
number 1949...	10	1944 ² ...	5,345
1944...	142	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	160	1944...	54
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres grown alone 1949...	113
number 1949...	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	224
dollars 1949...	5,575	bushels 1949...	1,505
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	877
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4,646	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	338
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	310	acres grown alone 1949...	240
number 1949...	427	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,835
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	15	tons 1949...	1,189
1944...	23	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	21	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	379
1944...	50	acres grown alone 1949...	396
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	298	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,015
1944...	30	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	406	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1944...	40	acres grown alone 1949...	63
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4,629	acres grown with other crops 1949...	647
1944...	4,799	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,935
number 1949...	14,014	acres grown alone 1949...	3,982
1944...	17,955	1944 ² ...	3,754
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8,121
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944 ² ...	24,614
dollars 1949...	2,338	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	226
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944...	920
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	148
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6,177	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,167
1944...	5,608	bushels 1949...	2,560
acres 1949...	69,991	1944...	7,685
1944...	63,039	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	6,131	acres grown alone 1949...	24
1944...	5,561	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
acres 1949...	69,377	bu. in shells 1949...	264
1944...	62,219	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,571
bushels 1949...	1,427,324	acres grown alone 1949...	3,471
1944...	1,294,975	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,706
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	tons 1949...	4,943
acres 1949...	10	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
tons green weight 1949...	80	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	254
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown alone 1949...	165
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	80	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,433
acres 1949...	604	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	126
		acres grown alone 1949...	174
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	803

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	380	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	483
acres grown alone 1949...	1,187	1944...	723
1944...	1,226	acres 1949...	3,762
acres grown with other crops 1949...	9	1944...	1,226
1944...	83	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	126
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	172
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	330	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944...	304	1944...	20
acres grown alone 1949...	1,045	acres 1949...	12
1944...	1,209	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres grown with other crops 1949...	3	acres 1949...	14
pounds 1949...	874,506	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944...	1,209,833	1944...	37
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949...	50
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1944...	45
1944...	177	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	370
acres grown alone 1949...	160	acres 1949...	425
acres grown with other crops 1949...	109	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1949...	474	acres 1949...	5
1944...		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	28
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944...	69
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,269	acres 1949...	27
acres 1949...	13,116	1944...	87
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	281
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	583
1944...	1	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	108
acres 1949...	9	acres 1949...	89
1944...	8	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
tons 1949...	16	1944...	36
1944...	8	acres 1949...	18
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944...	17
1944...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	46
acres 1949...	68	acres 1949...	269
1944...	37	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	81
tons 1949...	61		
1944...	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,993	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	421	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	10,643	quarts 1949...	2,462
1944...	3,029		
tons 1949...	11,960	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	3,338	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Cats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	349	1945...	111
1944...	5	acres 1950 ¹ ...	404
acres 1949...	1,686	1945...	293
1944...	21	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	356
tons 1949...	1,902	1945...	737
1944...	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,600
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	193	1945...	2,791
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	725
acres 1949...	934	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	875
1944...	52	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	618
tons 1949...	746	1944...	1,905
1944...	37	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	517
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,032
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,038
1944...		1945...	7,878
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,012
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,026
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	349
1944...	7	1944...	3,390
acres 1949...	360	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	360
1944...	89	1945...	675
pounds 1949...	74,562	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,282
1944...	15,500	1945...	2,058
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	240
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,226	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,642
1944...	2,423	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,304
acres 1949...	102	1944...	4,586
1944...	458	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	20
bushels 1949...	13,473	1945...	6
1944...	34,579	trees of all ages..number 1950...	41
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use		1945...	9
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,946	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
1944...	3,155	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	882	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	85
1944...	1,722	1944...	12
bushels 1949...	103,913	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	89
1944...	221,668	1945...	77
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,289	trees of all ages..number 1950...	264
1944...	4,566	1945...	341
acres 1949...	34,646	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	86
1944...	27,024	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	178
bales 1949...	15,346	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	124
1944...	22,434	1944...	67
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,911	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	503
1944...	5,558	1945...	705
acres 1949...	19,918	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,122
1944...	20,230	1945...	1,356
pounds 1949...	23,646,178	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	299
1944...	21,967,140	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	823
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	126	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40,993
acres 1949...	35	1944...	62,405
gallons 1949...	2,679	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	569
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	5,558	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,371
1944...	5,620	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,415
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	928	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,956
1944...	1,137	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	90,937
acres 1949...	5,527	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	136
1944...	2,482	1945...	852
sold..dollars 1949...	344,279	trees of all ages..number 1950...	155
1944...	300,993	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	697
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,939
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²Year 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³Year 1945 does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

GEORGETOWN COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-022) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,585	Under 10 acres....., number 1950...	390
.....1945...	2,029	.....1945...	717
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	520,320	.....number 1950...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	25.3	.....1945...	35
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	89,473	3 to 9 acres....., number 1950...	371
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,567	.....1945...	682
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	34,865	10 to 29 acres....., number 1950...	533
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,444	.....1945...	749
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	131,461	30 to 49 acres....., number 1950...	224
.....1945...	112,145	.....1945...	192
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	82.9	50 to 69 acres....., number 1950...	120
.....1945...	55.3	.....1945...	99
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,364	70 to 99 acres....., number 1950...	30
.....1945...	1,968	.....1945...	87
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	85.84	100 to 139 acres....., number 1950...	73
.....1945...	35.61	.....1945...	61
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres....., number 1950...	38
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,464	.....1945...	32
.....1944...	1,939	180 to 219 ac....., number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	22,250	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	27,874	220 to 259 ac....., number 1950...	15
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	726	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	1,025	260 to 499 acres....., number 1950...	42
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	409	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	572	500 to 999 acres....., number 1950...	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	183	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	241	1,000 acres and over....., number 1950...	18
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	106		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	40	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	White operators....., number 1950...	708
.....1944...	11	.....1945...	854
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators....., number 1950...	877
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	1,175
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	260	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	34	Full owners....., number 1950...	1,033
.....acres 1949...	2,551	.....1945...	1,357
.....1944 ¹ ...	908	Part owners....., number 1950...	212
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	687	.....1945...	85
.....acres 1949...	8,326	Managers....., number 1950...	15
.....1944...	1,811	.....1945...	16
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	301	All tenants....., number 1950...	325
.....1944...	349	.....1945...	571
.....acres 1949...	13,355	Proportion of tenancy....., percent 1950...	20.5
.....1944...	16,561	.....1945...	28.1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	865	Cash tenants....., number 1950...	53
.....1944...	715	.....1945...	186
.....acres 1949...	72,146	Share-cash tenants....., number 1950...	3
.....1944...	59,382	.....1945...	86
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	121	Share tenants....., number 1950...	249
.....1944 ¹ ...	60	.....1945...	85
.....acres 1949...	3,344	Crop-share tenants....., number 1950...	1
.....1944 ¹ ...	3,076	Livestock-share tenants....., number 1950...	129
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,288	Croppers....., number 1950...	82
.....1944...	842	.....1945...	54
.....acres 1949...	9,489	Other and unspecified tenants....., number 1950...	54
.....1944...	2,533	.....1945...	26
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants....., number 1950...	28
.....1944...	1		
.....acres 1949...	7	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	7	Telephone....., farms reporting 1950...	26
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	63
.....acres 1949...	1	Electricity....., farms reporting 1950...	730
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	497
		From a power line....., farms reporting 1950...	730
		Average of last monthly electric bill....., dollars 1950...	6.04
		Electric water pump....., farms reporting 1950...	269
		Electric hot-water heater....., farms reporting 1950...	140
		Home freezer....., farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric washing machine....., farms reporting 1950...	353
		Electric chick brooder....., farms reporting 1950...	103
		Electric power feed grinder....., farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milkling machine....., farms reporting 1950...	3
		Grain combines....., farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	22
		Corn pickers....., farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
		Pick-up hay balers....., farms reporting 1950...	14
		number 1950...	14
		Upright silos....., farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	3
		Pit or trench silos....., farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	20
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,534		
.....1945...	1,899		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	38		
.....1945...	127		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	800		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	749		
.....1944...	861		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	578		
.....1944...	749		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	353	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	36
.....1945.....	159	General farms.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	409	.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	62	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	892
.....number 1950.....	232		
.....1945.....	80	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	183	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	704
.....number 1950.....	195	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	22	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	28
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	123
.....number 1950.....	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	286
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	604	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	262
.....1945.....	633	Other farms.....number 1950.....	881
.....number 1950.....	789	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	292
.....1945.....	684	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	584
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	476	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	690	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,925,644
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	224	.....1944.....	1,610,936
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	159	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,316,512
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	.....1944.....	1,334,856
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,193,356
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,215,919
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	78,284
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	506	.....1944.....	115,444
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	396	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,425
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	643	.....1944.....	2,979
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,447
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	514
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	537,756
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	268,609
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	683	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	31,003
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	277	.....1944.....	68,516
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	310,141
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	115,018
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	452	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	196,612
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	85,075
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,111	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	71,376
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	7,071
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,497	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,087
.....persons 1950.....	3,375	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	216
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,471	.....1945.....	238
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,391	.....number 1950.....	301
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	863	.....1945.....	115
.....persons 1950.....	1,492	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	952
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	252	.....number 1950.....	1,191
.....persons 1950.....	492	.....1945.....	1,291
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	1,531
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,376	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	804	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	789
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	490	.....1945.....	1,224
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	23,846	.....number 1950.....	2,925
.....dollars 1949.....	704	.....1945.....	3,728
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	325,319	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	713
.....dollars 1949.....	884	.....1945 ³	1,096
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	241,363	.....number 1950.....	1,608
.....dollars 1949.....	439	.....1945 ³	2,190
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	168,210	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	637
.....dollars 1949.....	1,015	.....number 1950.....	989
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	36,109	.....number 1950.....	227
.....dollars 1949.....	391	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	495
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	102,448	.....number 1950.....	137
.....dollars 1949.....	129	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	345
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	20,139	.....number 1950.....	232
.....dollars 1949.....	179	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	477
.....dollars 1949.....	11,050	.....number 1950.....	16
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	29
No sales.....number 1950.....	280	.....gallons 1949.....	58,277
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	309	.....dollars 1949.....	127,266
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	184	.....1944.....	30,846
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	181	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	139	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	18
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	191	.....1944.....	165
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	67	.....dollars 1949.....	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	73	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	11	.....dollars 1949.....	145
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	5	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,212
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	629	.....1945.....	1,434
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	9,713
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	9,785
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	624	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,002
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	716
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	2	.....number 1950.....	5,711
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	4	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	787
		.....1945.....	1,125
		.....number 1950.....	1,392
		.....1945.....	2,070

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
1945.....	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950.....	132	1944.....	10
1945.....	114	acres 1949.....	1
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1950.....	97	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	acres 1949.....	1
1945 ¹	6	1944.....	8
number 1950.....	67	bushels 1949.....	8
1945 ¹	88	1944.....	1
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1950.....	30	1944.....	1
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons, green weight 1949.....	1
number 1950.....	35	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	5	1944.....	9
number shorn 1949.....	77	acres 1949.....	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	253	tons cut 1949.....	2
1944.....	348		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,426	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945.....	1,838	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	39,119	acres 1949.....	1
1945.....	52,807	bushels 1949.....	30
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	90	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
number 1949.....	135,671	1944.....	79
dollars 1949.....	136,115	acres 1949.....	160
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	186	1944.....	250
dozens 1949.....	55,973	bushels 1949.....	1,613
dollars 1949.....	27,035	4,350	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	31	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	20
number 1950.....	822	1944.....	23
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1949.....	536
1944.....	21	1944.....	540
number 1949.....	20,500	bushels 1949.....	11,286
1944.....	8,679	1944.....	11,918
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	204
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	298
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	571	acres 1949.....	709
dollars 1949.....	190,007	1944.....	1,717
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	235	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
1944.....	92	1944.....	3
number 1949.....	884	acres 1949.....	17
1944.....	284	1944.....	26
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	123	bushels 1949.....	160
number 1949.....	378	1944.....	565
dollars 1949.....	56,231	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1944.....	6
number 1949.....	306	acres 1949.....	20
dollars 1949.....	14,819	1944.....	29
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	472	bushels 1949.....	235
1944.....	102	1944.....	440
number 1949.....	5,361		
dollars 1949.....	2,500	Annual legumes:	
115,370		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	214
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	371
1944.....	4	1944.....	121
number 1949.....	40	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,414
1944.....	78	1944.....	603
dollars 1949.....	452	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres grown alone 1949...	8
number 1949.....	31	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
dollars 1949.....	3,135	bushels 1949...	135
		1944.....	85
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	96
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,010	acres grown alone 1949...	133
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres grown with other crops 1949...	274
number 1949.....	97	tons 1949...	312
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	12	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	29	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	98
number 1949.....	28	acres grown alone 1949...	99
1944.....	128	acres grown with other crops 1949...	971
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	9	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949.....	69	acres grown alone 1949...	134
1944.....	17	acres grown with other crops 1949...	159
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	acres grown with other crops 1949...	909
1944.....	1,168	acres grown alone 1949...	858
number 1949.....	3,163	1944.....	1,906
dollars 1949.....	4,108	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,859
		1944.....	6,433
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	431
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1944.....	529
dollars 1949.....	6,337	acres grown alone 1949...	136
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,284
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		bushels 1949...	3,894
Corn:		1944.....	4,504
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,365	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	79
1944.....	1,893	acres grown alone 1949...	13
acres 1949.....	11,611	acres grown with other crops 1949...	90
1944.....	16,489	bu. in shells 1949...	621
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,345	Cowpeas reporting 1949...	430
1944.....	1,887	acres grown alone 1949...	590
acres 1949.....	11,248	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,294
1944.....	16,250	tons 1949...	1,301
bushels 1949...	223,471	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	294,044	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	94
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	64
1944.....	26	acres grown with other crops 1949...	599
acres 1949.....	180	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
tons, green weight 1949...	55	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown alone 1949...	55
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	337	acres grown with other crops 1949...	582
1944.....			

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25
acres grown alone 1949...	33	1944.....	48
1944.....	59	acres 1949...	206
acres grown with other crops 1949...	7	1944.....	177
1944.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	10
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	33	1944.....	15
acres grown alone 1949...	21	acres 1949...	52
1944 ¹	46	1944.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949...	3	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
pounds 1949...	7,649	acres 1949...	6
1944.....	24,609	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	18
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949...	24
1944.....	1	1944.....	6
acres grown alone 1949...	7	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres grown with other crops 1949...	2	acres 1949...	51
tons 1949...	5	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	57
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	10
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	434	1944.....	22
acres 1949...	2,085	acres 1949...	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	8
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....		acres 1949...	11
acres 1949...	7	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	53
1944.....		acres 1949...	23
tons 1949...	3	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....		1944.....	18
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	28
1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949...	27	acres 1949...	66
1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	46
tons 1949...	26		
1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	225	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	12	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	1,166	quarts 1949...	1,865
1944.....	247		
tons 1949...	1,194	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	306	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	519
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	151	1945.....	21
1944.....	9	acres 1950 ² ...	204
acres 1949...	484	1945.....	51
1944.....	71	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	110
tons 1949...	434	1945.....	25
1944.....	79	trees of all ages..number 1950...	388
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	118	1945.....	67
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	188
acres 1949...	435	1950.....	200
1944.....	157	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	83
tons 1949...	368	1949.....	29
1944.....	197	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	169
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	67
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	793
1944.....		1945.....	560
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	475
Field crops (other):		1950.....	318
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	122
1944.....		1949.....	203
acres 1949...	67	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	211
1944.....		1944.....	78
pounds 1949...	20,720	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	641
1944.....		1945.....	312
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	162
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	651	1950.....	479
1944.....	125	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	931
acres 1949 ² ...	43	1949.....	417
1944.....	131	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	11
bushels 1949...	5,333	1944.....	6
1944.....	5,936	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	9
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	963	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....	1,418	1945.....	9
acres 1949 ² ...	550	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....	1,182	1949.....	
bushels 1949...	38,462	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	
1944.....	102,081	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	109
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1945.....	19
1944.....	554	trees of all ages..number 1950...	368
acres 1949...	2,128	1945.....	107
1944.....	1,980	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	136
bales 1949...	566	1950.....	232
1944.....	1,308	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	86
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	861	1949.....	6
1944.....	1,006	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	
acres 1949...	2,371	1944.....	
1944.....	2,702	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	299
pounds 1949...	2,303,340	1945.....	76
1944.....	2,590,942	vines of all ages..number 1950...	792
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	36	1945.....	276
acres 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	155
gallons 1949...	812	1945.....	637
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	16,036
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,412	1949.....	13,792
1944.....	1,886	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	106	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	165
acres 1949...	596	1950.....	2,706
1944.....	496	trees of all ages..number 1950...	504
sold..dollars 1949...	78,284	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,202
1944.....	115,444	1950.....	10,700
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1949...	29
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	111
		1944.....	54
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
		1950.....	806
		trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
		1949.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 2, 1951

GREENVILLE COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-023) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,756	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	658
1945...	7,341	1945...	1,045
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	504,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	54
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	62.0	1945...	118
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	245,911	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	604
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	102,107	1945...	933
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,360	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,905
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,077	1945...	2,305
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	313,301	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,209
1945...	339,624	1945...	1,648
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	54.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	743
1945...	46.3	1945...	1,044
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,428	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	530
1945...	3,657	1945...	564
average per acre, dollars 1950*	120.51	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	337
1945...	79.04	1945...	409
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	143
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,078	1945...	141
1944...	6,922	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	74
acres 1949...	105,734	1945...	76
1944...	143,584	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,593	1945...	89
1944...	1,759	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	75
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,489	1945...	62
1944...	1,953	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	939	1945...	18
1944...	1,489	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	707	1945...	.....
1944...	1,187		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	283	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	319	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	White operators.....number 1950...	4,669
1944...	35	1945...	5,884
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,087
1944...	9	1945...	1,517
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	759	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	690	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,488
acres 1949...	8,313	1945...	3,891
1944...	7,505	Part owners.....number 1950...	425
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,745	1945...	843
1944...	37,355	Managers.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	33,444	1945...	10
1944...	2,072	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,852
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,380	1945...	3,197
1944...	28,561	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.8
acres 1949...	28,888	1945...	45.5
1944...	3,129	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	263
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,700	1945...	495
1944...	92,373	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	85,891	1945...	24
1944...		Share tenants.....number 1950...	621
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	8,445	1945...	1,074
1944...	3,305	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	609
acres 1949...	21,204	1945...	12
1944...	25,750	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	786
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,754	Croppers.....number 1950...	1,330
1944...	6,531	1945...	172
acres 1949...	15,750	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	274
1944...	14,582	1945...	67
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	115
1944...	77		
acres 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENTS	
1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	752
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	341
acres 1949...	75	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,906
		1945...	5,085
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,901
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,453	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.93
1945...	6,956	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,894
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	198	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	917
1945...	266	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	354
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	3,500	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,421
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	3,134	1945...	728
1944...	2,631	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	47
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	2,367	1945...	85
1944...	2,013	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	324
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	334
		number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	131
		number 1950...	151
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950...	50
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	70

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,148	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	83
.....1945.....	925	General farms.....number 1950...	196
.....number 1950.....	1,286	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	85
.....1945.....	1,004	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	111
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,203	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	111
.....1945.....	805	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	4,056
.....number 1950.....	1,261		
.....1945.....	645	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,042	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,756
.....number 1950.....	1,155	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	125	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	47
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	61
.....number 1950.....	51	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	153
.....number 1950.....	71	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	472
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,569	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	1,015
.....1945.....	4,981	Other farms.....number 1950.....	4,000
.....number 1950.....	4,260	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	1,280
.....1945.....	5,278	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	2,720
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,970	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,494	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,010,255
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,099	.....1944.....	5,432,648
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	754	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,356,225
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	439	.....1944.....	4,568,616
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,983,436
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	3,895,226
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	282	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	79,641
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,960	.....1944.....	325,674
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,024	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	154,316
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,440	.....1944.....	119,702
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	112,842
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	20,934
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,066	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,589,758
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	395	.....1944.....	1,038,707
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	535	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	835,824
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	301	.....1944.....	518,678
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	371,553
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	353,198
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,674	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	582,379
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,031	.....1944.....	186,831
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	911	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	84,264
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	31,325
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,468	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,363
.....persons 1950.....	7,779	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,078
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,401	.....1945.....	1,831
Operators.....persons 1950.....	4,051	.....number 1950.....	1,463
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,017	.....1945.....	1,694
.....persons 1950.....	2,834	Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,528
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	395	.....1945.....	3,352
.....persons 1950.....	884	.....number 1950.....	4,183
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	6,026
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,542	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,259	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,709
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,689	.....number 1950.....	5,563
.....dollars 1949.....	176,029	.....1945.....	13,094
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,374	.....number 1950.....	16,219
.....dollars 1949.....	575,035	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,508
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,404	.....number 1950.....	5,767
.....dollars 1949.....	640,032	.....1945.....	7,535
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,034	.....number 1945 ³	10,286
.....dollars 1949.....	289,830	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,367
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,188	.....number 1950.....	6,835
.....dollars 1949.....	201,191	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,169
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,470	.....number 1950.....	2,854
.....dollars 1949.....	246,059	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	432
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	598	.....number 1950.....	971
.....dollars 1949.....	65,673	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	913
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	734	.....number 1950.....	1,734
.....dollars 1949.....	43,064	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	397
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	675
No sales.....number 1950.....	1,138	gallons 1949.....	1,471,715
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	1,588	.....1944.....	903,615
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	721	dollars 1949.....	768,654
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	572	.....1944.....	154
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	811	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	47
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	397	.....1944.....	47
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	266	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	23,903
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	134	.....1944.....	8,389
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	41	.....dollars 1949.....	13,119
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	27	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	415
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	67	.....dollars 1949.....	54,151
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,185	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,168
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	68	.....1945.....	4,285
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,119	.....number 1950.....	8,300
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	4	.....1945.....	10,854
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,026
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	46	.....number 1950.....	4,714
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	111	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,479
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	65	.....number 1950.....	3,586
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	371
		.....1945.....	453
		.....number 1950.....	612
		.....1945.....	651

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	309
number 1950.....	69	1944.....	858
1945.....	99	acres 1949.....	902
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	2,047
number 1950.....	50	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	13
1945 ¹	8	acres 1949.....	184
number 1950.....	43	1944.....	25
1945 ¹	50	bushels 1949.....	2,672
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	358
number 1950.....	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949.....	86
number 1950.....	19	tons..green weight 1949.....	446
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	10	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	250
number shorn 1949...	84	acres 1949.....	630
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	185	tons cut 1949...	652
1944.....	420		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4,904	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1945.....	6,551	acres 1949.....	165
number 1950.....	188,206	bushels 1949...	3,809
1945.....	255,300	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,536
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	818	1944.....	3,462
number 1949.....	101,470	acres 1949...	9,267
dollars 1949.....	103,789	1944.....	14,913
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,505	bushels 1949...	113,880
dozens 1949.....	456,610	1944.....	260,023
dollars 1949.....	233,265	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,271
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	106	1944.....	1,539
number 1950.....	383	acres 1949.....	11,287
1949.....	109	1944.....	10,245
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1944...	113	bushels 1949.....	302,723
number 1949...	5,410	1944.....	278,109
1944.....	2,749	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,239
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	2,312
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	6,211
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,694	1944.....	10,179
1949.....	378,407	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	252
dollars 1949.....	1,194	1944.....	303
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,191	acres 1949...	1,351
1944.....	3,503	1944.....	1,839
number 1949.....	3,182	bushels 1949...	26,241
1944.....	573	1944.....	48,861
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,369	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1949.....	168,572	1944.....	137
dollars 1949.....	945	acres 1949.....	75
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,134	1944.....	569
number 1949.....	74,941	bushels 1949...	867
dollars 1949.....	716	1944.....	8,064
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	633	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	5,307	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	155
1944.....	5,135	acres grown alone 1949...	650
dollars 1949.....	106,075	1944 ² ..	623
5		acres grown with other crops 1949...	100
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944 ² ..	413
number 1949.....	41	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	41	1944.....	17
dollars 1949.....	560	acres grown alone 1949...	80
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
number 1949.....	172	bushels 1949...	922
dollars 1949.....	22,259	1944.....	368
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	111
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,624	acres grown alone 1949...	425
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	314	acres grown with other crops 1949...	61
number 1949.....	369	tons 1949...	468
1944.....	49	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	203	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	87	acres grown alone 1949...	59
number 1949.....	306	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
1944.....	267	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	416	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949.....	312	acres grown alone 1949...	86
1944.....	490	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,584	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	460
1944.....	5,920	acres grown alone 1949...	1,224
number 1949.....	5,876	1944 ² ..	2,288
1944.....	10,706	acres grown with other crops 1949...	275
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ² ..	4,012
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	175
dollars 1949...	7,736	1944.....	396
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	320
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	115
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4,145	bushels 1949...	1,780
1944.....	5,922	1944.....	4,659
acres 1949.....	30,292	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944.....	46,991	acres grown alone 1949...	57
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	4,074	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
1944.....	5,836	bu. in shells 1949...	650
acres 1949.....	29,237	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	190
1944.....	46,201	acres grown alone 1949...	589
bushels 1949.....	376,187	acres grown with other crops 1949...	91
1944.....	835,450	tons 1949...	546
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
acres 1949.....	614	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
tons..green weight 1949...	5,944	acres grown alone 1949...	87
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
acres 1949...	441	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	65
		acres grown alone 1949...	171
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	54

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	130
acres grown alone 1949...	47	1944...	1,091
1944...	220	acres 1949...	223
acres grown with other crops 1949...	10	1944...	435
1944...	10	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	40
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	46
1944...	176	1944...	235
acres grown alone 1949...	29	acres 1949...	31
1944...	202	1944...	87
acres grown with other crops 1949...	20,725	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	80
pounds 1949...	57,603	acres 1949...	65
1944...	57,603	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944...	1,316
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres 1949...	127
1944...	17	1944...	916
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	10
tons 1949...	.....	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	18	acres 1949...	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	21
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,179	1944...	546
acres 1949...	16,255	acres 1949...	6
1944...	.....	1944...	193
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres 1949...	4
1944...	21	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	49
acres 1949...	118	acres 1949...	38
1944...	80	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	131
tons 1949...	269	1944...	849
1944...	77	acres 1949...	103
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944...	291
1944...	14	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	108
acres 1949...	190	acres 1949...	100
1944...	51	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	131
tons 1949...	162		
1944...	39	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,885	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	67
1944...	1,200	acres 1949...	26
acres 1949...	13,501	quarts 1949...	10,536
1944...	8,074		
tons 1949...	18,190	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	7,131	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,683
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	350	1945...	3,006
1944...	155	acres 1950...	2,847
acres 1949...	1,802	1945...	4,230
1944...	617	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,159
tons 1949...	1,515	1945...	2,716
1944...	680	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,805
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1945...	31,894
acres 1949...	747	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,691
1944...	364	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,914
tons 1949...	708	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,677
1944...	381	1944...	27,699
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,198
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	2,668
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	266,712
Field crops (other):		1945...	534,658
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	391	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25,551
1944...	207	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	233,141
acres 1949...	3,288	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	74,745
1944...	1,692	1944...	54,394
pounds 1949...	755,295	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	594
1944...	331,803	1945...	1,357
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,828
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,447	1945...	4,810
1944...	1,825	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	660
acres 1949...	84	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,352
1944...	547	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,354
bushels 1949...	14,514	1944...	8,470
1944...	26,690	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	443
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	1,039
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,850	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,743
1944...	3,550	1945...	5,151
acres 1949...	444	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	613
1944...	1,744	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	930
bushels 1949...	55,654	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,000
1944...	171,548	1944...	28,163
acres 1949...	2,803	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	4,317	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	31,751	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	36,789	1945...	.....
bales 1949...	11,650	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	29,631	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	22	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	10	1944...	.....
pounds 1949...	8,170	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	667
1944...	.....	1945...	1,327
acres 1949...	61	vines of all ages..number 1950...	8,729
1944...	40	1945...	20,574
gallons 1949...	1,883	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,665
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	8,044
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18,066
1944...	.....	1944...	98,111
acres 1949...	.....	Improved peans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	455
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	4,643	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,960
1944...	5,814	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,514
acres 1949...	2,587	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,606
1944...	332	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,898
sold..dollars 1949...	5,224	Wild or seedling peans.....farms reporting 1950...	43
1944...	78,641	trees of all ages..number 1950...	123
acres 1949...	325,674	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	102
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	617

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 30, 1951

GREENWOOD COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,555	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	113
.....1945...	1,995	.....1945...	182
.....1945...	1,995	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	1,995	.....1945...	32
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	286,080	.....1950...	106
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	68.2	.....1945...	150
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	148,049	.....1950...	365
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,099	.....1945...	504
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,642	.....1950...	209
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,753	.....1945...	308
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	195,037	.....1950...	198
.....1945...	187,379	.....1945...	231
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	125.4	.....1950...	182
.....1945...	93.9	.....1945...	211
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,164	.....1950...	162
.....1945...	3,313	.....1945...	195
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	59.82	.....1950...	93
.....1945...	35.27	.....1945...	101
Land in farms according to use:		.....1950...	60
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,385	.....1945...	96
.....1944...	1,908	.....1950...	41
.....acres 1949...	39,643	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	55,109	.....1950...	78
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	329	.....1945...	92
.....1944...	369	.....1950...	37
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	430	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	500	.....1950...	17
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	258	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	445		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	219	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	368	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	102	White operators.....number 1950...	910
.....1944...	161	.....1945...	1,084
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	645
.....1944...	48	.....1945...	911
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	17	Full owners.....number 1950...	845
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	353	.....1945...	914
.....acres 1949...	11,449	Part owners.....number 1950...	90
.....1944...	4,197	.....1945...	65
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	728	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	18,510	.....1945...	17
.....1944...	22,993	All tenants.....number 1950...	612
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	664	.....1945...	999
.....acres 1949...	695	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	39.4
.....1944...	23,220	.....1945...	50.1
.....1944...	19,653	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	141
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	900	.....1945...	333
.....acres 1949...	1,023	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	81,908	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	60,147	Share tenants.....number 1950...	111
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	566	.....1945...	112
.....1944...	841	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	108
.....acres 1949...	13,145	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	19,083	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	280
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,312	.....1945...	517
.....1944...	1,725	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	78
.....acres 1949...	7,162	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	6,197	Other tenants.....number 1950...	50
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...			
.....acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	255
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	159
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,072
Farm operators		.....1945...	1,255
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,474	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4.64
.....1945...	1,881	.....dollars 1950...	556
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	51	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	148
.....1945...	96	.....1949...	393
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	792	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	229
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	795	.....1950...	8
.....1944...	763	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	48
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	566	.....1950...	147
.....1944...	482	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		.....1950...	
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....number 1950...	55
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	36
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	11

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	274	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	60
.....1945...	140	General farms.....number 1950...	97
.....number 1950...	346	.....number 1945...	26
.....1945...	161	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	460	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	206	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	955
.....number 1950...	565	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	225		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	435	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	502	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	622
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950...	46	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	46
.....number 1950...	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	55
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	162
.....1945...	1,096	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	325
.....number 1950...	1,446	Other farms.....number 1950...	933
.....1945...	1,164	Part-time ².....number 1950...	375
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	553
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	356	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	404	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	352	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,662,053
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	304	.....1944...	1,345,874
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	139	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	762,214
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944...	863,883
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	734,217
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	87	.....1944...	828,380
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	591	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	11,210
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	540	.....1944...	14,489
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	386	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,814
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944...	12,739
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	12,973
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	749	.....1944...	8,275
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	162	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	722,541
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	398	.....1944...	456,207
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	279,084
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	.....1944...	206,956
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	108,231
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	891	.....1944...	122,729
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	335,226
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	573	.....1944...	126,522
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	178,298
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	25,784
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,272	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	2,436	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,052
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,245	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	318
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,150	.....1945...	280
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	440	.....number 1950...	450
.....persons 1950...	709	.....1945...	406
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	244	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	879
.....persons 1950...	577	.....1945...	1,283
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	1,440
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,331	.....1945...	1,997
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	954	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	771	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111
.....dollars 1949...	66,745	.....1945...	1,513
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	579	.....number 1950...	10,600
.....dollars 1949...	294,025	.....1945...	8,261
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	850	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,067
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	305,456	.....1945...	1,463
.....dollars 1949...	216,794	.....number 1950...	5,348
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	643	.....1945...	4,895
.....dollars 1949...	85,094	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	975
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	484	.....number 1950...	2,049
.....dollars 1949...	129,329	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	422
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	263	.....number 1950...	2,252
.....dollars 1949...	36,194	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	253
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	376	.....number 1950...	1,220
.....dollars 1949...	74,730	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	408
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	1,780
No sales.....number 1950...	146	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	88
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	407	.....1944...	93
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	201	.....gallons 1949...	473,567
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	187	.....1944...	437,880
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	250	.....dollars 1949...	255,313
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	122	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	41
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	102	.....1944...	41
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	49	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	25,673
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	16	.....1944...	21,841
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	36	.....dollars 1949...	14,364
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	39	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	108
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949...	9,407
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	389	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	983
Cotton.....number 1950...	380	.....1945...	1,190
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	4,086
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945...	4,708
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	49	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	754
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	49	.....number 1950...	2,867
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	49	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	372
		.....number 1950...	1,419
		.....number 1945...	196
		.....number 1950...	220
		.....number 1945...	431
		.....number 1950...	407

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	12	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	68
number 1950...	70	1944.....	216
1945.....	163	acres 1949...	464
1944.....	5	1944.....	1,011
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	36	1944.....	12
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	114
1945 ¹	8	1944.....	27
number 1950...	28	bushels 1949...	2,245
1945 ¹	113	1944.....	507
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	8	acres 1949...	174
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons..green weight 1949...	1,220
number 1950...	34	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	54
1944.....	8	acres 1949...	176
number shorn 1949...	20	tons cut 1949...	142
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	150		
1944.....	637		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,317	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945.....	1,726	acres 1949...	17
number 1950...	43,322	bushels 1949...	265
1945.....	74,224	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	230
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	203	1944.....	953
number 1949...	27,527	acres 1949...	1,938
dollars 1949...	28,615	1944.....	5,168
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	410	bushels 1949...	22,298
dozens 1949...	144,276	1944.....	59,882
dollars 1949...	77,255	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	317
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	43	1944.....	532
number 1950...	167	acres 1949...	5,928
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1944.....	8,533
1944.....	43	bushels 1949...	136,349
number 1949...	540	1944.....	161,967
1944.....	714	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	302
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	610
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	1,655
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	658	1944.....	3,858
dollars 1949...	327,880	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	494	1944.....	131
1944.....	411	acres 1949...	416
number 1949...	2,854	1944.....	803
1944.....	1,923	bushels 1949...	11,249
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	213	1944.....	18,109
number 1949...	1,491	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	195,503	1944.....	19
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	373	acres 1949...	5
number 1949...	1,363	1944.....	90
dollars 1949...	57,593	bushels 1949...	48
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	315	1944.....	1,040
1944.....	229	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	2,833	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	2,305	acres grown alone 1949...	164
dollars 1949...	71,101	1944 ²	63
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
1944.....	4	1944 ²	85
number 1949...	44	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	52	1944.....	7
dollars 1949...	488	acres grown alone 1949...	19
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	33	bushels 1949...	209
dollars 1949...	3,195	1944.....	278
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	acres grown alone 1949...	41
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	111	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
number 1949...	175	tons 1949...	70
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	20	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	49	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	27	acres grown alone 1949...	22
1944.....	97	acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	68	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	148	acres grown alone 1949...	82
1944.....	92	acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,073	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	217
1944.....	1,407	acres grown alone 1949...	702
number 1949...	2,242	1944 ²	1,192
dollars 1949...	3,353	acres grown with other crops 1949...	104
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ²	705
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	110
dollars 1949...	4,799	1944.....	233
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	239
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	57
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,185	bushels 1949...	1,011
1944.....	1,570	1944.....	2,357
acres 1949...	10,610	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	13,914	acres grown alone 1949...	30
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,161	acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
1944.....	1,551	bu. in shells 1949...	241
acres 1949...	10,349	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81
1944.....	13,789	acres grown alone 1949...	260
bushels 1949...	169,588	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
1944.....	164,835	tons 1949...	219
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
acres 1949...	68	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons..green weight 1949...	357	acres grown alone 1949...	18
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
acres 1949...	193	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		acres grown alone 1949...	155
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	18

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 74		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 30	
acres grown alone 1949... 77		acres 1944... 83	
acres grown with other crops 1949... 148		acres 1949... 12	
1944... 21		1944... 41	
1944... 19		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 22	
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949... 17	
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 74		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 15	
acres grown alone 1949... 125		acres 1944... 46	
1944... 45		1949... 5	
acres grown with other crops 1949... 126		1944... 13	
pounds 1949... 1		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 16	
1944... 20,763		acres 1949... 10	
28,732		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 16	
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1944... 21	
or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 3		1944... 5	
acres grown alone 1949... 21		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 3	
acres grown with other crops 1949... 3		acres 1949... 1	
1944... 3		Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949... 3	
1944... 24		acres 1949... (*)	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... 4	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 738		acres 1944... 32	
acres 1949... 11,141		1944... 1	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... 4	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 7		acres 1949... 1	
1944... 2		Squash.....farms reporting 1949... 10	
acres 1949... 25		acres 1949... 2	
1944... 4		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 33	
1944... 81		acres 1944... 80	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 23		1949... 12	
1944... 11		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 27	
acres 1949... 299		acres 1949... 24	
1944... 166		acres 1949... 26	
1944... 224		Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... 13	
1944... 103			
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 619		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949... 424		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 8	
1944... 9,346		acres 1949... 2	
1944... 5,975		quarts 1949... 643	
1944... 8,331		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944... 4,534		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 560	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 83		1945... 183	
1944... 74		acres 1950 ¹ ... 390	
acres 1949... 759		1945... 852	
1944... 386		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 378	
1944... 765		1945... 412	
1944... 353		trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,283	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 119		1945... 5,621	
acres 1949... 785		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 869	
1944... 1,141		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,414	
1944... 726		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,473	
1944... 863		1944... 1,678	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1950... 366	
acres 1949... ..		1945... 492	
1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... 8,423	
1949... ..		1945... 24,474	
1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,564	
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 6,859	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 104		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 2,565	
1944... 38		1944... 8,136	
acres 1949... 1,183		1950... 263	
1944... 492		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 238	
1949... 267,409		1945... 1,159	
1944... 102,286		trees of all ages..number 1945... 4,511	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1950... 211	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 304		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 948	
1944... 588		1949... 146	
acres 1949... 36		quantity harvested..bushels 1944... 2,248	
1944... 200		1950... 83	
1949... 3,477		1945... 69	
1944... 17,244		trees of all ages..number 1950... 255	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945... 358	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 597		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 87	
1944... 893		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 168	
acres 1949... 265		1949... 335	
1944... 500		quantity harvested..pounds 1944... 154	
1949... 21,880		1950... 103	
1944... 30,757		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 62	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 903		1945... 414	
1944... 1,208		trees of all ages..number 1950... 245	
acres 1949... 8,920		1945... 58	
1944... 11,060		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 356	
1949... 4,097		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 59	
1944... 6,741		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 44	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 2		1944... 170	
1944... ..		1945... 109	
acres 1949... 2		1950... 1,606	
1944... ..		1945... 4,206	
1949... 3,891		1950... 348	
1944... ..		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1,258	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949... 47		1950... 2,315	
acres 1949... 47		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 16,975	
1949... 1,371		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 247	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,271		1950... 3,241	
1944... 1,818		trees of all ages..number 1950... 414	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 68		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,827	
1944... 203		trees of bearing age..number 1949... 15,513	
acres 1949... 120		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 22	
1944... 242		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 455	
acres 1949... 11,210		1950... 79	
1944... 14,489		trees of all ages..number 1950... 376	
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1950... 940	
acres 1949... ..		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

HAMPTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-025)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,461	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	137
1945.....	1,892	1945.....	810
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	559,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.4	1945.....	128
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	186,511	1945.....	810
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,591	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	385
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	87,800	1945.....	537
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,007	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	186
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	256,395	1945.....	211
1945.....	194,304	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	115
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	188.0	1945.....	115
1945.....	114.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	105
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	8,011	1945.....	94
1945.....	2,585	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	115
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	45.85	1945.....	128
1945.....	20.34	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	90
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	80
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,298	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	61
1944.....	1,652	1945.....	61
acres 1949.....	63,412	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	55
1944.....	85,258	1945.....	51
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	217	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	51
1944.....	384	1945.....	108
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	290	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	91
1944.....	375	1945.....	55
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	260	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
1944.....	551	1945.....	59
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	55
1944.....	266	1945.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	195	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	185	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	White operators.....number 1950...	737
1944.....	64	1945.....	706
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	664
1944.....	47	1945.....	969
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	480	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	87	Full owners.....number 1950...	822
acres 1949.....	15,989	1945.....	854
1944.....	2,855	Part owners.....number 1950...	870
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	555	1945.....	117
acres 1949.....	17,035	Managers.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	26,425	1945.....	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	442	All tenants.....number 1950...	490
1944.....	287	1945.....	885
acres 1949.....	41,536	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	55.0
1944.....	18,310	1945.....	52.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	855	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	284
1944.....	527	1945.....	549
acres 1949.....	62,486	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	87,288	1945.....	6
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	151	Share tenants.....number 1950...	102
1944.....	208	1945.....	59
acres 1949.....	5,465	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	9,263	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	87
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,122	Croppers.....number 1950...	155
1944.....	1,278	1945.....	66
acres 1949.....	11,473	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	78
1944.....	8,625	1945.....	18
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	58
1944.....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	1,800	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	53
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	37
acres 1949.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	775
FARM OPERATORS		1945.....	249
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,258	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	775
1945.....	1,556	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.89
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	116	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	252
1945.....	151	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	160
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	815	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	72
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	852	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	523
1944.....	876	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	77
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	456	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	418	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		number 1950...	61
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	9
		Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	567	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	121
.....1945.....	181	General farms.....number 1950...	176
.....number 1950.....	450	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	210	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	81
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	541	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	159	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	90
.....number 1950.....	458	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	822
.....1945.....	191		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	295	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	406	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	590
.....1950.....	18	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	47
.....1950.....	35	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	70
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	619	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	159
.....1945.....	751	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	505
.....number 1950.....	747	Other farms.....number 1950...	811
.....1945.....	770	Part-time ².....number 1950...	232
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	574
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	505	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	524	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	250	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,050,888
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	258	.....1944.....	1,558,322
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	68	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,526,765
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	1,176,672
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,125,925
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	192	.....1944.....	956,215
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	842	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	190,224
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	515	.....1944.....	140,753
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,501
Average distance ³ reported.....miles 1950...	4	.....1944.....	52,584
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,106
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	367	.....1944.....	183
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	142	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	581,811
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	655	.....1944.....	356,177
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	39,012
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	.....1944.....	16,855
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	111,965
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	420	.....1944.....	54,911
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	431,824
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	990	.....1944.....	284,411
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	142,521
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	43,475
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,820	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	2,896	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,041
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,294	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	229
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,225	.....1945.....	213
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	586	.....number 1950.....	515
.....persons 1950.....	315	.....1945.....	229
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	355	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	914
.....persons 1950.....	858	.....1945.....	1,022
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	1,547
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,518	.....1945.....	1,637
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	942	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	568	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	762
.....1947.....	59,228	.....1945.....	979
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	725	.....number 1950.....	4,424
.....dollars 1949.....	627,515	.....1945.....	4,952
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	866	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	742
.....dollars 1949.....	133,348	.....1945 ³	572
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	586	.....number 1950.....	2,281
.....dollars 1949.....	148,144	.....1945 ³	1,976
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	988	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	625
.....dollars 1949.....	135,971	.....number 1950.....	1,515
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	594	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	580
.....dollars 1949.....	194,189	.....number 1950.....	606
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	254	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	220
.....dollars 1949.....	82,812	.....number 1950.....	528
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	575	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	267
.....dollars 1949.....	62,696	.....number 1950.....	759
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	88
No sales.....number 1950.....	177	.....1944.....	12
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	402	.....gallons 1949.....	73,572
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	136	.....1944.....	35,472
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	173	.....dollars 1949.....	37,050
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	185	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	109	.....1944.....	8
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	81	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	765
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	58	.....1944.....	724
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	41	.....dollars 1949...	470
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	18	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	51	.....dollars 1949...	512
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	223	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,026
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	.....1945.....	1,187
Cotton.....number 1950...	50	.....number 1950.....	15,564
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	54	.....1945.....	14,052
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	40	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,024
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950.....	7,853
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	689
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950.....	7,671
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	714
		.....1945.....	822
		.....number 1950.....	1,847
		.....1945.....	2,006

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	5	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950...	97	1944.....	5
1945.....	24	acres 1949...	287
1944.....	7	1944.....	18
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	65	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1950.....	7	1944.....	81
1945 ¹ ..	2	acres 1949...	400
number 1950...	55	1944.....	400
1945.....	8	bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	5	1944.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1950.....	5	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	32	acres 1949...	.....
1945.....	2	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
1944.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	3	1949.....	256
number shorn 1949...	44	acres 1949...	82
1944.....	308	tons cut 1949...	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	180		
1944.....	180		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 23		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,185	Small grains:	
1945.....	1,456	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	34,913	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945.....	57,546	1949.....	432
1944.....	166	acres 1949...	8,105
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	68,006	bushels 1949...	9
1949.....	78,428	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	350	1944.....	171
dollar 1949...	50,771	acres 1949...	279
1944.....	20,978	1944.....	2,487
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	39	bushels 1949...	4,383
1950.....	162	1944.....	88
number 1949...	38	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	140
1944.....	24	1944.....	2,847
number 1949...	2,481	acres 1949...	4,341
1944.....	1,149	1944.....	57,988
		bushels 1949...	89,577
		1944.....	491
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	751
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	4,087
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	875	acres 1949...	6,747
1949.....	428,710	1944.....	1
dollars 1949...	327	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	349	1944.....	75
number 1949...	1,603	acres 1944...	15
1944.....	1,628	bushels 1945...	4,000
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	125	1944.....	140
1949.....	550	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	84,533	1944.....	23
dollar 1949...	247	acres 1949...	17
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	753	1944.....	412
1949.....	50,883	bushels 1949...	115
dollar 1949...	356	1944.....	3,303
1944.....	474		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11,444	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	9,335	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	229
dollar 1949...	280,194	1944.....	3,343
1944.....	1	acres grown alone 1949...	471
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944 ² ..	3,425
1944.....	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	297
number 1949...	90	1944.....	51
1944.....	12	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944.....	2,804
1949.....	50	acres grown alone 1949...	221
dollar 1949...	2,983	acres grown with other crops 1949...	58,227
		bushels 1949...	1,250
		1944.....	25
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	154
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	835	1949.....	99
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres grown alone 1949...	282
1949.....	39	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	5	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	5	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	138
1944.....	7	1949.....	443
number 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	2,282
1944.....	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	11	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1949...	34	1949.....	142
1944.....	45	acres grown alone 1949...	813
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	832	acres grown with other crops 1949...	599
1949.....	1,066	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5,274
1944.....	2,982	1944.....	3,432
dollar 1949...	4,296	acres grown alone 1949...	1,582
		1944 ² ..	1,785
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	290
		1944.....	501
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,200
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	185
		bushels 1949...	8,585
		1944.....	10,886
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	178
		1949.....	206
		acres grown alone 1949...	57
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,081
		bu. in shells 1949...	244
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125
		1949.....	448
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,048
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	110
		1949.....	520
		acres grown alone 1949...	477
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	55
		1949.....	225
		acres grown alone 1949...	215
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	260	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	110
acres grown alone 1949...	1,945	1944...	105
1944...	8,712	acres 1949...	275
acres grown with other crops 1949...	85	1944...	402
1944...	556	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	11
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	199	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	252	1944...	42
acres grown alone 1949...	1,690	acres 1949...	4
1944...	2,560	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	24
acres grown with other crops 1949...	12	acres 1949...	8
pounds 1949...	1,216,650	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1,808,345	1944...	6
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949...	37
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944...	13
1944...	135	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres grown alone 1949...	518	acres 1949...	49
acres grown with other crops 1949...	16	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	55
tons 1949...	279	acres 1949...	2
1944...	551	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944...	40
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	46	acres 1949...	10
acres 1949...	1,270	1944...	94
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949...	
1944...		Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	41
acres 1949...	50	acres 1949...	30
tons 1949...	29	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...		1944...	47
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	6
1944...		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	111
acres 1949...	5	acres 1949...	349
1944...		1944...	5,377
tons 1949...	4	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6
1944...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	2	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	351	quarts 1949...	1,075
1944...	51	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	299	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	15	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	479
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945...	21
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43	acres 1950 ¹ ...	512
1944...	30	1945...	200
acres 1949...	230	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	127
1944...	133	1945...	108
tons 1949...	147	trees of all ages..number 1950...	359
1944...	84	1945...	298
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	79	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	196
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	163
acres 1949...	830	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	62
1944...	996	1944...	202
tons 1949...	534	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	183
1944...	506	1945...	182
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,012
1944...		1945...	1,569
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	449
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	563
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	125
1944...		1944...	1,123
acres 1949...	262	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	261
1944...		1945...	174
pounds 1949...	25,630	trees of all ages..number 1950...	794
1944...		1945...	667
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	185
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	511	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	631
1944...	553	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,689
acres 1949 ² ...	709	1944...	2,799
1944...	1,842	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
bushels 1949...	75,018	1945...	5
1944...	60,781	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	5
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	558	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944...	910	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949 ² ...	620	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	523	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1949...	90
bushels 1949...	49,244	1945...	5
1944...	70,461	trees of all ages..number 1950...	485
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	875	1945...	50
1944...	975	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
acres 1949...	13,617	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	566
1944...	9,664	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	54
bales 1949...	4,245	1944...	14
1944...	6,655	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	287
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945...	170
1944...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	368
acres 1949...	38	1945...	454
1944...	15	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	74
pounds 1949...	40,560	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	294
1944...	18,240	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,744
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	198	1944...	55,851
acres 1949...	85	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
gallons 1949...	8,240	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	298
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945...	8,857
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,016	trees of all ages..number 1950...	627
1944...	1,459	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,250
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	419	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	44,175
1944...	411	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	158
acres 1949...	3,789	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	765
1944...	3,238	1945...	116
sold..dollars 1949...	190,224	trees of all ages..number 1950...	647
1944...	146,753	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	116
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	647
1944...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,529

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

HORRY COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-026) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	7,218	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	604
1945...	6,715	1945...	614
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	737,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	48
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	52.1	1945...	75
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	318,074	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	566
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	120,974	1945...	541
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,871	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2,954
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,491	1945...	2,593
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	384,428	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,408
1945...	320,124	1945...	1,403
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	53.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	783
1945...	47.7	1945...	869
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,522	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	597
1945.....	5,585	1945...	495
average per acre, dollars 1950*	132.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	403
1945.....	75.20	1945...	381
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	184
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,812	1945...	139
1944.....	6,678	180 to 219 acr.....number 1950...	112
acres 1949.....	123,237	1945...	96
1944.....	119,680	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	43
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,388	1945...	41
1944.....	1,202	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	100
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3,207	1945...	65
1944.....	3,145	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,574	1945...	18
1944.....	1,615	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	638	1945...	1
1944.....	607	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	97	White operators.....number 1950...	5,720
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	5,051
1944.....	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,498
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	1,664
1944.....	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,632	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,234
1944.....	598	1945...	2,895
acres 1949.....	7,567	Part owners.....number 1950...	709
1944.....	2,076	1945...	232
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	2,285	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	13,790	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	7,147	All tenants.....number 1950...	3,268
1944.....	1,509	1945...	3,687
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.3
1944.....	18,225	1945...	53.4
acres 1949.....	6,960	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	81
1944.....	4,446	1945...	140
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,416	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	150
1944.....	207,862	1945...	9
acres 1949.....	173,063	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1,406
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	728	1945...	1,724
1944.....	366	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,347
acres 1949.....	4,508	1945...	59
1944.....	2,888	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,379
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,849	1945...	1,315
1944.....	4,896	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	252
acres 1949.....	9,439	1945...	399
1944.....	8,310	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	53
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	199
1944.....	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	4	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	57
1944.....	3	1945.....	74
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,694
1944.....	3	1945.....	2,205
acres 1949.....	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,674
1944.....	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.74
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,375
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	6,862	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	633
1945.....	6,282	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,089
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	145	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,335
1945.....	374	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	677
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	846	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,639	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	386	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	22
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	719	number 1950...	22
1944.....	182	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	106
		number 1950...	106
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	475	General farms.....number 1950...	50
.....number 1950.....	1,324	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	469	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	929	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	223	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	992
.....number 1950.....	1,035		
.....1945.....	238		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	864	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	959	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	6,257
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	17
.....number 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	27
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	508
.....number 1950.....	66	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	2,761
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,387	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	2,275
.....1945.....	2,850	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	669
.....number 1950.....	3,717	Other farms.....number 1950...	961
.....1945.....	2,937	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	270
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	691
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,600	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,469		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,219	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	768	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,216,370
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	162	.....1944.....	14,468,824
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	17,528,099
		.....1944.....	15,829,054
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,174,547
		.....1944.....	15,724,817
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	118,176
		.....1944.....	97,325
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	35,451
		.....1944.....	106,812
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	825
		.....1944.....	800
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	720,087
		.....1944.....	507,235
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,948
		.....1944.....	58,120
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	258,784
		.....1944.....	128,828
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	432,455
		.....1944.....	319,287
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	167,184
		.....1944.....	35,537
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	5,474
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	573
		.....1945.....	490
		.....number 1950.....	750
		.....1945.....	581
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	5,215
		.....1945.....	5,408
		.....number 1950.....	8,313
		.....1945.....	7,856
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,066
		.....1945.....	2,809
		.....number 1950.....	5,185
		.....1945.....	6,809
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,895
		.....1945 ³	2,645
		.....number 1950.....	2,851
		.....1945 ³	3,823
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,681
		.....number 1950.....	2,283
		.....number 1950.....	625
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,036
		.....number 1950.....	1,100
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	523
		.....number 1950.....	520
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	715
		.....number 1950.....	40
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	57
		.....1944.....	52,335
		.....gallons 1949.....	108,537
		.....1944.....	28,212
		.....dollars 1949.....	11
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		.....1944.....	357
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	680
		.....1944.....	216
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....dollars 1949.....	560
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	5,228
		.....1945.....	5,589
		.....number 1950.....	35,817
		.....1945.....	39,681
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,775
		.....number 1950.....	17,683
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,671
		.....number 1950.....	18,174
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2,750
		.....1945.....	3,541
		.....number 1950.....	4,115
		.....1945.....	5,799

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945....	16	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950....	68	1944....	7
1945....	136	acres 1949....	7
1944....	8	1944....	.....
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950....	8	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
number 1950....	50	1944....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	7	acres 1949....	.....
1945 ¹	7	1944....	.....
number 1950....	38	bushels 1949....	.....
1945 ¹	84	1944....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
number 1950....	12	acres 1949....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	4	1944....	.....
number 1950....	18	tons..green weight 1949....	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944....	4	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	3
number shorn 1949....	13	acres 1949....	7
1949....	87	1944....	9
1944....	320	tons cut 1949....	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	6,275	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945....	5,897	mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	14
number 1950....	182,785	acres 1949....	38
1945....	253,538	bushels 1949....	780
1944....	699	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	82
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	24,012	acres 1944....	305
number 1949....	26,928	1949....	272
dollars 1949....	1,111	1944....	771
1944....	109,717	bushels 1949....	5,119
dozens 1949....	48,619	1944....	17,149
dollars 1949....	121	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	288
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	2,036	acres 1944....	234
number 1950....	101	1949....	2,022
1949....	54	acres 1944....	2,208
1944....	50,899	bushels 1949....	56,462
number 1949....	605	1944....	66,801
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	1,952
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944....	2,328
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	2,178	acres 1949....	5,043
dollars 1949....	422,910	1944....	5,770
558		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	17
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	467	acres 1949....	6
1944....	1,180	1944....	50
number 1949....	1,099	bushels 1949....	35
1944....	263	1944....	1,070
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	628	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	7
number 1949....	62,990	acres 1944....	1
dollars 1949....	366	1949....	26
1944....	552	bushels 1949....	2
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	27,105	1944....	271
dollars 1949....	1,884	1944....	30
1944....	1,056		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	14,116	Annual legumes:	
number 1949....	11,748	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	2,351
1944....	322,094	acres grown alone 1949....	1,848
dollars 1949....	1	1944 ²	1,589
1944....	10	acres grown with other crops 1949....	10,596
number 1949....	10	1944 ²	13,087
1944....	55	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	57
dollars 1949....	120	acres grown alone 1949....	376
1944....	55	acres grown with other crops 1949....	81
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	114	bushels 1949....	415
dollars 1949....	10,601	1944....	1,271
FARM SLAUGHTER		5,583	5,583
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	5,568	acres grown with other crops 1949....	927
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	420	acres grown with other crops 1949....	2,240
number 1949....	509	tons 1949....	2,455
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	71	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	875
1944....	213	acres grown alone 1949....	927
number 1949....	100	acres grown with other crops 1949....	2,240
1944....	324	acres grown with other crops 1949....	2,455
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	353	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944....	73	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	1,485
number 1949....	409	acres grown alone 1949....	723
1944....	86	acres grown with other crops 1949....	6,687
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	5,554	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944....	5,653	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	224
number 1949....	22,956	acres grown alone 1949....	117
1944....	31,330	acres grown with other crops 1949....	1,054
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949....	2,735
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	103	1944 ²	3,216
dollars 1949....	8,810	acres grown alone 1949....	3,216
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949....	10,778
Corn:		1944 ²	31,174
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	6,510	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	481
1944....	6,353	1944....	2,430
acres 1949....	58,951	acres grown alone 1949....	91
1944....	62,428	acres grown with other crops 1949....	1,283
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	6,464	bushels 1949....	2,850
1944....	6,331	1944....	19,996
acres 1949....	57,714	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	156
1944....	82,160	acres grown alone 1949....	37
bushels 1949....	1,342,748	acres grown with other crops 1949....	139
1944....	1,467,876	bu. in shells 1949....	1,896
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	8	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	1,952
acres 1949....	34	acres grown alone 1949....	2,844
tons..green weight 1949....	532	acres grown with other crops 1949....	4,691
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		tons 1949....	5,227
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	346	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
acres 1949....	1,203	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	408
		acres grown alone 1949....	127
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	2,217
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949....	485
		acres grown alone 1949....	117
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	2,448

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	328	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	103
acres grown alone 1949...	603	acres 1949...	484
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,299	acres 1949...	180
acres grown with other crops 1944...	10	acres 1944...	752
acres grown with other crops 1944...	15	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	200	acres 1949...	17
acres grown alone 1949...	347	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
acres grown alone 1944...	346	acres 1944...	10
acres grown with other crops 1949...	794	acres 1949...	43
acres grown with other crops 1944...	1	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	19
pounds 1949...	202,046	acres 1949...	10
pounds 1944...	785,423	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	128	acres 1949...	14
acres grown alone 1944...	173	acres 1944...	24
acres grown alone 1949...	214	acres 1949...	69
acres grown with other crops 1949...	8	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	51
acres grown with other crops 1944...	151	acres 1944...	120
tons 1949...	305	acres 1949...	6
tons 1944...		Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	203
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	19
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,588	acres 1944...	14
acres 1949...	8,919	acres 1944...	16
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1944...	11
acres 1949...	13	acres 1949...	47
acres 1944...	17	acres 1949...	55
tons 1949...	25	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	14
tons 1944...	24	acres 1949...	14
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949...	31
acres 1949...	25	acres 1944...	14
acres 1944...	24	acres 1949...	20
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,239	acres 1944...	7
acres 1949...	65	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1944...	5,491	acres 1949...	19
acres 1944...	337	acres 1949...	309
tons 1949...	5,849	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1944...	494		
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	784	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	5	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	102
acres 1944...	2,027	acres 1949...	136
acres 1944...	13	quarts 1949...	105,416
tons 1949...	2,075	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1944...	14	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,717
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007	acres 1945...	454
acres 1949...	3,432	acres 1950 ³ ...	170
acres 1944...	229	acres 1945...	352
tons 1949...	2,536	acres 1945...	622
tons 1944...	135	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,332
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,859
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,211
acres 1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,280
acres 1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,519
tons..green weight 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	785
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	5,661
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	507
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,867
acres 1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1945...	3,475
pounds 1949...	300	trees of all ages..number 1945...	16,894
pounds 1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,236
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,254	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,237
acres 1944...	3,222	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	455
acres 1949...	2,002	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	11,859
acres 1944...	5,102	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	442
bushels 1949...	139,885	acres 1945...	625
bushels 1944...	264,410	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,162
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4,567	trees of all ages..number 1945...	2,637
acres 1944...	5,022	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	365
acres 1949...	7,383	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	780
acres 1944...	6,788	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,393
bushels 1949...	801,669	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,398
bushels 1944...	879,182	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,524	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	16
acres 1949...	1,211	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	131
acres 1949...	5,759	acres 1945...	217
acres 1944...	3,211	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,406
bales 1949...	2,151	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,011
bales 1944...	2,964	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	106
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,310	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,300
acres 1949...	6,316	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,196
acres 1949...	25,439	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	602
acres 1944...	26,432	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	958
pounds 1949...	31,695,645	acres 1945...	1,340
pounds 1944...	30,285,287	acres 1945...	2,578
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	114	acres 1945...	2,742
acres 1949...	35	acres 1945...	511
acres 1949...	4,184	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,667
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	5,704	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	105,065
acres 1949...	6,105	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	281,171
acres 1944...	232	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	644
acres 1944...	576	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,211
acres 1949...	1,091	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,180
acres 1949...	1,112	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,026
sold..dollars 1949...	118,176	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	76,974
sold..dollars 1944...	97,125	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	177
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	790
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	154
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	534
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,985

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

JASPER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-027) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,065	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	216
.....1945...	1,085	.....1945...	256
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	369,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	27.2	.....1945...	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	72,191	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	213
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,026	.....1945...	245
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,338	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	407
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,923	.....1945...	413
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	100,632	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	160
.....1945...	99,115	.....1945...	143
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	94.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1945...	91.4	.....1945...	69
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,495	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...	1,924	.....1945...	56
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	38.04	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1945...	21.06	.....1945...	45
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	26
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,022	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	1,054	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	21
.....acres 1949...	21,135	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	22,053	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	9
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	390	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	430	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	36
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	311	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	301	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	191	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	154	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	67	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	97		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	43	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	White operators.....number 1950...	313
.....1944...	18	.....1945...	265
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	752
.....1944...	11	.....1945...	820
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	254	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	178	Full owners.....number 1950...	492
acres 1949...	5,162	.....1945...	494
.....1944 ¹ ...	10,419	Part owners.....number 1950...	269
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	273	.....1945...	228
.....acres 1949...	11,024	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	10,162	.....1945...	18
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	337	All tenants.....number 1950...	296
.....1944...	241	.....1945...	345
acres 1949...	11,570	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.8
.....1944...	21,331	.....1945...	31.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	396	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	114
.....1944...	362	.....1945...	261
acres 1949...	44,625	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	21,592	.....1945...	12
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	51	Share tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944 ¹ ...	171	.....1945...	9
acres 1949...	1,467	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944 ¹ ...	9,515	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	781	Croppers.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	857	.....1945...	148
acres 1949...	5,649	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
.....1944...	4,043	.....1945...	70
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	78
.....1944...	36		
acres 1949...	36	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	82
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	43
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	578
		.....1945...	162
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	577
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.54
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	187
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	99
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	123
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	219
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	3
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	11
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	13
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	962		
.....1945...	1,042		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85		
.....1945...	38		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	608		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	520		
.....1944...	611		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	385		
.....1944...	348		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	97	General farms.....number 1950...	37
.....number 1950.....	183	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	122	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	26
.....1945.....	60	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	829
.....number 1950.....	175		
.....1945.....	93		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	91		
.....number 1950.....	164		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
.....number 1950.....	.....	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6		
.....number 1950.....	11		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	355		
.....1945.....	319		
.....number 1950.....	455		
.....1945.....	343		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	309		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	540		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	127		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	55		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	34		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	85		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	621		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	204		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	154		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	226		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	71		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	512		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	252		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	802		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	853		
.....persons 1950.....	1,850		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	846		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	716		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	552		
.....persons 1950.....	872		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	97		
.....persons 1950.....	262		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	889		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	404		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	203		
.....dollars 1949.....	13,194		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	399		
.....dollars 1949.....	216,542		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	228,479		
.....dollars 1949.....	280		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	46,651		
.....dollars 1949.....	791		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	47,808		
.....dollars 1949.....	134		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	61,319		
.....dollars 1949.....	74		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	35,027		
.....dollars 1949.....	124		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	26,990		
.....dollars 1949.....			
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	209		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	381		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	186		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	120		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	49		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	39		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	40		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	10		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	12		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	5		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	14		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	118		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	27		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	73		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	18		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	15		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	1		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	756,963		
.....1944.....	540,631		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	313,536		
.....1944.....	268,122		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	281,265		
.....1944.....	207,469		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	29,904		
.....1944.....	48,351		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	779		
.....1944.....	8,549		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,590		
.....1944.....	3,753		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	406,270		
.....1944.....	259,450		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,583		
.....1944.....	26,555		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	145,444		
.....1944.....	142,953		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	210,243		
.....1944.....	89,942		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,155		
.....1944.....	13,059		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	759		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	357		
.....number 1950.....	265		
.....1945.....	501		
.....number 1950.....	354		
.....1945.....	476		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	379		
.....number 1950.....	604		
.....1945.....	745		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	635		
.....number 1950.....	835		
.....1945.....	2,996		
.....number 1950.....	4,821		
.....1945.....	589		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	720		
.....number 1950.....	1,727		
.....1945.....	2,084		
.....number 1950.....	470		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	911		
.....number 1950.....	269		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	610		
.....number 1950.....	161		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	291		
.....number 1950.....	161		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	368		
.....number 1950.....	11		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	36		
.....1944.....	218,085		
.....gallons 1949.....	44,161		
.....1944.....	50,411		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1944.....	52		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,439		
.....1944.....	16		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1		
.....dollars 1949.....	156		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	794		
.....number 1950.....	820		
.....1945.....	6,752		
.....number 1950.....	6,751		
.....1945.....	725		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,953		
.....number 1950.....	465		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,799		
.....number 1950.....	505		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945.....	652		
.....number 1950.....	940		
.....1945.....	1,233		

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
 **Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
 ***Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Sorghums:	
number 1945.....	3	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	19	1944.....	12
number 1945.....	19	acres 1949.....	25
number 1950.....	19	1944.....	144
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
number 1950.....	.....	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1945 ¹	2	1944.....	15
number 1950.....	17	acres 1949.....	250
number 1945 ¹	17	1944.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	2	1944.....	.....
number shorn 1949.....	.....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	75	1944.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	75	1944.....	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	903	for dry forage or h.y.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945.....	1,011	1949.....	10
number 1950.....	17,747	acres 1949.....	20
1945.....	27,687	1944.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	54	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	13,746	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
dollars 1949.....	11,896	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	105	1949.....	2
dozens 1949.....	11,939	bushels 1949.....	12
dollars 1949.....	5,723	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	32	1944.....	14
number 1950.....	4,564	acres 1949.....	45
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	1944.....	.....
1944.....	26	bushels 1949.....	579
number 1949.....	13,786	1944.....	19
1944.....	20,313	acres 1949.....	38
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	755
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949.....	698
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	438	1944.....	10,345
dollars 1949.....	210,178	1944.....	15,010
1944.....	163	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	205
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	182	1944.....	335
number 1949.....	696	acres 1949.....	831
1944.....	836	1944.....	1,521
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	75	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1949.....	246	1944.....	2
dollars 1949.....	21,167	acres 1949.....	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	111	1944.....	2
number 1949.....	450	bushels 1949.....	3
dollars 1949.....	22,048	1944.....	40
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	57	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	167	1944.....	6
number 1949.....	6,105	acres 1949.....	32
1944.....	3,811	1944.....	205
dollars 1949.....	163,873	Annual legumes:	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	191
number 1949.....	80	acres grown alone 1949.....	502
1944.....	80	1944 ²	776
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3,065
number 1949.....	28	1944 ²	1,524
dollars 1949.....	3,090	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	71
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	603	acres grown alone 1949.....	182
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	553
number 1949.....	32	bushels 1949.....	1,579
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	1,699
1944.....	10	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
number 1949.....	15	acres grown alone 1949.....	26
1944.....	15	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	tons 1949.....	25
number 1949.....	5	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	31	for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	68
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	599	1944.....	86
1944.....	775	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,066
number 1949.....	1,480	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,402	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	97
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949.....	208
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,445
dollars 1949.....	65	Coupeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	423
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	1,233
Corn:		1944 ²	1,983
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	971	acres grown with other crops 1949...	848
1944.....	1,022	1944 ²	3,809
acres 1949.....	13,089	Coupeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	177
1944.....	13,277	1944.....	651
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	960	acres grown alone 1949.....	608
1944.....	1,005	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	337
acres 1949.....	12,372	bushels 1949.....	4,347
1944.....	12,240	1944.....	5,540
bushels 1949.....	219,779	Coupeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944.....	178,461	acres grown alone 1949.....	27
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	32
acres 1949.....	100	bu. in shells 1949.....	213
1944.....	595	Coupeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	82
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown alone 1949.....	216
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	44	acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
acres 1949.....	617	tons 1949.....	149
		Coupeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	95
		acres grown alone 1949.....	223
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	264
		Coupeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	78
		acres grown alone 1949.....	199
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	181

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	130
acres grown alone 1949...	123	1944...	226
1944...	374	acres 1949...	156
acres grown with other crops 1949...	3	1944...	363
1944...	25	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	10
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	213	1944...	7
acres grown alone 1949...	62	acres 1949...	4
1944 ¹ ...	233	1944...	5
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
pounds 1949...	25,489	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	56,726	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944...	7
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	3
1944...	9	1944...	12
acres grown alone 1949...	41	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	64
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	95
1944...	28	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	4
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	795	1944...	6
1944...	20	acres 1949...	(*) 6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	57	acres 1949...	3
1944...	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1949...	40	1944...	22
1944...	2	acres 1949...	5
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944...	23	acres 1949...	36
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	104
1944...	19	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4
tons 1949...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	34	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	20	quarts 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	483	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	464	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949...	610	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	292
1944...	486	1945...	39
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1950 ² ...	114
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	219
1944...	2	acres 1949...	39
acres 1949...	49	1945...	42
1944...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	153
tons 1949...	29	1945...	139
1944...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	75
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	64	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	78
1944...	171	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16
acres 1949...	368	1944...	71
1944...	139	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	146
tons 1949...	223	1945...	431
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	610
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,177
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	320
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	290
Field crops(other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,024
1944...	1	1944...	95
acres 1949...	30	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	189
1944...	3	1945...	307
pounds 1949...	5,305	trees of all ages..number 1950...	716
1944...	180	1945...	88
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	219
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	587
1944...	226	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,656
acres 1949 ² ...	44	1944...	1
1944...	390	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
bushels 1949...	3,412	1945...	1
1944...	15,326	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	1
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	468	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	727	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949 ² ...	363	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	748	1944...	.....
bushels 1949...	26,385	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944...	56,045	1945...	162
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	599	trees of all ages..number 1950...	236
1944...	448	1945...	649
acres 1949...	2,973	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
1944...	1,699	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	228
bales 1949...	1,002	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	193
1944...	1,035	1944...	324
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	82
1944...	16	1945...	155
acres 1949...	46	vines of all ages..number 1950...	7,616
1944...	20	1945...	205
pounds 1949...	51,704	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,538
1944...	8,932	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	78
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	187	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,011
1944...	96	1944...	12,000
acres 1949...	6,620	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
gallons 1949...	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	64
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	809
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	852	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	102
1944...	1,043	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	707
acres 1949...	163	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,253
1944...	280	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	36
acres 1949...	389	1945...	208
1944...	754	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40
sold..dollars 1949...	29,904	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	168
1944...	48,351	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,200
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

LANCASTER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-028) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,452	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	215
.....1945...	2,998	.....1945...	211
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	322,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	322,580	.....1945...	70
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	66.2	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	198
.....1945...	66.2	.....1945...	141
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	185,711	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	579
.....1945...	185,711	.....1945...	757
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,776	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	584
.....1945...	68,776	.....1945...	558
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,759	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	555
.....1945...	5,759	.....1945...	448
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,607	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	296
.....1945...	22,607	.....1945...	297
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	218,819	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	250
.....1945...	246,052	.....1945...	321
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	87.1	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	181
.....1945...	82.1	.....1945...	188
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,328	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	78
.....1945...	2,128	.....1945...	106
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	49.75	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...	25.92	.....1945...	41
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	105
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,235	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	2,927	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	32
.....acres 1949...	50,964	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	61,952	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	586	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	701		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	648	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	984	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	489	White operators.....number 1950...	1,649
.....1944...	641	.....1945...	1,882
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	548	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	804
.....1944...	425	.....1945...	1,114
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	141	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,515
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945...	1,307
.....1944...	28	Part owners.....number 1950...	172
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945...	85
.....1944...	9	Managers.....number 1950...	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	801	.....1945...	10
.....1944 ¹ ...	895	All tenants.....number 1950...	982
.....acres 1949...	11,800	.....1945...	1,596
.....1944 ¹ ...	3,870	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	59.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,185	.....1945...	55.3
.....acres 1949...	22,055	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	142
.....1944...	15,328	.....1945...	455
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,022	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	1,528	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	27,015	Share tenants.....number 1950...	585
.....1944 ¹ ...	21,754	.....1945...	252
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,421	.....1950...	542
.....acres 1949...	2,275	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	78,741	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	322
.....1944 ¹ ...	106,052	.....1945...	754
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	807	.....1950...	150
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,752	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	171
.....acres 1949...	15,084	.....1945...	70
.....1944 ¹ ...	22,951	.....1950...	60
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,128	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	2,485	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	92
.....acres 1949...	10,140	.....1945...	94
.....1944...	10,405	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,868
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,393
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,853
.....acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.59
.....1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	512
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	256
.....acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	142
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	822
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	227
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	78
		.....number 1950...	78
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....number 1950...	24
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	509	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	815	General farms.....number 1950...	65
number 1950.....	640	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	356	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	385	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	141	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,229
number 1950.....	464		
1945.....	121		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	299		
number 1950.....	416		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
number 1950.....	28		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
number 1950.....	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258		
1945.....	1,257		
number 1950.....	1,454		
1945.....	1,821		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	721		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	602		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	221		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	111		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	577		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,094		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	844		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	559		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	274		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,227		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	222		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	632		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	41		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,862		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,272		
persons 1950.....	4,216		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,220		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,009		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,023		
persons 1950.....	1,528		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	226		
persons 1950.....	669		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,276		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,563		
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,146		
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	92,624		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	524,452		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	270,794		
Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949...	896		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	126,954		
dollars 1949...	1,328		
and oil.....dollars 1949...	104,984		
Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949...	240		
Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars 1949...	159,225		
Farms by total value of products sold			
No sales.....number 1950...	128		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	128		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	417		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	316		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	254		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	566		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	321		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	320		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	124		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	23		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	32		
Farms by type of farm			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	80		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	1,328		
Cotton.....number 1950...	5		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,214		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	19		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	20		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15		
Farms by type of farm			
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	5		
General farms.....number 1950...	65		
Primarily crop.....number 1950...	18		
Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5		
Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	32		
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,229		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,501		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	16		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	28		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	42		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	147		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	427		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	776		
Other farms.....number 1950...	1,208		
Part-time ².....number 1950...	634		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	668		
Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,401,291		
1944.....	3,242,744		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,757,242		
1944.....	2,216,777		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,258,210		
1944.....	2,478,064		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	109,247		
1944.....	50,296		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,951		
1944.....	10,242		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	45,225		
1944.....	282,173		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	54,225		
1944.....	202,276		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	107,276		
1944.....	72,163		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	92,262		
1944.....	260,786		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	172,022		
1944.....	97,071		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	59,420		
1944.....			
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,530		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	258		
1945.....	269		
number 1950.....	449		
1945.....	422		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,566		
1945.....	1,899		
number 1950.....	2,794		
1945.....	3,210		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,690		
1945.....	2,038		
number 1950.....	2,217		
1945.....	2,484		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,606		
1945 ³	1,265		
number 1950.....	4,292		
1945 ³	4,597		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,521		
number 1950.....	2,081		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	580		
number 1950.....	1,295		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	242		
number 1950.....	923		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	402		
number 1950.....	1,007		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	42		
1944.....	98		
gallons 1949.....	241,928		
1944.....	249,234		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25		
1944.....	12		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,722		
1944.....	1,290		
dollars 1949.....	1,999		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	61		
dollars 1949.....	3,724		
HOGS			
Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,988		
1945.....	2,201		
number 1950.....	2,961		
1945.....	11,169		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,705		
number 1950.....	5,422		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	529		
number 1950.....	2,519		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	469		
1945.....	550		
number 1950.....	971		
1945.....	1,049		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945...	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	30
number 1950...	158	1944...	41
1945...	228	acres 1949...	95
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	7	1944...	144
number 1950...	119	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944...	3
1945 ¹ ...	6	acres 1949...	6
number 1950...	102	1944...	14
1945 ¹ ...	150	bushels 1949...	200
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944...	60
number 1950...	17	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944...	1
number 1950...	39	acres 1949...	3
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	tons..green weight 1949...	18
1944...	5	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number shorn 1949...	154	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	358	1944...	66
1944...	940	tons cut 1949...	55
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,368	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945...	2,607	acres 1949...	26
number 1950...	58,188	bushels 1949...	372
1945...	74,509	1944...	190
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	246	acres 1949...	1,558
number 1949...	12,360	1944...	2,375
dollars 1949...	12,984	bushels 1949...	12,778
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	451	1944...	30,321
dozens 1949...	74,950	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	205
dollars 1949...	34,685	1944...	192
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	146	acres 1949...	3,905
number 1950...	661	1944...	3,886
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	145	bushels 1949...	78,888
1944...	110	1944...	99,668
number 1949...	3,829	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	851
1944...	2,396	1944...	1,247
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	6,123
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	7,617
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,034	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	299,044	1944...	22
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	689	acres 1949...	8
1944...	429	1944...	149
number 1949...	2,007	bushels 1949...	180
1944...	2,127	1944...	2,625
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	271	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1949...	1,038	1944...	49
dollars 1949...	105,614	acres 1949...	242
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	466	1944...	543
number 1949...	971	bushels 1949...	1,730
dollars 1949...	40,742	1944...	5,826
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	616	Annual legumes:	
1944...	418	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	140
number 1949...	5,018	acres grown alone 1949...	1,004
1944...	4,729	1944 ² ...	542
dollars 1949...	100,281	acres grown with other crops 1949...	565
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944 ² ...	637
1944...	63	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	63	1944...	14
1944...	63	acres grown alone 1949...	392
dollars 1949...	63	acres grown with other crops 1949...	119
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	52	bushels 1949...	3,677
number 1949...	104	1944...	209
dollars 1949...	11,257	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	46
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	239
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,917	acres grown with other crops 1949...	117
1949...	45	1949...	182
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	9	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	56
1944...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	197
number 1949...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	281
1944...	40	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	12	acres grown alone 1949...	176
number 1949...	45	acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
1944...	36	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,108
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,913	acres grown alone 1949...	4,648
1944...	2,390	1944 ² ...	5,186
number 1949...	4,014	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,899
1944...	6,004	1944 ² ...	8,232
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	588
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944...	1,137
dollars 1949...	2,186	acres grown alone 1949...	1,172
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,069
Corn:		bushels 1949...	5,857
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,181	1944...	12,105
1944...	2,640	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	72
acres 1949...	26,194	acres grown alone 1949...	85
1944...	31,615	acres grown with other crops 1949...	112
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,148	bu. in shells 1949...	746
1944...	2,632	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	310
acres 1949...	25,847	acres grown alone 1949...	2,544
1944...	31,400	acres grown with other crops 1949...	896
bushels 1949...	390,755	tons 1949...	2,615
1944...	455,416	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	91
acres 1949...	158	acres grown alone 1949...	257
tons..green weight 1949...	538	acres grown with other crops 1949...	288
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	88	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	105
acres 1949...	619	acres grown alone 1949...	490
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	450

¹Rams and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

LANCASTER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-029) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,452	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945...	2,896	1945...	211
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	322,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	66.2	1945...	70
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	183,711	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	198
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	66,776	1945...	141
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,759	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	579
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,607	1945...	757
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	215,619	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	584
1945...	246,052	1945...	558
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	87.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	553
1945...	82.1	1945...	448
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,328	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	297
1945...	2,128	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	250
average per acre, dollars 1950*	49.75	1945...	321
1945...	25.92	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	131
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	158
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,255	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	78
1944...	2,927	1945...	106
acres 1949...	50,984	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
1944...	61,982	1945...	41
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	586	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	105
1944...	701	1945...	95
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	648	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	32
1944...	984	1945...	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	489	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
1944...	641	1945...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	549		
1944...	425	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	141	White operators.....number 1950...	1,648
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945...	1,982
1944...	28	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	804
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945...	1,114
1944...	8	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	801	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,313
1944...	295	1945...	1,307
acres 1949...	11,800	Part owners.....number 1950...	172
1944...	3,970	1945...	83
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,185	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944...	22,055	1945...	10
acres 1949...	16,928	All tenants.....number 1950...	982
1944...	1,022	1945...	1,598
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,329	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	59.2
1944...	27,015	1945...	55.5
acres 1949...	21,734	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	142
1944...	1,421	1945...	455
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,273	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944...	78,741	1945...	4
acres 1949...	106,062	Share tenants.....number 1950...	585
1944...	607	1945...	252
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,732	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	342
1944...	15,084	1945...	25
acres 1949...	22,951	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	522
1944...	2,128	1945...	754
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,465	Croppers.....number 1950...	150
1944...	10,140	1945...	171
acres 1949...	10,405	Other tenants.....number 1950...	70
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	80
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	92
1944...		1945...	94
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,885
1949...		1945...	1,593
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,855
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.59
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	512
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	256
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	142
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	822
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	227
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		number 1950...	76
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		number 1950...	24
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	394	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	240	General farms.....number 1950.....	78
.....number 1950.....	452	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	282	.....number 1950.....	53
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	180	.....number 1950.....	32
.....number 1950.....	475	.....number 1950.....	1,585
.....1945.....	196		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	422	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,087
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	15
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	71
.....number 1950.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	32
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	979	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	394
.....1945.....	1,175	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	577
.....number 1950.....	1,068	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,565
.....1945.....	1,212	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	472
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	695
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	855	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	618	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	552	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,062,827
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	291	.....1944.....	2,117,162
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,484,109
		.....1944.....	1,629,715
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,407,288
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,584,848
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	52,284
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	877	.....1944.....	25,610
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	897	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,840
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	844	.....1944.....	20,375
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,700
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	580
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	655	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	504,477
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	.....1944.....	584,715
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	767	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	115,980
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....1944.....	165,478
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	191,437
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	119,965
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,185	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	197,100
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	89,279
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,000	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	75,741
		.....1944.....	102,754
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,559
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,795	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	599
.....persons 1950.....	5,510	.....1945.....	525
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,772	.....number 1950.....	696
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,622	.....1945.....	650
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	756	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,270
.....persons 1950.....	1,528	.....1945.....	1,695
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	.....number 1950.....	2,118
.....persons 1950.....	360	.....1945.....	2,714
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,770	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,744
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,209	.....1945.....	2,411
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,042	.....number 1950.....	6,755
.....1945.....	94,800	.....1945.....	7,328
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	668	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,656
.....dollars 1949.....	175,437	.....1945 ³	2,565
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,055	.....number 1950.....	5,478
.....dollars 1949.....	198,556	.....1945 ³	4,799
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	868	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,569
.....dollars 1949.....	115,066	.....number 1950.....	2,857
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,013	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	605
.....dollars 1949.....	49,784	.....number 1950.....	1,556
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	485	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	267
.....dollars 1949.....	111,405	.....number 1950.....	622
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	224	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	519
.....dollars 1949.....	35,440	.....number 1950.....	1,097
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	417	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	111
.....dollars 1949.....	28,702	.....1944.....	256
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	215,925
No sales.....number 1950.....	575	.....1944.....	521,013
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	518	.....dollars 1949.....	106,188
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	259	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	281	.....1944.....	29
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	425	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,180
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	259	.....1944.....	11,183
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	259	.....dollars 1949.....	1,781
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	68	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	105
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1949.....	7,961
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	29	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	13	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,622
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	2,075
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	875	.....number 1950.....	6,066
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	5,754
Cotton.....number 1950.....	865	.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,245
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	3,205
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	618
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,853
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	21	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	252
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	51	.....1945.....	262
		.....number 1950.....	452
		.....1945.....	561

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	9	Sorghum for all purposes except silage....farms reporting 1949...	141
number 1950...	8	1944.....	681
1945.....	74	acres 1949...	302
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	1,487
number 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	24
1945 ¹	2	acres 1949...	51
number 1950...	4	1944.....	54
1945 ¹	54	bushels 1949...	302
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	892
number 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	8
number 1950...	2	tons green weight 1949...	50
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	2	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	119
number shorn 1949...	4	acres 1949...	243
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	30	tons cut 1949...	177
1944.....	595		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,089	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945.....	2,492	acres 1949...	45
number 1950...	68,552	bushels 1949...	920
1945.....	91,975	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	220
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	325	1944.....	650
number 1949...	48,572	acres 1949...	2,021
dollars 1949...	50,851	1944.....	3,212
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	550	bushels 1949...	27,271
dozens 1949...	159,412	1944.....	42,385
dollars 1949...	64,891	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	578
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	20	1944.....	625
number 1950...	870	acres 1949...	4,443
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	5,046
1944.....	27	bushels 1949...	108,785
number 1949...	14,552	1944.....	123,527
1944.....	2,359	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	557
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	940
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	2,943
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	919	1944.....	4,852
dollars 1949...	159,659	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	887	1944.....	53
1944.....	509	acres 1949...	54
number 1949...	1,898	1944.....	339
1944.....	1,871	bushels 1949...	920
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	281	1944.....	7,394
number 1949...	814	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	87,375	1944.....	15
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	618	acres 1949...	144
number 1949...	1,082	1944.....	129
dollars 1949...	41,512	bushels 1949...	825
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	443	1944.....	1,201
1944.....	305	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	2,987	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944.....	2,423	acres grown alone 1949...	180
dollars 1949...	55,692	1944 ²	579
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
1944.....	5	1944 ²	47
number 1949...	8	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	4	1944.....	2
dollars 1949...	47	acres grown alone 1949...	37
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	44	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	50	bushels 1949...	253
dollars 1949...	5,056	1944.....	4
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,750	acres grown alone 1949...	41
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	115	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	187	tons 1949...	44
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	69	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	8	acres grown alone 1949...	82
1944.....	96	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	111	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	110	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	159	acres grown alone 1949...	20
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	184	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,735	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	569
number 1949...	2,401	acres grown alone 1949...	1,167
1944.....	3,523	1944 ²	1,815
dollars 1949...	5,193	acres grown with other crops 1949...	371
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	837
Corn:		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	178
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,950	1944.....	282
1944.....	2,600	acres grown alone 1949...	424
acres 1949...	15,761	acres grown with other crops 1949...	208
1944.....	21,005	bushels 1949...	2,306
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,909	1944.....	3,686
1944.....	2,595	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949...	15,549	acres grown alone 1949...	24
1944.....	20,879	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
bushels 1949...	272,115	bu. in shells 1949...	171
1944.....	338,873	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	156
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres grown alone 1949...	441
acres 1949...	84	acres grown with other crops 1949...	51
tons green weight 1949...	651	tons 1949...	366
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	28	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	89
acres 1949...	148	acres grown alone 1949...	77
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	115
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	56
		acres grown alone 1949...	201
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	41
acres grown alone 1949...	35	1944.....	74
1944.....	69	acres 1949...	16
acres grown with other crops 1949...	5	1944.....	32
1944.....	11	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Peanuts harvested for picking	32	acres 1949...	37
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1944.....	61
acres grown alone 1949...	31	acres 1949...	12
1944.....	50	1944.....	14
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	47
pounds 1949...	11,087	acres 1949...	96
1944.....	12,066	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	4	acres 1949...	26
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	10
acres grown alone 1949...	4	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	2	1944.....	2
1944.....	1	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	.....	acres 1949...	(*) 12
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,091	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	44
acres 1949...	9,632	1944.....	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949...	20
1944.....	2	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	74	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	(*) 21
tons 1949...	147	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	3	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	52
1944.....	5	1944.....	22
acres 1949...	21	acres 1949...	35
1944.....	27	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	109
tons 1949...	19	acres 1949...	280
1944.....	17	1944.....	11
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	946	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,069	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
acres 1949...	8,219	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	8,880	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	7,594	quarts 1949...	895
1944.....	8,122	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	156	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	610
1944.....	170	1945.....	677
acres 1949...	847	acres 1950 ³ ...	474
1944.....	829	1945.....	676
tons 1949...	795	1945.....	458
1944.....	728	trees of all ages..number 1950...	598
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	120	1945.....	6,027
acres 1949...	590	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,689
1944.....	1,078	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,505
tons 1949...	482	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,521
1944.....	957	1944.....	5,027
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949...	7,606
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	445
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	445
Field crops (other):	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	52,558
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945.....	47,978
1944.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,528
acres 1949...	413	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,952
1944.....	198	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,620
pounds 1949...	100,151	1944.....	5,421
1944.....	20,510	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	187
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	540	trees of all ages..number 1945...	714
1944.....	1,150	1945.....	759
acres 1949...	44	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	278
1944.....	225	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	455
bushels 1949...	5,149	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	140
1944.....	14,752	1944.....	718
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	685	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	111
1944.....	1,580	trees of all ages..number 1945...	74
acres 1949...	186	1945.....	295
1944.....	672	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	535
bushels 1949...	15,271	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	189
1944.....	80,925	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	84
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,537	1944.....	298
1944.....	2,072	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	147
acres 1949...	15,475	trees of all ages..number 1950...	66
1944.....	15,985	1945.....	624
bales 1949...	8,052	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	411
1944.....	11,225	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	277
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	347
acres 1949...	15	1944.....	80
1944.....	.....	pounds 1949...	84
pounds 1949...	10,200	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	281
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	165
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945.....	1,984
acres 1949...	75	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,417
gallons 1949...	2,982	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	761
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,979	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,223
1944.....	2,898	1944.....	4,684
acres 1949...	143	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	28,885
1944.....	182	trees of all ages..number 1950...	178
acres 1949...	1,061	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	819
1944.....	376	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	340
sold..dollars 1949...	52,284	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	478
1944.....	25,910	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5,588
acres 1949...	(*) 1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	221
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	93
	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	128
	.....		490

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

LAURENS COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-030) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 3,091	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 180
	1945... 4,168		1945... 413
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 448,640	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 9
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 69.1		1945... 142
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 239,761	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 171
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 96,605		1945... 271
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 16,829	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 841
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 42,987		1945... 1,113
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 310,208	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 552
	1945... 349,363		1945... 685
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 100.4	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 322
	1945... 83.8		1945... 495
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 6,998	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 340
	1945... 3,029		1945... 440
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 69.89	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 310
	1945... 36.13		1945... 420
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 147
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,807		1945... 206
	1944... 3,996	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 112
acres	1949... 97,338		1945... 131
	1944... 129,262	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 59
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 460		1945... 56
	1944... 572	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 132
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 766		1945... 131
	1944... 915	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 77
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 629		1945... 58
	1,082	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 19
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 541		1945... 20
	935	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 271	Farms by color of operator:	
	355	White operators.....number	1950... 1,913
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 82		1945... 2,419
	86	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1,178
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 58		1945... 1,749
	51	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 716	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,431
	447		1945... 1,699
acres	1949... 17,436	Part owners.....number	1950... 256
	1944... 11,218		1945... 158
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 1,344	Managers.....number	1950... 16
	33,123		1945... 17
acres	1949... 39,494	All tenants.....number	1950... 1,388
	1944... 1,120		1945... 2,294
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,242	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 44.9
	38,865		1945... 55.0
acres	1949... 42,123	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 121
	1944... 1,492		1945... 377
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,850	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 3
	90,112		1945... 2
acres	1949... 77,374	Share tenants.....number	1950... 212
			1945... 307
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 912	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 206
	1,610		1945... 6
acres	1949... 20,713	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 931
	1944... 36,228		1945... 1,249
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,458	Croppers.....number	1950... 116
	3,536		1945... 358
acres	1949... 12,601	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 65
	1944... 13,664		1945... 51
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 2	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	1944... 43	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 160
acres	1949... 43		1945... 309
	1944... 1	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,501
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1		1945... 2,377
	1949... 3	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,491
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 4.76
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 992
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,910	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 420
	1945... 3,908	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 126
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 149	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 882
	167	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 389
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,306	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 44
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,286	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 19
	1944... 880	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 210
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 895		1950... 221
	1944... 695	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 2
			1950... 3
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 56
			1950... 57
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 12
			1950... 29
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 2
			1950... 19

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	484	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	31
.....1945...	353	General farms.....number 1950...	107
.....number 1950...	585	.....1945...	
.....1945...	409	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	46
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	573	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	321	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	56
.....number 1950...	721	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,447
.....1945...	389		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	553	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	692	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,675
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950...	21	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	20
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	70
.....number 1950...	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	229
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,864	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	694
.....1945...	2,588	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	651
.....number 1950...	2,163	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,416
.....1945...	2,841	Part-time.....number 1950...	564
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	2
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,134	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	333	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	852	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,284,632
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	465	.....1944...	4,420,288
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	107	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,019,360
		.....1944...	3,474,066
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,923,254
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	3,287,572
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	15,547
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,229	.....1944...	31,474
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	40,246
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	466	.....1944...	41,696
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	40,311
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	13,946
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,670	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,172,076
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	281	.....1944...	895,077
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	632	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	570,317
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	22	.....1944...	375,231
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	219,549
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	255,604
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,990	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	381,822
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	365	.....1944...	264,253
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	990	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	93,196
		.....1944...	51,123
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,828
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,375	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	364
.....persons 1950...	4,611	.....1945...	500
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,314	.....number 1950...	532
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,188	.....1945...	727
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	845	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,648
.....persons 1950...	1,459	.....1945...	2,361
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	387	.....number 1950...	3,488
.....persons 1950...	964	.....1945...	4,636
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,305	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,948
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,794	.....1945...	3,269
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,489	.....number 1950...	12,929
.....1945...	167,855	.....1945...	13,510
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,049	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,857
.....dollars 1949...	453,534	.....1945 ³ ...	3,894
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,330	.....number 1950...	6,881
.....dollars 1949...	273,287	.....1945 ³ ...	7,282
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,034	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,780
.....dollars 1949...	272,319	.....number 1950...	4,773
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,283	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,779
.....dollars 1949...	97,444	.....number 1950...	2,617
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	888	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	387
.....dollars 1949...	196,325	.....number 1950...	1,325
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	412	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	644
.....dollars 1949...	67,082	.....number 1950...	2,105
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	640	.....number 1949...	123
.....dollars 1949...	48,940	.....gallons 1949...	208
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	1,021,500
No sales.....number 1950...	343	.....1944...	686,458
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	507	.....dollars 1949...	548,129
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	273	.....1944...	58
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	310	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	145
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	443	.....1944...	11,096
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	421	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	17,039
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	462	.....1944...	6,290
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	194	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	194
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	74	.....dollars 1949...	16,256
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	31		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	33	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,928
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,417	.....1945...	3,032
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	43	.....number 1950...	7,260
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,374	.....1945...	10,480
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,444
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	4,511
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	762
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	34	.....number 1950...	2,749
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	45	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	308
		.....1945...	483
		.....number 1950...	740
		.....1945...	886

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Sorghums:	
1945...	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	191
number 1950...	192	1944...	773
1945...	148	acres 1949...	1,498
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	11	1944...	3,088
number 1950...	138	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1945...	11	1944...	10
Ives.....farms reporting 1950...	10	acres 1949...	872
number 1950...	126	1944...	29
1945...	85	bushels 1949...	17,090
1944...	6	1944...	448
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1950...	6	acres 1949...	144
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons..green weight 1949...	914
number 1950...	54	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	6	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	123
number shorn 1949...	7	acres 1949...	482
1944...	121	*ons cut 1949...	520
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	495		
1944...	490		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,582	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1945...	3,706	acres 1949...	135
number 1950...	87,773	bushels 1949...	2,750
1945...	146,664	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	800
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	314	acres 1949...	2,172
number 1949...	124,089	1944...	8,621
dollars 1949...	106,883	bushels 1949...	13,435
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	680	1944...	109,861
dozens 1949...	194,701	1944...	194,649
dollars 1949...	100,161	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	763
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	98	1944...	1,198
number 1950...	516	acres 1949...	12,754
1944...	98	1944...	17,764
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	126	bushels 1949...	306,453
1944...	2,383	1944...	410,219
number 1949...	2,031	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	573
1944...		1944...	1,238
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	4,540
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	8,564
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,066	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	251
dollars 1949...	374,364	1944...	534
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	753	acres 1949...	2,701
1944...	769	1944...	3,588
number 1949...	3,203	bushels 1949...	63,307
1944...	3,363	1944...	79,906
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	296	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	1,215	1944...	88
dollars 1949...	168,012	acres 1949...	10
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	596	1944...	263
number 1949...	1,988	bushels 1949...	125
dollars 1949...	95,771	1944...	3,689
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	508	Annual legumes:	
1944...	516	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	4,186	acres grown alone 1949...	104
1944...	5,757	1944...	775
dollars 1949...	100,814	acres grown with other crops 1949...	154
1944...	4	1944...	47
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	3	1944...	14
number 1949...	40	acres grown alone 1949...	31
1944...	42	acres grown with other crops 1949...	307
dollars 1949...	716	bushels 1949...	455
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944...	9
number 1949...	106	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	9,051	acres grown alone 1949...	30
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	63
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,015	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1949...	156	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	238	acres grown alone 1949...	9
number 1949...	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	118
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	83	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	23	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	190	acres grown alone 1949...	37
1944...	145	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	262
number 1949...	215	acres grown alone 1949...	792
1944...	382	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,230
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,992	1944...	153
1944...	3,601	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,065
number 1949...	3,665	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	116
1944...	7,219	1944...	425
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	209
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	69	acres grown with other crops 1949...	32
dollars 1949...	6,543	bushels 1949...	1,083
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944...	5,255
Corn:		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,245	acres grown alone 1949...	33
1944...	3,549	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
acres 1949...	20,337	bu. in shells 1949...	445
1944...	31,598	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	109
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,056	acres grown alone 1949...	345
1944...	3,489	acres grown with other crops 1949...	90
acres 1949...	18,119	tons 1949...	392
1944...	30,979	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
bushels 1949...	331,479	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	495,995	acres grown alone 1949...	51
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
acres 1949...	533	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
tons..green weight 1949...	3,340	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown alone 1949...	154
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	192	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
acres 1949...	1,685		

¹Bres and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	42
acres grown alone 1949...	85	1944.....	92
1944.....	170	acres 1949...	27
acres grown with other crops 1949...	10	1944.....	36
1944.....	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	7
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	113	1944.....	53
acres grown alone 1949...	73	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	129	1944.....	13
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	30
pounds 1949...	23,312	acres 1949...	14
1944.....	39,487	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	79
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949...	41
1944.....	11	1944.....	61
acres grown alone 1949...	7	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown with other crops 1949...	4	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	8	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	16	acres 1949...	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	7
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,240	1944.....	48
acres 1949...	16,559	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	1944.....	76
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	11	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	8	acres 1949...	(x)
acres 1949...	83	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	72	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	225	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	46
1944.....	76	1944.....	108
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949...	33
1944.....	22	1944.....	48
acres 1949...	343	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944.....	248	acres 1949...	24
tons 1949...	374	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	15
1944.....	253		
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	883	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	34
acres 1949...	15,047	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	11,901	quarts 1949...	3,068
tons 1949...	14,888		
1944.....	10,230	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	176	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,063
1944.....	103	1945...	1,424
acres 1949...	1,118	acres 1950 ³ ...	1,290
1944.....	503	1945...	2,126
tons 1949...	1,101	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	795
1944.....	476	1945...	1,355
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	56	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,524
1944.....	344	1945...	9,856
acres 1949...	719	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,766
tons 1949...	270	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,738
1944.....	636	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,370
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	9,818
acres 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	803
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	1945...	1,371
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	100,797
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	335	1945...	136,577
1944.....	232	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,975
acres 1949...	5,306	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	88,822
1944.....	4,498	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	17,975
pounds 1949...	981,131	1944.....	14,076
1944.....	831,921	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	485
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945...	820
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	798	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,521
1944.....	1,124	1945...	2,521
acres 1949 ² ...	58	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	445
1944.....	240	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,076
bushels 1949...	7,347	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	342
1944.....	12,437	1944.....	9,762
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	253
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,193	1945...	384
1944.....	2,158	trees of all ages..number 1950...	942
acres 1949 ² ...	380	1945...	1,639
1944.....	1,324	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	478
bushels 1949...	38,336	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	464
1944.....	102,297	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	284
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,023	1944.....	2,495
1944.....	2,952	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	208
acres 1949...	30,644	1945...	293
1944.....	36,643	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,067
bales 1949...	16,836	1945...	1,251
1944.....	26,450	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	296
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	771
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	76
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	174
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	396
pounds 1949...	6,804	1945...	615
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,282
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945...	3,814
acres 1949...	34	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	637
gallons 1949...	1,373	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,645
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,448	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,175
1944.....	3,529	1944.....	121,989
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	475
1944.....	207	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,101
acres 1949...	168	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	663
1944.....	402	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,438
sold..dollars 1949...	15,547	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,500
1944.....	31,474	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	I	trees of all ages..number 1950...	136
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	100
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,420

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

LEE COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-081) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,564	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	186
1945...	2,792	1945...	157
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	261,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.0	1945...	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	147,110	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	118
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	91,806	1945...	128
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,897	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	978
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,888	1945...	918
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	208,485	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	540
1945...	208,485	1945...	644
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	81.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	304
1945...	74.7	1945...	392
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,429	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945...	3,589	1945...	281
average per acre, dollars 1950*	73.85	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	117
1945...	47.28	1945...	165
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	83
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,512	1945...	81
1944...	2,728	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949...	108,584	1945...	51
1944...	110,865	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	34
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1945...	26
1944...	187	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	82
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	506	1945...	72
1944...	477	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	49
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	685	1945...	40
1944...	761	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	628	1945...	14
1944...	809	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	372	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	370	White operators.....number 1950...	894
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945...	1,086
1944...	82	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,690
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1945...	1,706
1944...	52	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	846	Full owners.....number 1950...	677
1944 ¹ ...	130	1945...	874
acres 1949...	3,458	Part owners.....number 1950...	285
1944 ¹ ...	1,273	1945...	86
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	396	Managers.....number 1950...	17
1944...	11,672	1945...	17
acres 1949...	8,774	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,635
1944...	11,672	1945...	1,815
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	63.3
1944...	174	1945...	65.0
acres 1949...	6,758	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	141
1944...	9,410	1945...	199
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	355	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944...	1,148	1945...	1
acres 1949...	73,059	Share tenants.....number 1950...	618
1944...	72,478	1945...	589
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	172	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	614
1944 ¹ ...	324	1945...	4
acres 1949...	3,259	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	809
1944 ¹ ...	4,487	1945...	920
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,417	Croppers.....number 1950...	68
1944...	2,010	1945...	156
acres 1949...	5,479	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944...	4,800	1945...	46
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	5	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	44
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	50
acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,417
FARM OPERATORS		1945...	578
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,319	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,417
1945...	2,533	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.11
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	77	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	390
1945...	204	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	212
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	257	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	172
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	385	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	373
1944...	294	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	169
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	288	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944...	199	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		number 1950...	166
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		1945...	27
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		1945...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	307	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	7
.....farms reporting 1945...	160	General farms.....number 1950...	73
.....number 1950...	561	.....number 1950...	61
.....1945...	183	.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	404	.....number 1950...	326
.....farms reporting 1945...	178	.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	824	.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	230	.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	399		
.....number 1950...	808		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...			
.....number 1950...			
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
.....number 1950...	18		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,349		
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,351		
.....number 1950...	1,572		
.....1945...	1,412		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	827		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	697		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	748		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	276		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	137		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	91		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	713		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	973		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	694		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	648		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	372		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	120		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	854		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	101		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,352		
.....persons 1950...	5,538		
.....farms reporting 1950...	2,252		
.....persons 1950...	2,107		
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,109		
.....persons 1950...	1,835		
.....farms reporting 1950...	318		
.....persons 1950...	1,496		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,082		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,886		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,489		
.....dollars 1949...	217,817		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,281		
.....dollars 1949...	758,139		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	876		
.....dollars 1949...	92,280		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	845		
.....dollars 1949...	69,975		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	949		
.....dollars 1949...	105,480		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	640		
.....dollars 1949...	280,789		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	589		
.....dollars 1949...	94,717		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	822		
.....dollars 1949...	52,966		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	86		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	91		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	98		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	189		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	380		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	488		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	724		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	518		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	118		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	66		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	50		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,147		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	17		
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,812		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	318		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	6		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,280		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	48		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	111		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	588		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,015		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	724		
Other farms.....number 1950...	304		
Part-time ².....number 1950...	127		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	177		
Abnormal ³.....number 1950...			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,717,814		
.....1944...	5,422,934		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,380,463		
.....1944...	5,269,111		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,295,810		
.....1944...	5,228,033		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	28,711		
.....1944...	25,828		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,842		
.....1944...	10,843		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...			
.....1944...	608		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	381,027		
.....1944...	144,789		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	58,999		
.....1944...	13,861		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,040		
.....1944...	28,150		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	289,990		
.....1944...	102,768		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	86,324		
.....1944...	19,050		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,707		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	132		
.....1945...	121		
.....number 1950...	194		
.....1945...	168		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,883		
.....1945...	1,939		
.....number 1950...	3,535		
.....1945...	3,689		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,170		
.....1945...	1,515		
.....number 1950...	3,427		
.....1945...	4,106		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,101		
.....1945 ³ ...	1,551		
.....number 1950...	2,125		
.....1945 ³ ...	2,055		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053		
.....number 1950...	1,600		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	286		
.....number 1950...	570		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	101		
.....number 1950...	219		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	229		
.....number 1950...	511		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	29		
.....1944...	35		
.....gallons 1949...	1,284,695		
.....1944...	40,380		
.....dollars 1949...	35,812		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9		
.....1944...			
.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,425		
.....1944...			
.....dollars 1949...	806		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9		
.....dollars 1949...	282		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,940		
.....1945...	2,123		
.....number 1950...	12,518		
.....1945...	15,784		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,719		
.....number 1950...	6,807		
.....farms reporting 1950...	884		
.....number 1950...	5,717		
.....1945...	828		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632		
.....1945...	1,490		
.....number 1950...	2,045		
.....1945...			

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945.....	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	7	1944.....	2
1945.....	48	acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	1	1944.....	5
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	10
1945.....	2	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	21	bushels 1949.....	300
1945.....	1	1944.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	tons green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	5	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number shorn 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	26	tons cut 1949.....	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	150		
1944.....	5		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,122	mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1945.....	2,414	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	55,001	bushels 1949.....	.....
1945.....	87,689	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	510
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	116	1944.....	1,108
number 1949.....	10,658	acres 1949.....	2,187
dollars 1949.....	12,385	1944.....	5,123
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	191	bushels 1949.....	19,879
dozens 1949.....	47,218	1944.....	60,660
dollars 1949.....	22,755	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	506
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	61	1944.....	404
number 1950.....	282	acres 1949.....	5,592
1944.....	52	1944.....	10,088
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	bushels 1949.....	141,987
1944.....	55	1944.....	277,822
number 1949.....	1,791	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,179
1944.....	678	1944.....	1,442
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	10,954
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	14,490
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	706	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
dollars 1949.....	257,635	1944.....	5
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	275	acres 1949.....	8
1944.....	187	1944.....	22
number 1949.....	841	bushels 1949.....	155
1944.....	680	1944.....	440
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	95	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
number 1949.....	341	1944.....	7
dollars 1949.....	37,878	acres 1949.....	202
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	218	1944.....	25
number 1949.....	500	bushels 1949.....	2,414
dollars 1949.....	25,771	1944.....	270
Hogs and , 's sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	800	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	510	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	174
number 1949.....	6,088	acres grown alone 1949.....	2,912
dollars 1949.....	4,374	1944.....	718
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	169,089	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	51
1944.....	1	1944.....	1,824
number 1949.....	31	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	45
1944.....	3	acres grown alone 1949.....	58
dollars 1949.....	385	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,593
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	bushels 1949.....	20,879
number 1949.....	51	1944.....	1,694
dollars 1949.....	4,562	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	89
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949.....	963
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,950	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	10
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	116	tons 1949.....	765
number 1949.....	166	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	10	for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	41
1944.....	3	acres grown alone 1949.....	514
number 1949.....	21	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	35
1944.....	51	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	107	manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
1944.....	9	acres grown alone 1949.....	242
number 1949.....	145	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	6
1944.....	67	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	479
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,824	acres grown alone 1949.....	3,558
1944.....	2,188	1944.....	4,542
number 1949.....	4,865	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	554
1944.....	6,815	1944.....	18,888
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	62
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	847
dollars 1949.....	2,087	acres grown alone 1949.....	411
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	128
Corn:		bushels 1949.....	1,545
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,227	1944.....	15,247
1944.....	2,485	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	14
acres 1949.....	28,780	acres grown alone 1949.....	30
1944.....	32,045	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,179	bu. in shells 1949.....	176
1944.....	2,427	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	384
acres 1949.....	28,412	acres grown alone 1949.....	2,900
1944.....	31,225	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	591
bushels 1949.....	505,123	tons 1949.....	2,416
1944.....	623,995	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
acres 1949.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949.....	118
tons green weight 1949.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	16
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	51	manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
acres 1949.....	368	acres grown alone 1949.....	199
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	19

¹Three and one lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 2, 1951

LEXINGTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(58-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 3,194 1945... 3,756	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 270 1945... 412
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 458,240 1945... 62.8	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 21 1945... 45
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 62.8 1945... 281,405	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 249 1945... 567
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 47,582 1945... 800	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 606 1945... 754
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 21,658 1945... 287,929	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 652 1945... 625
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 301,297 1945... 80.1	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 605 1945... 567
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 80.1 1945... 80.8	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 584 1945... 456
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 5,178 1945... 2,745	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 371 1945... 371
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 81.95 1945... 34.04	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 176 1945... 214
Value of land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 81.95 1945... 34.04	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 97 1945... 125
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 56 1945... 57
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,851 1944... 3,865	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 133 1945... 142
acres	1949... 105,887 1944... 814	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 29 1945... 24
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 805 1944... 695	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 15 1945... 9
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 784 1944... 591	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 778 1944... 551	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 805 1944... 295	White operators.....number	1950... 2,740 1945... 3,053
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 405 1944... 88	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 454 1945... 878
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 15	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 945 1944... 398	Full owners.....number	1950... 2,109 1945... 2,551
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 10,388 1944... 7,782	Part owners.....number	1950... 440 1945... 216
acres	1949... 1,499 1944... 25,365	Managers.....number	1950... 5 1945... 1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 14,581 1944... 878	All tenants.....number	1950... 644 1945... 1,186
acres	1949... 548 1944... 22,142	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 20.2 1945... 51.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 12,020 1944... 2,512	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 129 1945... 378
acres	1949... 2,405 1944... 128,850	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 25 1945... 31
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 159,292 1944... 357	Share tenants.....number	1950... 122 1945... 164
acres	1949... 608 1944... 5,421	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 119 1945... 5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 9,072 1944... 2,772	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 3 1945... 560
acres	1949... 3,421 1944... 9,952	Croppers.....number	1950... 259 1945... 560
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 14,583 1944... 1,870	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 109 1945... 52
acres	1949... 1,870 1944... 910	Other tenants.....number	1950... 58 1945... 71
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Telephones.....farms reporting	1950... 621 1945... 653
FARM OPERATORS		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,661 1945... 1,912
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 3,027 1945... 3,421	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,881 1945... 4,61
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 98 1945... 295	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 1,414 1945... 546
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,870	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 546 1945... 523
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,561 1944... 1,152	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1,568 1945... 292
100 days or more.....A...operators reporting	1949... 1,181 1944... 910	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 15
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 196 1945... 199
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 14 1945... 14
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 19 1945... 19
		Milk machine.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 32
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 7 1945... 11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	715	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	98
.....1945.....	514	General farms.....number 1950...	262
.....number 1950.....	884	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	574	.....number 1950.....	132
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	902	.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	492	.....number 1950.....	106
.....number 1950.....	1,044	.....number 1950.....	1,871
.....1945.....	531		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	846	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	981	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,547
.....1945.....	57	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	58	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	69
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	211
.....number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	463
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,282	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	539
.....1945.....	2,608	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,847
.....number 1950.....	2,674	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	720
.....1945.....	2,807	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,127
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	935	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	921	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,491,061
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	448	.....1944.....	4,331,952
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	537	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,085,087
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	555	.....1944.....	2,897,881
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,675,766
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,986,891
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	212,271
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,227	.....1944.....	777,569
4 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,029	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	115,876
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	655	.....1944.....	105,773
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	81,174
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	27,648
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	751	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,222,251
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	526	.....1944.....	1,273,259
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,236	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	188,691
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	268	.....1944.....	188,242
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	548,827
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	663,110
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,071	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	611,713
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	.....1944.....	468,887
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,901	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	185,743
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	181,052
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,486	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,996
.....persons 1950.....	4,478	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	895
.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,460	.....number 1945.....	304
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,870	.....number 1950.....	375
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,064	.....1945.....	414
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,700	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,811
.....persons 1950.....	214	.....1945.....	2,317
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	502	.....number 1950.....	2,748
.....persons 1950.....	502	.....1945.....	3,559
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,717	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,624
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,585	.....1945.....	2,788
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,408	.....number 1950.....	7,010
.....dollars 1949.....	98,128	.....1945.....	9,885
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	995	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,842
.....dollars 1949.....	556,745	.....1945.....	2,731
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,505	.....number 1950.....	3,553
.....dollars 1949.....	669,125	.....1945.....	4,275
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,480	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,790
.....dollars 1949.....	249,908	.....number 1950.....	2,113
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,879	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,890
.....dollars 1949.....	74,165	.....number 1950.....	274
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,028	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	658
.....dollars 1949.....	166,482	.....number 1950.....	603
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	457	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,039
.....dollars 1949.....	52,844	.....number 1950.....	152
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	415	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	254
.....dollars 1949.....	41,481	.....1944.....	226,920
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	284,689
No sales.....number 1950.....	377	.....1944.....	185,926
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	780	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	100
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	398	.....1944.....	85
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	294	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	20,157
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	477	.....1944.....	14,035
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	350	.....dollars 1949.....	10,824
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	225	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	311
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	182	.....dollars 1949.....	19,241
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	60	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	15	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,165
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	58	.....1945.....	2,984
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	12,957
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	889	.....1945.....	16,089
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	48	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,790
Cotton.....number 1950.....	651	.....number 1950.....	7,591
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	923
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	77	.....number 1950.....	5,366
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	21	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	624
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	15	.....1945.....	1,295
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	131	.....number 1950.....	1,273
		.....1945.....	2,101

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghum:	
1945... number 1950...	6 23	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	115
1945... number 1950...	70	1944... acres 1949...	14 403
1945... number 1950...	2	1944... acres 1944...	75
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	13	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	64
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944... acres 1949...	8 211
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	5 12	1944... bushels 1949...	13 4,042
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	41	1944... bushels 1944...	252
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1945... number 1950...	1	1944... acres 1949...	65
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944... tons..green weight 1949...	511
1945... number 1950...	10	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944... number shorn 1949...	5	1944... acres 1949...	127
1944... number shorn 1949...	14	1944... tons cut 1949...	60
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	65		
1944... pounds 1944...	145		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,444	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1945... number 1950...	5,402	1944... acres 1949...	179
1945... number 1950...	111,257	1944... bushels 1949...	5,202
1945... number 1950...	188,698	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	617
1945... number 1950...	739	1944... acres 1949...	1,633
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	251,252	1944... acres 1944...	2,751
1949... number 1949...	205,982	1944... bushels 1949...	2,815
1949... dollars 1949...	1,178	1944... bushels 1944...	25,025
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	489,131	1944... bushels 1944...	87,513
1949... dozens 1949...	209,353	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	771
1949... dollars 1949...	72	1944... acres 1949...	1,186
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,529	1944... acres 1944...	7,517
1945... number 1950...	110	1944... acres 1944...	17,778
1945... number 1950...	128	1944... bushels 1949...	149,155
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16,292	1944... bushels 1944...	308,059
1944... number 1949...	8,799		
1944... number 1949...		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,205
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944... acres 1949...	1,455
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944... acres 1949...	6,570
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,522	1944... acres 1944...	6,508
1949... dollars 1949...	501,188	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1949... dollars 1949...	876	1944... acres 1949...	94
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,271	1944... acres 1944...	522
1944... number 1949...	2,868	1944... bushels 1949...	2,644
1944... number 1949...	4,277	1944... bushels 1944...	11,266
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	544	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	79
1949... number 1949...	1,102	1944... acres 1949...	195
1949... dollars 1949...	122,485	1944... acres 1944...	469
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	688	1944... bushels 1949...	3,950
1949... number 1949...	1,584	1944... bushels 1944...	18,248
1949... dollars 1949...	85,872		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,079	Annual legumes:	
1944... number 1949...	1,299	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	454
1944... number 1949...	11,306	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	2,122
1944... dollars 1949...	13,698	1944 ² ... acres grown alone 1944 ² ...	2,052
1944... dollars 1949...	282,389	1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,189
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	5,142
1944... number 1949...	7	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944... number 1949...	42	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	84
1944... dollars 1949...	70	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	876
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	221
1949... number 1949...	149	1944... bushels 1949...	10,377
1949... dollars 1949...	10,608	1944... bushels 1944...	1,554
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	209
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,429	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	718
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	175
1949... number 1949...	314	1944... tons 1949...	771
1949... number 1949...	87	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
1944... number 1949...	92	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	135
1944... number 1949...	79	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	350
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	125	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,210
1949... number 1949...	215	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944... number 1949...	38	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944... number 1949...	285	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	178
1944... number 1949...	85	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	585
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,419	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,442
1944... number 1949...	3,218	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	8,848
1944... number 1949...	5,787	1944 ² ... acres grown alone 1944 ² ...	5,850
1944... number 1949...	8,270	1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,890
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	34,797
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	655
1949... dollars 1949...	8,652	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	2,010
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,624
Corn:		1944... bushels 1949...	2,294
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,547	1944... bushels 1944...	14,064
1944... acres 1949...	3,122	1944... bushels 1944...	28,792
1944... acres 1944...	35,784	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	209
1944... acres 1944...	42,471	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	564
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,545	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,400
1944... acres 1949...	3,159	1944... bu. in shells 1949...	18,187
1944... acres 1944...	34,691	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	775
1944... acres 1944...	42,209	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	3,215
1944... bushels 1949...	608,918	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	640
1944... bushels 1944...	713,925	1944... tons 1949...	2,542
1944... bushels 1944...	4	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944... bushels 1944...	92	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944... bushels 1944...	680	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	125
1944... bushels 1944...	16	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	569
1944... bushels 1944...	1,001	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944... bushels 1944...		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	289
1944... bushels 1944...		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	1,122
1944... bushels 1944...		1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,287

¹Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	268	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	147
acres grown alone 1949...	337	1944.....	572
1944.....	683	acres 1949...	112
acres grown with other crops 1949...	11	1944.....	704
1944.....	15	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	188
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	215
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	258	1944.....	43
1944.....	231	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	81
acres grown alone 1949...	298	acres 1949...	37
1944.....	655	1944.....	84
acres grown with other crops 1949...	3	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	103
pounds 1949...	186,757	acres 1949...	197
1944.....	441,099	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	82
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	72
1944.....	118	1944.....	103
acres grown alone 1949...	24	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	53
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	39
tons 1949.....	22	1944.....	2
1944.....	183	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	(*)
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	924	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	31
acres 1949...	6,151	1944.....	89
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	52
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	95
1944.....	1	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	44
acres 1949...	58	acres 1949...	35
1944.....	8	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	185
tons 1949.....	125	acres 1949...	258
1944.....	12	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	274
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	704
1944.....	2	1944.....	428
acres 1949...	34	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1,059
1944.....	15	acres 1949...	252
tons 1949.....	41	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	484
1944.....	8	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	782	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944.....	512	acres 1949...	12
acres 1949...	4,275	quarts 1949...	8,795
1944.....	1,759	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	4,044	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	1,827	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945.....	808
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	237	acres 1950 ¹ ...	2,840
1944.....	54	1945.....	1,759
acres 1949...	1,227	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	841
1944.....	322	1945.....	901
tons 1949...	915	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,222
1944.....	250	1945.....	17,195
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	101	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,719
1944.....	469	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,503
acres 1949...	45	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,942
tons 1949...	390	1944.....	8,317
1944.....	54	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	314
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	1,144
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	169,117
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	1945.....	169,754
Field crops (other): ²		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38,114
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	130	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	131,005
1944.....	31	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	42,638
acres 1949...	568	1944.....	25,812
1944.....	204	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	446
pounds 1949...	185,585	1945.....	824
1944.....	49,002	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,055
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	5,728
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	910	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	593
1944.....	1,382	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,682
acres 1949 ² ...	47	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	416
1944.....	574	1944.....	6,738
bushels 1949...	7,848	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	107
1944.....	59,035	1945.....	185
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	454
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,540	1945.....	628
1944.....	2,581	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	177
acres 1949 ² ...	868	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	257
1944.....	2,718	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	119
bushels 1949...	92,115	1944.....	2,055
1944.....	327,315	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,457	1945.....	88
1944.....	1,848	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,868
acres 1949...	17,000	1945.....	902
1944.....	14,437	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,477
bales 1949...	8,988	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,391
1944.....	12,105	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	185
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	1,038
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	414
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	276
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	26,681
pounds 1949...	.....	1945.....	16,294
1944.....	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	27,025
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	140	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	11,658
acres 1949...	50	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	27,758
gallons 1949...	4,464	1944.....	117,188
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,855	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	591
1944.....	3,561	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,031
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	635	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,692
1944.....	1,697	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,339
acres 1949...	2,785	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	37,708
1944.....	7,050	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	115
sold..dollars 1949...	212,271	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,454
1944.....	777,569	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	748
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	705
acres 1949...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,480

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

MCCORMICK COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(58-083) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,080	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	90
.....1945...	1,270	.....1945...	41
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	257,980	.....1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	43.8	.....1945...	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,377	.....1950...	81
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,074	.....1945...	37
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,455	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	329
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,855	.....1945...	226
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	118,049	.....1950...	207
.....1945...	132,144	.....1945...	209
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	104.7	.....1950...	116
.....1945...	104.1	.....1945...	255
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,817	.....1945...	83
.....1945...	2,159	.....1950...	116
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	48.90	.....1945...	78
.....1945...	20.74	.....1950...	155
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	45
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	944	.....1945...	93
.....1944...	1,211	.....1950...	28
.....acres 1949...	25,060	.....1945...	45
.....1944...	32,507	.....1950...	66
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	170	.....1950...	26
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	276	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	562	.....1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	242	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	538	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	175	White operators.....number 1950...	573
.....1944...	241	.....1945...	404
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	707
.....1944...	78	.....1945...	666
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	17	Full owners.....number 1950...	327
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	350
.....1944...	5	.....1950...	92
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	329	Part owners.....number 1950...	53
.....1944...	145	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	6,578	.....1950...	4
.....1944...	1,709	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	476	.....1945...	655
.....acres 1949...	12,055	.....1950...	868
.....1944...	11,947	All tenants.....number 1950...	60.6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	569	.....1945...	69.0
.....1944...	325	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	181
.....acres 1949...	19,985	.....1945...	271
.....1944...	8,761	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	482	.....1945...	130
.....1944...	903	Share tenants.....number 1950...	162
.....acres 1949...	42,647	.....1945...	130
.....1944...	88,777	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	101	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	680	Croppers.....number 1950...	224
.....acres 1949...	3,990	.....1945...	412
.....1944...	14,172	.....1950...	118
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	760	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944...	1,211	.....1945...	93
.....acres 1949...	5,728	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	4,271	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	24
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	519
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	160
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1950...	512
.....acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3,80
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,018	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	125
.....1945...	1,201	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	50	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....1945...	54	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	120
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	496	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	514	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...	465	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1949...	274	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	30
.....1944...	186	.....number 1950...	30
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	7
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	27
.....number 1945...	80	General farms.....number 1950...	8
.....number 1950...	158	.....number 1945...	1
.....number 1945...	86	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945...	58	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	619
.....number 1950...	155	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	70		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	139	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	154	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	482
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	8
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	3
.....number 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	54
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	384	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	74
.....number 1945.....	459	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^b.....number 1950.....	345
.....number 1950.....	425	Other farms.....number 1950.....	596
.....number 1945.....	466	Part-time ^c.....number 1950.....	261
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	536
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	585	Abnormal ^d.....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	509	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	288	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	625,384
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	115	.....dollars 1944.....	750,661
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	25	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	542,532
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^e		.....dollars 1944.....	550,115
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	529,458
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	.....dollars 1944.....	538,954
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	449	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,282
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	294	.....dollars 1944.....	6,789
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,127
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....dollars 1944.....	2,495
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	665
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	552	.....dollars 1944.....	987
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	169,490
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	416	.....dollars 1944.....	141,121
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,954
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.8	.....dollars 1944.....	25,757
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	55,991
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	518	.....dollars 1944.....	63,930
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	99,545
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	650	.....dollars 1944.....	51,484
FARM LABOR^f		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	115,362
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	39,425
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	874	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,633	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	72
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	844	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	201
Operators.....persons 1950.....	748	.....number 1945.....	15 ^g
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	434	.....number 1950.....	250
.....persons 1950.....	716	.....number 1945.....	205
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	621
.....persons 1950.....	169	.....number 1945.....	975
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^h		.....number 1950.....	1,111
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	944	.....number 1945.....	1,539
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	867	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	533	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	783
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	25,159	.....number 1945.....	1,013
.....dollars 1949.....	871	.....number 1950.....	3,842
.....dollars 1949.....	88,855	.....number 1945.....	5,388
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	658	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	735
.....dollars 1949.....	72,855	.....number 1945 ^g	922
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	481	.....number 1950.....	2,102
.....dollars 1949.....	62,249	.....number 1945 ^g	2,834
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	534	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	584
.....dollars 1949.....	21,789	.....number 1950.....	1,220
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	180	.....number 1945.....	247
.....dollars 1949.....	28,855	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	624
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	105	.....number 1950.....	109
.....dollars 1949.....	10,809	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	332
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	109	.....number 1950.....	203
.....dollars 1949.....	5,010	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	580
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1949.....	25
No sales.....number 1950.....	185	.....number 1944.....	34
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	171	.....gallons 1949.....	47,189
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	186	.....dollars 1944.....	37,230
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	170	.....dollars 1949.....	28,911
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	216	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	40	.....number 1944.....	10
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	46	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,436
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	38	.....number 1944.....	10,907
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	18	.....dollars 1949.....	3,053
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	3	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	45
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	9	.....dollars 1949.....	2,010
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	402	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	740
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945.....	728
Cotton.....number 1950.....	402	.....number 1950.....	2,088
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945.....	1,713
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	614
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,434
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	16	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	191
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	654
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	108
		.....number 1945.....	174
		.....number 1950.....	174
		.....number 1945.....	284

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other than exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1945....	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	98
.....number 1950....	57	.....farms reporting 1944....	217
.....number 1945....	88	.....acres 1949....	284
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950....	4	.....acres 1944....	784
.....farms reporting 1945....	42	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	17
.....number 1950....	4	.....farms reporting 1944....	5
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	4	.....acres 1949....	91
.....farms reporting 1945 ¹	5	.....farms reporting 1944....	13
.....number 1950....	58	.....bushels 1949....	1,600
.....number 1945 ¹	50	.....farms reporting 1944....	75
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	1
.....farms reporting 1945....	6	.....acres 1949....	15
.....number 1950....	5	.....tons, green weight 1949....	45
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950....	15	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
.....farms reporting 1945....	3	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	87
.....number 1950....	3	.....farms reporting 1944....	178
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	5	.....acres 1949....	163
.....farms reporting 1944....	5	.....tons cut 1949....	
.....number shorn 1949....	18		
.....number shorn 1944....	65		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	485		
.....pounds 1944....	485		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	948	mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	5
.....farms reporting 1945....	1,165	.....acres 1949....	87
.....number 1950....	24,551	.....bushels 1949....	1,580
.....number 1945....	58,508	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	45
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	119	.....farms reporting 1944....	585
.....number 1949....	8,607	.....acres 1949....	1,286
.....dollars 1949....	7,016	.....bushels 1949....	2,165
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	280	.....farms reporting 1944....	12,289
.....dozens 1949....	82,548	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	87
.....dollars 1949....	28,070	.....farms reporting 1944....	184
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	64	.....acres 1949....	1,440
.....farms reporting 1945....	185	.....farms reporting 1944....	3,416
.....number 1950....	52	.....bushels 1949....	30,475
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	31	.....farms reporting 1944....	77,807
.....farms reporting 1944....	403		
.....number 1949....	1,590	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	510
.....number 1944....	1,590	.....farms reporting 1944....	518
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....acres 1949....	1,810
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		.....farms reporting 1944....	5,185
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	471	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	13
.....farms reporting 1945....	98,274	.....farms reporting 1944....	13
.....dollars 1949....	378	.....acres 1949....	54
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	275	.....farms reporting 1944....	112
.....farms reporting 1944....	275	.....bushels 1949....	360
.....number 1949....	1,194	.....farms reporting 1944....	5,125
.....number 1944....	840	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	1
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	115	.....farms reporting 1944....	1
.....farms reporting 1945....	541	.....acres 1949....	1
.....number 1949....	50,467	.....farms reporting 1944....	5
.....number 1945....	519	.....bushels 1949....	20
.....dollars 1949....	855		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	80,118	Annual legumes:	
.....farms reporting 1945....	185	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	59
.....number 1949....	148	.....farms reporting 1944....	185
.....dollars 1949....	1,068	.....acres grown alone 1949....	24
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	4	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	70
.....farms reporting 1944....	2	.....acres grown with other crops 1944....	14
.....number 1949....	29	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	5
.....number 1944....	51	.....farms reporting 1944....	6
.....dollars 1949....	400	.....acres grown alone 1949....	6
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	17	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	11
.....farms reporting 1944....	23	.....bushels 1949....	38
.....number 1949....	2,042	.....farms reporting 1944....	7
.....number 1944....	2,042	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	39
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....farms reporting 1944....	6
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	761	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	31
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	15	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
.....farms reporting 1945....	22	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	5
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	3	.....farms reporting 1944....	45
.....farms reporting 1944....	4	.....acres grown alone 1949....	
.....number 1949....	8	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	
.....number 1944....	4	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	15	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	24
.....farms reporting 1945....	23	.....farms reporting 1944....	45
.....number 1949....	14	.....acres grown alone 1949....	64
.....number 1944....	25	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	506
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	777	.....farms reporting 1944....	789
.....farms reporting 1945....	1,061	.....acres grown alone 1949....	1,527
.....number 1949....	1,445	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	188
.....number 1944....	2,318	.....farms reporting 1944....	348
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	215
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	9	.....farms reporting 1944....	381
.....farms reporting 1944....	842	.....acres grown alone 1949....	381
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	97
Corn:		.....bushels 1949....	1,705
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	852	.....farms reporting 1944....	2,482
.....farms reporting 1945....	1,095	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	21
.....acres 1949....	7,459	.....farms reporting 1944....	30
.....acres 1944....	9,950	.....acres grown alone 1949....	1
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	854	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	516
.....farms reporting 1945....	1,094	.....bu. in shells 1949....	68
.....acres 1949....	7,251	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	199
.....acres 1944....	8,728	.....farms reporting 1944....	22
.....bushels 1949....	78,865	.....acres grown alone 1949....	208
.....bushels 1944....	97,088	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	1	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
.....farms reporting 1945....	57	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	18
.....acres 1949....	208	.....farms reporting 1944....	47
.....acres 1944....	208	.....acres grown alone 1949....	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	45	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....farms reporting 1944....	171	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	88
.....farms reporting 1944....	171	.....farms reporting 1944....	81
		.....acres grown alone 1949....	88
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	133	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres grown alone 1949...	96	1944.....	26
1944.....	69	acres 1949...	6
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1	1944.....	8
1944.....	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949.....	13
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	65	1944.....	22
acres grown alone 1949...	78	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	67	1944.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	22,387	Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
pounds 1949.....	23,396	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	23,396	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	12
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	6	1944.....	4
acres grown alone 1949...	6	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	6	acres 1949.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	4	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	4	acres 1949.....	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	46E	1944.....	10
acres 1949...	4,456	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	4,456	1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	2
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	265	1944.....	1
1944.....	132	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	2,776	1944.....	1
1944.....	1,196	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	2,805	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	948	1944.....	11
tons 1949.....	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	4	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	9
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	4	1944.....	3
1944.....	4	acres 1949.....	7
tons 1949.....	265	1944.....	7
1944.....	132	acres 1949.....	7
acres 1949.....	2,776	1944.....	2
1944.....	1,196	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	2,805	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	948	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	4	quarts 1949.....	100
1944.....	4	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	5	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	406
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	12
1944.....	5	acres 1950.....	218
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	86
1944.....	5	acres 1950.....	801
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	259
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,124
tons 1949.....	265	1945.....	1,555
1944.....	132	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	617
acres 1949.....	2,776	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,507
1944.....	1,196	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	284
acres 1949.....	2,805	1944.....	70
1944.....	948	1945.....	549
tons 1949.....	4	acres 1949.....	572
1944.....	4	1945.....	7,281
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	6,788
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,801
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,690
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,654
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	99
1944.....	5	1945.....	203
acres 1949.....	4	acres 1949.....	226
1944.....	4	1945.....	694
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	786
1944.....	5	1945.....	165
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	629
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	61
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	30
1944.....	5	1945.....	72
acres 1949.....	4	acres 1949.....	93
1944.....	5	1945.....	802
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	502
1944.....	5	1945.....	66
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	134
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	75
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	5	1944.....	105
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	125
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	495
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	618
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	115
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	871
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	25
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	217
1944.....	5	1945.....	150
acres 1949.....	4	acres 1949.....	71
1944.....	5	1945.....	2,758
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	656
1944.....	5	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	475
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	2,285
1944.....	5	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,655
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,045
1944.....	5	1944.....	187
acres 1949.....	4	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	5	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	881
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	141
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	690
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,175
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	33
acres 1949.....	4	1944.....	222
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	78
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	149
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	145
acres 1949.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	5	1949.....	.....

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 9, 1951

MARION COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-034) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,112	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	301
1945.....	2,799	1945.....	358
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	307,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	31
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.2	1945.....	55
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	142,976	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	270
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,808	1945.....	283
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,688	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,428
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,445	1945.....	1,875
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	188,007	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	555
1945.....	142,891	1945.....	614
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	60.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	282
1945.....	51.4	1945.....	210
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,445	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	204
1945.....	2,724	1945.....	129
average per acre, dollars 1950*	107.06	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	144
1945.....	52.94	1945.....	75
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	58
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,986	1945.....	41
1944.....	2,789	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	46
acres 1949.....	83,238	1945.....	28
1944.....	55,315	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	490	1945.....	22
1944.....	522	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	66
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	1945.....	37
1944.....	1,108	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	31
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	760	1945.....	17
1944.....	653	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	482	1945.....	13
1944.....	398		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	79	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	White operators.....number 1950...	1,385
1944.....	8	1945.....	1,142
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,727
1944.....	1	1945.....	1,657
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	381	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	63	Full owners.....number 1950...	719
acres 1949.....	2,240	1945.....	760
1944 ¹	1,122	Part owners.....number 1950...	363
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	506	1945.....	66
1944.....	6,148	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	2,009	1945.....	2
1944.....	425	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,028
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	162	1945.....	1,971
1944.....	14,925	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	65.2
acres 1949.....	15,817	1945.....	70.4
1944.....	1,544	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,271	1945.....	75
1944.....	1,271	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	103
acres 1949.....	94,751	1945.....	171
1944.....	57,147	Share tenants.....number 1950...	995
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	251	1945.....	758
1944 ¹	227	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	890
acres 1949.....	2,489	1945.....	5
1944 ¹	11,094	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	829
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,856	1945.....	858
1944.....	2,008	Croppers.....number 1950...	45
acres 1949.....	4,206	1945.....	109
1944.....	3,487	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	30
1944.....	.....	
acres 1949.....	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	477
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	64
acres 1949.....	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,505
1944.....	.....	1945.....	951
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,505
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.98
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	516
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	244
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	237
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	841
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	570
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	94
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	94
		number 1950.....	94
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		number 1950.....	47
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950.....	28
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	507	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	79
.....1945.....	152	General farms.....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950.....	511	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	159	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	585	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	82	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	443
.....number 1950.....	416		
.....1945.....	87		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	373	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	401	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,675
.....1945.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	33
.....number 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	168
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,628	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1,153
.....number 1950.....	1,285	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	854
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,842	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	382
.....1945.....	1,260	Other farms.....number 1950.....	437
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	125
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	746	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	272
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	920	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,055		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	554	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,061,627
		.....1944.....	5,688,765
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,175,411
		.....1944.....	5,411,659
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,142,165
		.....1944.....	5,374,921
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,009
		.....1944.....	25,331
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,505
		.....1944.....	11,442
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,874
		.....1944.....	125
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	450,430
		.....1944.....	206,957
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	44,217
		.....1944.....	42,682
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	53,055
		.....1944.....	24,256
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	355,158
		.....1944.....	159,777
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	57,766
		.....1944.....	10,107
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,239
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	261
		.....1945.....	210
		.....number 1950.....	481
		.....1945.....	240
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,129
		.....1945.....	1,924
		.....number 1950.....	3,698
		.....1945.....	3,153
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,144
		.....1945.....	1,503
		.....number 1950.....	4,050
		.....1945.....	5,080
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,058
		.....1945 ³	1,147
		.....number 1950.....	2,504
		.....1945 ³	2,163
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	945
		.....number 1950.....	1,340
		.....1950.....	548
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	719
		.....number 1950.....	149
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	550
		.....number 1950.....	553
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	657
		.....number 1950.....	29
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
		.....1944.....	68,774
		.....gallons 1949.....	95,678
		.....1944.....	42,660
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
		.....1944.....	1
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,071
		.....1944.....	10
		.....dollars 1949.....	674
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
		.....dollars 1949.....	895
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,503
		.....1945.....	2,123
		.....number 1950.....	15,998
		.....1945.....	15,895
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,084
		.....number 1950.....	8,084
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,182
		.....number 1950.....	7,954
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,089
		.....1945.....	970
		.....number 1950.....	1,757
		.....1945.....	1,476

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghum:	
1945...	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	109	1944.....	10
1945...	264	acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	7	1944.....	.....
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	77	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	7	1944.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	68	acres 1949.....	.....
1945 ¹	169	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	4	bushels 1949.....	.....
1945 ¹	11	1944.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	4	1944.....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1950...	2	1944.....	.....
1944.....	7	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
number shorn 1949.....	50	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	.....
1944.....	212	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
pounds 1949.....	780	1944.....	10
1944.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	.....
1950.....		tons cut 1949...	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,582	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945...	2,569	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	82,772	acres 1949.....	55
1945...	84,525	bushels 1949...	2,320
1944.....	504	1944.....	190
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35,555	acres 1949...	708
number 1949...	30,400	1944.....	426
dollars 1949...	457	bushels 1949...	1,589
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	45,445	1944.....	5,702
dozens 1949...	19,898	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28,486
dollars 1949...	87	1944.....	285
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	210	acres 1949...	108
number 1950...	210	1944.....	1,564
1944.....	65	bushels 1949...	1,244
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1944.....	54,047
number 1949...	598	1944.....	38,551
1944.....	221	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,265
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	1,409
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	5,389
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,097	1944.....	6,065
dollars 1949...	323,451	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	537	1944.....	2
1944.....	154	acres 1949...	3
number 1949...	1,036	1944.....	11
1944.....	876	bushels 1949...	35
1944.....	148	1944.....	210
number 1949...	446	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	48,249	1944.....	2
1949...	240	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	580	1944.....	35
dollars 1949...	28,155	bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	981	1944.....	700
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	374	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	8,697	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	294
1944.....	4,091	acres grown alone 1949...	554
dollars 1949...	235,461	1944.....	107
1944.....	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,749
number 1949...	2	1944.....	400
1944.....	55	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	65	1944.....	5
dollars 1949...	398	acres grown alone 1949...	5
number 1949...	38	acres grown with other crops 1949...	51
1944.....	65	bushels 1949...	284
dollars 1949...	11,165	1944.....	538
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	156
Dry cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,512	acres grown alone 1949...	159
1944.....	239	acres grown with other crops 1949...	740
number 1949...	308	tons 1949...	854
1944.....	33	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	.....
number 1949...	16	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	111
1944.....	49	1944.....	145
number 1949...	39	acres grown alone 1949...	875
1944.....	209	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	18	Soybeans plowed under for green	.....
1944.....	259	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	58
number 1949...	50	acres grown alone 1949...	49
1944.....	2,808	acres grown with other crops 1949...	305
number 1949...	2,117	1944.....	1,442
1944.....	7,818	Coupeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,805
1944.....	9,275	1944.....	768
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949...	8,455
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	8,475
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Coupeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	190
dollars 1949...	9,482	1944.....	45
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	951
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,845
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,783	bushels 1949...	7,650
1944.....	2,580	1944.....	29
acres 1949...	24,591	Coupeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944.....	23,111	acres grown alone 1949...	51
1944.....	2,752	acres grown with other crops 1949...	152
1944.....	2,551	bu. in shells 1949...	1,148
acres 1949...	24,359	Coupeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,550
1944.....	22,778	1944.....	5,546
bushels 1949...	619,502	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,577
1944.....	544,783	Coupeas hogged or grazed, or out	.....
1944.....	1	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	45
acres 1949...	10	1944.....	28
tons..green weight 1949...	125	acres grown alone 1949...	305
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Coupeas plowed under for green	.....
acres 1949...	242	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	285
		acres grown alone 1949...	152
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,800

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 23, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, RHODE ISLAND

(15-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	508	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	61
1945...	704	1945...	137
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	207,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	27.8	1945...	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	46,751	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	46
1945...	9,911	1945...	118
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,370	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	82
1945...	1,482	1945...	111
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	57,550	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945...	76,014	1945...	81
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	113.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	45
1945...	108.0	1945...	62
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,787	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	59
1945...	10,180	1945...	58
average per acre, dollars 1950*	136.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	65
1945...	94.28	1945...	73
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	40
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	386	1945...	66
1944...	666	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	9,609	1945...	27
1944...	14,647	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1945...	23
1944...	336	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	48
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945...	47
1944...	105	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945...	14
1944...	80	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945...	5
1944...	63		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	54	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	White operators.....number 1950...	506
1944...	21	1945...	695
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	7	1945...	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	269	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	100	Full owners.....number 1950...	380
acres 1949...	7,693	1945...	567
1944 ¹ ...	2,226	1950...	84
Cropland not harvested and not		Part owners.....number 1950...	56
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	137	1945...	9
acres 1949...	3,399	Managers.....number 1950...	29
1944...	576	1945...	35
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	115	All tenants.....number 1950...	52
1944...	113	1945...	6.9
acres 1949...	4,790	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.4
1944...	5,536	1945...	15
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	287	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	38
1944...	388	1945...	
acres 1949...	22,477	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	28,670	1945...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	124	1945...	1
1944 ¹ ...	353	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	4,107	1945...	7
1944 ¹ ...	14,413	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	418	1945...	
1944...	599		
acres 1949...	5,475	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹	
1944...	9,946	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	365
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945...	446
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	432
acres 1949...	1,262	1945...	570
1944...		1945...	432
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	24	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10.85
acres 1949...	1,257	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	371
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	345
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	78
		number 1950...	107
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	468		
1945...	692		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	26		
1945...	12		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	229		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	246		
1944...	308		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	194		
1944...	293		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued	
Annual legumes-Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale-Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres grown alone 1949...	27	1944...	15
1944...	18	acres 1949...	7
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944...	17
1944...	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Peanuts harvested for picking.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949...	2
or threshing.....1944...	7	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	15	1944...	6
1944...	15	acres 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944...	10
pounds 1949...	11,700	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	9,780	acres 1949...	.....
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8
or forage.....1944...	2	1944...	2
acres grown alone 1949...	11	acres 1949...	6
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944...	2
tons 1949...	11	1944...	42
1944...	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	922	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	4,992	acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	.....	1944...	1
acres 1949...	8	acres 1949...	2
1944...	.....	1944...	1
tons 1949...	17	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	3	1944...	28
tons 1949...	4	acres 1949...	24
1944...	3	1944...	27
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	682	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	47	acres 1949...	8
acres 1949...	3,755	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944...	312		
tons 1949...	4,886	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	317	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	176	acres 1949...	26
1944...	287	quarts 1949...	2,760
acres 1949...	838	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	1,407	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	756
tons 1949...	754	1945...	50
1944...	1,589	acres 1950 ¹ ...	150
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	113	1945...	208
acres 1949...	357	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	457
1944...	2,535	1945...	572
tons 1949...	319	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,108
1944...	2,348	1945...	2,690
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	530
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,578
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,820
		1944...	4,455
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	288
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	809
1944...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,307
acres 1949...	38	1945...	5,429
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,470
pounds 1949...	12,700	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	837
1944...	80	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	452
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,271	1944...	2,168
1944...	1,521	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	295
acres 1949 ² ...	104	1945...	339
1944...	530	trees of all ages..number 1950...	746
bushels 1949...	14,373	1945...	923
1944...	32,272	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,664	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	615
1944...	1,483	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	942
acres 1949 ³ ...	854	1944...	1,009
1944...	1,185	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24
bushels 1949...	91,033	1945...	10
1944...	150,783	trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,400	1945...	23
1944...	2,088	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
acres 1949...	17,993	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
1944...	11,120	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	84
bales 1949...	7,097	1944...	361
1944...	9,986	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	96
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,628	1945...	99
1944...	2,501	trees of all ages..number 1950...	265
acres 1949...	9,574	1945...	394
1944...	9,451	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
pounds 1949...	12,475,739	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	202
1944...	10,685,330	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	216
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944...	279
acres 1949...	12	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	403
gallons 1949...	754	1945...	379
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,693	vines of all ages..number 1950...	11,050
1944...	2,532	1945...	780
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	72	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	215
1944...	156	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	10,855
acres 1949...	100	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	88,475
1944...	198	1944...	88,628
sold..dollars 1949...	11,059	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	460
1944...	25,211	1950...	3,587
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	405
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,162
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	82,633
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		1950...	162
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	48
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	114
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,220
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

MARLBORO COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-035)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,694	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	132
1945...	2,989	1945.....	68
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	308,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	13
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	72.6	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	155,393	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	119
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	120,527	1945.....	66
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,424	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,181
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,433	1945.....	1,568
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	223,911	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	591
1945.....	188,715	1945.....	606
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	83.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	251
1945.....	63.1	1945.....	235
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,487	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	161
1945.....	3,666	1945.....	162
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	87.11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	93
1945.....	58.06	1945.....	132
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	62
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,622	1945.....	56
1944.....	2,981	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	42
acres 1949.....	119,677	1945.....	39
1944.....	107,196	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169	1945.....	23
1944.....	123	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	76
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	660	1945.....	60
1944.....	855	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	48
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	666	1945.....	27
1944.....	960	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	32
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	636	1945.....	13
1944.....	618		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	302	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	292	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	White operators.....number 1950...	1,120
1944.....	91	1945.....	1,217
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,574
1944.....	42	1945.....	1,772
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	52	Full owners.....number 1950...	423
acres 1949.....	5,725	1945.....	689
1944.....	1,107	Part owners.....number 1950...	248
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	364	1945.....	51
acres 1949.....	6,971	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	5,521	1945.....	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	170	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,017
1944.....	114	1945.....	2,242
acres 1949.....	8,333	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	74.9
1944.....	5,492	1945.....	75.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	818	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	68
1944.....	906	1945.....	86
acres 1949.....	72,725	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	62,016	1945.....	472
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	151	Share tenants.....number 1950...	261
1944.....	151	1945.....	458
acres 1949.....	5,277	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	3,359	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,408
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,321	1945.....	1,825
1944.....	1,471	Croppers.....number 1950...	52
acres 1949.....	5,202	1945.....	70
1944.....	4,024	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....	6	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	6	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	200
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	102
acres 1949.....	6	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,902
1944.....	1	1945.....	554
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.42
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,511	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	371
1945.....	2,659	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	151	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	87
1945.....	302	1945.....	307
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	349	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	198
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	730	1945.....	11
1944.....	333	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	271	1945.....	189
1944.....	89	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	226
		1945.....	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		1945.....	65
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	78
		1945.....	16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		1945.....	6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		1945.....	7
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	417	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	62
.....1945...	234	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950...	536	.....1945...	
.....1945...	272	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	28
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	448	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945...	236	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	340
.....number 1950...	906	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	354		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	421	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	876	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,366
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	32
.....number 1950.....		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	29
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	112
.....number 1950.....	30	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	470
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,185	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,004
.....1945...	1,613	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	719
.....number 1950...	1,404	Other farms.....number 1950...	328
.....1945...	1,700	Part-time ².....number 1950...	184
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	144
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	978	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	512	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	743	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,413,876
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	325	.....1944...	7,015,536
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	136	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,844,929
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944...	6,811,362
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,756,687
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	128	.....1944...	6,681,999
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,281	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	53,970
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	875	.....1944...	92,583
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	310	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	31,075
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944...	37,180
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,197
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	894	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	514,165
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	378	.....1944...	196,729
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	933	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	151,630
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	54	.....1944...	75,223
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	51,144
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	37,093
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	949	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	311,391
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	52	.....1944...	84,413
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,533	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	54,782
FARM LABOR*		.....1944...	7,445
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,225	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,509
.....persons 1950...	4,585	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	273
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,137	.....1945...	138
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,992	.....number 1950...	414
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	854	.....1945...	232
.....persons 1950...	1,313	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,390
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	372	.....1945...	1,591
.....persons 1950...	1,280	.....number 1950...	3,202
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945...	3,840
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,063	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,818	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	910
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,434	.....1945...	1,071
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	412,660	.....number 1950...	4,888
.....1945...	1,213	.....1945...	3,518
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	916,726	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	848
.....dollars 1949...	734	.....1945...	999
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	187,762	.....number 1950...	2,821
.....dollars 1949...	517	.....1945...	1,953
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	976	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	764
.....dollars 1949...	122,860	.....number 1950...	1,366
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	703	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	217
.....dollars 1949...	462,693	.....number 1950...	725
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	339	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	114
.....dollars 1949...	132,448	.....number 1950...	537
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	360	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	214
.....dollars 1949...	62,627	.....number 1950...	805
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	54
No sales.....number 1950...	50	.....1944...	43
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	94	gallons 1949...	235,337
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	88	.....1944...	144,749
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	109	dollars 1949...	144,630
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	469	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	581	.....1944...	6
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	660	pounds of butterfat 1949...	5,960
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	370	.....1944...	840
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	150	.....dollars 1949...	3,544
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	62	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	61	.....dollars 1949...	3,456
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,225	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,855
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	19	.....1945...	2,111
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,956	.....number 1950...	9,959
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	250	.....1945...	9,877
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	21	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,634
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1	.....number 1950...	6,258
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	11	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	597
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	3,701
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	514
		.....1945...	411
		.....number 1950...	1,037
		.....1945...	875

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	266	1944.....	5
1945.....	142	acres 1949.....	12
1945.....	6	1944.....	24
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	149	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....	5	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	4	1944.....	
number 1950.....	131	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	97	1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	1944.....	
number 1950.....	18	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	1944.....	
number 1950.....	117	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	4	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	tons, green weight 1949.....	
1944.....	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number shorn 1949.....	124	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	863	1944.....	12
1944.....	593	acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	tons cut 1949.....	4
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,082	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945.....	2,361	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950.....	43,192	acres 1949.....	103
1945.....	71,758	bushels 1949.....	1,035
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	206	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	126
number 1949.....	15,964	1944.....	631
dollars 1949.....	14,425	acres 1949.....	1,709
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	314	1944.....	4,570
dozens 1949.....	35,360	bushels 1949.....	18,238
dollars 1949.....	16,594	1944.....	95,198
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	93	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	232
number 1950.....	348	1944.....	357
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	74	acres 1949.....	9,282
1944.....	36	1944.....	11,092
number 1949.....	3,724	bushels 1949.....	211,639
1944.....	3,449	1944.....	318,853
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	551
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	817
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	629	acres 1949.....	6,270
dollars 1949.....	307,544	1944.....	8,436
1944.....	238	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	125	1944.....	48
number 1949.....	1,384	acres 1949.....	103
1944.....	898	1944.....	833
1944.....	96	bushels 1949.....	1,250
number 1949.....	837	1944.....	17,190
dollars 1949.....	92,451	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	178	1944.....	54
1944.....	547	acres 1949.....	236
number 1949.....	29,461	1944.....	612
dollars 1949.....	500	bushels 1949.....	2,555
1944.....	201	1944.....	6,446
number 1949.....	6,401	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	2,680	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	224
dollars 1949.....	178,874	acres grown alone 1949...	3,976
1944.....	2	1944 ²	1,295
1944.....	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	861
number 1949.....	92	1944 ²	1,967
1944.....	54	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	53
dollars 1949.....	1,448	1944.....	26
1944.....	34	acres grown alone 1949...	1,410
number 1949.....	68	acres grown with other crops 1949...	196
dollars 1949.....	5,290	bushels 1949.....	19,532
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	6,640
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,943	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	137
1944.....	63	acres grown alone 1949...	2,007
number 1949.....	88	acres grown with other crops 1949...	244
1944.....	19	tons 1949.....	2,165
1944.....	8	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	28	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	20	1944.....	24
1944.....	46	acres grown alone 1949...	174
number 1949.....	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	272
1944.....	60	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	25	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,940	1944.....	385
1944.....	2,386	acres grown alone 1949...	169
number 1949.....	4,930	acres grown with other crops 1949...	366
1944.....	7,506	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	366
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	3,429
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944 ²	4,731
dollars 1949.....	3,187	1944 ²	708
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944 ²	5,575
Corn:		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,009	1944.....	81
1944.....	2,607	acres grown alone 1949...	75
acres 1949.....	20,343	acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
1944.....	23,820	bushels 1949.....	661
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,884	1944.....	2,012
1944.....	2,604	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949.....	18,582	acres grown alone 1949...	17
1944.....	23,733	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
bushels 1949.....	339,184	bu. in shells 1949.....	269
1944.....	499,787	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	300
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	111	acres grown alone 1949...	2,150
1944.....	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	523
acres 1949.....	550	tons 1949.....	2,130
tons, green weight 1949...		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1944.....	92
acres 1949.....	1,650	acres grown alone 1949...	38
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		1944.....	1,095
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	68

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres grown alone 1949...	70	acres 1944...	24
acres grown with other crops 1949...	141	acres 1949...	12
acres 1944...		acres 1944...	33
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	22
acres grown alone 1949...	5	acres 1949...	18
acres 1944 ¹ ...	115	acres 1944...	11
acres grown with other crops 1949...	70	acres 1949...	4
pounds 1949...	80,340	acres 1944...	8
pounds 1944...	72,580	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	34
or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	109
acres grown alone 1949...	2	acres 1944...	8
acres grown with other crops 1949...	15	acres 1949...	5
tons 1949...	11	acres 1944...	6
tons 1944...	61	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	22
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	454	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	8,401	acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1944...	3
acres 1944...	1	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres 1949...	47	acres 1944...	3
tons 1949...	8	acres 1949...	26
tons 1944...	14	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	75	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1944...	7	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	63	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	70
tons 1944...	278	acres 1949...	182
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37	acres 1944...	122
acres 1949...	6,315	acres 1949...	396
acres 1944...	643	acres 1944...	65
tons 1949...	7,124	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	44
tons 1944...	531	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	7	acres 1949...	4
acres 1944...	1,046	quarts 1949...	1,273
tons 1949...	867	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1944...	43	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	424
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	72	acres 1945...	22
acres 1949...	876	acres 1950 ² ...	464
acres 1944...	263	acres 1945...	163
tons 1949...	591	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	121
tons 1944...	219	acres 1945...	191
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	536
acres 1949...		acres 1945...	535
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	237
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	299
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	35	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	280
acres 1949...	13	acres 1944...	1,319
acres 1944...	831	acres 1945...	171
pounds 1949...	139,927	acres 1949...	256
pounds 1944...	17,475	acres 1944...	31,238
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	353	acres 1945...	11,794
acres 1944...	1,207	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,065
acres 1949 ² ...	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,173
acres 1944...	191	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15,374
bushels 1949...	3,353	acres 1944...	18,527
bushels 1944...	16,446	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	93
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	550	acres 1945...	167
acres 1944...	1,572	acres 1949...	430
acres 1949 ² ...	285	acres 1945...	399
acres 1944...	669	acres 1949...	91
bushels 1949...	26,327	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	339
bushels 1944...	72,920	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	44
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,432	acres 1944...	1,173
acres 1949...	2,568	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24
acres 1944...	66,193	acres 1945...	3
bales 1949...	48,298	acres 1949...	36
bales 1944...	33,796	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	59,742	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
acres 1944...	621	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	412	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
acres 1944...	1,636	acres 1944...	2
acres 1949 ² ...	1,463	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	35
acres 1944...	1,602,841	acres 1945...	4
pounds 1949...	1,459,710	acres 1949...	80
pounds 1944...	10	acres 1945...	8
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
acres 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41
gallons 1949...	583	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,154	acres 1944...	29
acres 1944...	2,422	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	163
acres 1949...	149	acres 1945...	101
acres 1944...	370	vines of all ages..number 1950...	15,362
acres 1949...	832	acres 1945...	874
acres 1944...	1,388	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	628
sold..dollars 1949...	53,970	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	14,734
sold..dollars 1944...	92,583	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	36,416
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	26,066
acres 1949...		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	191
		acres 1950...	2,901
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	348
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,553
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38,670
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	50
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	289
		acres 1950...	52
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	237
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,085
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 2, 1951

NEWBERRY COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-036) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,602	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	225
.....1945...	2,778	.....1945...	220
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	401,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	23
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	64.9	.....1945...	44
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	221,138	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	200
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	63,244	.....1945...	176
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,217	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	680
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,961	.....1945...	689
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	260,648	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	372
.....1945...	269,708	.....1945...	423
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	100.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	267
.....1945...	97.1	.....1945...	337
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,027	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	286
.....1945...	2,890	.....1945...	284
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.85	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	268
.....1945...	29.77	.....1945...	508
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	145
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,413	.....1945...	187
.....1944...	2,705	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	98
.....acres 1949...	74,415	.....1945...	99
.....1944...	82,891	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	51
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	445	.....1945...	47
.....1944...	416	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	143
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	689	.....1945...	155
.....1944...	658	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	64
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	590	.....1945...	64
.....1944...	661	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	428	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	618		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	251	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	230	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	White operators.....number 1950...	1,607
.....1944...	83	.....1945...	1,682
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	995
.....1944...	20	.....1945...	1,118
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	711	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	172	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,515
.....acres 1949...	14,121	.....1945...	1,518
.....1944...	3,194	Part owners.....number 1950...	259
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,004	.....1945...	165
.....acres 1949...	16,988	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	25,470	.....1945...	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	879	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,024
.....1944...	788	.....1945...	1,295
.....acres 1949...	28,789	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	59.4
.....1944...	15,571	.....1945...	46.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	132
.....1944...	1,555	.....1945...	565
.....acres 1949...	108,546	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	115,527	.....1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	955	Share tenants.....number 1950...	145
.....1944...	1,520	.....1945...	75
.....acres 1949...	16,988	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	145
.....1944...	25,458	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,115	Croppers.....number 1950...	626
.....1944...	2,530	.....1945...	759
.....acres 1949...	7,001	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	115
.....1944...	7,594	.....1945...	97
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	81
.....1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949...	.....	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	459
		.....1945...	299
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,006
		.....1945...	1,286
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,001
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.50
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	980
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	377
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	389
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	508
		.....number 1950...	507
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950...	22
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		.....number 1950...	62
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		.....number 1950...	87
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	9
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,469		
.....1945...	2,810		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	102		
.....1945...	149		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,158		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,515		
.....1944...	1,018		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	849		
.....1944...	589		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	452	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	54
..... 1945...	163	General farms..... number 1950...	212
..... number 1950...	544	..... 1945...	
..... 1945...	222	..... number 1950...	62
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	690	..... number 1950...	18
..... 1945...	377	..... number 1950...	132
..... number 1950...	646	..... number 1950...	1,320
..... 1945...	420		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	675	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
..... number 1950...	614	Commercial farms..... number 1950...	1,326
..... 1945...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950...	26
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950...	30
..... number 1950...	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950...	63
..... 1945...	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950...	132
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950...	476
..... number 1950...	1,729	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ number 1950...	594
..... 1945...	1,766	Other farms..... number 1950...	1,276
..... number 1950...	2,154	Part-time ² number 1950...	667
..... 1945...	1,669	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950...	609
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³ number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	877	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	621	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,322,527
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	413	..... 1944...	2,376,500
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	506	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,610,610
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	185	..... 1944...	1,527,453
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,779,914
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		..... 1944...	1,501,616
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	8,252
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	980	..... 1944...	8,514
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	915	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,894
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	514	..... 1944...	7,128
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,850
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		..... 1944...	9,895
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,512,666
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	541	..... 1944...	735,991
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	986	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	498,489
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	66	..... 1944...	284,571
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	461,852
Kind of road on which farm is located:		..... 1944...	230,363
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	931	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	352,525
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	196	..... 1944...	160,432
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,408	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	196,951
FARM LABOR^a		..... 1944...	113,055
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,224	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555
..... persons 1950...	4,008	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	289
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,178	..... 1945...	277
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,991	..... number 1950...	429
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	965	..... 1945...	381
..... persons 1950...	1,593	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,330
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	827	..... 1945...	1,718
..... persons 1950...	624	..... number 1950...	2,343
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		..... 1945...	2,680
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,180	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,875	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,769
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	..... 1945...	2,114
..... dollars 1943...	123,097	..... number 1950...	11,877
..... 1943...	1,058	..... 1945...	10,542
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	475,009	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,700
..... dollars 1949...	1,558	..... 1945 ³ ...	2,058
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	874,688	..... number 1950...	6,519
..... dollars 1949...	1,855	..... 1945 ³ ...	5,925
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	179,660	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,644
..... dollars 1949...	1,204	..... number 1950...	5,101
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	75,933	..... 1945 ³ ...	789
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	874	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,402
..... dollars 1949...	212,160	..... number 1950...	580
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	550	..... number 1950...	1,151
..... dollars 1949...	108,087	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	636
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	573	..... number 1950...	1,806
..... dollars 1949...	61,049	..... number 1949...	270
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		..... 1944...	365
No sales.....number 1950...	250	gallons 1949...	1,020,985
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	379	..... 1944...	685,215
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	281	dollars 1949...	474,929
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	515	..... 1944...	213
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	484	..... number 1950...	197
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	455	..... 1944...	51,225
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	242	pounds of butterfat 1949...	59,193
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	110	..... 1944...	14,704
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	45	dollars 1949...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	37	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	120
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	64	..... dollars 1949...	8,856
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	854	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,925
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	14	..... 1945...	2,193
Cotton.....number 1950...	840	..... number 1950...	9,899
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	9	..... 1945...	9,638
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	9	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,583
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	..... number 1950...	5,981
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	89	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	740
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	79	..... number 1950...	5,708
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	565
		..... 1945...	371
		..... number 1950...	1,097
		..... 1945...	614

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945...	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	248
number 1950...	62	1944...	241
1945...	158	acres 1949...	1,504
number 1950...	8	1944...	801
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	8	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	95
number 1950...	51	1944...	4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	815
number 1950...	31	1944...	44
1945 ¹ ..	86	bushels 1949...	16,723
number 1950...	8	1944...	845
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1950...	20	acres 1949...	328
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons green weight 1949...	1,177
number 1950...	11	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	112
number 1949...	10	acres 1949...	683
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	31	tons cut 1949...	333
1944...	183		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	553		
	Apr.1-Apr.14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,241	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1945...	2,538	acres 1949...	380
number 1950...	79,208	bushels 1949...	8,450
1945...	100,917	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	784
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	525	acres 1949...	5,188
number 1949...	127,445	1944...	7,909
dollars 1949...	125,083	bushels 1949...	57,995
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	913	1944...	94,312
dozens 1949...	301,118	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	978
dollars 1949...	150,368	acres 1949...	889
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	92	1944...	15,850
number 1950...	9,701	bushels 1949...	12,824
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	112	1944...	309,107
number 1949...	122	1944...	276,450
1944...	50,130		
	12,684	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	688
		1944...	1,231
		acres 1949...	4,314
		1944...	9,281
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	180
		acres 1949...	230
		1944...	1,189
		bushels 1949...	1,583
		1944...	25,332
		1944...	39,371
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	7
		1944...	1
		bushels 1949...	18
		1944...	10
		1944...	275
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	137
		acres grown alone 1949...	760
		1944 ² ..	357
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	827
		1944 ² ..	349
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	47
		1944...	15
		acres grown alone 1949...	300
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	103
		bushels 1949...	5,171
		1944...	231
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
		acres grown alone 1949...	200
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	29
		tons 1949...	220
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		acres grown alone 1949...	192
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	471
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		acres grown alone 1949...	68
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	224
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	417
		acres grown alone 1949...	948
		1944...	2,680
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	828
		1944...	2,040
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	278
		acres grown alone 1949...	518
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	429
		bushels 1949...	555
		1944...	2,720
		1944...	5,224
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		acres grown alone 1949...	27
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	35
		bu. in shells 1949...	126
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	124
		acres grown alone 1949...	513
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	105
		tons 1949...	428
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		acres grown alone 1949...	32
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	41
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	66
		acres grown alone 1949...	147
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	112

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

