

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

OCONEE COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-037) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,288	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	216
.....1945...	3,722	.....1945...	364
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	428,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	57.9	.....1945...	240
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	184,311	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	202
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,237	.....1945...	124
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,629	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	760
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,868	.....1945...	652
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	248,309	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	699
.....1945...	253,923	.....1945...	750
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	75.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	536
.....1945...	68.2	.....1945...	738
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,988	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	414
.....1945...	2,442	.....1945...	483
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	51.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	306
.....1945...	35.80	.....1945...	405
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	150
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,955	.....1945...	161
.....1944...	3,549	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	71
.....acres 1949...	64,598	.....1945...	80
.....1944...	76,060	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	34
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	735	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	733	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	64
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	954	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	1,033	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	644	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	996	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	446	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	618	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	148	White operators.....number 1950...	2,948
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....1945...	3,272
.....1944...	18	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	340
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	450
.....1944...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	453	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,847
.....1944...	399	.....1945...	1,750
.....acres 1949...	6,233	Part owners.....number 1950...	259
.....1944...	3,793	.....1945...	114
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,811	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1949...	26,642	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1944...	24,802	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,177
.....1949...	1,561	.....1945...	1,853
.....acres 1949...	1,408	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.8
.....1944...	29,968	.....1945...	49.8
.....acres 1944...	20,237	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	180
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,188	.....1945...	211
.....1944...	2,478	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	92,968	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	92,273	Share tenants.....number 1950...	450
.....acres 1944...		.....1945...	699
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,732	.....1945...	447
.....1944...	2,080	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	20,017	.....1945...	460
.....1944...	26,628	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	856
.....acres 1944...		.....1945...	80
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,924	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	82
.....1944...	2,728	.....1945...	29
.....acres 1949...	7,883	Other tenants.....number 1950...	51
.....1944...	10,130	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	218
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	72
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,053
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	1,432
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,053
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	3,41
.....acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	560
.....acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	116
.....acres 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	93
.....acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	898
.....acres 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	146
.....acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....acres 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....acres 1949...		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	121
.....acres 1949...		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	123
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,145		
.....1945...	3,531		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	100		
.....1945...	144		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,940		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,576		
.....1944...	745		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,034		
.....1944...	474		

*Data for 1944, not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	621	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	300	General farms.....number 1950...	109
.....number 1950.....	687	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	338	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	48
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	341	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	158	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	51
.....number 1950.....	391	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,268
.....1945.....	179		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,566	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	338	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,052
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950.....	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	12
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950.....	33	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	90
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,566	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	275
.....1945.....	1,424	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	663
.....number 1950.....	1,722	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,236
.....1945.....	1,466	Part-time ².....number 1950...	730
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,505
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	959		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	986	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	257	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,155,375
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....1944.....	2,298,846
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,260,213
		.....1944.....	1,661,283
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,187,161
		.....1944.....	1,580,034
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	15,330
		.....1944.....	14,033
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	53,686
		.....1944.....	65,406
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4,036
		.....1944.....	1,810
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	764,421
		.....1944.....	588,273
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	317,581
		.....1944.....	204,691
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	136,849
		.....1944.....	264,945
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	309,991
		.....1944.....	118,637
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	130,741
		.....1944.....	49,290
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,219
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	986
		.....1945.....	739
		.....number 1950.....	1,444
		.....1945.....	1,073
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,448
		.....1945.....	2,163
		.....number 1950.....	2,436
		.....1945.....	3,469
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,511
		.....1945.....	3,230
		.....number 1950.....	9,172
		.....1945.....	9,934
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,433
		.....1945 ³	3,162
		.....number 1950.....	4,811
		.....1945 ³	5,792
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,384
		.....number 1950.....	4,239
		.....number 1950.....	898
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,249
		.....number 1950.....	401
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	867
		.....number 1950.....	664
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,238
		.....number 1950.....	206
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	170
		.....gallons 1949.....	497,822
		.....1944.....	366,875
		.....dollars 1949.....	290,613
		.....1944.....	25
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15,904
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,632
		.....1944.....	8,200
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	319
		.....dollars 1949.....	18,768
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,189
		.....1945.....	2,756
		.....number 1950.....	5,806
		.....1945.....	6,182
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,644
		.....number 1950.....	3,582
		.....farms reporting 1950...	822
		.....number 1950.....	2,224
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	357
		.....1945.....	490
		.....number 1950.....	679
		.....1945.....	762

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	59
acres grown alone 1949...	39	1944.....	31
1944.....	66	acres 1949...	34
acres grown with other crops 1949...	10	1944.....	19
1944.....	6	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949...	6
1944.....	46	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres grown alone 1949...	29	1944.....	14
1944.....	63	acres 1949...	4
acres grown with other crops 1949...	13,087	1944.....	9
pounds 1949...	13,666	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	12
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	4	1944.....	13
acres grown alone 1949...	4	acres 1949...	15
acres grown with other crops 1949...	5	1944.....	5
tons 1949...	5	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	5	acres 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Letuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,497	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	11,780	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	9
1944.....	52	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	182	1944.....	2
1944.....	14	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	3	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	157	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	12	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	55
tons 1949...	92	1944.....	28
1944.....	14	acres 1949...	20
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,242	1944.....	10
1944.....	523	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	34
acres 1949...	9,506	acres 1949...	37
1944.....	3,757	acres 1949...	23
tons 1949...	7,546	Other vegetables.....	
1944.....	3,012	acres 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	414	1944.....	
1944.....	195	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	1,865	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	1,119	acres 1949...	7
tons 1949...	1,587	quarts 1949...	4,831
1944.....	1,505	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,732
1944.....	323	1945.....	1,003
acres 1949...	88	acres 1950 ³	1,223
1944.....	305	1945.....	1,195
tons 1949...	115	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,577
1944.....	1	1945.....	1,586
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	52,140
acres 1949...	100	1945.....	49,740
tons..green weight 1949...	100	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,614
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40,526
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	205	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	47,246
1944.....	76	1944.....	46,885
acres 1949...	2,152	farms reporting 1950...	1,310
1944.....	1,106	1945.....	1,492
pounds 1949...	502,087	trees of all ages..number 1950...	31,147
1944.....	189,143	1945.....	28,243
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,102	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,540
1944.....	1,851	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21,607
acres 1949 ²	71	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,354
1944.....	361	1944.....	21,610
bushels 1949...	10,717	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	582
1944.....	19,262	1945.....	506
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,689
1944.....	2,235	1945.....	1,293
acres 1949 ²	213	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	597
1944.....	811	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,092
bushels 1949...	20,853	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	432
1944.....	64,032	1944.....	2,546
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,874	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	439
1944.....	2,359	1945.....	509
acres 1949...	16,994	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,518
1944.....	18,616	1945.....	1,915
bales 1949...	6,643	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	582
1944.....	13,633	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	936
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	70	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,446
1944.....	8	1944.....	19,556
acres 1949...	27	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	255
1944.....	2	1945.....	151
pounds 1949...	20,930	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,043
1944.....	1,015	1945.....	583
acres 1949...	137	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	280
gallons 1949...	4,540	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	763
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,751	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	226
1944.....	3,390	1944.....	1,123
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	747
1944.....	212	1945.....	755
acres 1949...	159	vines of all ages..number 1950...	9,583
1944.....	216	1945.....	7,323
sold..dollars 1949...	15,330	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,121
1944.....	14,033	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	8,462
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,780
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	108,994
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	370
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,557
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	405
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,152
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,625
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	98
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	34
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	217

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

⁴Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945.....	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950.....	63	1944.....	24
1945.....	60	acres 1949.....	50
1944.....	5	1944.....	25
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950.....	35	1944.....	25
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	acres 1949.....	5
1945 ¹	2	1944.....	5
number 1950.....	25	bushels 1949.....	1,30
1945 ¹	53	1944.....	4
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	10	1944.....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	28	tons, green weight 1949.....	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	1	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number shorn 1949.....	63	1944.....	47
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	445	acres 1949.....	47
1944.....	300	tons cut 1949...	32
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,909	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945.....	3,328	acres 1949.....	15
number 1950.....	92,424	bushels 1949.....	3,27
1945.....	108,940	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	721	1944.....	1,27
number 1949.....	37,205	acres 1949.....	3,65
dollars 1949.....	37,797	1944.....	5,36
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,164	bushels 1949.....	51,52
dozens 1949.....	215,487	1944.....	71,77
dollars 1949.....	95,792	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	67
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	53	1944.....	67
number 1950.....	320	acres 1949.....	8,50
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	59	1944.....	7,11
1944.....	25	bushels 1949.....	211,53
number 1949.....	835	1944.....	192,53
1944.....	1,976	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	65
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	2,37
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	2,88
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,406	1944.....	6,51
dollars 1949.....	296,632	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	1944.....	.....
1944.....	595	acres 1949.....	42
number 1949.....	2,799	1944.....	42
1944.....	1,860	bushels 1949.....	13,53
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	420	1944.....	13,49
number 1949.....	990	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	114,706	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	817	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	1,809	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	74,808	bushels 1949.....	57
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	638	1944.....	57
1944.....	405	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	5,554	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949.....	3,535	acres grown alone 1949...	42
1944.....	96,925	1944 ²	23
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
1944.....	3	1944 ²	13
number 1949.....	22	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	27	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	414	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	103	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	133	bushels 1949.....	31
dollars 1949.....	9,779	1944.....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,383	acres grown alone 1949...	32
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	193	acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
number 1949.....	251	tons 1949...	61
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	24	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	60	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	44	1944.....	.....
1944.....	77	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	174	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	394	1944 ².....	.....
number 1949.....	207	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	459	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,359	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	3,103	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	4,172	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	6,217	acres grown alone 1949...	45
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ²	1,42
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	148	acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
dollars 1949.....	42,028	1944 ²	67
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Corn:		1944.....	22
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,601	acres grown alone 1949...	19
1944.....	3,073	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	21,517	bushels 1949.....	1,04
1944.....	26,247	1944.....	2,05
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,473	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	3,063	acres grown alone 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	20,177	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	25,919	bu. in shells 1949...	15
bushels 1949.....	338,893	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	393,642	acres grown alone 1949...	22
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	386	tons 1949...	28
tons, green weight 1949...	2,138	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
hogged or grazed, or out for green or		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	149	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	954	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

ORANGEBURG COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-038) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,926	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	463
1945...	6,903	1945...	1,276
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	707,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	32
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	77.2	1945...	77
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	428,125	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	431
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	190,631	1945...	1,199
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,177	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,683
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,634	1945...	1,859
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	546,299	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,156
1945...	523,883	1945...	1,225
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	92.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	725
1945...	75.9	1945...	669
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,891	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	580
1945...	2,843	1945...	558
average per acre, dollars 1950*	62.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	431
1945...	37.46	1945...	470
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	244
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,668	1945...	230
1944...	6,868	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	147
acres 1949...	254,714	1945...	151
1944...	250,883	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	85
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	594	1945...	103
1944...	1,536	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	257
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,061	1945...	220
1944...	1,220	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	103
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125	1945...	100
1944...	1,225	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	52
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,423	1945...	42
1944...	1,494	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,004	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	998	White operators.....number 1950...	2,485
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	328	1945...	2,530
1944...	275	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3,441
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1945...	4,373
1944...	120	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,925
1944 ¹ ...	645	1945...	2,153
acres 1949...	23,342	Part owners.....number 1950...	1,187
1944 ¹ ...	12,909	1945...	522
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,268	Managers.....number 1950...	13
1944...	23,289	1945...	13
acres 1949...	14,041	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,801
1944...	996	1945...	4,215
acres 1949...	31,884	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	47.3
1944...	29,456	1945...	61.1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,734	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	370
1944...	2,952	1945...	1,252
acres 1949...	197,932	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	101
1944...	194,511	1945...	29
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	331	Share tenants.....number 1950...	686
1944 ¹ ...	433	1945...	734
acres 1949...	6,108	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	674
1944 ¹ ...	8,509	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,320	Croppers.....number 1950...	1,462
1944...	5,472	1945...	1,884
acres 1949...	9,030	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	182
1944...	13,574	1945...	316
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	81
1944...	10	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	101
acres 1949...	10	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	706
acres 1949...	10	1945...	314
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,527
1944...	10	1945...	1,480
acres 1949...	10	1945...	1,480
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,521
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,352	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.60
1945...	6,157	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,621
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	448	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	589
1945...	679	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	419
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,274	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,248
Working on their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,817	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	633
1944...	1,292	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	76
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	969	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	143
1944...	882	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	289
		number 1950...	304
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		number 1950...	70
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		number 1950...	68
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		number 1950...	187
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	273
1945.....	597	General farms.....number 1950...	578
number 1950...	1,372	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	309
1945.....	680	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,252	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	259
1945.....	533	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,640
number 1950...	1,669		
1945.....	656	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,172	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	4,328
number 1950...	1,559	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	54
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	43	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	122
number 1950...	50	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	229
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	562
number 1950...	60	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,532
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,987	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,822
1945.....	3,415	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,598
number 1950...	3,633	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	837
1945.....	3,663	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	761
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,674	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	901	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,814,510
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,112	1944.....	10,099,894
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	909	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,412,480
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	324	1944.....	8,165,950
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,672,346
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	7,511,996
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	249	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	639,166
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,659	1944.....	556,494
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,232	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	50,593
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	703	1944.....	87,155
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	50,375
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	9,905
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,681	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,049,485
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	780	1944.....	1,800,389
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,218	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,040,674
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	184	1944.....	614,772
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	499,604
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	380,574
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,099	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,509,007
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	132	1944.....	805,043
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,436	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	352,545
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	133,955
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,340	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3,814
persons 1950...	13,706	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	735
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	5,209	1945.....	763
Operators.....persons 1950...	4,887	number 1950...	1,051
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,475	1945.....	1,101
persons 1950...	4,040	Mules and mulé colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3,630
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,536	1945.....	4,102
persons 1950...	4,779	number 1950...	7,340
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		1945.....	8,330
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	5,193	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	4,417	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,875
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	3,186	1945.....	3,650
dollars 1942...	369,642	number 1950...	18,259
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,616	1945.....	19,816
dollars 1949...	2,300,346	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,683
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,945	1945 ³	3,425
dollars 1949...	1,303,390	number 1950...	10,145
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,161	1945 ³	10,172
dollars 1949...	626,839	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,419
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	3,601	number 1950...	7,957
dollars 1949...	346,436	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,972
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,228	number 1950...	3,704
dollars 1949...	593,811	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	494
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	number 1950...	1,753
dollars 1949...	200,253	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,531	number 1950...	2,657
dollars 1949...	167,020	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	154
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1944.....	181
No sales.....number 1950...	243	gallons 1949...	2,022,470
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	518	1944.....	1,607,000
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	440	dollars 1949...	1,033,708
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	671	1944.....	58
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	1,176	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	912	1944.....	5,944
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	992	pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,837
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	459	1944.....	3,670
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	182	dollars 1949...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	178	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	59
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	183	1944.....	3,495
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	3,197	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	4,347
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	43	1945.....	5,025
Cotton.....number 1950...	3,063	number 1950...	51,388
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	91	1945.....	48,523
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	56	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	4,047
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	25,925
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	134	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,513
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	43	number 1950...	25,463
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2,753
		1945.....	3,944
		number 1950...	6,844
		1945.....	7,858

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Sorghums:	
1945.....	25	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	51
number 1950.....	122	1944.....	11
1945.....	120	acres 1949.....	602
1944.....	14	1944.....	15
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950.....	76	1944.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	acres 1949.....	83
1945.....	14	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	62	bushels 1949.....	1,375
1945.....	50	1944.....	.....
Hens and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950.....	14	acres 1949.....	207
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons..green weight 1949...	1,237
number 1950.....	46		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	6	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number shorn 1949...	23	acres 1949.....	312
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	225	tons out 1949...	51
1944.....	256		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4,663	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1945.....	5,570	acres 1949.....	234
number 1950.....	147,534	bushels 1949...	3,580
1945.....	232,759	1949.....	246
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	526	acres 1944.....	1,270
number 1949.....	57,612	1944.....	1,788
dollars 1949.....	61,097	bushels 1949.....	6,048
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,241	1944.....	21,116
dozens 1949.....	264,382	1944.....	92,803
dollars 1949.....	118,107	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	502
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	113	1944.....	1,041
number 1950.....	523	acres 1949.....	10,538
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1944.....	15,609
1944.....	164	bushels 1949...	254,664
number 1949...	45,112	1944.....	414,058
1944.....	6,612		
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2,772
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	2,988
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,845	acres 1949.....	21,438
dollars 1949...	1,500,655	1944.....	28,270
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,386	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	1,096	1944.....	41
number 1949...	5,933	acres 1949...	77
1944.....	5,524	bushels 1944.....	460
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	476	1949.....	1,765
number 1949...	2,254	1944.....	9,943
dollars 1949...	250,972	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,094	1944.....	154
number 1949...	3,679	acres 1949...	380
dollars 1949...	155,733	bushels 1949...	1,687
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,434	1944.....	3,134
number 1949...	1,579	1944.....	14,412
dollars 1949...	41,173		
1944.....	28,006	Annual legumes:	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	891
1944.....	6	acres grown alone 1949...	6,499
number 1949...	30	1944 ²	1,714
1944.....	52	acres grown with other crops 1949...	17,009
dollars 1949...	360	1944 ²	8,775
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	161
number 1949...	128	1944.....	62
dollars 1949...	13,417	acres grown alone 1949...	2,901
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,047
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,642	bushels 1949...	46,007
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	258	1944.....	5,578
number 1949...	349	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	266
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	41	acres grown alone 1949...	1,152
1944.....	75	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,117
number 1949...	49	tons 1949...	1,943
1944.....	146	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	220	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	398
1944.....	60	acres grown alone 1949...	1,388
number 1949...	300	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7,563
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	3,628	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	171
number 1949...	5,032	acres grown alone 1949...	1,058
1944.....	10,310	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,282
dollars 1949...	17,880	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,048
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	0,686
Corn:		1944 ²	8,753
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5,166	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40,229
1944.....	6,214	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	415
acres 1949...	102,989	1944.....	1,619
1944.....	104,498	acres grown alone 1949...	1,662
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5,037	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,108
1944.....	6,161	bushels 1949...	9,583
acres 1949...	96,275	1944.....	25,654
1944.....	102,536	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	54
bushels 1949...	1,855,381	acres grown alone 1949...	149
1944.....	1,614,364	acres grown with other crops 1949...	87
1944.....	48	bu. in shells 1949...	4,933
acres 1949...	1,164	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,530
tons..green weight 1949...	9,216	acres grown alone 1949...	7,608
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,596
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	363	tons 1949...	7,993
acres 1949...	5,550	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	176
		acres grown alone 1949...	470
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,570
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	198
		acres grown alone 1949...	797
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,101

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	969
acres grown alone 1949...	288	1944...	1,200
1944...	1,477	acres 1949...	2,485
acres grown with other crops 1949...	45	1944...	3,153
1944...	111	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	460
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	863
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	123
1944...	312	1944...	85
acres grown alone 1949...	149	acres 1949...	227
1944...	1,408	1944...	155
acres grown with other crops 1949...	8	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	383
pounds 1949...	81,444	acres 1949...	997
1944...	1,009,853	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	138
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944...	180
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	350
1944...	132	1944...	372
acres grown alone 1949...	53	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	336
acres grown with other crops 1949...	26	acres 1949...	530
tons 1949...	37	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	365	acres 1949...	2
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	161
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	982	1944...	596
acres 1949...	8,330	acres 1949...	384
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944...	1,329
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	16	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	3	acres 1949...	9
acres 1949...	105	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	163
1944...	23	acres 1949...	184
tons 1949...	109	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	370
1944...	36	1944...	476
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949...	534
1944...	215	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	688
acres 1949...	175	1944...	312
1944...	767	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1,023
acres 1949...	367	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	5,769	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	3,935	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	6,032	quarts 1949...	100
1944...	3,640	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	185	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,383
1944...	79	1945...	309
acres 1949...	1,794	acres 1950 ¹ ...	1,396
1944...	426	1945...	918
tons 1949...	1,374	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	207
1944...	330	1945...	250
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	69	trees of all ages..number 1950...	977
1944...	528	1945...	999
acres 1949...	960	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	374
1944...	397	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	603
tons 1949...	534	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	274
1944...	534	1944...	1,395
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	482
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	751
1944...		1945...	15,797
tons..green weight 1949...		1945...	15,238
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,153
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,644
1944...	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,958
acres 1949...	602	1944...	10,480
1944...	87	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	295
pounds 1949...	189,660	1945...	476
1944...	25,081	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,110
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945...	1,277
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	477	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	167
1944...	1,035	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	913
acres 1949 ² ...	238	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	983
1944...	574	1944...	4,667
bushels 1949...	22,079	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944...	28,093	1945...	8
1944...	2,276	trees of all ages..number 1950...	46
1944...	3,537	1945...	13
acres 1949 ² ...	6,053	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
1944...	6,738	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
bushels 1949...	565,551	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	35
1944...	622,420	1944...	50
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,971	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	67
1944...	6,020	1945...	35
acres 1949...	93,442	trees of all ages..number 1950...	502
1944...	71,394	1945...	235
bales 1949...	38,883	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	67
1944...	62,261	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	435
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	119	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	74
1944...	265	1944...	95
acres 1949...	57	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	233
1944...	186	1945...	232
pounds 1949...	253,808	vines of all ages..number 1950...	888
1944...	143,212	1945...	1,060
acres 1949...	229	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
1944...	102	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	811
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	8,638	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,926
gallons 1949...	8,638	1944...	13,666
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	4,364	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	975
1944...	5,789	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,221
1944...	1,815	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,785
acres 1949...	1,883	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,436
1944...	7,868	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	274,342
sold..dollars 1949...	8,187	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	278
1944...	639,166	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,054
1944...	556,494	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	282
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,772
acres 1949...	48	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	34,396

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	56
acres grown alone 1949...	49	1944.....	171
1944.....	85	acres 1949...	50
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2	1944.....	115
Peanuts harvested for picking		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	35
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	46	acres 1949...	20
1944.....	68	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
acres grown alone 1949...	37	1944.....	49
1944 ¹	81	acres 1949...	14
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	28
pounds 1949...	24,789	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	45,274	acres 1949...	13
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	53
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	28
1944.....	20	acres 1949...	159
acres grown alone 1949...	1	1944.....	16
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949...	2	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	22	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,156	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres 1949...	6,702	1944.....	55
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	4
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	91
1944.....	.....	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	55	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	25
tons 1949...	186	acres 1949...	18
1944.....	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	89
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944.....	174
1944.....	2	acres 1949...	71
acres 1949...	96	1944.....	81
1944.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	58
tons 1949...	88	acres 1949...	45
1944.....	5	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	71
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	905	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	445	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	42
acres 1949...	5,116	acres 1949...	15
1944.....	2,503	quarts 1949...	9,578
tons 1949...	4,899	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	1,956	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,572
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	209	1945...	150
1944.....	201	acres 1950 ² ...	493
acres 1949...	966	1945...	361
1944.....	1,087	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120
tons 1949...	1,152	1945.....	1,276
1944.....	989	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,203
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	157	1945.....	25,496
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,425
acres 1949...	529	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,778
1944.....	202	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14,071
tons 1949...	583	1944.....	21,849
1944.....	135	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	875
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,112
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,426
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	1945.....	20,692
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,118
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	109	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,508
1944.....	105	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,079
acres 1949...	585	1944.....	7,756
1944.....	905	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	603
pounds 1949...	121,511	1945...	450
1944.....	154,848	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,354
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	1,553
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	535	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	437
1944.....	1,872	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	837
acres 1949 ²	38	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	215
1944.....	299	1944.....	2,410
bushels 1949...	4,548	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	357
1944.....	18,560	1945...	421
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,279
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	786	1945.....	1,918
1944.....	2,561	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	671
acres 1949 ²	244	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	608
1944.....	926	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	550
bushels 1949...	22,098	1944.....	18,788
1944.....	88,222	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	258
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,893	1945...	69
1944.....	2,279	trees of all ages..number 1950...	308
acres 1949...	14,586	1945.....	233
1944.....	17,400	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	307
bales 1949...	5,006	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	496
1944.....	14,885	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	84
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	29
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	602
acres 1949...	7	1945...	694
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	4,382
pounds 1949...	7,377	1945.....	6,896
1944.....	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	664
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	68	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,418
acres 1949...	48	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,129
gallons 1949...	2,558	1944.....	94,755
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,318	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	559
1944.....	2,910	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,233
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	146	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	523
1944.....	500	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	758
acres 1949...	457	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,852
1944.....	782	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	56
sold..dollars 1949...	35,901	trees of all ages..number 1950...	89
1944.....	56,287	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2...

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 30, 1951

RICHLAND COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-040) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,444	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	358
.....1945...	2,258	.....1945...	340
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	478,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945...	461.1	.....1945...	121
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	178,825	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	315
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,820	.....1945...	219
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,315	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	780
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,888	.....1945...	626
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	220,890	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	388
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	171,485	.....1945...	386
.....1945...	80.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	221
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	78.6	.....1945...	232
.....1945...	78.6	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	185
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	7,085	.....1945...	174
.....1945...	4,095	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	195
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	80.73	.....1945...	189
.....1945...	53.45	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	78
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	84
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,088	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	58
.....1944...	2,157	.....1945...	48
.....acres 1949...	59,820	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1944...	55,195	.....1945...	27
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	817	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	87
.....1944...	841	.....1945...	84
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	802	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1944...	589	.....1945...	39
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	377	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	410	.....1945...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	255	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	302	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	White operators.....number 1950...	1,221
.....1944...	151	.....1945...	1,156
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,825
.....1944...	40	.....1945...	1,082
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Farms by tenura of operator:	
.....1944...	24	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,324
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	580	.....1945...	1,305
.....1944...	235	Part owners.....number 1950...	487
.....acres 1949...	21,394	.....1945...	207
.....1944...	7,699	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	977	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	18,133	All tenants.....number 1950...	647
.....acres 1949...	14,388	.....1945...	708
.....1944...	558	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	590	.....1945...	31.5
.....1944...	26,594	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	377
.....acres 1949...	23,158	.....1945...	507
.....1944...	1,285	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,388	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	78,802	Share tenants.....number 1950...	68
.....acres 1949...	61,484	.....1945...	63
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	337	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	87
.....1944...	220	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	7,144	Croppers.....number 1950...	98
.....1944...	4,186	.....1945...	115
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,982	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	98
.....1944...	2,065	.....1945...	23
.....acres 1949...	9,003	Other tenants.....number 1950...	52
.....1944...	5,369	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	487
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	290
.....1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,851
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	795
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1950...	1,646
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,34
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,289	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	768
.....1945...	2,145	.....1950...	322
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	113	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	233
.....1945...	85	.....1950...	585
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,326	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	289
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,255	.....1950...	24
.....1944...	731	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....1949...	978	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	165
.....1944...	598	.....1950...	177
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....number 1950...	12
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		.....number 1950...	44
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....number 1950...	23
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		.....number 1950...	15
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	586	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	87
.....1945.....	327	General farms.....number 1950...	82
.....number 1950.....	730	.....number 1950.....	29
.....1945.....	418	.....number 1950.....	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	492	.....number 1950.....	53
.....1945.....	219	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,602
.....number 1950.....	688		
.....1945.....	271		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	595	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	892
.....number 1950.....	73	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	22
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	73	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	65
.....number 1950.....	73	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	67
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	97
.....number 1950.....	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	191
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,402	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	460
.....1945.....	1,287	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,552
.....number 1950.....	1,790	Part-time.....number 1950.....	559
.....1945.....	1,411	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	899
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	4
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	773	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	515	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,428,691
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	366	.....1944.....	3,014,420
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	287	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,646,222
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	203	.....1944.....	1,160,918
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,285,691
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	942,672
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	187	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	24,522
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	644	.....1944.....	85,732
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	469	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	13,607
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,082	.....1944.....	27,734
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	541,704
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	103,662
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	797	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,682,682
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	398	.....1944.....	1,809,644
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	788	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	711,683
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	87	.....1944.....	1,138,683
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	303,905
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	332,030
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	970	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	636,804
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944.....	358,631
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,347	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	129,682
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	44,158
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,959	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,547
.....persons 1950.....	4,281	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	259
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,811	.....1945.....	218
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,764	.....number 1950.....	352
Operators.....persons 1950.....	885	.....1945.....	300
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,465	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,405
.....persons 1950.....	346	.....1945.....	1,557
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072	.....number 1950.....	2,042
.....persons 1950.....	1,072	.....1945.....	2,359
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,992	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,530
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095	.....1945.....	1,749
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	679	.....number 1950.....	10,064
.....dollars 1949...	77,495	.....1945.....	11,553
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	849	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,404
.....dollars 1949...	735,829	.....1945 ³	1,600
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,333	.....number 1950.....	5,287
.....dollars 1949...	699,314	.....1945 ³	6,402
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	947	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,855
.....dollars 1949...	417,435	.....number 1950.....	5,824
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,804	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,689
.....dollars 1949...	201,571	.....number 1950.....	525
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	618	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111
.....dollars 1949...	183,228	.....number 1950.....	453
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	325	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477
.....dollars 1949...	77,286	.....number 1950.....	87
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	608	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	218
.....dollars 1949...	42,216	.....1944.....	1,185,807
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949...	2,484,430
No sales.....number 1950...	325	.....dollars 1949...	682,953
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	688	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	50
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	306	.....1944.....	37
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	360	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	78,845
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	288	.....1944.....	9,159
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	146	.....dollars 1949...	43,954
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	115	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	77
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	78	.....dollars 1949...	5,061
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	53	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	55	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,679
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	74	.....1945.....	1,771
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	12,294
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	540	.....1945.....	14,380
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	26	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,452
Cotton.....number 1950.....	514	.....number 1950.....	6,832
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	827
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	5,468
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	60	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	690
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	60	.....1945.....	1,109
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	68	.....number 1950.....	1,521
		.....1945.....	2,242

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	98	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	46
acres grown alone 1949...	105	1944...	95
1944...	116	acres 1949...	74
acres grown with other crops 1949...	13	1944...	78
1944...	21	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	32
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	95	1944...	44
acres grown alone 1949...	74	acres 1949...	3
1944...	121	1944...	29
acres grown with other crops 1949...	43,553	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	14
pounds 1949...	58,138	acres 1949...	8
1944...		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944...	57
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	18
1944...	1	1944...	60
acres grown alone 1949...	13	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...		acres 1949...	4
acres grown with other crops 1949...	7	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	2	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	11
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944...	27
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	840	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	8,606	1944...	47
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	4
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	13	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1	acres 1949...	19
acres 1949...	72	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	10	acres 1949...	32
tons 1949...	174	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944...	14	1944...	14
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres 1949...	54
1944...	1	1944...	64
acres 1949...	567	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	116
1944...	1	acres 1949...	53
tons 1949...	329	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	1		
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	470	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	181	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	5,270	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2,982	quarts 1949...	287
tons 1949...	5,429	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	5,042	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	697
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	272	1945...	183
1944...	3	acres 1950 ¹ ...	874
acres 1949...	1,506	1945...	374
1944...	24	acres 1949...	381
tons 1949...	1,320	1944...	290
1944...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,419
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	207	1945...	2,222
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,112
acres 1949...	1,248	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,507
1944...	50	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	321
tons 1949...	989	1944...	948
1944...	40	acres 1949...	489
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	477
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,156
1944...		1945...	26,572
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,213
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,942
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	75	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,696
1944...	16	1944...	9,509
acres 1949...	790	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	297
1944...	252,252	1945...	278
pounds 1949...	189,296	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,107
1944...	88,275	1945...	1,235
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	365
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	646	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	742
1944...	496	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	309
acres 1949...	24	1944...	1,700
1944...	122	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	68
bushels 1949...	5,815	1945...	51
1944...	8,000	trees of all ages..number 1950...	189
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	123
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,197	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	120
1944...	1,646	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	69
acres 1949...	415	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	72
1944...	1,042	1944...	189
bushels 1949...	48,128	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	149
1944...	97,112	1945...	80
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,330	trees of all ages..number 1950...	829
1944...	1,171	1945...	393
acres 1949...	22,717	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	375
1944...	8,894	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	454
bales 1949...	6,396	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	83
1944...	6,780	1944...	154
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	215
1944...	4	1945...	166
acres 1949...	14	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,891
1944...	13	1945...	1,881
pounds 1949...	13,000	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,188
1944...	12,046	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	703
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	54	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,152
acres 1949...	28	1944...	12,629
gallons 1949...	1,016	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	349
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,080	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,243
1944...	2,114	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	777
acres 1949...	131	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,468
1944...	302	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45,925
acres 1949...	345	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	44
1944...	755	trees of all ages..number 1950...	171
sold..dollars 1949...	24,622	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
1944...	85,730	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	148
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,375
acres 1949...			

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 1, 1951

SALUDA COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-041) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,376	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	99
	2,416	1945.....	103
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	282,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.0	1945.....	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	184,748	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	90
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	62,751	1945.....	78
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,906	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	639
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	220,593	1945.....	645
Land in farms.....acres 1945...	221,520	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	392
	92.8	1945.....	386
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	91.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	302
		1945.....	304
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,840	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	307
	2,931	1945.....	310
average per acre, dollars 1950*	51.20	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	254
	31.97	1945.....	274
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	134
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,176	1945.....	143
	2,381	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	68
acres 1949.....	65,665	1945.....	82
1944.....	71,672	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	308	1945.....	43
	283	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	80
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	647	1945.....	75
	643	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	536	1945.....	33
	632	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	416	1945.....	16
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	543	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	197	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	224	White operators.....number 1950...	1,513
	56	1945.....	1,473
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	863
	16	1945.....	943
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	508	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,104
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1945.....	1,078
	9,080	Part owners.....number 1950...	275
acres 1949.....	1,362	1945.....	136
1944.....	975	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16,720	1945.....	997
	16,613	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,199
1944.....	998	1945.....	42.0
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	705	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	49.6
	28,188	1945.....	135
acres 1949.....	18,603	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	297
1944.....	1,375	1945.....	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,402	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	219
	80,587	1945.....	130
acres 1949.....	93,827	Share tenants.....number 1950...	210
1944.....	871	1945.....	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	833	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	510
	15,105	1945.....	745
acres 1949.....	13,815	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	127
1944.....	2,019	1945.....	27
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,238	Croppers.....number 1950...	79
	5,628	1945.....	48
1944.....		Other tenants.....number 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	171
1944.....		1945.....	105
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,904
		1945.....	869
acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,904
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.75
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	668
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	658
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	166
		number 1950...	167
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		number 1950...	28
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	22
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	18
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,246		
1945.....	2,247		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	93		
1945.....	163		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,031		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,054		
	359		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	513		
	238		
1944.....			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	386	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	181	General farms.....number 1950...	126
.....number 1950.....	476	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	217	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	521	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	82
.....1945.....	309	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,056
.....number 1950.....	682		
.....1945.....	337	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	511	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,352
.....number 1950.....	656	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	45
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	104
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	176
.....number 1950.....	16	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	523
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,479	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	499
.....1945.....	1,352	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,024
.....number 1950.....	1,875	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	482
.....1945.....	1,451	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	542
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	831	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	544	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,571,356
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	495	.....1944.....	2,389,522
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	411	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,176,678
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	.....1944.....	1,609,519
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,970,142
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,374,381
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	77	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,125
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	763	.....1944.....	72,956
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,055	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	185,130
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	.....1944.....	161,005
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	275
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,177
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	597	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,216,458
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	347	.....1944.....	728,446
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,052	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	135,715
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	438,858
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	743,704
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	531,896
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	652	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	337,039
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	152,692
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,625	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	178,250
FARM LABOR^a		.....1944.....	51,557
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,029	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,506
.....persons 1950.....	4,107	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	295
.....1945.....	2,008	.....1945.....	261
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,008	.....number 1950.....	436
.....persons 1950.....	1,841	.....1945.....	313
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	996	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,384
.....persons 1950.....	1,718	.....1945.....	1,791
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	191	.....number 1950.....	2,417
.....persons 1950.....	548	.....1945.....	2,796
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,011	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,666
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,621	.....1945.....	1,873
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,333	.....number 1950.....	9,293
.....1945.....	109,361	.....1945.....	8,258
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	430	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,624
.....1945.....	342,227	.....1945 ³	1,812
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,254	.....number 1950.....	5,292
.....dollars 1949.....	878,763	.....1945 ³	4,825
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,034	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,561
.....dollars 1949.....	245,222	.....number 1950.....	3,690
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,027	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	604
.....dollars 1949.....	59,338	.....number 1950.....	1,764
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	856	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	300
.....dollars 1949.....	183,448	.....number 1950.....	741
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	370	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	534
.....dollars 1949.....	75,523	.....number 1950.....	1,496
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	565	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	157
.....dollars 1949.....	37,410	.....1944.....	69
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	316,626
No sales.....number 1950.....	227	.....1944.....	59,968
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	315	.....dollars 1949.....	125,048
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	153	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	71
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	228	.....1944.....	148
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	451	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	7,514
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	324	.....1944.....	22,263
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	348	.....dollars 1949.....	3,697
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	161	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	125
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	84	.....dollars 1949.....	6,970
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	35	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	50	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,682
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	1,817
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	960	.....number 1950.....	7,634
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	6,959
Cotton.....number 1950.....	945	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,349
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	4,402
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	684
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	12	.....number 1950.....	3,232
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	47	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	443
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	150	.....1945.....	409
		.....number 1950.....	731
		.....1945.....	603

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945.....	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	252
number 1950...	177	1944.....	96
1945.....	215	acres 1949...	1,582
number 1950...	110	1944.....	193
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	140
1945.....	10	1944.....	6
number 1950...	10	acres 1949...	1,034
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	97	1944.....	10
1945.....	150	bushels 1949...	19,065
number 1950...	8	1944.....	157
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1945.....	9	acres 1949...	123
number 1950...	67	tons..green weight 1949...	697
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	6	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	107
number shorn 1949...	90	acres 1949...	425
1944.....	455	tons cut 1949...	699
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	955		
1944.....	955		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,024	Small grains:	
1945.....	2,156	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	96,775	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1945.....	92,095	acres 1949...	53
number 1949...	549	bushels 1949...	1,196
1948.....	691,176	1944.....	603
dollars 1949...	525,189	acres 1949...	1,276
1944.....	899	1944.....	3,106
number 1949...	296,887	bushels 1949...	5,545
1948.....	138,920	1944.....	27,105
dollars 1949...	48	1944.....	59,587
number 1950...	176	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	828
1944.....	48	1944.....	66
number 1949...	142	acres 1949...	10,584
1944.....	9,689	1944.....	9,136
number 1944...	3,246	bushels 1949...	230,622
		1944.....	210,314
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	877
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,185	1944.....	1,400
dollars 1949...	332,462	acres 1949...	5,741
1944.....	838	1944.....	11,821
number 1949...	563	1944.....	51
1944.....	2,776	acres 1949...	100
number 1949...	2,222	bushels 1949...	231
1944.....	300	1944.....	527
number 1949...	947	bushels 1949...	4,423
dollars 1949...	101,337	1944.....	8,650
1944.....	711	1944.....	9
number 1949...	1,829	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1948.....	86,053	1944.....	76
dollars 1949...	721	acres 1949...	225
1944.....	502	bushels 1949...	408
number 1949...	5,682	1944.....	2,212
1944.....	4,137		
dollars 1949...	134,158	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	7	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	114
number 1949...	8	acres grown alone 1949...	945
1944.....	66	1944 ²	69
number 1949...	105	acres grown with other crops 1949...	594
1944.....	1,120	1944 ²	129
dollars 1949...	61	1944.....	56
number 1949...	87	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	9,794	1944.....	671
		acres grown alone 1949...	401
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9,893
		bushels 1949...	113
		1944.....	48
		acres grown alone 1949...	191
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	102
		tons 1949...	304
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	37
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	38
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	46
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	387
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228
		acres grown alone 1944 ²	1,397
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	878
		1944 ²	2,903
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	149
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	390
		acres grown alone 1949...	348
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	297
		bushels 1949...	2,138
		1944.....	5,631
		acres grown alone 1949...	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
		bu. in.shells 1949...	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	264
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	184
		acres grown alone 1949...	527
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	322
		tons 1949...	751
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		acres grown alone 1949...	36
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	83
		acres grown alone 1949...	300
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	232

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	28
acres grown alone 1949...	34	1944.....	82
1944.....	77	acres 1949...	22
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	1944.....	68
1944.....	2	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Peanuts harvested for picking	44	acres 1949...	23
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	25	1944.....	15
acres grown alone 1949...	72	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	.....	1944.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949...	27,214	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
pounds 1949...	22,300	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	1	1944.....	11
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1949...	33
1944.....	1	1944.....	8
acres grown alone 1949...	1	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	14	acres 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	.....	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	964	1944.....	18
acres 1949...	7,132	acres 1949...	4
Alfalfa out for hay (or for	6	1944.....	11
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	33	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	75	acres 1949...	15
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	9
1944.....	.....	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	11	acres 1949...	29
1944.....	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	58
acres 1949...	61	1944.....	19
1944.....	79	acres 1949...	45
acres grown with other crops 1949...	49	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	54	acres 1949...	70
1944.....	894	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	20
acres 1949...	674	1944.....	.....
1944.....	6,462	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
acres 1949...	4,724	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	5,975	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	3,592	quarts 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	32	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	.....
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	523
1944.....	191	1945.....	412
acres 1949...	152	acres 1950 ³ ...	2,171
1944.....	209	1945.....	2,207
acres 1949...	260	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	303
1944.....	81	1945.....	662
acres 1949...	356	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,961
1944.....	148	1945.....	6,202
acres 1949...	406	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,544
1944.....	120	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,417
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,531
1944.....	19	1944.....	1,681
acres 1949...	5	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	348
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	767
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	169,771
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	169,592
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50,036
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	119,735
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	66,874
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	59,665
acres 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	161
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	414
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,506
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	1,116
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,123
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,383
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,072
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	960
acres 1949...	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	23
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	61
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	58
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	206
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	63
acres 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	30
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	57
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	295
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	217
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	230
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	21
acres 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	140
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	198
acres 1949...	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	545
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	541
acres 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	177
acres 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	368
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,109
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	9,021
acres 1949...	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	.....
acres 1949...	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	239
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,489
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	190
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,299
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,549
acres 1949...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	34
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	155
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	118
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	320

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 4, 1951

SPARTANBURG COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-042) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	8,798	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	870
1945...	7,059	1945...	811
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	531,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	46
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.5	1945...	95
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	302,880	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	624
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	145,849	1945...	526
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,352	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2,249
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	65,388	1945...	2,108
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	380,483	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,484
1945...	372,304	1945...	1,852
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	57.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	807
1945...	52.9	1945...	1,075
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,886	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	652
1945...	3,679	1945...	601
average per acre, dollars 1950*	119.05	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	389
1945...	68.58	1945...	375
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	184
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,251	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	182
1944...	5,877	1945...	87
acres 1949...	169,589	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
1944...	190,581	1945...	42
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,197	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	124
1944...	1,024	1945...	87
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,824	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
1944...	1,777	1945...	28
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,587	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
1944...	1,735	1945...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,179		
1944...	1,662	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	479	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	552	White operators.....number 1950...	5,220
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	180	1945...	5,218
1944...	100	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,576
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1945...	1,821
1944...	27	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,073	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,378
1944...	739	1945...	3,154
acres 1949...	14,975	Part owners.....number 1950...	597
1944...	11,832	1945...	185
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,740	Managers.....number 1950...	25
1944...	45,988	1945...	31
acres 1949...	21,024	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,788
1944...	2,070	1945...	5,681
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,610	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	41.2
1944...	35,652	1945...	52.3
acres 1949...	42,279	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	172
1944...	2,992	1945...	477
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,638	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944...	79,282	1945...	48
acres 1949...	62,906	Share tenants.....number 1950...	944
1944...		1945...	1,365
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,478	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	954
1944...	1,929	1945...	10
acres 1949...	27,749	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,425
1944...	25,522	1945...	1,548
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,458	Croppers.....number 1950...	240
1944...	5,724	1945...	225
acres 1949...	19,278	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	180
1944...	20,160	1945...	50
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...	290	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	200	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	962
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	288
acres 1949...	200	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,637
		1945...	4,315
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,612
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.64
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,286
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	871
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	512
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,412
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	780
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	97
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		number 1950...	288
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		number 1950...	71
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		number 1950...	72
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		number 1950...	42

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	449
number 1950.....	191	1944.....	1,888
1945.....	57	acres 1949.....	1,392
1944.....	7	1944.....	5,561
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1950.....	128	1944.....	16
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	acres 1949.....	872
1945.....	2	1944.....	80
number 1950.....	105	bushels 1949.....	4,180
1945.....	27	1944.....	358
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1950.....	5	acres 1949.....	192
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	63	tons..green weight 1949...	1,004
number 1950.....	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	378
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	828
number shorn 1949.....	86	tons cut 1949...	852
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	640		
1944.....	200		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5,717	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1945.....	8,429	acres 1949.....	182
number 1950.....	200,625	bushels 1949.....	2,199
1945.....	252,757	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,843
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,079	1944.....	3,295
number 1949.....	189,877	acres 1949.....	15,086
dollars 1949.....	170,661	1944.....	17,277
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,858	bushels 1949.....	157,481
dozens 1949.....	435,495	1944.....	256,196
dollars 1949.....	222,012	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,230
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	94	1944.....	1,174
number 1950.....	571	acres 1949.....	10,872
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	100	1944.....	9,019
1944.....	95	bushels 1949.....	267,279
number 1949.....	4,099	1944.....	226,289
1944.....	3,002	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,695
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	2,607
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	8,616
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,109	1944.....	13,229
dollars 1949.....	518,654	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	170
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,498	1944.....	198
1944.....	947	acres 1949.....	1,168
number 1949.....	4,880	1944.....	1,200
1944.....	2,882	bushels 1949.....	28,647
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	880	1944.....	27,233
number 1949.....	2,183	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949.....	250,002	1944.....	98
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,982	acres 1949.....	25
number 1949.....	2,647	1944.....	293
dollars 1949.....	95,999	bushels 1949.....	224
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	884	1944.....	4,037
1944.....	455	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	6,669	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	128
1944.....	3,277	acres grown alone 1949.....	689
dollars 1949.....	142,028	1944 ²	318
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	167
1944.....	3	1944 ²	254
number 1949.....	38	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	31	1944.....	25
dollars 1949.....	870	acres grown alone 1949.....	202
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	165	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
number 1949.....	341	bushels 1949.....	2,662
dollars 1949.....	29,857	1944.....	485
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	79
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4,448	acres grown alone 1949...	528
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	312	acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
number 1949.....	397	tons 1949...	367
1944.....	28	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	119	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	43	acres grown alone 1949...	75
number 1949.....	502	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
1944.....	298	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	439	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	554	acres grown alone 1949...	84
number 1949.....	521	acres grown with other crops 1949...	56
1944.....	4,407	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	612
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6,223	acres grown alone 1949...	1,695
number 1949.....	7,553	1944 ²	5,988
1944.....	11,715	acres grown with other crops 1949...	605
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ²	2,212
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	214
dollars 1949.....	6,385	1944.....	315
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	586
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	127
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5,132	bushels 1949.....	2,229
1944.....	8,074	1944.....	5,854
acres 1949.....	42,988	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944.....	55,423	acres grown alone 1949...	77
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	4,988	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944.....	6,061	bu. in shells 1949...	696
acres 1949.....	41,230	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	290
1944.....	55,044	acres grown alone 1949...	867
bushels 1949.....	749,989	acres grown with other crops 1949...	258
1944.....	951,877	tons 1949...	899
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
acres 1949.....	864	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
tons..green weight 1949...	4,649	acres grown alone 1949...	83
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	68
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
acres 1949...	894	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	107
		acres grown alone 1949...	282
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	144

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 2, 1951

SUMTER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-043) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,314	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	251
1945...	3,144	1945...	297
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	425,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.9	1945...	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	197,642	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	232
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,381	1945...	251
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,768	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,168
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,296	1945...	912
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	263,495	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	738
1945...	235,114	1945...	696
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	79.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	420
1945...	74.8	1945...	489
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,855	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	251
1945...	3,645	1945...	250
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	68.14	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	160
1945...	48.74	1945...	245
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	88
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,182	1945...	80
1944...	3,121	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949...	131,138	1945...	57
1944...	127,997	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	29
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	325	1945...	34
1944...	354	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	81
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	704	1945...	69
1944...	578	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	47
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	848	1945...	38
1944...	857	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	26
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	765	1945...	17
1944...	755		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	384	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	400	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	White operators.....number 1950...	932
1944...	113	1945...	780
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,382
1944...	64	1945...	2,364
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	549	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	221	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,091
acres 1949...	7,675	1945...	839
1944...	2,182	Part owners.....number 1950...	421
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	736	1945...	260
acres 1949...	9,990	Managers.....number 1950...	18
1944...	8,021	1945...	43
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	334	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,784
1944...	246	1945...	2,002
acres 1949...	8,888	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	53.8
1944...	8,200	1945...	63.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,365	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	492
1944...	1,564	1945...	921
acres 1949...	91,272	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
1944...	73,682	1945...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	127	Share tenants.....number 1950...	665
1944...	296	1945...	346
acres 1949...	6,205	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	660
1944...	8,439	1945...	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,243	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	486
1944...	2,789	1945...	641
acres 1949...	8,327	Croppers.....number 1950...	102
1944...	6,593	1945...	85
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Other tenants.....number 1950...	39
1944...	2	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	63
acres 1949...	49	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹	
1944...	4	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	128
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1945...	90
acres 1949...	49	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,711
1944...	4	1945...	626
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,683
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.77
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,150	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	527
1945...	2,973	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	273
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	114
1945...	154	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	354
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	563	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	717	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
1944...	610	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	443	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	119
1944...	317	number 1950...	140
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	13
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		number 1950...	68
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	21
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	352	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	34
.....farms reporting 1945.....	165	General farms.....number 1950.....	134
.....number 1950.....	411	.....number 1950.....	99
.....number 1945.....	190	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	315	.....number 1950.....	30
.....farms reporting 1945.....	157	.....number 1950.....	655
.....number 1950.....	578		
.....number 1945.....	220		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	300		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	557		
.....number 1950.....			
.....number 1945.....			
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	21	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,671
.....number 1950.....		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	29
.....number 1945.....		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	69
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,480	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	78
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,374	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	526
.....number 1950.....	1,640	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	922
.....number 1945.....	1,478	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	1,047
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	643
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	724	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	262
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	954	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	330
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,314	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	1
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	246		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,105,049
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,852,041
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	213	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,012,242
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,062	.....dollars 1944.....	5,222,156
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,062	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,898,759
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	813	.....dollars 1944.....	5,088,115
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,537
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	79,608
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	714	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,521
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	.....dollars 1944.....	47,483
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,355	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	63,425
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	.....dollars 1944.....	7,030
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	981,038
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	599,378
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,064	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	119,486
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	135,938
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,954	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	331,652
		.....dollars 1944.....	219,285
FARM LABOR*		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	523,950
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	244,155
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,898	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	111,769
.....persons 1950.....	6,978	.....dollars 1944.....	30,507
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,819		
.....persons 1950.....	2,598	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,357	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,502
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,545	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	326
.....persons 1950.....	546	.....farms reporting 1945.....	303
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,835	.....number 1950.....	432
		.....number 1945.....	391
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,379
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,839	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,279
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,418	.....number 1950.....	4,766
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,004	.....number 1945.....	4,594
dollars 1949.....	208,641		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,727	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949.....	1,303,214	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,989
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,505	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,244
dollars 1949.....	425,349	.....number 1950.....	7,179
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	968	.....number 1945.....	8,312
dollars 1949.....	222,864	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,877
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,701	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,082
dollars 1949.....	232,174	.....number 1950.....	4,147
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	889	.....number 1945.....	4,813
dollars 1949.....	322,667	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,769
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	300	.....number 1950.....	2,847
dollars 1949.....	147,201	.....number 1945.....	521
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,383	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,251
dollars 1949.....	100,696	.....number 1950.....	220
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	876
		.....number 1950.....	451
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	905
		.....number 1950.....	43
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	49
		.....gallons 1944.....	231,211
		.....dollars 1949.....	338,673
		.....dollars 1944.....	117,221
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	3
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,672
		.....dollars 1944.....	510
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,107
		.....dollars 1949.....	20
			1,158
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,661
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,729
		.....number 1950.....	20,086
		.....number 1945.....	25,083
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,444
		.....number 1950.....	10,297
		.....number 1945.....	1,373
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	9,789
		.....number 1950.....	1,321
		.....number 1945.....	2,049
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,431
		.....number 1950.....	4,310
		.....number 1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Sorghums:	
1945.....	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950.....	25	1944.....	10
1945.....	87	acres 1949.....	25
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	248
number 1950.....	22	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	1944.....	2
1945 ¹	7	acres 1949.....	21
number 1950.....	16	1944.....	21
1945 ¹	40	bushels 1949.....	402
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	1944.....	402
number 1950.....	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	
number 1950.....	3	acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	tons green weight 1949.....	
1944.....	6	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
number shorn 1949.....	7	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	7	acres 1949...	25
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	56	tons cut 1949...	11
1944.....	248		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,909	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1945.....	2,918	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	76,440	acres 1949...	98
1945.....	102,010	bushels 1949...	1,555
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	268	1949...	375
number 1949.....	13,786	acres 1944.....	1,238
dollars 1949.....	15,068	1949...	2,680
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	590	acres 1944.....	4,174
dollars 1949.....	102,406	bushels 1949...	27,723
dozens 1949.....	50,459	1944.....	66,278
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	68	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	503
number 1950.....	468	1944.....	458
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	58	acres 1949...	7,304
1944.....	60	1944.....	12,164
number 1949.....	26,093	bushels 1949...	180,885
1944.....	6,202	1944.....	351,538
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,683
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	1,913
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,410	acres 1949...	10,980
dollars 1949.....	526,416	1944.....	15,149
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	637	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	521	1944.....	13
number 1949...	2,558	acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,487	1944.....	92
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	199	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	1,233	1944.....	1,335
dollars 1949...	160,381	1944.....	5
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	513	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	1,325	1944.....	5
dollars 1949...	62,797	acres 1949...	76
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,178	bushels 1949...	39
1944.....	619	1944.....	700
number 1949...	11,606	1944.....	500
1944.....	8,184	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	297,598	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	238
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	2,575
1944.....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	783
number 1949...	22	1944...	1,900
1944.....	22	acres grown with other crops 1944...	2,491
dollars 1949...		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944.....	25
number 1949...	58	acres grown alone 1949...	713
dollars 1949...	5,640	acres grown with other crops 1949...	241
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	10,094
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,220	1944.....	997
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	335
number 1949...	136	acres grown alone 1949...	66
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	11	acres grown with other crops 1949...	339
1944.....	15	tons 1949...	145
number 1949...	16	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	471
1944.....	25	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944.....	83
number 1949...	9	acres grown alone 1949...	371
1944.....	120	acres grown with other crops 1949...	896
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,215	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1949...	2,526	acres grown alone 1949...	1,156
1944.....	5,795	acres grown with other crops 1949...	618
1944.....	8,957	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,453
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7,400
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	13,228
dollars 1949...	3,330	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7,882
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	29,094
Corn:		301	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,897	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1,484
1944.....	2,958	1944.....	518
acres 1949...	38,208	acres grown alone 1949...	1,773
1944.....	46,150	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,169
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,860	bushels 1949...	20,676
1944.....	2,933	1944.....	34
acres 1949...	37,467	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	45,739	acres grown alone 1949...	45
bushels 1949...	606,978	acres grown with other crops 1949...	284
1944.....	822,502	bu. in shells 1949...	1,239
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	6,507
1944.....	25	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,269
acres 1949...	125	tons 1949...	7,284
tons green weight 1949...		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	48
dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944.....	42
acres 1949...	716	acres grown alone 1949...	362
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	183
		acres grown alone 1949...	318
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,433

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	433	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	36
acres grown alone 1949...	3,693	1944.....	189
1944.....	1,528	acres 1949...	36
acres grown with other crops 1949...	48	1944.....	171
1944.....	2	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	26
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	10
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	389	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	206	1944.....	91
acres grown alone 1949...	3,480	acres 1949...	52
1944 ¹	1,507	1944.....	24
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
pounds 1949.....	2,864,455	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	1,580,376	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	72
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	161	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	157	1944.....	26
acres grown alone 1949...	1,525	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	10
tons 1949.....	996	Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	800	acres 1949...	46
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	11
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	731	1944.....	70
acres 1949...	5,763	acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	15
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	11	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	8	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	.....	1944.....	113
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	24
1944.....	1	1944.....	24
acres 1949...	66	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	243
tons 1949...	68	1944.....	40
1944.....	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	486	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	224	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	3,430	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	2,821	quarts 1949...	218
tons 1949...	4,076	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	2,301	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	706
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	186	1945.....	99
1944.....	16	acres 1950...	420
acres 1949...	1,448	1945.....	448
1944.....	66	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	229
tons 1949...	1,069	1945.....	275
1944.....	32	trees of all ages..number 1950...	838
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	95	1945.....	1,393
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	454
acres 1949...	858	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	384
1944.....	393	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	314
tons 1949...	682	1944.....	1,348
1944.....	162	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	368
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	595
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,750
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	1945.....	19,549
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,362
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,388
1944.....	9	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,024
acres 1949...	443	1944.....	10,827
1944.....	141	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	266
pounds 1949...	65,278	1945.....	366
1944.....	40,840	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,270
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	1,427
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	809	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	293
1944.....	811	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	977
acres 1949...	36	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,106
1944.....	160	1944.....	3,685
bushels 1949...	7,034	Charries.....farms reporting 1950...	19
1944.....	10,261	1945.....	9
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	32
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,358	1945.....	13
1944.....	2,370	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	789	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1944.....	2,101	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
bushels 1949...	112,633	1944.....	174
1944.....	214,681	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	88
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,937	1945.....	82
1944.....	2,779	trees of all ages..number 1950...	261
acres 1949...	58,390	1945.....	239
1944.....	39,569	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	105
bales 1949...	27,960	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	156
1944.....	34,518	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	51
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025	1944.....	113
1944.....	766	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	277
acres 1949...	2,440	1945.....	272
1944.....	2,341	vines of all ages..number 1950...	642
pounds 1949...	2,739,088	1945.....	530
1944.....	2,356,581	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	218
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..farms reporting 1949...	45	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	424
acres 1949...	12	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,327
gallons 1949...	1,457	1944.....	48,286
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,980	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	365
1944.....	2,827	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,548
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	94	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,351
1944.....	510	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,197
acres 1949...	475	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	61,781
1944.....	947	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	89
sold..dollars 1949...	41,537	1945.....	525
1944.....	79,608	trees of all ages..number 1950...	109
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	416
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	436
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,380

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 31, 1951

UNION COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-044) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,709	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	102
.....1945...	2,008	.....1945...	214
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	329,800	.....1945...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	58.6	.....1945...	81
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	141,505	.....1945...	96
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	53,599	.....1945...	133
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,558	.....1945...	403
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,473	.....1945...	464
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	193,189	.....1945...	258
.....1945...	202,860	.....1945...	288
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	113.0	.....1945...	192
.....1945...	101.0	.....1945...	227
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,563	.....1945...	183
.....1945...	2,505	.....1945...	204
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	40.59	.....1945...	207
.....1945...	24.80	.....1945...	249
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	112
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,549	.....1945...	123
.....1944...	1,860	.....1945...	59
.....acres 1949...	42,376	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	51,247	.....1945...	50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	336	.....1945...	45
.....1944...	344	.....1945...	90
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	363	.....1945...	83
.....1944...	441	.....1945...	37
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	339	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	497	.....1945...	16
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	350	.....1945...	17
.....1944...	414		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	126	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	White operators.....number 1950...	962
.....1944...	26	.....1945...	1,099
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	747
.....1944...	12	.....1945...	909
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	560	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	158	Full owners.....number 1950...	933
.....acres 1949...	14,724	.....1945...	929
.....1944...	3,967	Part owners.....number 1950...	106
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	772	.....1945...	47
.....acres 1949...	22,321	Managers.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	27,345	.....1945...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	771	All tenants.....number 1950...	657
.....1944...	718	.....1945...	1,024
.....acres 1949...	31,275	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.4
.....1944...	27,839	.....1945...	51.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	898	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	75
.....1944...	58,777	.....1945...	163
.....acres 1949...	60,398	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	439	.....1945...	150
.....1944...	735	Share tenants.....number 1950...	221
.....acres 1949...	14,084	.....1945...	149
.....1944...	20,960	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,471	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	349
.....1944...	1,678	.....1945...	480
.....acres 1949...	9,442	Croppers.....number 1950...	80
.....1944...	11,104	.....1945...	160
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	41
.....1944...		.....1945...	39
.....acres 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....1949...			
FARM OPERATORS		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,582	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	147
.....1945...	1,846	.....1945...	60
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	84	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241
.....1945...	116	.....1945...	862
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	725	.....1945...	862
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	793	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241
.....1944...	569	.....dollars 1950...	3.48
.....1949...	547	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	403
.....1944...	332	.....1945...	175
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		.....1945...	282
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	161
		.....1945...	16
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....1945...	102
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	104
		.....1945...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	38
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....1945...	38
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	12
		.....1945...	17
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....1945...	17
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....1945...	17
		Upright silos.....number 1950...	12
		.....1945...	17
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....1945...	22

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	280	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	56
.....1945.....	174	General farms.....number 1950...	48
.....number 1950.....	343	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	202	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	106	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	933
.....number 1950.....	283		
.....1945.....	128		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	195		
.....number 1950.....	225		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	32		
.....number 1950.....	38		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	766		
.....1945.....	886		
.....number 1950.....	925		
.....1945.....	943		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	508		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	461		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	510		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	182		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	48		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	822
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	21
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	738	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	14
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	564	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	75
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	283	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	273
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	479
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ³.....number 1950.....	887
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	628	Other farms.....number 1950.....	284
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	Part-time ⁴.....number 1950.....	603
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	527	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	603
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	909		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	213		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	519		
FARM LABOR⁵		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
See preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,499,975
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,438	.....1944.....	1,319,413
.....persons 1950.....	3,060	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,009,501
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,399	.....1944.....	1,076,709
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,244	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	963,316
.....persons 1950.....	1,244	.....1944.....	1,022,606
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	741	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,714
.....persons 1950.....	1,323	.....1944.....	27,393
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,611
.....persons 1950.....	493	.....1944.....	26,883
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,260
.....persons 1950.....	493	.....1944.....	123
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	421,132
		.....1944.....	214,800
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	167,750
		.....1944.....	108,420
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	97,479
		.....1944.....	55,441
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	155,943
		.....1944.....	50,939
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	69,342
		.....1944.....	27,904
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,180
		.....1950.....	161
		.....1945.....	148
		.....number 1950.....	212
		.....1945.....	211
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,091
		.....1945.....	1,296
		.....number 1950.....	1,972
		.....1945.....	2,180
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,282
		.....1945.....	1,687
		.....number 1950.....	6,669
		.....1945.....	6,512
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,216
		.....1945.....	1,620
		.....number 1950.....	3,563
		.....1945.....	3,410
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,173
		.....number 1950.....	2,135
		.....number 1950.....	409
		.....number 1950.....	1,376
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	212
		.....number 1950.....	545
		.....number 1950.....	380
		.....number 1950.....	1,185
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	82
		.....number 1950.....	128
		.....number 1950.....	293,826
		.....gallons 1949.....	182,668
		.....1944.....	146,944
		.....dollars 1949.....	26
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	34
		.....1944.....	6,448
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10,870
		.....1944.....	3,522
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	127
		.....dollars 1949.....	17,284
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,213
		.....1945.....	1,521
		.....number 1950.....	3,299
		.....number 1950.....	4,357
		.....number 1950.....	958
		.....number 1950.....	2,336
		.....number 1950.....	359
		.....number 1950.....	963
		.....number 1950.....	155
		.....number 1945.....	201
		.....number 1950.....	287
		.....number 1945.....	299

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 26, 1951

WILLIAMSBURG COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(58-045) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	6,075	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	615
.....1945...	5,829	.....1945...	756
.....1945...	5,829	.....1950...	55
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	595,840	.....1945...	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	87.5	.....1950...	561
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	358,221	.....1945...	709
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	128,484	.....1950...	2,666
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,151	.....1945...	2,597
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,468	.....1950...	1,087
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	402,548	.....1945...	968
.....1945...	350,708	.....1950...	495
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	66.2	.....1945...	464
.....1945...	58.7	.....1950...	374
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,206	.....1945...	508
.....1945...	2,289	.....1950...	253
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	75.45	.....1945...	295
.....1945...	40.54	.....1950...	166
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	159
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,755	.....1950...	101
.....1944...	5,815	.....1945...	86
.....acres 1949...	159,247	.....1950...	49
.....1944...	158,287	.....1945...	49
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	947	.....1950...	154
.....1944...	1,054	.....1945...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,934	.....1950...	81
.....1944...	2,045	.....1945...	50
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,485	.....1950...	35
.....1944...	1,411	.....1945...	17
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025		
.....1944...	915	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	517	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	525	White operators.....number 1950...	2,054
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....1945...	1,786
.....1944...	54	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4,021
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945...	4,068
.....1944...	15	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	741	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,027
.....1944...	271	.....1945...	2,055
.....acres 1949...	6,684	.....1950...	862
.....1944...	4,545	.....1945...	212
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	787	Part owners.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	7,530	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	4,858	.....1950...	3,188
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,113	.....1945...	5,557
.....1944...	480	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	52.5
.....acres 1949...	38,581	.....1945...	81.0
.....1944...	22,478	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	451
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,408	.....1945...	339
.....1944...	2,835	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	90
.....acres 1949...	185,860	.....1945...	898
.....1944...	148,778	Share tenants.....number 1950...	982
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	542	.....1945...	984
.....1944...	538	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....acres 1949...	15,924	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,459
.....1944...	8,111	.....1945...	1,590
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,519	.....1950...	240
.....1944...	4,182	Croppers.....number 1950...	147
.....acres 1949...	10,772	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	7,875	.....1950...	145
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	90
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	101
.....1944...		.....1945...	101
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,789
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,083
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	2,724
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4.25
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	705
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	425
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	295
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	942
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	458
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	8
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		.....number 1950...	13
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	740 586 782 586	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... General farms.....number 1950...	124 197
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	392 150 420 182	Primarily crop.....number 1950... Primarily livestock.....number 1950... Crop and livestock.....number 1950... Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	152 41 41 1,231
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	512 531	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	23 36	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	4,852
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	66 66	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,220 2,411 2,415 2,453	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	12
Farms by class of work power:		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	100
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,756	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	966
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	2,021	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	2,015
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,914	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,764
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	285	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,215
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	99	Part-time ².....number 1950...	249
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	867
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	282	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,072	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	9,252,805 9,549,824
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,255	All crops sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	8,507,968 8,905,505
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,821	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	8,243,495 8,699,561
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	237,314 192,050
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	5,723 11,832
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	16,435 100
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	483	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	655,972 427,232
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,852	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	71,893 65,645
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	615	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	88,753 50,933
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	525,519 312,880
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	86,665 19,065
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,115	HORSES AND MULES	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	4,140
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,832	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945... 1950... number 1950... 1945...	226 451 355 4,017
FARM LABOR⁵		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... 1945...	5,987 6,373
Week preceding enumeration:		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	6,454 5,153 5,943 9,290 11,274
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	5,493 12,558	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,254 3,718 5,612 6,735
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	5,435	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	2,335 5,622
Operators.....persons 1950...	5,067	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	936 1,732
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	3,042 6,245	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	520 1,011
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	611 1,224	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	755 1,255
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... gallons 1949... 1944...	27 24 159,532 195,375
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	5,165	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds of butterfat 1949... 1944...	20 18 2,759 1,229
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,707	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	22 776
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,778 94,884	HOGS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	5,237 629,798	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	4,310 4,491 4,275 29,047
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	2,482 218,033	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	3,960 14,529
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,582 121,909	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	2,571 19,323
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	3,301 149,172	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,127 2,431 3,617 4,566
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	2,412 511,590	FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	285 28,431	No sales.....number 1950...	308
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	2,151 68,316	\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	561
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	296
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	4,465	\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	445
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	37	\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	883
Cotton.....number 1950...	358	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	1,089
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4,070	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	1,413
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	44	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	855
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	167
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	48
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	9	\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	14

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release Jul. 30, 1951

YORK COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

(56-046) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,574	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	229
1945...	4,043	1945.....	456
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	458,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	77.4	1945.....	97
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	226,919	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	221
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	123,793	1945.....	569
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,812	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,009
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,344	1945.....	1,264
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	339,180	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	540
1945.....	325,721	1945.....	626
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	94.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	566
1945.....	80.6	1945.....	505
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,060	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	425
1945.....	3,266	1945.....	395
average per acre, dollars 1950*	65.54	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	349
1945.....	40.54	1945.....	570
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	216
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,340	1945.....	199
1944.....	3,787	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	101
acres 1949.....	101,627	1945.....	118
1944.....	108,870	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	79
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	532	1945.....	75
1944.....	541	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	169
acres 1949.....	899	1945.....	145
1944.....	1,094	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	57
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	814	1945.....	48
1944.....	940	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	651	1945.....	14
1944.....	791		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	352	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	315	Farms by color of operator:	
acres 1949.....	79	White operators.....number 1950...	1,962
1944.....	78	1945.....	2,060
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,612
1944.....	28	1945.....	1,583
acres 1949.....	1,129	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	258	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,499
acres 1949.....	22,928	1945.....	1,522
1944.....	5,416	Part owners.....number 1950...	214
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,607	1945.....	112
1944.....	54,220	Managers.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	56,146	1945.....	25
1944.....	1,671	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,642
acres 1949.....	1,308	1945.....	2,384
1944.....	41,000	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	51.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	51,839	1945.....	59.0
1944.....	1,789	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	104
acres 1949.....	1,849	1945.....	809
1944.....	96,872	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	92,416	1945.....	2
1944.....	1,107	Share tenants.....number 1950...	412
acres 1949.....	1,379	1945.....	558
1944.....	25,405	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	389
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,107	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944.....	1,379	1945.....	1,086
acres 1949.....	25,405	Croppers.....number 1950...	1,491
1944.....	55,103	1945.....	235
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,693	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	224
1944.....	2,956	1945.....	92
acres 1949.....	15,128	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	141
1944.....	16,131		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	48	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	500
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	288
1944.....	44	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,435
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	1,859
acres 1949.....	44	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,429
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.55
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,040
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,211	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	390
1945.....	5,754	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	214
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	135	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	895
1945.....	237	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	360
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,161	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,514	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	52
1944.....	1,386	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	304
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	969	number 1950...	312
1944.....	852	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		number 1950...	18
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		number 1950...	134
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		number 1950...	106
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	11

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	758	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	376	General farms.....number 1950...	106
.....number 1950.....	949	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	445	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	905	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	397	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,384
.....number 1950.....	1,132		
.....1945.....	482		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	855	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,055	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,205
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	41	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	29
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	38	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	128
.....number 1950.....	38	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	248
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,928	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	709
.....1945.....	1,959	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,070
.....number 1950.....	2,488	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,589
.....1945.....	2,063	Part-time ².....number 1950...	695
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	774
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	456		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	942	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	644	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,049,721
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	262	.....1944.....	3,924,024
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,286,922
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	2,780,512
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,108,989
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	.....1944.....	2,632,259
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,417	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	80,219
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,831	.....1944.....	22,684
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	110,909
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	61,008
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	26,825
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,065	.....1944.....	4,562
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	415	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,707,799
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,568	.....1944.....	1,186,413
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	448,167
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	.....1944.....	455,045
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,900,598
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,077	.....1944.....	540,793
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	391	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	569,234
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,818	.....1944.....	184,575
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	75,000
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	34,299
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,950	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	5,908	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,047
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,875	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	424
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,875	.....1945.....	411
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,469	.....number 1950.....	657
.....persons 1950...	2,462	.....1945.....	897
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	552	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,844
.....persons 1950...	771	.....1945.....	2,296
		.....number 1950.....	4,150
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	4,757
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,821	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,039	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,551
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,435	.....1945.....	3,223
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	185,090	.....number 1950...	15,782
.....1949...	1,583	.....1945.....	13,519
.....dollars 1949...	529,150	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,431
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,701	.....1945 ³	5,140
.....dollars 1949...	1,564,251	.....number 1950...	7,708
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,203	.....1945 ³	7,928
.....dollars 1949...	394,820	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,354
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,676	.....number 1950...	5,871
.....dollars 1949...	119,437	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	985
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,311	.....number 1950...	2,959
.....dollars 1949...	267,619	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	343
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	620	.....number 1950...	1,145
.....dollars 1949...	182,035	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	740
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	910	.....number 1950...	1,515
.....dollars 1949...	67,821	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	350
		.....1944.....	411
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		gallons 1949...	895,105
No sales.....number 1950...	524	.....dollars 1949...	638,827
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	450	.....1944.....	415,530
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	258	.....dollars 1949...	57
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	416	.....farms reporting 1949...	19
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	757	.....1944.....	19,692
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	456	pounds of butterfat 1949...	4,338
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	486	.....dollars 1949...	9,142
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	231		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	56	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	89	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,311
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	51	.....1945.....	2,731
		.....number 1950...	6,580
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	8,504
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,840	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,718
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	45	.....number 1950...	4,235
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,792	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	803
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	2,125
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	314
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	14	.....1945.....	384
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	78	.....1950.....	544
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	94	.....1945.....	601

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 15, 1951

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 66,452 1945... 68,705	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 1,404 1945... 1,299
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 48,983,040 1945... 91.4	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 340 1945... 310
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 25,271,662 1945... 20,594,592	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 1,064 1945... 989
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,780,820 1945... 2,861,545	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 1,199 1945... 931
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 44,785,529 1945... 43,031,964	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 950 1945... 591
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 674.0 1945... 626.3	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 478 1945... 1,628
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 20,830 1945... 11,124	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 1,679 1945... 1,579
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 31.31 1945... 17.76	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 1,442 1945... 8,831
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 63,553 1944... 66,211	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 10,130 1945... 2,343
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 17,527,893 1945... 16,524,613	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 3,047 1945... 5,045
average per acre, dollars	1950* 31.31 1945... 17.76	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 4,943 1945... 21,838
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 23,243 1945... 11,705
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 63,553 1944... 66,211	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 11,997 1945... 8,757
acres	1949... 17,527,893 1944... 16,524,613	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 8,298 1945... 8,298
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,210 1944... 771	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 844 1944... 635	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 830 1944... 1,403	White operators.....number	1950... 65,239 1945... 67,156
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,597 1944... 4,905	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1,213 1945... 1,549
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 6,285 1944... 18,982	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 21,169 1944... 35,865	Full owners.....number	1950... 20,697 1945... 17,329
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 34,276 1944... 13,880	Part owners.....number	1950... 25,334 1945... 24,898
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 15,391 1944... 816,112	Managers.....number	1950... 224 1945... 312
acres	1949... 641,257 1944... 18,414	All tenants.....number	1950... 20,197 1945... 26,166
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,477,687 1944... 1,327,291	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 30.4 1945... 33.1
acres	1949... 7,964 1944... 446,627	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 1,689 1945... 2,819
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 446,295 1944... 2,297	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 11,729 1945... 10,551
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2,297 1944... 13,228	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 5,655 1945... 11,895
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,031,060 1944... 4,672	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 4,289 1945... 1,366
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 4,411 1944... 194,460	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1,124 1945... 901
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 6,388 1944... 5,440	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1,124 1945... 901
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 143,211 1944... 79,008	Other tenants.....number	1950... 336 1945... 888
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 52,188 1944... 56,989	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 336 1945... 888
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 22,913,148 1944... 22,491,520	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres	1949... 22,913,148 1944... 22,491,520	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 37,221 1945... 31,145
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 63,449 1944... 67,282	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 45,898 1945... 19,028
acres	1949... 1,469,567 1944... 1,763,715	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 37,499 1945... 8,71
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 807 1944... 708	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 16,631 1945... 7,218
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 78,069 1944... 52,895	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 6,146 1945... 39,107
acres	1949... 12 1944... 391	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 4,242 1945... 512
FARM OPERATORS		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 5,667 1945... 20,470
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 60,355 1945... 64,209	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 21,827 1945... 25,732
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 4,818 1945... 3,933	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 26,178 1945... 2,925
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 4,665 1944... 15,626	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 3,000 1945... 6,616
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 7,823 1944... 4,813	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 7,091 1945... 1,224
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 4,813 1944... 2,538	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 1,320 1945... 1,320
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 1,320 1945... 1,320
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 3,000 1945... 6,616
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 7,091 1945... 1,224
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1,320 1945... 1,320

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9,622	Corn:	
1945.....	17,387	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	50,411
number 1950.....	888,610	1944.....	55,129
1945.....	1,771,415	acres 1949.....	4,014,879
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,839,307
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9,450	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	43,660
number 1950.....	528,508	1944.....	51,396
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	9,348	acres 1949.....	3,261,955
1945 ¹	16,481	1944.....	3,457,716
number 1950.....	624,176	bushels 1949.....	76,149,324
1945 ¹	1,297,293	1944.....	118,581,194
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4,960	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7,865
number 1950.....	132,798	acres 1949.....	131,132
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8,690	tons..green weight 1949...	702,807
number 1950.....	491,378	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,021	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	17,564
number 1950.....	34,332	acres 1949.....	621,797
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6,099	Sorghums:	
number 1950.....	230,102	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	7,222
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8,987	1944.....	20,595
1944.....	16,397	acres 1949.....	147,516
number shorn 1949.....	681,833	1944.....	481,885
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	5,669,845	acres 1944.....	
1944.....	11,784,773	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	660
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	2,581
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	19,400
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	54,024	1944.....	81,972
1945.....	60,548	bushels 1949.....	231,693
number 1950.....	7,203,972	1944.....	1,245,493
1945.....	8,513,183	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	206
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38,056	acres 1949.....	3,071
number 1949.....	5,283,622	tons..green weight 1949...	12,957
dollars 1949.....	4,747,816	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47,373	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6,608
dozens 1949.....	51,347,372	acres 1949.....	125,045
dollars 1949.....	17,676,170	tons out 1949.....	127,859
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,647	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	21,333	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2,488	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155
1944.....	7,201	acres 1949.....	50,598
number 1949.....	275,229	bushels 1949.....	818,761
1944.....	353,369	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,412
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	2,261
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	244,502
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59,358	1944.....	238,993
dollars 1949.....	258,814,307	bushels 1949.....	3,143,265
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	54,901	1944.....	2,259,508
1944.....	52,350	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
number 1949.....	1,159,518	or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6,256
1944.....	826,629	acres 1944.....	3,160
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	47,130	1949.....	378,318
number 1949.....	816,206	acres 1944.....	154,053
dollars 1949.....	133,502,683	bushels 1949.....	3,487,999
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29,488	1944.....	1,653,551
number 1949.....	343,312	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	29,593
dollars 1949.....	29,966,400	1944.....	31,159
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45,714	acres 1949.....	3,304,755
1944.....	49,268	1944.....	2,644,802
number 1949.....	2,020,870	bushels 1949.....	23,831,356
1944.....	2,067,184	1944.....	32,788,829
dollars 1949.....	80,763,025	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48,066
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9,353	1944.....	53,097
1944.....	14,488	acres 1949.....	2,827,436
number 1949.....	789,393	1944.....	2,856,120
dollars 1949.....	1,293,624	bushels 1949.....	62,578,547
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13,981,045	1944.....	85,007,674
number 1949.....	5,950	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2,437
dollars 1949.....	21,766	1944.....	1,541
1944.....	601,154	acres 1949.....	68,185
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	37,145
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	44,938	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23,079
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	23,810	1944.....	34,083
number 1949.....	27,660	acres 1949.....	1,057,366
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	14,894	1944.....	1,698,673
1944.....	21,215	bushels 1949.....	12,687,508
number 1949.....	17,099	1944.....	24,979,403
1944.....	23,803	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6,935
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9,312	1944.....	10,039
1944.....	3,969	acres 1949.....	263,133
number 1949.....	10,561	1944.....	374,501
1944.....	5,073	bushels 1949.....	8,072,516
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39,928	1944.....	3,783,935
1944.....	47,921	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	1,007
number 1949.....	84,353	acres 1949.....	16,775
1944.....	106,582	bushels 1949.....	214,919
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14,684
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9,845	1944.....	10,108
dollars 1949.....	207,007	acres 1949.....	676,232
		1944.....	291,098
		bushels 1949.....	4,334,117
		1944.....	2,397,809

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,723	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,348
1944 ¹	671	1944.....	1,404
acres 1949.....	32,173	acres 1949.....	125,931
1944 ¹	7,657	1944.....	24,324
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,607	bushels 1949.....	163,526
1944.....	526	1944.....	17,372
acres 1949.....	30,384	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	698
1944.....	6,618	acres 1949.....	12,139
bushels 1949.....	386,845	bushels 1949.....	31,373
1944.....	111,902	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	116	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12,339
acres 1949.....	949	1944.....	22,996
tons 1949.....	1,000	acres 1949 ² ...	11,744
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	26,556
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	32	bushels 1949.....	1,105,148
acres 1949.....	335	1944.....	2,243,686
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	34	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	440
acres 1949.....	505	acres 1949...	3,779
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	28,574
1944 ²	4	1944.....	50,610
acres 1949.....	30	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	322
1944 ²	30	1944.....	813
100-lb. bags 1949.....	179	acres 1949.....	1,223
1944 ²	217	1944.....	2,593
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		acres 1949.....	151,427
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	227,043
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	53,152	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
acres 1949...	4,373,381	1944.....	111
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	55
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	28,273	1944.....	81
1944.....	20,396	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	194
acres 1949.....	573,795	1944.....	293
1944.....	348,817	acres 1949.....	374
tons 1949.....	757,490	1944.....	990
1944.....	532,471	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	172
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,269	1944.....	342
1944.....	1,068	acres 1949.....	143
acres 1949.....	32,563	1944.....	223
1944.....	24,161	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	651
tons 1949.....	31,312	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	27,817	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	286
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	50
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3,947	quarts 1949.....	57,755
1944.....	1,073	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	145,541	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	23,928	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	12,565
tons 1949.....	91,131	1945.....	541
1944.....	23,509	acres 1950 ⁴ ...	2,959
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	36,698	1945.....	648
1944.....	39,743	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	10,190
acres 1949.....	3,366,283	1945.....	6,149
1944.....	3,049,705	trees of all ages..number 1950...	93,849
tons 1949.....	1,904,383	1945.....	57,874
1944.....	2,681,641	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38,821
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8,118	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	55,228
1944.....	9,681	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	67,460
acres 1949.....	254,891	1944.....	58,877
1944.....	196,916	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	6,150
tons 1949.....	180,033	1945.....	2,432
1944.....	226,593	trees of all ages..number 1950...	89,652
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	31,060
acres 1949.....	2,065	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26,430
tons..green weight 1949...	4,606	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	63,222
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16,383
		1944.....	4,021

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.

²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 30, 1951

ARMSTRONG COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-001) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 15	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... ..
	1945... 7		1945... ..
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 381,580	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... ..
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 86.8		1945... ..
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 5,823	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... ..
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 47,062		1945... ..
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 235,216	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... ..
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 460		1945... ..
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 287,621	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... ..
	1945... 35,567		1945... ..
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 19,174.7	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... ..
	1945... 5,095.3		1945... ..
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 116,632	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... ..
	1945... 7,683		1945... ..
average per acre, dollars	1950* 5.87	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... ..
	1945... 1.51		1945... ..
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... ..
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 12		1945... ..
	1944... 6	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... ..
acres	1949... 8,236		1945... ..
	1944... 1,173	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... ..
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... ..
	1944... ..	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... ..
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... ..
	1944... ..	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 2
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... ..
	1944... ..	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 13
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... 7
	1944... ..		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 3	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	1944... 2	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 3	White operators.....number	1950... 4
	1944... 2		1945... 2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 5	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 11
	1944... 2		1945... 6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... ..	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... ..	Full owners.....number	1950... ..
acres	1949... ..		1945... ..
	1944... ..	Part owners.....number	1950... 12
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 2		1945... 6
	1944... 397	Managers.....number	1950... 1
acres	1949... ..		1945... ..
	1944... ..	All tenants.....number	1950... 2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... 1
	1944... ..	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 13.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... 14.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... ..	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... 1
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 2	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... ..
	1944... 397		1945... ..
acres	1949... 7	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 3		1945... ..
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 3	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 630	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... ..
acres	1949... 380		1945... ..
	1944... ..	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... ..
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... ..
	1944... ..	Other tenants.....number	1950... ..
acres	1949... ..	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... ..
	1944... ..		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 14	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	1944... 7	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... ..
acres	1949... 274,758		1945... ..
	1944... 34,158	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... ..		1945... ..
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 18	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... 6	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... ..
acres	1949... 3,600	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... 11	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... ..
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... ..	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... ..	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... ..
acres	1949... ..	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... ..	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... ..
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... ..	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... ..	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 1
			1945... 1
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... ..
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 13		1945... ..
	1945... 7	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... ..
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2		1945... ..
	1945... ..	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 4		1945... ..
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 7	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... 2		1945... ..
	1944... 1		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 1		
	1944... ..		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Corn:	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....1945 ¹.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....1945 ¹.....	.....	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....	.....	.....tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
.....number 1950.....	.....	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	Sorghums:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....	.....	.....107.....	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....number shorn 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	May 13-June 2	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....acres 1949.....	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	.....1944.....	.....
.....1945.....	4	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	.....
.....1945.....	175	.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	12	Sorghum or cans hogged or grazed, or	
.....dollars 1949.....	10	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....dozens 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	.....	.....tons cut 1949.....	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Small grains:	
.....number 1950.....	.....	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	1	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	4	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....1944.....	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		.....acres 1949.....	.....
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	514,187	.....1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
.....1944.....	7	or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949.....	2,050	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	76	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	11	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	2
.....number 1949...	1,996	.....1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	808,878	.....acres 1949.....	694
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1944.....	.....
.....number 1949...	54	.....bushels 1949.....	7,985
.....dollars 1949...	4,784	.....1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944.....	1	.....1944.....	.....
.....number 1949...	12	.....acres 1949.....	27
.....1944.....	14	.....1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1949...	480	.....bushels 1949.....	100
.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....number 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	.....	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949...	1	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	45	.....1944.....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949...	14	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	8	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949...	14	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949...	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....	.....
.....number 1949...	4	.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		.....	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	434 207 469 225	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... General farms.....number 1950...	564 126
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	790 681 1,520 753	Primarily crop.....number 1950... Primarily livestock.....number 1950... Crop and livestock.....number 1950... Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	50 65 65 33
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	784 1,238	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	25 30	Commercial farms.....number 1950... Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)...number 1950... Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)...number 1950... Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)...number 1950... Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)...number 1950... Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹ ...number 1950... Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ ...number 1950... Other farms.....number 1950... Part-time ².....number 1950... Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	617 17 126 262 246 115 45 23 82 11
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	2 2	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	789 795 1,141 907	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... All crops sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	4,951,050 2,305,530 1,052,112 457,105 1,052,052 455,741 75 189 1,134 3,788,977 1,869,075 155,482 189,936 285,507 312,947 5,559,199 1,355,214 530
Farms by class of work power: No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53 5 29 553 205	TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently: Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... Average distance reported.....miles 1950... Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... Average distance reported.....miles 1950... Kind of road on which farm is located: Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	45 214 226 282 6 510 65 171 15 0.6 43 631 166	FARM LABOR*	
Week preceding enumeration: Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950... Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... Operators.....persons 1950... Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950... Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	834 1,609 834 863 433 672 79 114	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	845 719 552 134,547 608 293,121 745 470,136 758 701,118 663 166,948 795 551,808 745 155,357 795 205,811	FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
No sales.....number 1950... \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	..... 11 5 14 28 32 103 97 217 200 143	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... Cash-grain.....number 1950... Cotton.....number 1950... Other field-crop.....number 1950... Vegetable farms.....number 1950... Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... Dairy farms.....number 1950... Poultry farms.....number 1950...	97 97 5 25	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ³ ... number 1950... 1945 ³ ... Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944... Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds of butterfat 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	755 738 34,546 31,613 751 775 15,370 16,409 595 4,210 621 7,123 590 6,125 621 5,634 12 16 127,557 625,732 8,166 443 600 244,677 553,492 144,213
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	642 613 21,453 14,925 632 11,278 11,278 10,397 588 610 6,542 4,273

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 number 1950... 1945...	112 285 10,254 24,597	Corn:	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945...	109 6,881 108	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	749 779 84,029 63,035
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	293 6,589 18,011	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	717 762 70,699 58,856
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	66 1,927	bushels 1949... 1944...	1,194,770 1,430,034
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	88 4,661	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons..green weight 1949...	51 1,297 4,486
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	54 808	Hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	259 12,085
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	85 3,375	Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944...	112 300 6,504 52,129 160,812	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	158 629 2,762 27,504
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	160,812	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	12 139 165 4,511 1,385 67,288
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons..green weight 1949...	17 258 635
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons cut 1949...	141 2,359 3,060
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	746 781 106,272 120,246	Small grains:	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	552 61,185 51,579	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	17 545 9,850
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	707 600,249 228,587	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	8 1,085 11,748
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	44 311	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	13 8 456 195 3,470 1,117
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	35 209 569 6,511	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	474 485 55,044 21,797 216,512 129,502
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	615 580 25,910 17,594 401,098 408,281
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	774 3,321,346	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	27 5 797 81
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	787 846 14,328 8,245	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	605 703 42,917 46,886 455,080 542,161
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	639 10,593 1,603,234	Eye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	176 412 9,184 18,471 87,174 167,608
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	349 5,735 354,294	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	16 298 4,235
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	872 645 31,278 23,795 1,286,551 115	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	3 3 567 47 1,697 289
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	255 5,700 11,762 105,904 79 205 6,383		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	79 205 6,383		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949...	571 281 226		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	201 151 223 220		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	62 64 103 68		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	527 599 1,222 1,355		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	128 2,468		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 10, 1951

BEADLE COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,619	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 46
	1945... 1,612	Under 3 acres.....number	1945... 5
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 807,040		1950... 9
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 92.6	3 to 9 acres.....number	1945... 2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 389,578		1950... 37
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 382,639		1945... 3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 19,239	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 21
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 43,995		1945... 15
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 747,461	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 8
	1945... 752,030		1945... 15
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 461.7	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 9
	1945... 466.5		1945... 6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 15,685	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 19
	1945... 8,489		1945... 8
average per acre, dollars	1950* 33.39	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 20
	1945... 18.20		1945... 11
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 136
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,548		1945... 169
	1944... 1,581	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 31
acres	1949... 447,408		1945... 33
	1944... 444,050	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 66
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19		1945... 64
	1944... 3	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 770
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 11		1945... 806
	1944... 12	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 412
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 3		1945... 389
	1944... 3	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 81
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 21		1945... 91
	1944... 20		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 95	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	1944... 86	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 327	White operators.....number	1950... 1,618
	1944... 408		1945... 1,611
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,072	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 1,049		1945... 1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 377	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 122	Full owners.....number	1950... 474
acres	1949... 37,659		1945... 272
	1944... 7,835	Part owners.....number	1950... 588
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 392		1945... 499
	1944... 35,276	Managers.....number	1950... 10
acres	1949... 41,655		1945... 1
	1944... 68	All tenants.....number	1950... 547
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 3,703		1945... 840
	1944... 39	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 33.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 25		1945... 52.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 25	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 19
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 4		1945... 22
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 344	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 394
	1944... 31,573		1945... 386
acres	1949... 50	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 113
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 12		1945... 386
	1944... 1,158	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 79
acres	1949... 488		1945... 34
	1944... 206	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 21
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 222		1945... 46
	1944... 2,586	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 3
acres	1949... 2,556		1945... 4
	1944... 1,311	Other tenants.....number	1950... 18
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,475	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 18
	1944... 186,836		
acres	1949... 198,627	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	1944... 198,627	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 902
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,583		1945... 630
	1944... 1,603	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,370
acres	1949... 36,538		1945... 297
	1944... 36,819	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,340
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 7.48
	1944... 103	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 289
acres	1949... 103	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 148
	1944... 103	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 164
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 112	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1,146
	1944... 36	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 71
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 16
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 118
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,506	Corn combines.....farms reporting	1950... 531
	1945... 1,487		number 1950... 553
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 85	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 815
	1945... 117		number 1950... 832
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 100	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 78
	1949... 365		number 1950... 78
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 183	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 98
	1944... 183		number 1950... 103
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 112	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 56
	1944... 36		number 1950... 57

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	615	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	953
.....1945.....	363	General farms.....number 1950...	318
.....number 1950.....	670	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	376	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,361	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	123
.....1945.....	1,278	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	195
.....number 1950.....	2,041	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	79
.....1945.....	1,468		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,345	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,988	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,540
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	31	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	156
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	503
.....number 1950.....	22	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	512
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,459	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	245
.....1945.....	1,437	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	102
.....number 1950.....	1,797	Other farms.....number 1950.....	79
.....1945.....	1,570	Part-time.....number 1950.....	39
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	40
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,825,580
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	868	.....1944.....	6,308,152
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	504	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,912,727
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	2,850,371
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,908,956
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	.....1944.....	2,847,932
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	297	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,510
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	473	.....1944.....	2,439
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	750	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	511
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	750
0.0 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	908	.....1944.....	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,912,743
5.0 to 9.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	288	.....1944.....	3,457,781
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	478,911
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	.....1944.....	437,852
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	762,944
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	.....1944.....	590,433
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,138	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,670,888
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	.....1944.....	2,429,496
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	110
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,484	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,012
.....persons 1950.....	2,630	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,004
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,463	.....1945.....	1,379
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,427	.....number 1950.....	2,385
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	645	.....1945.....	5,985
.....persons 1950.....	987	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	179	.....1945.....	22
.....persons 1950.....	216	.....number 1950.....	60
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	42
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,566	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,323	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,467
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,059	.....1945.....	1,482
.....dollars 1949.....	307,781	.....number 1950.....	52,204
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,067	.....1945.....	59,052
.....dollars 1949.....	477,384	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,446
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,398	.....1945 ³	1,465
.....dollars 1949.....	668,243	.....number 1950.....	25,697
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,347	.....1945 ³	27,029
.....dollars 1949.....	885,119	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,234
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,107	.....number 1950.....	7,952
.....dollars 1949.....	309,035	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,194
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,450	.....number 1950.....	11,483
.....dollars 1949.....	854,538	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,124
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,316	.....number 1950.....	8,219
.....dollars 1949.....	261,160	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,115
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,313	.....number 1950.....	6,805
.....dollars 1949.....	344,355	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	128
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	40
No sales.....number 1950.....	7	pounds 1949.....	4,827,056
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	33	.....1944.....	2,306,967
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	33	.....dollars 1949.....	199,897
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	43	.....1949.....	854
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	43	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,157
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	76	.....1944.....	472,419
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	191	.....dollars 1949.....	728,320
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	301	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	409	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	305	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	178	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,176
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	1,252
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	177	.....number 1950.....	28,329
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	177	.....1945.....	31,113
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,162
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	15,491
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	401
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	12,838
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	41	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,039
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	51	.....1945.....	1,145
		.....number 1950.....	9,398
		.....1945.....	9,092

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944 ¹	9	1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	347
1944 ¹	87	1944.....	77
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949.....	271
1944.....	7	1944.....	62
acres 1949.....	.....	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	80	acres 1949.....	68
bushels 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	106
1944.....	574	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	160
1944.....	.....	1944.....	347
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949 ²	18
1944.....	.....	1944.....	185
tons 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	1,834
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	10,434
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
1944.....	.....	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	41
1944.....	.....	Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
Soybeans plowed under for green		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	422
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	1,297
1944.....	.....	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Dry field and seed peas harvested		1944.....	13
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	23
1944 ².....	.....	1944.....	22
acres 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	2,510
1944 ².....	.....	1944.....	2,439
100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944 ².....	.....	1944.....	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		acres 1949.....	1
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	80,054	1944.....	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	3
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	566	1944.....	7
1944.....	82	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	11,012	1944.....	7
1944.....	1,270	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	11,960	1944.....	1
1944.....	2,027	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	17
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	5	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	96	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	73	quarts 1949...	1,250
tons 1949.....	72	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	70	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	195
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945.....	2
1944.....	3	acres 1950 ⁴	59
acres 1949.....	2,430	1945.....	2
1944.....	18	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	82
tons 1949.....	1,381	1945.....	16
1944.....	22	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	930
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	934	1945.....	95
1944.....	1,024	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	727
acres 1949.....	61,899	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	203
1944.....	63,616	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	195
tons 1949.....	33,721	1944.....	62
1944.....	57,541	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1945.....	20
1944.....	151	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,436
acres 1949.....	5,112	1945.....	544
1944.....	2,434	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	972
tons 1949.....	3,349	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,464
1944.....	2,944	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	251
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	22
acres 1949.....	128		
tons..green weight 1949...	517		

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 11, 1951

BENNETT COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-004) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	436	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	459	1945.....	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	759,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.3	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	319,909	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	393,853	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,760	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,939	1945.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	716,633	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	691,323	1945.....	3
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,643.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	1,506.2	1945.....	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	27,877	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	10,767	1945.....	2
average per acre, dollars 1950*	16.62	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	7.14	1945.....	2
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	27
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	419	1945.....	47
1944.....	416	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	176,475	1945.....	1
1944.....	172,231	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	3
1944.....	3	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	90
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	88
1944.....	3	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	98
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	118
1944.....	6	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	199
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	195
1944.....	15		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	37	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	White operators.....number 1950...	386
1944.....	88	1945.....	365
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	280	1950.....	50
1944.....	264	1945.....	94
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	94
1944 ¹	37		
acres 1949.....	10,896	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	4,765	Full owners.....number 1950...	79
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	182	1945.....	72
1944.....	182	number 1950...	259
acres 1949.....	33,209	1945.....	252
1944.....	18,370	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1945.....	3
1944.....	21,532	number 1950...	90
acres 1949.....	15	1945.....	132
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	28.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	102		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	11,677	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
1944.....	12	1945.....	102
acres 1949.....	1,878	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944.....	19	1945.....	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	39
1944.....	11	1945.....	17
acres 1949.....	239	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	28
1944.....	78	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	382	1945.....	6
1944.....	442	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	486,417	1945.....	5
1944.....	480,247	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	382		
1944.....	442	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	486,417	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	102
1944.....	480,247	1945.....	27
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	414	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	260
1944.....	437	1945.....	112
acres 1949.....	7,519	1945.....	112
1944.....	15,632	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	112
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.07
1944.....	1	1945.....	60
acres 1949.....	60	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	23
1944.....	16	1945.....	41
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	23
1944.....	16	1945.....	41
acres 1949.....	16	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		1945.....	8
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	194
		1945.....	218
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		1945.....	47
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		1945.....	20
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	20
		1945.....	20
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		1945.....	7
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		1945.....	7
		Upright silos.....number 1950...	7
		1945.....	7
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		1945.....	7

¹Data for 1944, not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Corn:	
1945.....	55	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	171
number 1950...	5,465	1944.....	156
1945.....	9,819	acres 1949...	15,703
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	11,995
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	98
number 1950...	3,169	1944.....	138
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	38	acres 1949...	6,934
1945 ¹	49	1944.....	9,385
number 1950...	3,085	bushels 1949...	72,110
1945 ¹	7,773	1944.....	125,707
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	365	acres 1949...	150
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	33	tons..green weight 1949...	600
number 1950...	2,720	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	26	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	100
number 1950...	84	acres 1949...	8,619
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	2,296	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	32
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944.....	36
number shorn 1949...	2,471	acres 1949...	671
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	23,569	1944.....	1,171
1944.....	53,305	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	205
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	2,020
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	317	bushels 1949...	816
1945.....	362	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	18,642	acres 1949...	
1945.....	24,958	tons..green weight 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	93	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	5,912	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32
dollars 1949...	5,342	acres 1949...	671
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	178	tons cut 1949...	816
dozens 1949...	69,871	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	22,614	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	50	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950...	293	acres 1949...	1,806
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	48	bushels 1949...	15,582
1944.....	86	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	146
number 1949...	1,249	1944.....	142
1944.....	3,343	acres 1949...	32,896
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	35,587
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	485,536
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	391	1944.....	322,388
dollars 1949...	2,333,970	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	374	or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	356	1944.....	5
number 1949...	16,506	acres 1949...	1,540
1944.....	11,803	1944.....	498
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	330	bushels 1949...	9,539
number 1949...	11,496	1944.....	3,160
dollars 1949...	1,636,527	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	181
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1944.....	131
number 1949...	5,010	acres 1949...	32,613
dollars 1949...	434,191	1944.....	13,098
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	208	bushels 1949...	299,372
1944.....	178	1944.....	98,534
number 1949...	6,270	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	120
1944.....	5,037	1944.....	119
dollars 1949...	206,845	acres 1949...	6,495
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944.....	5,502
1944.....	29	bushels 1949...	113,351
number 1949...	2,948	1944.....	124,079
1944.....	3,886	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
dollars 1949...	49,953	1944.....	17
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres 1949...	523
number 1949...	285	1944.....	584
dollars 1949...	6,454	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	127
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	122
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	259	acres 1949...	10,975
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1944.....	9,762
number 1949...	182	bushels 1949...	145,968
1944.....	123	1944.....	189,141
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	122	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	67
number 1949...	153	1944.....	194
1944.....	163	acres 1949...	4,218
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	24,135
number 1949...	10	bushels 1949...	29,099
1944.....	29	1944.....	209,028
number 1949...	10	Kamr and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	203	acres 1949...	43
1944.....	216	bushels 1949...	365
number 1949...	413	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	478	1944.....	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	269
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944.....	25
dollars 1949...	718	bushels 1949...	650
		1944.....	50

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944 ¹	1	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1,242
1944 ¹	63	1944.....	152
		bushels 1949.....	1,805
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	122
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....		Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	63	acres 1949.....	36
bushels 1949.....		bushels 1949.....	38
1944.....	600		
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
acres 1949.....		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	31
tons 1949.....		1944.....	16
		acres 1949.....	87
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	94
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		bushels 1949.....	6,029
acres 1949.....		1944.....	5,265
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	180
1944 ²		1944.....	191
acres 1949.....			
1944 ²		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
100-lb. bags 1949.....		1944.....	3
1944 ²		acres 1949.....	3
		1944.....	16
		1944.....	75
		1944.....	1,784
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	335	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949...	67,455	1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	1
1944.....	16	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	3,102	1944.....	6
1944.....	533		
tons 1949.....	3,720	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	512	1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	2		
acres 1949.....	3,270	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	178		
tons 1949.....	3,337		
1944.....	235	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	46	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....	12		
acres 1949.....	2,266	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	675	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	1,613	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	28
1944.....	505	1945.....	
		acres 1950 ⁴	10
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	271	1945.....	
1944.....	264	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	52,134	1945.....	1
1944.....	51,582	trees of all ages..number 1950...	157
tons 1949.....	35,585	1945.....	12
1944.....	44,146	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	71
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	86
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	46	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23
1944.....	89	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	6,378	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944.....	12,699	1945.....	2
tons 1949.....	5,019	trees of all ages..number 1950...	291
1944.....	13,621	1945.....	32
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	123
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	138
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19
tons..green weight 1949.....		1944.....	

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 10, 1951

BON HOMME COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,357	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	1,349	1945.....	28
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	371,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	95.8	1945.....	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	205,760	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	189,203	1945.....	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,520	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	34
1945.....	45,007	1945.....	33
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	355,476	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....	362,062	1945.....	21
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	262.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	268.4	1945.....	13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,881	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	44
1945.....	11,302	1945.....	46
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	79.07	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	38
1945.....	42.11	1945.....	32
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	262.0	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	233
1945.....	268.4	1945.....	251
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,881	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	128
1945.....	11,302	1945.....	118
average per acre, dollars 1950*	79.07	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	247
1945.....	42.11	1945.....	211
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	506
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,311	1945.....	524
1944.....	1,298	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949.....	249,198	1945.....	62
1944.....	246,489	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	10
1944.....	22		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	18	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	White operators.....number 1950...	1,355
1944.....	8	1945.....	1,348
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	17	1945.....	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	115	Full owners.....number 1950...	414
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	587	1945.....	339
1944.....	587	Part owners.....number 1950...	471
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	551	1945.....	454
1944.....	537	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	375	1945.....	3
1944 ¹	394	All tenants.....number 1950...	471
acres 1949.....	11,658	1945.....	553
1944 ¹	8,275	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	142	1945.....	41.0
acres 1949.....	4,274	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	12,846	1945.....	27
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	340
acres 1949.....	1,015	1945.....	429
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	87
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	91
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	72
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	119	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	3,259	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	115	1945.....	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	5,471	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	6,809		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	231	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	140	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	920
1944.....	3,003	1945.....	766
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,095	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	690
1944 ¹	1,124	1945.....	353
acres 1949.....	66,163	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	491
1944 ¹	67,332	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.47
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,313	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	196
1944.....	1,343	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	75
acres 1949.....	15,709	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	82
1944.....	18,255	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	599
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
1944.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	66
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Grain combines.....number 1950...	167
acres 1949.....		number 1950...	177
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	694
		number 1950...	705
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		number 1950...	65
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	92
		number 1950...	97
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	375	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	684
.....1945...	173	General farms.....number 1950...	276
.....number 1950...	416	.....1945...	
.....1945...	186	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060	.....1945...	
.....1945...	1,070	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	55
.....number 1950...	1,495	.....1945...	
.....1945...	1,211	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	221
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050	.....1945...	
.....number 1950...	1,459	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	62
.....1945...	11		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	13	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	12	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,295
.....1945...	23	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,135	.....1945...	
.....1945...	1,278	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	129
.....number 1950...	1,503	.....1945...	
.....1945...	1,514	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	441
Farms by class of work power:		.....1945...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	121	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	511
.....1945...		.....1945...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	132
.....1945...		.....1945...	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	949	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	66
.....1945...	221	.....1945...	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Other farms.....number 1950...	62
.....1945...		.....1945...	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	949	Part-time ².....number 1950...	39
.....1945...	221	.....1945...	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	23
.....1945...		.....1945...	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
.....1945...		.....1945...	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	221	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
.....1945...		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,306,177
		.....1944...	4,224,212
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,132,986
		.....1944...	974,341
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,128,110
		.....1944...	971,798
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,818
		.....1944...	1,884
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,001
		.....1944...	463
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	85
		.....1944...	830
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,164,815
		.....1944...	3,247,996
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	394,664
		.....1944...	420,367
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	639,897
		.....1944...	610,973
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,130,348
		.....1944...	2,216,686
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,678
		.....1944...	1,673
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033
		.....1945...	1,024
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,220
		.....1945...	2,755
		.....number 1950...	5,141
		.....1945...	26
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		.....1945...	66
		.....number 1950...	120
		.....1945...	
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,267
		.....1945...	1,284
		.....number 1950...	29,680
		.....1945...	26,094
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,284
		.....1945...	3,283
		.....number 1950...	12,803
		.....1945...	15,674
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,168
		.....1945...	9,018
		.....number 1950...	1,016
		.....1945...	5,877
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015
		.....1945...	6,019
		.....number 1950...	1,046
		.....1945...	5,025
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		.....1944...	11
		.....number 1950...	1,251,043
		.....1944...	828,868
		.....pounds 1949...	47,189
		.....1944...	954
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,119
		.....1944...	383,320
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	812,343
		.....1944...	346,758
		.....dollars 1949...	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		.....dollars 1949...	717
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095
		.....1945...	1,099
		.....number 1950...	47,301
		.....1945...	25,320
		.....number 1950...	1,069
		.....1945...	16,189
		.....number 1950...	688
		.....1945...	31,112
		.....number 1950...	1,015
		.....1945...	940
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	10,881
		.....1945...	8,027
		.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	127	Corn:	
1945	249	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,255
number 1950...	5,287	1944...	1,257
1945...	9,742	acres 1949...	111,564
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	91,631
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	124	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,249
number 1950...	3,325	1944...	1,254
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	123	acres 1949...	108,238
1945 ¹ ..	241	1944...	89,466
number 1950...	3,193	bushels 1949...	3,342,184
1945 ¹ ..	6,964	1944...	3,359,307
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	118
number 1950...	664	acres 1949...	1,380
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	116	tons..green weight 1949...	12,285
number 1950...	2,529	Hogged or grazed or out for	
Hams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	55	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	129
number 1950...	132	acres 1949...	1,926
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	1,962	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	100
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	107	1944...	540
1944...	221	acres 1949...	1,032
number shorn 1949...	3,213	1944...	5,829
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	28,707	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944...	65,916	1944...	39
average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	325
		1944...	605
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	6,006
		1944...	12,716
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,205	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945	1,293	acres 1949...	39
number 1950...	207,475	tons..green weight 1949...	193
1945...	244,468	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	967	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	79
number 1949...	129,842	acres 1949...	668
dollars 1949...	117,466	tons out 1949...	1,274
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	1,466,559	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
dollars 1949...	493,282	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Hens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	22	1944...	1,712
number 1950...	525	acres 1949...	34,977
Hens raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	bushels 1949...	
number 1944...	55	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1949...	2,796	1944...	3
1944...	2,169	acres 1949...	220
		1944...	28
		bushels 1949...	3,912
		1944...	296
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
		or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	10
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	acres 1949...	259
dollars 1949...	4,111,971	1944...	209
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,180	bushels 1949...	1,165
1944...	1,072	1944...	1,139
number 1949...	13,593	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	297
1944...	11,300	1944...	540
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	917	acres 1949...	7,484
number 1949...	9,494	1944...	11,648
dollars 1949...	1,577,172	bushels 1949...	37,792
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	664	1944...	83,767
number 1949...	4,099	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,137
dollars 1949...	352,625	1944...	1,138
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	acres 1949...	64,527
1944...	1,104	1944...	49,212
number 1949...	51,969	bushels 1949...	1,189,695
1944...	41,742	1944...	989,098
dollars 1949...	2,092,711	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1944...	10
1944...	169	acres 1949...	442
number 1949...	4,207	1944...	460
1944...	7,089	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	598
dollars 1949...	80,240	1944...	972
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	acres 1949...	25,196
number 1949...	306	1944...	43,601
dollars 1949...	9,223	bushels 1949...	236,261
		1944...	370,881
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
		1944...	493
Cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,029	acres 1949...	2,146
1944...	478	1944...	9,459
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	534	bushels 1949...	29,241
1944...	192	1944...	102,277
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	344	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	210	1944...	69
1944...	366	acres 1949...	1,313
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	296	bushels 1949...	
1944...	172	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949...	324	1944...	2
1944...	189	acres 1949...	397
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	964	1944...	55
1944...	1,095	bushels 1949...	2,564
number 1949...	1,983	1944...	210
1944...	2,278		
Wool, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	153		
dollars 1949...	5,056		
Wool and ewe lambs kept for breeding.			

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	716	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	938
.....1945.....	415	General farms.....number 1950.....	450
.....number 1950.....	754	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	431	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,792	.....number 1950.....	131
.....1945.....	1,624	.....number 1950.....	319
.....number 1950.....	2,721	.....number 1950.....	59
.....1945.....	1,901		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,761	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,613	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,870
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	27
.....number 1950.....	68	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	276
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	8-8
.....number 1950.....	40	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	311
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,881	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	136
.....1945.....	1,771	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	73
.....number 1950.....	2,496	Other farms.....number 1950.....	54
.....1945.....	1,978	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	20
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	33
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	14		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,030	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,717,401
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	667	.....1944.....	8,040,394
		.....1948.....	3,421,753
		.....1944.....	1,794,692
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,394,915
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,793,963
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	794
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	711	.....1944.....	30
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	825	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,708
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	375	.....1944.....	879
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,300
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,412	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,295,646
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	6,244,242
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	890,544
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	797,536
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,216,294
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,033,762
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	315	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,188,803
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,586	.....1944.....	4,392,944
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,460
		.....1944.....	
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,089
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,867	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,072
.....persons 1950.....	3,185	.....1945.....	1,654
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,857	.....number 1950.....	2,797
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,822	.....1945.....	5,747
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	700	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
.....persons 1950.....	1,080	.....1945.....	44
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	227	.....number 1950.....	50
.....persons 1950.....	283	.....1945.....	89
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,967	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,691
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,662	.....1945.....	1,774
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,735	.....number 1950.....	46,596
.....dollars 1949.....	450,355	.....1945.....	55,675
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,602	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,661
.....dollars 1949.....	686,101	.....1945 ³	1,760
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,807	.....number 1950.....	18,536
.....dollars 1949.....	1,562,609	.....1945 ³	23,632
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,671	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,510
.....dollars 1949.....	1,371,079	.....number 1950.....	11,897
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,586	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1930.....	1,441
.....dollars 1949.....	431,553	.....number 1950.....	10,618
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,812	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,410
.....dollars 1949.....	953,917	.....number 1950.....	10,784
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,707	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,313
.....dollars 1949.....	300,653	.....number 1950.....	6,683
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,777	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	78
.....dollars 1949.....	402,451	.....1944.....	48
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	4,231,444
No sales.....number 1950.....	13	.....dollars 1949.....	2,851,502
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	188,443
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	24	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,299
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	29	.....1944.....	1,547
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	53	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,190,837
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	120	.....1944.....	1,413,195
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	288	.....dollars 1949.....	696,211
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	387	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	684	.....dollars 1949.....	5,870
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	306		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	306	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,492
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	384	.....1945.....	1,561
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	384	.....number 1950.....	31,044
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	48,829
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,471
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	25,237
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	620
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	56	.....number 1950.....	25,789
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	37	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,356
		.....1945.....	1,422
		.....number 1950.....	15,038
		.....1945.....	14,430

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	420	Corn:	
1945.....	636	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,767
number 1950...	21,558	1944.....	1,778
1945.....	36,504	acres 1949...	136,591
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	132,500
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	416	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,744
number 1950...	15,960	1944.....	1,750
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	411	acres 1949...	121,976
1945 ¹	600	1944.....	121,558
number 1950...	15,128	bushels 1949...	3,174,835
1945 ¹	24,363	1944.....	4,731,338
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	183	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	687
number 1950...	2,265	acres 1949...	9,503
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	388	tons..green weight 1949...	55,086
number 1950...	12,863	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	201	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	415
number 1950...	832	acres 1949...	5,112
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	243		
number 1950...	5,598	Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	399	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	119
1944.....	602	1944.....	431
number shorn 1949...	16,139	acres 1949...	799
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	132,916	1944.....	3,681
1944.....	217,426	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	1
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	36
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,633	1944.....	10
1945.....	1,746	bushels 1949...	1,105
number 1950...	326,663	1944.....	120
1945.....	323,172	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,339	acres 1949...	23
number 1949...	256,081	tons..green weight 1949...	110
dollars 1949...	224,556	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,575	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	112
dozens 1949...	2,734,865	acres 1949...	740
dollars 1949...	960,124	tons cut 1949...	1,122
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	28	Small grains:	
number 1950...	381	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	28	acres 1949...	716
number 1949...	3,716	bushels 1949...	16,486
1944.....	1,651	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	281
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	3,062
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,749	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	7,127,425	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,546	or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1944.....	1,512	1944.....	15
number 1949...	21,513	acres 1949...	1,629
1944.....	18,670	1944.....	212
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,349	bushels 1949...	18,142
number 1949...	16,954	1944.....	4,005
dollars 1949...	3,022,732	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	396
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	610	1944.....	587
number 1949...	4,559	acres 1949...	8,950
dollars 1949...	477,787	1944.....	10,423
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,543	bushels 1949...	111,908
1944.....	1,609	1944.....	174,781
number 1949...	76,039	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,723
1944.....	77,434	1944.....	1,684
dollars 1949...	3,257,244	acres 1949...	122,089
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	420	1944.....	112,488
1944.....	501	bushels 1949...	3,674,420
number 1949...	18,910	1944.....	3,893,737
1944.....	25,375	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
dollars 1949...	353,156	1944.....	12
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	138	acres 1949...	154
number 1949...	410	1944.....	266
dollars 1949...	16,506	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	579
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	394
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,360	acres 1949...	17,042
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	685	1944.....	8,871
number 1949...	776	bushels 1949...	330,517
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	397	1944.....	157,500
1944.....	706	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	129
number 1949...	442	1944.....	105
1944.....	781	acres 1949...	3,271
dollars 1949...	3,257,244	1944.....	2,397
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	301	bushels 1949...	46,474
1944.....	72	1944.....	37,081
number 1949...	334	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	74	acres 1949...	172
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,218	bushels 1949...	1,823
1944.....	1,462	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	842
number 1949...	1,855	1944.....	708
1944.....	2,931	acres 1949...	27,145
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	17,360
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	255	bushels 1949...	219,380
dollars 1949...	4,039	1944.....	159,584

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops(other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	140
1944 ¹	32	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	1,777	acres 1949.....	1,841
1944 ²	339	1944.....	68
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	92	bushels 1949.....	1,797
1944.....	28	1944.....	66
acres 1949.....	1,706	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54
1944.....	303	acres 1949.....	1,020
bushels 1949.....	15,527	bushels 1949.....	4,359
1944.....	5,654	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	243
acres 1949.....	25	1944.....	285
tons 1949.....	22	acres 1949 ³	167
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	486
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	bushels 1949.....	7,946
acres 1949.....	35	1944.....	29,719
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949.....	11	acres 1949.....	47
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use, (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	920
1944 ²		1944.....	1,277
acres 1949.....		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944 ²		1944.....	1
100-lb. bags 1949.....		acres 1949.....	14
1944 ²		1944.....	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		acres 1949.....	794
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	50
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,543	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	41,509	1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	981	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,020	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	14,966	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	14,023	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	17,941	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	25,203	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	89	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	48	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	1,195	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	713	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	1,061	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	984	acres 1949.....	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		quarts 1949.....	3,477
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	15	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	389	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	468
1944.....	195	1945.....	
tons 1949.....	420	acres 1950 ⁴	106
1944.....	216	1945.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	728	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	402
1944.....	728	1945.....	38
acres 1949.....	17,039	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,223
1944.....	17,020	1945.....	321
tons 1949.....	16,213	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,535
1944.....	17,803	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,688
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	460	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,296
1944.....	274	1944.....	226
acres 1949.....	7,873	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	215
1944.....	2,965	1945.....	2
tons 1949.....	7,230	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,514
1944.....	4,202	1945.....	33
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,077
acres 1949.....	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,507
tons..green weight 1949.....	113	1949.....	411
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 12, 1951

BROWN COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,031 1945... 2,096	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 37 1945... 24
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 1,073,260 1945... 99.4	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 12 1945... 6
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 99.4	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 624,632 1945... 510,391	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 37 1945... 32
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 15,722 1945... 84,080	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 18 1945... 18
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,066,665 1945... 1,054,254	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 10 1945... 10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 525.2 1945... 503.0	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 17 1945... 17
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 21,043 1945... 13,437	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 20 1945... 13
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 26.71 1945... 26.71	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 159 1945... 185
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950... 21,043 1945... 13,437	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 32 1945... 41
.....average per acre, dollars	1950... 39.26 1945... 26.71	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 67 1945... 77
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 831 1945... 931
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,962 1944... 2,050	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 632 1945... 607
.....acres	1949... 746,920 1944... 734,121	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 171 1945... 141
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 19		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 16 1944... 12	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 6 1944... 12	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 22 1944... 23	White operators.....number	1950... 2,030 1945... 2,096
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 62 1944... 64	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1 1945... ..
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 306 1944... 342	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,533 1944... 1,578	Full owners.....number	1950... 621 1945... 432
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 422 1944... 407	Part owners.....number	1950... 850 1945... 843
.....acres	1949... 23,484 1944... 12,172	Managers.....number	1950... 9 1945... 9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,040 1944... 83,896	All tenants.....number	1950... 551 1945... 812
.....acres	1949... 83,896 1944... 40,374	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 27.1 1945... 38.7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 678 1944... 36,007	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 25 1945... 24
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 418 1944... 246	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 238 1945... 207
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 596	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 249 1945... 493
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 596	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 178 1945... 71
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 47,889 1944... 129	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 39 1945... 88
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 129 1944... 92	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 34
.....acres	1949... 2,954 1944... 3,445	Other tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 34
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 347 1944... 359	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 34
.....acres	1949... 5,486 1944... 4,763		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,424 1944... 1,679	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres	1949... 156,443 1944... 175,905	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,218 1945... 962
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,899 1944... 2,070	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,381 1945... 628
.....acres	1949... 47,482 1944... 83,474	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,074 1945... 11.36
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... ..	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 11.36 1945... 401
.....acres	1949... 24 1944... ..	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 401 1945... 321
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 321 1945... 223
.....acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 223 1945... 1,228
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1,228 1945... 130
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 130 1945... 36
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 36 1945... 274
		Milk machines.....farms reporting	1950... 274 1945... 1,205
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 1,205 1945... 1,293
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 806 1945... 829
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 190 1945... 190
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 120 1945... 126
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 97 1945... 103
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,721 1945... 1,853		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 242 1945... 208		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 136 1945... 516		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 290 1945... 168		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 168 1944... 77		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,372	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	747
.....1945.....	1,059	General farms.....number 1950...	287
.....number 1950.....	1,740	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	1,232	.....number 1950.....	51
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,833	.....number 1950.....	227
.....1945.....	1,779	.....number 1950.....	97
.....number 1950.....	3,197	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	2,410		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,817	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	3,092	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,941
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	47
.....number 1950.....	72	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	355
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	681
.....number 1950.....	33	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	493
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,834	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	257
.....1945.....	1,789	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	98
.....number 1950.....	2,347	Other farms.....number 1950.....	95
.....1945.....	2,071	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	52
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	32
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	6
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	26	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,033,969
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	849	.....1944.....	11,685,325
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	994	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,620,878
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	6,352,027
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,466,586
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....1944.....	6,248,161
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	398	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,304
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	720	.....1944.....	7,721
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	786	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	488
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	.....1944.....	44
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	150,500
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	913	.....1944.....	96,121
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	190	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,413,091
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	576	.....1944.....	5,332,753
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	118	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	674,658
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	.....1944.....	555,206
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	563,086
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	221	.....1944.....	592,890
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,139	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	6,175,353
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	580	.....1944.....	4,184,657
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	545
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,790	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	903
.....persons 1950.....	3,538	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	894
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,752	.....number 1945.....	1,512
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,699	.....number 1950.....	2,498
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	831	.....1945.....	6,021
.....persons 1950.....	1,318	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	370	.....1945.....	15
.....persons 1950.....	521	.....number 1950.....	43
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	55
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,971	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,682	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,234	.....1945.....	1,823
dollars 1949.....	322,423	.....number 1950.....	50,091
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,441	.....1945.....	61,622
dollars 1949.....	1,068,622	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,535
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,675	.....1945 ⁴	1,784
dollars 1949.....	994,338	.....number 1950.....	22,844
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,598	.....1945 ⁵	28,202
dollars 1949.....	1,443,814	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,336
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,560	.....number 1950.....	8,637
dollars 1949.....	444,929	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,346
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,889	.....number 1950.....	11,326
dollars 1949.....	1,483,876	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,315
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,716	.....number 1950.....	9,323
dollars 1949.....	403,696	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,180
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,743	.....number 1950.....	6,598
dollars 1949.....	621,043	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	140
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	88
No sales.....number 1950...	16	pounds 1949...	6,412,537
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	22	.....1944.....	5,743,691
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	10	dollars 1949...	302,326
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	41	.....1944.....	980
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	56	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,382
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	107	.....1944.....	612,287
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	193	pounds of butterfat 1949...	812,864
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	277	.....1944.....	371,149
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	432	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	465	.....dollars 1949...	1,183
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	412	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	800	.....1945.....	1,490
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	800	.....number 1950.....	36,614
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	52,351
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,254
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	19,439
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	437
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	67	.....number 1950.....	17,175
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	33	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,172
		.....1945.....	1,313
		.....number 1950.....	12,822
		.....1945.....	14,313

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	446
1944.....	3	1944.....	87
acres 1949.....	41	acres 1949.....	11,058
1944.....	8	1944.....	1,501
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	bushels 1949.....	10,782
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,186
acres 1949.....	41	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	937
bushels 1949.....	391	1944.....	1,112
1944.....	.....	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	291
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	965
tons 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	123
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	686
for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	9,599
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	50,525
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	76
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	779
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,453
acres 1949.....	.....	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	.....	1944.....	19
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	28
1944.....	.....	1944.....	24
100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....	1944.....	3,304
1944.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	7,721
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,605	acres 1949.....	12
acres 1949...	114,717	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	45	1944.....	6
1944.....	415	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	26,967	1944.....	12
1944.....	7,951	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949.....	32,198	1944.....	5
1944.....	12,039	acres 1949...	5
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	1
1944.....	12	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	505	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	265	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	13
tons 1949.....	421	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	379	quarts 1949...	505
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	35	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	250
acres 1949.....	2,298	1945...	21
1944.....	578	acres 1950 ¹ ..	99
tons 1949.....	1,752	1945...	6
1944.....	774	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	132
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	1945...	99
1944.....	1,217	trees of all ages..number 1950...	972
acres 1949.....	78,205	1945...	764
1944.....	74,270	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	531
tons 1949.....	52,080	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	441
1944.....	67,670	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	275
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1944.....	24
1944.....	314	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	160
acres 1949.....	5,906	1945...	60
1944.....	5,287	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,643
tons 1949.....	4,899	1945...	438
1944.....	7,024	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,711
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,932
acres 1949...	101	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	831
tons..green weight 1949...	425	1944.....	126

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 1, 1951

BRULE COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	772	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	827	1945.....	15
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	530,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	85,8	1945.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	811,469	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	229,274	1945.....	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,870	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	39,256	1945.....	9
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	508,357	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	622.8	1945.....	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,640	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	9,717	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30.74	1945.....	9
1945.....	15.60	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	15
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	11
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	744	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	44
1944.....	795	1945.....	46
acres 1949.....	271,793	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
1944.....	258,485	1945.....	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	24
1944.....	7	1945.....	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	224
1944.....	6	1945.....	255
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	261
1944.....	2	1945.....	313
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	119
1944.....	5	1945.....	109
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41		
1944.....	58	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	172	White operators.....number 1950...	772
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	571	1945.....	827
1944.....	567	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1945.....	.....
1944.....	57	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	6,831	Full owners.....number 1950...	231
1944.....	2,521	1945.....	189
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Part owners.....number 1950...	501
1944.....	10,748	1945.....	334
acres 1949.....	21,720	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	51	1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,589	All tenants.....number 1950...	257
1944.....	14	1945.....	325
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	50.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	59.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	185	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	9,159	1945.....	18
1944.....	9	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	166
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	671	1945.....	210
1944.....	885	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949.....	75	1945.....	89
1944.....	21	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	45
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	946	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	974	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	704	1945.....	6
1944.....	776	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	197,877	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	209,755		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	747	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	819	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	445
acres 1949.....	19,491	1945.....	385
1944.....	22,843	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	458
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	205
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	254
acres 1949.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6,29
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	67
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	13
1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	317
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		number 1950...	228
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	449
		number 1950...	455
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	554	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	587
.....1945.....	217	General farms.....number 1950...	69
.....number 1950.....	465	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	283	.....number 1950.....	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	651	.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	621	.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	925	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	707		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	646	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	890	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	744
.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	107
.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	210
.....number 1950.....	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	248
.....farms reporting 1950.....	685	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	169
.....1945.....	744	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	54
.....number 1950.....	880	Other farms.....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	875	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	17
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	11
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,059,973
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	539	.....1944.....	2,601,808
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	130	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	845,728
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	580,684
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	845,128
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944.....	580,465
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	400
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	141	.....1944.....	281
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	558	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	17	.....1944.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	200
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	146	.....1944.....	200
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,192,865
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	525	.....1944.....	2,070,577
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	77,249
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.4	.....1944.....	112,432
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	288,768
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	48	.....1944.....	508,169
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,848,520
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	500	.....1944.....	1,648,775
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,585
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	750	.....1944.....	55
.....persons 1950.....	1,490	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	750	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	578
Operators.....persons 1950.....	720	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	577
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	425	.....number 1945.....	713
.....persons 1950.....	666	.....number 1950.....	1,964
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	88	.....1945.....	3,782
.....persons 1950.....	104	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	9
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945.....	21
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	721	.....number 1950...	17
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	570	.....1945.....	47
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	461	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	127,245	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	687
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	479	.....number 1945.....	769
.....dollars 1949.....	197,120	.....number 1950...	40,153
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	641	.....1945.....	41,126
.....dollars 1949.....	547,468	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	891
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	621	.....number 1945 ³	764
.....dollars 1949.....	608,875	.....number 1950...	18,475
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	808	.....1945 ³	18,484
.....dollars 1949.....	110,064	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	582
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	681	.....number 1950...	2,220
.....dollars 1949.....	410,144	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	589
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	610	.....number 1950...	8,988
.....dollars 1949.....	108,745	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	580
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	655	.....number 1950...	7,648
.....dollars 1949.....	178,692	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	508
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	5,062
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	24
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	14	.....pounds 1949...	559,936
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	601,735
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	28	.....dollars 1949...	23,717
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	97	.....farms reporting 1949...	245
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	32	.....1944.....	410
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	175	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	83,349
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	165	.....1944.....	184,092
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	119	.....dollars 1949...	58,492
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	122	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949...	40
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	108	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	108	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	574
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	881
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	19,415
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	25,878
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	591
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	12,477
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	213
		.....number 1950...	8,959
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	527
		.....1945.....	684
		.....number 1950...	6,387
		.....1945.....	5,653

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Corn:	
1945.....	148	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	705
number 1950...	4,128	1944.....	785
1945.....	15,092	acres 1949...	104,844
1945.....		1944.....	92,109
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	689
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	59	1944.....	758
number 1950...	2,921	acres 1949...	85,551
1945.....	59	1944.....	85,175
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	142	bushels 1949...	898,325
1945.....	2,848	1944.....	1,776,049
number 1950...	7,780	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1945.....	35	acres 1949...	522
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	354	tons..green weight 1949...	2,217
number 1950...	57	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,514	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	555
number 1950...		acres 1949...	20,271
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	75	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	198
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	54	1944.....	459
number 1950...	1,207	acres 1949...	4,057
1944.....		1944.....	11,997
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	152	1944.....	141
number shorn 1949...	2,929	acres 1949...	195
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	25,244	1944.....	4,050
1944.....	82,594	bushels 1949...	5,110
1944.....		1944.....	80,713
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	49
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	874	tons..green weight 1949...	150
1945.....	755	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950...	100,858	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	189
1945.....	111,287	acres 1949...	5,515
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	464	1944.....	4,105
number 1949...	65,088	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	52,858	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	611	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dozens 1949...	605,155	acres 1949...	440
dollars 1949...	199,882	bushels 1949...	5,925
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	44	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	501	1944.....	28
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	54	acres 1949...	2,559
1944.....	157	1944.....	1,490
number 1949...	2,897	bushels 1949...	28,175
1944.....	8,135	1944.....	17,195
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	710	1944.....	11
dollars 1949...	5,854,498	acres 1949...	898
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	661	1944.....	450
1944.....	591	bushels 1949...	6,995
number 1949...	18,555	1944.....	4,518
1944.....	9,564	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	267
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	545	1944.....	557
number 1949...	11,955	acres 1949...	18,450
dollars 1949...	2,064,220	1944.....	16,789
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	348	bushels 1949...	143,689
number 1949...	4,802	1944.....	86,987
dollars 1949...	461,882	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	492
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	599	1944.....	581
1944.....	850	acres 1949...	24,903
number 1949...	50,441	1944.....	25,005
1944.....	29,183	bushels 1949...	555,634
dollars 1949...	1,227,783	1944.....	591,080
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944.....	112	1944.....	23
number 1949...	5,190	acres 1949...	2,758
1944.....	6,953	1944.....	689
dollars 1949...	54,923	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	514
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1944.....	519
number 1949...	208	acres 1949...	59,777
dollars 1949...	5,710	1944.....	42,500
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	402,507
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	518	1944.....	545,684
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	255	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	81
number 1949...	289	1944.....	145
1944.....		acres 1949...	1,500
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	207	1944.....	4,880
1944.....	243	bushels 1949...	17,251
number 1949...	250	1944.....	80,860
1944.....	260	Emer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	9
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres 1949...	154
1944.....	8	bushels 1949...	1,990
number 1949...	59	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	9	1944.....	1
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	475	acres 1949...	165
1944.....	608	1944.....	20
number 1949...	1,043	bushels 1949...	565
1944.....	1,292	1944.....	150
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	84		
dollars 1949...	1,861		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944 ¹	1	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949...	207
1944 ¹	2	1944.....	.....
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949...	299
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	bushels 1949...	.....
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
tons 1949.....	.....	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	259
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	387
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949 ² ...	87
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	118
Soybeans plowed under for green		bushels 1949...	3,295
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	7,772
acres 1949.....	.....	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
Dry field and seed peas harvested		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	16
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	149
1944 ².....	.....	Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
acres 1949.....	.....	than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	562
100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....	1944.....	865
1944 ².....	.....	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		1944.....	10
and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	6
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	631	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	72,881	1944.....	400
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	231
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	143	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	15	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	1,933	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	165	1944.....	(*)
tons 1949...	2,044	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	519	1944.....	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	5	1944.....	(#)
acres 1949...	152	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	48	1944.....	8
tons 1949...	205	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	86	1944.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	7	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	2,189	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	544	quarts 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	1,258	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	802	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	582	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	122
1944.....	685	1945...	1
acres 1949...	67,252	acres 1950 ⁴ ...	10
1944.....	61,900	1945...	(#)
tons 1949...	27,290	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	62
1944.....	57,548	1945...	9
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	29	trees of all ages..number 1950...	560
1944.....	28	1945...	51
acres 1949...	1,281	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	402
1944.....	558	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	153
tons 1949...	638	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	60
1944.....	645	1944.....	87
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	4
acres 1949.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	1945...	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,210
		1945...	41
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,056
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,155
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	176
		1944.....	5

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 11, 1951

BUFFALO COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	177	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	157	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	316,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	93.5	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	132,296	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	155,414	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,360	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,303	.....1945.....	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	295,767	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	.....
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	248,063	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,671.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,580.0	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	20,834	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,994	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	14.97	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	6.33	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	.....	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	6
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	170	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	155	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	97,278	.....1950.....	1
.....1944.....	73,027	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	1	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	24
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	22
.....1944.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	57
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	60
.....1944.....	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	77
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	60
.....1944.....	.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	11	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	White operators.....number 1950...	164
.....1944.....	18	.....1945.....	157
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	131	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	13
.....1944.....	122	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*.....	14	Full owners.....number 1950...	31
.....acres 1949.....	931	.....1945.....	17
.....1944*.....	565	Part owners.....number 1950...	92
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	.....1945.....	94
.....acres 1949.....	1,929	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	7,745	.....1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	All tenants.....number 1950...	49
.....acres 1949.....	248	.....1945.....	45
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	28.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	.....1945.....	9
.....acres 1949.....	1,681	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	.....1945.....	21
.....1944.....	23	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949.....	1,313	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	995	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	373	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	644	.....1945.....	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	167	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944*.....	155	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949.....	191,524		
.....1944*.....	158,738	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	174	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	67
.....1944.....	156	.....1945.....	72
.....acres 1949.....	2,419	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	49
.....1944.....	6,349	.....1945.....	29
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1944.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....1944.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		.....number 1950...	53
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	54
		.....number 1950...	54
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	99	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	152
.....1945.....	50	General farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	116	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	54	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	106	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	210		
.....1945.....	129	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	165
.....number 1950.....	205	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	7
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	42
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	31
.....number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	27
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	135	Other farms.....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	163	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	163	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	12
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,239,817
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	.....1944.....	817,243
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	113	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	102,882
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	83,789
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	102,882
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	83,782
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....1944.....	27
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	.....1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	20	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,136,935
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	.....1944.....	733,439
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,801
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	.....1944.....	21,295
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	39	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,432
Kind of road on which farm is located:	2.5	.....1944.....	51,669
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,087,702
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	77	.....1944.....	660,473
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	15
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	155
.....persons 1950.....	280	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	154
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	167	.....1945.....	145
Operators.....persons 1950.....	166	.....number 1950.....	1,060
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1945.....	1,447
.....persons 1950.....	68	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	.....1945.....	4
.....persons 1950.....	46	.....number 1950.....	4
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	7
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	183	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	143	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	161
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	119	.....1945.....	142
dollars 1949.....	42,879	.....number 1950.....	23,345
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	113	.....1945.....	16,786
dollars 1949.....	132,565	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	159
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	160	.....1945 ³	140
dollars 1949.....	272,923	.....number 1950.....	9,404
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	145	.....1945 ³	8,377
dollars 1949.....	706,098	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	117
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	112	.....number 1950.....	487
dollars 1949.....	20,336	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	117
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	158	.....number 1950.....	3,507
dollars 1949.....	128,143	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	134
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	146	.....number 1950.....	6,048
dollars 1949.....	28,879	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	134
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	142	.....number 1950.....	4,386
dollars 1949.....	38,226	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	2
No sales.....number 1950.....	12	pounds 1949.....	35,453
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	13,330
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	dollars 1949.....	1,366
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	8	.....1949.....	64
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	105
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	23,179
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	28	.....1944.....	43,580
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	23	dollars 1949.....	14,435
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	18	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	35	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	49	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	9	.....1945.....	103
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1950.....	3,114
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	2,269
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	107
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,749
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	51
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,565
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	92
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
		.....1945.....	81
		.....number 1950.....	599
		.....1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944 ¹		1944.....	29
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	26
1944 ¹		bushels 1949.....	1,725
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		bushels 1949.....	
bushels 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....		1944.....	85
acres 1949.....		acres 1949 ³	3
1944.....		1944.....	40
tons 1949.....		bushels 1949.....	341
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	1,725
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
acres 1949.....		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Soybeans plowed under for green		acres 1949.....	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
acres 1949.....		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	44
Dry field and seed peas harvested		1944.....	133
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944 ²		1944.....	2
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
1944 ²		1944.....	27
100-lb. bags 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	
1944 ²		1944.....	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	158	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	62,274	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944.....	
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	696	1944.....	
1944.....	10	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	1,122	1944.....	1
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	1
1944.....	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
acres 1949.....	5	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	5	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	682	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	12
tons 1949.....	527	1945.....	
1944.....		acres 1950 ⁴	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1945.....	
1944.....	144	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	58,098	1945.....	
1944.....	43,555	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
tons 1949.....	24,400	1945.....	
1944.....	42,414	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	2,808	1944.....	
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	3
tons 1949.....	909	1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	70
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	70
tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	43
		1944.....	

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.

²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 7, 1951

BUTTE COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	668	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	17
1945.....	707	1945.....	22
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	1,440,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	91.5	1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	816,386	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	13
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	510,522	1945.....	17
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	8,500	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	21
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	16,734	1945.....	17
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	1,318,674	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	15
1945.....	1,315,377	1945.....	14
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	1,974.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	1,860.8	1945.....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	19,792	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	30
1945.....	10,699	1945.....	33
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	10.51	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	30
1945.....	5.75	1945.....	28
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	68
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	612	1945.....	76
1944.....	679	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	16
acres 1949.....	107,031	1945.....	22
1944.....	115,256	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	35
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1945.....	43
1944.....	30	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	143
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	1945.....	130
1944.....	14	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	89
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	1945.....	99
1944.....	8	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	197
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	1945.....	214
1944.....	46		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	123	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	156	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	217	White operators.....number 1950.....	665
1944.....	224	1945.....	706
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	169	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	3
1944.....	201	1945.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	171	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*.....	89	Full owners.....number 1950.....	284
acres 1949.....	17,614	1945.....	203
1944*.....	4,110	Part owners.....number 1950.....	244
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	226	1945.....	281
acres 1949.....	10,042	Managers.....number 1950.....	5
1944.....	9,139	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	109	All tenants.....number 1950.....	135
acres 1949.....	3,681	1945.....	218
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	20.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	1945.....	30.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	29
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	151	1945.....	79
acres 1949.....	6,361	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	15
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	94	1945.....	13
acres 1949.....	12,994	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	75
1944.....	12,245	1945.....	111
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	58
acres 1949.....	5	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	17
1944.....	4,740	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	16
1944.....	164	1945.....	15
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	568	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	7
1944*.....	674	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	9
acres 1949.....	1,111,028		
1944*.....	1,147,969	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	646	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	649
1944.....	698	1945.....	195
acres 1949.....	55,225	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	549
1944.....	26,694	1945.....	380
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	447	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	500
1944.....	415	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	10.20
acres 1949.....	49,891	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	180
1944.....	34,014	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	110
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
acres 1949.....	2	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	499
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	229
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	164
		number 1950.....	168
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
		number 1950.....	21
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
		number 1950.....	30
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
		number 1950.....	26
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	128
		number 1950.....	136
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	595		
1945.....	670		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	49		
1945.....	34		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	93		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	229		
1944.....	117		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	93		
1944.....	63		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	515	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	386
1945.....	456	General farms.....number 1950...	119
number 1950.....	666	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	43
1945.....	509	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	529	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	61
1945.....	488	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	51
number 1950.....	890		
1945.....	637	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	513	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	617
number 1950.....	820	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	61
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	148
number 1950.....	27	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	182
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	105
number 1950.....	43	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	86
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	474	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	561	Other farms.....number 1950...	51
number 1950.....	606	Part-time ².....number 1950...	36
1945.....	646	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	15
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	48	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	11	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,586,789
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	64	1944.....	3,596,999
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	375	1944.....	1,499,955
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	170	1944.....	606,693
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,489,431
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	596,540
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,531
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	185	1944.....	4,031
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	209	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,693
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	221	1944.....	4,527
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,300
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	1,595
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	209	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,086,834
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	63	1944.....	2,989,971
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	146	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	187,602
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	192	1944.....	125,164
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	96,696
1944.....		1944.....	74,214
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,802,536
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	52	1944.....	2,790,593
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	334	1944.....	335
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	254	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	441
Weak preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	435
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	574	1945.....	572
persons 1950.....	1,256	number 1950.....	1,786
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	572	1945.....	3,424
Operators.....persons 1950.....	550	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	265	1945.....	15
persons 1950.....	462	number 1950.....	25
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	143	1945.....	36
persons 1950.....	244	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	550
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	638	1945.....	617
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	561	number 1950.....	23,034
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	444	1945.....	19,005
dollars 1949.....	143,058	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	544
1949.....	449	1945 ⁴	596
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	449	number 1950.....	10,636
dollars 1949.....	615,009	1945 ⁵	8,810
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	538	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	476
dollars 1949.....	598,127	number 1950.....	2,709
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	507	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	414
dollars 1949.....	1,086,458	number 1950.....	4,963
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	433	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	425
dollars 1949.....	87,568	number 1950.....	4,672
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	595	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	383
dollars 1949.....	358,482	number 1950.....	2,763
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	473	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	44
dollars 1949.....	110,589	1944.....	27
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	507	pounds 1949.....	1,977,510
dollars 1949.....	115,852	1944.....	935,147
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		dollars 1949.....	93,773
No sales.....number 1950...	1	1944.....	286
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	14	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	404
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	27	1944.....	158,459
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	5	dollars 1949.....	202,413
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	5	1949.....	93,806
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	27	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	55	dollars 1949.....	23
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	43	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	83	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	262
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	95	1945.....	294
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	109	number 1950.....	3,307
209		1945.....	2,216
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	238
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	92	number 1950...	1,845
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	47	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	100
Cotton.....number 1950...	45	number 1950...	1,462
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	45	1945.....	152
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		number 1950...	151
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	679
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	15	1945.....	520
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	
		1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	279	Corn:	
1945.....	409	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	334
number 1950...	151,228	1944....	275
1945....	228,151	acres 1949....	11,395
1944....		1944....	7,548
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	138
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	271	1944....	140
number 1950...	117,428	acres 1949....	3,331
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	260	1944....	3,594
1945 ¹ ...	348	bushels 1949....	92,063
number 1950...	113,117	1944....	62,702
1945 ¹ ...	149,346	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	103
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	161	acres 1949....	2,875
number 1950...	34,083	tons..green weight 1949....	15,739
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	237	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
number 1950...	79,034	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	213
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	177	acres 1949....	5,189
number 1950...	4,311	Sorghums:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	33,800	1944....	37
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	260	acres 1949....	237
1944....	368	1944....	644
number shorn 1949...	132,358	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	1,055,939	1944....	1
1944....	1,412,999	acres 1949....	69
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944....	9
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949....	770
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	479	1944....	200
1945....	641	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	33,574	acres 1949....	
1945....	43,963	tons..green weight 1949....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	22,046	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949....	23,360	acres 1949....	188
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	346	tons cut 1949....	202
dozens 1949....	156,739	Small grains:	
dollars 1949....	55,035	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	76	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950...	518	acres 1949....	487
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	77	bushels 1949....	10,269
1944....	112	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
number 1949...	3,826	1944....	30
1944....	3,354	acres 1949....	2,234
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944....	789
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949....	29,930
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	591	1944....	13,080
dollars 1949....	4,170,704	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	498	or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944....	434	1944....	1
number 1949....	14,179	acres 1949....	184
1944....	7,840	1944....	35
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	437	bushels 1949....	3,290
number 1949...	11,406	1944....	245
dollars 1949....	1,637,070	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	289
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	264	1944....	266
number 1949....	2,773	acres 1949....	13,704
dollars 1949....	236,621	1944....	7,100
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	261	bushels 1949....	191,375
1944....	291	1944....	97,536
number 1949...	7,370	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	265
1944....	6,326	1944....	347
dollars 1949....	247,981	acres 1949....	4,762
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	316	1944....	7,311
1944....	397	bushels 1949....	149,632
number 1949...	135,417	1944....	260,982
1944....	177,363	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	34
dollars 1949....	2,042,034	1944....	42
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62	acres 1949....	706
number 1949...	314	1944....	816
dollars 1949....	6,998	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	357
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944....	374
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	380	acres 1949....	11,637
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	216	1944....	13,192
number 1949...	272	bushels 1949....	275,916
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	152	1944....	365,891
1944....	183	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	177	1944....	5
1944....	207	acres 1949....	363
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944....	205
1944....	24	bushels 1949....	3,504
number 1949...	95	1944....	2,156
1944....	526	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	acres 1949....	21
1944....	373	bushels 1949....	603
number 1949...	775	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944....	1,013	1944....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949....	1,792
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1944....	
dollars 1949....	4,349	bushels 1949....	6,564
		1944....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	167
1944 ¹		1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	15	acres 1949.....	2,986
1944 ¹		1944.....	214
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	bushels 1949.....	8,111
1944.....		1944.....	104
acres 1949.....	15	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....		acres 1949.....	158
bushels 1949.....	400	1944.....	362
1944.....		Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	104
acres 1949.....		1944.....	140
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	112
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	424
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		bushels 1949.....	13,433
acres 1949.....		1944.....	41,667
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....		acres 1949...	88
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	276
1944 ²		1944.....	422
acres 1949.....		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944 ²		1944.....	22
100-lb. bags 1949.....		acres 1949.....	58
1944 ²		1944.....	45
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		sold..dollars 1949.....	5,531
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	4,031
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	569	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	53,628	1944.....	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	1
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	422	1944.....	2
1944.....	467	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949.....	15,727	1944.....	7
1944.....	20,448	acres 1949.....	10
tons 1949.....	30,753	1944.....	7
1944.....	31,298	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944.....	9
1944.....	8	acres 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	416	1944.....	3
1944.....	236	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	43
tons 1949.....	451	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	251	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	2
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	114	quarts 1949...	2,517
1944.....	60	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	2,931	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	1,565	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	181
tons 1949.....	2,394	1945.....	11
1944.....	1,704	acres 1950 ⁴	47
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	217	1945.....	18
1944.....	338	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	170
acres 1949.....	32,122	1945.....	148
1944.....	47,041	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,375
tons 1949.....	14,424	1945.....	2,365
1944.....	34,935	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	608
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	81	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,767
1944.....	67	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,450
acres 1949.....	2,269	1944.....	4,260
1944.....	2,624	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	85
tons 1949.....	1,799	1945.....	34
1944.....	2,824	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	725
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	528
acres 1949.....	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	208
tons..green weight 1949...	125	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	517
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	225
		1944.....	270

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.

²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 1, 1951

CAMPBELL COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-011) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	675	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
	721	1945.....	8
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	488,820	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.6	1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	268,818	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	206,897	1945.....	9
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,740	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,658	1945.....	8
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	466,797	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
	478,473	1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	691.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
	656.7	1945.....	5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,544	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
	10,766	1945.....	8
average per acre, dollars 1950*	26.04	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	3
	16.89	1945.....	9
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	21
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	660	1945.....	29
	711	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	221,590	1945.....	15
	289,778	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	9
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	182
	2	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	217
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	225
	5	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	96
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	96
	11		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	11	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	White operators.....number 1950...	675
	22	1945.....	721
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
	106	1945.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	491	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	560	Full owners.....number 1950...	164
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1945.....	126
	28	Part owners.....number 1950...	507
acres 1949...	6,086	1945.....	841
	1,212	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944	1,428	1945.....	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	53,754	All tenants.....number 1950...	202
acres 1949...	9,433	1945.....	258
	187	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1949...	29.9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	9,731	1945.....	85.1
acres 1949...	117	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1945.....	15
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	94
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	843	1945.....	105
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	44,028	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	96
acres 1949...	27	1945.....	119
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	82
	8,417	1945.....	14
acres 1944	220	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1945.....	14
	7	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	1,911	1945.....	8
1944	892	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	697	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
	668		
acres 1949...	166,926	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944	199,088	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	287
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	601	1945.....	212
	700	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	401
acres 1949...	13,113	1945.....	147
1944	28,405	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	843
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.24
	.....	1945.....	134
acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	49
1944	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	78
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	336
	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
acres 1949...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	352
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....number 1950...	378
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	609	number 1945.....	154
	650	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	184
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	64	number 1945.....	12
	67	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	49	number 1945.....	11
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	126	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
	102	number 1945.....	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	59	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
	15	number 1945.....	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	364	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	810
.....farms reporting 1945.....	276	General farms.....number 1950.....	138
.....number 1950.....	408	.....number 1950.....	69
.....number 1945.....	295	.....number 1950.....	64
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	619	.....number 1950.....	48
.....farms reporting 1945.....	569	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	996	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	738	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	619	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	995	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	614	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	652	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	797	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	804	.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
mules.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	496	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	134	.....number 1950.....	.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	.....	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	582
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	194	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	45
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	172
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	263	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	261
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	107
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	48
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Other farms.....number 1950.....	48
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	83	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	29
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	258	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	14
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	230	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.8	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Kind of road on which farm is located:	.....	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,011,177
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....dollars 1944.....	2,452,682
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	125	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	924,645
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	619	.....dollars 1944.....	2,219,420
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	984,554
Week preceding enumeration:	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	2,219,408
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	598	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	1,180	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	598	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	91
.....persons 1950.....	571	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Operators.....persons 1950.....	571	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	363	.....dollars 1944.....	12
.....persons 1950.....	580	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,064,456
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	66	.....dollars 1944.....	1,232,142
.....persons 1950.....	79	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	252,987
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....dollars 1944.....	237,059
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	629	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	118,710
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	498	.....dollars 1944.....	108,136
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	392	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,717,779
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	96,162	.....dollars 1944.....	842,517
.....dollars 1949.....	422	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,075
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	219,759	.....dollars 1944.....	180
.....dollars 1949.....	531	HORSES AND MULES	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	183,425	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	527
.....dollars 1949.....	511	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	525
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	348	.....farms reporting 1945.....	638
.....dollars 1949.....	57,408	.....number 1950.....	2,011
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	614	.....number 1945.....	4,185
.....dollars 1949.....	888,965	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	544	.....farms reporting 1945.....	3
.....dollars 1949.....	107,419	.....number 1950.....	25
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	579	.....number 1945.....	4
.....dollars 1949.....	188,418	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	617
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	.....farms reporting 1945.....	656
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1950.....	27,752
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1945.....	25,820
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	10	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	616
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	24	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	651
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	58	.....number 1950.....	12,771
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	24	.....number 1945 ³	12,695
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	77	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	571
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	187	.....number 1950.....	6,206
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	140	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	528
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	106	.....number 1950.....	5,426
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	526
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	180	.....number 1950.....	4,262
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	180	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	535
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,298
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	24
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	102,568
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	59	.....pounds 1944.....	282,418
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	5,240
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	580
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	528
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	899,680
		.....pounds 1944.....	820,591
		.....dollars 1949.....	247,712
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	15
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	447
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	538
		.....number 1950.....	7,954
		.....number 1945.....	8,428
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	436
		.....farms reporting 1950...	3,179
		.....number 1950.....	295
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	4,775
		.....farms reporting 1950...	417
		.....number 1950.....	499
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2,355
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,776
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944 ¹	1	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	954
1944 ¹	5	1944.....	5
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949.....	1,098
1944.....	.....	1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	.....	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	99
bushels 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	197
1944.....	.....	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	210
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	588
1944.....	.....	acres 1949 ²	17
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	136
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		bushels 1949.....	2,708
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	9,940
acres 1949.....	.....	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
Soybeans plowed under for green		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	.....	Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
Dry field and seed peas harvested		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	461
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	589
1944 ².....	.....	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944 ².....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944 ².....	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		1944.....	.....
and sorghum hay:		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	585	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	50,095	acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	135	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	17	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	3,008	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	230	1944.....	.....
tons 1949...	3,834	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	346	1944.....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	6	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	122	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	140	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	121	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	48	acres 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		quarts 1949...	.....
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	2,306	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	84
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
tons 1949...	1,165	acres 1950 ⁴	11
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	539	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	28
1944.....	596	1945.....	.....
acres 1949...	42,112	trees of all ages..number 1950...	192
1944.....	37,988	1945.....	.....
tons 1949...	26,882	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	69
1944.....	36,543	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	138
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	70	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	180
1944.....	16	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	2,644	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....	665	1945.....	.....
tons 1949...	2,336	trees of all ages..number 1950...	577
1944.....	712	1945.....	.....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	89
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	638
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	180
		1944.....	.....

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 7, 1951

CHARLES MIX COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,650	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	1,762	.....1945...	35
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	723,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	95.1	.....1945...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	396,367	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	344,633	.....1945...	30
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,929	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	39
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	66,229	.....1945...	49
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	688,700	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	35
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	686,996	.....1945...	37
.....1945...	415.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	28
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	389.9	.....1945...	26
.....1945...	20,696	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	40
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,692	.....1945...	60
.....1945...	48.96	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	44
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	27.42	.....1945...	41
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	142
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	172
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,614	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	87
.....1944...	1,705	.....1945...	97
.....acres 1949...	430,389	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....1944...	403,063	.....1945...	149
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	727
.....1944...	40	.....1945...	712
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	297
.....1944...	30	.....1945...	322
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1950...	83
.....1944...	32	.....1945...	62
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40		
.....1944...	41	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	156	White operators.....number 1950...	1,613
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	414	.....1945...	1,694
.....1944...	494	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	45
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	990	.....1945...	68
.....1944...	912	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	336	Full owners.....number 1950...	380
.....1944 ¹ ...	522	.....1945...	333
.....acres 1949...	18,433	Part owners.....number 1950...	695
.....1944 ¹ ...	15,556	.....1945...	584
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	354	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	17,860	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	40,749	All tenants.....number 1950...	576
.....1944...	62	.....1945...	840
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	2,659	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.7
.....acres 1949...	45	.....1945...	47.7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	44
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	37
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	393
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	309	.....1945...	474
.....acres 1949...	15,201	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	107
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	103	.....1945...	325
.....1944...	38	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	93
.....acres 1949...	27,339	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	991	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	138	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	2,450	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
.....1944...	2,911		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,283	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,468	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027
.....acres 1949...	163,324	.....1945...	929
.....1944 ¹ ...	199,070	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,593	.....1945...	361
.....1944...	1,724	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	961
.....acres 1949...	28,905	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.17
.....1944...	24,656	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	171
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	107
.....1944...	302	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	91
.....acres 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	802
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....acres 1949...	10	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	36
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	394
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,514	.....number 1950...	417
.....1945...	1,649	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	918
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	87	.....number 1950...	936
.....1945...	80	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	92	.....number 1950...	40
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	337	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	27
.....1944...	132	.....number 1950...	41
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	113	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944...	39	.....number 1950...	15

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Corn:	
1945.....	225	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,534
number 1950...	3,883	1944.....	1,639
1945.....	13,213	acres 1949...	182,734
1944.....		1944.....	162,492
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,516
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	65	1944.....	1,639
number 1950...	2,493	acres 1949...	172,382
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	64	1944.....	159,367
1945 ¹	204	bushels 1949...	3,168,955
number 1950...	2,416	1944.....	4,575,987
1945 ¹	6,694		
1944.....	36	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	502	1944.....	492
number 1950...	60	acres 1949...	2,327
1945.....	1,914	tons..green weight 1949...	
1944.....		Hogged or grazed or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	42	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	365
number 1950...	77	acres 1949...	9,860
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	47		
number 1950...	1,390	Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	352
1944.....	193	1944.....	907
number shorn 1949...	2,384	acres 1949...	5,610
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,971	1944.....	22,239
1944.....	50,945	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.29-May 12	1944.....	190
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	771
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,441	1944.....	4,174
1945.....	1,566	bushels 1949...	13,153
number 1950...	217,818	1944.....	78,557
1945.....	261,146	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041	1944.....	73
number 1949...	110,126	acres 1949...	326
dollars 1949...	93,120	tons..green weight 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,316	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949...	1,309,708	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	313
dollars 1949...	458,044	acres 1949...	4,766
turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	40	1944.....	6,278
number 1950...	208	Small grains:	
turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	173	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	1,595	1944.....	1,477
1944.....	5,777	acres 1949...	16,780
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	89
attle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	9
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,501	acres 1949...	8,501
dollars 1949...	5,456,444	1944.....	426
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,379	bushels 1949...	109,296
1944.....	1,200	1944.....	4,300
number 1949...	21,967	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
1944.....	13,846	or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,116	1944.....	4
number 1949...	15,722	acres 1949...	993
dollars 1949...	2,586,946	1944.....	103
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	694	bushels 1949...	5,862
number 1949...	6,245	1944.....	1,240
dollars 1949...	622,425	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	593
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,278	1944.....	450
1944.....	1,290	acres 1949...	34,254
number 1949...	55,338	1944.....	17,105
1944.....	48,653	bushels 1949...	252,376
dollars 1949...	2,203,004	1944.....	174,347
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099
1944.....	154	1944.....	1,122
number 1949...	2,037	acres 1949...	35,656
1944.....	9,033	1944.....	30,288
dollars 1949...	36,694	bushels 1949...	530,761
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1944.....	735,640
number 1949...	271	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	55
dollars 1949...	7,375	1944.....	40
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	1,306
y cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,190	1944.....	989
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	544	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,219
number 1949...	614	1944.....	1,368
1944.....	277	acres 1949...	86,092
1944.....	413	1944.....	110,715
number 1949...	315	bushels 1949...	813,645
1944.....	540	1944.....	1,359,272
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	272	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	266
1944.....	100	1944.....	543
number 1949...	299	acres 1949...	9,916
1944.....	101	1944.....	17,838
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	bushels 1949...	129,468
1944.....	1,238	1944.....	240,897
number 1949...	2,409	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	2,937	1944.....	360
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	2,990
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	231	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,707	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	390
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	1,882
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	66
1944 ¹	3	1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949...	1,138
1944 ¹	21	1944.....	80
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949...	986
1944.....	3	1944.....	107
acres 1949.....	.....	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	21	acres 1949...	116
bushels 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949...	219
1944.....	191	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	448
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	622
1944.....	.....	acres 1949 ³ ...	71
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	291
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		bushels 1949...	6,358
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	10,591
acres 1949.....	.....	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
Soybeans plowed under for green		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	80
acres 1949.....	.....	Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
Dry field and seed peas harvested		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	813
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	1,432
1944 ².....	.....	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	48
1944 ².....	.....	acres 1949...	14
100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....	1944.....	50
1944 ².....	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	2,615
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		1944.....	2,471
and sorghum hay:		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,284	1944.....	3
acres 1949...	59,510	acres 1949...	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	623	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	182	1944.....	7
acres 1949...	9,994	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	2,468	1944.....	8
tons 1949...	15,538	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	4,570	1944.....	15
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	2	1944.....	6
acres 1949...	42	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	8
1944.....	32	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	39	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	51	acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		quarts 1949...	642
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	1,373	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	229
1944.....	30	1945.....	3
tons 1949...	793	acres 1950 ⁴ ...	116
1944.....	30	1945.....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	997	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	153
1944.....	1,001	1945.....	67
acres 1949...	46,773	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,291
1944.....	42,152	1945.....	437
tons 1949...	29,192	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	769
1944.....	42,151	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	522
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	128	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	828
1944.....	73	1944.....	645
acres 1949...	2,326	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	84
1944.....	1,234	1945.....	16
tons 1949...	2,029	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,362
1944.....	1,688	1945.....	130
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	805
acres 1949...	33	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	577
tons..green weight 1949...	165	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	456
		1944.....	9

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 10, 1951

CLARK COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-013) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,410	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...	1,371	.....1945...	6
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	624,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	624,640	.....1945...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	93.5	.....1945...	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	347,705	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945...	347,705	.....1945...	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	277,803	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	277,803	.....1945...	6
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,560	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	2,560	.....1945...	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,902	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	43,902	.....1945...	23
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	584,166	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	577,026	.....1945...	13
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	414.3	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	153
.....1945...	420.9	.....1945...	150
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,803	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....1945...	9,457	.....1945...	49
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	37.62	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	111
.....1945...	22.47	.....1945...	93
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	701
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,378	.....1945...	718
.....1944...	1,349	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	268
.....acres 1949...	388,181	.....1945...	246
.....1944...	356,375	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	61
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	5		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	5	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	White operators.....number 1950...	1,410
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	1,371
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	14	.....1945...	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	75	Full owners.....number 1950...	451
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	386	.....1945...	277
.....1944...	391	Part owners.....number 1950...	521
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	904	.....1945...	448
.....1944...	851	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	277	.....1945...	3
.....1944 ¹ ...	210	All tenants.....number 1950...	435
.....acres 1949...	13,985	.....1945...	641
.....1944 ¹ ...	6,021	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	460	.....1945...	46.8
.....acres 1949...	22,179	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	32,378	.....1945...	12
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	206	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	271
.....acres 1949...	6,208	.....1945...	206
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	127
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945...	405
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	323	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	102
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	15,971	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....acres 1949...	84	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	36	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	1,456	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	574	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	202		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	242	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	2,402	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	692
.....1944...	2,470	.....1945...	529
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,137	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	903
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,229	.....1945...	208
.....acres 1949...	104,677	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	753
.....1944 ¹ ...	110,859	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.75
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,377	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	269
.....1944...	1,355	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	110
.....acres 1949...	51,286	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	136
.....1944...	68,349	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	756
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	66
.....1944...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	66
.....acres 1949...		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	668
		.....number 1950...	697
FARM OPERATORS		.....number 1950...	507
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,213	.....number 1950...	512
.....1945...	1,221	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	118	.....number 1950...	61
.....1945...	131	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	123
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	63	.....number 1950...	133
.....1949...	395	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	110	.....number 1950...	21
.....1944...	73		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	21		
.....1944...	21		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	427
1944 ¹ ...	43	1944...	78
acres 1949...	1,243	acres 1949...	8,614
1944 ¹ ...	693	1944...	985
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	36	bushels 1949...	9,125
1944...	39	1944...	744
acres 1949...	1,131	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	651	acres 1949...	260
bushels 1949...	8,324	bushels 1949...	652
1944...	7,066	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	199
acres 1949...	34	1944...	458
tons 1949...	39	acres 1949 ² ...	5,370
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944...	6,010
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949...	379,061
acres 1949...	.....	1944...	787,372
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	78	acres 1949...	36
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	488
1944 ²...	.....	1944...	948
acres 1949...	4	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944 ²...	.....	acres 1949...	5
100-lb. bags 1949...	14	acres 1949...	.....
1944 ²...	.....	1944...	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
and sorghum hay:		1944 ²...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	sold..dollars 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	60,167	1944...	50
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	804	1944...	.....
1944...	220	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	19,662	1944...	.....
1944...	2,882	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	21,636	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	4,164	1944...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	12	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	689	1944...	.....
1944...	144	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	566	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	161	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949...	.....
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	48	quarts 1949...	.....
1944...	7	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	1,119	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	75	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	197
tons 1949...	911	1945...	8
1944...	109	acres 1950 ⁴ ...	32
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	718	1945...	14
1944...	666	Acres.....farms reporting 1950...	135
acres 1949...	34,714	1945...	67
1944...	31,335	trees of all ages..number 1950...	928
tons 1949...	23,950	1945...	536
1944...	29,287	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	540
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	189	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	388
1944...	286	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	235
acres 1949...	3,115	1944...	43
1944...	4,855	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	107
tons 1949...	2,721	1945...	43
1944...	5,572	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,403
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,897
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	259
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,150
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	188
		1944...	46

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.

²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 5, 1951

CLAY COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,170	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	34
1945.....	1,228	1945.....	59
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	257,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.4	1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	115,895	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	24
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	161,120	1945.....	50
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,177	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	40
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,484	1945.....	56
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	248,708	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	249,907	1945.....	25
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	212.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	203.5	1945.....	16
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	32,730	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	83
1945.....	17,976	1945.....	94
average per acre, dollars 1950*	138.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	73
1945.....	88.32	1945.....	97
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	310
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,128	1945.....	305
1944.....	1,148	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	135
acres 1949.....	199,363	1945.....	127
1944.....	171,311	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	145
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945.....	131
1944.....	36	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	273
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	287
1944.....	19	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	39
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	28
1944.....	26	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	3
1944.....	32		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	241	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	534	White operators.....number 1950...	1,170
1944.....	524	1945.....	1,228
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	379	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	270	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	455	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	753	Full owners.....number 1950...	357
acres 1949.....	9,454	1945.....	378
1944.....	13,273	Part owners.....number 1950...	284
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1945.....	255
1944.....	2,908	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	31,255	1945.....	5
1944.....	21	All tenants.....number 1950...	526
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	633	1945.....	590
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	48.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1945.....	39
acres 1949.....	2,275	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	244
1944.....	103	1945.....	70
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	239
1944.....	3,901	1945.....	474
acres 1949.....	3,159	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	161
1944.....	77	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	78
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	119	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
1944.....	1,603	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	1,743	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	525	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	452		
1944.....	16,788	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	14,286	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	794
1944.....	1,116	1945.....	749
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,206	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,089
1944.....	14,691	1945.....	660
acres 1949.....	14,880	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,079
1944.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.85
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	592
1944.....	20	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	246
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	124
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,034
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	233
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	408
		number 1950...	418
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	677
		number 1950...	689
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		number 1950...	44
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	145
		number 1950...	165
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950...	22
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,080		
1945.....	1,160		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75		
1945.....	64		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	55		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	258		
1944.....	180		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	75		
1944.....	34		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	372	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	519
.....farms reporting 1945.....	302	General farms.....number 1950...	131
.....number 1950.....	414	.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1945.....	325	.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	995	.....number 1950.....	101
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,014	.....number 1950.....	42
.....number 1950.....	1,529	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945.....	1,282		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	985	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,479	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,128
.....number 1950.....	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	55
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	217
.....number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	468
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	267
.....number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	81
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,045	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^b.....number 1950...	40
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,127	Other farms.....number 1950...	42
.....number 1950.....	1,394	Part-time ^c.....number 1950...	9
.....number 1945.....	1,346	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	28
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ^d.....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	131	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,532,556
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....dollars 1944.....	8,279,158
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	353	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,945,709
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	646	.....dollars 1944.....	2,121,905
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,914,966
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,104,469
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	29,009
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	343	.....dollars 1944.....	11,903
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	409	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	444
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	356	.....dollars 1944.....	173
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,290
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,360
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	845	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,574,527
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....dollars 1944.....	6,457,082
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	320,005
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	31	.....dollars 1944.....	315,947
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	372,689
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	385,739
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	114	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,881,833
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	930	.....dollars 1944.....	5,755,396
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,320
FARM LABOR^a		.....dollars 1944.....	171
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,018	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	503
.....persons 1950.....	1,606	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	497
.....persons 1945.....	986	.....farms reporting 1945.....	949
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	986	.....number 1950.....	1,175
Operators.....persons 1950.....	966	.....number 1945.....	3,072
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	320	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....persons 1950.....	415	.....farms reporting 1945.....	76
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	163	.....number 1950.....	59
.....persons 1950.....	225	.....number 1945.....	178
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	960
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,103
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	873	.....number 1950.....	24,647
dollars 1949.....	415,518	.....number 1945.....	35,262
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	825	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	900
dollars 1949.....	503,360	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,093
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	970	.....number 1950.....	5,606
dollars 1949.....	1,030,917	.....number 1945.....	8,765
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	900	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	851
dollars 1949.....	2,653,739	.....number 1950.....	4,431
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	834	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	711
dollars 1949.....	184,677	.....number 1950.....	4,969
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,060	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	744
dollars 1949.....	629,746	.....number 1950.....	12,082
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	965	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	561
dollars 1949.....	300,723	.....number 1950.....	1,990
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	944	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	119
dollars 1949.....	262,766	.....farms reporting 1944.....	125
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	3,900,404
No sales.....number 1950...	9	.....pounds 1944.....	4,470,495
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	19	.....dollars 1949.....	157,365
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	17	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	549
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	4	.....farms reporting 1944.....	826
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	4	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	265,796
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	17	.....pounds 1944.....	431,278
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	17	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	162,640
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	75	.....farms reporting 1944.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	171	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	269	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	868
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	277	.....farms reporting 1945.....	904
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	38,289
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	418	.....number 1945.....	34,573
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	418	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	861
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	19,717
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	379
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950.....	18,572
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	794
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	30	.....farms reporting 1945.....	704
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950.....	11,033
		.....number 1945.....	7,358

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
^bPublic and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
^cCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Corn:	
1945	94	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092
number 1950...	2,788	1944...	1,117
1945...	10,659	acres 1949...	104,824
1944...		1944...	91,624
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,085
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	57	1944...	1,114
number 1950...	2,033	acres 1949...	101,402
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	55	1944...	88,912
1945 ¹	73	bushels 1949...	3,680,051
number 1950...	1,987	1944...	4,414,267
1945 ¹	3,278	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	147
1945 ¹	13	acres 1949...	2,345
number 1950...	217	tons..green weight 1949...	17,706
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
number 1950...	1,770	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	88
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	1,077
number 1950...	46	Sorghums:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	39
number 1950...	37	1944...	194
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	755	acres 1949...	425
number 1950...	41	1944...	1,728
1944...	71	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949...	2,415	1944...	12
pounds 1949...	16,475	acres 1949...	40
1944...	24,434	1944...	147
1944...		bushels 1949...	550
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	3,935
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	917	acres 1949...	102
1945...	1,117	tons..green weight 1949...	1,312
number 1950...	121,239	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945...	160,231	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	670	acres 1949...	283
number 1949...	80,896	tons out 1949...	461
dollars 1949...	75,814	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	793	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
dozens 1949...	807,709	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	267,629	acres 1949...	649
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3	bushels 1949...	19,900
number 1950...	904	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	76
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	42
1944...	3	acres 1949...	2,499
number 1949...	4,099	1944...	1,187
1944...	426	bushels 1949...	46,215
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	15,787
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019	or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	6,874,472	1944...	3
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	854	acres 1949...	154
1944...	933	1944...	52
number 1949...	21,562	bushels 1949...	1,400
1944...	28,193	1944...	650
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	744	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	130
number 1949...	19,859	1944...	91
dollars 1949...	4,262,275	acres 1949...	5,831
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	258	1944...	1,729
number 1949...	1,703	bushels 1949...	66,260
dollars 1949...	197,035	1944...	25,245
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	894	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	955
1944...	1,024	1944...	919
number 1949...	53,616	acres 1949...	59,924
1944...	65,348	1944...	44,321
dollars 1949...	2,312,627	bushels 1949...	1,629,603
1944...		1944...	1,264,867
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	64	1944...	13
number 1949...	5,868	acres 1949...	431
1944...	9,184	1944...	323
dollars 1949...	95,266	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	175
1944...	42	1944...	362
number 1949...	218	acres 1949...	6,280
1944...	7,271	1944...	12,233
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	144,230
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	703	1944...	123,819
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	324	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	366	1944...	43
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	175	acres 1949...	484
1944...	289	1944...	627
number 1949...	193	bushels 1949...	7,786
1944...	396	1944...	8,007
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	127	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	173	bushels 1949...	
1944...	157	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	644	1944...	14
1944...	826	acres 1949...	1,721
number 1949...	1,282	1944...	244
1944...	1,684	bushels 1949...	20,567
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	1,237
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93		
dollars 1949...	1,131		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944 ²	48	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	2,026	acres 1949.....	147
1944 ²	653	1944.....	61
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	108	bushels 1949.....	134
1944.....	45	1944.....	32
acres 1949.....	2,018	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	641	acres 1949.....	168
bushels 1949.....	38,595	bushels 1949.....	244
1944.....	14,629	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	180
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	198
tons 1949.....	6	acres 1949 ³	18
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	61
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949.....	2,169
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	3,319
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949...	122
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	than Irish and sweet potatoe ⁴).....farms reporting 1949...	599
1944 ².....	.....	1944.....	954
acres 1949.....	.....	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944 ².....	.....	1944.....	36
100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	187
1944 ².....	.....	1944.....	173
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		sold..dollars 1949.....	23,008
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	11,903
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	711	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	13,285	1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	643	1944.....	1
1944.....	661	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	10,031	1944.....	12
1944.....	10,893	acres 1949.....	6
tons 1949.....	22,361	1944.....	17
1944.....	27,818	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	8	1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	127	1944.....	35
1944.....	141	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	171
tons 1949.....	123	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	167	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	quarts 1949...	913
1944.....	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	177	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	48	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	304
tons 1949.....	202	1945.....	22
1944.....	70	acres 1950 ⁴	66
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	113	1945.....	23
1944.....	154	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	273
acres 1949.....	2,373	1945.....	183
1944.....	3,946	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,149
tons 1949.....	2,538	1945.....	1,511
1944.....	4,974	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,087
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	62	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,063
1944.....	101	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	967
acres 1949.....	752	1944.....	368
1944.....	954	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	153
tons 1949.....	756	1945.....	105
1944.....	1,470	trees of all ages..number 1950...	800
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	890
acres 1949.....	53	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	286
tons..green weight 1949...	211	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	514
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	244
		1944.....	1

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 10, 1951

CODINGTON COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,160	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	18
.....1945.....	1,155	.....1945.....	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	442,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	94.5	.....1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	261,532	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	192,998	.....1945.....	7
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	36,666	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	19
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	417,864	.....1945.....	13
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	420,536	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	12
.....1945.....	360.2	.....1945.....	6
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	364.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	20,338	.....1945.....	24
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	12,013	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	55.69	.....1945.....	23
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	32.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	1,127	.....1945.....	108
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	144
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,130	.....1945.....	50
.....1944.....	294,978	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	47
.....acres 1949.....	298,496	.....1945.....	102
.....1944.....	8	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	89
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	603
.....1944.....	12	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	590
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	177
.....1944.....	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	193
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	.....1945.....	18
.....1944.....	22	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	18
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	48		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	36	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	280	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	306	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,160
.....1944.....	751	.....1945.....	1,155
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	739	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	209	.....1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	245	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....acres 1949.....	8,753	Full owners.....number 1950.....	419
.....1944.....	7,712	.....1945.....	295
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	484	.....1945.....	396
.....acres 1949.....	17,927	Part owners.....number 1950.....	352
.....1944.....	11,535	.....1945.....	11
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	350	Managers.....number 1950.....	345
.....acres 1949.....	9,916	.....1945.....	497
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	304	All tenants.....number 1950.....	29.7
.....1944.....	45	.....1945.....	43.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	23
.....1944.....	225	.....1945.....	19
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	8,011	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	199
.....1944.....	24	.....1945.....	288
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	843	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	106
.....acres 1949.....	311	.....1945.....	170
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	286	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	78
.....1944.....	244	.....1945.....	28
.....acres 1949.....	2,594	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	17
.....1944.....	2,107	.....1945.....	20
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	944	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	3
.....1944.....	944	.....1945.....	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	69,617	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	65,730	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	1,106	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,151	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	685
.....acres 1949.....	23,152	.....1945.....	389
.....1944.....	34,645	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	927
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	309
.....1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	791
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	9.17
.....acres 1949.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	299
.....1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	130
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	172
.....acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	842
.....1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
FARM OPERATORS		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1,048	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	192
.....1945.....	1,071	Milling machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	377
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	98	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	397
.....1945.....	64	number 1950.....	232
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	65	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	232
.....1945.....	289	.....1945.....	69
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	110	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	69
.....1944.....	65	.....number 1950.....	294
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	22	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	311
.....1944.....		.....number 1950.....	15
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
		.....number 1950.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	674	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	264
.....1945.....	394	General farms.....number 1950...	295
.....number 1950.....	785	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	420	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,024	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	995	.....number 1950.....	85
.....number 1950.....	1,625	.....number 1950.....	210
.....1945.....	1,206	.....number 1950.....	54
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,574	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,111
.....number 1950.....	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	17
.....number 1950.....	31	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	152
.....number 1950.....	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	444
.....number 1950.....	31	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	319
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	170
.....1945.....	1,020	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950.....	1,343	Other farms.....number 1950...	49
.....1945.....	1,176	Part-time.....number 1950...	11
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	38
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,164,093
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	778	.....1944.....	5,597,309
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	252	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,295,052
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	2,854,889
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,260,132
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944.....	2,812,868
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	287	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	349
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	367	.....1944.....	360
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	424	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	18
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	34,561
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	619	.....1944.....	41,643
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	115	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,869,041
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	251	.....1944.....	2,702,420
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	652,336
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	.....1944.....	526,815
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	789,315
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	197	.....1944.....	549,712
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	661	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,427,370
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	286	.....1944.....	1,625,893
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,073	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	834
.....persons 1950...	2,065	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	831
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058	.....number 1950...	1,005
.....persons 1950...	1,028	.....number 1950...	2,502
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058	.....number 1950...	4,329
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,028	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	465	.....1945.....	20
.....persons 1950...	761	.....number 1950...	38
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	167	.....number 1950...	39
.....persons 1950...	276	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,025
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,124	.....1945.....	1,047
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,068	.....number 1950...	26,619
.....dollars 1949...	960	.....number 1950...	30,752
.....dollars 1949...	242,072	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	872	.....1945.....	1,041
.....dollars 1949...	619,398	.....number 1950...	11,502
.....dollars 1949...	619,398	.....number 1950...	15,297
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,016	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	935
.....dollars 1949...	687,231	.....number 1950...	8,033
.....dollars 1949...	687,231	.....number 1950...	886
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	972	.....number 1950...	6,459
.....dollars 1949...	615,861	.....number 1950...	795
.....dollars 1949...	615,861	.....number 1950...	4,555
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	872	.....number 1950...	793
.....dollars 1949...	260,900	.....number 1950...	4,103
.....dollars 1949...	260,900	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	107
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,119	.....1944.....	104
.....dollars 1949...	569,199	.....pounds 1949...	6,284,041
.....dollars 1949...	569,199	.....dollars 1949...	6,537,316
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	994	.....dollars 1949...	215,141
.....dollars 1949...	134,517	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	753
.....dollars 1949...	134,517	.....1944.....	834
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,059	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	737,251
.....dollars 1949...	197,216	.....1944.....	741,852
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	436,846
No sales.....number 1950...	4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	34	.....dollars 1949...	369
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...		HOGS	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	740
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	10	.....1945.....	852
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	36	.....number 1950...	14,561
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	144	.....number 1950...	13,474
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	192	.....number 1950...	722
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	248	.....number 1950...	6,580
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	323	.....number 1950...	284
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	169	.....number 1950...	7,981
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	665
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	476	.....1945.....	746
.....number 1950...	476	.....number 1950...	4,450
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	475	.....number 1950...	4,743
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1	.....number 1950...	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	50	.....number 1950...	
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	21	.....number 1950...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Corn:	
1945.....	460	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	885
number 1950...	15,775	1944.....	979
1945.....	21,998	acres 1949...	35,854
1944.....		1944.....	44,516
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	743
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	315	1944.....	935
number 1950...	12,069	acres 1949...	25,623
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	312	1944.....	37,675
1945 ¹	448	bushels 1949...	592,704
number 1950...	11,442	1944.....	1,053,976
1945 ¹	18,223	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	339
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	186	acres 1949...	6,072
number 1950...	2,860	tons..green weight 1949...	33,643
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	285	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
number 1950...	8,582	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	257
1945.....		acres 1949...	4,159
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	144	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	627	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	112
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	182	1944.....	407
number 1950...	3,706	Acres 1949...	859
1944.....		1944.....	4,324
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	310	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	430	1944.....	2
number shorn 1949...	11,896	acres 1949...	101
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	103,597	1944.....	16
1944.....	164,426	bushels 1949...	1,142
1944.....		1944.....	400
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres 1949...	68
		tons..green weight 1949...	256
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	99
		acres 1949...	690
		tons out 1949...	846
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres 1949...	379
		bushels 1949...	11,147
		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949...	148
		1944.....	22
		bushels 1949...	1,485
		1944.....	350
		Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
		or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	584
		1944.....	101
		acres 1949...	32,578
		1944.....	3,836
		bushels 1949...	361,027
		1944.....	60,951
		Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	515
		1944.....	945
		acres 1949...	28,911
		1944.....	55,922
		bushels 1949...	293,585
		1944.....	884,254
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,021
		1944.....	1,080
		acres 1949...	58,716
		1944.....	81,257
		bushels 1949...	1,575,138
		1944.....	3,047,545
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944.....	13
		acres 1949...	236
		1944.....	120
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	546
		1944.....	523
		acres 1949...	18,932
		1944.....	14,696
		bushels 1949...	307,852
		1944.....	298,428
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	155
		1944.....	59
		acres 1949...	5,102
		1944.....	1,632
		bushels 1949...	85,384
		1944.....	19,087
		Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres 1949...	229
		bushels 1949...	6,046
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	922
		1944.....	801
		acres 1949...	62,621
		1944.....	33,558
		bushels 1949...	422,695
		1944.....	290,918

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	237
1944 ¹	7	1944.....	56
acres 1949.....	1,021	acres 1949.....	3,770
1944 ¹	78	1944.....	784
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	33	bushels 1949.....	2,979
1944.....	7	1944.....	367
acres 1949.....	927	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	78	acres 1949.....	256
bushels 1949.....	7,315	bushels 1949.....	646
1944.....	610	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	210
tons 1949.....		acres 1949 ¹	554
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	1,358
for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1944.....	3,912
acres 1949.....	19	bushels 1949.....	206,749
Soybeans plowed under for green		1944.....	321,533
manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
acres 1949.....	75	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Dry field and seed peas harvested		acres 1949.....	69
for peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
1944 ²		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	502
acres 1949.....	13	1944.....	965
1944 ²		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5
100-lb. bags 1949.....	90	acres 1949.....	5
1944 ²		acres 1949.....	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		1944.....	1
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	349
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,004	1944.....	360
acres 1949.....	45,865	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	591	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	517	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	11,543	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	8,624	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	13,223	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	12,256	1944.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	33	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	743	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	585	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	660	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	696	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	43	quarts 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	990	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	548	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	798	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	195
1944.....	633	1945.....	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	690	acres 1950 ⁴	75
1944.....	713	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	29,409	1945.....	3
1944.....	32,085	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	121
tons 1949.....	24,017	1945.....	32
1944.....	29,055	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,310
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1945.....	264
1944.....	214	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	855
acres 1949.....	3,185	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	455
1944.....	2,880	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	310
tons 1949.....	2,890	1944.....	175
1944.....	3,437	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	91
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,584
tons..green weight 1949.....	100	1945.....	112
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,021
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,563
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	223
		1944.....	5

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
(*)Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 7, 1951

CORSON COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-016) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	727	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	860	.....1945.....	3
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,616,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	93.3	.....1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	604,851	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	769,299	.....1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,425	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	55,408	.....1945.....	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,568,167	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	1,354,090	.....1945.....	2
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,074.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	1,574.5	.....1945.....	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,538	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	7,329	.....1945.....	3
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	12.26	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	4.65	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	709	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	842	.....1945.....	53
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	267,942	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	254,943	.....1945.....	6
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....	3	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	90
acres 1949.....	8	.....1945.....	149
1944.....	7	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	168
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	.....1945.....	217
1944.....	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	415
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	.....1945.....	414
1944.....	45		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	58	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	104	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	128	White operators.....number 1950...	674
1944.....	176	.....1945.....	737
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	473	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	53
1944.....	496	.....1945.....	123
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	86	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	159	Full owners.....number 1950...	120
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	28,213	.....1945.....	157
1944.....	20,629	Part owners.....number 1950...	481
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	462	.....1945.....	516
acres 1949.....	118,703	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	26,784	.....1945.....	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	193	All tenants.....number 1950...	120
acres 1949.....	16,484	.....1945.....	181
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	86	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.5
.....1945.....	85	.....1945.....	21.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	2	.....1945.....	60
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	390	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	102,219	.....1945.....	51
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	49	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	54
acres 1949.....	10	.....1945.....	63
1944.....	742	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	46
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,799	.....1945.....	7
1944.....	20	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	650	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	823		
acres 1949.....	1,061,283	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	1,028,263	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	94
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	689	.....1945.....	62
1944.....	743	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	260
acres 1949.....	21,621	.....1945.....	137
1944.....	22,709	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.08
1944.....	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	107
acres 1949.....	50	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....	15	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	204
1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	363
		number 1950.....	420
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		number 1950.....	60
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		number 1950.....	46
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		number 1950.....	14
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	630		
.....1945.....	750		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	89		
.....1945.....	106		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	71		
.....1944.....	190		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	158		
.....1944.....	53		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	40		
1944.....	40		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	524	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	439
.....1945.....	338	General farms.....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950.....	723	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	391	.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	580	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	506	.....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1950.....	1,069		
.....1945.....	656		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	555		
.....number 1950.....	998		
.....1945.....	33		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	33		
.....number 1950.....	36		
.....1945.....	38		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	559		
.....number 1950.....	566		
.....1945.....	752		
.....number 1950.....	623		
.....1945.....	623		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	7		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	91		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	440		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	144		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	667
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	9
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	75
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	170
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	401	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	174
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	13	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	166
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	72
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Other farms.....number 1950...	60
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	13
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	46
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	434	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,801,463
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	.....1944.....	3,567,539
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	611	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	955,051
FARM LABOR^A		.....1944.....	2,041,096
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	954,896
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	641	.....1944.....	2,038,811
.....persons 1950.....	1,381	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	155
.....1945.....	638	.....1944.....	1,435
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	623	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	850
.....persons 1950.....	623	.....1944.....	850
Operator.....farms reporting 1950...	323	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....persons 1950.....	609	.....1944.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	106	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,842,357
.....persons 1950.....	149	.....1944.....	1,525,306
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	149	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	144,300
.....persons 1950...	149	.....1944.....	144,712
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	53,563
		.....1944.....	116,699
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,644,494
		.....1944.....	1,263,895
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,055
		.....1944.....	1,137
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	545
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	544
		.....1945.....	716
		.....number 1950.....	4,618
		.....1945.....	6,626
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....1945.....	7
		.....number 1950.....	16
		.....1945.....	28
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	604
		.....1945.....	728
		.....number 1950...	43,968
		.....1945.....	35,889
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	596
		.....1945 ³	715
		.....number 1950...	22,703
		.....1945 ³	18,739
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	481
		.....number 1950...	3,214
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	521
		.....number 1950...	8,034
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	519
		.....number 1950...	6,479
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	471
		.....number 1950...	6,732
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		.....1944.....	10
		.....pounds 1949.....	268,858
		.....1944.....	197,284
		.....dollars 1949.....	10,952
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	347
		.....1944.....	404
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	211,423
		.....1944.....	270,618
		.....dollars 1949.....	132,709
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		.....dollars 1949.....	639
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	335
		.....1945.....	442
		.....number 1950...	4,105
		.....1945.....	6,568
		.....farms reporting 1950...	318
		.....number 1950...	2,147
		.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		.....number 1950...	1,938
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	258
		.....1945.....	371
		.....number 1950...	1,323
		.....1945.....	1,971

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 11, 1951

CUSTER COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-017) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	469	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	453	1945.....	3
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	993,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	69.8	1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	415,778	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	246,574	1945.....	3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	47,098	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,454	1945.....	12
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	692,996	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	11
1945.....	626,907	1945.....	14
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,477.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	11
1945.....	1,383.9	1945.....	15
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,260	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	15
1945.....	8,966	1945.....	13
average per acre, dollars 1950*	13.38	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	17
1945.....	6.48	1945.....	18
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	35
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	413	1945.....	44
1944.....	435	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	14
acres 1949.....	53,470	1945.....	18
1944.....	60,881	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	11
1944.....	15	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	81
1944.....	31	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	88
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945.....	66
1944.....	37	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	187
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945.....	158
1944.....	55		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	104	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	113	White operators.....number 1950...	465
1944.....	97	1945.....	450
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	96	1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	40	Full owners.....number 1950...	168
acres 1949.....	24,797	1945.....	170
1944 ¹	2,792	Part owners.....number 1950...	240
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1945.....	171
acres 1949.....	7,514	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	3,277	1945.....	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	53	All tenants.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949.....	2,767	1945.....	105
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	23.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1945.....	55
acres 1949.....	4,747	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	191	1945.....	8
1944.....	21	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	65,464	1945.....	41
1944.....	2,195	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	3,695	1945.....	3
1944.....	5	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	383	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944 ¹	449		
acres 1949.....	527,244	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944 ¹	552,122	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	211
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	409	1945.....	157
1944.....	452	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	257
acres 1949.....	10,812	1945.....	59
1944.....	5,635	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	224
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.52
1944.....	20	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	109
acres 1949.....	2,375	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1944.....	1,430	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	198
acres 1949.....	12	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	417	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	64
1945.....	418	number 1950.....	64
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	45	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1945.....	35	number 1950.....	22
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	109	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
1949.....	162	number 1950.....	23
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	128	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1949.....	95	number 1950.....	15
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	80	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950.....	15

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Corn:	
1945.....	54	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1950.....	4,137	1944.....	92
1945.....	14,012	acres 1949.....	1,261
		1944.....	2,127
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	1944.....	29
number 1950.....	3,851	acres 1949.....	47
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	1944.....	457
1945.....	44	bushels 1949.....	1,080
number 1950.....	3,728	1944.....	7,202
1945.....	12,475		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950.....	439	1944.....	66
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	acres 1949.....	280
number 1950...	3,289	tons..green weight 1949...	
		Hogged or grazed or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	22	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1950.....	123	acres 1949...	1,148
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
number 1950...	286	Sorghums:	
		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	15
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944.....	16
1944.....	43	acres 1949.....	266
number shorn 1949.....	3,728	1944.....	413
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	29,615		
1944.....	95,092	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	14
		1944.....	10
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	280
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	342	1944.....	80
1945.....	407	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	17,237	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	25,388	tons..green weight 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	11,736	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949...	14,363	acres 1949...	252
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	212	tons cut 1949...	114
dozens 1949...	82,982		
dollars 1949...	30,057	Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	23	Grains grown together and thrashed as a	
number 1950...	111	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres 1949...	554
1944.....	36	bushels 1949...	8,860
number 1949...	678	Winter wheat thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	910	1944.....	24
		acres 1949...	543
		1944.....	1,126
		bushels 1949...	6,845
		1944.....	16,195
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Durum or macaroni wheat thrashed	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	392	1944.....	6
dollars 1949...	1,949,200	acres 1949...	484
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	385	1944.....	203
1944.....	340	bushels 1949...	3,575
number 1949...	16,401	1944.....	2,485
1944.....	10,287	Other spring wheat thrashed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	167
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	342	1944.....	203
number 1949...	9,507	acres 1949...	8,371
dollars 1949...	1,296,648	1944.....	9,298
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	302	bushels 1949...	76,367
number 1949...	6,894	1944.....	118,725
dollars 1949...	564,282	Oats thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	156
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944.....	225
1944.....	146	acres 1949...	4,648
number 1949...	1,743	1944.....	5,944
1944.....	3,366	bushels 1949...	95,234
dollars 1949...	51,394	1944.....	170,589
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	49	1944.....	94
number 1949...	3,011	acres 1949...	1,280
1944.....	8,549	1944.....	1,163
dollars 1949...	32,338	Barley thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	79
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1944.....	162
number 1949...	206	acres 1949...	1,909
dollars 1949...	4,538	1944.....	3,745
		bushels 1949...	24,517
		1944.....	78,925
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	245	1944.....	23
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142	acres 1949...	146
number 1949...	199	1944.....	727
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	102	bushels 1949...	1,385
1944.....	119	1944.....	8,019
number 1949...	147	Emmer and spelt thrashed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	171	acres 1949...	57
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	bushels 1949...	1,120
1944.....	25	Flaxseed thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	52	1944.....	1
1944.....	28	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1944.....	5
1944.....	219	bushels 1949...	25
number 1949...	368		
1944.....	450		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	60		
dollars 1949...	2,679		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 10, 1951

DAVISON COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	862	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945...	915	.....1945...	35
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	276,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	94.5	.....1945...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	161,985	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	23
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	138,648	.....1945...	27
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	261,374	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	28
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	272,417	.....1945...	34
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,259	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	303.2	.....1945...	20
.....1945...	297.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	12
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	18,195	.....1945...	21
.....1945...	9,566	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	20
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	59.17	.....1945...	21
.....1945...	32.13	100 to 199 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...		.....1945...	137
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	175
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	819	.....1945...	46
1944...	875	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	51
acres 1949...	181,056	.....1945...	62
1944...	179,464	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	69
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....1945...	384
1944...	31	.....1945...	387
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	91
1944...	17	.....1945...	87
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
1944...	12	.....1945...	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16		
1944...	18	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	85	White operators.....number 1950...	862
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	259	1945...	915
1944...	307	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	425	1945...	
1944...	405	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Full owners.....number 1950...	317
1944*	324	1945...	233
acres 1949...	6,542	Part owners.....number 1950...	246
1944*	9,657	1945...	250
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	228	Managers.....number 1950...	10
1944...	8,647	1945...	10
acres 1949...	11,642	All tenants.....number 1950...	299
1944...	39	1945...	422
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,671	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945...	46.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	27
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	204	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	198
1944...	6,976	1945...	232
acres 1949...	40	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	69
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945...	161
1944...	577	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	57
acres 1949...	2,168	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	184	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	330	1945...	2
acres 1949...	1,678	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	2,677	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	686		
1944*	675	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	50,534	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	641
1944*	50,458	1945...	441
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	843	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	701
1944...	896	1945...	251
acres 1949...	12,340	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	666
1944...	16,351	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.82
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	185
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	70
acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	65
1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	586
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
acres 1949...		Milkling machine.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	126
FARM OPERATORS		1945...	128
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	807	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	446
1945...	834	1945...	466
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	37	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1945...	74	1945...	31
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	45	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	90
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	222	1945...	105
1944...	171	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	77	1945...	10
1944...	57		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	256	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	465
.....1945.....	158	General farms.....number 1950.....	172
.....number 1950.....	301	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	168	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	42
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	701	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	130
.....1945.....	645	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	48
.....number 1950.....	1,431		
.....1945.....	746		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	696		
.....number 1950.....	1,401		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
.....number 1950.....	10		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	791		
.....1945.....	800		
.....number 1950.....	896		
.....1945.....	898		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	77		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	61		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	586		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	128		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	814
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	100
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	330	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	255
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	313
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	115
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	31
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	586	Other farms.....number 1950.....	48
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	36
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	12
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	120		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	681		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,297,359
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	786	.....1944.....	3,489,747
.....persons 1950.....	1,401	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,209,457
.....1945.....	771	.....1944.....	1,432,763
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	741	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,190,127
Operators.....persons 1950.....	741	.....1944.....	1,417,895
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	355	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,376
.....persons 1950.....	550	.....1944.....	14,126
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,652
.....persons 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	422
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,302
		.....1944.....	320
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,087,902
		.....1944.....	2,056,678
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	293,082
		.....1944.....	332,663
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	356,881
		.....1944.....	412,908
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,437,939
		.....1944.....	1,311,107
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	306
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	608
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	602
		.....1945.....	749
		.....number 1950.....	1,768
		.....1945.....	3,155
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
		.....1945.....	25
		.....number 1950.....	31
		.....1945.....	62
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	769
		.....1945.....	803
		.....number 1950.....	22,499
		.....1945.....	27,472
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	755
		.....1945 ³	785
		.....number 1950.....	10,027
		.....1945 ³	12,057
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	564
		.....number 1950.....	4,230
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	621
		.....number 1950.....	4,890
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	601
		.....number 1950.....	4,027
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	594
		.....number 1950.....	3,553
		.....1949.....	112
		.....1944.....	228
		.....pounds 1949.....	4,046,306
		.....1944.....	6,077,009
		.....dollars 1949.....	166,006
		.....1944.....	416
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	472
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	213,999
		.....1944.....	27,995
		.....dollars 1949.....	126,997
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		.....dollars 1949.....	79
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	612
		.....1945.....	624
		.....number 1950.....	20,144
		.....1945.....	14,306
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	606
		.....number 1950.....	9,452
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	285
		.....number 1950.....	10,692
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	566
		.....1945.....	519
		.....number 1950.....	5,378
		.....1945.....	4,229

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199, and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944 ¹	3	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	36	acres 1949.....	510
1944 ¹	25	1944.....	87
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	bushels 1949.....	658
1944.....	1	1944.....	55
acres 1949.....	34	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	79
bushels 1949.....	560	bushels 1949.....	97
1944.....	30	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	147
acres 1949.....		1944.....	369
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	19
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		bushels 1949.....	116
for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	1,781
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	7,417
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949.....		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	61
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	426
acres 1949.....		1944.....	697
acres 1949.....		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	14
100-lb. bags 1949.....		1944.....	33
1944.....		acres 1949.....	113
		1944.....	184
		1944.....	9,376
		sold..dollars 1949.....	14,126
		1944.....	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	596	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	20,404	1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	396	1944.....	9
1944.....	104	acres 1949.....	15
acres 1949.....	5,370	1944.....	13
1944.....	1,343	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949.....	9,538	1944.....	10
1944.....	2,763	acres 1949.....	8
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	5
1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	89
acres 1949.....	41	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
tons 1949.....	32	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....		quarts 1949...	2,936
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	6	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	164
acres 1949.....	258	1945.....	54
1944.....	100	acres 1950 ⁴	28
tons 1949.....	235	1945.....	75
1944.....	121	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	129
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	359	1945.....	59
1944.....	368	trees of all ages..number 1950...	950
acres 1949.....	13,414	1945.....	488
1944.....	13,675	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	386
tons 1949.....	11,482	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	404
1944.....	16,491	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	470
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	92	1944.....	199
1944.....	196	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	101
acres 1949.....	1,590	1945.....	30
1944.....	2,446	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,736
tons 1949.....	1,626	1945.....	154
1944.....	3,942	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	409
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,327
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	510
tons..green weight 1949.....		1944.....	146

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.

²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	781	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	471
.....1945.....	580	General farms.....number 1950...	536
.....number 1950.....	267	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	617	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	148
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,475	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	378
.....1945.....	1,473	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	75
.....number 1950.....	2,225	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,766		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,475	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,210	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,648
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	14	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	180
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	496
.....number 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	598
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,480	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	252
.....1945.....	1,715	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	109
.....number 1950.....	1,960	Other farms.....number 1950.....	75
.....1945.....	1,882	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	39
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	32
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	4
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,186	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,962,998
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	313	.....1944.....	6,632,232
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,277,417
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	3,075,924
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,275,093
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	3,072,294
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	441	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	660	.....1944.....	1,298
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	490	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	24
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	172
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,300
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	786	.....1944.....	2,200
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,055	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,685,516
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	376	.....1944.....	3,555,318
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	809,128
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	.....1944.....	680,783
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	611,831
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	655,510
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,143	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,264,557
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	396	.....1944.....	2,219,025
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	65
FARM LABOR⁵		.....1944.....	990
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,566	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,222
.....persons 1950.....	3,104	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,220
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,546	.....1945.....	1,555
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,501	.....number 1950.....	3,666
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	837	.....1945.....	6,783
.....persons 1950.....	1,402	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	.....number 1950.....	13
.....persons 1950.....	201	.....1945.....	60
		.....1945.....	27
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,666	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,478
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,436	.....1945.....	1,728
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,218	.....number 1950.....	38,390
.....dollars 1949.....	241,754	.....1945.....	45,446
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,196	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,571
.....dollars 1949.....	547,278	.....1945.....	1,705
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,394	.....number 1950.....	16,489
.....dollars 1949.....	576,913	.....1945.....	21,036
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,319	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,369
.....dollars 1949.....	513,323	.....number 1950.....	12,153
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,235	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,275
.....dollars 1949.....	331,693	.....number 1950.....	8,574
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,591	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,241
.....dollars 1949.....	648,125	.....number 1950.....	6,746
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,391	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,216
.....dollars 1949.....	219,206	.....number 1950.....	6,581
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,511	.....1944.....	87
.....dollars 1949.....	335,114	.....1944.....	41
		.....pounds 1949.....	3,756,310
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	1,134,486
No sales.....number 1950.....	32	.....1944.....	109,825
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	24	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,181
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	1,478
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	34	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,143,585
\$600 to \$799.....number 1950.....	54	.....1944.....	1,266,117
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	88	.....dollars 1949.....	699,303
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	204	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	345	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	419	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	330	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,098
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	193	.....1945.....	1,406
		.....number 1950.....	19,069
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	16,183
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	473	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,062
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	473	.....number 1950.....	7,890
Cotton.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	428
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	11,179
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,005
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	1,313
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	143	.....number 1950.....	6,185
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	25	.....1945.....	7,342

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	360	Corn:	
1945	589	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183
number 1950...	14,523	1944...	1,320
1945...	19,225	acres 1949...	44,040
		1944...	50,056
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	914
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	355	1944...	1,122
number 1950...	9,871	acres 1949...	29,891
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	355	1944...	39,824
1945 ¹ ..	585	bushels 1949...	538,743
number 1950...	9,527	1944...	947,182
1945 ¹ ..	17,549		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	201	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	223
number 1950...	1,916	acres 1949...	4,122
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	325	tons..green weight 1949...	17,374
number 1950...	7,611		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
number 1950...	344	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	545
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	210	acres 1949...	10,027
number 1950...	4,652		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	364	Sorghums:	
1944...	587	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	124
number shorn 1949...	9,655	1944...	282
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	83,345	acres 1949...	1,214
1944...	154,318	1944...	3,041
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		1944...	15
		acres 1949...	102
		1944...	157
		bushels 1949...	1,220
		1944...	2,198
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,332	acres 1949...	
1945...	1,613	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	161,852		
1945...	197,013	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	980	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	111
number 1949...	121,271	acres 1949...	1,112
dollars 1949...	109,384	tons cut 1949...	1,302
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,204		
dozens 1949...	1,177,548	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	429,667	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	74	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	32
number 1950...	440	acres 1949...	954
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	79	bushels 1949...	13,842
1944...	137	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	12,537	1944...	4
1944...	10,836	acres 1949...	485
		1944...	164
		bushels 1949...	3,698
		1944...	2,195
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	709
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,473	1944...	260
dollars 1949...	3,212,798	acres 1949...	35,456
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,374	1944...	8,892
1944...	1,505	bushels 1949...	288,924
number 1949...	14,342	1944...	117,026
1944...	16,049	Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,187	1944...	1,573
number 1949...	9,511	acres 1949...	72,375
dollars 1949...	1,405,425	1944...	122,741
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	817	bushels 1949...	586,005
number 1949...	4,831	1944...	1,775,467
dollars 1949...	347,919	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,350
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,168	1944...	1,668
1944...	1,420	acres 1949...	56,753
number 1949...	33,416	1944...	96,883
1944...	41,751	bushels 1949...	951,099
dollars 1949...	1,257,257	1944...	3,319,330
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	364	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944...	525	1944...	10
number 1949...	9,706	acres 1949...	767
1944...	14,711	1944...	154
dollars 1949...	173,339	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	551
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144	1944...	911
number 1949...	932	acres 1949...	15,720
dollars 1949...	28,858	1944...	24,752
		bushels 1949...	170,756
		1944...	475,628
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	228
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,205	1944...	46
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	562	acres 1949...	7,346
number 1949...	655	1944...	1,141
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	346	bushels 1949...	98,856
1944...	569	1944...	11,937
number 1949...	403	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944...	597	acres 1949...	818
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	227	bushels 1949...	9,325
1944...	122	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,337
number 1949...	252	1944...	934
1944...	136	acres 1949...	71,768
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121	1944...	27,077
1944...	1,466	bushels 1949...	416,308
number 1949...	2,547	1944...	208,990
1944...	3,523		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	259		
dollars 1949...	6,569		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	566
1944 ¹	3	1944.....	286
acres 1949.....	69	acres 1949.....	12,374
1944 ²	24	1944.....	5,167
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6	bushels 1949.....	12,633
1944.....	3	1944.....	2,855
acres 1949.....	42	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944.....	24	acres 1949.....	749
bushels 1949.....	234	bushels 1949.....	2,035
1944.....	160	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	300
acres 1949.....		1944.....	1,198
tons 1949.....		acres 1949 ³ ..	132
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	964
for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....		bushels 1949.....	7,035
acres 1949.....		1944.....	63,252
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	27	acres 1949.....	11
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use, (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	619
1944 ²		1944.....	1,536
acres 1949.....		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944 ²		1944.....	12
100-lb. bags 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944 ²		1944.....	5
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		sold..dollars 1949.....	
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	1,258
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,515	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	87,079	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	1944.....	
1944.....	849	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	25,874	1944.....	3
1944.....	15,717	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	22,970	1944.....	4
1944.....	22,148	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1944.....	
1944.....	54	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	483	1944.....	
1944.....	974	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949.....	385	1944.....	
1944.....	1,087	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	167	acres 1949.....	(*) 90
1944.....	55	quarts 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	3,619	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	783	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	2,481	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	248
1944.....	859	1945.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228	acres 1950 ⁴ ..	40
1944.....	1,322	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	52,739	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	161
1944.....	59,568	1945.....	49
tons 1949.....	43,064	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,155
1944.....	54,171	1945.....	387
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	220	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	406
1944.....	492	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	747
acres 1949.....	3,953	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	446
1944.....	8,411	1944.....	426
tons 1949.....	3,105	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	114
1944.....	9,495	1945.....	13
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,359
acres 1949...	17	1945.....	425
tons..green weight 1949...	60	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	405
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,954
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	244
		1944.....	57

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 10, 1951

DEUEL COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-020) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,283	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	1,277	1945.....	10
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	407,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.6	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	234,132	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	18
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	177,480	1945.....	9
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,760	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	19
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,461	1945.....	16
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	380,911	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	393,663	1945.....	11
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	296.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	308.3	1945.....	10
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,826	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	36
1945.....	11,110	1945.....	27
average per acre, dollars 1950*	54.87	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	41
1945.....	36.04	1945.....	43
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	207
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,225	1945.....	211
1944.....	1,247	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	75
acres 1949...	260,165	1945.....	79
1944.....	254,065	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	174
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	151
1944.....	12	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	543
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	597
1944.....	9	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	118
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	109
1944.....	10	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	13
1944.....	13		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	128	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	490	White operators.....number 1950...	1,281
1944.....	515	1945.....	1,277
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	580	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	560	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	213	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	137	Full owners.....number 1950...	505
acres 1949...	7,427	1945.....	325
1944 ¹	3,265	Part owners.....number 1950...	346
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	293	1945.....	538
acres 1949...	7,740	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	22,744	1945.....	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	195	All tenants.....number 1950...	428
acres 1949...	4,433	1945.....	608
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	177	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	33.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	47.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1945.....	35
acres 1949...	3,307	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	289
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1945.....	330
1944.....	48	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	90
acres 1949...	1,029	1945.....	216
1944.....	869	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	59
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	31
1944.....	50	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	1,158	1945.....	27
1944.....	566	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,083	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944 ¹	1,157		
acres 1949...	76,693	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944 ¹	86,271	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	368
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,244	1945.....	401
1944.....	1,252	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	928
acres 1949...	26,699	1945.....	221
1944.....	25,883	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	858
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.19
1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	296
acres 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	111
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	90
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	773
acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	278
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,197	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	285
1945.....	1,225	number 1950...	523
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	68	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	523
1945.....	41	number 1950...	53
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	53	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	54
1945.....	317	number 1950...	231
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	60	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	236
1944.....	60	number 1950...	10
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	63	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	7	number 1950...	10

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT[*]—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	524	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	382
.....1945.....	319	General farms.....number 1950...	400
.....number 1950.....	554	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	334	.....number 1950.....	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,019	.....number 1950.....	122
.....1945.....	1,038	.....number 1950.....	262
.....number 1950.....	1,679	.....number 1950.....	48
.....1945.....	1,254		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,663	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,235
.....1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	120
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	478
.....number 1950.....	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	409
.....1950.....	1,053	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	175
.....1945.....	1,181	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	42
.....number 1950.....	1,448	Other farms.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	1,369	Part-time ².....number 1950...	34
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	14
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	118	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	70	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	848	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,430,494
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	242	.....1944.....	4,434,762
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,076,901
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD[*]	1944.....	1,405,626
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,075,898
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....1944.....	1,404,917
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	361	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	507	.....1944.....	30
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	251	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	503
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	679
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	500
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	656	.....1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	115	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,353,593
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	306	.....1944.....	3,028,811
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	530,553
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	.....1944.....	461,804
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	575,634
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....1944.....	460,219
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	799	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,247,406
.....1944.....	280	.....1944.....	2,106,788
FARM LABOR[*]		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	325
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,079	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,992	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	918
.....1945.....	1,069	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	912
.....number 1950.....	1,054	.....1945.....	1,134
.....1945.....	481	.....number 1950.....	2,763
.....persons 1950.....	778	.....1945.....	4,795
.....1945.....	138	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....number 1950.....	160	.....1945.....	24
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES[*]	number 1950.....	43
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,169	.....1945.....	53
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	938	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,153
dollars 1949...	218,960	.....1945.....	1,191
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	874	.....number 1950...	30,644
dollars 1949...	345,076	.....1945.....	36,211
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,142
dollars 1949...	387,330	.....1945.....	1,183
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	956	.....number 1950...	13,095
dollars 1949...	572,260	.....1945.....	16,138
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	888	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087
dollars 1949...	211,900	.....number 1950...	8,990
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	.....1945.....	8,980
dollars 1949...	533,854	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,935
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,009	.....number 1950...	968
dollars 1949...	132,532	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,083
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,039	.....number 1950...	927
dollars 1949...	185,476	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,831
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	33
No sales.....number 1950...	7	.....1944.....	14
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	7	.....pounds 1949...	955,821
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	16	.....1944.....	424,857
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1949...	29,971
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	38	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	973
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	60	.....1944.....	1,088
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	126	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	829,739
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	244	.....1944.....	907,332
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	319	.....dollars 1949...	500,582
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	324	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	131	.....1944.....	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	416	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	925
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	411	.....1945.....	1,010
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	21,337
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	19,441
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....farms reporting 1950...	907
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	9,169
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	406
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	32	.....farms reporting 1950...	12,168
		.....number 1950...	865
		.....1945.....	872
		.....number 1950...	6,005
		.....1945.....	6,145

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	410	Corn:	
1945.....	561	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,126
number 1950...	20,843	1944.....	1,194
1945.....	28,765	acres 1949...	57,942
1945.....	409	1944.....	65,131
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14,756	1944.....	1,154
number 1950...	409	acres 1949...	51,538
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	547	1944.....	58,081
1945.....	14,284	bushels 1949...	1,662,426
number 1950...	23,392	1944.....	1,993,642
1945.....	219	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	283
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,490	1944.....	3,889
number 1950...	383	acres 1949...	28,321
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11,794	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	223	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	472	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	242
number 1950...	250	1944.....	2,515
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6,087	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	405	Sorghums:	
1944.....	553	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	90
number shorn 1949...	14,386	1944.....	360
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	118,833	acres 1949...	696
1944.....	204,040	1944.....	3,332
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		1944.....	27
		acres 1949...	151
		1944.....	325
		bushels 1949...	1,485
		1944.....	5,929
		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		tons..green weight 1949...	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	74
		1944.....	545
		acres 1949...	
		tons cut 1949...	837
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944.....	750
		acres 1949...	15,285
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	228
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	2,019
		1944.....	
		Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
		or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	163
		1944.....	56
		acres 1949...	4,152
		1944.....	1,022
		bushels 1949...	54,685
		1944.....	13,274
		Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	353
		1944.....	719
		acres 1949...	8,254
		1944.....	17,528
		bushels 1949...	94,234
		1944.....	266,152
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,142
		1944.....	1,177
		acres 1949...	68,809
		1944.....	68,826
		bushels 1949...	2,039,212
		1944.....	2,367,370
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944.....	10
		acres 1949...	187
		1944.....	213
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	464
		1944.....	442
		acres 1949...	12,579
		1944.....	9,628
		bushels 1949...	238,033
		1944.....	168,197
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	128
		1944.....	24
		acres 1949...	3,300
		1944.....	391
		bushels 1949...	43,715
		1944.....	5,094
		Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		1944.....	402
		acres 1949...	9,540
		bushels 1949...	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	977
		1944.....	750
		acres 1949...	48,684
		1944.....	22,104
		bushels 1949...	419,016
		1944.....	193,345
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules			
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,166		
dollars 1949...	3,190,796		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,062		
1944.....	1,031		
number 1949...	11,945		
1944.....	11,764		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	924		
number 1949...	8,723		
dollars 1949...	1,395,886		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	489		
number 1949...	3,222		
dollars 1949...	307,276		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	954		
1944.....	1,032		
number 1949...	30,286		
1944.....	35,446		
dollars 1949...	1,233,680		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	390		
1944.....	469		
number 1949...	13,127		
1944.....	17,677		
dollars 1949...	246,326		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	120		
number 1949...	206		
dollars 1949...	7,628		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	945		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	455		
number 1949...	508		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	255		
1944.....	397		
number 1949...	285		
1944.....	415		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	206		
1944.....	54		
number 1949...	223		
1944.....	67		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	864		
1944.....	1,018		
number 1949...	1,760		
1944.....	2,259		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	203		
dollars 1949...	2,514		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	84
1944 ¹	14	1944.....	31
acres 1949.....	1,189	acres 1949.....	873
1944 ¹	139	1944.....	315
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	85	bushels 1949.....	872
1944.....	11	1944.....	257
acres 1949.....	1,150	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	107	acres 1949.....	211
bushels 1949.....	12,849	1944.....	20,456
1944.....	1,371	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	188
acres 1949.....	27	1944.....	445
tons 1949.....	36	acres 1949 ³	274
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	1,190
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	bushels 1949.....	20,361
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	90,477
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	10	acres 1949.....	23
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	785
1944 ²	6	1944.....	1,122
acres 1949.....	6	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944 ²	40	1944.....	2
100-lb. bags 1949.....	40	acres 1949.....	
1944 ²		1944.....	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		1944.....	30
and sorghum hay:		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,122	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	50,044	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (for for		1944.....	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	630	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	717	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	9,811	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	9,727	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	15,005	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	15,500	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	28	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	730	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	242	berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	728	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	316	acres 1949.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		quarts 1949.....	460
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	12	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	741	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	410
1944.....	146	acres 1950 ⁴	73
tons 1949.....	642	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	367
1944.....	180	1945.....	76
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	906	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,796
1944.....	958	1945.....	643
acres 1949.....	36,058	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	993
1944.....	39,815	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,803
tons 1949.....	33,800	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,364
1944.....	37,777	1944.....	1,005
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	176
1944.....	228	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	2,895	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,216
1944.....	2,699	1945.....	20
tons 1949.....	2,823	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	541
1944.....	3,165	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,875
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	416
acres 1949.....	4	1944.....	18
tons..green weight 1949...	20		

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Corn:	
1945	61	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	143
number 1950...	5,158	1944...	300
1945...	23,804	acres 1949...	8,885
		1944...	14,592
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	1944...	250
number 1950...	4,643	acres 1949...	1,706
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	26	1944...	10,995
1945 ¹ ..	51	bushels 1949...	15,598
number 1950...	4,341	1944...	177,892
1945 ¹ ..	20,316	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949...	110
number 1950...	2,072	tons..green weight 1949...	120
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
number 1950...	2,269	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	118
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949...	7,069
number 1950...	302	Sorghums:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1950...	515	1944...	81
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres 1949...	705
1944...	62	1944...	1,721
number shorn 1949...	5,858	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	43,560	1944...	3
1944...	205,558	acres 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.29-May 12	1944...	27
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	285
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	321	acres 1949...	
1945...	410	1944...	
number 1950...	18,364	tons..green weight 1949...	
1945...	29,388	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	125	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	7,601	acres 1949...	705
dollars 1949...	6,776	tons cut 1949...	469
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	68,155	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
dollars 1949...	20,617	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949...	90
number 1950...	397	bushels 1949...	650
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	125	1944...	3
number 1949...	1,048	acres 1949...	360
1944...	4,027	1944...	560
		bushels 1949...	3,600
		1944...	6,400
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	491	1944...	3
dollars 1949...	1,938,390	acres 1949...	560
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	472	1944...	106
1944...	397	bushels 1949...	2,590
number 1949...	14,142	1944...	1,296
1944...	5,980	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	314
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	418	1944...	290
number 1949...	8,497	acres 1949...	66,270
dollars 1949...	1,217,558	1944...	36,672
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	299	bushels 1949...	296,157
number 1949...	5,645	1944...	450,292
dollars 1949...	429,936	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	109
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1944...	214
1944...	247	acres 1949...	3,915
number 1949...	6,282	1944...	8,196
1944...	6,689	bushels 1949...	30,837
dollars 1949...	230,023	1944...	219,423
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	60	1944...	19
number 1949...	3,585	acres 1949...	260
1944...	16,423	1944...	393
dollars 1949...	49,718	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	83
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1944...	250
number 1949...	567	acres 1949...	3,852
dollars 1949...	11,155	1944...	14,947
		bushels 1949...	23,411
		1944...	248,208
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	310	1944...	17
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	168	acres 1949...	1,194
number 1949...	217	1944...	816
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	137	bushels 1949...	7,171
1944...	137	1944...	4,110
number 1949...	173	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	167	acres 1949...	43
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	bushels 1949...	70
1944...	17	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
number 1949...	44	1944...	14
1944...	21	acres 1949...	3,278
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	248	1944...	297
1944...	267	bushels 1949...	6,593
number 1949...	695	1944...	1,747
1944...	785		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42		
dollars 1949...	714		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944 ¹	2	1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	864
1944 ¹	15	1944.....	21
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949.....	400
1944.....	.....	1944.....	16
acres 1949.....	.....	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	6
bushels 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	2
1944.....	.....	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	96
1944.....	.....	1944.....	292
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949 ³	51
1944.....	.....	1944.....	206
bushels 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	2,234
1944.....	.....	1944.....	13,047
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	.....	Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
Soybeans plowed under for green		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	128
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	345
acres 1949.....	.....	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Dry field and seed peas harvested		1944.....	21
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	1
1944 ².....	.....	1944.....	19
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	250
1944 ².....	.....	1944.....	1,262
100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944 ².....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		acres 1949.....	.....
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	(*)
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	448	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	79,453	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944.....	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	76	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	12	1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	3,043	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	170	1944.....	9
tons 1949.....	2,268	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	175	1944.....	8
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	5	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	30	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944.....	178	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	30	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	147	acres 1949.....	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		quarts 1949.....	100
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	3,585	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1944.....	270	1945.....	1
tons 1949.....	1,903	acres 1950.....	12
1944.....	213	1945.....	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	410	acres 1950.....	1
1944.....	431	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	26
acres 1949.....	69,754	1945.....	8
1944.....	39,527	trees of all ages..number 1950...	142
tons 1949.....	36,053	1945.....	39
1944.....	33,035	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	73
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	36	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	69
1944.....	56	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
acres 1949.....	2,250	1944.....	36
1944.....	1,399	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	19
tons 1949.....	1,314	1945.....	4
1944.....	1,306	trees of all ages..number 1950...	177
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	71
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	64
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	113
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28
		1944.....	28

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 6, 1951

DOUGLAS COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	901	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	20
1945.....	913	1945.....	25
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	278,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	99.1	1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	157,865	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	15
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	159,308	1945.....	19
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	41,307	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	23
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	275,866	1945.....	15
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	282,535	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	306.2	1945.....	15
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	309.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	19,979	1945.....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,919	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	67.65	1945.....	16
average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.05	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....		1945.....	15
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	111
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	862	1945.....	117
1944.....	867	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949.....	196,713	1945.....	79
1944.....	191,927	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	86
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	1945.....	81
1944.....	13	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	460
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	1945.....	439
1944.....	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	87
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	1945.....	101
1944.....	4	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1945.....	1
1944.....	9		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	32	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	59	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	259	White operators.....number 1950...	901
1944.....	313	1945.....	913
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	518	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	463	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	162	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	252	Full owners.....number 1950...	234
acres 1949.....	4,456	1945.....	168
1944 ¹	5,755	Part owners.....number 1950...	324
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	188	1945.....	296
acres 1949.....	5,659	Managers.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	10,885	1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	All tenants.....number 1950...	343
acres 1949.....	334	1945.....	448
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	49.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	176	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	32
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,325	1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	31	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	252
1944.....	432	1945.....	397
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	368	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	47
acres 1949.....	105	1945.....	37
1944.....	160	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949.....	1,007	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	1,379	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	757	1945.....	3
1944 ¹	836	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	52,821	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944 ¹	57,194		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	870	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	903	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	726
acres 1949.....	14,778	1945.....	731
1944.....	15,027	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	697
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	208
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	632
acres 1949.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.01
1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	131
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	36
acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	557
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	162
		number 1950.....	163
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	511
		number 1950.....	511
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		number 1950.....	46
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950.....	40
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Corn:	
1945	137	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	819
number 1950...	2,211	1944...	831
1945...	5,689	acres 1949...	80,951
		1944...	65,133
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	812
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	45	1944...	828
number 1950...	1,232	acres 1949...	78,103
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	45	1944...	61,626
1945 ¹	130	bushels 1949...	1,836,321
number 1950...	1,195	1944...	1,896,065
1945 ¹	4,468		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	61
number 1950...	259	acres 1949...	1,021
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	40	tons..green weight 1949...	4,352
number 1950...	936		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
number 1950...	37	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	147
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	acres 1949...	1,827
number 1950...	979		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Sorghums:	
1944...	130	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	104
number shorn 1949...	1,194	1944...	589
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,786	acres 1949...	927
1944...	35,946	1944...	10,614
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944...	90
		acres 1949...	92
		1944...	1,724
		bushels 1949...	1,101
		1944...	35,336
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	818	acres 1949...	
1945	874	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	147,064		
1945...	171,429	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	643	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	97
number 1949...	89,658	acres 1949...	835
dollars 1949...	73,293	tons cut 1949...	1,153
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	790		
dozens 1949...	1,145,087	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	381,267	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	21	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	99	acres 1949...	549
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19	bushels 1949...	5,980
1944...	48		
number 1949...	464	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	809	1944...	1
		acres 1949...	217
		1944...	25
		bushels 1949...	3,110
		1944...	250
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	847	1944...	1
dollars 1949...	2,591,408	acres 1949...	588
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	798	1944...	7
1944...	730	bushels 1949...	2,958
number 1949...	9,151	1944...	84
1944...	7,659	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	255
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	698	1944...	340
number 1949...	6,602	acres 1949...	8,905
dollars 1949...	991,882	1944...	9,581
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	389	bushels 1949...	49,899
number 1949...	2,549	1944...	67,109
dollars 1949...	238,664	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	733
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	746	1944...	214
1944...	726	acres 1949...	31,746
number 1949...	33,390	1944...	8,196
dollars 1949...	24,961	bushels 1949...	515,788
dollars 1949...	1,332,079	1944...	219,423
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	96	1944...	19
number 1949...	1,277	acres 1949...	513
dollars 1949...	2,356	1944...	353
dollars 1949...	21,578	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	701
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944...	250
number 1949...	218	acres 1949...	40,669
dollars 1949...	7,205	1944...	14,947
		bushels 1949...	382,899
		1944...	248,208
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	141
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	684	1944...	379
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	399	acres 1949...	3,617
number 1949...	454	1944...	8,938
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	230	bushels 1949...	48,458
1944...	340	1944...	113,110
number 1949...	247	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	353	acres 1949...	11
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	173	bushels 1949...	315
1944...	98	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949...	207	1944...	1
1944...	104	acres 1949...	176
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	632	1944...	8
1944...	739	bushels 1949...	1,070
number 1949...	1,172	1944...	25
1944...	1,440		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	201		
dollars 1949...	8,408		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944 ¹		1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	49	acres 1949.....	308
1944 ¹		1944.....	8
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	bushels 1949.....	286
1944.....		1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	35	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....		acres 1949.....	127
bushels 1949.....	415	bushels 1949.....	206
1944.....			
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
acres 1949.....	14	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	348
tons 1949.....	11	1944.....	563
		acres 1949.....	40
		1944.....	185
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		bushels 1949.....	4,241
for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	9,294
acres 1949.....			
		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
Soybeans plowed under for green		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
manure.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	13
acres 1949.....			
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	518
1944 ²		1944.....	831
acres 1949.....			
1944 ²		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
100-lb. bags 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*) 8
1944 ²		1944.....	
		sold..dollars 1949.....	2
		1944.....	166
			328
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	740	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	27,843	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	449	1944.....	1
1944.....	147	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	5,160	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	1,569		
tons 1949.....	9,023	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	3,055	1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	(*)
Clipper or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	
1944.....	6		
acres 1949.....	75	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	83		
tons 1949.....	117	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	132	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....	5		
acres 1949.....	366	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	41	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	211	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	135
1944.....	67	1945.....	7
		acres 1950 ⁴	6
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	602	1945.....	3
1944.....	646	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	109
acres 1949.....	20,750	1945.....	29
1944.....	20,725	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	581
tons 1949.....	14,732	1945.....	137
1944.....	23,959	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	370
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	211
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	75	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	264
1944.....	61	1944.....	312
acres 1949.....	1,761	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
1944.....	629	1945.....	12
tons 1949.....	1,565	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	644
1944.....	989	1945.....	157
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	230
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	414
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	75
tons..green weight 1949.....		1944.....	34

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 1, 1951

EDMUNDS COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-028) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,020 1945... 997	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 5 1945... 3
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 787,920 1945... 92,3	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 2 1945... 1
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 92.3 1945... 344,071	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 8 1945... 2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 31,120 1945... 31,001	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 11 1945... 2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 680,921 1945... 659,756	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 4 1945... 3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,120 1945... 861.7	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 4 1945... 1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 81,001 1945... 14,972	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 6 1945... 3
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 891,921 1945... 871,0	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 14 1945... 4
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 867.6 1945... 861.7	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 44 1945... 39
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 14,972 1945... 8,710	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 11 1945... 9
average per acre, dollars	1950* 22.10 1945... 19.16	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 17 1945... 14
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 311 1945... 338
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,007 1944... 986	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 429 1945... 446
acres	1949... 401,181 1944... 365,836	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 164 1945... 140
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 3	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 2	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 4	White operators.....number	1950... 1,020 1945... 997
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5 1944... 5	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 29 1944... 21	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 105 1944... 129	Full owners.....number	1950... 184 1945... 87
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 856 1944... 825	Part owners.....number	1950... 552 1945... 588
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 45 1944... 55	Managers.....number	1950... 1 1945... 2
acres	1949... 3,888 1944... 3,941	All tenants.....number	1950... 228 1945... 220
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 454 1944... 40,395	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 27.7 1945... 32.1
acres	1949... 19,569 1944... 220	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 9 1945... 14
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 220 1944... 12,671	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 188 1945... 150
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 137 1944... 76	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 75 1945... 121
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 7 1944... 7	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 71 1945... 4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 316 1944... 27,724	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... 35
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 7 1944... 2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,577 1944... 305	Other tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... 12 1944... 18	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 956 1944... 1,083	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres	1949... 890 1944... 981	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 880 1945... 343
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 208,205 1944... 209,332	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 641 1945... 236
acres	1949... 208,205 1944... 209,332	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 430 1945... 6,94
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 970 1944... 988	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 129 1945... 44
acres	1949... 29,769 1944... 59,640	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 68 1945... 498
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 17 1945... 5
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 74 1945... 54
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 544 1945... 180
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 180 1945... 180
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 22 1945... 23
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 897 1945... 920	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 13 1945... 2
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 108 1945... 60	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 2 1945... 2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 59 1944... 219	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 23 1945... 13
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 64 1944... 12	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 13 1945... 2
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 64 1944... 12	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 2 1945... 2

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	567	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	427
.....1945.....	305	General farms.....number 1950...	286
.....number 1950.....	670	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	324	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	923	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	848	.....number 1950.....	238
.....number 1950.....	1,540	.....number 1950.....	42
.....1945.....	1,030		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	923	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,538	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	978
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8
.....number 1950.....	4	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	61
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	245
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	412
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	922	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	205
.....1945.....	905	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^b.....number 1950...	52
.....number 1950.....	1,282	Other farms.....number 1950...	42
.....1945.....	1,046	Part-time ^c.....number 1950...	25
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	17
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Abnormal ^d.....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	667	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,604,683
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	227	.....1944.....	3,978,875
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,845,376
		.....1944.....	2,135,685
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,845,330
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,135,685
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	.....1944.....	45
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	345	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	439	.....1944.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	277	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,759,308
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	102	.....1944.....	1,643,190
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	499	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	366,888
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	126	.....1944.....	317,620
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	197,886
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	274,296
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,195,034
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	347	.....1944.....	1,231,274
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	597	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	728
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	932	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	726
.....persons 1950.....	1,913	.....1945.....	871
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	926	.....number 1950.....	2,679
Operators.....persons 1950.....	890	.....1945.....	5,311
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	533	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....persons 1950.....	909	.....1945.....	10
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....number 1950.....	10
.....persons 1950.....	114	.....1945.....	29
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,048	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	899
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	749	.....1945.....	930
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	468	.....number 1950...	39,414
.....dollars 1949...	105,132	.....1945.....	38,224
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	614	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	899
.....dollars 1949...	248,601	.....1945 ³	928
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	826	.....number 1950...	18,133
.....dollars 1949...	210,894	.....1945 ³	18,243
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	833	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	814
.....dollars 1949...	887,171	.....number 1950...	8,154
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	751	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	799
.....dollars 1949...	157,542	.....number 1950...	8,589
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	794
.....dollars 1949...	684,286	.....number 1950...	6,015
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	897	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	817
.....dollars 1949...	124,279	.....number 1950...	6,683
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	974	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
.....dollars 1949...	254,919	.....1944.....	40
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	470,555
No sales.....number 1950.....	17	.....dollars 1949...	747,237
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	23	.....1944.....	16,747
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	18	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	726
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	9	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	799
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949...	542,824
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	645,266
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	180	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	347,145
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	252	.....dollars 1949...	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	250		495
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	155		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	64		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	239	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	651
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	239	.....1945.....	760
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	8,796
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	11,611
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	641
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	4,702
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	26	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	236
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	4,094
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	891
		.....1945.....	695
		.....number 1950...	3,062
		.....1945.....	3,898

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 10, 1951

FALL RIVER COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	451	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	517	1945.....	5
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,118,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	78.3	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.3	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	500,204	1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	385,263	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	10,010	1945.....	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	875,457	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	939,526	1945.....	8
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	1,941.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	1,817.3	1945.....	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,427	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	9,264	1945.....	8
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	10.97	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	5.29	1945.....	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	141	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	141	1945.....	24
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,427	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	9,264	1945.....	4
average per acre, dollars 1950*	10.97	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	5.29	1945.....	7
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	48
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	420	1945.....	63
1944.....	480	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	54
acres 1949.....	84,501	1945.....	131
1944.....	95,261	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	250
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	1945.....	258
1944.....	16		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	14	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	White operators.....number 1950.....	449
1944.....	8	1945.....	515
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	29	1945.....	2
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	73	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	85	Full owners.....number 1950.....	127
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	107	1945.....	108
1944.....	141	Part owners.....number 1950...	253
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	177	1945.....	298
1944.....	187	Managers.....number 1950.....	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	83	1945.....	71
1944.....	102	All tenants.....number 1950...	106
acres 1949.....	8,069	1945.....	15.7
1944.....	7,481	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.5
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	218	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	23,097	1945.....	59
acres 1949.....	13,344	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	26
1944.....	1,205	1945.....	23
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	137	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	11,205	1945.....	14
acres 1949.....	67	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	59	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	1945.....	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	134	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	11,892	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	51	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	36	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	238
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	33,633	1945.....	268
1944.....	15,893	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	276
acres 1949.....	6	1945.....	86
1944.....	708	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	179
1944.....	1,068	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.03
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	409	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....	489	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	30
acres 1949.....	715,992	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944.....	799,274	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	237
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	429	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	496	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	9,457	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	135
1944.....	6,205	Grain combines.....number 1950...	140
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	19
1944.....	16	number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	8,305	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1944.....	823	number 1950...	10
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	200	number 1950...	15
		Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	26
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	400		
1945.....	465		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	51		
1945.....	52		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	61		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	142		
1944.....	103		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	51		
1944.....	49		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	329	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	295
.....1945...	263	General farms.....number 1950...	60
.....number 1950...	406	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	292	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	334	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	30
.....1945...	334	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	50
.....number 1950...	472		
.....1945...	409	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	333	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	401
.....number 1950...	446	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	13
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	59
.....number 1950...	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	107
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	112
.....number 1950...	25	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	85
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	335	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	347	Other farms.....number 1950...	50
.....number 1950...	468	Part-time ².....number 1950...	21
.....1945...	394	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	29
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,238,763
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	87	.....1944...	1,701,837
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	284	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	745,630
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	69	.....1944...	284,241
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	743,198
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	274,365
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,066
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	78	.....1944...	4,136
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	94	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	843
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	243	.....1944...	5,296
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	523
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	444
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	84	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,491,024
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	43	.....1944...	1,414,323
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	190	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	101,619
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	113	.....1944...	99,772
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	69,541
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	66,667
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	94	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,328,864
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	86	.....1944...	1,247,886
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	252	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,109
FARM LABOR*		.....1944...	3,291
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	374
.....persons 1950...	744	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	374
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	403	.....1945...	449
Operators.....persons 1950...	397	.....number 1950...	1,993
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	176	.....1945...	3,406
.....persons 1950...	249	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	76	.....1945...	12
.....persons 1950...	108	.....number 1950...	9
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945...	18
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	433	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	362	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	407
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	270	.....1945...	461
.....dollars 1949...	81,209	.....number 1950...	35,354
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	281	.....1945...	35,050
.....dollars 1949...	172,983	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	401
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	382	.....1945 ³ ...	451
.....dollars 1949...	248,811	.....number 1950...	16,328
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	327	.....1945 ³ ...	16,728
.....dollars 1949...	436,198	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	315
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	280	.....number 1950...	1,405
.....dollars 1949...	25,636	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	326
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	402	.....number 1950...	6,520
.....dollars 1949...	181,561	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	342
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	301	.....number 1950...	7,125
.....dollars 1949...	46,270	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	304
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	339	.....number 1950...	4,781
.....dollars 1949...	34,295	.....farms reporting 1949...	39
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944...	48
No sales.....number 1950...	15	.....pounds 1949...	1,337,065
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	14	.....1944...	1,615,949
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1949...	69,530
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	140
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	31	.....1944...	209
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	47	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	52,627
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	53	.....1944...	89,490
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	69	.....dollars 1949...	31,974
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	70	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	80	.....dollars 1949...	115
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	72	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	152
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	42	.....1945...	209
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	42	.....number 1950...	1,940
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	2,628
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	147
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,059
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950...	881
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		.....1945...	130
		.....number 1950...	456
		.....1945...	525

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	112
1944 ¹		1944.....	70
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	4,532
1944 ¹		1944.....	3,202
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...		bushels 1949...	9,760
1944.....		1944.....	2,670
acres 1949.....		Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....		acres 1949...	80
bushels 1949.....		1944.....	132
1944.....		Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949.....		1944.....	88
tons 1949.....		acres 1949 ² ...	26
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	112
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		bushels 1949...	1,371
acres 1949.....		1944.....	4,355
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....		acres 1949...	201
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	162
1944 ²		1944.....	326
acres 1949.....		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944 ²		1944.....	29
100-lb. bags 1949.....		acres 1949...	34
1944 ²		1944.....	87
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		sold..dollars 1949...	2,056
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	4,136
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	351	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	34,140	1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	171	1944.....	2
1944.....	173	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	8,153	1944.....	10
1944.....	7,168	acres 1949...	24
tons 1949...	8,255	1944.....	19
1944.....	6,833	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	10
1944.....	7	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949...	20	1944.....	7
1944.....	269	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6
tons 1949...	20	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	277	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949...	(*)
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	90	quarts 1949...	160
1944.....	56	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	3,047	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	1,881	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	89
tons 1949...	2,034	1945.....	36
1944.....	1,739	acres 1950 ³ ...	64
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	224	1945.....	60
1944.....	286	1950.....	81
acres 1949...	19,415	1945.....	82
1944.....	23,774	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,417
tons 1949...	13,002	1945.....	2,356
1944.....	19,352	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	244
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1945.....	2,173
1944.....	107	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	492
acres 1949...	3,798	1949.....	4,560
1944.....	4,138	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	45
tons 1949...	2,211	1944.....	27
1944.....	3,778	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	710
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	550
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	120
1944.....		1945.....	590
tons..green weight 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
		1949.....	177
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.

²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 1, 1951

FAULK COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(48-025) Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	766	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	809	.....1945.....	20
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	638,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.2	.....1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	355,971	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	272,582	.....1945.....	11
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,400	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,166	.....1945.....	4
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	600,767	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	593,538	.....1945.....	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	784.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	733.7	.....1945.....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,525	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	9,433	.....1945.....	5
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	24.26	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	12.86	.....1945.....	4
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	31
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	746	.....1945.....	44
.....1944.....	788	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	352,669	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	336,977	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	208
.....1944.....	11	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	249
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	231
.....1944.....	3	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	510
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	184
.....1944.....	4	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	155
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	28		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	82	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	White operators.....number 1950...	766
.....1944.....	646	.....1945.....	809
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	660	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	90	.....1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	6,292	Full owners.....number 1950...	186
.....acres 1949.....	2,525	.....1945.....	151
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	298	Part owners.....number 1950...	400
.....1944.....	25,469	.....1945.....	404
.....acres 1949.....	20,912	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	175	.....1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	12,689	All tenants.....number 1950...	178
.....1944.....	90	.....1945.....	251
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	31.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	12,780	.....1945.....	9
.....acres 1949.....	2	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	79
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	60
.....1944.....	65	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	84
.....acres 1949.....	28	.....1945.....	145
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	82
.....1944.....	13	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
.....acres 1949.....	204	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	979	.....1945.....	37
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	684	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944 ¹	745	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949.....	187,085		
.....1944 ¹	186,037	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	747	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	439
.....1944.....	800	.....1945.....	412
.....acres 1949.....	29,005	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	535
.....1944.....	46,082	.....1945.....	296
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	413
.....1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.92
.....acres 1949.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	131
.....1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	81
.....acres 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	472
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	49
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	429
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	685	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	466
.....1945.....	777	.....number 1950...	209
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	71	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	215
.....1945.....	27	.....number 1950...	56
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	39	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	209	.....number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	72	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....1944.....	54	.....number 1950...	22
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	21	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....1944.....		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	498	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	458
.....1945.....	525	General farms.....number 1950...	69
.....number 1950.....	825	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	550	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	710	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	705	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	1,385		
.....1945.....	885	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	708	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	742
.....number 1950.....	1,351	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	13
.....1945.....	32	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	105
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	34	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	263
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	287
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	88
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	33
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	681	Other farms.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	752	Part-time ².....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	913	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	805	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,237,014
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	4,232,178
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,774,950
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	390	.....1944.....	2,188,610
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	318	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,774,817
		.....1944.....	2,184,308
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,284
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	55
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	.....1944.....	20
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	.....1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,462,964
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	2,055,566
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	319	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	142,929
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	.....1944.....	146,630
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	176	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	193,923
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	43	.....1944.....	222,945
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.4	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,121,107
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,065,991
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	460	.....1944.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	203	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	439
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	437
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	670	.....1945.....	625
.....persons 1950.....	1,232	.....number 1950.....	1,531
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	687	.....1945.....	3,082
Operators.....persons 1950.....	825	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	301	.....1945.....	7
.....persons 1950.....	485	.....number 1950.....	13
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....1945.....	15
.....persons 1950.....	124	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	657
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	775	.....1945.....	722
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	603	.....number 1950.....	35,144
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	417	.....1945.....	33,360
.....dollars 1949.....	113,739	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	650
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	525	.....1945.....	705
.....dollars 1949.....	316,140	.....number 1950.....	17,220
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	598	.....1945.....	15,901
.....dollars 1949.....	202,588	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	618
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	615	.....number 1950.....	2,010
.....dollars 1949.....	581,412	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	543
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	537	.....number 1950.....	6,430
.....dollars 1949.....	112,386	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	559
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	747	.....number 1950.....	5,101
.....dollars 1949.....	565,696	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	499
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	722	.....number 1950.....	4,393
.....dollars 1949.....	172,409	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	710	.....1944.....	25
.....dollars 1949.....	223,686	.....pounds 1949.....	272,601
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	358,711
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	11,796
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	381
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	578
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	17	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	222,484
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	281,161
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	42	.....dollars 1949.....	131,133
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	60	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	148	.....1944.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	169	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	188	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	470
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	116	.....1945.....	604
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	9,877
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	192	.....1945.....	15,842
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	192	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	460
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,418
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	162
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,455
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	480
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	14	.....1945.....	545
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1950.....	5,613
		.....1945.....	4,588

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 11, 1951

GRANT COUNTY, SOUTH DAKOTA

(46-026) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,394	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	1,358	.....1945.....	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	437,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	95.8	.....1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	269,875	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	192,814	.....1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,246	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	419,443	.....1945.....	16
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	414,418	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	300.9	.....1945.....	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	305.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	17,222	.....1945.....	11
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950*	11,045	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	55.21	.....1945.....	19
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	36.19	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1945.....	1,348	.....1945.....	20
Average size of farm.....acres 1949.....	1,327	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	226
.....1944.....	283,141	.....1945.....	273
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1949.....	263,871	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	101
.....1944.....	16	.....1945.....	99
.....average per acre, dollars 1949.....	15	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	174
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	156
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	599
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	.....1945.....	604
.....acres 1949.....	13	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	130
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	124
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	17	.....1945.....	12
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	89		
.....1944.....	141	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	567	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	599	White operators.....number 1950...	1,392
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	626	.....1945.....	1,358
.....1944.....	546	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	236	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	241	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,828	Full owners.....number 1950...	509
.....1944.....	4,340	.....1945.....	412
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	443	Part owners.....number 1950...	426
.....1944.....	21,462	.....1945.....	391
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	324	Managers.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	8,857	.....1945.....	2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	284	All tenants.....number 1950...	459
.....1944.....	39	.....1945.....	553
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.9
.....acres 1949.....	325	.....1945.....	40.7
.....1944.....	12,605	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	30
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	109	.....1945.....	45
.....1944.....	13	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	285
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,289	.....1945.....	200
.....1944.....	135	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	120
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	211	.....1945.....	281
.....1944.....	92	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	95
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,636	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	1,066	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....1949.....	1,127	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	1,194	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1949.....	82,079	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	81,644		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,353	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	1,348	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	617
.....1949.....	23,008	.....1945.....	423
.....1944.....	28,834	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,099
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	437
.....1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,064
.....1949.....		.....dollars 1950...	9.79
.....1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....farms reporting 1950...	641
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	180
.....acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	206
.....1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	211
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	305
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	394
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	416
		.....number 1950...	456
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	456
		.....number 1950...	116
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	146
		.....number 1950...	255
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	265
		.....number 1950...	31
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		.....number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,272		
.....1945.....	1,295		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	109		
.....1945.....	48		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	72		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	343		
.....1944.....	128		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	66		
.....1944.....	23		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	650	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	462
.....farms reporting 1945.....	476	General farms.....number 1950...	395
.....number 1950.....	716	.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1945.....	500	.....number 1950.....	118
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,170	.....number 1950.....	267
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,158	.....number 1950.....	45
.....number 1950.....	1,976	.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1945.....	1,418	.....number 1950.....	1,354
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,170	.....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	1,966	.....number 1950.....	172
.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	521
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	445
.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	158
.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	46
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	40
.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,225	.....number 1950.....	20
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,247	.....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	1,713	.....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1945.....	1,515	.....number 1950.....	20
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	20
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53	.....number 1950.....	20
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....number 1950.....	20
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....number 1950.....	20
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	777	.....number 1950.....	20
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	463	.....number 1950.....	20
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,354
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	465	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	172
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	521	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	521
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	253	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	445
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	158
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ³.....number 1950...	46
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	833	Other farms.....number 1950...	40
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Part-time ⁴.....number 1950...	20
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	20
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Abnormal ⁵.....number 1950.....	20
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,936,011
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	161	.....dollars 1944.....	5,779,482
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	937	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,138,355
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	195	.....dollars 1944.....	2,551,752
FARM LABOR⁶		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,115,590
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,535,728
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,189	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,303
.....persons 1950.....	2,167	.....dollars 1944.....	15,606
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,189	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	921
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,183	.....dollars 1944.....	388
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	488	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	15,741
.....persons 1950.....	829	.....dollars 1944.....	30
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	133	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,797,656
.....persons 1950...	195	.....dollars 1944.....	3,227,650
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁷		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	869,805
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,270	.....dollars 1944.....	653,587
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,145	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	549,600
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	981	.....dollars 1944.....	474,026
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	244,779	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,378,251
.....dollars 1949...	920	.....dollars 1944.....	2,100,037
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	327,243	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	80
.....dollars 1949...	1,118	HORSES AND MULES	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	654,572	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	838
.....dollars 1949...	1,068	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	832
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	945	.....number 1945.....	1,184
.....dollars 1949...	203,756	.....number 1950.....	2,441
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,215	.....number 1945.....	4,658
.....dollars 1949...	667,691	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115	.....number 1945.....	16
.....dollars 1949...	186,479	.....number 1950.....	24
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,185	.....number 1945.....	30
.....dollars 1949...	237,300	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,239
No sales.....number 1950...	10	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,267
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	32,205
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1945.....	35,039
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	10	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,227
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	26	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	1,253
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	42	.....number 1950.....	13,517
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	136	.....number 1945 ³	15,586
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	260	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,166
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	365	.....number 1950.....	9,905
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	340	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	184	.....number 1950.....	7,728
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	406	.....number 1950.....	6,582
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	406	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	947
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,378
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	318
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	275
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	13,382,070
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	66	.....pounds 1944.....	8,916,540
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	20	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	367,352
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	814
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	903
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	803,601
		.....dollars 1944.....	899,648
		.....dollars 1949.....	502,453
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	926
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,080
		.....number 1950.....	20,625
		.....number 1945.....	25,233
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	911
		.....number 1950.....	10,038
		.....number 1950.....	374
		.....number 1950.....	10,537
		.....number 1950.....	847
		.....number 1945.....	960
		.....number 1950.....	6,783
		.....number 1945.....	7,283

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	126
1944 ¹	67	1944.....	64
acres 1949.....	970	acres 1949.....	1,022
1944 ²	547	1944.....	535
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	57	bushels 1949.....	1,095
1944.....	39	1944.....	439
acres 1949.....	818	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1944.....	344	acres 1949.....	862
bushels 1949.....	7,770	bushels 1949...	3,801
1944.....	4,085	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	277
acres 1949.....	136	1944.....	509
tons 1949.....	156	acres 1949 ³ ..	150
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	411
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	bushels 1949...	16,273
acres 1949...	6	1944.....	28,257
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1	than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	10	acres 1949...	21
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949...		than Irish and sweet potatoes):.....farms reporting 1949...	662
1944 ²		1944.....	1,032
acres 1949.....		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944 ²		1944.....	23
100-lb. bags 1949.....		acres 1949.....	97
1944 ²		1944.....	512
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		sold..dollars 1949...	6,103
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	15,606
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,214	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	58,249	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	794	1944.....	
1944.....	753	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949.....	11,255	1944.....	22
1944.....	9,610	acres 1949...	95
tons 1949.....	18,307	1944.....	509
1944.....	17,641	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1944.....	1
1944.....	44	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	589	1944.....	3
1944.....	562	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949.....	659	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	540	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949...	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	59	quarts 1949...	535
1944.....	5	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	1,210	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	56	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	464
tons 1949.....	790	1945.....	9
1944.....	60	acres 1950 ⁴ ..	64
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	860	1945.....	3
1944.....	867	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	426
acres 1949.....	41,848	1945.....	160
1944.....	40,341	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,784
tons 1949.....	30,278	1945.....	1,355
1944.....	36,864	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,631
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	202	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,153
1944.....	237	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,392
acres 1949.....	3,550	1944.....	600
1944.....	4,465	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	159
tons 1949.....	3,396	1945.....	67
1944.....	4,361	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,689
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	403
acres 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	409
tons..green weight 1949...	54	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,280
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	280
		1944.....	7

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Corn:	
1945	99	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,036
number 1950...	1,683	1944...	1,158
1945...	4,286	acres 1949...	99,495
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	97,550
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,021
number 1950...	1,028	1944...	1,157
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	26	acres 1949...	95,205
1945 ¹ ...	53	1944...	94,370
number 1950...	951	bushels 1949...	1,756,230
1945 ¹ ...	3,585	1944...	2,269,914
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1950...	159	acres 1949...	221
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	tons..green weight 1949...	1,134
number 1950...	792	Hogged or grazed or out for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	143
number 1950...	77	acres 1949...	4,069
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
number 1950...	659	Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	167
1944...	48	1944...	786
number shorn 1949...	1,082	acres 1949...	3,283
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	10,854	1944...	21,461
1944...	28,374	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	141
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	675
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	996	1944...	4,440
1945...	1,155	bushels 1949...	9,893
number 1950...	138,827	1944...	57,083
1945...	153,934	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	644	acres 1949...	160
number 1949...	59,657	tons..green weight 1949...	517
dollars 1949...	49,031	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	932	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	148
dozens 1949...	904,520	acres 1949...	2,448
dollars 1949...	301,925	tons cut 1949...	3,586
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Small grains:	
number 1950...	154	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	11	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944...	25	acres 1949...	1,306
number 1949...	1,122	bushels 1949...	16,715
1944...	2,237	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	122
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	62
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	9,212
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,085	1944...	4,727
dollars 1949...	3,940,832	bushels 1949...	104,383
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,030	1944...	35,405
number 1949...	1,006	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed	
1944...	20,580	or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
1944...	15,105	acres 1944...	217
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	847	acres 1949...	5,226
number 1949...	12,649	1944...	7,925
dollars 1949...	1,951,629	bushels 1949...	35,888
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	646	1944...	61,821
number 1949...	7,931	Other spring wheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1949...	250
dollars 1949...	742,866	1944...	162
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	865	acres 1949...	15,886
1944...	976	1944...	5,166
number 1949...	32,663	bushels 1949...	109,410
1944...	37,101	1944...	37,418
dollars 1949...	1,215,445	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	854
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944...	923
1944...	26	acres 1949...	50,844
number 1949...	1,273	1944...	38,368
1944...	2,420	bushels 1949...	658,331
dollars 1949...	23,575	1944...	885,285
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	42
number 1949...	271	1944...	45
dollars 1949...	8,117	acres 1949...	1,358
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	1,007
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	859	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	471
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	403	1944...	942
number 1949...	436	acres 1949...	26,375
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	247	1944...	60,884
1944...	308	bushels 1949...	272,323
number 1949...	261	1944...	946,869
1944...	317	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	104
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1944...	234
1944...	42	acres 1949...	3,675
number 1949...	175	1944...	7,072
1944...	43	bushels 1949...	33,428
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	797	1944...	66,949
1944...	939	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	1,677	acres 1949...	164
1944...	2,068	bushels 1949...	1,622
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	173	1944...	450
dollars 1949...	5,043	acres 1949...	2,452
		1944...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes:		Field crops (other):	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	352
1944 ¹	2	1944.....	19
acres 1949.....	22	acres 1949.....	6,785
1944 ¹	16	1944.....	229
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	bushels 1949.....	9,816
1944.....	2	1944.....	260
acres 1949.....	22	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	56
1944.....	16	acres 1949.....	956
bushels 1949.....	235	bushels 1949.....	2,509
1944.....	100	Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	348
acres 1949.....		1944.....	735
tons 1949.....		acres 1949 ²	54
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut		1944.....	274
for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....		bushels 1949.....	5,298
acres 1949.....		1944.....	17,769
Soybeans plowed under for green		Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other	
manure.....farms reporting 1949.....		than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	38
Dry field and seed peas harvested		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
for peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	570
1944 ²		1944.....	1,054
acres 1949.....		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944 ²		1944.....	30
100-lb. bags 1949.....		acres 1949.....	3
1944 ²		1944.....	16
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes		acres 1949.....	100
and sorghum hay:		1944.....	887
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	976	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	71,609	1944.....	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	678	1944.....	1
1944.....	190	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	17,081	1944.....	1
1944.....	2,566	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	24,187	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	3,982	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	19
1944.....	22	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	213	1944.....	6
1944.....	435	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	255	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	345	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	(*)
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33	quarts 1949.....	338
1944.....	8	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	1,187	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	146	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	192
tons 1949.....	650	1945.....	2
1944.....	91	acres 1950 ⁴	64
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	717	1945.....	2
1944.....	776	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	155
acres 1949.....	47,721	1945.....	62
1944.....	48,317	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,590
tons 1949.....	31,586	1945.....	663
1944.....	41,552	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	573
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	132	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,017
1944.....	130	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,447
acres 1949.....	6,035	1944.....	1,346
1944.....	1,637	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	77
tons 1949.....	4,437	1945.....	24
1944.....	1,993	trees of all ages..number 1950...	587
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	197
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	223
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	364
tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	140
		1944.....	85

¹Acres grown alone except for green manure.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
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⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.