

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 22, 1952

STATE OF TEXAS

(74-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	331,567	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	25,825
.....1945.....	384,977	.....1945.....	42,064
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	168,648,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4,028
.....1945.....	168,648,320	.....1945.....	12,275
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.2	.....1945.....	21,797
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80,586,346	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	29,789
.....1945.....	57,412,426	.....1945.....	38,354
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,621,038	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	45,871
.....1945.....	11,230,796	.....1945.....	27,981
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	145,389,014	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	35,090
.....1945.....	141,337,744	.....1945.....	26,292
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	438.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	33,760
.....1945.....	367.1	.....1945.....	31,728
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	20,269	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	38,104
.....1945.....	9,286	.....1945.....	37,179
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	46.21	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	44,926
.....1945.....	25.29	.....1945.....	31,344
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		.....1945.....	35,825
.....1945.....		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	19,051
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	20,593
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	260,331	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	13,372
.....1944.....	312,440	.....1945.....	13,046
.....acres 1949.....	28,107,865	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	40,963
.....1944.....	27,469,089	.....1945.....	39,327
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36,338	.....1945.....	21,436
.....1944.....	50,235	.....1945.....	19,646
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31,240	.....1945.....	18,042
.....1944.....	37,761	.....1945.....	16,725
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25,274		
.....1944.....	35,378	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36,385	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	51,133	White operators.....number 1950...	297,052
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51,920	.....1945.....	339,027
.....1944.....	61,488	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	34,515
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43,601	.....1945.....	45,950
.....1944.....	44,893	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	35,576	Full owners.....number 1950...	165,139
.....1944.....	31,551	.....1945.....	197,994
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	112,528	Part owners.....number 1950...	63,233
.....1944.....	98,084	.....1945.....	39,613
acres 1949.....	6,642,546	Managers.....number 1950...	2,368
.....1944.....	4,618,707	.....1945.....	2,578
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	69,688	All tenants.....number 1950...	100,827
.....1944.....	3,219,799	.....1945.....	144,792
acres 1949.....	2,772,139	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.4
.....1944.....	15,651	.....1945.....	37.6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	875,680	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17,666
.....1944.....	11,425	.....1945.....	33,011
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3,357	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7,825
.....1944.....	869	.....1945.....	4,115
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57,428	Share tenants.....number 1950...	47,558
.....1944.....	2,344,119	.....1945.....	67,795
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	126,077	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	45,856
.....1944.....	99,262	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,702
acres 1949.....	30,589,750	Croppers.....number 1950...	14,863
.....1944.....	16,051,293	.....1945.....	24,507
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	28,532	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12,915
.....1944.....	20,272	.....1945.....	15,364
acres 1949.....	2,277,954	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3,839
.....1944.....	817,563	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9,076
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	138,284		
.....1944.....	223,848	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	72,317,444	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	79,080
.....1944.....	87,854,480	.....1945.....	67,725
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	274,900	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	260,373
.....1944.....	351,989	.....1945.....	157,383
acres 1949.....	2,233,656	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	258,366
.....1944.....	1,754,473	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.41
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	21,427	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	89,647
.....1944.....	15,110	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	32,992
acres 1949.....	3,129,884	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	38,071
.....1944.....	1,320,216	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	131,054
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	415	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	39,683
.....1944.....	41,508	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2,823
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10,048
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	30,340
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	292,296	number 1950...	35,145
.....1945.....	352,328	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,854
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	30,873	number 1950...	2,943
.....1945.....	30,056	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,820
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	103,477	number 1950...	6,051
.....1944.....	134,682	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	970
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	105,236	number 1950...	1,497
.....1944.....	82,519	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3,898
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	76,151	number 1950...	6,095
.....1944.....			

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	121,939	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48,191
.....1945.....	78,809	General farms.....number 1950...	23,100
.....number 1950.....	147,245	.....number 1950.....	5,842
.....1945.....	89,286	.....number 1950.....	2,909
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	162,782	.....number 1950.....	14,349
.....1945.....	131,231	.....number 1950.....	106,873
.....number 1950.....	233,375		
.....1945.....	162,381		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	158,215		
.....number 1950.....	223,422		
.....1945.....	5,970		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,912		
.....number 1950.....	3,287		
.....1945.....	4,041		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	211,063		
.....number 1950.....	240,838		
.....1945.....	255,100		
.....number 1950.....	259,599		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	71,580		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	26,936		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	70,471		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	69,915		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	92,663		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	226,231
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	19,849	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12,939
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	106,288	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	30,623
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	100,888	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	41,933
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	93,197	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	52,287
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	51,496
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	36,953
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110,931	Other farms.....number 1950...	105,336
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	28,251	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	40,146
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	105,822	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	64,965
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	43,040	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	225
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	96,250	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,753,052,010
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	62,048	.....1944.....	1,000,261,843
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	154,799	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,134,458,150
		.....1944.....	563,077,610
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,073,914,612
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	493,943,527
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	273,151	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	31,751,720
.....persons 1950...	547,696	.....1944.....	32,976,426
.....farms reporting 1950...	265,997	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	16,995,432
.....persons 1950...	250,802	.....1944.....	30,246,069
.....farms reporting 1950...	102,970	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,816,386
.....persons 1950...	148,890	.....1944.....	5,911,582
.....farms reporting 1950...	55,207	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	615,792,119
.....persons 1950...	148,004	.....1944.....	435,178,039
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	83,904,326
		.....1944.....	66,110,396
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	60,874,243
		.....1944.....	72,104,364
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	470,983,548
		.....1944.....	295,922,059
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,801,741
		.....1944.....	2,006,194
		<b>HORSES AND MILES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	168,226
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	141,717
		.....number 1950.....	182,140
		.....1945.....	387,393
		.....number 1950.....	514,837
		.....1945.....	54,505
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	132,595
		.....number 1950.....	128,558
		.....1945.....	314,273
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	267,816
		.....1945.....	349,828
		.....number 1950...	7,825,007
		.....1945.....	8,864,425
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	211,079
		.....number 1950...	431,794
		.....1945...	4,021,920
		.....number 1950...	5,172,009
		.....1945...	224,453
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	955,967
		.....number 1950...	143,822
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,153,955
		.....number 1950...	132,729
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,167,588
		.....number 1950...	177,585
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,481,544
		.....number 1950...	22,235
		.....farms reporting 1949...	42,219
		.....1944.....	160,745,368
		.....gallons 1949...	168,327,240
		.....1944.....	79,718,098
		.....dollars 1949...	24,041
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55,618
		.....1944.....	6,262,503
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	20,327,525
		.....1944.....	3,432,777
		.....dollars 1949...	10,406
		.....farms reporting 1949...	783,451
		.....dollars 1949...	
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	153,702
		.....1945.....	202,918
		.....number 1950...	1,291,773
		.....number 1950...	1,580,602
		.....1945.....	121,739
		.....farms reporting 1950...	681,737
		.....number 1950...	80,922
		.....farms reporting 1950...	60,036
		.....number 1950...	57,862
		.....farms reporting 1950...	91,866
		.....1945.....	154,843
		.....number 1950...	232,522
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	22,198	Sorghums:	
1945.....	28,263	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	112,061
number 1950...	7,750,395	1944.....	162,592
1945.....	8,585,581	acres 1949...	4,658,188
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	7,860,813
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21,536	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	60,710
number 1950...	5,345,944	1944.....	62,675
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	20,998	acres 1949...	3,387,249
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	25,721	1944.....	4,881,075
number 1950...	4,540,425	bushels 1949...	80,975,739
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	6,451,061	1944.....	94,389,295
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12,558	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,599
number 1950...	1,120,559	acres 1949...	58,137
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18,674	tons..green weight 1949...	331,357
number 1950...	3,419,866	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15,517	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	78,137
number 1950...	805,519	acres 1949...	1,212,802
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17,740	tons cut 1949...	1,766,676
number 1950...	2,404,451		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	18,638	Small grains:	
1944.....	24,535	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	5,376,468	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,437
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	40,613,302	acres 1949...	89,807
1944.....	61,994,338	bushels 1949...	1,437,605
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34,227
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	29,854
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	265,273	acres 1949...	5,625,259
1945.....	338,975	1944.....	4,408,046
number 1950...	16,814,395	bushels 1949...	75,277,232
1945.....	28,661,910	1944.....	81,415,283
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	73,260	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23,996
number 1949...	26,166,027	1944.....	31,146
dollars 1949...	20,670,440	acres 1949...	1,047,128
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	148,500	1944.....	1,319,049
dozens 1949...	79,227,531	bushels 1949...	25,647,650
dollars 1949...	29,781,776	1944.....	31,855,101
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1949...	29,114	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4,263
number 1949...	354,145	1944.....	12,190
1944.....	32,225	acres 1949...	81,964
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	39,175	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	226,816
number 1949...	2,141,419	1944.....	4,578
1944.....	1,818,705	acres 1949...	8,043
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	116,164
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	322,852
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	217,109	1944.....	2,163,556
dollars 1949...	440,603,167	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7,100,070
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	189,644	1944.....	3,860
1944.....	209,986	acres 1949...	558
number 1949...	3,452,320	acres 1949...	309,136
1944.....	3,903,124	1944.....	38,422
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	93,472	bushels 1949...	1,997,232
number 1949...	1,460,222	1944.....	315,379
dollars 1949...	197,970,296	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	164,543	1944.....	1,192
number 1949...	1,992,098	acres 1949...	541,796
dollars 1949...	163,478,063	162-lb. barrels 1949...	344,636
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93,130	1944.....	6,644,270
1944.....	107,431	1944.....	4,258,845
number 1949...	1,203,164	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,616,117	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	35,770
dollars 1949...	34,292,784	acres grown alone 1949...	254,370
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17,592	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	212,124
1944.....	15,585	acres grown with other crops 1949...	39,062
number 1949...	3,281,988	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	41,103
1944.....	4,408,153	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	19,028
dollars 1949...	43,716,462	1944.....	29,105
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11,372	acres grown alone 1949...	64,449
number 1949...	28,286	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8,589
dollars 1949...	1,545,562	bushels 1949...	540,367
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	772,020
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	175,202	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11,109
1949.....	58,619	acres grown alone 1949...	34,605
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85,524	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,817
number 1949...	3,089	bu. in shells 1949...	564,739
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	10,830	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,574
1944.....	4,652	acres grown alone 1949...	7,174
number 1949...	21,816	acres grown with other crops 1949...	499
1944.....	56,164	tons 1949...	6,039
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37,263	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	80,872	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7,888
1944.....	55,399	acres grown alone 1949...	64,216
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	158,827	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10,437
1944.....	235,079	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	325,130	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6,136
1944.....	543,393	acres grown alone 1949...	83,926
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,304	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16,720
number 1949...	12,401	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	25,072
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	467,292
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	14,585	1944.....	684,516
dollars 1949...	699,674	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,522
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	19,035
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	150,236	1944.....	26,799
1944.....	199,701	acres grown alone 1949...	439,143
acres 1949...	2,301,516	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	608,079
1944.....	3,724,635	acres grown with other crops 1949...	920
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	146,230	pounds 1949...	273,298,783
1944.....	195,386	1944.....	272,252,050
acres 1949...	2,237,403	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	3,637,150	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	14,907
bushels 1949...	44,077,397	acres grown alone 1949...	248,201
1944.....	51,745,061	acres grown with other crops 1949...	758
		tons 1949...	117,366

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



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1945.....	3,096	1945.....	216
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	683,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.3	1945.....	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	292,349	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	223
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	214,951	1945.....	201
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,431	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	443
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,226	1945.....	413
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	487,505	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	338
1945.....	459,153	1945.....	456
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	170.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	345
1945.....	148.3	1945.....	409
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,935	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	301
1945.....	2,668	1945.....	410
average per acre, dollars 1950*	30.40	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	334
1945.....	17.99	1945.....	424
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	230
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,180	1945.....	243
1944.....	2,492	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	134
acres 1949.....	71,898	1945.....	164
1944.....	74,010	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	97
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	448	1945.....	79
1944.....	479	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	237
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	481	1945.....	172
1944.....	550	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	118
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	379	1945.....	71
1944.....	528	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	47
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1945.....	39
1944.....	586		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	293	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	275	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	103	White operators.....number 1950...	1,938
1944.....	59	1945.....	2,015
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	926
1944.....	15	1945.....	1,081
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,327	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1,156	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,484
acres 1949.....	62,881	1945.....	1,638
1944.....	49,077	Part owners.....number 1950...	625
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	882	1945.....	371
acres 1949.....	30,866	Managers.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	38,593	1945.....	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	74	All tenants.....number 1950...	741
acres 1949.....	2,547	1945.....	1,079
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945.....	34.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	202
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	836	1945.....	539
acres 1949.....	28,319	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,704	1945.....	9
1944.....	1,616	Share tenants.....number 1950...	274
acres 1949.....	208,044	1945.....	484
1944.....	185,623	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	273
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	582	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	380	Croppers.....number 1950...	98
acres 1949.....	44,595	1945.....	217
1944.....	15,946	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	128
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	905	1945.....	64
1944*.....	1,735	Other tenants.....number 1950...	30
acres 1949.....	50,537	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	64
1944*.....	88,181		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,628	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	3,017	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	182
acres 1949.....	18,684	1945.....	206
1944.....	7,723	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,907
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	770
1944.....	3	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,902
acres 1949.....	10	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.04
1944.....	10	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	797
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	160
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	796
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	223
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950.....	21
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950.....	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,691		
1945.....	2,900		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	131		
1945.....	155		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,285		
1944.....	1,402		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	814		
1944.....	809		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	520		
1944.....	.....		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	898	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	335
.....1945.....	495	General farms.....number 1950...	182
.....number 1950.....	984	.....number 1950.....	98
.....1945.....	521	.....number 1950.....	84
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	611	.....number 1950.....	1,412
.....1945.....	229		
.....number 1950.....	746		
.....1945.....	252		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	581		
.....number 1950.....	716		
.....number 1950.....	30		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....		
.....number 1950.....	.....		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,178		
.....1945.....	1,045		
.....number 1950.....	1,337		
.....1945.....	1,076		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	608		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	552		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,085		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	395		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	224		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,472
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	10
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	936	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	47
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	715	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	136
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,012	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	252
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	442
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	585
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,018	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,392
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	499
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,039	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	893
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	372	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	884		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	116		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,698		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,231,964
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,318	.....dollars 1944.....	2,160,652
.....persons 1950.....	3,878	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,360,373
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,303	.....dollars 1944.....	1,136,637
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,167	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,096,468
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	933	.....dollars 1944.....	812,992
.....persons 1950.....	1,337	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	202,495
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	.....dollars 1944.....	278,925
.....persons 1950.....	374	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,795
		.....dollars 1944.....	38,427
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,615
		.....dollars 1944.....	6,293
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,817,513
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,002,295
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	421,206
		.....dollars 1944.....	153,903
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	150,029
		.....dollars 1944.....	248,135
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,246,278
		.....dollars 1944.....	600,257
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,078
		.....dollars 1944.....	21,720
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,027
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,450
		.....1945.....	1,506
		.....number 1950.....	2,686
		.....1945.....	2,783
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,149
		.....1945.....	1,680
		.....number 1950.....	2,024
		.....1945.....	3,270
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,241
		.....1945.....	2,639
		.....number 1950.....	28,780
		.....1945.....	27,520
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,203
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,571
		.....number 1950.....	16,969
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,724
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,974
		.....number 1950.....	7,016
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,151
		.....number 1950.....	4,223
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	799
		.....number 1950.....	2,548
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,245
		.....number 1950.....	5,040
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	122
		.....1944.....	130
		.....gallons 1940.....	681,425
		.....dollars 1949.....	418,020
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	407,059
		.....1944.....	91
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,225
		.....1944.....	17,341
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,677
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	148
		.....dollars 1949.....	9,470
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,640
		.....1945.....	1,783
		.....number 1950.....	17,310
		.....1945.....	19,530
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,454
		.....number 1950.....	8,666
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	946
		.....number 1950.....	8,644
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	837
		.....1945.....	950
		.....number 1950.....	2,193
		.....1945.....	2,319

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	4 8 52 102	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	4 38 4 6 25 80	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	418 678 2,309 3,490
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	4 6 25 80	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	20 55 201 505
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2 4 3 21	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	2 51 210
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	3 21	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons cut 1949...	406 2,037 1,772
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	3 13	<b>Small grains:</b>	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	4 14	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	2 18 552 1
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944... pounds	2 6 16 211	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	9 56
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28	685	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 2 109 6
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,850 165 6 27 65 129
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,641 2,731 83,039 113,472	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 2 109 6
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	517 63,957 52,860 879	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	6 27 65 129
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dozens 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	241,006 92,133 160 597 138 139 1,568 7,978	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	165 6 27 65 129
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	160 597 138 139 1,568 7,978	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	165 6 27 65 129
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	139 1,568 7,978	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... 162-lb. barrels 1949... 1944...	165 6 27 65 129
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
ATTLE, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,759 1,238,609 1,303 1,318 10,222 9,604	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	1,455 13,597 14,148 199 3,253 870
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	340,048 1,146 7,151 439,553 1,105 809 16,437 15,787 448,947	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	1,603 3,961 81 26,449 63,966 362
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	340,048 1,146 7,151 439,553 1,105 809 16,437 15,787 448,947	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	1,755 31 26,286 89 504 2 312
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,146 7,151 439,553 1,105 809 16,437 15,787 448,947	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	89 504 2 312
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,105 809 16,437 15,787 448,947	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	518 6,171 31
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	4 11 64 136 129 210 9,925	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	138 1,206 54
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	129 210 9,925	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944...	674 11,739 9,587 21
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	573 558 11,282 8,276 8,833,866 3,298,154
CATTLE, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,546 154 228 1 27 1 175 153 105 227 346 1,510 1,899 3,017 4,647	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1945... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... 1944... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	260 2,221
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	154 228 1 27 1 175 153 105 227 346 1,510 1,899 3,017 4,647		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1 27 1 175 153 105 227 346 1,510 1,899 3,017 4,647		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1 27 1 175 153 105 227 346 1,510 1,899 3,017 4,647		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1 27 1 175 153 105 227 346 1,510 1,899 3,017 4,647		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1 27 1 175 153 105 227 346 1,510 1,899 3,017 4,647		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	34 5,967		
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,752 2,037 19,416 24,675 1,734 1,998 19,059 23,930 299,478 175,339		

Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	140	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	417
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,707	.....farms reporting 1944...	613
.....farms reporting 1944...	3	.....farms reporting 1949...	773
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,045
.....farms reporting 1944...	9	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	473
.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....farms reporting 1944...	2,764
.....farms reporting 1944...	12	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	18
.....farms reporting 1944...	40		
.....farms reporting 1944...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....farms reporting 1944...	10	.....farms reporting 1944...	3
.....farms reporting 1944...	12	.....farms reporting 1944...	2,495
.....farms reporting 1944...	22		
.....farms reporting 1944...	10	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	44	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015
.....farms reporting 1944...	487	.....farms reporting 1945...	473
.....farms reporting 1944...	644	.....farms reporting 1945...	751
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,137
		.....farms reporting 1950...	207
		.....farms reporting 1945...	173
		.....farms reporting 1950...	2,506
		.....farms reporting 1945...	774
		.....farms reporting 1950...	659
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,847
		.....farms reporting 1949...	1,048
		.....farms reporting 1944...	260
		.....farms reporting 1950...	715
		.....farms reporting 1945...	790
		.....farms reporting 1950...	16,021
		.....farms reporting 1950...	7,100
		.....farms reporting 1950...	8,921
		.....farms reporting 1949...	6,895
		.....farms reporting 1944...	16,844
		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	580
		.....farms reporting 1945...	547
		.....farms reporting 1950...	4,487
		.....farms reporting 1945...	3,714
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,932
		.....farms reporting 1950...	2,555
		.....farms reporting 1949...	3,802
		.....farms reporting 1944...	4,779
		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		.....farms reporting 1945...	20
		.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		.....farms reporting 1945...	95
		.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....farms reporting 1944...	33
		.....farms reporting 1950...	205
		.....farms reporting 1945...	322
		.....farms reporting 1950...	320
		.....farms reporting 1945...	15,331
		.....farms reporting 1950...	8,346
		.....farms reporting 1950...	4,573
		.....farms reporting 1950...	10,753
		.....farms reporting 1949...	4,973
		.....farms reporting 1944...	3,086
		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	285
		.....farms reporting 1950...	988
		.....farms reporting 1950...	700
		.....farms reporting 1950...	288
		.....farms reporting 1949...	5,386
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		.....farms reporting 1945...	80
		.....farms reporting 1950...	793
		.....farms reporting 1945...	430
		.....farms reporting 1950...	355
		.....farms reporting 1950...	438
		.....farms reporting 1949...	2,700
		.....farms reporting 1944...	2,240
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	334
		.....farms reporting 1950...	4,272
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,545
		.....farms reporting 1950...	2,727
		.....farms reporting 1949...	15,978
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....farms reporting 1950...	577
		.....farms reporting 1950...	119
		.....farms reporting 1950...	458
		.....farms reporting 1949...	6,132
		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1944...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.      <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fraction.

<sup>5</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

ANDREWS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	91	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	2
	98	1945.....	5
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	962,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	56.5	1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	83,421	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	415,169	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	70,020	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,384	1945.....	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	544,226	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	783,819	1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	5,980.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	7,998.2	1945.....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	46,551	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	4
1945.....	59,198	1945.....	2
average per acre, dollars 1950*	9.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	7.40	1945.....	1
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	7
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945.....	11
1944.....	68	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	4
acres 1949.....	11,163	1945.....	3
1944.....	10,960	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	4
1944.....	4	1945.....	4
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	18
1944.....	2	1945.....	20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	10
1944.....	1	1945.....	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	39
1944.....	7	1945.....	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	12		
1944.....	13	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	19	White operators.....number 1950.....	91
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	1945.....	98
1944.....	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	1945.....	.....
1944.....	623	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	758	Full owners.....number 1950.....	30
1944.....	75	1945.....	37
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,202	Part owners.....number 1950.....	28
1944.....	2,082	1945.....	20
1944.....	1	Managers.....number 1950.....	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	290	1945.....	4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	All tenants.....number 1950.....	35
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	29
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	38.5
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	1945.....	29.6
acres 1949.....	952	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	18
1944.....	2	1945.....	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	170	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	11
1944.....	.....	1945.....	9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	82	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	10
1944*.....	89	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	525,448	Croppers.....number 1950.....	1
1944*.....	769,446	1945.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	84	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	5
1944*.....	95	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	5,790	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	2
1944.....	403	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	3
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	1		
1944.....	8	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	5	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	32
1944.....	8	1945.....	20
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	29
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	5.44
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	33
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
		number 1950.....	16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	67		
1945.....	77		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	22		
1945.....	21		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	18		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	44		
1944.....	53		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	38		
1944.....	36		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	41
.....1945...	34	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	74	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	42	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	48	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	16
.....number 1950...	31		
.....1945...	53	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	75
.....number 1950...	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	13
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950...	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	18
.....number 1950...	66	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	18
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	87	Other farms.....number 1950...	16
.....number 1945...	88	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	6
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	10
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	9		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	25	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	18	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	895,703
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....1944...	619,869
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	226,593
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	86,722
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	225,953
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	11	.....1944...	86,045
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	580
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	22	.....1944...	630
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	60
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	12	.....1944...	47
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....1944...	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	22	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	669,110
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	23	.....1944...	533,147
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,464
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.9	.....1944...	6,529
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,455
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	13	.....1944...	8,295
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	661,191
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	63	.....1944...	518,323
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944...	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....persons 1950...	109	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1945...	51
Operators.....persons 1950...	64	.....number 1950...	589
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	11	.....1945...	531
.....persons 1950...	11	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	23	.....1945...	10
.....persons 1950...	34	.....number 1950...	11
		.....1945...	25
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945...	88
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....number 1950...	15,384
.....dollars 1949...	19,345	.....1945...	16,427
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	79
.....dollars 1949...	117,687	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	84
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	76	.....number 1950...	8,313
.....dollars 1949...	76,089	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	11,312
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	64
.....dollars 1949...	266,123	.....number 1950...	174
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....dollars 1949...	9,560	.....number 1950...	2,855
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....dollars 1949...	25,202	.....number 1950...	1,716
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....dollars 1949...	5,906	.....number 1950...	2,500
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....dollars 1949...	6,054	.....1944...	19
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	1,647
No sales.....number 1950...	7	.....1944...	12,104
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	3	.....dollars 1949...	1,410
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	4	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	4	.....1944...	4
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	3	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	3	.....1944...	920
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	17	.....dollars 1949...	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	9	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	19	.....dollars 1949...	54
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	9	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	20	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	29
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945...	52
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	29	.....number 1950...	355
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	6	.....1945...	591
Cotton.....number 1950...	23	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	190
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	165
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	24
		.....number 1950...	49
		.....1945...	78

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945...	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	50
.....number 1950...	1,000	..... 1944...	56
.....number 1945...	1,001	.....acres 1949...	6,274
Sheep and lambs born before		..... 1944...	5,697
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	40
.....farms reporting 1950...	600	..... 1944...	31
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....acres 1949...	4,357
.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1	..... 1944...	2,283
.....number 1950...	560	.....bushels 1949...	40,763
.....number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,000	..... 1944...	50,684
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....tens. green weight 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
.....number 1950...	560	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....acres 1949...	1,917
.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....tens cut 1949...	1,385
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	<b>Small grains:</b>	
.....farms reporting 1950...	400	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....number shorn 1949...	600	.....bushels 1949...	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,800	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....pounds 1944...	10,000	..... 1944...	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr-1-Apr-15	.....acres 1949...	154
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....bushels 1949...	900
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	63	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1945...	80	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....number 1950...	3,405	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....number 1945...	4,230	.....bushels 1949...	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	883	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....dollars 1949...	945	.....acres 1949...	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....bushels 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	11,943	..... 1944...	.....
.....dozens 1949...	5,434	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1950...	27	.....acres 1949...	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	..... 1944...	3
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	49	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....number 1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		..... 1944...	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	74	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	658,177	.....bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	74	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....number 1949...	5,820	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....number 1944...	9,262	.....acres 1944...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	47	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	1,541	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....dollars 1949...	220,395	.....acres 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	4,279	.....bushels 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	421,890	..... 1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	..... 162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	40	..... 1944...	.....
.....number 1949...	412	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
.....number 1944...	1,254	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....dollars 1949...	12,078	.....acres grown alone 1949...	10
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	2
.....number 1949...	200	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1944...	1,130	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....dollars 1949...	3,400	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....bushels 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	414	..... 1944...	.....
.....number 1944...	.....	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	.....acres grown alone 1949...	5
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....bu. in shells 1949...	149
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....number 1949...	35	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
.....number 1944...	24	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....tens 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
.....farms reporting 1944...	49	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	70	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1944...	45	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	196	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1949...	.....	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	.....	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
.....dollars 1949...	.....	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
<b>Corn:</b>		.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	51	.....pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	745	..... 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	2,602	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	25	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	51	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	658	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	2,582	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	9,816	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....bushels 1944...	29,205	.....tens 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1944...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949...	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949...	5	.....acres 1949...	12
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....tons 1949...	10	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	.....		
.....1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....1944...	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	38
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	5
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....1945...	38
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	68
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	184
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	35
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	33
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	52
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	357
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	101
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	256
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	246
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	56
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....1945...	96
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	1	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....1945...	82
.....1944...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	50
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	10	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	41
.....bushels 1949...	1,000	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	111
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	361
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
.....1944...	41	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	63
.....acres 1949...	3,924	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	30
.....1944...	2,629	.....1944...	1
.....bales 1949...	1,505	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944...	860	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15
.....acres 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	40
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	89
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	278
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	51
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	23	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	681
.....1944...	65	.....1944...	1,220
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944...	5	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	13	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
.....1944...	13	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
.....sold..dollars 1949...	580	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
.....1944...	630	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....1944...	.....	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....		
.....1944...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

ANGELINA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,087	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	501
1945.....	2,582	1945.....	550
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	548,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	34.3	1945.....	132
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	132,511	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	290
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,975	1945.....	413
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,230	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	530
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,571	1945.....	638
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	188,145	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	330
1945.....	175,251	1945.....	428
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	92.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	277
1945.....	66.8	1945.....	530
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,206	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	204
1945.....	2,875	1945.....	215
average per acre, dollars 1950*	63.71	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	185
1945.....	40.02	1945.....	219
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	86
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,112	1945.....	88
1944.....	1,771	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	42
acres 1949.....	19,305	1945.....	45
1944.....	18,955	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	587	1945.....	24
1944.....	1,107	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	49
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	277	1945.....	58
1944.....	350	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1945.....	14
1944.....	165	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945.....	9
1944.....	128		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	54	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	White operators.....number 1950...	1,979
1944.....	7	1945.....	2,491
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1950.....	58
1944.....	2	1945.....	101
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	1,078	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	32,113	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	19,887	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,628
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	253	1945.....	1,931
acres 1949.....	5,306	Part owners.....number 1950...	108
1944.....	15,329	1945.....	32
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Managers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	378	1945.....	5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	All tenants.....number 1950...	296
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	626
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.5
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	204	1945.....	24.2
acres 1949.....	4,928	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	108
1944.....	1,111	1945.....	507
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,308	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	1,308	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	94,254	Share tenants.....number 1950...	48
1944.....	73,302	1945.....	88
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	384	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	42
1944.....	280	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	17,514	Croppers.....number 1950...	39
1944.....	7,863	1945.....	24
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	365	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	105
1944.....	1,222	1945.....	208
acres 1949.....	12,742	Other tenants.....number 1950...	38
1944.....	30,508	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,940	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,473	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	557
acres 1949.....	6,911	1945.....	542
1944.....	5,429	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,593
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	994
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,588
acres 1949.....	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.86
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	522
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	161
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	147
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	766
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950.....	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950.....	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950.....	9

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortruck.....farms reporting 1950...	597	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	168
.....1945.....	514	General farms.....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	655	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	524	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	89	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	257	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,578
.....1945.....	98		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	225	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	256	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	475
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	52
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,072	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	131
.....1945.....	1,206	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	252
.....number 1950.....	1,184	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,562
.....1945.....	1,228	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	458
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,099
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	888	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	832	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	499	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,481,510
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	.....1944.....	775,808
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	552,175
		.....1944.....	195,590
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	528,652
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	176,220
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,597
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	815	.....1944.....	14,481
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	730	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,446
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	582	.....1944.....	2,689
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,700
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	571	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	878,861
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	.....1944.....	554,176
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	826	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	120,225
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	.....1944.....	144,687
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	127,285
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	146,065
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	781	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	629,545
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	245,594
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,171	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	52,474
		.....1944.....	49,542
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,296
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,553	.....1950.....	958
.....persons 1950.....	1,880	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,069
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,312	.....number 1950.....	1,528
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,181	.....1945.....	1,619
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	452	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	580
.....persons 1950.....	540	.....1945.....	978
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	.....number 1950.....	805
.....persons 1950.....	159	.....1945.....	1,547
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,755	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,759
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	593	.....1945.....	2,381
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	241	.....number 1950.....	16,371
.....dollars 1949.....	51,055	.....1945.....	19,799
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	505	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,709
.....dollars 1949.....	116,525	.....1945.....	2,312
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,625	.....number 1950.....	9,550
.....dollars 1949.....	497,490	.....1945.....	12,128
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	655	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,498
.....dollars 1949.....	196,990	.....number 1950.....	4,218
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	695	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	634
.....dollars 1949.....	25,485	.....number 1950.....	2,775
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	563	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
.....dollars 1949.....	58,660	.....number 1950.....	1,511
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	113	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	882
.....dollars 1949.....	8,980	.....number 1950.....	2,705
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	117	.....number 1949.....	78
.....dollars 1949.....	12,885	.....1944.....	261
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	196,254
No sales.....number 1950.....	384	.....number 1950.....	245,817
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	720	.....dollars 1949.....	115,049
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	200	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	55
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	215	.....1944.....	93
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	205	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,004
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	108	.....1944.....	27,921
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	95	.....dollars 1949.....	5,058
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	59	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	65
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	21	.....dollars 1949.....	4,118
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	37	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	15	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	908
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	1,372
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	197	.....number 1950.....	6,585
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	11,911
Cotton.....number 1950.....	197	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	780
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,897
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	454
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,425
.....number 1950.....	28	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	295
.....number 1950.....	51	.....1945.....	529
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1950.....	892
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,298

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income of value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Abnormal and private institutional farms, community projects, etc. and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
1945.....	3	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	126
number 1950.....	105	1944.....	240
1945.....	60	acres 1949.....	500
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,208
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950.....	98	1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949.....	32
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1944.....	13
number 1950.....	98	bushels 1949.....	707
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	30	1944.....	125
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....	25	1944.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	71	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	108
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	468
number 1950.....	7	acres 1949.....	519
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		tons cut 1949.....	
1944.....	1	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949.....		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	51	acres 1949.....	3
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	bushels 1949.....	70
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,841	1944.....	
1945.....	2,379	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	68,771	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	79,252	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	458	1944.....	
number 1949.....	47,524	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	41,850	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	592	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
dozens 1949.....	184,235	1944.....	2
dollars 1949.....	78,308	acres 1949.....	54
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	42	1944.....	13
number 1950.....	240	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1944.....	
1944.....	15	acres 1949.....	
number 1944.....	1,327	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	117	1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,258	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	622,979	bushels 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,009	1944.....	
1944.....	790	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	5,179	1944.....	
1944.....	4,308	bushels 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	433	1944.....	
number 1949.....	1,691	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	210,453	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	854	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	3,488	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	256,159	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	630	1944.....	
1944.....	515	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	8,519	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	354
1944.....	5,525	acres grown alone 1949...	1,037
dollars 1949.....	170,420	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,044
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	585
1944.....		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	123
number 1949.....	26	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	157
1944.....		1944.....	208
dollars 1949.....	230	acres grown alone 1949...	242
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62	acres grown with other crops 1949...	128
number 1949.....	65	bushels 1949.....	3,278
dollars 1949.....	3,717	1944.....	3,773
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	130
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	928	acres grown alone 1949...	194
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
number 1949.....	169	bu. in shells 1949.....	3,130
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	16	acres grown alone 1949...	55
number 1949.....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	29
1944.....	23	tons 1949.....	49
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	37	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	78
number 1949.....	166	acres grown alone 1949...	433
1944.....	43	acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	897	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	1,490	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number 1949.....	2,603	acres grown alone 1949...	113
1944.....	4,282	acres grown with other crops 1949...	106
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	273
number 1949.....	2	acres grown alone 1949...	677
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	2,978
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres grown with other crops 1949...	120
dollars 1949.....	5,707	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Corn:		1944.....	151
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	815	acres grown alone 1949...	129
1944.....	848	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	686
acres 1949.....	5,903	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944.....	8,193	pounds 1949.....	44,233
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	743	1944.....	240,513
1944.....	844	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949.....	5,016	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	143
1944.....	7,980	acres grown alone 1949...	344
bushels 1949.....	85,411	acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
1944.....	60,896	tons 1949...	305

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	597	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	168
.....farms reporting 1945..	514	.....number 1950..	30
.....number 1950..	655	General farms.....number 1950..	4
.....number 1945..	324	.....number 1950..	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	245	.....number 1950..	26
.....farms reporting 1945..	89	.....number 1950..	1,576
.....number 1950..	257		
.....number 1945..	98		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	223		
.....number 1950..	258		
.....number 1950..	1.5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	1.5		
.....number 1950..	6		
.....number 1950..	6		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	1,072		
.....number 1950..	1,206		
.....number 1950..	1,164		
.....number 1945..	1,228		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,072		
.....farms reporting 1945..	1,206		
.....number 1950..	1,164		
.....number 1945..	1,228		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	888		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	652		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	499		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	180		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	80		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950..	475
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	90	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	815	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	10
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	730	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	52
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	382	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	45
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	151
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950..	232
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	571	Other farms.....number 1950..	1,562
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	185	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	458
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	826	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	1,009
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	190	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	781	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,461,510
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	30	.....dollars 1944..	775,908
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	1,171	All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	552,175
		.....dollars 1944..	195,890
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	528,652
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944..	176,220
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	1,553	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	16,597
.....persons 1950..	1,880	.....dollars 1944..	14,481
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	1,312	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	2,445
Operators.....persons 1950..	1,181	.....dollars 1944..	2,069
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	452	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	4,700
.....persons 1950..	540	.....dollars 1944..	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	78	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	876,861
.....persons 1950..	159	.....dollars 1944..	554,176
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	120,225
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....dollars 1944..	144,887
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	1,755	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	127,895
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	395	.....dollars 1944..	146,095
Machine hire.....dollars 1949..	241	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	629,345
Hired labor.....dollars 1949..	51,055	.....dollars 1944..	245,594
.....dollars 1949..	808	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	52,474
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	116,525	.....dollars 1944..	48,542
.....dollars 1949..	1,625		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	497,490	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949..	635	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,296
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	196,990	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	955
.....dollars 1949..	695	.....number 1950..	1,069
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	25,485	.....number 1945..	1,523
.....dollars 1949..	565	.....number 1950..	1,819
.....dollars 1949..	39,660	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	580
Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949..	113	.....farms reporting 1945..	978
.....dollars 1949..	6,980	.....number 1950..	806
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	117	.....number 1945..	1,547
.....dollars 1949..	12,885		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
No sales.....number 1950..	384	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	1,759
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	720	.....farms reporting 1945..	2,581
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	200	.....number 1950..	16,571
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	215	.....number 1945..	19,799
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	205	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	1,706
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	108	.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> ..	2,311
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	95	.....number 1950..	9,580
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	39	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ..	12,129
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	21	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	1,494
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	37	.....number 1950..	4,216
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	15	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	854
		.....number 1950..	2,775
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	511
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	197	.....number 1950..	1,511
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	862
Cotton.....number 1950..	197	.....number 1950..	2,704
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	76
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	9	.....gallons 1949..	261
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	.....	.....dollars 1949..	198,234
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	26	.....dollars 1944..	245,817
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	51	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	113,049
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	55
		.....pounds 1944..	95
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	5,004
		.....dollars 1949..	27,921
			3,058
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	908
		.....number 1950..	1,371
		.....number 1950..	8,333
		.....number 1945..	11,911
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	760
		.....number 1950..	4,697
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	434
		.....number 1950..	3,424
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	295
		.....number 1950..	523
		.....number 1945..	692
		.....number 1950..	692
		.....number 1945..	1,299

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
1945.....	5	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	126
number 1950...	105	1944.....	240
1945.....	60	acres 1949...	500
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,209
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	98	1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	32
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1944.....	13
number 1950...	96	bushels 1949...	707
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	30	1944.....	125
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	25	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	71	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	108
number 1950...	2	acres 1949...	468
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons cut 1949...	519
number 1950...	7	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	1	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number shorn 1949...		acres 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...		bushels 1949...	70
1944.....	51	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,641	bushels 1949...	
1945.....	2,379	1944.....	
number 1950...	68,771	bushels 1949...	
1945.....	79,252	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	458	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	47,524	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	41,850	acres 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	592	1944.....	
dozens 1949...	184,235	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	78,308	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	42	1944.....	2
number 1950...	240	acres 1949...	54
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1944.....	13
1944.....	15	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,327	1944.....	
1944.....	117	acres 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,256	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	622,979	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008	acres 1949...	
1944.....	790	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	5,179	1944.....	
1944.....	4,308	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	433	1944.....	
number 1949...	1,691	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	210,453	bushels 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	854	1944.....	
number 1949...	3,488	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	238,159	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	630	1944.....	
1944.....	515	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	8,519	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	354
dollars 1949...	5,525	acres grown alone 1949...	1,037
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,044
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	333
number 1949...	26	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	123
1944.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	157
dollars 1949...	230	1944.....	208
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62	acres grown alone 1949...	242
number 1949...	85	acres grown with other crops 1949...	128
dollars 1949...	3,717	bushels 1949...	3,278
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	3,773
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	928	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	130
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres grown alone 1949...	194
number 1949...	169	acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
1944.....	3	bu. in shells 1949...	3,130
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	16	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	55
1944.....	23	acres grown with other crops 1949...	29
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	80	tons 1949...	49
1944.....	37	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	166	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944.....	43	acres grown alone 1949...	453
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	897	acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
1944.....	1,490	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	2,603	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	4,282	acres grown alone 1949...	113
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	108
number 1949...	2	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	273
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	677
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	2,978
dollars 1949...	5,707	acres grown with other crops 1949...	120
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	815	1944.....	151
1944.....	848	acres grown alone 1949...	129
acres 1949...	5,903	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	686
1944.....	8,193	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	743	pounds 1949...	44,233
1944.....	844	1944.....	240,513
acres 1949...	5,016	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	7,990	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	145
bushels 1949...	85,411	acres grown alone 1949...	544
1944.....	60,896	acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
		tons 1949...	505

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
<b>Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:</b>		<b>Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued</b>	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	300	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	82
acres 1949.....	3,658	1944.....	39
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	88
1944.....	2	1944.....	81
acres 1949.....	12	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
1944.....	18	acres 1949.....	27
tons 1949.....	7	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
1944.....	10	<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:</b>	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Blackberries and dewberries (tams).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	99	quarts 1949.....	.....
1944.....	5	<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>	
tons 1949.....	113	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	548
1944.....	4	1945.....	70
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	271	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	88
1944.....	2	1945.....	55
acres 1949.....	3,065	Apple.....farms reporting 1950.....	181
1944.....	14	1945.....	41
tons 1949.....	3,935	trees of all ages..number 1950...	639
1944.....	18	1945.....	282
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	379
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	259
acres 1949.....	9	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	190
1944.....	.....	1944.....	185
tons 1949.....	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	255
1944.....	.....	1945.....	117
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,515
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,353
acres 1949.....	108	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,180
1944.....	35	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,006
tons 1949.....	97	1944.....	855
1944.....	54	<b>Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	358
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	1945.....	85
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,896
acres 1949.....	549	1945.....	409
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	861
tons 1949.....	444	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,035
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,745
<b>Field crops (other):</b>		1944.....	15
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	204	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	618
1944.....	88	1945.....	2
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	34	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
1944.....	31	1945.....	7
bushels 1949.....	3,615	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
1944.....	2,139	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	238	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
1944.....	442	<b>Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	140
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	138	1945.....	50
1944.....	309	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,190
bushels 1949.....	12,357	1945.....	219
1944.....	20,452	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	687
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	410	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	523
1944.....	415	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	258
acres 1949.....	6,583	1944.....	60
1944.....	3,819	<b>Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	176
bales 1949.....	3,507	trees of all ages..number 1950...	668
1944.....	1,450	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	405
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	56	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	281
acres 1949.....	51	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,333
gallons 1949.....	8,304	<b>Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	78
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	12
acres 1949.....	7	vines of all ages..number 1950...	333
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,707	1945.....	63
1944.....	2,180	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	162
acres 1949.....	80	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	171
1944.....	85	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	986
acres 1949.....	157	1944.....	500
1944.....	160	<b>Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	167
sold..dollars 1949.....	18,397	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,271
1944.....	14,481	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	318
acres 1949.....	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	953
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,669
acres 1949.....	10	<b>Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	49
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	192
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	75
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	117
1944.....	16	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,017
acres 1949.....	1	<b>Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	.....
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	<b>Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	.....
acres 1949.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	(*)	<b>Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....</b>	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	.....
1944.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	9	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	6	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	5		
acres 1949.....	10		
1944.....	4		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1		
acres 1949.....	1		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

ARANSAS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-004) Series ACSO-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	87	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	85	.....1945.....	15
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	178,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	171,3	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	74.3	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	75,958	.....1945.....	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	43,106	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	65	.....1945.....	22
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	602	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	67,724	.....1945.....	7
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	119,535	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	1,388,0	.....1945.....	7
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	11,025	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	17,456	.....1945.....	5
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	44.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	18.87	.....1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	2.02	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	2.02	.....1945.....	0
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950 <sup>A</sup> .....	2,247	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	3,420	.....1945.....	4
.....average per acre, dollars 1950 <sup>A</sup> .....	50.8	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	18.87	.....1945.....	6
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	39	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	2,247	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	3,420	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	15
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	10		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	3	<b>Farms by color of operator:</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	White operators.....number 1950.....	87
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	94
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>	
.....1944.....	2	Full owners.....number 1950.....	47
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	40
.....1944.....	1	Part owners.....number 1950.....	21
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	4	Managers.....number 1950.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	9	All tenants.....number 1950.....	18
.....acres 1949.....	217	.....1945.....	28
.....1944.....	229	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	30.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	.....1945.....	29.5
.....acres 1949.....	1,027	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	332	.....1945.....	0
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,027	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	49	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	51	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	14
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	17,329	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	15,341	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	3	Croppers.....number 1950.....	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,111	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	327	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	64	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	63	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	5
.....1944.....	44,634		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	97,220	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
.....acres 1949.....	80	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
.....1944.....	89	.....1945.....	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	729	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
.....acres 1949.....	12,586	.....1945.....	54
.....1944.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6,035
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	82
.....1944.....	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	37	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	34	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	70	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	61	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	17	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	13	.....number 1950.....	1
Other income of family exceeding \$100.....operators reporting 1949.....	49	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	45	.....number 1950.....	1
Value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	45	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	36	.....number 1950.....	1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	37	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	34	.....number 1950.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		.....number 1950.....	1

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	31	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	40	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	34	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	23	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	3
.....number 1950.....	25		
.....1945.....	32	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	49	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	58	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	59	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	60	Part-time.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	60	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	3
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	52		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	377,934
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	.....1944.....	150,367
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	88,511
		.....1944.....	69,251
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	81,007
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	55,661
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,600
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....1944.....	11,634
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	301
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	1,957
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	600
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	289,977
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	.....1944.....	81,137
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,107
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	21,553
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,977
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9	.....1944.....	13,222
.....1944.....	.....	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	245,891
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	46,523
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	45
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....1944.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	31		
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	.....1945.....	31
.....persons 1950.....	81	.....number 1950.....	134
.....1945.....	47	.....1945.....	153
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
Operators.....persons 1950.....	28	.....1945.....	11
.....1945.....	30	.....number 1950.....	7
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....1945.....	22
.....persons 1950.....	14		
.....1945.....	14	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	81
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	84
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	75	.....number 1950.....	5,661
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	34	.....1945.....	9,207
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
.....dollars 1949.....	2,000	.....1945.....	61
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	34	.....number 1950.....	5,787
.....dollars 1949.....	36,230	.....1945.....	5,067
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	64	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
.....dollars 1949.....	45,615	.....number 1950.....	21
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	Helpers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	46
.....dollars 1949.....	10,820	.....number 1950.....	54
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
.....dollars 1949.....	1,355	.....number 1950.....	40
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
.....dollars 1949.....	3,375	.....number 1950.....	1,134
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....dollars 1949.....	835	.....1944.....	1
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....gallons 1949.....	55,034
.....dollars 1949.....	280	.....1944.....	42,777
		.....dollars 1949.....	29,922
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,584
No sales.....number 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	77
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	16	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	18
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	21		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	21
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	174
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	204
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	2	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	92
		.....number 1950.....	11
		.....number 1950.....	76
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	21
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	21
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Down and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	21
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	64
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	21
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	21
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	21
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	21

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
 Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	79	1944.....	17
1945.....	6	acres 1949...	861
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,525
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	65	1944.....	15
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	755
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1944.....	1,240
number 1950...	60	bushels 1949...	8,593
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	7	1944.....	21,045
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	38	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	tons, green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	22	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	5	acres 1949...	126
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons cut 1949.....	187
number 1950...	14	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	1	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number shorn 1949...	18	acres 1949.....	100
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	160	bushels 1949...	1,000
1944.....		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	80	1944.....	
1945.....	72	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950...	3,050	1944.....	
1945.....	6,708	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944.....	1
number 1949...	2,191	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	2,301	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	32	bushels 1949.....	25
dozens 1949...	20,488	1944.....	500
dollars 1949...	7,978	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	
number 1950...	17	acres 1949.....	5
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	
1944.....	5	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	194	1944.....	
1944.....	189	acres 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	245,662	1944.....	3
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	52	acres 1949.....	302
1944.....	46	1944.....	248
number 1949...	2,518	bushels 1949...	2,180
1944.....	923	1944.....	2,100
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	23	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,015	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	139,461	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1944.....	
number 1949...	1,305	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	102,988	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	
1944.....	16	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	105	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	208	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,519	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	52	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	594	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...		bushels 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	27	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	4	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	4	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	3	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	27	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	272	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	14	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	40	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	42	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	82	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	7	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949...	65	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	73	pounds 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	
1944.....	6	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	65	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	61	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...	815	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	955	tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	25	1944.....	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	2
1944.....		1944.....	11
acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....		acres 1949...	4
acres 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	10
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....		acres 1949...	1
1944.....		quarts 1949...	1,450
acres 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	25
acres 1949.....		1945.....	3
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
acres 1949.....		1945.....	17
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	2
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	25	1945.....	5
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1944.....	50	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....		1945.....	2
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	61
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	52
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3
1944.....		1944.....	50
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	5
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....		1945.....	55
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	3	1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	390	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
bushels 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....		1945.....	4
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40
1944.....	14	1945.....	135
acres 1949.....	947	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
1944.....	1,548	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
bales 1949.....	556	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944.....	484	1944.....	17
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	39
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25
gallons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	46
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	20	1945.....	5
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	38	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,991
1944.....	30	1945.....	3,345
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
1944.....	17	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,952
acres 1949.....	53	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,646
1944.....	157	1944.....	11,500
sold..dollars 1949.....	6,805	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	11,630	trees of all ages..number 1950...	31
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
1944.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
acres 1949.....	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	2
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	8
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

ARCHER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	543	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945...	544	1945...	20
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	586,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945...	120.2	1945...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	120.2	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	10*
1945...	120.2	1945...	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	490,889	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945...	207,009	1945...	18
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,303	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945...	44,719	1945...	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	705,482	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945...	581,772	1945...	9
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,299.2	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945...	1,069.4	1945...	11
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	50,742	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	37
1945...	20,657	1945...	32
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	36.86	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	63
1945...	19.32	1945...	62
average per acre, dollars 1950*	426	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	43
1945...	460	1945...	35
Land in farms according to use:	75,418	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	28
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	64,254	1945...	29
1944...	14	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	122
acres 1949...	24	1945...	132
1944...	17	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	82
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945...	79
1944...	14	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	105
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945...	105
1944...	27		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	117	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	129	White operators.....number 1950...	543
1944...	123	1945...	544
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	114	1945...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	109	Full owners.....number 1950...	224
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1945...	210
1944...	3,680	Part owners.....number 1950...	154
acres 1949...	15,163	1945...	157
1944...	73	Managers.....number 1950...	11
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	3,489	1945...	9
1944...	9,499	All tenants.....number 1950...	154
acres 1949...	18	1945...	168
1944...	1,499	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	30.9
1944...	5	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	59
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	74
1944...	57	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	26
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,990	1945...	26
1944...	49	Share tenants.....number 1950...	48
acres 1949...	42,055	1945...	62
1944...	50,657	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	45
acres 1949...	3	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944...	164	1945...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	461	Croppers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	277	1945...	4
acres 1949...	573,775	Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944...	438,782	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949...	471		
1944...	478	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	6,901	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	174
1944...	3,417	1945...	146
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	470
1944...	3	1945...	473
acres 1949...	724	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	470
1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.12
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	92
1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	95
acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	128
1944...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	220
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	131
		1945...	150
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		1945...	8
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		1945...	24

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	3,690	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....acres 1944.....	(*)
.....1944.....	328	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	324	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....	.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (vane).....farms reporting 1949.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....1944.....	.....	.....quarts 1949.....	1,525
.....tons 1949.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	164
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	61
.....1944.....	40	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	42
.....acres 1949.....	12	.....1945.....	80
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	1,126	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	32
.....1944.....	512	.....1945.....	3
.....tons 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	30
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	1	.....1944.....	144
.....acres 1949.....	40	.....1945.....	61
.....1944.....	25	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,429
.....tons 1949.....	29	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	498
.....1944.....	20	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	931
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	475
.....1944.....	47	.....1944.....	414
.....acres 1949.....	2,093	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
.....1944.....	1,063	.....1945.....	3
.....tons 1949.....	1,486	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	40
.....1944.....	1,005	.....1945.....	21
Field crops (other):	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
.....1944.....	222	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	.....1944.....	5
.....1944.....	50	.....1945.....	7
.....bushels 1949.....	97	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	2,201	.....1945.....	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	16
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
.....1944.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....bushels 1949.....	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	12
.....1944.....	10	.....1944.....	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	64	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	46
.....1944.....	113	.....1945.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	1,821	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	159
.....1944.....	3,418	.....1945.....	143
.....bales 1949.....	744	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	54
.....1944.....	528	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	101
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	37
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	27
.....gallons 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	554	.....1945.....	7
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	241	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11
.....1944.....	452	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
.....1944.....	4	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	9
.....acres 1949.....	54	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	24
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	860	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	165
.....1944.....	503	.....1945.....	407
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
.....1944.....	(*)	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	138
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	592
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....1944.....	52
.....1944.....	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	38
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	295
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	141
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	114
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	599
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	309
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	22
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	487
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,135
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	50	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

ARMSTRONG COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	353	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	343	.....1945...	2
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	581,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	135.4	.....1945...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	282,857	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	167,632	.....1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	369,044	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	31,981	.....1945...	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	787,552	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	807,709	.....1945...	3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,231.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	2,354.8	.....1945...	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	62,409	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	37,283	.....1945...	4
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	26.73	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	15.83	.....1945...	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	19	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	51	.....1945...	11
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	43	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	266	.....1945...	6
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	260	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	74	.....1945...	10
Land in farms according to use:		250 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	77
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	335	.....1945...	78
.....1944...	335	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	125
.....acres 1949...	154,147	.....1945...	120
.....1944...	145,355	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	90
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	98
.....1944...	5		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	5	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	White operators.....number 1950...	353
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	343
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	19	Full owners.....number 1950...	157
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945...	160
.....1944...	43	Part owners.....number 1950...	97
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	266	.....1945...	93
.....1944...	260	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	53	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	74	All tenants.....number 1950...	95
.....acres 1949...	2,794	.....1945...	82
.....1944...	4,531	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....1945...	23.9
.....acres 1949...	8,597	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	4,798	.....1945...	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	6,231	.....1945...	5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Share tenants.....number 1950...	64
.....1944...	21	.....1945...	40
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	57
.....1944...	23	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Croppers.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	2,366	.....1945...	4
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	930	.....1945...	27
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	260	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	306		
.....1944...	319	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	615,838	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	182
.....1944...	650,078	.....1945...	182
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	324	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	286
.....1944...	326	.....1945...	105
.....acres 1949...	4,986	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	275
.....1944...	2,947	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.68
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	11	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	46
.....1944...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	36
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	86
.....acres 1949...	150	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	230
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	44
.....acres 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	183
		.....number 1950...	237
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	30
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	286		
.....1945...	306		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	63		
.....1945...	37		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	41		
.....1944...	127		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	60		
.....1944...	50		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	20		
.....1944...			

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	334	Livestock farms: other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	210
.....1945.....	246	General farms.....number 1950.....	45
.....number 1950.....	467	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	278	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	345	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	30
.....1945.....	305	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	69
.....number 1950.....	496		
.....1945.....	369		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	340		
.....number 1950.....	468		
.....1945.....	5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	13		
.....1945.....	23		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	13		
.....number 1950.....	407		
.....1945.....	405		
.....number 1950.....	530		
.....1945.....	462		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	51		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	178		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	474
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	36
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	79
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	137	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	112
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	205	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	146
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	86
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	15
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	Other farms.....number 1950.....	69
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	52
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	167	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	17
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	161		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	118		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	225		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,652,236
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	448	.....1944.....	2,818,977
.....persons 1950.....	919	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	986,304
.....1945.....	437	.....1944.....	436,626
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	984,965
.....persons 1950.....	427	.....1944.....	434,737
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	860
.....persons 1950.....	311	.....1944.....	503
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	479
.....persons 1950.....	181	.....1944.....	1,386
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	181	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,665,932
		.....1944.....	2,381,471
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	441,100
		.....1944.....	270,083
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	92,674
		.....1944.....	82,157
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,132,158
		.....1944.....	2,029,231
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	880
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	291
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	282
		.....1945.....	354
		.....number 1950.....	1,158
		.....1945.....	1,379
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
		.....1945.....	134
		.....number 1950.....	98
		.....1945.....	336
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
		.....1945.....	517
		.....number 1950.....	55,754
		.....1945.....	43,561
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	496
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	498
		.....number 1950.....	22,102
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,478
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	392
		.....number 1950.....	3,058
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	360
		.....number 1950.....	7,682
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	419
		.....number 1950.....	18,328
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	411
		.....number 1950.....	7,642
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	99
		.....1944.....	139
		.....gallons 1949.....	990,444
		.....1944.....	872,470
		.....dollars 1949.....	431,415
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	59
		.....1944.....	83
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	15,921
		.....1944.....	28,075
		.....dollars 1949.....	8,843
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
		.....dollars 1949.....	842
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	129
		.....1945.....	243
		.....number 1950.....	1,134
		.....1945.....	1,334
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	95
		.....number 1950.....	666
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
		.....number 1950.....	468
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
		.....1945.....	87
		.....number 1950.....	117
		.....1945.....	200

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1945...	16	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	185
.....number 1950...	340	.....farms reporting 1944...	354
.....number 1945...	1,334	.....acres 1949...	5,922
ep and lambs born before		.....1944...	17,905
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
.....number 1950...	190	.....farms reporting 1944...	41
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	.....acres 1949...	1,299
.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	13	.....1944...	1,642
.....number 1950...	171	.....bushels 1949...	25,011
.....number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,098	.....1944...	17,124
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1950...	19	.....acres 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....
.....number 1950...	152	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	164
.....number 1950...	19	.....acres 1949...	4,663
.....number 1945...	19	.....tons cut 1949...	5,002
Kids born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
.....number 1950...	150	Small grains:	
and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
.....1944...	16	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....number shorn 1949...	150	.....acres 1949...	176
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,046	.....bushels 1949...	2,790
.....1944...	9,419	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	354
Pre date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	.....1944...	295
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....acres 1949...	52,249
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	435	.....1944...	23,806
.....farms reporting 1945...	487	.....bushels 1949...	501,733
.....number 1950...	30,163	.....1944...	337,368
.....number 1945...	40,161	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	149
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	162	.....1944...	206
.....number 1949...	8,979	.....acres 1949...	7,951
.....dollars 1949...	8,432	.....1944...	11,125
Egg production.....farms reporting 1949...	315	.....bushels 1949...	129,676
.....dozens 1949...	172,287	.....1944...	225,684
.....dollars 1949...	64,969	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	17	.....1944...	106
.....number 1950...	111	.....acres 1949...	2,145
.....number 1949...	26	.....1944...	3,319
.....number 1944...	3,362	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....number 1949...	3,221	.....1944...	54
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....acres 1949...	604
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		.....1944...	1,343
.....farms reporting 1949...	485	.....bushels 1949...	12,773
.....dollars 1949...	6,130,383	.....1944...	18,093
.....farms reporting 1949...	480	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	429	.....1944...	1
.....number 1949...	39,915	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....number 1944...	28,650	.....1944...	20
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	358	.....bushels 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	31,451	.....1944...	100
.....dollars 1949...	5,362,817	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	384	.....1944...	.....
.....number 1944...	8,484	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....dollars 1949...	711,599	.....1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	88	.....162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
.....1944...	153	.....1944...	.....
.....number 1949...	1,206	Annual legumes:	
.....number 1944...	1,802	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....dollars 1949...	42,673	.....acres grown alone 1949...	71
.....number 1949...	7	.....1944...	.....
.....number 1944...	19	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
.....number 1949...	150	.....1944...	.....
.....number 1944...	972	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....dollars 1949...	3,070	.....1944...	.....
.....number 1949...	29	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
.....number 1944...	106	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....dollars 1949...	10,224	.....bushels 1949...	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....1944...	.....
Cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	310	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1949...	203	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	341	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	17	.....bu. in shells 1949...	.....
.....1944...	16	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	29	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
.....number 1944...	24	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	192	.....tons 1949...	.....
.....1944...	149	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
.....number 1949...	312	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....number 1944...	265	.....acres grown alone 1949...	28
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	240	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....1944...	346	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1949...	480	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....number 1944...	820	.....acres grown alone 1949...	43
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
.....number 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....1944...	.....
.....dollars 1949...	1,336	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	60	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	169	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	650	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
.....1944...	2,050	.....1944...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
.....1944...	128	.....pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	603	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	1,522	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
.....bushels 1949...	10,273	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	13,880	.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		.....tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item *	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	291	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	43
.....1945.....	244	General farms.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	451	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	329	.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	304	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	522		
.....1945.....	479		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	280		
.....number 1950.....	497		
.....1945.....	18		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18		
.....number 1950.....	4		
.....1945.....	7		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	251		
.....number 1950.....	287		
.....1945.....	347		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	362		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	32		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	12		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	141		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	157		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	34
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	63
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	123
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	102
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	149	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	37
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	9
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	9
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	Other farms.....number 1950.....	10
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	Part-time.....number 1950.....	10
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	129	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	94	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	83		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....			
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	244		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,908,553
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	301	.....1944.....	4,186,393
.....persons 1950.....	538	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,241,829
.....1945.....	292	.....1944.....	2,519,501
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	281	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,241,759
Operators.....persons 1950.....	88	.....1944.....	2,519,651
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	10
.....persons 1950.....	67	.....1944.....	60
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	50
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	50
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,666,624
		.....1944.....	1,868,692
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,661
		.....1944.....	54,008
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	64,587
		.....1944.....	69,984
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,574,476
		.....1944.....	1,744,700
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	169
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	169
		.....number 1945.....	207
		.....number 1950.....	890
		.....1945.....	1,610
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1945.....	17
		.....number 1950.....	18
		.....1945.....	45
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	310
		.....number 1945.....	328
		.....number 1950.....	34,969
		.....number 1945.....	47,297
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	303
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	311
		.....number 1950.....	17,476
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	25,372
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	264
		.....number 1950.....	864
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950.....	4,871
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....number 1950.....	5,86
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950.....	6,75
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....gallons 1949.....	1
		.....gallons 1944.....	29,90
		.....gallons 1949.....	65,69
		.....gallons 1944.....	13,06
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	25,30
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	74,11
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	14,20
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....dollars 1949.....	3
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1945.....	2
		.....number 1950.....	1,3
		.....number 1945.....	2,7
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950.....	5
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....number 1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Sorghums:	
1945.....	39	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	238
number 1950...	1,665	1944.....	300
1945.....	4,714	acres 1949...	19,071
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	34,909
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	137
number 1950...	1,017	1944.....	182
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949...	9,397
1945.....	35	1944.....	13,752
number 1950...	989	bushels 1949...	316,254
1945.....	3,314	1944.....	332,493
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	115	acres 1949...	97
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	tons..green weight 1949...	630
number 1950...	874	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	199
number 1950...	28	acres 1949...	9,577
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons cut 1949...	11,929
number 1950...	648	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	35	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number shorn 1949...	993	acres 1949...	2,118
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,719	bushels 1949...	30,621
1944.....	27,071	1944.....	318
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	288
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	128,449
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	279	1944.....	92,141
1945.....	311	bushels 1949...	2,075,547
number 1950...	25,425	1944.....	1,766,952
1945.....	40,692	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	116	1944.....	241
number 1949...	7,740	acres 1949...	1,676
dollars 1949...	8,002	1944.....	7,084
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	213	bushels 1949...	48,189
dozens 1949...	147,042	1944.....	140,830
dollars 1949...	54,979	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	13	1944.....	9
number 1950...	54	acres 1949...	15
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	331
number 1949...	33	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	352	1944.....	133
1944.....	620	acres 1949...	1,115
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1944.....	7,625
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1949...	27,715
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	295	1944.....	172,806
dollars 1949...	2,567,059	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	281	1944.....	
1944.....	280	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	19,693	1944.....	
1944.....	24,918	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	187	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	10,091	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,470,889	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1944.....	
number 1949...	9,602	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,020,799	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944.....	
1944.....	198	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,226	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	4,767	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	45,483	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	29	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	975	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	3,542	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	17,961	acres grown alone 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	148	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	11,927	1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	258	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	208	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	359	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	13	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	24	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	135	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	196	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	120	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	338	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	232	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	239	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	327	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	605	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	3,735	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	11	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949...	141	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	110	pounds 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	
1944.....	11	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	122	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	110	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...	2,785	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2,208	tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	1,012	acres 1949.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	32	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	30		
tons 1949.....	84	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	40	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	13
1944.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
1944.....	.....	1945.....	22
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	25	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
1944.....	7	1944.....	2
tons 1949.....	70	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944.....	7	1945.....	7
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,06
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	16
1944.....	.....		
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	5	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	955	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
1944.....	1,777	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	1,114	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944.....	1,288	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	.....
1944.....	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	1945.....	.....
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	31
bushels 1949.....	1	1945.....	32
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,50
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1944.....	1,02
1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	15
1944.....	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	1,032	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944.....	796	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
bales 1949.....	738	1944.....	4
1944.....	426	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
gallons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	3	1945.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	156	vines of all ages..number 1950...	24
1944.....	266	1945.....	14
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	75
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	55
sold..dollars 1949.....	10	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1944.....	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested, harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,737 1945... 2,135	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 86 1945... 101
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 771,840	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 5 1945... 3
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 100.4	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 81 1945... 98
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 489,451	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 164 1945... 192
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 348,005	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 97 1945... 136
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 19,741	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 106 1945... 175
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 82,287	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 115 1945... 162
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 774,910 1945... 778,593	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 205 1945... 324
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 448.1 1945... 364.7	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 156 1945... 199
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 17,373 1945... 10,905	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 183 1945... 182
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 42.86 1945... 29.80	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 98 1945... 110
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 249 1945... 279
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,405 1944... 1,762	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 161 1945... 148
acres	1949... 156,984 1944... 159,745	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 159 1945... 127
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 127 1944... 110	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 121 1944... 158	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 102 1944... 125	White operators.....number	1950... 1,733 1945... 2,124
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 175 1944... 278	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 4 1945... 11
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 372 1944... 617	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 348 1944... 374	Full owners.....number	1950... 741 1945... 781
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 158 1944... 100	Part owners.....number	1950... 457 1945... 456
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 782 1944... 505	Managers.....number	1950... 7 1945... 12
acres	1949... 42,574 1944... 28,921	All tenants.....number	1950... 532 1945... 924
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 498 1944... 19,125	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 30.6 1945... 45.3
acres	1949... 19,125 1944... 29,215	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 82 1945... 42
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 75 1944... 2,905	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 49 1945... 2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 54 1944... 19	Share tenants.....number	1950... 212 1945... 120
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19 1944... 2	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 197 1945... 15
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 413	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 110 1945... 221
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 16,220 1944... 1,217	Croppers.....number	1950... 79 1945... 589
acres	1949... 1,217 1944... 548	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 74
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 544,011 1944... 115,415	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres	1949... 115,415 1944... 109	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 200 1945... 222
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 19 1944... 20,399	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,177 1945... 582
acres	1949... 20,399 1944... 723	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,177 1945... 6,93
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 59 1944... 1,280	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 325 1945... 156
acres	1949... 3,117 1944... 458,189	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 226 1945... 793
Other Land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,262 1944... 1,618	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 217 1945... 15
acres	1949... 8,720 1944... 6,405	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 36 1945... 188
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 118 1944... 184	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 188 1945... 26
acres	1949... 4,106 1944... 2,943	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 26 1945... 56
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 105	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 51 1945... 54
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,452 1945... 1,901	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 248 1945... 224	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 36 1945... 36
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 440 1944... 644	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 280 1944... 562	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 51 1945... 54
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 362 1944... 244		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	847	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	422
1945.....	908	General farms.....number 1950...	244
number 1950...	1,035	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	86
1945.....	950	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,074	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	147
1945.....	780	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	422
number 1950...	1,695		
1945.....	867		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,024		
number 1950...	1,602		
number 1950...	51		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	56		
number 1950...	37		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	37		
number 1950...	1,070		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087		
1945.....	1,236		
number 1950...	1,122		
1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	327		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	78		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	292		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	660		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	380		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,520
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	25
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	588	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	148
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	484	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	253
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	505	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	574
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	290
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	424
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	501	Other farms.....number 1950...	417
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	161
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	678	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	258
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	335	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	351		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	37		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,239		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,419,612
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,464	1944.....	4,971,491
persons 1950...	3,048	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,802,698
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,424	1944.....	2,887,588
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,559	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,045,544
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	587	1944.....	2,001,550
persons 1950...	984	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	383,777
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	351	1944.....	517,017
persons 1950...	725	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	124,108
		1944.....	64,921
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	51,470
		1944.....	84,100
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,814,807
		1944.....	2,802,561
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	592,176
		1944.....	230,812
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	167,957
		1944.....	308,157
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,054,671
		1944.....	1,763,592
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,107
		1944.....	1,345
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	980
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	858
		1945.....	1,319
		number 1950...	2,416
		1945.....	3,659
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	549
		1945.....	904
		number 1950...	684
		1945.....	2,379
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,458
		1945.....	1,888
		number 1950...	64,763
		1945.....	74,233
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,431
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,841
		number 1950...	56,071
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	54,021
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128
		number 1950...	5,881
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	911
		number 1950...	8,955
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	931
		number 1950...	6,192
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,082
		number 1950...	15,544
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	65
		1944.....	151
		gallons 1949...	1,082,171
		1944.....	531,504
		dollars 1949...	574,181
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	140
		1944.....	228
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	81,688
		1944.....	95,988
		dollars 1949...	18,546
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		1944.....	1,646
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	911
		1945.....	1,205
		number 1950...	16,034
		1945.....	16,013
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	811
		number 1950...	7,844
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	580
		number 1950...	8,194
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	584
		1945.....	681
		number 1950...	1,971
		1945.....	2,071

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Sorghums:	
1945.....	58	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	851
number 1950...	1,000	1944.....	1,078
1945.....	1,148	acres 1949...	32,702
1944.....		1944.....	23,582
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	495
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	1944.....	206
number 1950...	660	acres 1949...	22,476
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	1944.....	7,754
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	41	bushels 1949...	468,829
number 1950...	600	1944.....	195,659
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	822	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	26	1944.....	645
number 1950...	175	acres 1949...	5,928
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	42	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	427	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	50	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	551
number 1950...	60	acres 1949...	9,585
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	58	tons cut 1949...	11,805
number 1950...	340		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Small grains:	
1944.....	50	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	505	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,447	acres 1949...	221
1944.....	4,800	bushels 1949...	5,075
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	295
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,299	1944.....	
1945.....	1,754	bushels 1949...	2,592
number 1950...	80,437	1944.....	
1945.....	123,057	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	522	1944.....	
number 1949...	23,015	acres 1949...	100
dollars 1949...	22,227	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	595	bushels 1949...	2,000
dollars 1949...	530,322	1944.....	
1945.....	125,566	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	208	1944.....	20
number 1950...	1,589	acres 1949...	65
1944.....	200	1944.....	401
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	184	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	5,266	1944.....	
1944.....	19,627	acres 1949...	252
		1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	2,005
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,345	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	275
dollars 1949...	3,047,617	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,207	acres 1949...	19,482
1944.....	1,575	1944.....	1,929
number 1949...	27,609	bushels 1949...	122,117
1944.....	51,854	1944.....	18,679
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	621	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	9,182	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,102,879	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,091	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949...	18,427	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,504,555	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	751	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	450
1944.....	1,026	acres grown alone 1949...	9,657
number 1949...	12,405	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,872
1944.....	15,569	acres grown with other crops 1949...	147
dollars 1949...	425,746	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	151
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	181
1944.....	10	1944.....	186
number 1949...	549	acres grown alone 1949...	2,691
1944.....	186	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	4,149	bushels 1949...	24,421
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944.....	10,982
number 1949...	152	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	105
dollars 1949...	10,290	acres grown alone 1949...	1,605
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bu. in shells 1949...	51,565
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	709	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	545	acres grown alone 1949...	128
number 1949...	545	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	10	tons 1949...	71
1944.....	50	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	10	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	150
1944.....	88	acres grown alone 1949...	2,938
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	359	acres grown with other crops 1949...	112
1944.....	104	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	535	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	105
1944.....	151	acres grown alone 1949...	2,295
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	607	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
1944.....	784	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	597
number 1949...	1,129	acres grown alone 1949...	27,481
1944.....	1,424	1944.....	41,585
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	59	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	596
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1944.....	910
dollars 1949...	3,672	acres grown alone 1949...	26,558
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	40,688
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		pounds 1949...	14,957,142
Corn:		1944.....	17,216,263
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,054	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1,456	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	256
acres 1949...	26,611	acres grown alone 1949...	10,709
1944.....	58,291	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,015	tons 1949...	8,853
1944.....	1,442		
acres 1949...	24,925		
1944.....	57,402		
bushels 1949...	369,575		
1944.....	656,014		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	124
acres 1949.....	1,125	1944.....	216
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	404
1944.....		1944.....	702
acres 1949.....	97	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	291
1944.....		acres 1949.....	5,824
tons 1949.....	93	1944.....	1,749
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....			
acres 1949.....	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	24	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	14
tons 1949.....	24	acres 1949.....	52
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quarts 1949.....	49,092
1944.....			
acres 1949.....	8	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	489
tons 1949.....	8	1945.....	112
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	550
1944.....	1	1945.....	780
acres 1949.....	89	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	52
1944.....	1	1945.....	6
tons 1949.....	115	trees of all ages..number 1950...	105
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	12
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	88
acres 1949.....	70	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....	70	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
tons 1949.....	70	1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	515
1944.....	2	1945.....	515
acres 1949.....	881	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,844
1944.....	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,480
tons 1949.....	889	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,564
1944.....	21	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	870
Field crops (other):		1944.....	942
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	184
1944.....	81	1945.....	168
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	217	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,248
1944.....	329	1945.....	2,548
bushels 1949.....	14,929	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	944
1944.....	16,855	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,304
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	37	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,073
1944.....	47	1944.....	947
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	55	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	110	1945.....	3
bushels 1949.....	3,925	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
1944.....	4,877	1945.....	21
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	212	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944.....	329	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	7,178	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	10,940	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	215
bales 1949.....	3,549	1945.....	242
1944.....	1,900	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,328
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	5,858
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,554
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,772
gallons 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,426
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	1,759
acres 1949.....	57	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	104
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	684	trees of all ages..number 1950...	489
1944.....	1,680	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	268
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	496	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	221
1944.....	934	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	607
acres 1949.....	9,561	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	105
1944.....	14,537	1945.....	82
sold..dollars 1949.....	385,777	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,536
1944.....	517,017	1945.....	18,141
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	75	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,660
1944.....	107	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,876
acres 1949.....	292	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,861
1944.....	578	1944.....	15,780
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	15	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	212
1944.....	61	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,278
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,117
1944.....	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,158
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	21,344
1944.....	45	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	79
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	120	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,623
1944.....	658	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,163
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	440
1944.....	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,618
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	23
1944.....	125	trees of all ages..number 1950...	118
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	109
1944.....	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	46	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	59
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	822
1944.....	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	772
acres 1949.....	94	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
1944.....	72	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	89	1945.....	11
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	91
		1945.....	47
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	69
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	2

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

AUSTIN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,868	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	158
1945.....	2,785	1945.....	243
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	423,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.0	1945.....	59
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	293,675	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	141
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	129,979	1945.....	184
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,000	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	256
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,807	1945.....	325
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	361,147	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	235
1945.....	402,757	1945.....	286
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	161.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	288
1945.....	147.5	1945.....	324
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,497	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	351
1945.....	5,105	1945.....	434
average per acre, dollars 1950*	69.32	100 to 199 acres.....number 1950...	353
1945.....	34.66	1945.....	398
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	206
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,997	1945.....	223
1944.....	2,408	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	152
acres 1949...	83,304	1945.....	149
1944.....	86,323	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	66
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	221	1945.....	66
1944.....	399	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	185
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	277	1945.....	174
1944.....	320	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	80
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	321	1945.....	79
1944.....	410	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	34
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	610	1945.....	34
1944.....	732		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	487	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	487	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	White operators.....number 1950...	2,039
1944.....	58	1945.....	2,298
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	350
1944.....	12	1945.....	487
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	321	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	529	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,296
acres 1949...	13,190	1945.....	1,413
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	26,349	Part owners.....number 1950...	452
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	328	1945.....	532
acres 1949...	8,916	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	7,286	1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	68	All tenants.....number 1950...	619
acres 1949...	1,766	1945.....	969
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	36.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	93
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1945.....	201
acres 1949...	5,150	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	115
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	767	1945.....	19
1944.....	646	Share tenants.....number 1950...	230
acres 1949...	62,256	1945.....	494
1944.....	62,708	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	224
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	153	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	86	Croppers.....number 1950...	83
acres 1949...	7,336	1945.....	172
1944.....	1,579	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	98
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,738	1945.....	103
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,998	Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	201,005	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	83
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	211,037		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,985	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,553	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085
acres 1949...	7,160	1945.....	1,082
1944.....	7,475	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,985
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	1,110
1944.....	3	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,985
acres 1949...	1,239	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.70
1944.....	857	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	742
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	81
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,345
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	277
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		number 1950...	25
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		number 1950...	46
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	641	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	339
1945.....	366	General farms.....number 1950...	285
number 1950.....	709	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	402	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	48
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,069	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	227
1945.....	596	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	598
number 1950.....	1,187		
1945.....	632		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,009		
number 1950.....	1,117		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	80		
number 1950.....	60		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
number 1950.....	10		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,758		
1945.....	1,985		
number 1950.....	2,007		
1945.....	2,105		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	480		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	133		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	718		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	698		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	361		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,775
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	964	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	46
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	189
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	259	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	469
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	653
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	425
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	452	Other farms.....number 1950...	598
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	191	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	235
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	580
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	368	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	423		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	450		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,412		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,661,404
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,019	1944.....	3,511,942
persons 1950.....	3,951	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,884,390
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,998	1944.....	1,180,579
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,825	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,613,535
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187	1944.....	1,055,358
persons 1950.....	1,794	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	44,371
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	204	1944.....	32,377
persons 1950.....	354	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	585
		1944.....	60,454
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,901
		1944.....	2,590
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,794,982
		1944.....	2,355,729
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	151,102
		1944.....	152,033
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	807,591
		1944.....	1,130,227
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,856,259
		1944.....	1,081,489
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,062
		1944.....	7,654
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,617
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,261
		1945.....	1,635
		number 1950.....	2,761
		1945.....	3,865
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,088
		1945.....	1,661
		number 1950.....	2,049
		1945.....	5,918
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,099
		1945.....	2,493
		number 1950...	57,749
		1945.....	61,867
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,072
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,432
		number 1950...	32,879
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	38,519
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,758
		number 1950...	6,991
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,559
		number 1950...	7,455
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,288
		number 1950...	5,528
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,674
		number 1950...	12,109
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	82
		1944.....	205
		gallons 1949...	287,269
		1944.....	355,703
		dollars 1949...	159,477
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	143
		1944.....	485
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	16,039
		1944.....	64,261
		dollars 1949...	7,984
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	58
		dollars 1949...	3,691
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,520
		1945.....	1,924
		number 1950...	7,552
		1945.....	9,414
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,147
		number 1950...	4,270
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	704
		number 1950...	3,282
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	355
		1945.....	682
		number 1950...	608
		1945.....	1,032

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Sorghums:	
1945...	156	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	531
number 1950...	2,954	1944...	906
1945...	2,432	acres 1949...	2,595
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	3,607
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	237
number 1950...	1,843	1944...	272
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	153	acres 1949...	1,261
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	137	1944...	1,277
number 1950...	1,635	bushels 1949...	19,295
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,701	1944...	22,736
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	426	acres 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	126	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	1,209	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	112	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	321
number 1950...	208	acres 1949...	1,354
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	121	tons cut 1949...	2,157
number 1950...	1,111	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	130	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number shorn 1949...	1,462	acres 1949...	22
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,596	bushels 1949...	850
1944...	10,186	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	.....
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	39
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,089	1944...	.....
1945...	2,516	bushels 1949...	830
number 1950...	228,689	1944...	.....
1945...	383,882	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	716	1944...	2
number 1949...	127,194	acres 1949...	596
dollars 1949...	118,810	1944...	40
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,804	bushels 1949...	18,220
dozens 1949...	1,585,327	1944...	1,000
dollars 1949...	551,854	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	496	1944...	60
number 1950...	3,770	acres 1949...	394
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	546	1944...	552
1944...	726	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	35,140	1944...	.....
1944...	31,046	acres 1949...	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,801	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,819,855	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,695	1944...	.....
1944...	1,685	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	16,761	1944...	.....
1944...	22,845	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	5,064	1944...	.....
number 1949...	657,599	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	1,574	1944...	5
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13,717	acres 1949...	1,239
number 1949...	988,080	1944...	857
dollars 1949...	868	162-lb. barrels 1949...	18,802
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	887	1944...	9,361
1944...	877	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	5,516	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944...	8,577	acres grown alone 1949...	274
dollars 1949...	158,748	1944...	203
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	77	acres grown with other crops 1949...	429
1944...	63	1944...	14
number 1949...	855	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	725	acres grown alone 1949...	28
dollars 1949...	10,987	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	117	1944...	13
number 1949...	183	bushels 1949...	35
dollars 1949...	4,559	1944...	1,193
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,843	acres grown alone 1949...	10
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	958	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,227	bu. in shells 1949...	295
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	93	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	584	acres grown alone 1949...	5
number 1949...	112	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	754	tons 1949...	10
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	891	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
1944...	239	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	1,115	acres grown alone 1949...	15
1944...	374	acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,752	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	2,129	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	53
number 1949...	4,113	acres grown alone 1949...	240
1944...	6,147	acres grown with other crops 1949...	373
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	127
number 1949...	184	acres grown alone 1949...	2,246
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	1,110
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	512	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	10,513	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	105
Corn:		1944...	95
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,682	acres grown alone 1949...	2,192
1944...	1,993	1944...	887
acres 1949...	25,027	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	32,279	pounds 1949...	2,519,935
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,653	1944...	494,770
1944...	1,970	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	24,913	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944...	31,422	acres grown alone 1949...	274
bushels 1949...	540,656	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	423,200	tons 1949...	187

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,327	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949.....	21,551	1944.....	25
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	3	1944.....	24
acres 1949.....	179	farms reporting 1949...	91
1944.....	95	acres 1949.....	1,096
tons 1949.....	226	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	182		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	36	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	8	quarts 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	38		
1944.....	12	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	788
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,535
acres 1949.....	93	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	366
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,978
tons 1949.....	94	farms reporting 1950...	39
1944.....	.....	1945.....	29
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	113
1944.....	9	1945.....	97
acres 1949.....	115	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	87
1944.....	64	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26
tons 1949.....	136	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6
1944.....	84	1944.....	10
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	885	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	344
1944.....	1,286	1945.....	1,068
acres 1949.....	14,367	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,488
1944.....	17,605	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,045
tons 1949.....	15,126	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,423
1944.....	18,879	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,012
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	607	1944.....	2,419
acres 1949.....	6,791		
1944.....	4,087	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	376
tons 1949.....	11,627	1945.....	619
1944.....	6,053	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,511
Field crops (other):		1945.....	3,049
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	322
1944.....	1,591	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,189
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	135	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,879
1944.....	452	1944.....	4,687
bushels 1949.....	15,937	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	28,501	1945.....	8
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	262	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
1944.....	548	1945.....	35
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	37	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	176	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
bushels 1949.....	4,495	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	15,688	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,560	1945.....	254
1944.....	1,610	trees of all ages..number 1950...	767
acres 1949.....	23,312	1945.....	2,681
1944.....	23,058	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	212
bales 1949.....	16,391	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	555
1944.....	8,448	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	60
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944.....	412
acres 1949.....	21	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	165
gallons 1949.....	1,596	trees of all ages..number 1950...	763
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	345
acres 1949.....	236	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	418
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,582	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,367
1944.....	2,442	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1945.....	13
1944.....	117	vines of all ages..number 1950...	402
acres 1949.....	1,114	1945.....	170
1944.....	604	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	258
acres 1949.....	44,371	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	144
1944.....	32,377	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,193
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944.....	346
1944.....	12	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	185
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	2,016
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	599
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,217
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	961
1944.....	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	18	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	232
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	13,541
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,823
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,715
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	973
1944.....	18	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	3	1945.....	8
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	(*)
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	35
1944.....	17	1945.....	240
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	87
acres 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	153
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	.....
1944.....	5	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	2
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	(*)		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

BAILEY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 867 1945... 843	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 6
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 532,480 1945... 83.2	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... ..
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... .. 1945... ..	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 18 1945... 6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 164,238 1945... ..	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 37 1945... 27
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 206,563 1945... ..	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 19 1945... 24
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 100,160 1945... ..	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 16 1945... 10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 27,891 1945... ..	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 59 1945... 30
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 443,070 1945... 497,610	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 23
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 511.0 1945... 590.3	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 164 1945... 150
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 34,243 1945... 18,487	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 30 1945... 49
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 85.56 1945... 31.32	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 33
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 260 1945... 304
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 834 1944... 821	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 147 1945... 134
acres	1949... 268,364 1944... 247,270	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 60 1945... 53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 21 1944... 12	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 12	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 16 1944... 10	White operators.....number	1950... 867 1945... 841
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 20 1944... 28	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... .. 1945... 2
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 82 1944... 48	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 211 1944... 226	Full owners.....number	1950... 331 1945... 284
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 470 1944... 485	Part owners.....number	1950... 216 1945... 175
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 262 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 386	Managers.....number	1950... 7 1945... 8
acres	1949... 7,109 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 8,948	All tenants.....number	1950... 313 1945... 376
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 148 1944... 9,309	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 36.1 1945... 44.6
acres	1949... 4,682 1944... 77	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 28 1945... 22
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 5,129 1945... 53	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 18 1945... 3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15 1945... 9	Share tenants.....number	1950... 245 1945... 256
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 9 1945... 79	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 244 1945... 1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 4,180 1945... 18	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 10 1945... 24
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 6 1945... 1,151	Croppers.....number	1950... 12 1945... 71
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 146 1944... 8	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 4 1945... 8
acres	1949... 720 1944... 818	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 720	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 29
acres	1949... 149,891 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 227,018	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 809 1945... 409
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 466 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 528	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 809 1945... 6,38
acres	1949... 149,891 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 227,018	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 6.38 1945... 4.12
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 747 1944... 825	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 412 1945... 89
acres	1949... 6,526 1944... 8,728	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 150 1945... 272
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 338 1944... 134	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 111 1945... ..
acres	1949... 50,125 1944... 12,117	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 33 1945... 332
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 789 1945... 781	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 357 1945... 11
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 47 1945... 61	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 76 1945... 230	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 37 1945... 37
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 141 1944... 80	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 80 1944... 57	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 31

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	530	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1945...	302	General farms.....number 1950...	106
.....number 1945...	628	.....number 1945...	75
.....number 1945...	336	.....number 1950...	31
.....number 1945...	966	.....number 1950...	48
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	767	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1945...	743	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	819
.....number 1945...	1,184	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	103
.....number 1945...	767	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	268
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,166	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	286
.....number 1950...	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	98
.....number 1950...	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	47
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950...	1	Other farms.....number 1950...	48
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	8
.....number 1950...	1	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	662	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1945...	662	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
.....number 1945...	775	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,626,087
.....number 1945...	703	.....dollars 1944...	5,766,285
Farms by class of work power:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	9,767,707
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	76	.....dollars 1944...	4,434,987
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,739,875
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	12	.....dollars 1944...	4,388,608
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	27,247
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	683	.....dollars 1944...	46,287
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	585
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	92
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	137	.....dollars 1944...	858,380
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	196	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,330,898
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	490	.....dollars 1944...	64,533
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	14	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	130,350
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	87,134
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	276	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	165,519
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	706,713
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	381	.....dollars 1944...	1,035,029
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	99	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	400
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	132
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	303	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	129
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....number 1945...	275
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	500	.....number 1950...	290
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....number 1945...	739
Week preceding enumeration:		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	789	.....number 1945...	29
.....persons 1950...	1,352	.....number 1950...	22
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	776	.....number 1945...	56
Operators.....persons 1950...	765	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	694
.....persons 1950...	253	.....number 1945...	761
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	223	.....number 1950...	13,509
.....persons 1950...	334	.....number 1945...	17,071
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	686
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	824	.....number 1945 <sup>7</sup> ...	740
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	752	.....number 1950...	5,690
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	651	.....number 1945 <sup>7</sup> ...	9,165
.....dollars 1949...	664,205	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	658
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	696	.....number 1950...	1,904
.....dollars 1949...	1,632,097	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	359
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	629	.....number 1950...	2,684
.....dollars 1949...	176,172	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	289
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	496	.....number 1950...	2,765
.....dollars 1949...	170,727	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	357
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	697	.....number 1950...	2,370
.....dollars 1949...	255,424	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	70
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	773	.....dollars 1944...	83,742
.....dollars 1949...	649,420	.....dollars 1944...	159,265
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	688	.....dollars 1949...	41,490
.....dollars 1949...	252,561	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	152
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	573	.....dollars 1944...	436
.....dollars 1949...	162,520	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	40,521
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1944...	172,197
No sales.....number 1950...	4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	36	.....dollars 1949...	546
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	10	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	436
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1945...	494
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	5,066
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1945...	5,794
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	62	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	384
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	119	.....number 1950...	2,507
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	203	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	229
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	373	.....number 1950...	2,599
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	236
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	682	.....number 1945...	272
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	252	.....number 1950...	648
Cotton.....number 1950...	425	.....number 1945...	861
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	16		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghums:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	738
number 1950.....	1,843	1944.....	799
1945.....	1,266	acres 1949.....	130,152
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	185,135
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	718
number 1950.....	1,143	1944.....	766
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	125,686
1945.....	5	1944.....	168,101
number 1950.....	1,112	bushels 1949.....	3,393,305
1945.....	1,252	1944.....	4,071,344
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
number 1950.....	50	acres 1949.....	255
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons, green weight 1949.....	1,980
number 1950.....	1,062	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	233
number 1950.....	31	acres 1949.....	4,211
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	tons cut 1949...	5,931
number 1950.....	700		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Small grains:	
1944.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	800	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	7,200	acres 1949.....	434
1944.....	14,000	bushels 1949.....	7,488
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	144
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	80
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	712	acres 1949.....	12,963
1945.....	730	1944.....	4,630
number 1950.....	53,128	bushels 1949.....	175,567
1945.....	101,253	1944.....	70,161
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	209	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949.....	13,085	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	12,198	acres 1949.....	165
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	437	1944.....	.....
dozens 1949.....	219,946	bushels 1949.....	3,605
dollars 1949.....	74,768	1944.....	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950.....	19	1944.....	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	6	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949.....	34	1944.....	19
1944.....	46	acres 1949.....	690
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	14,380
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	6,440
alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	516	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	702,412	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	404	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	544	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	4,328	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	14,036	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	233	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	2,738	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	393,350	acres 1949.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	304	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	1,590	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	140,754	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	307	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	472	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949.....	4,701	acres grown alone 1949.....	36
dollars 1949.....	8,152	1944.....	.....
1944.....	157,215	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	105
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	8
1944.....	6	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	600	acres grown alone 1949.....	15
dollars 1949.....	2,724	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	75
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	20	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,593	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	546	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	298	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	366	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	11	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	116	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	16	bu. in shells 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	159	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	288	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	205	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	350	tons 1949.....	.....
1944.....	293	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	459	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	573	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	836	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,315	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	2	acres grown alone 1949.....	21
1944.....	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	105
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	867	acres grown alone 1949.....	41
dollars 1949.....		1944.....	91
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	177	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	204	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	1,233	acres grown alone 1949.....	41
1944.....	2,454	1944.....	91
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	173	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	204	pounds 1949.....	48,600
acres 1949.....	1,215	1944.....	88,150
1944.....	2,380	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
bushels 1949.....	31,267	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	49,226	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	553	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	347
1945.....	377	General farms.....number 1950...	239
number 1950.....	610	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	49
1945.....	391	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	42
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	587	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	148
1945.....	285	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	732
number 1950.....	707		
1945.....	319		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	562		
number 1950.....	673		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
number 1950.....	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
number 1950.....	9		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112		
1945.....	1,414		
number 1950.....	1,232		
1945.....	1,450		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	369		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	179		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	711		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	369		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	230		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,130
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	141	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	659	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	66
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	550	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	161
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	320
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	311
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	258
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	662	Other farms.....number 1950...	728
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	291
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	521	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	437
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	276	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	342	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,176,554
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	763	1944.....	2,188,748
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	591	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,565,500
		1944.....	810,522
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,451,391
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	665,936
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,504	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	79,071
persons 1950.....	2,928	1944.....	81,379
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	30,070
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,407	1944.....	62,127
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	653	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4,966
persons 1950.....	996	1944.....	1,080
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	269	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,591,039
persons 1950.....	525	1944.....	1,372,772
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	94,586
		1944.....	83,186
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	516,088
		1944.....	436,379
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,980,365
		1944.....	853,207
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	20,015
		1944.....	15,434
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,024
		1945.....	1,195
		number 1950.....	2,199
		1945.....	2,379
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	728
		1945.....	1,273
		number 1950.....	1,430
		1945.....	3,213
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,599
		1945.....	2,173
		number 1950.....	41,529
		1945.....	39,750
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,578
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,133
		number 1950.....	22,663
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	24,365
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,243
		number 1950.....	4,310
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	973
		number 1950.....	5,184
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	929
		number 1950.....	4,122
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,177
		number 1950.....	9,560
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	85
		1944.....	142
		gallons 1949.....	182,512
		1944.....	175,833
		Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	82,602
		1944.....	62
		109	
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	7,636
		1944.....	19,987
		dollars 1949.....	4,146
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	91
		dollars 1949...	7,838
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	993
		1945.....	1,474
		number 1950.....	6,401
		1945.....	8,401
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	819
		number 1950.....	3,364
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	305
		number 1950.....	3,037
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	420
		1945.....	725
		number 1950.....	825
		1945.....	1,232

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	42	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945.....	47	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	934
number 1950.....	1,673	1944.....	989
1945.....	2,570	acres 1949.....	9,044
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944.....	10,399
number 1950.....	1,133	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	198
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	1944.....	217
1945.....	38	acres 1949.....	2,240
number 1950.....	1,039	1944.....	1,285
1945.....	1,845	bushels 1949.....	39,135
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	1944.....	18,805
number 1950.....	259	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1945.....	28	1944.....	
number 1950.....	780	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	26	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	854
number 1950.....	94	1944.....	6,804
1945.....	26	acres 1949.....	8,861
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	tons cut 1949.....	
number 1950.....	540		
1945.....	27	<b>Small grains:</b>	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,001	1944.....	40
number shorn 1949.....	6,974	acres 1949.....	620
1944.....	10,999	bushels 1949.....	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	10,999	1944.....	95
1944.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....		bushels 1949.....	950
		1944.....	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		1944.....	6
		acres 1949.....	211
		1944.....	60
		bushels 1949.....	2,100
		1944.....	883
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		1944.....	46
		acres 1949.....	661
		1944.....	546
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	206
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,097
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,116
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	228
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	15
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	91
		1944.....	59
		acres grown alone 1949.....	141
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	49
		bushels 1949.....	1,359
		1944.....	363
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	48
		acres grown alone 1949.....	86
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	14
		bu. in shells 1949.....	1,735
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949.....	22
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		tons 1949.....	17
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	268
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	77
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	52
		acres grown alone 1949.....	602
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	86
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	283
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2,918
		1944.....	1,916
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
		Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	239
		1944.....	180
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2,647
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,653
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		pounds 1949.....	1,719,200
		1944.....	625,447
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	215
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2,146
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		tons 1949.....	1,256

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	259	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	48
acres 1949...	4,379	1944...	62
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	73
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	93
1944...	5	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	219
acres 1949...	98	acres 1949...	2,189
1944...	47	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	22
tons 1949...	246		
1944...	62	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	1	acres 1949...	16
acres 1949...	384	quarts 1949...	4,696
1944...	50		
tons 1949...	287	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	70	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	800
1944...	6	1945...	702
acres 1949...	6	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,416
1944...	12	1945...	546
tons 1949...	12	farms reporting 1950...	69
1944...	27	1945...	27
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	322
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945...	88
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	223
acres 1949...	287	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	97
1944...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37
tons 1949...	339	1944...	10
1944...	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	551
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945...	873
1944...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,594
acres 1949...	159	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,055
1944...	63	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,539
tons 1949...	125	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,372
1944...	47	1944...	2,498
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	215		
1944...	77	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	336
acres 1949...	3,463	1945...	469
1944...	1,337	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,402
tons 1949...	4,366	1945...	1,951
1944...	1,280	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	550
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	852
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,646
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	526	1944...	2,142
1944...	77	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	85	1945...	6
1944...	77	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
bushels 1949...	6,981	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1944...	3,588	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	351	1944...	2
1944...	295	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	295
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	990	1945...	433
1944...	1,218	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,040
bushels 1949...	59,842	1945...	2,822
1944...	87,620	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	835
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	630	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,205
1944...	742	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	674
acres 1949...	21,570	1944...	499
1944...	17,001	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	163
bales 1949...	7,153	trees of all ages..number 1950...	610
1944...	4,361	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	304
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	306
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	42	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,645
acres 1949...	31	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	119
gallons 1949...	1,019	1945...	111
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,165
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945...	847
acres 1949...	326	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	267
Vegetables harvested for home use		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	898
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,799
1944...	2,209	1944...	1,682
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	236	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944...	276	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	201
acres 1949...	2,441	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,130
1944...	1,727	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,128
sold..dollars 1949...	79,071	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,022
1944...	81,379	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	80,707
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10		
1944...	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	253
acres 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,836
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,685
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21,151
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	130,190
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	50	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	129	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

BAYLOR COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	642	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	31
1945.....	725	1945.....	32
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	548,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.8	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	253,108	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	30
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	173,979	1945.....	30
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,800	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	24
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,452	1945.....	33
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	410,435	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	364,119	1945.....	23
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	689.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	502.2	1945.....	20
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	80,552	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	17,593	1945.....	36
average per acre, dollars 1950*	51.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	62
1945.....	35.28	1945.....	71
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	105
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	594	1945.....	122
1944.....	680	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	60
acres 1949.....	119,984	1945.....	58
1944.....	118,195	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	36
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	1945.....	52
1944.....	39	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	127
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	149
1944.....	22	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	78
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	82
1944.....	18	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945.....	47
1944.....	47		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	95	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	144	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	225	White operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	228	1945.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	191	725	
1944.....	182	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	175	1945.....	
1944.....	434	1	
acres 1949.....	6,872	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	10,738	Full owners.....number 1950...	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	104	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	4,424	313	
1944.....	9,904	312	
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	84	148	
acres 1949.....	975	149	
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	149	
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	74	6	
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,445	180	
acres 1949.....	350	258	
1944.....	11	28.0	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	219,362	35.6	
acres 1949.....	2,325	20	
1944.....	23	33	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	13	
acres 1949.....	1,706	15	
1944.....	453	109	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	143	161	
1944.....	597	103	
acres 1949.....	55,443	6	
1944.....	222,404	23	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	367	26	
1944.....	685	15	
acres 1949.....	2,644	8	
1944.....	5,097	2	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	18	
1944.....	3		
acres 1949.....	144	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	44	89	
		56	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	528	1945.....	
1945.....	612	567	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	86	342	
1945.....	111	552	
Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	112	5.55	
1949.....	247	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	
1944.....	327	1950.....	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	106	251	
1944.....	123	251	
		110	
		75	
		232	
		109	
		7	
		5	
		156	
		184	
		2	
		1	
		2	
		12	
		20	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	108
.....1945.....	212	General farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	362	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	239	.....number 1950.....	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	469	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	81
.....1945.....	519		
.....number 1950.....	681	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	680	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	561
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	468	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	682	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	123
.....number 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	104
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	84
.....number 1950.....	23	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	84
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	453	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	26
.....number 1950.....	525	Other farms.....number 1950.....	81
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	515	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	530	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	55
.....1945.....	530	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,628,095
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	3,032,919
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,856,692
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	.....1944.....	1,530,148
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	305	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,352,134
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,531,242
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,556
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	1,519
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,932
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	.....1944.....	3,947
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	233	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	40
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,259,553
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	.....1944.....	1,496,415
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,140
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	.....1944.....	71,783
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	68,339
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2	.....1944.....	114,540
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,151,024
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	.....1944.....	1,810,092
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	359	.....1944.....	356
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	211
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	514	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	203
.....persons 1950.....	888	.....1945.....	251
.....number 1950.....	500	.....number 1950.....	675
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	494	.....1945.....	983
Operators.....persons 1950.....	175	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	233	.....1945.....	68
.....persons 1950.....	82	.....number 1950.....	43
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	.....1945.....	242
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	616	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	555
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	581	.....1945.....	674
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	503	.....number 1950.....	31,960
.....dollars 1949.....	267,644	.....1945.....	38,687
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	496	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	521
.....dollars 1949.....	697,437	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	657
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	550	.....number 1950.....	8,422
.....dollars 1949.....	402,406	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	10,214
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	469	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	442
.....dollars 1949.....	1,230,441	.....number 1950.....	1,640
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	486	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	356
.....dollars 1949.....	110,513	.....number 1950.....	8,602
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	560	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	337
.....dollars 1949.....	281,456	.....number 1950.....	10,941
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	475	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	362
.....dollars 1949.....	120,264	.....number 1950.....	3,995
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	401	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
.....dollars 1949.....	107,848	.....1944.....	43
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949.....	78,558
No sales.....number 1950.....	12	.....dollars 1949.....	65,483
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	23	.....1944.....	39,443
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	18	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	91
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	292
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	27	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	16,768
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	45	.....1944.....	88,469
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	49	.....dollars 1949.....	9,158
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	60	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	61	.....dollars 1949.....	1,559
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	157	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	178	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	252
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	340
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	406	.....number 1950.....	1,568
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	212	.....1945.....	2,403
Cotton.....number 1950.....	194	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	200
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	762
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	125
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	824
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	16	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	89
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	169
		.....number 1950.....	222
		.....1945.....	367

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghums:	
number 1945...	12	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	299
number 1950...	30	1944...	512
1945...	715	acres 1949...	9,077
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	25,627
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944...	209
number 1950...	21	1944...	345
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944...	6,046
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	11	acres 1944...	12,680
number 1950...	20	1949...	106,181
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	419	1944...	127,828
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944...	4
number 1950...	10	acres 1949...	76
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	tons..green weight 1949...	246
number 1950...	10		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	1	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	128
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	2,955
number 1950...	9	tons cut 1949...	3,558
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Small grains:	
1944...	8	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	10	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	70	acres 1949...	100
1944...	2,021	bushels 1949...	1,715
1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1949...	490
Average date of enumeration.....1950...		1944...	479
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	84,884
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	506	1944...	43,278
1945...	620	bushels 1949...	920,885
number 1950...	36,396	1944...	685,511
1945...	65,891	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	137
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	138	1944...	328
number 1949...	8,744	acres 1949...	3,876
dollars 1949...	7,296	1944...	14,882
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	359	bushels 1949...	77,090
dozens 1949...	168,465	1944...	336,878
dollars 1949...	59,642	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944...	41
number 1950...	88	acres 1949...	175
1944...	16	1944...	749
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	942	1944...	67
1944...	1,209	acres 1949...	58
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	1,066
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	1,525
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	490	1944...	19,382
dollars 1949...	3,149,087	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	457	1944...	
1944...	551	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	25,623	1944...	
1944...	20,271	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	221	1944...	
number 1949...	10,909	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,470,830	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	382	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	14,714	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,610,070	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1944...	
1944...	319	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	2,050	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	4,177	acres grown alone 1949...	108
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
1944...	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	76	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
1944...	975	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,524	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	96	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,972	bushels 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	355	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	191	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	265	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	bu. in shells 1949...	
1944...	11	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	30
1944...	19	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	188	tons 1949...	15
1944...	219	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	262	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	284	acres grown alone 1949...	18
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	304	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	477	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	579	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	1,165	acres grown alone 1949...	60
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944...	39
dollars 1949...	1,598	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	121	1944...	4
1944...	254	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	835	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	33
1944...	2,749	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	118	1949...	
1944...	254	pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	815	1944...	9,500
1944...	2,789	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
bushels 1949...	14,543	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	42,715	acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	108
.....number 1945...	212	General farms.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1945...	362	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1945...	239	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	469	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1945...	519	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	81
.....number 1945...	661		
.....number 1945...	659		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	463		
.....number 1950...	652		
.....number 1950...	6		
.....number 1950...	6		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17		
.....number 1950...	23		
.....number 1950...	23		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	458		
.....number 1950...	525		
.....number 1950...	515		
.....number 1945...	530		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	530		
.....number 1950...	530		
.....number 1945...	530		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	118		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	22		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	305		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	561
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	50
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	123
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	236	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	194
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	233	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	84
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	84
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	25
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Other farms.....number 1950...	81
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	46
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	231	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	35
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	116	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	166		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	95		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	359		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,828,025
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	514	.....dollars 1944...	3,032,913
.....persons 1950...	888	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,858,592
.....persons 1949...	500	.....dollars 1944...	1,836,148
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	494	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,858,134
.....persons 1950...	175	.....dollars 1944...	1,831,242
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	233	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,506
.....persons 1950...	82	.....dollars 1944...	1,513
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,352
.....persons 1950...	161	.....dollars 1944...	3,847
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....persons 1950...	161	.....dollars 1944...	40
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,269,503
		.....dollars 1944...	1,496,415
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	50,140
		.....dollars 1944...	71,783
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,339
		.....dollars 1944...	114,540
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,151,024
		.....dollars 1944...	1,810,092
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		.....dollars 1944...	356
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	203
		.....number 1945...	251
		.....number 1950...	675
		.....number 1945...	893
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		.....number 1945...	68
		.....number 1950...	43
		.....number 1945...	242
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	555
		.....number 1945...	674
		.....number 1950...	31,960
		.....number 1945...	33,687
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	521
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	657
		.....number 1950...	8,422
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	13,216
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	442
		.....number 1950...	1,640
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	356
		.....number 1950...	8,602
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	337
		.....number 1950...	10,941
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	362
		.....number 1950...	3,995
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		.....dollars 1944...	43
		.....gallons 1949...	78,558
		.....dollars 1944...	65,483
		.....dollars 1949...	39,448
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	91
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	222
		.....dollars 1944...	16,768
		.....dollars 1949...	88,469
		.....dollars 1949...	9,158
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		.....dollars 1949...	1,589
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	252
		.....number 1945...	340
		.....number 1950...	1,586
		.....number 1945...	2,403
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	200
		.....number 1950...	762
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		.....number 1950...	824
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	89
		.....number 1945...	169
		.....number 1950...	222
		.....number 1945...	367

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

BEE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	992	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	79
1945.....	1,077	1945.....	48
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	538,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	98.3	1945.....	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	305,279	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	63
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	256,202	1945.....	38
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,018	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	73
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,890	1945.....	81
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	529,609	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	526,177	1945.....	71
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	533.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	488.6	1945.....	83
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	25,162	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	89
1945.....	15,418	1945.....	101
average per acre, dollars 1950*	45.71	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	109
1945.....	31.56	1945.....	117
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	87
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	714	1945.....	92
1944.....	791	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	72
acres 1949.....	96,852	1945.....	77
1944.....	78,726	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	44
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	48
1944.....	57	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	164
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	186
1944.....	41	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	93
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945.....	93
1944.....	51	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	82
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	1945.....	80
1944.....	112		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	254	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	193	White operators.....number 1950...	985
1944.....	196	1945.....	1,064
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	124	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	80	1945.....	13
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	349	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	332	Full owners.....number 1950...	407
acres 1949.....	16,437	1945.....	434
1944.....	26,000	Part owners.....number 1950...	270
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1945.....	215
acres 1949.....	11,240	Managers.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	5,085	1945.....	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	21	All tenants.....number 1950...	306
acres 1949.....	879	1945.....	425
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	39.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	78
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	159	1945.....	132
acres 1949.....	10,361	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	29
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	553	1945.....	19
1944.....	474	Share tenants.....number 1950...	113
acres 1949.....	326,945	1945.....	138
1944.....	137,835	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	108
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	11	Croppers.....number 1950...	65
acres 1949.....	8,715	1945.....	91
1944.....	886	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	183	1945.....	45
1944.....	379	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	63,523	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	273,910		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	812	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	556	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	334
acres 1949.....	5,897	1945.....	190
1944.....	3,735	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	792
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	443
1944.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	791
acres 1949.....	15	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.40
1944.....	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	242
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	96
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	174
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	515
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	148
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		number 1950...	99
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	24
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	77
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	123
		number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	829		
1945.....	908		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	136		
1945.....	163		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	378		
1949.....	503		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	340		
1949.....	312		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	256		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	335	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	161
.....1945.....	255	General farms.....number 1950...	148
.....number 1950.....	420	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	287	.....number 1950.....	49
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	634	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	464	.....number 1950.....	84
.....number 1950.....	915	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	316
.....1945.....	591		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	629	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	899	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	681
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	38
.....number 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	116
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	160
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	151
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	728	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	154
.....1945.....	731	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	62
.....number 1950.....	962	Other farms.....number 1950...	311
.....1945.....	834	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	117
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	194
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	249	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	40	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	73	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,952,575
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	307	.....1944.....	2,856,594
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	323	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,836,760
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,301,200
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,757,790
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	32	.....1944.....	1,251,161
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	270	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	69,502
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	226	.....1944.....	43,684
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	449	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	484
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	.....1944.....	2,753
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,984
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	443	.....1944.....	3,600
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	156	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,115,565
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	285	.....1944.....	1,554,024
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	143,922
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2	.....1944.....	119,260
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	152,346
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	432	.....1944.....	200,303
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,819,297
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	445	.....1944.....	1,234,461
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	250
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,370
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	821	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,621	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	443
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	775	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	416
Operators.....persons 1950.....	740	.....1945.....	517
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	272	.....number 1950.....	1,673
.....persons 1950.....	362	.....1945.....	1,998
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	229	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	116
.....persons 1950.....	519	.....1945.....	278
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	877
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	917	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	762	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	795
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	534	.....1945.....	905
.....dollars 1949.....	226,413	.....number 1950.....	39,023
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	656	.....1945.....	48,202
.....dollars 1949.....	926,628	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	779
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	686	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	893
.....dollars 1949.....	525,035	.....number 1950.....	22,634
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	525	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	29,869
.....dollars 1949.....	365,563	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	612
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	679	.....number 1950.....	2,075
.....dollars 1949.....	153,809	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	492
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	595	.....number 1950.....	4,013
.....dollars 1949.....	299,890	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	490
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	583	.....number 1950.....	3,920
.....dollars 1949.....	140,010	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	542
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	316	.....number 1950.....	8,456
.....dollars 1949.....	74,557	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	64
No sales.....number 1950.....	100	.....gallons 1949.....	238,016
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	94	.....1944.....	218,819
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	44	.....dollars 1949.....	134,248
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	59	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	66
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	64	.....1944.....	193
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	68	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	14,229
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	98	.....1944.....	63,653
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	101	.....dollars 1949.....	7,659
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	110	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	100	.....dollars 1949.....	2,015
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	154	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	389
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	300	.....1945.....	499
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	92	.....number 1950.....	4,033
Cotton.....number 1950.....	189	.....1945.....	4,345
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	341
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,150
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	191
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	43	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,883
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	187
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	187
		.....1945.....	541
		.....number 1950.....	475
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	92	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	486
number 1950...	1,150	acres 1944...	556
number 1945...	3,073	acres 1949...	20,814
Sheep and lambs born before		acres 1944...	19,292
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	278
number 1950...	808	acres 1944...	232
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	60	acres 1949...	14,532
number 1950...	77	bushels 1944...	7,369
number 1945...	2,419	bushels 1949...	321,914
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	31	acres 1944...	172,531
number 1950...	172	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	42	acres 1949...	872
number 1950...	556	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	35	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	339
number 1950...	80	acres 1949...	5,410
number 1945...	41	tons out 1949...	9,017
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	342	Small grains:	
number 1950...	32	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	74	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number shorn 1949...	847	acres 1949...	200
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,149	bushels 1949...	2,642
pounds 1944...	17,485	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1944...	3
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	28
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	731	acres 1944...	19
1945...	855	bushels 1949...	160
number 1950...	53,563	bushels 1944...	190
1945...	74,977	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	187	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	15,613	acres 1944...	410
dollars 1949...	14,779	bushels 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	409	bushels 1944...	10,760
dozens 1949...	319,378	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	126,199	acres 1949...	5
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	93	acres 1944...	40
number 1950...	576	acres 1949...	43
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	165	acres 1944...	1
number 1949...	2,920	acres 1949...	1,696
1944...	12,426	bushels 1944...	10
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	8,919
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1944...	160
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	709	farms reporting 1949...	361
dollars 1949...	1,796,256	acres 1944...	51
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	646	acres 1949...	34,451
1944...	706	acres 1944...	5,673
number 1949...	16,281	bushels 1949...	212,864
1944...	19,970	acres 1944...	51,876
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	340	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	5,224	acres 1944...	
dollars 1949...	727,592	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	594	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949...	11,057	1944...	
dollars 1949...	929,975	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farm reporting 1949...	272	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1944...	337	acres grown alone 1949...	1,716
number 1949...	4,451	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	10
1944...	5,838	acres grown with other crops 1949...	471
dollars 1949...	131,508	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	12
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	18	acres grown alone 1949...	19
number 1949...	263	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	716	bushels 1949...	90
dollars 1949...	2,987	1944...	4
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	140	acres grown alone 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	4,194	acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	384	acres grown alone 1949...	40
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	151	acres grown with other crops 1949...	50
number 1949...	289	tons 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	5	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949...	9	acres grown alone 1949...	264
1944...	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	177
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	75	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1949...	280	acres grown alone 1949...	1,425
1944...	101	acres grown with other crops 1949...	254
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	323	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1944...	408	acres grown alone 1949...	896
number 1949...	663	acres grown alone 1944...	2,847
1944...	946	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	23	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1949...	71	1944...	90
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	840
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,683
dollars 1949...	447	pounds 1949...	380,944
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944...	708,211
Corn:		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	500	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	582	acres grown alone 1949...	502
acres 1949...	8,833	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	16,112	tons 1949...	227
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	486		
1944...	580		
acres 1949...	8,368		
1944...	15,893		
bushels 1949...	155,076		
1944...	239,769		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	79	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres 1949...	2,110	1944...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	35
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	16
1944...	15	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
acres 1949...	23	acres 1949...	211
1944...	20	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	10
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tams).....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	30	acres 1949...	2
1944...	20	quarts 1949...	1,080
tons 1949...	30	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	20	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	195
1944...	3	1945...	28
acres 1949...	34	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	50
1944...	13	1945...	30
tons 1949...	13	1945...	12
1944...	7	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945...	26
1944...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944...	55	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
tons 1949...	129	1944...	207
1944...	100	1950...	122
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	2,233
1944...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	591
acres 1949...	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,632
1944...	149	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	780
tons 1949...	17	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	791
1944...	105	1944...	47
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944...	19	1945...	203
acres 1949...	1,991	trees of all ages..number 1950...	158
1944...	699	1945...	65
tons 1949...	3,024	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	138
1944...	491	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	21
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1944...	1
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944...	41	1945...	4
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	1945...	4
1944...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	207
bushels 1949...	482	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	134
1944...	395	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	36
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		1944...	62
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1950...	74
1944...	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	324
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	1945...	144
1944...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	180
bushels 1949...	324	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,487
1944...	518	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	52
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	277	1944...	23
1944...	318	1945...	496
acres 1949...	14,870	1945...	179
1944...	13,194	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
bales 1949...	8,799	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	426
1944...	3,098	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	977
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		1944...	785
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949...	3	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	48
gallons 1949...	450	1945...	267
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	66
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	201
acres 1949...	417	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	211
Vegetables harvested for home use		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	271	1945...	349
1944...	653	trees of all ages..number 1950...	326
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	58	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
1944...	54	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	127
acres 1949...	1,546	1944...	51
1944...	1,666	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	239
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	69,502	trees of all ages..number 1950...	121
1944...	43,686	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	118
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	10	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
1944...	4	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	53
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	421
acres 1949...	53	trees of all ages..number 1950...	140
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	281
1944...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	16	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	53
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	15
acres 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	135
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945...	74
acres 1949...	118	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
acres 1949...	12	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	6
acres 1949...	17		
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1,009		
acres 1949...	1		
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944...	(*)		
acres 1949...	29		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
acres 1949...	60		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

BELL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,213	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	141
1945.....	3,769	1945.....	278
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	690,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.3	1945.....	103
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	368,349	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	119
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	242,462	1945.....	175
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,656	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	234
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,233	1945.....	298
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	561,234	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	201
1945.....	578,654	1945.....	262
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	174.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	326
1945.....	153.5	1945.....	397
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	13,944	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	418
1945.....	7,344	1945.....	560
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	77.64	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	589
1945.....	47.83	1945.....	715
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	344
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,797	1945.....	374
1944.....	3,247	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	263
acres 1949.....	253,960	1945.....	256
1944.....	241,662	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	158
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1945.....	161
1944.....	233	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	366
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1945.....	293
1944.....	202	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	136
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1945.....	126
1944.....	219	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	37
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	380	1945.....	49
1944.....	610		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,045	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	1,243	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	707	White operators.....number 1950...	3,150
1944.....	584	1945.....	3,623
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	63
1944.....	156	1945.....	146
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	977	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,225	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,604
acres 1949.....	26,809	1945.....	1,828
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	45,486	Part owners.....number 1950...	491
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	521	1945.....	339
acres 1949.....	14,600	Managers.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	36,565	1945.....	20
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	170	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,105
acres 1949.....	5,499	1945.....	1,582
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945.....	42.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	89
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	372	1945.....	169
acres 1949.....	9,101	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	76
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	520	1945.....	80
1944.....	1,302	Share tenants.....number 1950...	672
acres 1949.....	34,694	1945.....	1,022
1944.....	152,760	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	658
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	142	Croppers.....number 1950...	144
acres 1949.....	2,591	1945.....	262
1944.....	5,339	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	124
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,164	1945.....	49
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,657	Other tenants.....number 1950...	21
acres 1949.....	213,915	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	103
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	83,215		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,752	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	3,578	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	856
acres 1949.....	14,665	1945.....	572
1944.....	13,627	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,881
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1,987
1944.....	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,881
acres 1949.....	25	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.60
1944.....	25	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	290
acres 1949:	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	240
.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,936
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	670
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	301
		number 1950...	306
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		number 1950...	100
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		number 1950...	75
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	981	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	277
.....1945.....	587	General farms.....number 1950...	345
.....number 1950.....	1,037	.....number 1950.....	84
.....1945.....	641	.....number 1950.....	59
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,156	.....number 1950.....	202
.....1945.....	1,920	.....number 1950.....	724
.....number 1950.....	2,674	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	2,116	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,499
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,135	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	2,610	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	178
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	591
.....number 1950.....	44	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	793
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	611
.....number 1950.....	2,391	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	311
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,922	Other farms.....number 1950...	714
.....1945.....	2,893	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	340
.....number 1950.....	3,157	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	374
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	616	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	107	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,601,749
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	295	.....dollars 1944.....	5,849,169
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	714	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,712,394
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,481	.....dollars 1944.....	3,329,396
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,575,959
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	3,104,590
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	9,181
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	850	.....dollars 1944.....	4,816
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	99,812
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	840	.....dollars 1944.....	214,075
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	27,442
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,915
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,795	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,868,864
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195	.....dollars 1944.....	2,470,427
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	310	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	399,696
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	166	.....dollars 1944.....	530,303
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	740,722
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	714,583
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	585	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,728,446
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,940	.....dollars 1944.....	1,225,541
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	440	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	20,491
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	49,346
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,676	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125
.....persons 1950.....	4,551	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	883
.....1945.....	2,641	.....number 1950.....	1,174
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,591	.....number 1945.....	1,779
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,591	.....number 1945.....	2,330
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	431
.....persons 1950.....	1,455	.....number 1945.....	1,295
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	320	.....number 1950.....	812
.....persons 1950.....	505	.....number 1945.....	3,076
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,861	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,803
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,436	.....1945.....	3,446
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,006	.....number 1950...	37,096
.....dollars 1940.....	451,152	.....number 1945.....	42,659
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,061	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,761
.....dollars 1949...	2,139,142	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,382
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,431	.....number 1950...	18,557
.....dollars 1949...	799,450	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	23,059
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,940	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,492
.....dollars 1949...	678,500	.....number 1950...	8,380
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,091	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,583
.....dollars 1949...	211,995	.....number 1950...	6,127
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,271	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321
.....dollars 1949...	605,962	.....number 1950...	4,743
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,941	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,832
.....dollars 1949...	257,900	.....number 1950...	7,669
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,476	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	132
.....dollars 1949...	130,660	.....1944.....	383
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	643,944
No sales.....number 1950...	102	.....dollars 1944.....	895,520
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	272	.....dollars 1949...	340,364
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	175	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	443
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	155	.....1944.....	882
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	234	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	80,790
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	239	.....1944.....	190,077
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	459	.....dollars 1949...	40,705
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	609	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	209
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	401	.....dollars 1949...	18,627
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	374	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	193	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,690
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	1,954
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,685	.....number 1950...	13,110
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	79	.....1945.....	10,181
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,601	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,208
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	6,295
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	996
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	6,815
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	54	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	526
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	113	.....1945.....	597
		.....number 1950...	1,130
		.....1945.....	995

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b> SHEEP AND WOOL </b>		<b> SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued </b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	317	Sorghums:	
1945.....	499	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,694
number 1950...	24,106	1944.....	2,311
1945.....	45,400	acres 1949...	24,116
1944.....		1944.....	32,977
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	307	1944.....	740
number 1950...	17,857	acres 1949...	13,541
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	302	1944.....	8,297
1945.....	484	bushels 1949...	310,116
number 1950...	13,404	1944.....	148,455
1945.....	31,723	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	179	acres 1949...	235
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3,145	1944.....	1,378
number 1950...	283	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10,259	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,171
number 1950...	232	acres 1949...	10,340
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,453	1944.....	15,030
number 1950...	252	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6,249	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	282	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	395	1944.....	342
1944.....	17,897	acres 1949...	6,113
number shorn 1949...	131,978	bushels 1949...	321
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	262,091	1944.....	252
1944.....		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8,763
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	4,348
<b> POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS </b>		acres 1949...	100,397
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,731	1944.....	46,002
1945.....	3,393	bushels 1949...	885
number 1950...	205,939	1944.....	1,001
1945.....	370,048	acres 1949...	33,676
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	694	1944.....	36,104
number 1949...	73,324	bushels 1949...	834,543
dollars 1949...	64,531	1944.....	812,573
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,972	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	145
dozens 1949...	1,061,192	1944.....	443
dollars 1949...	383,792	acres 1949...	1,726
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	382	1944.....	6,146
number 1950...	5,192	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	473	1944.....	40
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	463	acres 1949...	437
number 1949...	61,533	1944.....	466
1944.....	13,767	bushels 1949...	7,709
<b> ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE </b>		1944.....	5,935
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,212	1944.....	60
dollars 1949...	1,613,779	acres 1949...	478
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,922	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	162-lb. barrels
1944.....	2,380	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	12,534	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	18,395	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	763	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3,660	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	433,323	acres 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,681	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	8,874	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	757,485	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,120	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,428	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	10,776	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	14,764	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	38
dollars 1949...	328,483	acres grown alone 1949...	678
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	217	1944.....	1
1944.....	257	acres grown with other crops 1949...	54
number 1949...	8,264	1944.....	1
1944.....	14,748	acres grown alone 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	91,438	1944.....	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	67	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
number 1949...	117	bushels 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	3,050	1944.....	16
<b> FARM SLAUGHTER </b>		1944.....	2
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,981	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1949.....	965	acres grown with other crops 1949...	80
number 1949...	1,229	bu. in shells 1949...	3
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	24	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	321	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	32	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944.....	438	1944.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	949	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1944.....	527	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
number 1949...	1,197	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	741	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,852	acres grown alone 1949...	8
1944.....	2,280	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3,607	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	5,201	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42	acres grown alone 1949...	648
number 1949...	115	acres grown with other crops 1949...	54
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	5
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	336	acres grown alone 1949...	11
dollars 1949...	8,655	1944.....	25
<b> SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED </b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,249	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	2,591	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	53,431	acres grown alone 1949...	9
1944.....	68,459	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,242	pounds 1949...	4,150
1944.....	2,571	1944.....	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	53,033	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	67,519	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	1,221,824	acres grown alone 1949...	7
1944.....	913,019	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
bushels 1949...		1944.....	5
1944.....		tons 1949...	5

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,013	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949.....	16,642	1944.....	14
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	10
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	73	1944.....	17
acres 1949.....	27	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	832	acres 1949.....	57
1944.....	1,284	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	17
1944.....	351	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	5	acres 1949.....	27
1944.....	451	quarts 1949...	10,141
1944.....	32	Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	385	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,164
acres 1949.....	9	1945.....	1,199
1944.....	139	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,440
1944.....	1,177	1945.....	1,406
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Apple.....farms reporting 1950...	166
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1945.....	107
acres 1949.....	76	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,152
1944.....	3,753	1945.....	744
1944.....	842	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	491
1944.....	2,835	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	661
1944.....	572	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	668
1944.....	67	1944.....	289
1944.....	76	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	970
acres 1949.....	631	1945.....	1,410
1944.....	1,251	trees of all ages..number 1950...	31,168
1944.....	804	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,433
1944.....	1,367	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,735
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	730	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,125
acres 1949.....	338	1944..	19,941
1944.....	10,763	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	326
1944.....	7,503	1945.....	418
1944.....	9,236	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,893
1944.....	6,846	1945.....	4,626
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	956
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,937
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	303	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,640
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	298	1944.....	3,761
acres 1944.....	13	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	28
1944.....	52	1945.....	15
bushels 1949.....	2,601	trees of all ages..number 1950...	57
1944.....	2,581	1945.....	48
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	33
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	30	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
1944.....	6	1944.....	160
1944.....	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	464
bushels 1949.....	558	1945.....	683
1944.....	397	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,304
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,101	1945.....	6,028
acres 1949.....	2,359	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	959
1944.....	112,149	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,345
1944.....	81,811	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,049
1944.....	43,286	1944.....	2,169
1944.....	22,249	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	210
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of all ages..number 1950...	851
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	400
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	451
gallons 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,133
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	97
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	28
acres 1949.....	94	vines of all ages..number 1950...	445
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945.....	546
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,073	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	184
1944.....	2,883	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	261
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	30	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,363
acres 1949.....	120	1944.....	844
1944.....	107	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	9,181	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	348
1944.....	4,816	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,480
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,250
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,230
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	64,153
1944.....	4	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	408
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	48,751
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,190
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42,561
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	287,761
acres 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	56
1944.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48
acres 1949.....	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	1
1944.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	727
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	187
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	540
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.....
acres 1949.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	5	1945.....	.....
1944.....	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	372
1944.....	3	1945.....	.....
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	372
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.....
1944.....	15	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	2	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	1		.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

BEXAR COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,132	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	465
.....1945...	3,570	.....1945...	416
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	798,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	119
.....1945...	79.9	.....1945...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	441,384	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	346
.....1945...	225,335	.....1945...	407
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,093	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	511
.....1945...	60,308	.....1945...	699
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	637,504	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	256
.....1945...	591,150	.....1945...	331
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	203.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	191
.....1945...	165.6	.....1945...	262
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	23,651	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	266
.....1945...	11,122	.....1945...	328
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	127.63	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	375
.....1945...	67.17	.....1945...	455
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	262
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,230	.....1945...	282
.....1944...	2,754	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	179
.....acres 1949...	135,426	.....1945...	201
.....1944...	163,563	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	133
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	407	.....1945...	120
.....1944...	509	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	282
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	284	.....1945...	293
.....1944...	348	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	130
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	203	.....1945...	110
.....1944...	277	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	82
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	323	.....1945...	73
.....1944...	398		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	569	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	701	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	360	White operators.....number 1950...	3,097
.....1944...	414	.....1945...	3,510
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	35
.....1944...	107	.....1945...	60
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,566	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,407	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,043
.....acres 1949...	86,914	.....1945...	2,252
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	73,768	Part owners.....number 1950...	508
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	455	.....1945...	434
.....acres 1949...	16,472	Managers.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	14,826	.....1945...	29
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	133	All tenants.....number 1950...	561
.....acres 1949...	5,129	.....1945...	855
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	103	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....1945...	23.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	230
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	349	.....1945...	397
.....acres 1949...	11,343	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	1,518	.....1945...	16
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,651	Share tenants.....number 1950...	147
.....acres 1949...	289,396	.....1945...	297
.....1944...	259,355	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	133
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	120	.....1945...	47
.....1944...	23,875	Croppers.....number 1950...	78
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,541	.....1945...	109
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	395	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	934	.....1945...	18
.....acres 1949...	62,474	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	91
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	64,773		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,654	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	2,927	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,365
.....acres 1949...	22,947	.....1945...	966
.....1944...	10,324	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,872
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	171	.....1945...	2,215
.....1944...	292	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,857
.....acres 1949...	9,521	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.96
.....1944...	9,770	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,452
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	454
.....acres 1949...	1,109	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	889
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,197
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	678
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	285
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	211
		.....number 1950...	228
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		.....number 1950...	106
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		.....number 1950...	88
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	52
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	146
		.....number 1950...	276
			1,480
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,871		
.....1945...	3,357		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	216		
.....1945...	198		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,226		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,297		
.....1944...	1,245		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,049		
.....1944...	1,138		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,480	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	541
.....1945.....	1,534	General farms.....number 1950...	306
.....number 1950.....	1,887	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	80
.....1945.....	1,779	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	61
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,776	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	165
.....1945.....	1,573	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,348
.....number 1950.....	2,396		
.....1945.....	1,801		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,696	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,198	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,809
.....1945.....	118	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	83
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	208
.....number 1950.....	75	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	293
.....1945.....	80	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	400
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	495
.....number 1950.....	75	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	330
.....1945.....	2,515	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,323
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,569	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	470
.....number 1950.....	2,458	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	848
.....1945.....	3,271	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	808	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,369,223
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	167	.....1944.....	7,988,830
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	427	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,811,793
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	850	.....1944.....	2,300,402
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	880	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,908,541
		.....1944.....	1,469,467
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	615,653
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	594,470
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	19,658
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	607	.....1944.....	140,595
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	722	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	267,941
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,675	.....1944.....	95,870
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,550,216
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	5,675,824
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,813	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,265,003
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	152	.....1944.....	2,843,519
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	696,262
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	121	.....1944.....	724,242
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,588,951
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	2,108,063
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,549	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,214
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,043	.....1944.....	12,604
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	492		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,501
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,655	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256
.....persons 1950.....	6,016	.....1945.....	1,786
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,544	.....number 1950.....	3,621
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,334	.....1945.....	4,723
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,176	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	566
.....persons 1950.....	1,726	.....1945.....	1,484
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	712	.....number 1950.....	1,166
.....persons 1950.....	1,956	.....1945.....	3,615
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,915	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,514
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,005	.....1945.....	3,102
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,330	.....number 1950...	71,639
.....1940.....	333,075	.....1945.....	80,821
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,700	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,399
.....dollars 1949.....	1,924,198	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,029
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,349	.....number 1950...	38,696
.....dollars 1949.....	3,223,504	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	47,902
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,736	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,951
.....dollars 1949.....	1,552,334	.....number 1950...	18,663
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,953	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,553
.....dollars 1949.....	494,683	.....number 1950...	12,391
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,043	Stéers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,530
.....dollars 1949.....	667,432	.....number 1950...	8,926
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,447	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632
.....dollars 1949.....	287,463	.....number 1950...	11,626
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	290
.....dollars 1949.....	224,660	.....1944.....	381
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	7,248,230
No sales.....number 1950...	350	.....dollars 1949...	8,223,322
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	498	.....farms reporting 1949...	4,165,759
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	201	.....1944.....	286
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	196	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	581
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	299	.....1944.....	160,072
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	243	.....dollars 1949...	359,866
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	361	.....1949.....	84,250
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	272		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	205	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	216	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,278
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	291	.....1945.....	1,948
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	14,705
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	452	.....1945.....	19,077
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	250	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	956
Cotton.....number 1950...	75	.....number 1950...	8,904
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	127	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	711
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	86	.....number 1950...	5,801
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	385
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	291	.....1945.....	859
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	108	.....number 1950...	1,261
		.....1945.....	2,300

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	306	Sorghums <sup>1</sup>	
1945.....	421	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,117
number 1950.....	22,005	1944.....	1,859
1945.....	30,928	acres 1949.....	25,526
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	36,157
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	290	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	594
number 1950.....	17,128	1944.....	485
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	283	acres 1949.....	13,596
1945.....	344	1944.....	5,249
number 1950.....	12,214	bushels 1949.....	344,385
1945.....	17,853	1944.....	119,920
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	181	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1950.....	3,526	acres 1949.....	2,532
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	239	tons, green weight 1949.....	15,437
number 1950.....	8,688	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	212	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	772
number 1950.....	4,914	acres 1949.....	9,398
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	209	tons cut 1949.....	12,474
number 1950.....	4,877	Small grains:	
sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	336	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number shorn 1949.....	16,943	acres 1949.....	487
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	122,788	bushels 1949.....	16,975
1944.....	188,441	1944.....	194
average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	7,359
hickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,416	1944.....	1,712
1945.....	3,005	bushels 1949.....	59,429
number 1950.....	196,476	1944.....	32,109
1945.....	268,737	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	351
hickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	632	1944.....	230
number 1949.....	165,927	acres 1949.....	11,896
dollars 1949.....	157,392	1944.....	10,600
1949.....	1,322	bushels 1949.....	307,809
hicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115,535	1944.....	250,567
dozens 1949.....	478,767	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	122
dollars 1949.....	429	1944.....	351
urkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,082	acres 1949.....	3,025
number 1950.....	515	1944.....	11,646
1949.....	837	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1949.....	15,379	1944.....	8
1944.....	17,755	acres 1949.....	191
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	130
attle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	4,103
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,078	bushels 1944.....	1,580
dollars 1949.....	3,421,240	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1949.....	1,870	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1944...	2,120	acres 1949.....	1,064
1944.....	28,176	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	25,889	bushels 1949.....	9,405
1944.....	1,044	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	12,076	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	1,574,975	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,573	acres 1949.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16,100	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	1,166,118	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	820	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,297	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	13,308	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1949.....	21,551	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,503
1944.....	547,244	1944.....	511
dollars 1949.....	162	acres grown with other crops 1949...	55
1944.....	272	1944.....	73
number 1949.....	7,682	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	16,121	1944.....	2
dollars 1949.....	97,626	acres grown alone 1949.....	580
1949.....	90	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	364	bushels 1949.....	5,296
number 1949.....	35,277	1944.....	280
dollars 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949.....	30
y cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,182	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1949.....	601	bu. in shells 1949.....	255
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,051	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1949.....	43	acres grown alone 1949.....	47
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1944...	107	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	67	tons 1949.....	46
number 1949.....	587	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	566	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	591	acres grown alone 1949.....	419
1944.....	984	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
number 1949.....	925	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	993	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,672	acres grown alone 1949.....	427
1944.....	1,970	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
number 1949.....	3,539	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	271
1944.....	59	acres grown alone 1949.....	8,292
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1944.....	14,637
1949.....	146	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9,378	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	260
dollars 1949.....	.....	1944.....	420
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949.....	8,086
rn:		1944.....	14,303
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,463	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,017	pounds 1949.....	4,323,920
acres 1949.....	42,432	1944.....	5,704,759
1944.....	63,545	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,411	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	144
1944.....	1,960	acres grown alone 1949.....	4,379
acres 1949.....	40,884	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	61,198	tons 1949.....	2,593
bushels 1949.....	908,044	869	
1944.....	1,166,450		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	869	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	91
acres 1949...	23,447	1944...	184
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres 1949...	267
1944...	3	1944...	393
acres 1949...	342	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944...	29	acres 1949...	510
tons 1949...	367	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1,391
1944...	47		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	2	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	178	acres 1949...	6
1944...	35	quarts 1949...	4,713
tons 1949...	190		
1944...	60	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258
1944...	.....	1945...	235
acres 1949...	45	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	966
1944...	.....	1945...	703
tons 1949...	59	1945...	116
1944...	.....	1945...	52
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	117	trees of all ages..number 1950...	700
1944...	8	1945...	200
acres 1949...	2,177	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	467
1944...	230	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	233
tons 1949...	2,095	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	18
1944...	225	1944...	9
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	842
1944...	12	1945...	1,418
acres 1949...	881	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,264
1944...	382	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,549
tons 1949...	947	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,715
1944...	453	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,013
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	754	1944...	5,768
1944...	260		
acres 1949...	19,499	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	442
1944...	5,215	1945...	762
tons 1949...	22,934	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,433
1944...	4,896	1945...	4,251
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,431
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	173	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,002
1944...	313	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,158
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,030	1944...	2,353
1944...	1,907	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	26
bushels 1949...	88,833	1945...	8
1944...	172,194	trees of all ages..number 1950...	179
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1945...	15
1944...	202	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	341	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
1944...	565	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	170
bushels 1949...	21,611	1944...	.....
1944...	36,567	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	548
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1945...	860
1944...	359	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,539
acres 1949...	6,783	1945...	13,869
1944...	9,380	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,733
bales 1949...	1,949	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,805
1944...	1,667	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,718
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1944...	3,852
acres 1949...	30	267	
gallons 1949...	2,176	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,041
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,016
acres 1949...	271	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,025
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	985	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,658
1944...	2,147	256	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	261	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	334
1944...	575	1945...	4,686
acres 1949...	4,239	vines of all ages..number 1950...	6,849
1944...	7,171	1945...	3,482
acres 1949...	615,653	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,204
1944...	594,470	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	16,642
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	89	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40,518
1944...	143	1944...	.....
acres 1949...	289	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	623
1944...	380	1950...	21,158
farms reporting 1949...	56	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,697
acres 1949...	147	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17,461
1944...	59	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40,420
acres 1949...	86	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	432	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	278
acres 1949...	788	1950...	34,831
1944...	38	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,822
acres 1949...	114	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27,009
1944...	65	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,246
acres 1949...	484	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8
1944...	43	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	13
acres 1949...	125	1950...	10
1944...	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	59	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	123	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	8	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	18
acres 1949...	55	1950...	55
1944...	33	trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
acres 1949...	198	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	53	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	265	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

BLANCO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-016) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	567	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	34
1945...	674	1945...	82
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	460,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945...	89.9	1945...	33
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89.9	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	28
1945...	100,961	1945...	49
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	294,644	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	24
1945...	51,742	1945...	20
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,441	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945...	420,979	1945...	16
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	413,906	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945...	730.0	1945...	23
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	624.6	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	20
1945...	28,734	1945...	26
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	11,214	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945...	38.67	1945...	45
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	17.95	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945...	394	1945...	46
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	530	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	34
1945...	22,977	1945...	32
1945...	25,467	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945...	31	1945...	28
Land in farms according to use:	86	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945...	125
1944...	41	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	94
acres 1949...	44	1945...	112
1944...	94	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	121
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	135	1945...	119
1944...	176		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	43	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	White operators.....number 1950...	561
1944...	5	1945...	633
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944...	74	1945...	21
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3,003	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	2,029	Full owners.....number 1950...	392
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	1945...	466
1944...	2,626	Part owners.....number 1950...	73
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	714	1945...	59
1944...	20	Managers.....number 1950...	11
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	845	1945...	23
1944...	16	All tenants.....number 1950...	91
acres 1949...	3	1945...	126
1944...	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.0
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1945...	18.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,781	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	487	1945...	67
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	587	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	336,365	1945...	
1944...	374,326	Share tenants.....number 1950...	20
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945...	6
1944...	6	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	10,245	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	174	1945...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Croppers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	41	1945...	23
acres 1949...	36,110	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
1944...	15,811	1945...	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	398	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944...	668		
acres 1949...	2,580	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	2,458	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	210
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945...	258
1944...	36,110	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	505
acres 1949...	15,811	1945...	497
1944...	398	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	505
etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	668	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.14
1944...	2,580	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	294
acres 1949...	2,458	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	127
1944...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	126
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	410
1944...	12	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	102
acres 1949...	1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944...	12	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	65
1944...	31	1945...	75
acres 1949...	31	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	149	number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS	201	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	70	1945...	16
1945...	114	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1949...	43	1945...	
1945...	149	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
acres 1949...	201	1945...	15
1944...	70	number 1950...	
Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	114		
1945...	43		
acres 1949...	201		
1944...	70		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	114		
1944...	43		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	259	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	333
.....1945.....	169	General farms.....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	272	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	185	.....number 1950.....	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	288	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	222	.....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1950.....	356	.....number 1950.....	131
.....1945.....	232	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	273		
.....number 1950.....	340		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	16		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	363		
.....1945.....	501		
.....number 1950.....	412		
.....1945.....	526		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	139		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	192		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	94		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	436
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	131	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	33
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	148	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	62
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	131
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	127
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	70
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Other farms.....number 1950.....	131
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	37
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	94
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	121		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	158		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	226		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,051,282
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	495	.....1944.....	1,096,282
.....persons 1950...	878	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	124,192
.....1945.....	495	.....1944.....	161,183
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	495	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	107,762
.....persons 1950...	480	.....1944.....	119,616
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	480	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,807
.....persons 1950...	245	.....1944.....	10,439
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,623
.....persons 1950...	52	.....1944.....	30,101
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
.....persons 1950...	104	.....1944.....	1,027
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,924,640
		.....1944.....	931,300
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	33,276
		.....1944.....	31,615
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	253,699
		.....1944.....	173,014
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,637,665
		.....1944.....	726,671
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,450
		.....1944.....	3,799
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	371
		.....1950.....	363
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	447
		.....number 1950.....	1,091
		.....1945.....	1,544
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
		.....1945.....	176
		.....number 1950.....	98
		.....1945.....	359
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	529
		.....1945.....	637
		.....1950.....	18,053
		.....1945.....	19,562
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	521
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	620
		.....number 1950.....	9,571
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,084
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	467
		.....number 1950.....	1,396
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	327
		.....number 1950.....	2,508
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	328
		.....number 1950.....	1,756
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	400
		.....number 1950.....	4,218
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		.....1944.....	11
		.....gallons 1949.....	35,575
		.....1944.....	24,950
		.....dollars 1949.....	20,000
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	111
		.....1944.....	120
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	24,083
		.....1944.....	35,358
		.....dollars 1949.....	12,513
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		.....dollars 1949...	763
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	270
		.....1945.....	366
		.....number 1950.....	2,008
		.....1945.....	3,166
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		.....number 1950.....	1,147
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	129
		.....number 1950.....	861
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		.....1945.....	124
		.....number 1950.....	233
		.....1945.....	457

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	317	Sorghums:	
1945.....	427	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	231
number 1950.....	61,587	1944.....	314
1945.....	82,462	acres 1949.....	3,472
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	4,810
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	317	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	108
number 1950.....	44,650	1944.....	46
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	306	acres 1949.....	1,426
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	425	1944.....	982
number 1950.....	31,457	bushels 1949.....	22,217
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	44,105	1944.....	9,755
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	201	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1950.....	6,170	acres 1949.....	235
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	291	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	25,287	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	172
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	236	acres 1949.....	2,011
number 1950.....	13,193	tons cut 1949...	2,528
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	273		
number 1950.....	16,937		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	299		
1944.....	405		
number shorn 1949.....	46,688		
Vool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	382,069		
1944.....	593,539		
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28		
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	452	Small grains:	
1945.....	593	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	40,530	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945.....	54,841	acres 1949.....	472
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	161	bushels 1949.....	8,440
number 1949.....	15,045	1944.....	108
dollars 1949.....	13,222	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	354	1944.....	2,076
dozens 1949.....	235,045	acres 1949.....	1,005
dollars 1949.....	92,361	bushels 1949.....	24,205
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	95	1944.....	11,293
number 1950.....	3,088	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	223
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	125	1944.....	205
number 1949.....	120	acres 1949.....	7,157
1944.....	19,500	bushels 1949.....	6,558
1944.....	11,082	1944.....	159,681
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944.....	121
		acres 1949.....	360
		1944.....	2,006
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944.....	11
		acres 1949.....	4,388
		bushels 1949.....	190
		1944.....	8,255
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,769
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949.....	24
		bushels 1949.....	220
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres grown alone 1949.....	124
		1944.....	44
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18
		1944.....	3
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		acres grown alone 1949.....	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	98
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bu. in shells 1949.....	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949.....	42
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	10
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949.....	65
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	28
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		1944.....	346
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	10
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		1944.....	346
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	51,014
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Table with 4 columns: Item, County total, Item, County total. It is divided into 'SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued' and 'Vegetables harvested for sale-Continued'. It lists various crops like hay, alfalfa, clover, lespeדה, grain, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, cotton, sugarcane, corn, and various fruits and vegetables, with data for farms reporting in 1949 and 1944, and 1950 for some items.

1 For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. 2 Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. 3 Reported in small fractions.

2 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

BORDEN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-017) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	206	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	228	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	584,980	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	86.1	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	283,456	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	185,450	.....1945.....	.....
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	71,214	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	36,615	.....1945.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	503,505	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	575,578	.....1945.....	.....
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	2,444.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	2,524.5	.....1945.....	.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	54,422	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	36,000	.....1945.....	.....
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	24.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	14.28	.....1945.....	.....
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	16
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	174	.....1945.....	31
.....1944.....	204	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	45,190	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	42,360	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	16
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	18
.....1944.....	.....	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	60
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	84
.....1944.....	2	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	34
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	42
.....1944.....	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	54
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....1945.....	49
.....1944.....	6		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	22	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	White operators.....number 1950.....	206
.....1944.....	89	.....1945.....	228
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	95	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	84	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	95	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	176	Full owners.....number 1950.....	64
.....acres 1949.....	3,982	.....1945.....	82
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	7,519	Part owners.....number 1950.....	52
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	39	.....1945.....	55
.....acres 1949.....	2,174	Managers.....number 1950.....	4
.....1944.....	847	.....1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	All tenants.....number 1950.....	88
.....acres 1949.....	85	.....1945.....	89
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	41.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	39.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	12
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	36	.....1945.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	2,089	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	60
.....acres 1949.....	1,268	.....1945.....	50
.....1944.....	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	59
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	1	Croppers.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	660	.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....	18	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	168	.....1945.....	27
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	208	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	451,423	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	523,939		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	144	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	225	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	808	.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	895	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	166
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	88
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	5.80
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	69
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	79
		.....number 1950.....	81
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	152	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	55
.....1945.....	85	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	173	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	98	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	199	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	247		
.....1945.....	241	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	195
.....number 1950.....	247	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950.....	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950.....	82
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950.....	49
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950.....	35
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950.....	9
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	176	Other farms.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	185	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	193	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	13	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,616,958
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	62	.....1944.....	1,895,460
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	116	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,620,545
		.....1944.....	837,808
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,607,377
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	834,881
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,850
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....1944.....	1,220
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,518
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	.....1944.....	1,705
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	996,213
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	1,057,654
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,773
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	142	.....1944.....	31,270
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	16,771
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	33,963
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	968,669
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....1944.....	992,421
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	200
		.....1944.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	101
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	101
.....persons 1950.....	363	.....1945.....	134
Family workers, including operator...farms reporting 1950...	191	.....number 1950.....	559
.....persons 1950.....	191	.....1945.....	1,622
Operators.....persons 1950.....	191	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Unpaid members of operator's family...farms reporting 1950...	48	.....1945.....	12
.....persons 1950.....	62	.....number 1950.....	54
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	54		
.....persons 1950.....	110	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	191
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	220
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	212	.....number 1950.....	17,715
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	192	.....1945.....	23,008
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	119	Cows, including heifers that have calved..farms reporting 1950...	191
.....dollars 1949...	62,660	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	219
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	172	.....number 1950.....	7,784
.....dollars 1949...	622,840	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,888
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	167	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	182
.....dollars 1949...	231,998	.....number 1950.....	640
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	120
.....dollars 1949...	690,902	.....number 1950.....	2,823
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	110
.....dollars 1949...	29,555	.....number 1950.....	4,084
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	190	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	131
.....dollars 1949...	117,882	.....number 1950.....	3,224
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....dollars 1949...	34,418	.....1944.....	10
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	143	.....gallons 1949...	14,510
.....dollars 1949...	20,954	.....1944.....	35,010
		.....dollars 1949...	7,306
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	98
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	5,894
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	41,908
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949...	2,949
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949...	518
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	10		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	24	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	15	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	100
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	45	.....1945.....	132
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	97	.....number 1950.....	677
		.....1945.....	964
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	72
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	125	.....number 1950.....	375
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	60
Cotton.....number 1950.....	120	.....number 1950.....	302
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	45
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	112
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	227
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	29	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945.....	35	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	132
number 1950.....	16,909	1944.....	197
1945.....	28,878	acres 1949...	8,552
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	28,895
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	105
number 1950.....	14,575	1944.....	181
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	acres 1949...	5,154
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	29	1944.....	18,436
number 1950.....	14,102	bushels 1949...	55,175
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,978	1944.....	318,440
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950.....	2,990	acres 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	tons, green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950.....	11,112	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	21	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	103
number 1950.....	473	acres 1949...	3,598
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	tons out 1949...	3,520
number 1950.....	2,334		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	25	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1944.....	27	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	15,633	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1949.....	121,087	acres 1949...	15
1944.....	166,098	bushels 1949...	100
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
		1944.....	3
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	1,559
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	175	1944.....	202
1945.....	207	bushels 1949...	13,731
number 1950.....	12,214	1944.....	860
1945.....	25,842	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	1944.....	7
number 1949.....	1,552	acres 1949...	1,195
dollars 1949.....	1,512	1944.....	257
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	111	bushels 1949...	24,455
dozens 1949.....	38,673	1944.....	3,138
dollars 1949.....	13,563	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	16	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	78	acres 1949...	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	1944.....	.....
1944.....	3	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	398	1944.....	1
1944.....	140	acres 1949...	155
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	14
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	2,450
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	168	acres 1949...	100
dollars 1949.....	904,389	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	148	1944.....	.....
1944.....	175	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	6,325	1944.....	.....
1944.....	11,281	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	87	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	2,997	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	377,227	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	110	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	3,328	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	365,858	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	87	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949.....	665	acres grown alone 1949...	13
1944.....	1,873	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
dollars 1949...	16,141	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
1944.....	28	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	6
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	11,728	1944.....	1
number 1949.....	12,828	acres grown alone 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	144,161	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	9	bushels 1949...	5
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	20
number 1949.....	29	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	1,002	acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bu. in shells 1949...	20
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	84	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	136	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	.....
1944.....	4	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	19	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	4	acres grown alone 1949...	6
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	79	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	81	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	117	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	137	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Cowpeas harvested for picking or	
1944.....	128	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	188	1944.....	.....
1944.....	289	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2	pounds 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
dollars 1949...	40	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Corn:		tons 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	22		
1944.....	31		
acres 1949...	86		
1944.....	191		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	18		
1944.....	31		
acres 1949...	74		
1944.....	191		
bushels 1949...	663		
1944.....	1,942		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	10
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	4
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	86
acres 1949.....		1945.....	6
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	154
tons 1949.....		1945.....	77
1944.....		1945.....	10
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	385
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	141
acres 1949.....		1945.....	15
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	350
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	28
1944.....		1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
1944.....		1945.....	7
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,121
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	578
tons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,543
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4,776
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	313
1944.....			
acres 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
1944.....		1945.....	5
tons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	53
1944.....		1945.....	55
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	50
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	48
1944.....		1944.....	20
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
1944.....		1945.....	2
bushels 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	8
1944.....		1945.....	6
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	74
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		1944.....	100
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	6
1944.....	2,000	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	160
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	145	1945.....	511
1944.....	163	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
acres 1949.....	30,658	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	149
1944.....	14,538	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	136
bales 1949.....	12,854	1944.....	294
1944.....	5,681	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
gallons 1949.....		1944.....	7
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	280	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	61
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945.....	16
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	76	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....	176	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	60
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	715
1944.....	8	1944.....	1,710
acres 1949.....	25	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	51	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	7
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,850	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	36
1944.....	1,220	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	280
acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	41
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	38
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	55
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....	11		
1944.....	2		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....			
acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

BOSQUE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,558	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	67
1945.....	1,758	1945.....	77
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	641,980	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	81.8	1945.....	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	561,290	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	49
1945.....	157,698	1945.....	58
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,980	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	48
1945.....	35,585	1945.....	71
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	525,585	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	568,018	1945.....	48
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	537.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	54
1945.....	525.5	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	71
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	24,728	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	94
1945.....	9,298	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	107
Value of land and buildings,.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	76.83	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	190
1945.....	28.74	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	236
average per acre, dollars 1945.....	28.74	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	187
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	252
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,501	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	82
1944.....	1,532	1945.....	82
acres 1949.....	124,184		
1944.....	156,045	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	61	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	109	White operators.....number 1950...	1,551
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	49	1945.....	1,789
1944.....	74	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	1945.....	17
1944.....	79	Farms by tenure of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	145	Full owners.....number 1950...	855
1944.....	189	1945.....	943
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	492	Part owners.....number 1950...	259
1944.....	568	1945.....	174
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	391	Managers.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	422	1945.....	23
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	93	All tenants.....number 1950...	452
1944.....	91	1945.....	616
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	402	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.0
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	474	1945.....	35.1
acres 1949.....	14,959	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	65
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	18,482	1945.....	113
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949.....	257	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	62
1944.....	7,102	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	10,125	Share tenants.....number 1950...	211
1944.....	87	1945.....	376
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,187	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	197
1944.....	55	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	Croppers.....number 1950...	52
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	70
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	204	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	62
1944.....	4,935	1945.....	47
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	843	Other tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	493	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
1944.....	155,813		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	90,885	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	78	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	441
acres 1949.....	8	1945.....	447
1944.....	8,228	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,195
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	912	1945.....	787
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,250	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190
acres 1949.....	207,678	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.19
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	507,859	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	508
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,544	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	114
1944.....	1,708	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	85
acres 1949.....	7,421	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	673
1944.....	5,954	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	28	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
acres 1949.....	28	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	251
1944.....	118	number 1950...	237
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	354	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1944.....	629	number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	562	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....	288	number 1950...	51
288	288	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		number 1950...	31
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>-Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	458
.....1945.....	237	General farms.....number 1950...	852
.....number 1950.....	482	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	47
.....1945.....	261	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	46
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,003	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	259
.....1945.....	860	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	306
.....number 1950.....	1,182		
.....1945.....	972		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	983		
.....number 1950.....	1,157		
.....1945.....	10		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
.....number 1950.....	15		
.....1945.....	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....number 1950.....	1,124		
.....1945.....	1,404		
.....number 1950.....	1,348		
.....1945.....	1,488		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	294		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	201		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	485		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	580		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	595		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	529		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	422		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	684		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	518		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	240		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	527		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	828		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	226		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,508		
.....persons 1950.....	2,382		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,242		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	617		
.....persons 1950.....	837		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	150		
.....persons 1950.....	513		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,533		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,128		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	937		
.....dollars 1949.....	241,152		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	858		
.....dollars 1949.....	582,887		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,207		
.....dollars 1949.....	622,802		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001		
.....dollars 1949.....	623,984		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,015		
.....dollars 1949.....	121,555		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,088		
.....dollars 1949.....	506,888		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	810		
.....dollars 1949.....	145,806		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	682		
.....dollars 1949.....	77,101		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	11		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	94		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	87		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	76		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	143		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	153		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	351		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	297		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	156		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	136		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	74		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	556		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	96		
Cotton.....number 1950...	208		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	87		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	46		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	56		
		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,258
		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	82
		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	52
		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	189
		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	401
		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	422
		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	178
		Other farms.....number 1950...	500
		Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	195
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	105
		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,166,245
		.....1944.....	5,176,042
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,845,551
		.....1944.....	1,137,804
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,830,874
		.....1944.....	1,058,228
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,820
		.....1944.....	5,179
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,543
		.....1944.....	74,897
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,894
		.....1944.....	1,500
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,308,961
		.....1944.....	2,020,990
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	237,886
		.....1944.....	100,103
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	506,982
		.....1944.....	520,871
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,585,178
		.....1944.....	1,400,216
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,725
		.....1944.....	17,248
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	690
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	698
		.....1945.....	1,047
		.....number 1950.....	1,512
		.....1945.....	5,060
		.....number 1950.....	142
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	457
		.....1945.....	276
		.....number 1950.....	1,138
		.....1945.....	
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,444
		.....1945.....	1,872
		.....number 1950.....	86,104
		.....1945.....	44,535
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,428
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,650
		.....number 1950.....	19,955
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,285
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,277
		.....number 1950.....	4,604
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	894
		.....number 1950.....	4,767
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	914
		.....number 1950.....	5,824
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090
		.....number 1950.....	7,758
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98
		.....1944.....	85
		.....gallons 1949.....	430,994
		.....1944.....	164,804
		.....dollars 1949.....	217,110
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	251
		.....1944.....	521
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	53,886
		.....1944.....	100,382
		.....dollars 1949.....	16,502
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	54
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,274
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	786
		.....1945.....	899
		.....number 1950.....	5,734
		.....1945.....	5,094
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	555
		.....number 1950.....	2,600
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	481
		.....number 1950.....	3,134
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	500
		.....1945.....	894
		.....number 1950.....	888
		.....1945.....	887

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	555	Sorghums:	
.....1945.....	582	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	685
.....number 1950...	25,328	.....1944.....	1,059
.....1945.....	50,482	.....acres 1949...	11,555
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	18,177
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	385
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	346	.....1944.....	297
.....number 1950...	16,060	.....acres 1949...	6,139
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	346	.....1944.....	5,521
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	548	.....bushels 1949...	157,837
.....number 1950...	14,654	.....1944.....	48,895
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	35,542	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	201	.....acres 1949...	90
.....number 1950...	2,693	.....tons, green weight 1949...	460
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
.....number 1950...	11,961	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	495
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	254	.....acres 1949...	5,326
.....number 1950...	1,406	.....tons out 1949...	6,082
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	512	Small grains:	
.....number 1950...	9,268	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	340	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	55
.....1944.....	543	.....acres 1949...	1,382
.....number shorn 1949...	16,075	.....bushels 1949...	25,308
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	155,419	.....1944.....	398
.....1944.....	351,895	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	381
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	.....1944.....	10,594
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....acres 1949...	7,799
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,521	.....bushels 1949...	133,298
.....1945.....	1,618	.....1944.....	89,657
.....number 1950...	116,856	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	846
.....1945.....	188,898	.....1944.....	960
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	443	.....acres 1949...	44,853
.....number 1949...	51,750	.....1944.....	46,570
.....dollars 1949...	29,581	.....bushels 1949...	1,158,945
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,081	.....1944.....	1,158,732
.....dozens 1949...	780,324	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	129
.....dollars 1949...	285,229	.....1944.....	105
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....acres 1949...	2,621
.....number 1950...	4,293	.....1944.....	3,005
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	243	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	161
.....1944.....	403	.....1944.....	145
.....number 1949...	50,913	.....acres 1949...	2,370
.....1944.....	28,561	.....bushels 1949...	2,048
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....1944.....	44,682
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		.....bushels 1949...	35,061
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,540	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	2,435,904	.....1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944.....	1,589	.....1944.....	
.....number 1949...	17,084	.....bushels 1949...	
.....1944.....	19,818	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	603	.....1944.....	
.....number 1949...	5,906	.....acres 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	988,960	.....1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,200	.....bushels 1949...	
.....number 1949...	11,178	.....1944.....	
.....dollars 1949...	1,044,949	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	568	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	876	Annual legumes:	
.....number 1949...	6,261	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	24
.....1944.....	6,845	.....acres grown alone 1949...	269
.....dollars 1949...	191,896	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	32
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	523	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	114
.....1944.....	380	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	
.....number 1949...	11,866	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....1944.....	28,465	.....1944.....	5
.....dollars 1949...	167,281	.....acres grown alone 1949...	12
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1949...	1,099	.....bushels 1949...	123
.....dollars 1949...	42,538	.....1944.....	17
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	979	.....acres grown alone 1949...	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	327	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1949...	410	.....bu. in shells 1949...	3
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	8	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944.....	4	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....number 1949...	13	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....1944.....	8	.....tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	323	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
.....1944.....	57	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....number 1949...	397	.....acres grown alone 1949...	22
.....1944.....	75	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	73
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	905	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....1944.....	1,268	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....number 1949...	1,654	.....acres grown alone 1949...	285
.....1944.....	2,551	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	41
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	45
.....number 1949...	26	.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,984
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		.....1944.....	3,667
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	2,991	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Corn:		.....1944.....	78
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	910	.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,951
.....1944.....	1,212	.....1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	3,553
.....acres 1949...	17,295	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....1944.....	27,891	.....pounds 1949...	1,096,110
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	898	.....1944.....	1,274,304
.....1944.....	1,205	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
.....acres 1949...	17,008	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....1944.....	27,714	.....acres grown alone 1949...	540
.....bushels 1949...	386,550	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....1944.....	448,680	.....tons 1949...	322

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	425	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	9,991	1944...	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2	1944...	4
acres 1949...	1,050	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	18	acres 1949...	57
tons 1949...	1,242	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	26		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	486	acres 1949...	2
1944...	16	quarts 1949...	1,150
tons 1949...	493		
1944...	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	845
1944...	3	1945...	963
acres 1949...	3	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	901
1944...	3	1945...	718
tons 1949...	3	1944...	114
1944...	106	farms reporting 1950...	43
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31	trees of all ages..number 1950...	850
1944...	1,609	1945...	185
acres 1949...	1,004	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	365
1944...	1,214	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	465
tons 1949...	820	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	72
1944...	9	1944...	69
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	738
1944...	85	1945...	1,070
acres 1949...	1,500	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,084
1944...	55	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,273
tons 1949...	680	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,811
1944...	261	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,170
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	117	1944...	9,026
acres 1949...	6,941		
1944...	2,415	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	251
tons 1949...	5,935	1945...	177
1944...	1,661	trees of all ages..number 1950...	943
		1945...	900
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	472
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	463	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	471
1944...	542	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	554
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	15	1944...	1,108
1944...	51	farms reporting 1950...	28
bushels 1949...	5,157	1945...	8
1944...	4,080	trees of all ages..number 1950...	171
		1945...	17
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	44	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	118
1944...	61	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	53
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	130
1944...	24	1944...	203
bushels 1949...	589	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	386
1944...	1,754	1945...	320
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	578	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,951
1944...	857	1945...	2,414
acres 1949...	17,566	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	514
1944...	20,609	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,437
bales 1949...	6,015	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	726
1944...	5,071	1944...	722
		farms reporting 1950...	98
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	344
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	112
gallons 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	232
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	21	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,128
acres 1949...	252	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		1945...	36
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	928	vines of all ages..number 1950...	491
1944...	1,594	1945...	665
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	19	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	91
1944...	22	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	400
acres 1949...	68	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	959
1944...	57	1944...	1,648
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3,820	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	167
1944...	3,179	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,805
acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,625
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,180
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,706
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	280
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,043
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,533
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,610
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28,102
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

BOWIE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-019) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,127	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	366
1945.....	3,620	1945.....	536
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	589,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	589,440	1945.....	49
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	67.8	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	345
1945.....	67.8	1945.....	487
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	289,397	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	668
1945.....	289,397	1945.....	813
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	125,679	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	494
1945.....	125,679	1945.....	618
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,537	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	389
1945.....	21,537	1945.....	452
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,069	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	336
1945.....	37,069	1945.....	375
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	399,544	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	299
1945.....	341,300	1945.....	343
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	127.8	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	161
1945.....	94.3	1945.....	159
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,353	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	95
1945.....	3,180	1945.....	105
average per acre, dollars 1950*	59.64	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	58
1945.....	33.73	1945.....	36
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	147
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,160	1945.....	90
1944.....	2,545	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	71,211	1945.....	51
1944.....	75,027	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	845	1945.....	42
1944.....	789		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	512	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	488	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	White operators.....number 1950...	2,502
1944.....	436	1945.....	2,931
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	253	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	625
1944.....	550	1945.....	689
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	156	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	196	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,090
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945.....	2,400
1944.....	52	Part owners.....number 1950...	376
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	152
1944.....	34	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,369	1945.....	9
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	830	All tenants.....number 1950...	655
acres 1949...	55,794	1945.....	1,059
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	37,131	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	583	1945.....	29.3
acres 1949...	22,556	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	193
1944.....	29,484	1945.....	392
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	2,670	1945.....	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Share tenants.....number 1950...	165
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	347
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	162
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	541	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	19,886	1945.....	129
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,627	Croppers.....number 1950...	294
1944.....	2,107	1945.....	150
acres 1949...	101,853	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
1944.....	100,481	1945.....	44
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	353	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	106
1944.....	287		
acres 1949...	24,317	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	13,641	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	209
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,556	1945.....	156
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,597	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,053
acres 1949...	108,580	1945.....	2,371
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	73,647	1945.....	2,047
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,773	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,89
1944.....	3,460	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	687
acres 1949...	15,233	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	170
1944.....	11,889	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	182
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	771
1944.....	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	234
acres 1949...	2	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1944.....	2	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	55
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	41
acres 1949...	.....	Grain combines.....number 1950...	44
		number 1950...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	68
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	69
		number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		number 1950...	19
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	916	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	301
.....1945.....	650	General farms.....number 1950...	144
.....number 1950...	1,059	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	701	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	498	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	109
.....1945.....	243	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,171
.....number 1950...	702		
.....1945.....	346		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	473	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	649	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	987
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950...	26	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	57
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	68
.....number 1950...	27	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	134
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,473	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	311
.....1945.....	1,725	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	396
.....number 1950...	1,681	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,140
.....1945.....	1,828	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	703
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,432
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	789	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	681		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,172	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	362	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,001,744
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	123	.....1944.....	2,720,495
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,807,029
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,645,196
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,535,786
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	191	.....1944.....	1,309,790
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,220	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	189,619
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,261	.....1944.....	229,517
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	460	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	29,859
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	35,354
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	71,765
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070	.....1944.....	70,535
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	245	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,108,629
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,331	.....1944.....	1,056,333
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	678,568
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	.....1944.....	288,066
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	162,461
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	754	.....1944.....	156,373
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	709	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,267,600
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,608	.....1944.....	611,896
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	86,086
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	18,964
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,698	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	4,895	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,215
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,662	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,696
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,517	.....number 1945...	1,632
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128	.....number 1950...	3,383
.....persons 1950...	1,351	.....1945...	2,492
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	332	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,149
.....persons 1950...	1,027	.....number 1945...	1,692
		.....number 1950...	2,214
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945...	4,235
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,859	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,148	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,546
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	508	.....1945...	3,275
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	99,624	.....number 1950...	35,468
.....1945...	998	.....1945...	38,121
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	825,303	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,476
.....dollars 1949...	2,512	.....1945...	3,191
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	798,614	.....number 1950...	19,761
.....dollars 1949...	1,530	.....1945...	24,962
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,449	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,190
.....dollars 1949...	136,177	.....number 1950...	8,640
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	803	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,245
.....dollars 1949...	222,169	.....number 1950...	5,877
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	328	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	958
.....dollars 1949...	79,086	.....number 1950...	3,140
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	536	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,581
.....dollars 1949...	57,320	.....number 1950...	6,690
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	183
No sales.....number 1950...	463	.....1944.....	315
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	974	.....gallons 1949...	1,324,381
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	388	.....1944.....	898,243
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	293	.....dollars 1949...	657,239
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	298	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	84
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	218	.....1944.....	29
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	213	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	18,691
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	106	.....1944.....	8,146
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	45	.....dollars 1949...	10,503
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	51	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	170
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	78	.....dollars 1949...	10,826
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	337	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,623
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	1,867
Cotton.....number 1950...	333	.....number 1950...	10,216
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4	.....1945...	10,224
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	62	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,267
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	5,791
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	58	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	790
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	45	.....number 1950...	4,425
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	516
		.....1945...	683
		.....number 1950...	1,131
		.....1945...	1,437

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 16	16	Sorghums:	
1945... 14	14	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... 298	298
number 1950... 278	278	1944... 571	571
1945... 243	243	acres 1949... 1,631	1,631
Sheep and lambs born before		1944... 3,663	3,663
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 16	16	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 47	47
number 1950... 181	181	1944... 12	12
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 15	15	acres 1949... 476	476
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... 10	10	1944... 147	147
number 1950... 140	140	bushels 1949... 8,871	8,871
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... 159	159	1944... 2,077	2,077
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 10	10	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 11	11
number 1950... 42	42	acres 1949... 118	118
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 13	13	tons..green weight 1949... 1,003	1,003
number 1950... 98	98	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 245	245
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 13	13	acres 1949... 1,037	1,037
number 1950... 41	41	tons cut 1949... 1,176	1,176
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 13	13		
number 1950... 97	97	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 11	11	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944... 9	9	mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 4	4
number shorn 1949... 147	147	acres 1949... 42	42
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1,153	1,153	bushels 1949... 420	420
1944... 1,041	1,041	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 6	6
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944... 3	3
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949... 142	142
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 2,744	2,744	1944... 32	32
1945... 3,291	3,291	bushels 1949... 2,765	2,765
number 1950... 96,728	96,728	1944... 480	480
1945... 125,473	125,473	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 52	52
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 658	658	1944... 61	61
number 1949... 37,822	37,822	acres 1949... 3,401	3,401
dollars 1949... 34,240	34,240	1944... 2,780	2,780
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1,078	1,078	bushels 1949... 107,155	107,155
dozens 1949... 207,515	207,515	1944... 76,127	76,127
dollars 1949... 121,936	121,936	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 26	26
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 56	56	1944... 101	101
number 1950... 254	254	acres 1949... 250	250
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 58	58	1944... 1,217	1,217
1944... 34	34	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	..
number 1949... 1,212	1,212	1944... 3	3
1944... 798	798	acres 1949... ..	..
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944... 45	45
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949... ..	..
aliys.....farms reporting 1949... 1,873	1,873	1944... 1,125	1,125
dollars 1949... 1,261,687	1,261,687	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	..
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,577	1,577	1944... ..	..
1944... 1,629	1,629	acres 1949... ..	..
number 1949... 13,063	13,063	bushels 1949... ..	..
1944... 12,346	12,346	1944... ..	..
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 715	715	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	..
number 1949... 3,864	3,864	1944... ..	..
dollars 1949... 427,855	427,855	acres 1949... ..	..
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,382	1,382	1944... ..	..
number 1949... 9,199	9,199	162-lb. barrels 1949... ..	..
dollars 1949... 578,830	578,830	1944... ..	..
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 873	873	Annual legumes:	
1944... 728	728	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 566	566
number 1949... 10,013	10,013	acres grown alone 1949... 1,464	1,464
1944... 10,863	10,863	1944 <sup>2</sup> ... 4,528	4,528
dollars 1949... 243,934	243,934	acres grown with other crops 1949... 1,321	1,321
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 7	7	1944 <sup>2</sup> ... 2,136	2,136
1944... 4	4	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 314	314
number 1949... 108	108	1944... 767	767
1944... 30	30	acres grown alone 1949... 491	491
dollars 1949... 1,244	1,244	acres grown with other crops 1949... 428	428
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 136	136	bushels 1949... 6,980	6,980
number 1949... 239	239	1944... 14,942	14,942
dollars 1949... 9,824	9,824	1944... 136	136
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 132	132
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1,697	1,697	acres grown alone 1949... 132	132
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 182	182	acres grown with other crops 1949... 75	75
number 1949... 219	219	bu. in shells 1949... 1,787	1,787
1944... 7	7	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 22	22
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 25	25	acres grown alone 1949... 104	104
number 1949... 7	7	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	..
1944... 27	27	tons 1949... 108	108
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 175	175	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944... 139	139	for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 191	191
number 1949... 212	212	acres grown alone 1949... 573	573
1944... 190	190	acres grown with other crops 1949... 705	705
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1,656	1,656	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944... 2,668	2,668	manure.....farms reporting 1949... 61	61
number 1949... 3,270	3,270	acres grown alone 1949... 164	164
1944... 5,854	5,854	acres grown with other crops 1949... 113	113
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 6	6	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 272	272
number 1949... 16	16	acres grown alone 1949... 689	689
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944... 1,411	1,411
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 50	50	acres grown with other crops 1949... 70	70
dollars 1949... 4,237	4,237	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 95	95
Corn:		1944... 138	138
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1,496	1,496	acres grown alone 1949... 203	203
1944... 1,754	1,754	1944 <sup>3</sup> ... 516	516
acres 1949... 13,332	13,332	acres grown with other crops 1949... 15	15
1944... 23,153	23,153	pounds 1949... 62,149	62,149
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1,455	1,455	1944... 132,055	132,055
1944... 1,665	1,665	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949... 12,976	12,976	or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 131	131
1944... 21,825	21,825	acres grown alone 1949... 287	287
bushels 1949... 265,758	265,758	acres grown with other crops 1949... 5	5
1944... 226,092	226,092	tons 1949... 249	249

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949....	649	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949....	612
.....acres 1949....	13,965	.....1944....	815
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949....	49	.....acres 1949....	1,034
.....1944....	62	.....1944....	1,274
.....acres 1949....	1,645	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949....	31
.....1944....	2,540	.....acres 1949....	65
.....tons 1949....	3,323	.....acres 1949....	246
.....1944....	4,767	Other vegetables.....acres 1949....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944....	19	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949....	7
.....acres 1949....	767	.....acres 1949....	9
.....1944....	234	.....quarts 1949....	1,495
.....tons 1949....	793	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944....	147	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1949....	296	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950....	1,407
.....1944....	48	.....1945....	611
.....acres 1949....	4,021	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,071
.....1944....	685	.....1945....	423
.....tons 1949....	4,883	.....1945....	802
.....1944....	451	.....1945....	434
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	21	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	6,244
.....1944....	11	.....1945....	3,896
.....acres 1949....	416	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	3,972
.....1944....	27	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	2,272
.....tons 1949....	529	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	1,996
.....1944....	22	.....1944....	1,673
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	107	.....1944....	1,041
.....1944....	175	.....farms reporting 1950....	631
.....acres 1949....	2,735	.....1945....	20,430
.....1944....	4,198	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	12,399
.....tons 1949....	3,461	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	8,031
.....1944....	4,791	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	5,113
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	247	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	6,292
.....1944....	32	Pears.....farms reporting 1950....	748
.....acres 1949....	4,407	.....1945....	410
.....1944....	942	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	4,326
.....tons 1949....	5,464	.....1945....	3,763
.....1944....	900	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1,363
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	3,163
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	836	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	3,918
.....1944....	923	.....1944....	2,453
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	110	.....1945....	117
.....1944....	672	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	51
.....bushels 1949....	11,613	.....1945....	252
.....1944....	31,027	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	114
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	623	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	187
.....1944....	842	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	65
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	372	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	118
.....1944....	687	.....1944....	127
.....bushels 1949....	33,899	.....1944....	435
.....1944....	44,976	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950....	253
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	1,063	.....1945....	1,916
.....1944....	1,255	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,898
.....acres 1949....	33,401	.....1945....	852
.....1944....	23,849	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1,064
.....bales 1949....	9,015	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	450
.....1944....	10,976	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	368
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949....	44	.....1944....	350
.....acres 1949....	40	Figs.....farms reporting 1950....	1,818
.....gallons 1949....	2,339	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	903
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949....	18	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	915
.....acres 1949....	116	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	19,891
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949....	2,539	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	315
.....1944....	3,220	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950....	123
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	667	.....1945....	1,887
.....1944....	907	.....vines of all ages..number 1950....	1,396
.....acres 1949....	1,659	.....1945....	1,135
.....1944....	1,721	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950....	752
.....sold..dollars 1949....	189,619	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950....	3,334
.....1944....	229,517	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	18,282
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949....	34	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950....	393
.....1944....	78	.....1950....	8,437
.....acres 1949....	109	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	2,260
.....1944....	118	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	6,197
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	77,607
.....acres 1949....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950....	171
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949....	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	2,858
.....1944....	23	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1,058
.....acres 1949....	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	1,800
.....1944....	6	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	20,584
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949....	9	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950....	
.....acres 1949....	13	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	
.....acres 1949....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949....	46	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
.....acres 1949....	96	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949....	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	
.....acres 1949....	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949....	8	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	
.....acres 1949....	3	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949....	30	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950....	
.....1944....	4	.....1945....	
.....acres 1949....	31	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	
.....1944....	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949....	65	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	
.....acres 1949....	65	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 13, 1951

BRAZORIA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-020) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,642	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 223
	1945... 2,192		1945... 575
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 922,240	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 19
	1945... 737		1945... 155
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 253,720	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 204
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 385,643		1945... 420
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 102,808	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 412
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 62,127		1945... 587
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 636,044	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 189
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 643,350		1945... 240
	1945... 444.2	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 124
Average size of farm.....acres	1950*... 293.5		1945... 115
	1945... 8,779	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 114
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 54.94		1945... 107
	1945... 29.91	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 113
			1945... 58
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 51
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 913		1945... 51
	1944... 1,047	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 46
	acres 1949... 114,864		1945... 41
	1944... 79,423	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 24
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 346		1945... 110
	1944... 192	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 108
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 218		1945... 97
	1944... 85	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 91
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 115		1945... 115
	1944... 96	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 103
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 125		1945... 61
	1944... 95	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 85	Farms by color of operator:	
	1944... 69	White operators.....number	1950... 1,197
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 49		1945... 1,551
	1944... 109	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 445
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 606		1945... 641
	1944... 301	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 105,403	Full owners.....number	1950... 783
	1944... 22,380		1945... 1,172
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 16,914	Part owners.....number	1950... 494
	1944... 24,941		1945... 399
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 70	Managers.....number	1950... 21
	1944... 2,971		1945... 15
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 61	All tenants.....number	1950... 344
	1944... 5		1945... 606
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 21.0
	1944... 4		1945... 27.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 264	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 90
	1944... 13,943		1945... 317
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 368	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 25
	1944... 366		1945... 15
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 134,342	Share tenants.....number	1950... 116
	1944... 87,885		1945... 121
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 110	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 11.3
	1944... 38	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 7,707	Croppers.....number	1950... 19
	1944... 1,759		1945... 35
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 94
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 599		1945... 11.8
	1944... 1,452	Other tenants.....number	1950... 36
	acres 1949... 287,542	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 58
	1944... 411,521	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1,352	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 605
	1944... 2,146		1945... 429
	acres 1949... 13,272	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,335
	1944... 15,441		1945... 1,167
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 174	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,330
	1944... 153		1945... 616
	acres 1949... 76,386	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 844
	1944... 49,118		1945... 252
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 410
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 919
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 232
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 28
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 87
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 101
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 160
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 5
			1945... 5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 16
			1945... 16
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 11
			1945... 11
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 7
			1945... 7
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 23
			1945... 23
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,452		
	1945... 2,099		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 145		
	1945... 73		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting	1949... 328		
	1949... 861		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1944... 1,237		
	1949... 682		
	1944... 1,090		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	662	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	246
.....1945...	547	General farms.....number 1950...	23
.....number 1950...	923	.....1945...	
.....1945...	659	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	575	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	471	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	1,221	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	963
.....1945...	798		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	503	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	1,061	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	687
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).number 1950...	68
.....number 1950...	106	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).number 1950...	109
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).number 1950...	120
.....number 1950...	54	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).number 1950...	90
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	991	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).number 1950...	159
.....1945...	1,436	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .number 1950...	141
.....number 1950...	1,293	Other farms.....number 1950...	955
.....1945...	1,534	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	255
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	686
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	14
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	164	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	581	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,292,364
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	363	.....1944...	5,888,644
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	207	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,400,616
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	3,982,068
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,254,156
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	146	.....1944...	3,794,151
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	678	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	108,669
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	454	.....1944...	34,256
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	249	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20,697
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944...	149,811
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	17,094
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	896	.....1944...	3,850
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,888,048
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	136	.....1944...	1,912,429
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	825,007
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	.....1944...	632,519
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	93,761
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	607	.....1944...	157,594
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	686	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,969,280
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	233	.....1944...	1,122,316
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,700
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	4,147
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,223	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	2,806	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,113	.....1945...	1,304
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	504	.....number 1950...	4,009
.....persons 1950...	775	.....1945...	4,561
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	303	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	461
.....persons 1950...	918	.....1945...	706
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	1,211
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,410	.....1945...	1,851
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	743	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	284	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,299
.....dollars 1949...	125,428	.....1945...	1,900
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	658	.....number 1950...	66,111
.....dollars 1949...	1,565,167	.....1945...	69,437
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,219	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,237
.....dollars 1949...	1,001,913	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,847
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	633	.....number 1950...	38,376
.....dollars 1949...	618,711	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	45,686
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	649	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	917
.....dollars 1949...	217,126	.....number 1950...	5,501
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	730	.....number 1950...	708
.....dollars 1949...	441,880	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	9,372
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	422	.....number 1950...	633
.....dollars 1949...	218,220	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,938
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	343	.....number 1950...	807
.....dollars 1949...	113,483	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	10,425
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	74
No sales.....number 1950...	320	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	171
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	366	.....1944...	30
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	106	gallons 1949...	1,313,682
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	110	.....1944...	1,729,176
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	134	.....dollars 1949...	818,540
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	88	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	122	.....1944...	30
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	62	pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,493
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	63	.....1944...	11,875
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	90	.....dollars 1949...	1,891
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	181	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	58
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949...	4,576
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	313	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	172	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	631
Cotton.....number 1950...	141	.....1945...	989
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950...	4,771
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	4	.....1945...	5,974
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	4	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	488
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	69	.....number 1950...	2,658
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	20	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		.....number 1950...	2,113
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	183
		.....1945...	423
		.....number 1950...	896
		.....1945...	885

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	45	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945...	60	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	171
number 1950...	896	1944...	271
1945...	1,360	acres 1949...	2,230
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	1,920
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Harvested for grain or for seed...farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1950...	648	1944...	27
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	42	acres 1949...	583
1945...	49	1944...	182
number 1950...	530	bushels 1949...	8,757
1945...	1,048	1944...	2,254
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950...	161	acres 1949...	1,099
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	39	tons, green weight 1949...	4,866
number 1950...	369	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	30	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	112
number 1950...	118	acres 1949...	548
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	tons out 1949...	625
number 1950...	248		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	25	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1944...	28	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	544	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1949...	2,703	acres 1949...	6
1944...	4,700	bushels 1949...	30
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,258	acres 1949...	
1945...	1,914	1944...	
number 1950...	60,841	bushels 1949...	
1945...	104,444	1944...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	194	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	13,187	1944...	5
dollars 1949...	12,442	acres 1949...	156
1944...	514	1944...	407
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	164,511	bushels 1949...	2,220
dollars 1949...	74,736	1944...	4,775
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	92	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	468	1944...	36
1949...	101	acres 1949...	66
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1944...	132	1944...	396
number 1949...	1,865	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	2,066	1944...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	856	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,963,530	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	746	1944...	
1944...	979	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	20,307	1944...	
1944...	21,079	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	408	1944...	
number 1949...	6,807	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	169
dollars 1949...	858,655	1944...	152
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	646	acres 1949...	76,770
number 1949...	13,500	1944...	48,918
dollars 1949...	997,935	162-lb. barrels 1949...	819,682
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	243	1944...	624,306
1944...	224		
number 1949...	3,317	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
1944...	3,419	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	74
dollars 1949...	91,825	acres grown alone 1949...	203
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	75
1944...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
number 1949...	256	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
1944...	170	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	2,886	1944...	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres grown alone 1949...	237
number 1949...	310	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	12,229	bushels 1949...	5,036
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	65
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	709	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	66
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	350	acres grown alone 1949...	151
number 1949...	646	acres grown with other crops 1949...	96
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	17	bu. in shells 1949...	3,479
1944...	25	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	24	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1944...	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	336	tons 1949...	1
1944...	121	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	622	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	218	acres grown alone 1949...	31
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	548	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944...	893	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	1,128	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944...	2,022	acres grown alone 1949...	762
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	144
number 1949...	62	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	16
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944...	279
dollars 1949...	2,894	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	559	1944...	15
1944...	725	acres grown alone 1949...	1
acres 1949...	11,533	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	33
1944...	12,387	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	543	pounds 1949...	601
1944...	722	1944...	6,900
acres 1949...	10,988	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	12,248	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
bushels 1949...	150,552	acres grown alone 1949...	12
1944...	167,869	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		tons 1949...	15

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
<b>Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:</b>		<b>Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued</b>	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	156	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	35
acres 1949.....	5,763	1944.....	18
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	99
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	11
1944.....	433	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	40
acres 1949.....	478	acres 1949.....	61
1944.....	22	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	346
tons 1949.....	557		
1944.....	14	<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:</b>	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	(*) 90
acres 1949.....	369	quarts 1949...	
1944.....	22		
tons 1949.....	1	<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>	
1944.....	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	726
1944.....	1	1945...	119
acres 1949.....	10	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	394
1944.....	2	1945...	679
tons 1949.....	10	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944.....	1	1945...	4
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	124
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945...	10
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
acres 1949.....	873	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59
1944.....	13	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14
tons 1949.....	1,068	1944.....	180
1944.....	15	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	122
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	95	1945...	1,035
1944.....	65	trees of all ages..number 1950...	445
acres 1949.....	3,172	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	590
1944.....	6,402	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	257
tons 1949.....	3,516	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	39
1944.....	4,540		
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	40		
1944.....	10	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	300
acres 1949.....	918	1945...	141
1944.....	179	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,220
tons 1949.....	1,176	1945...	2,050
1944.....	192	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	541
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,679
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,064
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944.....	1,961
1944.....	21	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	10
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	124	1945...	25
1944.....	112	trees of all ages..number 1945...	11
bushels 1949...	5,847	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944.....	9,551	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	92
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1944.....	52
1944.....	90	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	743
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	262	1945...	424
1944.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1950...	129
bushels 1949...	14,789	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	614
1944.....	12,472	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	342	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	17
1944.....	396	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	428
acres 1949...	14,449	1950...	8,465
1944.....	6,590	trees of all ages..number 1950...	685
bales 1949...	5,461	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,788
1944.....	2,379	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	286,866
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	16
acres 1949...	514	1945...	32
gallons 1949...	50,638	1945...	6
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		vines of all ages..number 1950...	11
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	27	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	30
Vegetables harvested for home use		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	857	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	1,861	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	20
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1945...	7,14
1944.....	131	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,90
acres 1949.....	970	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,24
1944.....	625	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,47
sold..dollars 1949...	108,669		
1944.....	34,256	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	39	1950...	17,72
1944.....	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,16
acres 1949.....	123	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15,56
1944.....	31	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,37
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	13	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949...	52	1950...	18
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
1944.....	34	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	(*)
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
acres 1949...	48	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	3,4
acres 1949...	46	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,5
acres 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.
acres 1949...	5	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945...	.
acres 1949...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	.
1944.....	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	106	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.
1944.....	32	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	.
acres 1949...	28		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

BRAZOS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-021) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Table with 4 columns: Item, County total, Item, and County total. It is divided into sections: FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE; FARMS BY SIZE; FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR; and SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT. It lists various agricultural metrics and their values for 1950 and 1945.

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	463	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	292
.....1945.....	236	General farms.....number 1950.....	25
.....number 1950.....	541	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	273	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	594
.....1945.....	168	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	515		
.....1945.....	245		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	340		
.....number 1950.....	491		
.....1945.....	20		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
.....1945.....	3		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4		
.....number 1950.....	3		
.....1945.....	4		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	891		
.....1945.....	887		
.....number 1950.....	1,049		
.....1945.....	925		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	472		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	201		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	461		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	249		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	95		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	689
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	36
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	468	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	79
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	411	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	106
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	518	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	245
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	245
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	176
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	657	Other farms.....number 1950.....	589
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	211
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	372	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	377
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	399	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,007,566
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	540	.....1944.....	2,658,987
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	538	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,176,677
		.....1944.....	1,209,632
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,154,158
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,185,133
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,338	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,860
.....persons 1950.....	2,883	.....1944.....	20,384
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,289	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,891
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,228	.....1944.....	3,165
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	464	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,768
.....persons 1950.....	655	.....1944.....	450
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	246	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,820,060
.....persons 1950.....	1,000	.....1944.....	1,446,530
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	826,950
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1944.....	340,705
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,304	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	288,875
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	759	.....1944.....	315,300
Machine hire.....dollars 1947.....	473	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,704,235
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,127	.....1944.....	790,525
.....dollars 1949.....	1,199,595	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,849
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	959,338	.....1944.....	2,825
.....dollars 1949.....	668		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	842,483	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	746	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	932
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	91,587	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	780
.....dollars 1949.....	589	.....1945.....	749
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	237,272	.....number 1950.....	1,684
.....dollars 1949.....	290	.....1945.....	1,611
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	108,600	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	526
.....dollars 1949.....	314	.....1945.....	617
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	61,143	.....number 1950.....	1,296
		.....1945.....	2,648
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
No sales.....number 1950.....	155	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,157
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	224	.....1945.....	1,446
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	123	.....number 1950.....	42,545
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	100	.....1945.....	40,866
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	109	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,154
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	124	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,415
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	176	.....number 1950.....	25,527
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	154	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,472
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	124	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	871
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	75	.....number 1950.....	5,855
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	116	.....number 1950.....	672
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,955
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	621
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	454	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,288
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	819
Cotton.....number 1950.....	449	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,815
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	96
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	124
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	1,542,876
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	79	.....1944.....	927,082
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	29	.....dollars 1949.....	820,373
		.....1944.....	25
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	52
		.....1944.....	7,714
		.....dollars 1949.....	50,441
		.....1944.....	4,758
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	34
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,821
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	712
		.....1945.....	943
		.....number 1950.....	6,150
		.....1945.....	7,434
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	602
		.....number 1950.....	3,514
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	338
		.....number 1950.....	2,536
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	296
		.....1945.....	289
		.....number 1950.....	792
		.....1945.....	722

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Sorghums:	
1945.....	44	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	357
number 1950...	1,344	1944.....	356
1945.....	2,196	acres 1949...	3,284
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,107
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950.....	379	1944.....	21
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	31	acres 1949...	201
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	45	1944.....	244
number 1950...	785	bushels 1949...	2,780
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,680	1944.....	2,746
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	240	acres 1949...	207
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	tons..green weight 1949...	2,325
number 1950.....	545	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	27	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	355
number 1950.....	96	acres 1949...	2,858
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	tons out 1949...	4,065
number 1950.....	465		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Small grains:	
1944.....	35	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	854	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,942	acres 1949...	6
1944.....	10,806	bushels 1949...	60
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	2
		1944.....	2
		bushels 1949...	38
		1944.....	11
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres 1949...	912
		1944.....	1,829
		bushels 1949...	35,940
		1944.....	45,970
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres 1949...	8
		1944.....	159
		bushels 1949...	280
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	25
		1944.....	500
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	65
		acres grown alone 1949...	225
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	263
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	65
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	204
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		acres grown alone 1949...	39
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	54
		bushels 1949...	4
		1944.....	224
		1944.....	775
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	13
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	100
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	6
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		acres grown alone 1949...	87
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	64
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	27
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
		acres grown alone 1949...	213
		1944.....	1,581
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	50
		1944.....	147
		acres grown alone 1949...	175
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,178
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	60,307
		1944.....	312,692
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		acres grown alone 1949...	137
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	115

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
.....acres 1949...	6,286	.....acres 1944...	38
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....acres 1944...	21
.....1944...	43	.....acres 1944...	32
.....acres 1949...	5,813	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	33
.....1944...	2,580	.....acres 1949...	70
.....acres 1949...	6,044	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	20
.....1944...	5,268		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	2	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1949...	50	.....acres 1949...	10
.....1944...	653	.....quarts 1949...	7,569
.....acres 1949...	35		
.....1944...	651	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Leapedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	407
.....1944...	2	.....acres 1945...	162
.....acres 1949...	22	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	59
.....1944...	549	.....acres 1945...	88
.....acres 1949...	20	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	44
.....1944...	335	.....farms reporting 1945...	24
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	186
.....1944...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	148
.....acres 1949...	159	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	103
.....1944...	220	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	63
.....acres 1949...	209	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23
.....1944...	170	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	39
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	227
.....1944...	52	.....farms reporting 1945...	182
.....acres 1949...	279	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,960
.....1944...	926	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	785
.....acres 1949...	296	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,175
.....1944...	1,110	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	454
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	70	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	953
.....1944...	10		
.....acres 1949...	1,948	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	244
.....1944...	393	.....farms reporting 1945...	163
.....acres 1949...	2,747	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,012
.....1944...	405	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	793
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	333
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	241	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	719
.....1944...	184	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	966
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	15	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,893
.....acres 1944...	156	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....bushels 1949...	2,512	.....farms reporting 1945...	3
.....1944...	4,812	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	159	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	9
.....1944...	221	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	46	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
.....1944...	197	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	3,817	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	8,073	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	98
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	585	.....farms reporting 1945...	85
.....1944...	864	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	926
.....acres 1949...	50,680	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,075
.....1944...	23,854	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	305
.....bales 1949...	20,841	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	823
.....1944...	11,432	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	450
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1944...	546
.....acres 1949...	16	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	111
.....gallons 1949...	1,488	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	644
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	321
.....acres 1949...	100	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	323
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	965	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	926
.....1944...	1,617	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	50	.....farms reporting 1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	133	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	136
.....acres 1944...	148	.....vines of all ages..number 1945...	422
.....sold..dollars 1949...	14,860	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	79
.....1944...	20,884	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	57
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	145
.....acres 1949...	19	.....1944...	147
.....acres 1944...	4	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	81
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,420
.....acres 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	331
.....acres 1944...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,050
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,602
.....acres 1949...	16	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	56
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,028
.....acres 1949...	15	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	359
.....acres 1944...	24	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	669
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,236
.....acres 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1944...	8	.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1944...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1944...	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1944...	14	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1	.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	.....
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
		.....1944...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions. art. 222-90

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

BREWSTER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	156	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	10
1945.....	226	1945.....	28
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	3,978,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	71.3	1945.....	18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	1,057,488	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	859,979	1945.....	10
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	1,111,489	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	174,352	1945.....	15
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	2,834,512	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	3,241,512	1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	18,189.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	14,343.0	1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	152,085	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	94,974	1945.....	2
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	9.49	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	6.62	1945.....	1
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	1945.....	2
1944.....	31	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....	1,618	1945.....	2
1944.....	747	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	1945.....	5
1944.....	18	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1945.....	7
1944.....	2	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	9
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	20
1944.....	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	112
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1945.....	151
1944.....	3		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	5	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	White operators.....number 1950.....	156
1944.....	2	1945.....	228
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	3	Full owners.....number 1950.....	71
acres 1949.....	144	1945.....	97
1944.....	54	Part owners.....number 1950.....	31
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1945.....	39
acres 1949.....	52	Managers.....number 1950.....	18
1944.....	275	1945.....	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	All tenants.....number 1950.....	36
acres 1949.....	30	1945.....	81
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	23.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	35.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	26
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	76
acres 1949.....	22	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	.....
1944.....	9	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	8	1945.....	.....
1944.....	1,797	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Croppers.....number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	615	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	146	1945.....	5
1944.....	196	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	9
acres 1949.....	2,801,023	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	1
1944.....	3,235,639		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	44	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	207	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	67
acres 1949.....	31,052	1945.....	61
1944.....	3,020	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	97
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	1945.....	56
1944.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	48
acres 1949.....	259	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.94
1944.....	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		number 1950.....	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		number 1950.....	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		number 1950.....	4
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	139	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	110
.....1945.....	156	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	220	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	203	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	5	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	34	.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	5	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	23		
.....number 1950.....	29	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	132
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950.....	48
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950.....	40
.....number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950.....	19
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	119	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	144	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	125	Other farms.....number 1950.....	24
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	8
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	15
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	89		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,708,100
		.....1944.....	2,789,348
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,089
		.....1944.....	1,040
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,504
		.....1944.....	.....
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	355
		.....1944.....	1,040
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	180
		.....1944.....	.....
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,883,061
		.....1944.....	2,787,308
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	38,244
		.....1944.....	49,325
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,382
		.....1944.....	11,681
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,839,435
		.....1944.....	2,728,322
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	1,000
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	127
		.....1950.....	127
		.....1945.....	174
		.....number 1950.....	2,682
		.....1945.....	3,448
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
		.....1945.....	102
		.....number 1950.....	274
		.....1945.....	549
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	136
		.....1945.....	204
		.....number 1950.....	36,220
		.....1945.....	66,333
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	128
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	188
		.....number 1950.....	20,852
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	41,120
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
		.....number 1950.....	391
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
		.....number 1950.....	4,062
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	93
		.....number 1950.....	3,510
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
		.....number 1950.....	7,996
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
		.....1944.....	24
		.....gallons 1949.....	75,777
		.....1944.....	94,540
		.....dollars 1949.....	39,194
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	50
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
		.....1945.....	38
		.....number 1950.....	242
		.....1945.....	185
		.....number 1950.....	20
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	214
		.....number 1950.....	8
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
		.....number 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	2
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
		.....number 1950.....	15
		.....1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	81	Sorghums:	
1945...	89	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	210,182	1944...	14
1945...	189,688	acres 1949...	258
		1944...	718
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	81	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	141,240	acres 1949...	100
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	81	1944.....	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	81	bushels 1949...	4,200
number 1950...	131,901	1944.....	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	145,210	.....	.....
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	34,044	1944.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	72	acres 1949...	.....
number 1950...	97,857	1944.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	89	tons green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	9,839		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	68,922	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	81	1944.....	158
number shorn 1949...	158,056	acres 1949...	142
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,107,849	1944.....	.....
1944.....	1,379,064	.....	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	85	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945...	182	acres 1949...	.....
number 1950...	2,689	bushels 1949...	.....
1945...	6,793	1944.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	701	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	817	1944.....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17	bushels 1949...	.....
dozens 1949...	4,161	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	2,895	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	108	acres 1949...	.....
1949...	12	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	19	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	229	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	122	1944.....	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	135	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,890,719	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	139	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	14,104	1944.....	.....
1944...	29,153	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	67	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	5,106	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	641,633	acres 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	8,998	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	704,263	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	.....
1944...	1	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	211	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	4,879	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	78	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	72	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
number 1949...	112,660	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	95,812	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,534,945	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	108	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	5,189	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
number 1949...	149	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	13	tons 1949...	.....
1944...	102	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	136	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	54	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	3	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	58	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	52	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	161	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	80	1944.....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	1	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	2	pounds 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	.....
1944...	1	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	4	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	140	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	40	tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	1,263	1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	25	farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	50	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	38
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	18
1944.....		1945.....	1
tons 1949.....		farms reporting 1950.....	18
1944.....		1945.....	38
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	148
1944.....		1945.....	247
acres 1949.....	51	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	50
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	118
tons 1949.....	65	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	171
1944.....		1944.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
1944.....		1945.....	45
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	282
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	56
tons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	256
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	221
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1944.....	.....
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
acres 1949.....	1,175	1945.....	28
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	54
tons 1949.....	245	1945.....	128
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	8
1944.....		1944.....	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
1944.....		1945.....	18
bushels 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....		1945.....	60
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....		1944.....	.....
bushels 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
1944.....		1945.....	29
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	51
1944.....		1945.....	187
acres 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	44
bales 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	39
1944.....		1944.....	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	69
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	66
gallons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	246
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	.....
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
acres 1949.....		1945.....	28
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	39	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	44
1944.....	63	1945.....	217
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	42
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	249
1944.....	3	1944.....	12
sold..dollars 1949.....	555	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	7
1944.....	1,040	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	32
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1		
acres 1949.....	(*)		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1948-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. 870 23-22422

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

BRISCOE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-023) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	464	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	560	1945.....	24
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	567,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	63.9	1945.....	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	256,967	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	119,120	1945.....	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,460	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,550	1945.....	7
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	362,997	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	338,944	1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	782.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	605.3	1945.....	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	39,320	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	12,438	1945.....	32
average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.29	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	20.55	1945.....	19
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	59
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	421	1945.....	120
1944.....	540	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949.....	128,543	1945.....	21
1944.....	136,820	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	27
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	23
1944.....	20	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	130
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	157
1944.....	2	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	75
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	102
1944.....	2	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	66
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	49
1944.....	7		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	79	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	132	White operators.....number 1950...	461
1944.....	177	1945.....	557
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	235	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	253	1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	207	Full owners.....number 1950...	190
acres 1949.....	5,235	1945.....	316
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	17,746	Part owners.....number 1950...	129
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	118	1945.....	88
acres 1949.....	9,904	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	8,394	1945.....	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	97	All tenants.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949.....	8,405	1945.....	150
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1945.....	26.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	4.5
acres 1949.....	1,499	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945.....	3
1944.....	26	Share tenants.....number 1950...	110
acres 1949.....	10,763	1945.....	81
1944.....	1,068	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	108
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	4	Croppers.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	1,075	1945.....	5
1944.....	65	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	306	1945.....	16
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	450	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	203,694	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	169,612		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	386	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	534	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	75
acres 1949.....	3,783	1945.....	126
1944.....	5,239	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	371
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1945.....	166
1944.....	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	371
acres 1949.....	14,315	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.35
1944.....	878	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	76
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	41
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		number 1950...	137
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	282	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	47
.....1945.....	245	General farms.....number 1950...	43
.....number 1950.....	358	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	302	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	372	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	477	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	43
.....number 1950.....	638	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	27
.....1945.....	671		
.....372.....	372		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	6	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	631	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	437
.....6.....	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	77
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	121
.....number 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	133
.....1.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	66
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	356	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	5
.....1.....	489	Other farms.....number 1950.....	27
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	437	.....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	489	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	437	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	508	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
<b>Farms by class of work power:</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	75	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,773,205
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	3,572,058
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,207,272
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	107	.....1944.....	2,021,825
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	267	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,205,585
		.....1944.....	2,021,555
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,598
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	89
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	124	.....1944.....	245
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	125	.....1944.....	25
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,565,933
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,550,233
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,496
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	57	.....1944.....	127,150
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	218	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	48,915
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	71	.....1944.....	191,057
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.8	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,464,522
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,232,026
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	342		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	171
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	401	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	165
.....persons 1950.....	773	.....1945.....	325
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	384	.....number 1950.....	536
Operators.....persons 1950.....	358	.....1945.....	1,616
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....persons 1950.....	225	.....1945.....	21
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	119	.....number 1950.....	25
.....persons 1950.....	190	.....1945.....	63
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	437	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	400
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	412	.....1945.....	528
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	377	.....number 1950...	19,668
.....dollars 1949...	416,495	.....1945.....	32,053
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	387	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	399
.....dollars 1949...	776,973	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	513
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	355	.....number 1950...	9,002
.....dollars 1949...	244,135	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,694
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	302	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	338
.....dollars 1949...	772,543	.....number 1950...	1,211
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	361	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	256
.....dollars 1949...	85,255	.....number 1950...	2,877
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	392	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	262
.....dollars 1949...	273,733	.....number 1950...	3,146
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	367	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	293
.....dollars 1949...	124,276	.....number 1950...	4,643
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	296	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	49
.....dollars 1949...	58,805	.....1944.....	73
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	93,946
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	161,620
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949...	39,418
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	82
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	186
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	21	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	22,584
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	155,573
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	32	.....dollars 1949...	12,566
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	20	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	69	.....dollars 1949...	512
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	110		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	198	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	225
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	337	.....1945.....	394
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	169	.....number 1950...	2,777
Cotton.....number 1950...	168	.....1945.....	5,749
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	198
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	1,315
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	122
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	1,462
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	11.5
		.....1945.....	302
		.....number 1950...	399
		.....1945.....	1,197

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	14	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945...	21	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	336
number 1950...	2,940	1944...	467
1945...	4,648	acres 1949...	30,276
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	46,770
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	289
1950...	2,084	1944...	271
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949...	20,867
1945...	21	1944...	21,920
number 1950...	2,055	bushels 1949...	667,786
1945...	3,876	1944...	463,056
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1950...	75	acres 1949...	60
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	tons, green weight 1949...	400
1950...	1,980	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	220
1950...	29	acres 1949...	9,349
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	tons cut 1949...	13,107
1950...	856		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1944...	13	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	1,816	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	13,025	acres 1949...	206
1944...	28,440	bushels 1949...	22,400
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	289
		1944...	367
		acres 1949...	66,740
		1944...	57,352
		bushels 1949...	1,355,777
		1944...	894,383
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		1944...	16
		acres 1949...	966
		1944...	962
		bushels 1949...	22,295
		1944...	19,490
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	36
		acres 1949...	35
		1944...	4,727
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		1944...	68
		acres 1949...	455
		1944...	2,741
		bushels 1949...	9,962
		1944...	49,640
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	50
		1944...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
		1944...	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	20
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	300
		1944...	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bu. in shells 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	15
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	15
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		pounds 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
<b>Grain:</b>			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	39		
1944...	.....		
acres 1949...	138		
1944...	.....		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	33		
1944...	.....		
acres 1949...	124		
1944...	.....		
bushels 1949...	2,389		
1944...	.....		

Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	704	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	49	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	539	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	2,124	acres 1949...	4
toms 1949...	1,289	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944.....	4,565		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	
1944.....		quarts 1949...	
toms 1949...			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	146
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	15
1944.....		1945.....	1
toms 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	56
1944.....		1945.....	8
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	234
1944.....	13	1945.....	23
acres 1949...	29	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
1944.....	1,650	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	115
toms 1949...	58	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23
1944.....	896	1944.....	65
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	123
1944.....	1	1945.....	22
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	999
1944.....	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	347
toms 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	652
1944.....	24	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	374
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	107
1944.....	50		
acres 1949...	136	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	56
1944.....	2,539	1945.....	3
toms 1949...	152	trees of all ages..number 1950...	159
1944.....	3,462	1945.....	15
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	104
1944.....	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	24
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....	3	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	62
bushels 1949...	23	1945.....	14
1944.....	68	trees of all ages..number 1950...	283
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	52
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	117
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	166
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	940
bushels 1949...	17	1944.....	525
1944.....	20	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1945.....	10
1944.....	234	trees of all ages..number 1950...	202
acres 1949...	26,264	1945.....	54
1944.....	17,177	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	67
bales 1949...	16,735	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	135
1944.....	6,227	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	6
acres 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	3
gallons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	2,130	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	206	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	472	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	318
acres 1949...	8	1945.....	
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
acres 1949...	1,598	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	259
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,512
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	
1944.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	6
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	20
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	200
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	(*)	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

BROOKS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 278 1945... 289	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 5 1945... 4
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 578,560 1945... 128.4	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 128.4 1945... ..	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 5 1945... 4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 391,253 1945... 330,277	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 20 1945... 23
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 30,791 1945... 9,597	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 31
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 742,724 1945... 630,151	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 26 1945... 24
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 2,671.7 1945... 2,180.5	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 28 1945... 30
Average size of farm.....acres	1950*... 13.33 1945*... 10.46	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 29 1945... 30
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 34,752 1945... 22,815	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 20 1945... 28
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 13.33 1945*... 10.46	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 19 1945... 13
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 11 1945... 11
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 225 1944... 257	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 43 1945... 39
acres	1949... 17,321 1944... 15,197	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 16 1945... 23
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 20 1944... 16	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 38 1945... 31
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 27 1944... 28		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 30 1944... 34	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 37 1944... 61	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 65 1944... 82	White operators.....number	1950... 278 1945... 289
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 29 1944... 29	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 56 1944... 121	Full owners.....number	1950... 121 1945... 110
acres	1949... 4,045 1944... 11,473	Part owners.....number	1950... 77 1945... 74
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 74 1944... 915	Managers.....number	1950... 2 1945... 5
acres	1949... 1,900 1944... 915	All tenants.....number	1950... 78 1945... 100
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 6 1944... 109	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 28.1 1945... 34.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 6 1944... ..	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 19 1945... 50
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 9 1945... 10
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Share tenants.....number	1950... 23 1945... 22
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 69 1944... 1,791	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 22 1945... 1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 172 1944... 64	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 12
acres	1949... 183,675 1944... 76,535	Croppers.....number	1950... 12 1945... 12
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 3	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 15 1945... 6
acres	1949... 2,866 1944... 108	Other tenants.....number	1950... 4 1945... 4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 20 1944... 156	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... ..
acres	1949... 530,127 1944... 523,764	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 221 1944... 264	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 56 1945... 22
acres	1949... 2,790 1944... 2,159	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 131 1945... 51
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 21 1944... 12	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 125 1945... 17.73
acres	1949... 460 1944... 250	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... .. 1945... ..
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 5 1944... 128	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 71 1945... 46
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 34 1945... 93
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... ..
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 16
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 31 1945... 72
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 217 1945... 249		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 52 1945... 40		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 61 1944... 133		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 74 1944... 112		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 44 1944... ..		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	86
.....1945.....	122	General farms.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	161	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	147	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	137	.....number 1950.....	68
.....1945.....	85	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	218		
.....1945.....	98		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	125		
.....number 1950.....	190		
.....1945.....	11		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	9		
.....1945.....	12		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12		
.....number 1950.....	108		
.....1945.....	167		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	133		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	47		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	77		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	75		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	68		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	210
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	20
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	29
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	24
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	43
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	52
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	42
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Other farms.....number 1950...	68
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	37
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	31
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	191	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,111,064
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	1,186,273
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	52	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	666,918
		.....1944.....	296,594
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	398,050
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	90,642
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	240,878
.....persons 1950.....	543	.....1944.....	92,300
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	148	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	25,990
Operators.....persons 1950.....	138	.....1944.....	113,652
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
.....persons 1950.....	61	.....1944.....	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	56	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,446,146
.....persons 1950.....	344	.....1944.....	889,669
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	60,450
		.....1944.....	132,251
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,739
		.....1944.....	9,127
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,379,997
		.....1944.....	748,291
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	10
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	153
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	139
		.....number 1950.....	207
		.....1945.....	959
		.....number 1950.....	1,566
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		.....1945.....	175
		.....number 1950.....	210
		.....1945.....	647
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	202
		.....1945.....	245
		.....number 1950.....	32,867
		.....1945.....	38,360
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	231
		.....number 1950.....	16,812
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,601
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	127
		.....number 1950.....	771
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	118
		.....number 1950.....	4,436
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		.....number 1950.....	4,993
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		.....number 1950.....	6,626
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		.....1944.....	72
		.....gallons 1949.....	150,486
		.....1944.....	400,156
		.....dollars 1949.....	60,450
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	35
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	56,920
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		.....1945.....	118
		.....number 1950.....	346
		.....1945.....	514
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		.....number 1950.....	188
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950.....	158
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....1945.....	48
		.....number 1950.....	46
		.....1945.....	88

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 7 1945... 36 number 1950... 55 1945... 397		Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 5 number 1950... 41		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... 79 1944... 195 acres 1949... 1,861 1944... 3,402	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 5 1945 <sup>1</sup> .. 12 number 1950... 33 1945 <sup>1</sup> .. 246		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 4 1944... 9 acres 1949... 441 1944... 337 bushels 1949... 4,380 1944... 4,895	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 2 number 1950... 9		Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 9 acres 1949... 263 tons green weight 1949... 1,437	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 4 number 1950... 24		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 70 acres 1949... 1,157 tons cut 1949... 1,515	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 3 number 1950... 8		Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 5 number 1950... 14		Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 1 acres 1949... 350 bushels 1949... 800	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 28 number shorn 1949... 18 1944... 40		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... ..	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 40 1944... 1,324 Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 8 1944... .. acres 1949... 416 1944... ..	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 160 1945... 251 number 1950... 4,921 1945... 8,860		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 10 number 1949... 1,806 dollars 1949... 1,902		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1944... .. acres 1949... 1,410 1944... .. bushels 1949... 8,525 1944... ..	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 16 dozens 1949... 8,259 dollars 1949... 3,646		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 9 number 1950... 43		Annual legumes:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 55 1944... 68 number 1949... 904		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 30 acres grown alone 1949... 864 1944... 272 acres grown with other crops 1949... 42 1944... 15	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 6 1944... 5 acres grown alone 1949... 131 acres grown with other crops 1949... .. bushels 1949... 808 1944... 491	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 161 dollars 1949... 1,379,212 1944... 149		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1 acres grown alone 1949... 2 acres grown with other crops 1949... .. bu. in shells 1949... 5	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 149 1944... 159 number 1949... 12,687 1944... 12,961		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres grown alone 1949... .. acres grown with other crops 1949... .. tons 1949... ..	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 88 number 1949... 6,903 dollars 1949... 928,077		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 9 acres grown alone 1949... 288 acres grown with other crops 1949... 12	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 120 number 1949... 5,784 dollars 1949... 443,861		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 13 acres grown alone 1949... 443 acres grown with other crops 1949... 30	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 34 1944... 94 number 1949... 242 1944... 789		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres grown alone 1949... .. acres grown with other crops 1949... .. bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 10 number 1949... 12 1944... 98		Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... 79 acres grown alone 1949... .. acres grown with other crops 1949... .. pounds 1949... .. 1944... 439,614	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 5 number 1949... 15 dollars 1949... 376		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... .. acres grown alone 1949... .. acres grown with other crops 1949... .. tons 1949... ..	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 41			
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 28 number 1949... 66			
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 6 1944... 11 number 1949... 8 1944... 45			
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 24 1944... 51 number 1949... 58 1944... 144			
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 19 1944... 82 number 1949... 26 1944... 148			
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... .. number 1949... ..			
Wool, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1 dollars 1949... 5			
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 129 1944... 202 acres 1949... 1,119 1944... 2,245			
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 84 1944... 169 acres 1949... 682 1944... 1,808 bushels 1949... 7,624 1944... 14,767			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
.....acres 1949.....	722	..... 1944.....	135
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	632
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	934
.....acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	117
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	3,849
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	25
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....			
.....acres 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
..... 1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....quarts 1949...	
..... 1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949.....	300	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	55
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	69
.....tons 1949.....	400	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	651
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	..... 1945.....	737
..... 1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	46	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....tons 1949.....	46	..... 1945.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	376	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....tons 1949.....	320	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	2	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	2	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	147	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	85	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	1	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	50	..... 1945.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	143	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....	160	..... 1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	6,287	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....	3,704	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....bales 1949.....	2,429	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	721	..... 1944.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	81	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	183	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	122	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	181	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	24
.....acres 1949.....	4,651	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	2,341	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	240,878	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	24
..... 1944.....	92,300	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	7	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	14	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
.....acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	18,634
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	973
.....acres 1949.....	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17,661
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	407
.....acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	..... 1950.....	11,822
.....acres 1949.....	119	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	715
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11,107
.....acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	161
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	38
.....acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	72
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1945.....	6,583
..... 1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12,282
.....acres 1949.....		..... 1945.....	31
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,552
.....acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	226
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	226
		..... 1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	750

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

BROWN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950....	1,760	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	124
	1,801	1945....	89
Approximate land area.....acres 1950....	607,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950....	29
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950....	93.3	1945....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950....	420,756	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950....	95
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	195,775	1945....	32
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950....	3,192	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950....	122
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	62,207	1945....	92
Land in farms.....acres 1950....	586,428	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950....	35
1945....	459,259	1945....	94
Average size of farm.....acres 1950....	320.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950....	71
1945....	255.0	1945....	104
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	14,888	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950....	130
1945....	7,434	1945....	193
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	45.90	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950....	202
1945....	29.15	1945....	232
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950....	212
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1,314	1945....	300
1944..	1,462	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950....	148
acres 1949..	105,939	1945....	174
1944..	102,410	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950....	108
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	138	1945....	88
1944..	176	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950....	315
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	106	1945....	255
1944..	83	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950....	168
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	100	1945....	100
1944..	122	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950....	36
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	335	1945....	72
1944..	280		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	370	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944..	474	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	284	White operators.....number 1950...	1,760
1944..	248	1945....	1,001
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	103	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950....	3
1944..	79	1945....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	695	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944..	410	Full owners.....number 1950....	1,012
acres 1949..	24,748	1945....	1,134
1944..	19,460	Part owners.....number 1950....	306
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949..	351	1945....	135
acres 1949..	10,317	Managers.....number 1950....	6
1944..	4,823	1945....	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949..	49	All tenants.....number 1950....	355
acres 1949..	1,519	1945....	474
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	39	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950....	20.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	10	1945....	26.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950....	146
Other.....farms reporting 1949..	317	1945....	220
acres 1949..	8,798	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950....	54
1944..	1,404	1945....	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	642	Share tenants.....number 1950....	97
acres 1949..	358,266	1945....	163
1944..	86,773	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950....	73
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	101	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950....	9
acres 1949..	10	Croppers.....number 1950....	19
1944..	10,519	1945....	25
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	154	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	49
1944..	1,077	1945....	66
acres 1949..	49,174	Other tenants.....number 1950....	11
1944..	230,959	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	39
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	1,419	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944..	1,705	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	283
acres 1949..	9,413	1945....	223
1944..	5,800	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950....	1,464
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..	25	1945....	540
acres 1949..	2,075	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950....	1,464
1944..	855	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950....	4.00
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950....	337
acres 1949..	22	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950....	97
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950....	91
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950....	518
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950....	191
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950....	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950....	55
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950....	278
		number 1950....	295
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
		number 1950....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950....	26
		number 1950....	26
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950....	5
		number 1950....	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950....	5
		number 1950....	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950....	1,525		
1945....	1,653		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950....	224		
1945....	148		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..	604		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949..	350		
1944..	532		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949..	523		
1944..	429		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	612	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	423
.....1945.....	254	.....number 1950.....	201
.....number 1950.....	660	General farms.....number 1950.....	36
.....1945.....	275	.....number 1950.....	26
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	981	.....number 1950.....	130
.....1945.....	751	.....number 1950.....	591
.....number 1950.....	1,104	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	795		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	966	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,069	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,189
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	60
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	221
.....number 1950.....	30	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	236
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,247	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	300
.....1945.....	1,491	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	226
.....number 1950.....	1,383	Other farms.....number 1950.....	560
.....1945.....	1,546	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	234
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	346
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	455	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	120		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	215	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	410	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,671,458
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	569	.....1944.....	5,255,079
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,135,501
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,253,534
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,845,453
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....1944.....	1,127,702
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	15,532
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	441	.....1944.....	41,579
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	750	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	61,233
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	.....1944.....	55,043
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	218,323
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	693	.....1944.....	31,205
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	180	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,535,721
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	411	.....1944.....	1,938,652
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	222	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	539,879
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9	.....1944.....	352,567
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	462,231
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	422	.....1944.....	505,645
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	775		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	476	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,513,551
		.....1944.....	1,100,240
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	144
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	893
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,453	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	2,436	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	760
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,436	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	742
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,391	.....1945.....	384
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	506	.....number 1950.....	1,755
.....persons 1950.....	697	.....1945.....	2,732
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	213	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	66
.....persons 1950.....	348	.....1945.....	157
		.....number 1950.....	112
		.....1945.....	317
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,623	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,597
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,203	.....1945.....	1,702
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	952	.....number 1950.....	32,943
.....dollars 1949...	194,019	.....1945.....	42,193
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	893	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555
.....dollars 1949...	501,808	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,671
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,347	.....number 1950.....	19,189
.....dollars 1949...	732,622	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,910
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358
.....dollars 1949...	1,513,094	.....number 1950.....	5,768
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	830
.....dollars 1949...	187,507	.....number 1950.....	4,655
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	942
.....dollars 1949...	808,670	.....number 1950.....	5,336
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	795	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,189
.....dollars 1949...	109,511	.....number 1950.....	7,789
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	615	.....number 1950.....	116
.....dollars 1949...	75,547	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	218
		.....gallons 1949...	1,000,427
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	1,048,663
No sales.....number 1950...	82	.....dollars 1949...	508,200
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	284	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	212
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	160	.....1944.....	308
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	85	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	45,453
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	145	.....1944.....	92,628
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	199	.....dollars 1949...	24,533
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	231	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	92
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	198	.....dollars 1949...	7,045
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	143		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	168	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	89	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	693
		.....1945.....	737
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	4,952
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	421	.....1945.....	3,377
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	113	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	515
Cotton.....number 1950...	139	.....number 1950...	2,410
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	168	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	385
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,542
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	297
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	46	.....1945.....	225
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	77	.....number 1950...	716
		.....1945.....	610

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	267	Sorghums:	
1945...	251	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	788
number 1950...	61,058	1944...	924
1945...	48,303	acres 1949...	20,142
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	260	1944...	23,973
number 1950...	42,811	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	529
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	256	acres 1949...	12,433
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	194	1944...	5,176
number 1950...	32,719	bushels 1949...	211,651
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	54,517	1944...	127,567
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1950...	9,652	acres 1949...	211
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	23,284	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	493
number 1950...	23,087	acres 1949...	7,616
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	174	tens cut 1949...	5,770
number 1950...	10,092	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	216	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	81
number 1950...	18,247	acres 1949...	2,897
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	253	bushels 1949...	55,048
1944...	200	1944...	428
number shorn 1949...	40,498	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	406
1944...	303,094	acres 1949...	23,031
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	240,393	1944...	15,487
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 18	bushels 1949...	235,551
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	222,849
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,488	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	478
1945...	1,622	acres 1949...	16,846
number 1950...	107,243	1944...	15,541
1945...	163,422	bushels 1949...	410,573
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	598	1944...	513,544
number 1949...	166,972	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	127,516	acres 1949...	55
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	1944...	485
dozens 1949...	596,150	1944...	1,500
dollars 1949...	215,993	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	232	acres 1949...	81
number 1950...	2,385	1944...	1,561
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	209	bushels 1949...	1,655
1944...	241	1944...	22,532
number 1949...	30,763	1944...	55,291
1944...	13,753	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	4
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,383	1944...	40
dollars 1949...	2,293,589	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,265	acres 1949...	
1944...	1,377	1944...	
number 1949...	15,727	bushels 1949...	
1944...	17,233	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	549	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1949...	6,923	acres grown alone 1949...	234
dollars 1949...	875,461	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	154
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,143	acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
number 1949...	9,079	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	22
dollars 1949...	775,976	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	456	acres grown alone 1949...	6
1944...	259	acres grown with other crops 1949...	24
number 1949...	5,569	bushels 1949...	5
1944...	2,384	1944...	120
dollars 1949...	144,705	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	106
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	254	acres grown alone 1949...	9
1944...	99	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
number 1949...	33,046	bu. in shells 1949...	1
1944...	15,385	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	83
dollars 1949...	479,146	acres grown alone 1949...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	64	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
number 1949...	235	tens 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	8,581	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	65
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	855	acres grown with other crops 1949...	35
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	391	acres grown alone 1949...	128
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
1944...	13	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	234
number 1949...	14	acres grown alone 1944...	8,405
1944...	171	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12,057
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	232
number 1949...	171	1944...	548
1944...	391	acres grown alone 1949...	8,151
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	11,935
number 1949...	767	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,783,990
1944...	978	pounds 1949...	7,282,191
number 1949...	1,261	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	185
1944...	1,789	acres grown alone 1949...	6,018
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,061
number 1949...	2		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48		
dollars 1949...	1,105		
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	642		
1944...	779		
acres 1949...	6,929		
1944...	11,417		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	626		
1944...	773		
acres 1949...	6,753		
1944...	11,323		
bushels 1949...	118,896		
1944...	167,746		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

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Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
.....acres 1949.....	722	.....1944.....	135
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	632
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	934
.....acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	117
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	3,849
.....acres 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	25
.....tons 1949.....			
.....1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....1944.....			
.....tons 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	69
.....acres 1949.....	300	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	651
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	737
.....tons 1949.....	400	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	46	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....tons 1949.....	46	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	376	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....tons 1949.....	320	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....1944.....	2	.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	2	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	147	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	85	.....1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	50	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	143	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	160	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	6,287	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	3,704	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....bales 1949.....	2,429	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....1944.....	721	.....1944.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	81	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	183	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1949.....	122	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	181	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	4,651	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	2,341	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	240,878	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	92,300	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....1944.....	7	.....1944.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	14	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	18,634
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	973
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17,661
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	407
.....acres 1949.....	12	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	37
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11,822
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	715
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,107
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	.....1944.....	161
.....acres 1949.....	119	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	72
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6,583
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	12,282
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	31
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,352
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	226
.....1944.....		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	750
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....			
.....acres 1949.....			
.....1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....			
.....acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

BROWN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,780 1945... 1,501	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 124 1945... 83
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 607,363 1945... 95.3	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 29 1945... 6
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 429,758 1945... 195,775	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 95 1945... 32
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 3,132 1945... 62,297	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 122 1945... 92
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 566,426 1945... 452,259	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 35 1945... 94
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 320.2 1945... 255.0	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 71 1945... 102
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950*... 14,080 1945*... 7,434	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 130 1945... 193
Land in farms.....acres	1950*... 43,900 1945*... 29.15	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 202 1945... 232
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 1,314 1945... 1,462	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 212 1945... 300
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 105,939 1945... 102,410	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 143 1945... 174
Value of land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 138 1945... 178	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 108 1945... 82
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 315 1945... 255
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,462 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 105,939	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 168 1945... 100
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 108 1944... 88	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 36 1945... 72
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 100 1944... 122		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 233 1944... 280	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 370 1944... 474	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 264 1944... 246	White operators.....number	1950... 1,766 1945... 1,601
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 103 1944... 79	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 3 1945... ..
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 685 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 410	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 24,748 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 19,450	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,012 1945... 1,134
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 351 1944... 4,633	Part owners.....number	1950... 396 1945... 185
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 49 1945... 1,519	Managers.....number	1950... 6 1945... 8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 39 1945... 10	All tenants.....number	1950... 355 1945... 474
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 217 1945... 8,798	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 20.1 1945... 26.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,404 1944... 642	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 148 1945... 220
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 358,266 1944... 86,778	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 54 1945... ..
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 101 1944... 10	Share tenants.....number	1950... 87 1945... 163
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 10,519	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 73 1945... 9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 259 1944... 154	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 19 1945... 25
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,077 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 49,174	Croppers.....number	1950... 49 1945... 68
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,705 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 9,413	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... 39
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 5,800 1944... 65	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 25 1944... 2,075	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 253 1945... 228
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 22	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,464 1945... 540
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,464 1945... 4,000
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,525 1945... 1,653	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 337 1945... 97
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 224 1945... 146	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 337 1945... 97
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 694 1944... 850	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 91 1945... 518
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 552 1944... 523	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 191 1945... 5
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 429 1944... 429	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 55 1945... 278
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 293 1945... ..
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 26 1945... 26
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 26 1945... 26
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	612	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	423
1945.....	254	General farms.....number 1950...	201
number 1950.....	660	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	56
1945.....	275	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	126
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	961	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	139
1945.....	751	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	591
number 1950.....	1,104		
1945.....	795		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	966		
number 1950.....	1,069		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950.....	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950.....	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,247		
1945.....	1,491		
number 1950.....	1,383		
1945.....	1,546		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	455		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	120		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	215		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	410		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	569		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,199
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	68
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	441	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	221
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	750	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	293
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	360
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	225
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	683	Other farms.....number 1950...	530
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Part-time.....number 1950...	234
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	345
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	222	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	422		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	775		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	476		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,671,456
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,458	1944.....	3,253,079
persons 1950.....	2,436	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,135,581
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,456	1944.....	1,253,534
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,331	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,845,453
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	506	1944.....	1,127,702
persons 1950.....	697	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	13,532
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	213	1944.....	41,579
persons 1950.....	348	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	61,283
		1944.....	53,043
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	218,323
		1944.....	31,205
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,535,721
		1944.....	1,999,652
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	539,879
		1944.....	392,567
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	482,291
		1944.....	508,645
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,513,551
		1944.....	1,100,240
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	144
		1944.....	693
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	760
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	742
		1945.....	884
		number 1950.....	1,765
		1945.....	2,732
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		1945.....	157
		number 1950.....	112
		1945.....	317
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,537
		1945.....	1,702
		number 1950.....	36,943
		1945.....	42,193
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,671
		number 1950.....	19,153
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,910
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358
		number 1950.....	5,768
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	930
		number 1950.....	4,655
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	942
		number 1950.....	5,336
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,189
		number 1950.....	7,799
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	116
		1944.....	218
		gallons 1949.....	1,000,427
		1944.....	1,048,668
		dollars 1949.....	508,200
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	212
		1944.....	236
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	45,452
		1944.....	92,622
		dollars 1949.....	24,332
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	92
		dollars 1949.....	7,046
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	691
		1945.....	73
		number 1950.....	4,95
		1945.....	3,37
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		number 1950.....	2,41
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	38
		number 1950.....	2,54
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		1945.....	22
		number 1950.....	71
		1945.....	61

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	287	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945...	251	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	788
number 1950...	61,088	1944...	924
1945...	48,303	acres 1949...	20,142
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	23,973
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	280	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	529
number 1950...	42,811	1944...	244
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	256	acres 1949...	13,483
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	194	1944...	5,176
number 1950...	32,719	bushels 1949...	211,651
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	34,517	1944...	127,587
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	9,652	acres 1949...	43
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	224	tms. green weight 1949...	211
number 1950...	23,067	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	174	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	488
number 1950...	10,092	acres 1949...	7,316
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	216	tms cut 1949...	5,770
number 1950...	12,247		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	233	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1944...	200	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	40,498	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	81
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	303,094	acres 1949...	2,897
1944...	240,893	bushels 1949...	55,049
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	428
		1944...	406
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	23,021
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,498	1944...	13,487
1945...	1,622	bushels 1949...	233,551
number 1950...	107,243	1944...	222,649
1945...	163,422	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	478
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	533	1944...	469
number 1949...	166,372	acres 1949...	16,846
dollars 1949...	1,27,515	1944...	18,541
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	bushels 1949...	410,576
dozens 1949...	596,150	1944...	313,544
dollars 1949...	215,003	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	232	1944...	55
number 1950...	2,385	acres 1949...	489
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	209	1944...	1,300
1944...	241	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
number 1949...	30,703	1944...	81
1944...	13,753	acres 1949...	1,381
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	1,355
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	22,532
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,383	1944...	35,201
dollars 1949...	2,233,569	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,265	1944...	4
1944...	1,377	acres 1949...	40
number 1949...	15,737	1944...	40
1944...	17,236	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	549	1944...	.....
number 1949...	6,648	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	875,461	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,143	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	9,079	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	775,876	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	456	Annual legumes:	
1944...	259	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54
number 1949...	5,369	acres grown alone 1949...	234
1944...	2,984	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	154
dollars 1949...	144,705	acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
1944...	234	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	22
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	33,048	1944...	6
number 1949...	13,338	acres grown alone 1949...	24
1944...	479,146	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	64	bushels 1949...	120
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944...	103
number 1949...	235	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	8,531	acres grown alone 1949...	11
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	855	bu. in shells 1949...	83
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	503	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	391	acres grown alone 1949...	6
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
1944...	13	tms 1949...	.....
number 1949...	14	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	14	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	acres grown alone 1949...	85
1944...	171	acres grown with other crops 1949...	35
number 1949...	391	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	210	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	787	acres grown alone 1949...	138
1944...	978	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
number 1949...	1,381	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	234
1944...	1,789	acres grown alone 1949...	8,403
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	12,057
number 1949...	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	234
dollars 1949...	1,105	1944...	348
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	8,151
Corn:		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	11,935
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	642	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	779	pounds 1949...	4,783,990
acres 1949...	6,929	1944...	7,282,191
1944...	11,417	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	628	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	185
1944...	773	acres grown alone 1949...	6,018
acres 1949...	6,753	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	11,323	tms 1949...	2,061
bushels 1949...	113,006		
1944...	167,746		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	316	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949.....	6,084	acres 1944...	15
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres 1949...	16
1944.....	9	acres 1944...	16
acres 1949.....	1,007	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	251	acres 1949...	151
tons 1949.....	2,146	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	11
1944.....	647		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949.....	42	acres 1949...	7
1944.....	1	quarts 1949...	4,622
tons 1949.....	61		
1944.....	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	885
1944.....	2	1945...	531
acres 1949.....	18	1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,559
1944.....	18	acres 1945...	2,413
tons 1949.....	6	1945...	2,413
1944.....	6	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	205
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945...	251
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,555
acres 1949.....	1,022	1945...	2,744
1944.....	62	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,558
tons 1949.....	1,017	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,405
1944.....	31	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,005
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	1,013
1944.....	95	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	739
acres 1949.....	116	1945...	795
1944.....	2,731	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,765
tons 1949.....	113	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,420
1944.....	1,325	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,345
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	254	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	25,412
1944.....	99	1944...	2,707
acres 1949.....	5,830	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	205
1944.....	3,441	1945...	278
tons 1949.....	5,337	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,515
1944.....	2,150	1945...	1,550
Field crops (other):		1945...	1,001
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	512
1944.....	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,159
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	301
1944.....	6	1944...	42
bushels 1949.....	478	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944.....	293	1945...	110
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	51	trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
1944.....	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	61
1944.....	0	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	150
bushels 1949.....	1,458	1944...	71
1944.....	322	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	523
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	317	1945...	471
1944.....	329	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,811
acres 1949.....	12,110	1945...	3,516
1944.....	2,053	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	402
bales 1949.....	4,931	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,599
1944.....	2,621	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,335
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	1,221
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	105
gallons 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	520
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	312
acres 1949.....	413	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	223
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,003	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
1944.....	1,219	1945...	202
acres 1949.....	50	vines of all ages..number 1950...	127
1944.....	219	1945...	2,535
acres 1949.....	226	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,439
1944.....	952	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	252
acres 1949.....	12,532	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,219
1944.....	41,579	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,373
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	29,721
1944.....	13	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	211
acres 1949.....	12	1945...	11,305
1944.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,735
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,570
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	130,583
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	230
1944.....		1945...	15,925
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,312
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,614
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	95,404
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	30	1945...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		1945...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

BURLESON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-026) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1949 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,858	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	162
	1945...	1945...	194
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	434,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	79.7	1945...	65
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	247,378	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	146
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	124,814	1945...	129
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,553	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	279
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,262	1945...	274
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	346,483	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	135
	1945...	1945...	275
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	186.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	156
1945...	155.7	1945...	217
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,630	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	210
1945...	3,824	1945...	281
average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	248
1945...	24.56	1945...	313
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	158
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,459	1945...	177
	1944...	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	102
	acres 1949...	1945...	109
	1944...	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	70
	69,507	1945...	66
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	229	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	174
1944...	228	1945...	138
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	248	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	72
1944...	303	1945...	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	227	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	42
1944...	320	1945...	37
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	365		
1944...	542	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	280	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	263	White operators.....number 1950...	1,382
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1945...	1,552
1944...	40	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	476
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1945...	580
1944...	24	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	382	Full owners.....number 1950...	955
1944...	119	1945...	1,085
acres 1949...	30,592	Part owners.....number 1950...	381
1944...	11,985	1945...	234
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	233	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	6,104	1945...	10
acres 1949...	16,146	All tenants.....number 1950...	518
1944...	33	1945...	803
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.9
1944...	6	1945...	37.7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	90
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	208	1945...	118
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4,730	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065	1945...	79
acres 1949...	537	Share tenants.....number 1950...	200
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	165,127	1945...	351
1944...	100,316	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	196
acres 1949...	121	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	5	Croppers.....number 1950...	159
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7,796	1945...	179
1944...	196	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	706	1945...	76
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,189	Other tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944...	58,953	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	127,482	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	1,467	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	123
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,080	1945...	190
1944...	5,650	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280
acres 1949...	6,306	1945...	549
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,275
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3,443
acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	326
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	79
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	104
1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	675
acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	106
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,747	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	33
1945...	2,074	number 1950...	37
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	96	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1945...	40	number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	567	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
1945...	745	number 1950...	39
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	417	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	434	number 1950...	22
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	434	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	38
1944...	243	number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	429	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	267
.....farms reporting 1945...	267	General farms.....number 1950...	141
.....number 1950...	520	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	292	.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	531	.....number 1950...	.....
.....farms reporting 1945...	202	.....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1950...	824	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	286	.....number 1950...	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	521	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	628
.....number 1950...	798		
.....number 1950...	5	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,230
.....number 1950...	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	31
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	66
.....number 1950...	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	137
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,088	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	270
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,112	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	418
.....number 1950...	1,263	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	308
.....1945...	1,153	Other farms.....number 1950...	628
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	250
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	444	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	378
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	126	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	753		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	318	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	217	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,982,064
		.....1944...	2,396,316
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,070,587
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	1,055,100
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,018,242
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	607	.....1944...	1,046,693
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	541	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	49,339
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	484	.....1944...	1,258
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,716
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	7,099
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	358	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	270
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....1944...	50
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	702	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,899,717
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	325	.....1944...	1,336,708
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.6	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	156,517
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	1,118,049
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	343	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	267,333
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	86	.....1944...	517,617
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,322	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,375,867
		.....1944...	701,042
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,760
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	4,508
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,417		
.....persons 1950...	2,957	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,400	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,217
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,320	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	942
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	517	.....1945...	1,207
.....persons 1950...	734	.....number 1950...	1,974
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....1945...	2,382
.....persons 1950...	903	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	746
		.....1945...	1,291
		.....number 1950...	1,695
		.....1945...	3,625
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,649	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,189	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,522
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	863	.....1945...	1,843
dollars 1949...	373,930	.....number 1950...	32,794
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	979	.....1945...	36,056
dollars 1949...	1,522,382	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,497
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,443	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,812
dollars 1949...	695,361	.....number 1950...	17,386
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,013	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	20,846
dollars 1949...	505,303	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,259
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	914	.....number 1950...	4,654
dollars 1949...	77,833	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	898
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	829	.....number 1950...	4,909
dollars 1949...	253,385	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	816
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	472	.....number 1950...	3,442
dollars 1949...	117,236	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,065
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	483	.....number 1950...	7,057
dollars 1949...	54,665	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	42
		.....1944...	59
		.....gallons 1949...	290,707
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944...	230,022
No sales.....number 1950...	95	.....dollars 1949...	149,456
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	283	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	76	.....1944...	307
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	142	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	8,443
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	232	.....1944...	55,593
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	248	.....dollars 1949...	4,181
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	278	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	31
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	213	.....dollars 1949...	2,880
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	97		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	97	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	97	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,244
		.....1945...	1,596
		.....number 1950...	10,706
		.....1945...	13,021
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059
		.....number 1950...	6,110
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	610
		.....number 1950...	4,596
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	485
		.....1945...	1,061
		.....number 1950...	1,223
		.....1945...	2,314

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income from value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Two and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Sorghums:	
1945.....	59	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	682
number 1950...	612	1944.....	1,136
1945.....	1,746	acres 1949...	7,526
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	8,860
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	227
number 1950...	385	1944.....	139
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	40	acres 1949...	3,804
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	58	1944.....	1,949
number 1950...	324	bushels 1949...	74,168
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,125	1944.....	27,385
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	71	acres 1949...	300
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	tons, green weight 1949...	760
number 1950...	253	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	28	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	537
number 1950...	61	acres 1949...	3,422
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	tons cut 1949...	3,808
number 1950...	227	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	58	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number shorn 1949...	288	acres 1949...	1.5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,912	bushels 1949...	185
1944.....	6,464	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	87
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	796
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,589	1944.....	20
1945.....	1,990	farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	124,093	acres 1949...	721
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	201,743	1944.....	125
1945.....	460	bushels 1949...	23,083
number 1949...	33,697	1944.....	2,740
dollars 1949...	26,305	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041	1944.....	55
1945.....	609,598	acres 1949...	98
dollars 1949...	218,107	1944.....	895
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	436	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	7,716	1944.....	3
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	434	acres 1949...	30
1944.....	528	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	30,338	1944.....	3
1944.....	26,405	acres 1949...	30
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	482
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	1,329
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,286	1949...	4
dollars 1949...	1,370,426	acres grown alone 1949...	5
1944.....	1,087	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
number 1949...	1,130	1944.....	42
1944.....	13,273	acres grown alone 1949...	75
number 1949...	10,625	acres grown with other crops 1949...	482
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	533	bushels 1949...	1,329
number 1949...	3,429	1944.....	4
dollars 1949...	395,416	1949...	5
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	944	acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
number 1949...	9,844	bu. in shells 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	714,091	acres grown alone 1949...	39
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	745	acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
1944.....	934	tons 1949...	29
number 1949...	9,906	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	286
1944.....	14,492	acres grown alone 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	247,818	acres grown with other crops 1949...	57
1944.....	25	acres grown alone 1949...	865
number 1949...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
1944.....	269	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	85
number 1949...	390	acres grown alone 1949...	502
dollars 1949...	3,140	1944.....	1,168
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	69	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
number 1949...	132	1944.....	39
dollars 1949...	9,961	1949...	151
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	355
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,235	acres grown with other crops 1949...	982
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	454	pounds 1949...	198,956
number 1949...	510	1944.....	231,626
1944.....	7	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
number 1949...	202	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	7	acres grown alone 1949...	243
number 1949...	212	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1944.....	448	tons 1949...	140
number 1949...	249	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	122
1944.....	503	acres grown alone 1949...	1,270
number 1949...	374	1944.....	230
1944.....	1,213	acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
number 1949...	1,661	1944.....	550
1944.....	2,727	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1949...	4,077	acres grown alone 1949...	42
1944.....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	75
number 1949...	18	bushels 1949...	482
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	1,329
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	219	1949...	4
dollars 1949...	2,929	acres grown alone 1949...	5
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
Corn:		1944.....	42
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	acres grown alone 1949...	75
1944.....	1,470	acres grown with other crops 1949...	482
acres 1949...	15,610	1944.....	1,329
1944.....	21,037	1949...	4
number 1949...	1,060	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944.....	1,441	bu. in shells 1949...	60
acres 1949...	15,394	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944.....	20,591	acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
bushels 1949...	287,583	tons 1949...	34
1944.....	229,314	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.		acres grown alone 1949...	286
Includes acres grown with other crops.		acres grown with other crops 1949...	10

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	454	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	30
acres 1949...	6,319	1944...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949...	94
1944...	47	1944...	3
acres 1949...	1,322	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1944...	1,722	acres 1949...	658
toms 1949...	2,444	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	3,451		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	44	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	44	acres 1949...	
1944...	17	quarts 1949...	
toms 1949...	17	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	488
acres 1949...	8	1945...	520
1944...	5	acres 1950...	122
toms 1949...	5	1945...	358
1944...	20	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945...	26
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	161
acres 1949...	216	1945...	89
1944...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	141
toms 1949...	232	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
1944...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
1944...	199	1944...	7
acres 1949...	180	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	355
1944...	2,019	1945...	583
toms 1949...	1,717	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,804
1944...	1,573	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,678
toms 1949...	1,866	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,126
1944...	230	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,163
acres 1949...	146	1944...	1,417
1944...	2,808	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	253
toms 1949...	2,728	1945...	338
1944...	2,555	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,003
Field crops (other):	3,640	1945...	1,576
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	232	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	281
1944...	376	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	722
acres 1949...	32	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,501
1944...	78	1944...	1,055
bushels 1949...	3,446	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	6,047	1945...	3
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	103	trees of all ages..number 1950...	19
1944...	65	1945...	26
acres 1949...	46	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
1944...	108	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
bushels 1949...	2,911	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	7,695	1944...	10
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,035	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	149
1944...	1,322	1945...	341
acres 1949...	41,479	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,432
1944...	30,383	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,468
bales 1949...	27,355	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	447
1944...	9,572	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	985
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1944...	412
acres 1949...	22	farms reporting 1950...	187
gallons 1949...	817	trees of all ages..number 1950...	99
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	509
acres 1949...	41	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	277
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,288	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	232
1944...	1,816	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	750
1944...	88	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	54
acres 1949...	770	1945...	54
1944...	23	vines of all ages..number 1950...	250
acres 1949...	49,359	1945...	670
1944...	1,258	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	136
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	116
1944...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	618
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	1,466
1944...	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	127
farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,961
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	801
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,160
farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,175
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	131
farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	3,336
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	335
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,801
farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,452
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	
acres 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
farms reporting 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	(*)	1945...	
farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944...	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944...	(*)	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Harvested in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

BURNET COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-027) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,054	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1945...	1,298	.....1945...	154
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	641,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945...	89.5	.....1945...	81
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	366,175	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	39
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	199,918	.....1945...	63
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,788	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	36
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,141	.....1945...	59
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	574,720	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	21
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	581,842	.....1945...	20
.....1945...	545.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	24
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	447.0	.....1945...	35
.....1945...	20,683	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	48
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,418	.....1945...	80
.....1945...	33.52	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	21.03	.....1945...	109
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	88
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	104
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	787	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	96
.....1944...	884	.....1945...	90
.....acres 1949...	64,296	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	63
.....1944...	67,695	.....1945...	73
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	226
.....1944...	87	.....1945...	292
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	185
.....1944...	41	.....1945...	181
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	136
.....1944...	54	.....1945...	122
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	126		
.....1944...	146	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	249	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	322	White operators.....number 1950...	1,054
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	203	.....1945...	1,298
.....1944...	195	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....1945...	
.....1944...	39	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	212	Full owners.....number 1950...	631
.....1944...	256	.....1945...	899
.....acres 1949...	7,134	Part owners.....number 1950...	169
.....1944...	9,810	.....1945...	152
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	140	Managers.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	5,026	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	10,238	All tenants.....number 1950...	246
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945...	457
.....acres 1949...	968	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945...	35.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	72
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	202
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	116	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
.....acres 1949...	4,058	.....1945...	28
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	787	Share tenants.....number 1950...	60
.....1944...	765	.....1945...	148
.....acres 1949...	411,557	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	55
.....1944...	335,049	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Croppers.....number 1950...	24
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	51
.....acres 1949...	23,265	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	354	.....1945...	30
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	172	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	350	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
.....acres 1949...	57,141		
.....1944...	150,757	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	884	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	705
.....1944...	1,268	.....1945...	849
.....acres 1949...	6,303	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	970
.....1944...	7,939	.....1945...	805
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	27	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	970
.....1944...	27	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.57
.....acres 1949...	51	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	577
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	224
.....acres 1949...	51	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	249
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		.....number 1950...	168
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		.....number 1950...	50
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	531	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	554
1945.....	516	General farms.....number 1950..	137
number 1950..	553	Primarily crop.....number 1950..	16
1945.....	531	Primarily livestock.....number 1950..	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	609	Crop and livestock.....number 1950..	105
1945.....	528	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	233
number 1950..	693		
1945.....	553		
599	553		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	20	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950..	20	Commercial farms.....number 1950..	281
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	13
number 1950..	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	40
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	115
number 1950..	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	292
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	666	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	230
1945.....	355	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950..	131
number 1950..	723	Other farms.....number 1950..	253
1,006	1,006	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	111
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	122
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	249	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950..	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	36		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	149	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	540	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	3,597,101
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	280	1944.....	2,375,719
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	791,949
		1944.....	459,797
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	761,828
		1944.....	384,893
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	2,540
		1944.....	3,315
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	27,581
		1944.....	71,535
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	.....
		1944.....	11
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	2,795,588
		1944.....	1,795,308
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	44,049
		1944.....	55,305
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	240,128
		1944.....	311,754
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	2,518,591
		1944.....	1,426,269
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	6,584
		1944.....	22,624
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	515
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	501
		1945.....	755
		number 1950..	1,257
		1945.....	2,078
		52	.....
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	230
		1945.....	98
		number 1950..	418
		1945.....	.....
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	885
		1945.....	1,226
		number 1950..	30,975
		1945.....	29,992
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	971
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,202
		number 1950..	15,625
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,029
		871	.....
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	2,494
		number 1950..	619
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	5,907
		number 1950..	657
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	5,032
		number 1950..	770
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	6,413
		number 1950..	36
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	101
		1944.....	75,329
		gallons 1949..	30,627
		1944.....	71
		dollars 1949..	142
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	10,850
		1944.....	27,419
		pounds of butterfat 1949..	6,056
		1944.....	.....
		dollars 1949..	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	89
		1949..	5,363
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	561
		1945.....	729
		number 1950..	7,540
		1945.....	6,277
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	503
		number 1950..	3,705
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	360
		number 1950..	3,637
		369	.....
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	334
		1945.....	850
		number 1950..	1,121
		1945.....	.....
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950..	51		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	71		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	26		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	37		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	121		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	126		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	162		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	181		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	182		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	54		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	53		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	115		
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	26		
Cotton.....number 1950..	84		
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	5		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	.....		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	10		
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHREEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	460	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945...	697	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	476
number 1950...	100,215	1944...	682
1945...	144,120	acres 1949...	11,757
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	452	1944...	17,799
number 1950...	72,047	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	503
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	434	1944...	246
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	678	acres 1949...	7,507
number 1950...	50,633	1944...	5,705
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	79,862	bushels 1949...	128,850
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	270	1944...	75,407
number 1950...	10,538	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	410	acres 1949...	.....
number 1950...	40,295	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	360	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	309
number 1950...	21,414	acres 1949...	4,250
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	336	tons out 1949...	4,789
number 1950...	29,188		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	446	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1944...	685	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number shorn 1949...	70,753	acres 1949...	180
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	544,371	bushels 1949...	2,737
1944...	977,217	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	252
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.23	1944...	33
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	9,645
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	898	1944...	1,221
1945...	1,133	bushels 1949...	82,616
number 1950...	64,785	1944...	18,156
1945...	106,969	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	290
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	287	1944...	211
number 1949...	16,960	acres 1949...	10,957
dollars 1949...	15,410	1944...	7,139
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	617	bushels 1949...	237,638
dozens 1949...	350,429	1944...	1,62,931
dollars 1949...	134,650	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	66
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	159	1944...	80
number 1950...	2,509	acres 1949...	1,225
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	207	1944...	1,477
1944...	297	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	18,676	1944...	43
1944...	12,149	acres 1949...	158
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	1,296
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	910	1944...	1,990
dollars 1949...	2,096,447	20,225	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	855	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	968	1944...	.....
number 1949...	12,640	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	13,044	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	410	1944...	.....
number 1949...	4,024	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	507,433	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	791	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	9,638	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	813,987	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	483		
1944...	556	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
number 1949...	8,352	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
dollars 1949...	10,315	acres grown alone 1949...	359
1944...	275,204	1944...	372
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	405	acres grown with other crops 1949...	401
1944...	256	1944...	9
number 1949...	41,748	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	23,181	1944...	1
dollars 1949...	491,159	acres grown alone 1949...	139
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	46	acres grown with other crops 1949...	33
number 1949...	202	bushels 1949...	705
dollars 1949...	8,644	1944...	5
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	673	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	266	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	339	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	12	acres grown alone 1949...	6
number 1949...	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	145	tons 1949...	6
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	263	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944...	120	acres grown alone 1949...	169
number 1949...	331	acres grown with other crops 1949...	246
1944...	154	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	621	acres grown alone 1949...	527
1944...	970	acres grown with other crops 1949...	122
number 1949...	1,277	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944...	2,242	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	167
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres grown alone 1949...	336
number 1949...	93	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	67	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	3,491	1944...	26
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	151
Corn:		1944...	679
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	548	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
1944...	690	pounds 1949...	83,362
acres 1949...	14,313	1944...	374,650
1944...	23,706	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	545	acres grown alone 1949...	84
1944...	687	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	14,128	tons 1949...	54
1944...	23,583		
bushels 1949...	225,854		
1944...	338,140		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	2,625	1944.....	28
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	.....	1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	125	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	55
tons 1949.....	119	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944.....	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949...	455
tons 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	585
1944.....	.....	1945.....	450
acres 1949.....	57	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,251
1944.....	.....	1945.....	952
tons 1949.....	54	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	66
1944.....	.....	1945.....	49
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	49	trees of all ages..number 1950...	408
1944.....	5	1945.....	247
acres 1949.....	1,028	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	201
1944.....	42	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	207
tons 1949.....	609	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	73
1944.....	39	1944.....	50
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	481
1944.....	.....	1945.....	513
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,984
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,888
tons 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17,106
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12,954
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1944..	14,855
1944.....	26		
acres 1949.....	1,433	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	178
1944.....	408	1945.....	173
tons 1949.....	1,551	trees of all ages..number 1950...	615
1944.....	335	1945.....	683
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	235
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	382
1944.....	101	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	355
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	11	1944.....	938
1944.....	22	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	22
bushels 1949.....	947	1945.....	3
1944.....	1,291	trees of all ages..number 1950...	63
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	5
1944.....	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6
bushels 1949.....	87	1944.....	.....
1944.....	224	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	189
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	259	1945.....	212
1944.....	397	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,046
acres 1949.....	9,427	1945.....	1,772
1944.....	11,696	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	332
bales 1949.....	3,085	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	714
1944.....	2,096	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	221
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	662
acres 1949.....	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	121
gallons 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	378
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	150
acres 1949.....	58	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	228
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	446	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	921
1944.....	1,102	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	40
1944.....	51	vines of all ages..number 1950...	182
acres 1949.....	65	1945.....	192
1944.....	95	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
sold..dollars 1949.....	2,540	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	123
1944.....	3,315	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	353
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	1,322
1944.....	5	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	128
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,646
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	670
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,976
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,344
1944.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	237
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,111
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,914
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,197
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	71,190
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		1945.....	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

for release December 15, 1951

CALDWELL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,491	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 100
	1945... 1,831	Under 3 acres.....number	1945... 214
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 348,180	1950... 14	1950... 128
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 90.9	1945... 86	1945... 88
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 224,154	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 152
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 121,682	1945... 179	1945... 148
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 19,185	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 209
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 48,431	1945... 160	1945... 230
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 316,598	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 152
	1945... 290,825	1945... 148	1945... 209
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 212.5	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 150
	1945... 158.8	1945... 230	1945... 152
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 15,280	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 211
	1945... 5,831	1945... 170	1945... 228
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 77.27	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 129
	1945... 36.71	1945... 128	1945... 95
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 96
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,118	1945... 96	1945... 75
	1944... 1,844	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 61
acres	1949... 81,251	1945... 194	1945... 155
	1944... 74,448	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 78
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 133	1945... 84	1945... 42
	1944... 187	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 42
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 118	1945... 38	1945... 38
	1944... 198		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 127		
	1944... 150		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 218		
	1944... 265		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 274		
	1944... 387		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 178		
	1944... 133		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 72		
	1944... 46		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 658		
	1944... 745		
acres	1949... 53,870		
	1944... 46,736		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 177		
	1944... 8,270		
acres	1949... 5,857		
	1944... 47		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 47		
	1944... 1,398		
acres	1949... 38		
	1944... 9		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 38		
	1944... 140		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 140		
	1944... 6,872		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 140		
	1944... 742		
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 140		
	1944... 578		
acres	1949... 132,608		
	1944... 75,995		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 87		
	1944... 17		
acres	1949... 5,875		
	1944... 3,488		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 87		
	1944... 610		
acres	1949... 25,628		
	1944... 77,546		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 225		
	1944... 610		
acres	1949... 28,528		
	1944... 77,546		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 941		
	1944... 1,695		
acres	1949... 5,868		
	1944... 6,977		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 2		
	1944... 5		
acres	1949... 14		
	1944... 18		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
acres	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,258	Farms by color of operator:	
	1945... 1,528	White operators.....number	1950... 1,300
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 210	1945... 1,575	1945... 181
	1945... 280	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 256
		1945... ..	1945... ..
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting	1949... 518	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1949... 654	Full owners.....number	1950... 671
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1944... 389	1945... 888	1945... 888
	1944... 411	Part owners.....number	1950... 289
	1944... 340	1945... 220	1945... 220
		Managers.....number	1950... 10
		1945... 9	1945... 9
		All tenants.....number	1950... 521
		1945... 704	1945... 704
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 34.9
		1945... 38.4	1945... 38.4
		Cash tenants.....number	1950... 87
		1945... 127	1945... 127
		Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 20
		1945... 8	1945... 8
		Share tenants.....number	1950... 118
		1945... 102	1945... 102
		Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 113
		Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 5
		1945... 271	1945... 271
		Croppers.....number	1950... 873
		1945... 45	1945... 45
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 94
		1945... 17	1945... 17
		Other tenants.....number	1950... 17
		1945... 28	1945... 28
		Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... ..
		1945... ..	1945... ..
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 597
		1945... 382	1945... 382
		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,082
		1945... 585	1945... 585
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,082
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 5.28
		1945... 359	1945... 359
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 177
		1945... 146	1945... 146
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 537
		1945... 141	1945... 141
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 28
		1945... 31	1945... 31
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 63
		1945... 24	1945... 24
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 83
		1945... 19	1945... 19
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 19
		1945... 1	1945... 1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 3
		1945... 89	1945... 89
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 144
		1945... ..	1945... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... ..
		1945... ..	1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... ..
		1945... ..	1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
		1945... ..	1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
		1945... ..	1945... ..

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	527	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	505
1945.....	284	General farms.....number 1950...	81
number 1950.....	578	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	290	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	24
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	708	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	454	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	461
number 1950.....	1,049		
1945.....	541		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	688	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	1,019	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,015
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	55
number 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	141
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	207
number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	289
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,002	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	258
1945.....	1,168	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	127
number 1950.....	1,281	Other farms.....number 1950...	476
1945.....	1,242	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	212
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	265
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	362	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	105		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	312	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	365	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,894,881
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	347	1944.....	2,404,628
		1949.....	3,158,485
		1944.....	1,038,489
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,068,663
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	944,227
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	67,064
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	552	1944.....	28,918
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	502	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,215
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	311	1944.....	55,948
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	545
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	3,305
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	828	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,755,509
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	155	1944.....	1,567,633
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	288	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	289,193
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944.....	179,550
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	705,709
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	400,781
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	524	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,742,607
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	559	1944.....	787,502
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	310	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,887
		1944.....	4,525
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,288	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	756
persons 1950.....	2,601	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	609
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241	1945.....	675
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,178	number 1950...	1,274
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	440	1945.....	1,524
persons 1950.....	680	number 1950...	328
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	318	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	937
persons 1950...	745	1945.....	819
		number 1950...	2,905
		1945.....	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,218	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	827	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,140
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	584	1945.....	1,472
dollars 1949.....	213,471	number 1950...	52,069
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	777	1945.....	31,551
dollars 1949.....	1,238,687	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,113
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	997	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,443
dollars 1949.....	882,917	number 1950...	18,408
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	690	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,509
dollars 1949.....	784,798	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	870
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	751	number 1950...	2,899
dollars 1949.....	98,971	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	640
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	805	number 1950...	5,952
dollars 1949.....	508,980	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	863
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	598	number 1950...	4,114
dollars 1949.....	155,845	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	859
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	480	number 1950...	7,855
dollars 1949.....	54,828	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47
		1944.....	86
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949...	505,878
No sales.....number 1950...	114	1944.....	451,100
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	149	dollars 1949...	279,211
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	60	1944.....	54
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	99	number 1950...	81
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	144	1944.....	15,953
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	74	pounds of butterfat 1949...	58,992
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	198	1944.....	7,887
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	205	dollars 1949...	52
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	162	1944.....	2,115
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	111		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	177		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	488	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	644
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	1945.....	745
Cotton.....number 1950...	478	number 1950...	3,521
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	1945.....	4,923
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	497
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	1,812
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	28	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	507
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	94	number 1950...	1,709
		1950.....	212
		1945.....	195
		1945.....	421
		1945.....	422

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Sorghums:	
1945.....	67	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	541
number 1950...	3,379	1944.....	780
1945.....	5,114	acres 1949...	9,311
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	13,591
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	73	1949.....	229
number 1950...	2,415	acres 1949...	100
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	72	1944.....	4,108
1945.....	54	acres 1949...	1,275
number 1950...	1,962	bushels 1949...	78,714
1945.....	3,905	1944.....	21,521
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	46	1949.....	2
number 1950...	576	acres 1949...	76
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	57	tons..green weight 1949...	450
number 1950...	1,406	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	51	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	452
number 1950...	455	acres 1949...	5,127
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	tons out 1949...	7,958
number 1950...	964		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Small grains:	
1944.....	51	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,358	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	17,315	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	56,528	bushels 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1944.....	627
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,097	bushels 1949...	3,808
1945.....	1,482	1944.....	
number 1950...	65,772	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1945.....	89,095	1944.....	5
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	320	acres 1949...	877
number 1949...	555,982	1944.....	112
dollars 1949...	427,618	bushels 1949...	19,816
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	527	1944.....	2,580
dozens 1949...	246,232	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	107,717	1944.....	17
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	214	acres 1949...	475
number 1950...	5,355	1944.....	230
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	257	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	414	acres 1944.....	1
number 1949...	27,186	1949.....	15
1944.....	29,672	bushels 1944.....	300
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1944.....	1,010
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,018	bushels 1949...	9,644
dollars 1949...	1,710,735	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	894	acres 1944.....	
1944.....	912	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	15,137	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944.....	13,344	acres grown alone 1949...	905
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	454	1944.....	99
number 1949...	4,584	acres grown with other crops 1949...	192
dollars 1949...	595,585	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	889	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1949...	10,555	acres grown alone 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	982,624	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	378	bushels 1949...	395
1944.....	339	1944.....	15
number 1949...	4,080	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	4,847	acres grown alone 1949...	140
dollars 1949...	134,689	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	47	bu. in shells 1949...	1,528
1944.....	25	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,351	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	3,151	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	16,906	tons 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	137	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949...	2,951	acres grown alone 1949...	21
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	57
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	828	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	175	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1949...	246	acres grown alone 1949...	702
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	153
1944.....	45	bu. in shells 1949...	46
number 1949...	58	acres grown alone 1949...	1,158
1944.....	58	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	80	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	242	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	95	pounds 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	575	1944.....	
1944.....	585	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
number 1949...	981	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944.....	1,616	acres grown alone 1949...	62
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,008
number 1949...	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	333,520
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1944.....	237,808
dollars 1949...	510	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	128
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	829	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1,082	tons 1949...	78
acres 1949...	18,504		
1944.....	28,758		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	820		
1944.....	1,048		
acres 1949...	18,285		
1944.....	27,900		
bushels 1949...	375,841		
1944.....	414,181		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	196	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
.....acres 1949...	5,537	.....1944...	21
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....1949...	5
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1944...	17
.....1944...	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	131
.....acres 1949...	739	.....1944...	1,321
.....1944...	73	.....acres 1949...	1
.....toms 1949...	1,303	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	215		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	15	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	413	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....toms 1949...	387	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....1944...	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	446
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	210
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1950...	704
.....toms 1949...	.....	.....1945...	455
.....1944...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....1945...	.....
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	40
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	417	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
.....1944...	145	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....toms 1949...	397	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
.....1944...	192	.....1944...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	252
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	248
.....acres 1949...	22	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,328
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	849
.....toms 1949...	10	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,479
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	359
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	161	.....1944...	3,607
.....1944...	18		
.....acres 1949...	3,989	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	115
.....1944...	254	.....1945...	111
.....toms 1949...	3,333	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	592
.....1944...	212	.....1945...	442
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	216
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	389
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	193	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	465
.....1944...	81	.....1944...	603
.....acres 1949...	9	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....1944...	10	.....1945...	2
.....bushels 1949...	1,391	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
.....1944...	801	.....1945...	5
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944...	81	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	70	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	94	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	140
.....bushels 1949...	4,547	.....1945...	147
.....1944...	4,974	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,480
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	874	.....1945...	1,473
.....1944...	787	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	303
.....acres 1949...	40,029	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,157
.....1944...	28,584	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	235
.....bales 1949...	18,572	.....1944...	453
.....1944...	7,258	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	81
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	424
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	188
.....acres 1949...	19	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	258
.....1944...	917	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	422
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	55
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....1945...	25
.....acres 1949...	981	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	520
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....1945...	302
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	728	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	115
.....1944...	1,324	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	205
.....acres 1949...	139	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,482
.....1944...	148	.....1944...	2,258
.....acres 1949...	1,337	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944...	87,064	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	157
.....acres 1949...	28,918	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,072
.....1944...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	559
.....acres 1949...	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,485
.....1944...	5	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,221
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	198
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,446
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,948
.....1944...	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,488
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,648
.....1944...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	15	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	81	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>5</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

CALHOUN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-029) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	331	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	292	1945.....	10
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	343,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	70.4	1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	72,854	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	65,637	1945.....	6
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	115,000	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	24
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,519	1945.....	26
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	241,972	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	192,833	1945.....	8
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	731.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	660.4	1945.....	11
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,054	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....	17,960	1945.....	35
average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	38
1945.....	27.20	1945.....	38
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	38
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	255	1945.....	45
1944.....	244	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949.....	42,329	1945.....	31
1944.....	28,641	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	20
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	14
1944.....	7	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	61
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	32
1944.....	27	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	20
1944.....	8	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	22
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	22
1944.....	41		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	78	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	76	White operators.....number 1950...	330
1944.....	58	1945.....	284
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	25	1945.....	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	31	Full owners.....number 1950...	128
acres 1949.....	24,422	1945.....	92
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	823	Part owners.....number 1950...	77
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	69	1945.....	61
acres 1949.....	5,342	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	4,584	1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	14	All tenants.....number 1950...	123
acres 1949.....	1,048	1945.....	137
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	37.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	46.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	4,294	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	2
1944.....	17	Share tenants.....number 1950...	79
acres 1949.....	2,707	1945.....	93
1944.....	7,167	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	77
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	349	1945.....	30
1944.....	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	145	1945.....	5
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	215	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	164,656	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	149,077		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	212	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	261	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	62
acres 1949.....	2,167	1945.....	64
1944.....	2,541	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	239
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	150
1944.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	239
acres 1949.....	9,966	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.10
1944.....	1,070	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	56
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	30
acres 1949.....	74	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		number 1950...	28
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	256		
1945.....	263		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	49		
1945.....	29		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	53		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	74		
1944.....	62		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	51		
1944.....	40		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	34
1945.....	74	General farms.....number 1950...	5
number 1950.....	101	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	90	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	191	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	.....
1945.....	207	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	53
number 1950.....	284		
1945.....	287	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	181	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	278
number 1950.....	267	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950...	45
number 1950.....	17	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950...	55
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950...	55
number 1950.....	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950...	59
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950...	43
number 1950.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950...	21
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	230	Other farms.....number 1950...	53
1945.....	219	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	18
number 1950.....	295	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	35
1945.....	256	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	77	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,678,051
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	1,189,809
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	37	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,186,238
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	48	1944.....	744,631
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	163	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,182,986
		1944.....	690,781
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,227
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	53,419
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	25
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	51	1944.....	389
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	104	1944.....	20
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	491,813
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	444,830
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	194	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,833
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	25	1944.....	29,435
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	32,364
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	70,747
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	449,616
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	344,648
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	101	1944.....	340
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	36	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	132
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	126
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	219	1945.....	138
persons 1950.....	1,178	number 1950.....	375
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	207	1945.....	428
Operators.....persons 1950...	182	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	92	1945.....	63
persons 1950.....	140	number 1950.....	52
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	79	1945.....	182
persons 1950.....	856	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	256
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	280	1945.....	271
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	239	number 1950...	15,748
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	135	1945.....	20,011
1949.....	160,590	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	253
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	224	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	271
dollars 1949.....	770,907	number 1950...	9,750
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	238	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,476
dollars 1949.....	79,332	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	192
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	168	number 1950...	572
dollars 1949.....	107,591	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	170	number 1950...	1,577
dollars 1949.....	51,906	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	128
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	233	number 1950...	1,187
dollars 1949.....	139,301	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	189
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	215	number 1950...	3,234
dollars 1949.....	78,631	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	117	1944.....	26
dollars 1949.....	24,883	gallons 1949...	9,673
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	60,980
No sales.....number 1950...	12	dollars 1949...	6,708
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	.....	1944.....	11
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	16	pounds of butterfat 1949...	4,893
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	11	1944.....	5,548
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	17	dollars 1949...	2,821
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	38	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	43	1949.....	304
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	33	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	33	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	112
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	100	1945.....	163
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		number 1950...	607
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	228	1945.....	1,071
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	33	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	86
Cotton.....number 1950...	195	number 1950...	294
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	54
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	313
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....	1945.....	65
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	11	number 1950...	54
		1945.....	108

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

CALLAHAN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-030) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,151	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	63
	1945... 1,178	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	68
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	548,480		8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	104.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	337,967		55
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	234,159	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	43
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,104		94
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,772	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	67
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	573,458		61
	1945... 493,606	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	54
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	498.2		44
	1945... 419.0	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	96
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,824		108
	1945... 10,349	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	136
average per acre, dollars 1950*	36.17		129
	1945... 24.70	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	124
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	172
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	972		83
	1944... 985	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	94
acres 1949...	91,341		71
	1944... 84,489	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	58
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	116		201
	1944... 119	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	187
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68		84
	1944... 55	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	77
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63		91
	1944... 65		86
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	114		
	1944... 147	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	273	Farms by color of operator:	
	1944... 283	White operators.....number 1950...	1,149
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	240		1,277
	1944... 249	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	98		1
	1944... 67	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	393	Full owners.....number 1950...	567
	1944... 445		594
acres 1949...	28,849	Part owners.....number 1950...	292
	1944... 41,284		208
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	332	Managers.....number 1950...	9
	1944... 10,978		6
acres 1949...	11,615	All tenants.....number 1950...	283
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	54		370
	1944... 1,414	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7		31.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	77
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	292		132
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	292	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
	1944... 9,564		11
acres 1949...	714	Share tenants.....number 1950...	93
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	390		186
	1944... 213,061	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	92
acres 1949...	119,429	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	106		18
	1944... 81	Croppers.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	7,666	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	59
1944... 3,040			34
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	276	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
	1944... 527	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949...	213,971	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944... 228,961		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	142
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	897		155
	1944... 1,100	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	979
acres 1949...	7,592		426
1944... 4,788		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	918
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.61
	1944... 1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	235
acres 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	99
1944... 85		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	104
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	393
	1944... 85	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	156
acres 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	20
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	213
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,017		228
	1945... 1,088	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	84		11
	1945... 80	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	234		24
	1944... 474	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	299		
	1944... 299	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	247		40
	1944... 178		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	422	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	309
1945.....	231	General farms..... number 1950...	101
number 1950.....	476	Primarily crop..... number 1950.....	34
1945.....	247	Primarily livestock..... number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	805	Crop and livestock..... number 1950.....	46
1945.....	597	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950.....	317
number 1950.....	950		
1945.....	651		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	775	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	895	Commercial farms..... number 1950.....	84
1945.....	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950.....	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950.....	26
number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950.....	133
1945.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950.....	273
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	775	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950.....	199
number 1950.....	896	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..... number 1950.....	146
1945.....	896	Other farms..... number 1950.....	317
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	972	Part-time <sup>2</sup> ..... number 1950.....	134
number 1950.....	212	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950.....	183
1945.....	30	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> ..... number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,293,377
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	1944.....	2,590,839
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	99	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,990,344
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	1944.....	1,056,332
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	478	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,948,004
1945.....		1944.....	1,015,225
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,297
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	18,185
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,588
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	1944.....	19,622
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	233	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,455
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	412	1944.....	3,300
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,302,651
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	1,531,765
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	153,412
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	1944.....	160,968
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	413	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	214,816
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	289	1944.....	291,297
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.8	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,934,423
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	1,079,200
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	267	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	282
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	199	1944.....	2,742
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	605	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	471
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	441
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	957	1945.....	671
persons 1950.....	1,637	number 1950.....	1,326
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	942	1945.....	2,310
Operators.....persons 1950.....	882	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	64
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	405	1945.....	167
persons 1950.....	522	number 1950.....	107
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	1945.....	420
persons 1950.....	233	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	962
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,043	1945.....	1,069
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	818	number 1950.....	41,069
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	687	1945.....	36,433
dollars 1949.....	194,072	number 1950.....	347
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	667	1945.....	17,892
dollars 1949.....	366,169	1945.....	22,161
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	852	number 1950.....	846
dollars 1949.....	935,229	1945.....	2,916
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	735	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	376
dollars 1949.....	997,654	number 1950.....	5,758
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	769	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	538
dollars 1949.....	91,967	number 1950.....	11,101
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	798	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	653
dollars 1949.....	232,004	number 1950.....	6,335
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	622	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	38
dollars 1949.....	80,016	1944.....	34
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	470	gallons 1949.....	235,239
dollars 1949.....	70,430	1944.....	221,964
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		dollars 1949.....	131,340
No sales.....number 1950.....	84	1944.....	158
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	99	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	338
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	76	1944.....	35,353
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	50	1944.....	131,154
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	111	dollars 1949.....	19,489
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	71	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	41
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	171	1944.....	2,783
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	190	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	127	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	540
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	89	1945.....	609
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	83	number 1950.....	4,468
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	2,912
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	379	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	398
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	78	number 1950.....	2,185
Cotton.....number 1950.....	165	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	324
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	136	number 1950.....	2,283
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	15	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	220
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	1945.....	299
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	15	number 1950.....	609
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	1945.....	549

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Sorghums:	
1945...	101	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	690
number 1950...	10,010	1944...	788
1945...	35,834	acres 1949...	26,508
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	32,300
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	479
number 1950...	6,879	1944...	440
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	49	acres 1949...	14,105
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	97	1944...	12,756
number 1950...	6,100	bushels 1949...	232,238
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	23,806	1944...	229,926
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	1,251	acres 1949...	1.2
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	45	tons..green weight 1949...	80
number 1950...	4,849	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	41	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	497
number 1950...	779	acres 1949...	12,391
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	47	tons cut 1949...	14,866
number 1950...	3,131	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	96	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number shorn 1949...	7,527	acres 1949...	667
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	62,648	bushels 1949...	8,827
1944...	243,489	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	331
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	262
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	26,677
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	939	1944...	11,733
1945...	1,084	bushels 1949...	264,794
number 1950...	77,395	1944...	196,981
1945...	112,904	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	257
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	319	1944...	235
number 1949...	42,094	acres 1949...	8,691
dollars 1949...	36,483	1944...	8,605
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	652	bushels 1949...	224,819
dozens 1949...	370,657	1944...	218,295
dollars 1949...	137,033	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	70	1944...	26
number 1950...	1,382	acres 1949...	249
1944...	146	1944...	422
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1944...	8,184	1944...	67
number 1949...	7,677	acres 1949...	1,633
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	1,418
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	32,044
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	830	1944...	29,135
dollars 1949...	1,880,419	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	758	1944...	
1944...	834	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	15,480	1944...	
1944...	16,625	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	371	1944...	
number 1949...	7,072	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	905,593	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	680	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	8,408	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	791,381	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Annual legumes:	
1944...	352	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1949...	4,447	acres grown alone 1949...	145
1944...	3,680	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	129
dollars 1949...	118,005	acres grown with other crops 1949...	38
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	24
1944...	49	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	4,727	1944...	4
1944...	8,375	acres grown alone 1949...	22
dollars 1949...	62,392	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	bushels 1949...	105
number 1949...	117	1944...	34
dollars 1949...	3,048	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	31
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	66
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	588	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	183	bu. in shells 1949...	1,269
number 1949...	236	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	4
1944...	11	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	5	tons 1949...	4
1944...	14	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	179	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	112	acres grown alone 1949...	48
number 1949...	231	acres grown with other crops 1949...	24
1944...	136	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	542	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	750	acres grown alone 1949...	5
number 1949...	944	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
1944...	1,501	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	284
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres grown alone 1949...	7,214
number 1949...	4	1944...	9,164
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	1,420	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	273
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944...	316
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	7,099
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	414	1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	9,092
1944...	590	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	3,492	pounds 1949...	5,148,925
1944...	6,135	1944...	4,279,347
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	578	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	229
acres 1949...	2,946	acres grown alone 1949...	5,798
1944...	5,921	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	46,060	tons 1949...	4,528
1944...	68,358		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	42
.....acres 1949.....	2,401	.....farms reporting 1944.....	44
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....acres 1949.....	34
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	33
.....acres 1949.....	82	.....acres 1949.....	38
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	148
.....acres 1949.....	98	.....acres 1949.....	9
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	1	.....acres 1949.....	29
.....acres 1949.....	32	.....acres 1949.....	20,515
.....1944.....	20	.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	21	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	7	.....acres 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	148	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	72	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	92	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	24	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	50	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	104	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	18	.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	2,036	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	390	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1,696	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	366	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
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.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
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.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

CAMERON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-051) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,584	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	454
1945.....	2,943	1945.....	581
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	565,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	41
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.7	1945.....	171
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	207,452	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	595
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	286,709	1945.....	410
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,770	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	995
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,400	1945.....	1,062
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	501,511	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	519
1945.....	326,812	1945.....	430
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	140.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	555
1945.....	111.1	1945.....	191
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	32,720	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	267
1945.....	9,289	1945.....	201
average per acre, dollars 1950*	242.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	266
1945.....	85.62	1945.....	146
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	198
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,388	1945.....	79
1944.....	2,559	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	99
acres 1949.....	354,571	1945.....	60
1944.....	122,259	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	89
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	605	1945.....	58
1944.....	727	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	178
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	574	1945.....	85
1944.....	577	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	111
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	342	1945.....	40
1944.....	311	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	70
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	517	1945.....	52
1944.....	351		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	556	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	314	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	414	White operators.....number 1950...	5,538
1944.....	179	1945.....	2,911
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	377	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	28
1944.....	119	1945.....	52
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	395	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	455	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,508
acres 1949.....	45,992	1945.....	1,457
1944.....	14,078	Part owners.....number 1950...	1,090
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	659	1945.....	488
acres 1949.....	29,480	Managers.....number 1950...	67
1944.....	9,522	1945.....	95
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	98	All tenants.....number 1950...	899
acres 1949.....	2,846	1945.....	925
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	31.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	572	1945.....	215
acres 1949.....	28,614	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
1944.....	185	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	209	Share tenants.....number 1950...	656
1944.....	9,708	1945.....	575
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	22,385	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	622
1944.....	90	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	121	Croppers.....number 1950...	75
1944.....	5,862	1945.....	54
acres 1949.....	4,818	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	132
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	262	1945.....	74
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	940	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	26,697	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	120
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	141,950		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,744	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,452	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066
acres 1949.....	29,251	1945.....	560
1944.....	11,922	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,850
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2,937	1945.....	1,466
1944.....	2,424	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,840
acres 1949.....	226,828	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.65
1944.....	108,977	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,950
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	937
acres 1949.....	5,013	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	769
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,091
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	288
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		number 1950.....	61
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950.....	7
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		number 1950.....	52
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950.....	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		number 1950.....	86
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,855		
1945.....	2,575		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	427		
1945.....	347		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	715		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,180		
1944.....	727		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	874		
1944.....	668		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT <sup>a</sup> -Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,925	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	37
.....number 1945...	931	General farms.....number 1950...	39
.....number 1945...	2,476	.....number 1945...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070	.....number 1950...	24
.....number 1945...	1,345	.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	4,365	.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1945...	1,754	.....number 1950...	645
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,297		
.....number 1950...	4,140		
.....number 1950...	46		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	61		
.....number 1950...	128		
.....number 1950...	182		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,437		
.....number 1950...	1,722		
.....number 1945...	3,099		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,901		
.....number 1950...			
.....number 1945...			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	758		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	141		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	307		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	927		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,451		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD <sup>a</sup>		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,955
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	309	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	481
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,694	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	594
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	554
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	399	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	641
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	488
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	227
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,783	Other farms.....number 1950...	629
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	545	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	328
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	932	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	303
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,419	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	41,755,882
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	198	.....dollars 1944...	14,087,871
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,655	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	40,087,993
FARM LABOR <sup>a</sup>		.....dollars 1944...	12,914,835
Work preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	35,495,295
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,146	.....dollars 1944...	5,170,138
.....persons 1950...	15,650	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,498,195
.....persons 1945...	2,796	.....dollars 1944...	2,650,448
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,876	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	780,277
.....persons 1950...	856	.....dollars 1944...	4,878,737
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,513	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	518,228
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,191	.....dollars 1944...	235,610
.....persons 1950...	11,461	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,667,755
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...		.....dollars 1944...	1,119,618
.....persons 1950...		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	618,281
		.....dollars 1944...	486,150
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	155,268
		.....dollars 1944...	218,565
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	888,208
		.....dollars 1944...	405,105
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	134
		.....dollars 1944...	2,920
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES <sup>a</sup>		HORSES AND MULES	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,370	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,114	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,566	.....farms reporting 1945...	975
dollars 1949...	1,566,521	.....number 1950...	2,173
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,019	.....number 1945...	2,227
dollars 1949...	11,772,256	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	570
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,532	.....farms reporting 1945...	627
dollars 1949...	875,622	.....number 1950...	993
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,006	.....number 1945...	1,662
dollars 1949...	399,657		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,667	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949...	1,872,852	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,889	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,179
dollars 1949...	2,399,500	.....number 1950...	18,272
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,058	.....number 1945...	25,082
dollars 1949...	1,025,466	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,501
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,437	.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,146
dollars 1949...	456,156	.....number 1950...	9,754
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	13,455
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,380
No sales.....number 1950...	155	.....number 1950...	4,814
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	168	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	620
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	94	.....number 1950...	3,061
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	141	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	430
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	220	.....number 1950...	2,307
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	220	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	688
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	566	.....number 1950...	3,150
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	430	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	122
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	376	.....farms reporting 1944...	262
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	569	.....gallons 1949...	1,042,088
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	1,045	.....dollars 1949...	1,243,980
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949...	601,731
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,536	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1944...	146
Cotton.....number 1950...	2,536	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	22,279
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	57,650
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	118	.....dollars 1949...	11,272
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	120	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	39	.....dollars 1949...	3,278
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	30	HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	711
		.....farms reporting 1945...	882
		.....number 1950...	3,918
		.....number 1945...	5,115
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	508
		.....number 1950...	2,076
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	558
		.....number 1950...	1,842
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	143
		.....farms reporting 1945...	188
		.....number 1950...	398
		.....number 1945...	373

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Sorghums:	
1945.....	18	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	382
number 1950...	457	1944.....	296
1945.....	159	acres 1949.....	6,305
1945.....		1944.....	5,529
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	67
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	31	1944.....	17
number 1950...	299	acres 1949.....	1,809
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	30	1944.....	287
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	9	bushels 1949.....	57,746
number 1950...	265	1944.....	7,550
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	118	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	21	acres 1949.....	1,001
number 1950...	98	tons..green weight 1949...	6,747
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18		
number 1950...	167	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	295
number 1950...	34	acres 1949.....	3,435
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	tons cut 1949...	4,254
number 1950...	158		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Small grains:	
1944.....	4	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	172	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	989	acres 1949.....	53
1944.....	826	bushels 1949.....	525
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 29-May 12	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	42
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	840
		1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,659	1944.....	2
1945.....	2,119	acres 1949.....	
number 1950...	65,965	1944.....	
1945.....	84,997	bushels 1949.....	840
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	256	1944.....	
number 1949...	51,821	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	50,064	1944.....	
1944.....	446	acres 1949.....	42
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	195,907	1944.....	
dozens 1949...	95,951	bushels 1949.....	650
dollars 1949...	77	1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	504	acres 1949.....	130
number 1950...	104	1944.....	4
1944.....	101	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,953	1944.....	
1944.....	12,682	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
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		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,048
acres 1949...	1,608	1944.....	1,203
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	16,058
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	51	1944.....	14,517
1944.....	53	farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	277	acres 1949...	182
1944.....	381	acres 1949...	8,248
tons 1949...	817	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,130		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	99	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	99	acres 1949...	
1944.....	190	quarts 1949...	
tons 1949...	190	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land-in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,078
1944.....		1945.....	1,001
acres 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	24,281
1944.....		1945.....	19,389
tons 1949...		farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945.....	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949...	91	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	55	1944.....	
tons 1949...	119	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	82	1945.....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	194
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
acres 1949...	86	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75
1944.....	7	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
tons 1949...	87	1944.....	
1944.....	15	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	80	1945.....	
1944.....	34	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1,034	1945.....	
1944.....	182	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
tons 1949...	1,708	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	392	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Field crops (other):		1944.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	188	1945.....	
1944.....	186	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	11,465	1945.....	
1944.....	6,747	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
bushels 1949...	970,005	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	585,657	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		1944.....	
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	5	1945.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	38	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
1944.....	9	1945.....	
bushels 1949...	5,740	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1944.....	545	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,828	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944.....	1,861	1944.....	
acres 1949...	279,607	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	53
1944.....	60,725	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,163
bales 1949...	228,219	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37
1944.....	42,142	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,126
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,493
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	31
gallons 1949...		1945.....	2
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		vines of all ages..number 1950...	300
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945.....	16
acres 1949...	456	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	82
Vegetables harvested for home use		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	218
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	582	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,505
1944.....	1,594	1944.....	300
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,655	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	1,440	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	18
acres 1949...	63,745	trees of all ages..number 1950...	51
1944.....	35,137	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
sold..dollars 1949...	5,498,193	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32
1944.....	2,830,448	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	55
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	190	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	210	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	3,871	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1944.....	2,857	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	85	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,453	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	627
1944.....	715	trees of all ages..number 1950...	382,321
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	860	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	124,582
acres 1949...	11,795	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	257,739
1944.....	8,045	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,038
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
acres 1949...	110	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	730
1944.....	428	trees of all ages..number 1950...	318,391
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9,556	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	91,230
acres 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	227,161
1944.....	114	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,560
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	274	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	852
acres 1949...	5,753	1945.....	986
1944.....	35	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,020,912
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3,123	1945.....	882,160
acres 1949...	59	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	352,956
1944.....	191	trees of bearing age..number 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	687,956
acres 1949...	1,258	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,684
1944.....	2,310	1944.....	105,311
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	59		
acres 1949...	2,508		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 23, 1951

CAMP COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,161	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	76
1945.....	1,300	1945.....	80
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	121,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	87.4	1945.....	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	77,558	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945.....	38,082	1945.....	70
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	807	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	192
1945.....	10,135	1945.....	237
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	108,322	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	173
1945.....	96,028	1945.....	248
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	91.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	204
1945.....	73.9	1945.....	271
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	4,865	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	159
1945.....	2,401	1945.....	154
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	46.98	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	151
1945.....	32.51	1945.....	155
average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	81
1945.....		1945.....	61
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	47
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	928	1945.....	42
1944.....	987	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	25,575	1945.....	17
1944.....	21,287	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	38
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	204	1945.....	28
1944.....	170	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	283	1945.....	6
1944.....	260	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	190	1945.....	1
1944.....	289		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	165		
1944.....	212		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89		
1944.....	54		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16		
1944.....	2		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....			
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	590		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	114		
acres 1949.....	27,745		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,528		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	369		
1944.....	9,304		
acres 1949.....	11,512		
1944.....	21		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	428		
1944.....	21		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...			
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...			
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...			
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	374		
1944.....	8,878		
acres 1949.....	453		
1944.....	868		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16,613		
1944.....	23,428		
acres 1949.....	190		
1944.....	158		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,702		
1944.....	4,068		
acres 1949.....	458		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	770		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	19,509		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	29,497		
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,039		
1944.....	1,248		
acres 1949.....	5,074		
1944.....	2,710		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....			
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,047	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	1,210	White operators.....number 1950...	793
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	81	1945.....	615
1945.....	44	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	368
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	492	1945.....	365
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	484	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	478	Full owners.....number 1950...	702
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	275	1945.....	718
1944.....	299	Part owners.....number 1950...	165
		1945.....	63
		Managers.....number 1950...	4
		1945.....	
		All tenants.....number 1950...	290
		1945.....	499
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.0
		1945.....	38.4
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	44
		1945.....	101
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
		1945.....	
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	119
		1945.....	236
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	115
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
		Croppers.....number 1950...	57
		1945.....	151
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
		1945.....	11
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		1945.....	82
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	780
		1945.....	517
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	770
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.71
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	290
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950.....	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	74
.....1945.....	157	General farms.....number 1950...	163
.....number 1950.....	310	.....number 1950.....	98
.....1945.....	159	.....number 1950.....	85
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	580
.....1945.....	64		
.....number 1950.....	200	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	65	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	581
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	180	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	52
.....number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	107
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	168
.....number 1950.....	10	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	251
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	400	Other farms.....number 1950.....	580
.....1945.....	562	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	253
.....number 1950.....	870	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	327
.....1945.....	573	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	288	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,369,837
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	.....1944.....	1,035,157
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	570	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	748,007
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	.....1944.....	708,158
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	729,800
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	697,770
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,114
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	3,318
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	365	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,153
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	445	.....1944.....	5,720
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	270	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	500
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	1,350
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	545,992
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....1944.....	322,168
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	235,936
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	480	.....1944.....	125,499
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,882
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.8	.....1944.....	48,404
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	285,974
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	260	.....1944.....	147,283
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	77,928
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	650	.....1944.....	4,815
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	797
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	915	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	572
.....persons 1950.....	1,835	.....1945.....	625
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	905	.....number 1950.....	1,273
Operators.....persons 1950.....	840	.....1945.....	1,179
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	430	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	503
.....persons 1950.....	825	.....1945.....	733
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....number 1950.....	965
.....persons 1950.....	170	.....1945.....	1,591
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	920	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	960
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	590	.....1945.....	1,122
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	270	.....number 1950.....	9,210
.....dollars 1949.....	19,980	.....1945.....	11,852
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	520	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	941
.....dollars 1949.....	148,170	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,081
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	615	.....number 1950.....	5,380
.....dollars 1949.....	202,470	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,688
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	500	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	812
.....dollars 1949.....	98,405	.....number 1950.....	3,186
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	585	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	410
.....dollars 1949.....	20,975	.....number 1950.....	1,269
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	290	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	296
.....dollars 1949.....	51,245	.....number 1950.....	744
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	120	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	552
.....dollars 1949.....	14,115	.....number 1950.....	1,817
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	635	.....number 1949.....	145
.....dollars 1949.....	9,850	.....1944.....	262
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949.....	497,031
No sales.....number 1950.....	132	.....1944.....	410,568
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	195	.....dollars 1949.....	232,039
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	93	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	129	.....1944.....	5
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	185	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,899
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	190	.....1944.....	554
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	93	.....dollars 1949.....	1,017
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	82	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	38	.....dollars 1949.....	750
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	19	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	561
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	509
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	307	.....number 1950.....	1,982
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,898
Cotton.....number 1950.....	144	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	363
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	163	.....number 1950.....	1,020
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	284
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	972
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	57	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	146
		.....number 1950.....	140
		.....1945.....	196

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Sorghums:	
number 1945.....	.....	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... 206	
Sheep and lambs born before		acres 1944... 453	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	acres 1949... 698	
number 1945.....	.....	acres 1944... 2,202	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1	
number 1945.....	.....	acres 1944... 2	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	acres 1949... 1	
number 1945.....	.....	bushels 1944... 5	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	bushels 1949... 40	
number 1945.....	.....	acres 1944... 125	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 5	
number 1945.....	.....	acres 1949... 55	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	tons. green weight 1949... 233	
number 1945.....	.....	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 200	
number shorn 1949.....	.....	acres 1949... 660	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1944.....	.....	tons cut 1949... 942	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 882		Small grains:	
number 1945... 1,187		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 82,182		mixture.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
number 1945... 61,915		acres 1949... ..	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 195		bushels 1949... ..	
dozens 1949... 13,464		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 462		acres 1949... ..	
dozens 1949... 84,445		acres 1944... ..	
dollars 1949... 31,655		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 19		acres 1949... ..	
number 1945... 87		acres 1944... ..	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 22		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
number 1944... 16		acres 1949... 6	
number 1949... 218		acres 1944... 13	
number 1944... 585		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949... ..	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1944... ..	
alive.....farms reporting 1949... 682		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
dollars 1949... 265,077		acres 1949... ..	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 519		acres 1944... ..	
number 1944... 674		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
number 1949... 5,017		acres 1949... ..	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 233		acres 1944... ..	
number 1949... 763		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
dollars 1949... 93,219		acres 1949... ..	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 467		162-lb. barrels 1949... ..	
number 1949... 2,218			
dollars 1949... 128,889		Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 252		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 296	
number 1944... 210		acres grown alone 1949... 951	
number 1949... 1,910		acres grown with other crops 1949... 280	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 4		acres grown with other crops 1944... 1,874	
number 1944... 9		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 168	
dollars 1949... 42,390		acres grown alone 1949... 313	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 36		acres grown with other crops 1949... 398	
number 1949... 59		acres grown with other crops 1944... 105	
dollars 1949... 2,579		bushels 1949... 3,082	
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1944... 4,442	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 693		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 56	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 53		acres grown alone 1949... 105	
number 1949... 42		acres grown with other crops 1949... 37	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1		bu. in shells 1949... 1,054	
number 1944... 3		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 12	
number 1949... 1		acres grown alone 1949... 21	
number 1944... 12		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 32		tons 1949... 12	
number 1944... 10		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949... 41		for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 65	
number 1944... 10		acres grown alone 1949... 272	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 678		acres grown with other crops 1949... 94	
number 1944... 969		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949... 1,247		manure.....farms reporting 1949... 41	
number 1944... 1,692		acres grown alone 1949... 135	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... ..		acres grown with other crops 1949... 46	
number 1949... ..		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 81	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949... 168	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 7		acres grown with other crops 1944... 477	
dollars 1949... 838		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 38	
Corn:		acres grown alone 1944... 52	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 700		acres grown alone 1949... 73	
acres 1944... 738		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
acres 1949... 5,272		pounds 1944... 208	
acres 1944... 6,354		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 690		or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 55	
acres 1944... 712		acres grown alone 1949... 119	
acres 1949... 5,204		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
bushels 1949... 117,135		tons 1949... 107	
bushels 1944... 56,455			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	445	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	74
.....number 1950...	355	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1945...	831	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	447	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950...	368	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	17
.....number 1945...	993		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	696	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	428	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	446
.....number 1945...	891	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	75
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	171
.....number 1950...	57	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	99
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	58
.....number 1950...	45	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	428	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	368	Other farms.....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1945...	578	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:	415	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	18
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	4	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,360,885
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	182	.....dollars 1944...	7,510,752
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	219	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,509,895
		.....dollars 1944...	5,071,684
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,509,899
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	5,071,225
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	138	.....dollars 1944...	28
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	184	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	181	.....dollars 1944...	411
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	104	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,850,870
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	38	.....dollars 1944...	2,239,088
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	219	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	34,951
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	120	.....dollars 1944...	67,002
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	87,688
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	85,895
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	114	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,728,231
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....dollars 1944...	5,106,181
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	373	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		.....dollars 1944...	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	201
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	429	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	200
.....persons 1950...	658	.....farms reporting 1945...	193
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....number 1950...	578
Operators.....persons 1950...	571	.....number 1945...	588
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....persons 1950...	129	.....number 1945...	20
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	96	.....number 1950...	2
.....persons 1950...	156	.....number 1945...	120
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	502	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	366
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	482	.....number 1945...	365
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	345	.....number 1950...	24,412
.....dollars 1945...	389,178	.....number 1945...	42,979
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	438	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	356
.....dollars 1949...	540,949	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	357
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	396	.....number 1950...	8,607
.....dollars 1949...	454,565	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	14,452
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	282
.....dollars 1949...	1,459,450	.....number 1950...	894
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	369	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	236
.....dollars 1949...	1,67,913	.....number 1950...	4,108
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	487	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	258
.....dollars 1949...	515,919	.....number 1950...	9,442
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	394	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	238
.....dollars 1949...	185,511	.....number 1950...	2,255
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	411	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16
.....dollars 1949...	229,271	.....dollars 1944...	24
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	41,548
No sales.....number 1950...	4	.....dollars 1944...	125,417
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	12	.....dollars 1949...	24,458
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	57
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	82
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	14	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	18,380
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	31	.....number 1950...	41,790
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	35	.....dollars 1949...	10,271
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	27	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	95	.....dollars 1949...	242
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	95	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	245	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	153
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1945...	191
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	367	.....number 1950...	2,342
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	367	.....number 1945...	3,189
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	1,249
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	74
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	1,093
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	99
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945...	96
		.....number 1950...	359
		.....number 1945...	550

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Sorghums:	
1945.....	26	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	279
number 1950...	2,555	1944.....	506
1945.....	4,327	acres 1949...	19,469
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	35,207
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	185
number 1950...	1,585	1944.....	185
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949...	12,084
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	19	1944.....	14,681
number 1950...	1,531	bushels 1949...	428,188
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,818	1944.....	299,935
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	447	acres 1949...	81
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	tons green weight 1949...	1,155
number 1950...	1,084	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	198
number 1950...	52	acres 1949...	7,514
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	tons cut 1949...	12,071
number 1950...	972		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Small grains:	
1944.....	17	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	1,250	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	11,337	acres 1949...	1,580
1944.....	14,294	bushels 1949...	50,355
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	411
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	370
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	357	acres 1949...	205,570
1945.....	367	1944.....	185,487
number 1950...	50,410	bushels 1949...	2,285,064
1945.....	47,050	1944.....	3,806,369
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	183	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1949...	9,585	1944.....	100
dollars 1949...	10,781	acres 1949...	1,411
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	227	1944.....	3,985
dozens 1949...	160,310	bushels 1949...	43,288
dollars 1949...	66,028	1944.....	71,630
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	15	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	128	1944.....	35
1949.....	17	acres 1949...	82
number 1949...	25	1944.....	1,231
1944.....	2,280	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944.....	5,119	1944.....	148
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	2,507
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	8,470
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	352	bushels 1949...	52,480
dollars 1949...	2,721,774	1944.....	203,060
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	312	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	503	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	8,719	acres 1949...	80
1944.....	27,104	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	231	bushels 1949...	800
number 1949...	4,229	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	2,042,482	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	4,490	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	515,024	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	135	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
1944.....	132	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	3,301	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	5,690	* Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	125,508	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,370	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	2,323	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	37,674	1944.....	.....
1944.....	14	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	47	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,086	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	237	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	176	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	255	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	20	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	91	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	23	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	114	tons 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	160	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	75	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	227	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	99	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	183	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	190	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	381	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	506	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	18	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	1,656	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	197	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	52	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	12	pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	2	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	187	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	32	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	4,565	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	640	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	285	1944.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	37	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	31	acres 1949.....	.....
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949.....	.....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	114
tons 1949.....	.....	1945.....	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	22
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945.....	2
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1944.....	50
1944.....	5	Apple.....farms reporting 1950...	18
acres 1949.....	61	1945.....	15
1944.....	265	trees of all ages..number 1950...	140
tons 1949.....	108	1945.....	123
1944.....	213	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	96
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	18
1944.....	.....	1944.....	24
tons 1949.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	79
1944.....	.....	1945.....	45
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	517
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
1944.....	224	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	406
tons 1949.....	288	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	206
1944.....	178	1944.....	121
451	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Field crops (other):		1945.....	9
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	74
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	25
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	34
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	21
bushels 1949.....	3	1944.....	7
1944.....	22	Charries.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		1945.....	40
for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	479
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	298
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	368
bushels 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,824
1944.....	.....	1944.....	975
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	41
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	21
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	145
bushels 1949.....	50	1945.....	111
1944.....	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	100
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	38
gallons 1949.....	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	159	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	28
1944.....	247	1945.....	2
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	241
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	8
1944.....	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	211
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	790
tons 1949.....	28	1944.....	6
1944.....	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949.....	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

CASS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-034) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,820 1945... 5,910	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 132 1945... 421
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 617,600 1945... 56.3	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 9 1945... 191
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 248,998 1945... 110,555	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 123 1945... 230
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 10,224 1945... 21,701	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 421 1945... 409
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 347,988 1945... 353,580	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 425 1945... 685
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 123.4 1945... 90.4	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 427 1945... 528
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950*... 4,913 1945*... 2,139	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 380 1945... 555
Land in farms.....acres	1950*... 41.70 1945... 23.65	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 223 1945... 281
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 143.4 1945... 90.4	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 131 1945... 148
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 4,913 1945*... 2,139	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 71 1945... 58
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 41.70 1945... 23.65	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 140 1945... 144
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 58 1945... 30
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,300 1944... 3,445	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 15
acres	1949... 59,948 1944... 80,548	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 807 1944... 827	Farms by color of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 541 1944... 661	White operators.....number	1950... 1,870 1945... 2,857
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 459 1944... 853	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 950 1945... 1,253
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 455 1944... 866	Farms by tenure of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 219 1944... 215	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,699 1945... 2,189
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 81 1944... 21	Part owners.....number	1950... 353 1945... 177
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 8 1944... ..	Managers.....number	1950... 8 1945... 5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,285 1944... 450	All tenants.....number	1950... 755 1945... 1,589
acres	1949... 58,858 1944... 14,807	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 28.8 1945... 40.6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,385 1944... 46,368	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 197 1945... 392
acres	1949... 87,285 1944... 181	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 13 1945... ..
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 5,794 1944... 181	Share tenants.....number	1950... 310 1945... 589
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 181 1944... 20	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 304 1945... 8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 99 1945... 221
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,277 1944... 42,474	Croppers.....number	1950... 156 1945... 87
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 1,414 1944... 71,078	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 57 1945... 79
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,477 1944... 42,742	Other tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... 71,078 1944... 42,742	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,344 1944... 1,586	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres	1949... 60,046 1944... 54,846	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 161 1945... 323
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,112 1944... 2,622	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,701 1945... 879
acres	1949... 42,194 1944... 77,479	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,891 1945... 511
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,510 1944... 5,780	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 5.11 1945... 5.55
acres	1949... 11,801 1944... 18,077	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 1.51 1945... 1.48
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1.48 1945... 756
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 1.40 1945... 1.0
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1.0 1945... 1.0
Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Milk power.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,705 1945... 3,855		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 79 1945... 184		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,453 1944... 1,398		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,508 1944... 781		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 979 1944... ..		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	329
number 1950.....	172	1944.....	593
1945.....	120	acres 1949.....	1,194
1944.....	12	1944.....	1,788
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	153	acres 1949.....	40
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	1944.....	3
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	bushels 1949.....	554
number 1950.....	159	1944.....	32
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	99	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1950.....	121	acres 1949.....	223
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	tons..green weight 1949...	837
number 1950.....	121		
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	3	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	290
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949.....	931
number 1950.....	3	tons cut 1949...	959
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4		
number 1950.....	19	Small grains: <sup>2</sup>	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	4	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949...	82	acres 1949.....	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	350	bushels 1949.....	70
1944.....	820	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,290	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	5,618	1944.....	
number 1950.....	89,144	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945.....	134,911	1944.....	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	459	acres 1949.....	112
number 1949.....	22,081	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	18,968	bushels 1949.....	1,152
Chickens eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	897	1944.....	20
dozens 1949.....	138,941	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949.....	55,005	1944.....	80
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	23	acres 1949.....	94
number 1950.....	281	1944.....	422
1944.....	27	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	845	1944.....	1
number 1949.....	797	acres 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	10
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,452	1944.....	150
dollars 1949.....	595,233	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,187	1944.....	
1944.....	1,415	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	6,137	1944.....	
1944.....	6,892	bushels 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	491	1944.....	
number 1949.....	1,797	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	191,919	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	995	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	4,340	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	290,987	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1944.....	
1944.....	480	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	4,590	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,194
1944.....	3,015	acres grown alone 1949...	3,579
dollars 1949.....	95,009	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,426
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	880
1944.....	4	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	457
number 1949.....	35	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	854
1944.....	30	acres grown alone 1949...	2,053
dollars 1949.....	350	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,795
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	99	bushels 1949.....	341
number 1949.....	176	1944.....	17,107
dollars 1949.....	7,159	1944.....	32,987
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	513
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,783	acres grown alone 1949...	884
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	123	acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
number 1949.....	157	bu. in shells 1949...	13,358
1944.....	23	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1949.....	1	acres grown alone 1949...	114
1944.....	65	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	tons 1949...	138
1944.....	41	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	156	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	132
1944.....	44	acres grown alone 1949...	499
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,741	acres grown with other crops 1949...	113
1944.....	2,840	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	3,566	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	115
1944.....	5,598	acres grown alone 1949...	287
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	128
number 1949.....	19	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	324
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	1,104
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944.....	2,250
dollars 1949.....	3,220	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	78
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,922	1944.....	200
1944.....	2,791	acres grown alone 1949...	512
acres 1949.....	18,697	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	751
1944.....	30,800	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,895	pounds 1949...	299,870
1944.....	2,740	1944.....	188,283
acres 1949.....	18,312	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	29,594	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	182
bushels 1949.....	355,241	acres grown alone 1949...	672
1944.....	149,658	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	407

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	472	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
acres 1949...	5,996	1944...	180
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	58
1944.....	25	1944...	111
acres 1949...	342	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	447
1944.....	195	acres 1949...	2,098
tons 1949...	461	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	8
1944.....	281	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	25	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	342	quarts 1949...	397
1944...	195	Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	461	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,224
1944.....	281	1945...	855
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	284	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	596
1944.....	81	1945...	895
acres 1949...	3,854	farms reporting 1950...	677
1944...	861	1945...	622
tons 1949...	4,643	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,855
1944...	985	1945...	4,815
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,195
1944...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,442
acres 1949...	132	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,359
1944...	38	1944...	4,190
tons 1949...	125	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	940
1944...	28	1945...	1,075
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	100	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,185
1944...	150	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,288
acres 1949...	911	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,317
1944...	917	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,926
tons 1949...	902	1944...	28,940
1944...	794	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	674
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1945...	589
1944...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,911
acres 1949...	764	1945...	3,725
1944...	181	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,437
tons 1949...	695	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,474
1944...	123	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,472
Field crops (other):		1944...	6,202
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	979	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	88
1944...	1,687	1945...	51
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	209	trees of all ages..number 1950...	119
1944...	1,164	1945...	134
bushels 1949...	17,459	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	73
1944...	72,675	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	46
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	887	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	214
1944...	1,623	1944...	569
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	849	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	165
1944...	1,325	1945...	179
bushels 1949...	71,475	trees of all ages..number 1950...	685
1944...	152,487	1945...	1,595
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,519	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	317
1944...	2,246	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	383
acres 1949...	23,969	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	196
1944...	26,796	1944...	1,191
bales 1949...	8,585	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	342
1944...	7,484	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,219
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	64	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	582
1944...	54	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	637
acres 1949...	54	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,497
gallons 1949...	4,820	1944...	286
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	105
acres 1949...	32	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,407
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,412	1945...	860
1944...	3,617	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	738
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	498	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	609
1944...	922	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,858
acres 1949...	2,858	1944...	4,139
1944...	2,202	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	291
sold..dollars 1949...	124,057	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,784
1944...	134,530	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	385
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,595
1944...	205	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,801
acres 1949...	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	89
1944...	153	trees of all ages..number 1950...	421
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	177
acres 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	244
1944...	90	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,825
acres 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	38	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	44	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	62	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	58	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	7	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	2
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	90	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	22	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951.

CASTRO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-085) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	732	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	783	1945.....	7
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	580,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	80.1	1945.....	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	278,479	1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	248,938	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	11,555	1945.....	7
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,876	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	505,094	1945.....	3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	528,344	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	690.0	1945.....	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	872.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	65,725	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,872	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	95.15	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	46
average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.05	1945.....	23
1945.....	28.05	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	252
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	713	1945.....	316
1944.....	770	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	212
acres 1949.....	323,803	1945.....	111
1944.....	348,091	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	112
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
1944.....	2	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	4	White operators.....number 1950...	732
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	782
1944.....	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	1
1944.....	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Full owners.....number 1950...	316
1944.....	20	1945.....	374
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Part owners.....number 1950...	183
1944.....	92	1945.....	132
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	523	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	847	1945.....	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	145	All tenants.....number 1950...	245
1944.....	69	1945.....	288
acres 1949.....	8,696	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.5
1944.....	9,249	1945.....	34.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	40,360	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	48,788	1945.....	14
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	259	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	34,196	1945.....	5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Share tenants.....number 1950...	191
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945.....	216
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	174
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
acres 1949.....	6,184	1945.....	17
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Croppers.....number 1950...	31
1944.....	1,400	1945.....	9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	1	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	228	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	102
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	538	1945.....	40
1944.....	705	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	665
acres 1949.....	123,746	1945.....	334
1944.....	118,746	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	665
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	644	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.28
1944.....	730	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	192
acres 1949.....	6,992	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	101
1944.....	8,288	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	108
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	491	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	419
1944.....	176	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	80
acres 1949.....	128,207	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	89,324	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	409
1945.....	150	1945.....	551
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	55
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	633	1945.....	53
1945.....	663	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	90	1945.....	11
1945.....	120	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	22
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	46	1945.....	28
1944.....	151	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	66	1945.....	
1944.....	69		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	58		
1944.....	58		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	623	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	56
.....1945.....	642	General farms.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	954	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	788	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	638	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	745		
.....number 1950.....	1,379	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	1,368	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	714
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	637	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	123
.....number 1950.....	1,342	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	342
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	159
.....number 1950.....	13	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	69
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	25	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	16
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	671	Other farms.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	691	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	630	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	724	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	87	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,720,649
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	9,552,157
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	11,713,435
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	403	.....1944.....	7,457,535
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	403	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,450,841
		.....1944.....	7,451,953
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	352,672
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	6,457
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	215
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	51	.....1944.....	100
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	219	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	424	.....1944.....	3,033,314
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,071,604
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	233,558
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	123	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	214,925
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	38	.....1944.....	119,532
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	373	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	141,985
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	170	.....1944.....	141,985
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.3	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,670,694
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,714,714
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	121	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	589	.....1944.....	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	589		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	267
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	679	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	234
.....persons 1950.....	1,427	.....1945.....	350
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	639	.....number 1950.....	677
Operators.....persons 1950.....	217	.....1945.....	774
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	234	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....persons 1950.....	444	.....1945.....	16
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	253	.....number 1950...	19
.....persons 1950.....	368	.....1945.....	29
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	715	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	352
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	625	.....1945.....	725
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	501	.....number 1950...	21,250
.....dollars 1949.....	621,900	.....1945.....	34,515
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	580	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	623
.....dollars 1949.....	1,227,100	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	712
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	578	.....number 1950...	2,133
.....dollars 1949.....	405,763	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,815
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	506
.....dollars 1949.....	1,239,472	.....number 1950...	2,725
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	584	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	415
.....dollars 1949.....	241,692	.....number 1950...	4,006
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	695	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	419
.....dollars 1949.....	1,063,791	.....number 1950...	5,327
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	607	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	471
.....dollars 1949.....	307,321	.....number 1950...	3,432
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	535	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	75
.....dollars 1949.....	232,237	.....1944.....	35
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949.....	321,732
No sales.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	319,823
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	10	dollars 1949.....	160,817
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	140
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	420
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	40	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	26,701
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	31	.....1944.....	289,515
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	102	dollars 1949.....	54,593
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	435	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....		.....dollars 1949.....	65
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....		<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	335
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	503
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	633	.....number 1950...	8,529
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	558	.....1945.....	7,481
Cotton.....number 1950.....	60	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	344
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950...	4,373
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	6	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	227
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	4,356
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	254
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	205
		.....number 1950...	1,159
		.....1945.....	1,007

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold or exceeding value of agricultural products sold. <sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc. <sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Sorghums:	
.....number 1945...	21	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	642
.....farms reporting 1950...	3,673	.....acres 1944...	735
.....number 1945...	4,683	.....acres 1949...	119,418
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....acres 1944...	145,946
.....number 1950...	2,141	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	612
.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....acres 1944...	885
.....number 1945...	12	.....acres 1949...	108,521
.....farms reporting 1950...	2,135	.....bushels 1944...	115,949
.....number 1945...	3,331	.....bushels 1949...	4,185,834
Yearling wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	.....acres 1944...	2,464,433
.....number 1950...	103	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Older wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	16	.....acres 1949...	75
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,030	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	500
.....number 1950...	5	.....acres 1949...	233
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	.....acres 1949...	10,832
.....number 1950...	1,532	.....tons cut 1949...	12,050
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Small grains:	
.....number shorn 1949...	20	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....pounds 1949...	2,332	.....acres 1949...	1,196
.....pounds 1944...	17,955	.....bushels 1949...	22,700
.....pounds 1944...	25,045	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	594
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	April-Apr.14	.....acres 1944...	659
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....acres 1949...	172,423
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	532	.....acres 1944...	161,250
.....number 1949...	377	.....bushels 1949...	5,079,335
.....number 1944...	45,428	.....acres 1944...	3,827,250
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	75,125	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	56
.....number 1949...	12,000	.....acres 1944...	24
.....dollars 1949...	14,064	.....acres 1949...	797
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	340	.....bushels 1944...	625
.....dollars 1949...	233,410	.....bushels 1949...	21,583
.....dollars 1944...	93,492	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	22	.....acres 1944...	
.....number 1950...	121	.....acres 1949...	173
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1944...	27	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	89
.....number 1944...	9	.....acres 1944...	34
.....number 1944...	1,997	.....acres 1949...	4,015
.....number 1944...	683	.....bushels 1944...	4,065
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....bushels 1949...	95,259
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	573	.....acres 1944...	99,894
.....dollars 1949...	2,632,735	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	510	.....acres 1944...	
.....number 1949...	633	.....acres 1949...	
.....number 1944...	16,071	.....bushels 1944...	
.....number 1944...	20,534	.....bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	302	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1949...	3,385	.....acres 1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	1,397,282	.....acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	385	.....162-lb. barrels 1949...	
.....number 1949...	7,174	Annual legumes:	
.....dollars 1949...	735,957	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	338	.....acres grown alone 1949...	233
.....number 1949...	345	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
.....number 1944...	3,240	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1944...	9,321	.....acres grown alone 1949...	30
.....dollars 1949...	314,039	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	130
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....number 1949...	17	.....acres grown alone 1949...	63
.....number 1944...	7,273	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1944...	1,748	.....bu. in shells 1949...	1,310
.....dollars 1949...	150,606	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1944...	3,379	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....number 1949...	44	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1944...	115	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1944...	230	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1949...	405	.....acres grown alone 1949...	(*)
.....number 1944...	475	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
.....number 1944...	443	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	320	.....acres grown alone 1949...	185
.....number 1949...	543	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1944...	938	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1944...	1,029	.....acres grown alone 1949...	10
.....number 1949...	3	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1949...	7	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	92	.....acres grown alone 1949...	10
.....dollars 1949...	2,559	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	15,000
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		.....pounds 1944...	
Corn:		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	111	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	34	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	924	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	1,073	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	54	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	544	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	932	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....bushels 1949...	27,235	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....bushels 1944...	19,554	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	

1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
 2Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
 3Includes acres grown with other crops.  
 4Reported in small fractions.

