

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

CHAMBERS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-086) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	387	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	37
1945.....	509	1945.....	119
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	395,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.3	1945.....	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	167,170	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	32
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	140,349	1945.....	97
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,589	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	56
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,647	1945.....	101
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	321,461	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	278,374	1945.....	30
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	850.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	465.7	1945.....	36
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	31,102	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	10,136	1945.....	38
average per acre, dollars 1950*	36.27	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	26
1945.....	21.76	1945.....	37
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	25
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	196	1945.....	30
1944.....	539	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	70,822	1945.....	20
1944.....	40,295	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1945.....	20
1944.....	99	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	40
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	54
1944.....	40	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	58
1944.....	17	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	64
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	56
1944.....	22		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	16	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	White operators.....number 1950...	549
1944.....	55	1945.....	492
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	80	1950.....	38
1944.....	90	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	107
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1945.....	
1944.....	44	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	69,780	Full owners.....number 1950...	170
1944.....	3,114	1945.....	311
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1950.....	142
acres 1949.....	16,546	Part owners.....number 1950...	121
1944.....	10,278	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Managers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	3,885	1945.....	71
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	All tenants.....number 1950...	164
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	183
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.4
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	33
acres 1949.....	13,161	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	125
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945.....	1
1944.....	73	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	9,202	1945.....	13
1944.....	69,189	Share tenants.....number 1950...	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	15
1944.....	21	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	4,917	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	2,240	1945.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	92	Croppers.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	387	1945.....	35
acres 1949.....	146,929	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	150,459	1945.....	9
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	273	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	547	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	110
acres 1949.....	3,265	1945.....	63
1944.....	3,441	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	312
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	124	1945.....	221
1944.....	157	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	295
acres 1949.....	69,396	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.81
1944.....	36,033	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	217
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	157
acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	144
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	262
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	69
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		number 1950.....	190
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950.....	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	203	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	59
.....farms reporting 1945.....	250	General farms.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	418	.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945.....	328	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	149	.....number 1950.....	5
.....farms reporting 1945.....	206	.....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	589	.....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1945.....	511	.....number 1950.....	185
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	148	.....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	545	.....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	185
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	185
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	39	.....number 1950.....	185
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	176	.....number 1950.....	185
.....farms reporting 1945.....	364	.....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	308	.....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1945.....	409	.....number 1950.....	185
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	185
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	.....number 1950.....	185
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	.....number 1950.....	185
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....number 1950.....	185
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	.....number 1950.....	185
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	.....number 1950.....	185
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	204
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	38
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	43
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	29
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	30
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	16
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	47
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	222	Other farms.....number 1950.....	185
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	45
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	138
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.1	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,191,250
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	191	.....dollars 1944.....	3,215,987
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	108	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,468,601
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1944.....	2,805,332
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,485,448
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,791,904
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,178
.....persons 1950.....	946	.....dollars 1944.....	11,524
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	249	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	975
.....persons 1950.....	228	.....dollars 1944.....	1,864
Operators.....persons 1950.....	83	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	.....dollars 1944.....	40
.....persons 1950.....	130	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	719,881
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	.....dollars 1944.....	409,635
.....persons 1950.....	586	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,478
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	19,736
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	277	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,390
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	177	.....dollars 1944.....	65,746
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	65	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	665,013
.....dollars 1949.....	80,128	.....dollars 1944.....	324,201
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	172	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,768
.....dollars 1949.....	821,038	.....dollars 1944.....	952
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	208	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	114,879	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	217
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	107	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	206
.....dollars 1949.....	45,304	.....farms reporting 1945.....	362
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	129	.....number 1950.....	1,208
.....dollars 1949.....	193,455	.....number 1945.....	1,919
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	172	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	39
.....dollars 1949.....	380,937	.....farms reporting 1945.....	143
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	137	.....number 1950.....	108
.....dollars 1949.....	189,325	.....number 1945.....	344
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	97	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	98,297	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	289
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....farms reporting 1945.....	500
No sales.....number 1950.....	67	.....number 1950.....	25,055
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	71	.....number 1945.....	29,226
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	35	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	278
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	6	.....farms reporting 1945.....	467
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	38	.....number 1950.....	14,838
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	24	.....number 1945.....	21,415
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	7	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	182
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	16	.....number 1950.....	461
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	19	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	159
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	24	.....number 1950.....	4,088
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	82	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	2,541
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	113	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	103	.....number 1950.....	5,608
Cotton.....number 1950.....	10	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	31
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	28,176
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	36,543
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	18,835
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	25	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	6
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	389
		.....dollars 1949.....	3
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	240
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	86
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	278
		.....number 1950.....	530
		.....number 1945.....	1,721
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	217
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	39
		.....number 1950.....	513
		.....number 1950.....	16
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	31
		.....number 1950.....	98
		.....number 1945.....	31
		.....number 1945.....	301

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Sorghums:	
1945.....	28	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950...	469	1944.....	53
1945.....	966	acres 1949...	268
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	494
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	325	1944.....	4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	19	acres 1949...	29
1945.....	28	1944.....	12
number 1950...	268	bushels 1949...	570
1945.....	846	1944.....	99
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	92	1944.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	176	tons. green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	57	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949...	237
number 1950...	144	tons cut 1949...	129
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Small grains:	
1944.....	22	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	212	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	846	acres 1949...	120
1944.....	5,791	bushels 1949...	3,900
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	268	acres 1949...	
1945.....	515	1944.....	
number 1950...	13,612	bushels 1949...	
1945.....	29,324	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	24,961	1944.....	7
dollars 1949...	19,814	acres 1949...	40
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1944.....	299
dozens 1949...	35,159	bushels 1949...	900
dollars 1949...	15,442	1944.....	2,654
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	28	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	207	1944.....	26
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949...	
1944.....	24	1944.....	210
number 1949...	1,605	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	438	1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	176	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	659,984	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	188	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	213	1944.....	
number 1949...	8,909	acres 1949...	
1944.....	7,706	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	97	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	2,804	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	311,710	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	126
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1944.....	156
number 1949...	8,105	acres 1949...	68,275
dollars 1949...	337,449	1944.....	37,240
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	162-lb. barrels 1949...	662,329
1944.....	47	1944.....	431,548
number 1949...	241	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	7,791	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres grown alone 1949...	23
1944.....	18	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	25
number 1949...	122	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944.....	335	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	25
dollars 1949...	1,805	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	4
number 1949...	86	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,239	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bushels 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	167	1944.....	175
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	130	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	335	acres grown alone 1949...	3
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944.....	19	bu. in shells 1949...	43
number 1949...	15	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	39	acres grown alone 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	127	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	88	tons 1949...	
1944.....	320	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	270	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	82	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	253	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	197	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	787	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	29	acres grown alone 1949...	20
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	2,581	acres grown alone 1949...	8
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	18
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	35	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	106	1944.....	
acres 1949...	544	acres grown alone 1949...	8
1944.....	1,286	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	80	pounds 1949...	2,800
acres 1949...	331	1944.....	
1944.....	1,058	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
bushels 1949...	6,365	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	13,465	acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	1,247	1944...	48
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	4
1944...	90	1944...	14
acres 1949...	80	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	80	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	80	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	80		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	18	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	18	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	29	quarts 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	29		
1944...	17	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	587	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	99
acres 1949...	587	1945...	57
1944...	685	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	22
acres 1949...	685	1945...	156
1944...	685	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
1944...	2	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	105	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
1944...	105	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	215	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	215	1944...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944...	5	1945...	22
acres 1949...	493	trees of all ages..number 1950...	36
1944...	34	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
acres 1949...	585	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
1944...	59	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944..	25
acres 1949...	60		
1944...	60	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	49
acres 1949...	93	1945...	91
1944...	93	trees of all ages..number 1950...	339
		1945...	336
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	78
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	261
1944...	80	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	376
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	7	1944...	481
1944...	56	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
bushels 1949...	471	1945...	.....
1944...	2,705	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
		1945...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944...	108	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	24	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
1944...	150	1944...	.....
bushels 1949...	1,183	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	14
1944...	9,734	1945...	11
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	65
1944...	11	1945...	239
acres 1949...	81	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
1944...	81	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
bales 1949...	46	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23
1944...	58	1944...	21
		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	386
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	151
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	215
gallons 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,553
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	3
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	28
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	152	1945...	8
1944...	435	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	14	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	440
1944...	104	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	325
acres 1949...	22	1944...	.....
1944...	215	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	17
acres 1949...	2,178	trees of all ages..number 1950...	166
1944...	11,534	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	113
1944...	43	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	170
acres 1949...	3		
1944...	10	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	210
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	54
1944...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	156
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	205
1944...	42	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	4
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	19
1944...	43	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	4	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	488
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	428
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	4
acres 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1944...	1	1945...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	45
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	.....
1944...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	36
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	1
1944...	17	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
acres 1949...	(*)		
1944...	5		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

CHEROKEE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-037) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,147	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	391
.....1945.....	4,409	.....1945.....	355
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	674,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	73.3	.....1945.....	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	312,485	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	350
.....1945.....	211,575	.....1945.....	329
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,304	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	771
.....1945.....	39,745	.....1945.....	905
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	494,629	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	665
.....1945.....	479,528	.....1945.....	791
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	119.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	574
.....1945.....	108.8	.....1945.....	602
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,510	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	519
.....1945.....	2,849	.....1945.....	526
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	44.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	437
.....1945.....	26.19	.....1945.....	494
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	241
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,212	.....1945.....	243
.....1944.....	3,846	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	151
.....acres 1949...	74,262	.....1945.....	153
.....1944.....	83,292	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	79
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	939	.....1945.....	62
.....1944.....	1,142	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	205
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	924	.....1945.....	182
.....1944.....	1,067	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	77
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	581	.....1945.....	69
.....1944.....	788	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	37
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	473	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	572		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	236	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	224	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	White operators.....number 1950...	3,260
.....1944.....	44	.....1945.....	3,333
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	887
.....1944.....	9	.....1945.....	1,076
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,668	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	1,319	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,210
.....acres 1949...	68,889	.....1945.....	2,212
.....1944.....	46,529	Part owners.....number 1950...	703
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,228	.....1945.....	387
.....acres 1949...	33,600	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	35,075	.....1945.....	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	110	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,226
.....acres 1949...	2,038	.....1945.....	1,804
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945.....	40.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	344
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,152	.....1945.....	411
.....acres 1949...	31,562	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944.....	1,972	.....1945.....	9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,701	Share tenants.....number 1950...	475
.....acres 1949...	151,447	.....1945.....	735
.....1944.....	156,976	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	463
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	907	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	503	Croppers.....number 1950...	178
.....1944.....	45,887	.....1945.....	526
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,017	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	201
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,821	.....1945.....	123
.....acres 1949...	102,804	Other tenants.....number 1950...	62
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	122,702	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	139
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,602		
.....1944.....	4,283	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	17,740	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	497
.....1944.....	17,044	.....1945.....	467
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,679
.....acres 1949...	3	.....1945.....	1,252
.....1944.....	197	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,679
.....1944.....	90	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.50
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,032
.....acres 1949...	20	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	346
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	148
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	888
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	280
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	7
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	15

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,449	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	271
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,070	General farms.....number 1950...	384
.....number 1950.....	1,501	.....number 1945.....	
.....number 1945.....	1,120	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	155
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	693	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	19
.....farms reporting 1945.....	328	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	210
.....number 1950.....	754	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,120
.....number 1945.....	360		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	653	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	704	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,080
.....number 1950.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	31
.....farms reporting 1945.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	89
.....number 1950.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	339
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,574	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	684
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,428	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	936
.....number 1950.....	1,745	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,067
.....number 1945.....	1,465	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	717
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,340
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,092	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	10
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	802	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,009,126
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	507	.....dollars 1944.....	3,720,625
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	191	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,118,986
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,454,857
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,264,426
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	710,718
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	709,929
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,567	.....dollars 1944.....	1,477,919
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,561	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	77,954
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	600	.....dollars 1944.....	134,769
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	66,677
.....miles 1945.....	6	.....dollars 1944.....	131,451
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,752,010
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321	.....dollars 1944.....	1,184,150
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	404,758
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,540	.....dollars 1944.....	215,595
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	266	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	215,917
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	.....dollars 1944.....	301,218
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,131,335
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,377	.....dollars 1944.....	667,337
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	138,130
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,196	.....dollars 1944.....	81,618
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,773
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,118	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,903
.....persons 1950.....	5,335	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,832
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,073	.....number 1950.....	3,313
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,863	.....number 1945.....	3,178
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,352	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,575
.....persons 1950.....	1,859	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,371
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	353	.....number 1950.....	2,685
.....persons 1950.....	613	.....number 1945.....	4,544
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,355	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,043
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,954	.....farms reporting 1945.....	3,615
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	.....number 1950...	23,650
.....dollars 1945.....	109,000	.....number 1945.....	37,317
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,629	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,956
.....dollars 1949.....	346,284	.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,511
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,695	.....number 1950.....	19,196
.....dollars 1949.....	728,324	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	23,486
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,673	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,588
.....dollars 1949.....	612,080	.....number 1950.....	8,651
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,973	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542
.....dollars 1949.....	104,444	.....number 1950.....	5,452
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,434	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,204
.....dollars 1949.....	184,681	.....number 1950.....	3,307
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	533	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,572
.....dollars 1949.....	50,891	.....number 1950.....	5,695
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	834	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	126
.....dollars 1949.....	34,617	.....farms reporting 1944.....	289
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	707,923
No sales.....number 1950...	450	.....dollars 1944.....	567,688
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	900	.....dollars 1949...	386,628
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	366	.....farms reporting 1949...	85
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	451	.....farms reporting 1944.....	44
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	569	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	10,231
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	519	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	20,007
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	438	.....dollars 1949...	5,611
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	274	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	201
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	108	.....dollars 1949...	12,519
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	46	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	32	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,470
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,763
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,033	.....number 1950...	6,245
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1945.....	7,642
Cotton.....number 1950...	984	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	44	.....farms reporting 1950...	3,304
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	247	.....number 1950...	688
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	2,941
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	34	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	395
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	48	.....farms reporting 1945.....	614
		.....number 1950...	719
		.....number 1945.....	1,026

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945...	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	351
number 1950...	211	1944...	863
1945...	241	acres 1949...	1,857
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	4,038
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	70
number 1950...	146	1944...	26
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	acres 1949...	302
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	7	1944...	179
number 1950...	107	bushels 1949...	3,919
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	161	1944...	1,717
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950...	39	acres 1949...	54
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons..green weight 1949...	262
number 1950...	68	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	279
number 1950...	39	acres 1949...	1,501
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons cut 1949...	1,739
number 1950...	65		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Small grains:	
1944...	8	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	81	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	609	acres 1949...	18
1944...	875	bushels 1949...	160
Average date of enumeration.....1950..	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944...	3
		acres 1949...	87
		1944...	25
		bushels 1949...	559
		1944...	330
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		1944...	123
		acres 1949...	115
		1944...	770
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,179
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,303
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	5,821
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	553
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,429
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	763
		1944...	1,534
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,376
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	260
		bushels 1949...	10,071
		1944...	19,217
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	497
		acres grown alone 1949...	707
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	54
		bu. in shells 1949...	10,010
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57
		acres grown alone 1949...	180
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		tons 1949...	159
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	136
		acres grown alone 1949...	577
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	179
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	90
		acres grown alone 1949...	463
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	236
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,506
		1944...	7,907
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	114
		1944...	490
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,221
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	6,334
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	919,949
		1944...	2,036,901
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	120
		acres grown alone 1949...	688
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	365

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	401	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,659
acres 1949...	4,496	1944.....	2,823
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1949...	3,883
1944.....	3	1944.....	7,030
acres 1949...	99	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	521
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	3,470
tons 1949...	79	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	315
1944.....	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	2	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	125	quarts 1949...	1,086
1944.....	7	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	88	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,295
1944.....	6	1945.....	731
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	260	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,296
1944.....	13	1945.....	2,383
acres 1949...	2,631	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	372
1944.....	266	1945.....	396
tons 1949...	3,006	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,428
1944.....	267	1945.....	3,685
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,335
1944.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,093
acres 1949...	124	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,747
1944.....	23	1944.....	1,014
tons 1949...	129	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	933
1944.....	23	1945.....	1,174
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	65	trees of all ages..number 1950...	112,317
1944.....	147	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	33,718
acres 1949...	603	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	78,599
1944.....	1,730	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	56,593
tons 1949...	526	1944.....	46,476
1944.....	1,793	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	616
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1945.....	739
1944.....	60	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,643
acres 1949...	927	1945.....	9,413
1944.....	699	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	742
tons 1949...	799	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,901
1944.....	1,010	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,130
Field crops (other):		1944.....	5,140
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	35
1944.....	1,591	1945.....	15
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	176	trees of all ages..number 1950...	91
1944.....	762	1945.....	92
bushels 1949...	16,896	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55
1944.....	42,170	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	36
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,028	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	67
1944.....	1,949	1944.....	7
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,319	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	341
1944.....	2,602	1945.....	284
bushels 1949...	117,275	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,861
1944.....	171,552	1945.....	5,283
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,878	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,154
1944.....	1,615	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,807
acres 1949...	26,440	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,579
1944.....	16,207	1944.....	2,932
bales 1949...	13,396	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	388
1944.....	4,167	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,746
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	98	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	909
acres 1949...	100	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	837
gallons 1949...	11,684	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,525
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	144
acres 1949...	41	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,796	1945.....	1,308
1944.....	3,702	vines of all ages..number 1950...	633
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,795	1945.....	549
1944.....	3,103	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	759
acres 1949...	8,005	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,822
1944.....	10,946	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,382
acres 1949...	709,929	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	419
1944.....	1,477,919	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,933
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	58	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,167
1944.....	27	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,766
acres 1949...	25	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24,152
1944.....	14	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	118
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	921
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	116
1944.....	45	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	805
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	26	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,373
1944.....	28	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	39	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	109	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	210	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944.....	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945.....	1
acres 1949...	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 42	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	38	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944.....	31	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	
acres 1949...	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	17	1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
acres 1949...			
1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			
1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.   
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.   
\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

CHILDRESS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-038) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	785	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	952	1945.....	37
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	448,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.9	1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	226,295	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	150,495	1945.....	33
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,766	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,844	1945.....	48
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	398,712	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	393,356	1945.....	24
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	507.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	413.2	1945.....	14
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	23,266	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	43
1945.....	9,588	1945.....	43
average per acre, dollars 1950*	40.39	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	41
1945.....	23.20	1945.....	50
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	149
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	747	1945.....	205
1944.....	901	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	64
acres 1949...	146,990	1945.....	85
1944.....	164,944	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	51
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	79
1944.....	33	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	215
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	231
1944.....	32	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	110
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	90
1944.....	13	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	58
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	46
1944.....	34		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	137	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	306	White operators.....number 1950...	783
1944.....	358	1945.....	943
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	260	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	294	1945.....	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	356	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	236	Full owners.....number 1950...	316
acres 1949...	15,405	1945.....	367
1944.....	5,256	Part owners.....number 1950...	142
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	307	1945.....	128
acres 1949...	20,886	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	7,862	1945.....	12
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	111	All tenants.....number 1950...	323
acres 1949...	5,112	1945.....	445
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	41.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945.....	46.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	234	1945.....	8
acres 1949...	15,774	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944.....	141	1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	326	Share tenants.....number 1950...	233
acres 1949...	28,238	1945.....	383
1944.....	45,265	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	229
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	13	Croppers.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	10,914	1945.....	45
1944.....	145	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	30
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	456	1945.....	8
1944.....	526	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	169,588	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	167,894		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	641	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	912	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	179
acres 1949...	6,691	1945.....	211
1944.....	1,990	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	574
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	430
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	574
acres 1949...	160	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5,49
1944.....	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	180
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	74
acres 1949...	70	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	168
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	118
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		number 1950...	198
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		number 1950...	21
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	646		
1945.....	874		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	123		
1945.....	75		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	101		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	241		
1944.....	158		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	115		
1944.....	86		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	311	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	62
.....1945.....	195	General farms.....number 1950...	12
.....number 1950.....	404	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	213	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	530	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	50
.....1945.....	763		
.....number 1950.....	817		
.....1945.....	878		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	530		
.....number 1950.....	817		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....		
.....number 1950.....	.....		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....		
.....number 1950.....	.....		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	547		
.....1945.....	827		
.....number 1950.....	682		
.....1945.....	877		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	196		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	44		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	343		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	735
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	89
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	231
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	219	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	246
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	377	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	108
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	51
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	10
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	127	Other farms.....number 1950...	50
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	19
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	369	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	31
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	139	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	230		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	80		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	436		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,678,873
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	681	.....1944.....	4,026,391
.....persons 1950.....	1,168	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,609,483
.....1945.....	658	.....1944.....	2,710,731
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	638	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,594,000
.....persons 1950.....	161	.....1944.....	2,700,170
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,226
.....persons 1950.....	206	.....1944.....	1,521
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	229	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,757
.....persons 1950.....	324	.....1944.....	40
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	324	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	13,500
.....persons 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	9,000
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,069,390
		.....1944.....	1,315,635
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	154,772
		.....1944.....	294,144
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	59,739
		.....1944.....	202,655
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	854,879
		.....1944.....	818,836
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		.....1944.....	25
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	260
		.....1945.....	254
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	371
		.....1945.....	617
		.....number 1950.....	1,053
		.....1945.....	17
		Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	83
		.....1945.....	34
		.....number 1950.....	207
		.....1945.....	.....
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	646
		.....1945.....	921
		.....number 1950.....	17,325
		.....1945.....	30,002
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	629
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	907
		.....number 1950.....	7,550
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,420
		.....number 1950.....	556
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,186
		.....number 1950.....	376
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,656
		.....number 1950.....	349
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,455
		.....number 1950.....	432
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,664
		.....number 1950.....	40
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	124
		.....1944.....	216,152
		.....gallons 1949.....	610,188
		.....1944.....	131,423
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	127
		.....1944.....	392
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	37,360
		.....1944.....	170,734
		.....dollars 1949.....	21,826
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,523
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	242
		.....1945.....	447
		.....number 1950.....	1,561
		.....1945.....	2,570
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	177
		.....number 1950.....	729
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		.....number 1950.....	832
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		.....1945.....	249
		.....number 1950.....	189
		.....1945.....	506

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	486
number 1950...	81	1944.....	814
1945.....	321	acres 1949...	18,445
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	60,629
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	294
1950.....	47	1944.....	627
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	8,962
1945.....	2	1944.....	39,034
number 1950...	43	bushels 1949...	136,196
1945.....	199	1944.....	482,363
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1950.....	5	acres 1949...	48
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons..green weight 1949...	140
1950.....	38	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	403
1950.....	4	acres 1949...	9,435
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons cut 1949...	15,195
1950.....	34	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	2	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number shorn 1949...	36	acres 1949...	291
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	410	bushels 1949...	4,083
1944.....	1,845	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	274
1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	377
Average date of enumeration.....		acres 1949...	33,811
		1944.....	37,162
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	262,503
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	580	1944.....	530,424
1945.....	896	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1950...	36,526	1944.....	51
1945.....	83,140	acres 1949...	1,667
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1944.....	1,682
number 1949...	7,554	bushels 1949...	35,110
dollars 1949...	6,335	1944.....	23,640
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	368	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dozens 1949...	145,049	1944.....	20
dollars 1949...	52,239	acres 1949...	172
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	12	1944.....	425
1950.....	51	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1950...	15	1944.....	74
1944.....	16	acres 1949...	1,471
number 1949...	308	1944.....	2,209
1944.....	490	bushels 1949...	20,532
		1944.....	31,392
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	519	acres 1949...	
1944.....	852,929	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	465	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	729	acres 1949...	
1944.....	7,702	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	12,099	1944.....	
1944.....	232	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,700	1944.....	
number 1949...	343,353	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	387	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5,002	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	470,678	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	172	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	290	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,314	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	2,893	acres grown alone 1949...	30
dollars 1949...	37,467	1944.....	3
1944.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
number 1949...	15	1944.....	2
1944.....	130	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	240	1944.....	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres grown alone 1949...	20
number 1949...	27	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,191	bushels 1949...	165
		1944.....	30
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	377	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	208	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	286	bu. in shells 1949...	
number 1949...	11	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944.....	40	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	3	tons 1949...	10
1944.....	198	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	258	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	246	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	311	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	285	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	623	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	527	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	1,129	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,718	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	200
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	722	..... 1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	21	..... 1944.....	2
..... 1944.....	13	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	542	..... 1944.....	2
..... 1944.....	362	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	1,167	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	477	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	.....	quarts 1949...	55
..... 1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	155
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	8
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	62
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	34
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	7
tons 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	136
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	34
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
..... 1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38
acres 1949.....	57	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	46	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	139
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	16
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,466
..... 1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,022
acres 1949.....	40	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,444
..... 1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,371
tons 1949.....	14	..... 1944.....	40
..... 1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	..... 1945.....	4
..... 1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	142
acres 1949.....	74	..... 1945.....	20
..... 1944.....	45	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	68
tons 1949.....	72	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	74
..... 1944.....	30	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	35
Field crops (other):		..... 1944.....	4
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	34
..... 1944.....	7	..... 1945.....	8
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	148
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	49
bushels 1949.....	542	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	97
..... 1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	224
..... 1944.....	3	..... 1944.....	20
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	60
..... 1944.....	2	..... 1945.....	11
bushels 1949.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	647
..... 1944.....	39	..... 1945.....	162
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	657	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	136
..... 1944.....	781	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	511
acres 1949.....	89,716	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	331
..... 1944.....	60,425	..... 1944.....	19
bales 1949.....	50,822	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	8
..... 1944.....	22,300	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
..... 1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	400	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
gallons 1949.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... 1945.....	4
..... 1944.....	140	vines of all ages..number 1950...	419
acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	176
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	316	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
..... 1944.....	817	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	381
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,337
..... 1944.....	8	..... 1944.....	318
acres 1949.....	8	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	12
..... 1944.....	20	..... 1950.....	51
..... 1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	33
..... 1944.....	1,226	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
..... 1944.....	1,521	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	93
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	16
acres 1949.....	3	..... 1950.....	57
..... 1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
..... 1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	..... 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	..... 1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....
..... 1944.....	3	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

CLAY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-039) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,208	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1945...	1,357	.....1945...	110
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	704,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	90.2	.....1945...	30
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.2	.....1945...	40
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	388,735	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	80
.....1945...	256,838	.....1945...	42
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,874	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	39,521	.....1945...	27
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	635,926	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	622,708	.....1945...	40
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	526.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945...	458.9	.....1945...	67
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,547	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	90
.....1945...	14,024	.....1945...	118
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.27	.....1945...	128
.....1945...	30.56	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	154
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	181
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	106
.....1944...	1,103	.....1945...	128
.....acres 1949...	120,973	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	100
.....1944...	134,114	.....1945...	109
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	248
.....1944...	54	.....1945...	153
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	.....1945...	130
.....1944...	41	.....1945...	104
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	91
.....1944...	72	.....1945...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119		
.....1944...	138		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	274		
.....1944...	317		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	280		
.....1944...	319		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	152		
.....1944...	162		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	328		
.....1944*	214		
.....acres 1949...	27,498		
.....1944*	16,534		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	208		
.....acres 1949...	10,343		
.....1944...	11,358		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	68		
.....acres 1949...	3,982		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41		
.....1944...	22		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
.....1944...	151		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6,361		
.....1944...	114		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	138		
.....acres 1949...	24,617		
.....1944...	31,782		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	17		
.....acres 1949...	1		
.....1944...	5,674		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	60		
.....acres 1949...			
.....1944...			
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	993		
.....1944*	1,094		
.....acres 1949...	439,308		
.....1944*	421,242		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	901		
.....1944...	1,186		
.....acres 1949...	7,513		
.....1944...	7,618		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
.....acres 1949...	150		
.....1944...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949...			
.....1944...			
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,039	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	1,260	White operators.....number 1950...	1,207
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	145	.....1945...	1,356
.....1945...	92	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	297	.....1945...	1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	504	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	254	Full owners.....number 1950...	542
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	279	.....1945...	544
.....1944...	143	Part owners.....number 1950...	279
		.....1945...	232
		Managers.....number 1950...	11
		.....1945...	17
		All tenants.....number 1950...	376
		.....1945...	564
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.1
		.....1945...	41.6
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	115
		.....1945...	225
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	54
		.....1945...	8
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	139
		.....1945...	265
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	127
		.....1945...	12
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
		.....1945...	29
		Croppers.....number 1950...	54
		.....1945...	37
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
		.....1945...	38
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
		.....1945...	
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	317
		.....1945...	381
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046
		.....1945...	484
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,041
		.....1945...	518
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	290
		.....1945...	65
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		.....1945...	463
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	142
		.....1945...	6
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		.....1945...	157
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		.....1945...	33
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		.....1945...	47
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		.....1945...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	3
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....1945...	4
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	538	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	469
.....1945.....	283	General farms.....number 1950...	133
.....number 1950.....	600	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	316	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	19
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	733	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	664	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	105
.....number 1950.....	956	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	229
.....1945.....	785		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	718	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	920	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	979
.....1945.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	46
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	95
.....number 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	216
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	215
.....number 1950.....	871	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	274
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	951	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	133
.....1945.....	1,036	Other farms.....number 1950...	229
.....number 1950.....	1,004	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	131
<b>Farms by class of work power:</b>		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	98
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	44	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	113	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,220,021
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	318	.....1944.....	3,287,065
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	406	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,083,487
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,019,202
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,987,803
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	101	.....1944.....	986,140
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	281	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,589
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	271	.....1944.....	10,040
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	512	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	89,895
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	.....1944.....	22,422
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,200
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	253	.....1944.....	600
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	57	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,136,316
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	431	.....1944.....	2,266,613
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	328	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	377,219
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.0	.....1944.....	280,190
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	211,622
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	294	.....1944.....	197,432
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,547,475
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	828	.....1944.....	1,788,991
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	218
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,250
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,022	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,731	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	556
.....1945.....	991	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	538
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	991	.....1945.....	807
Operators.....persons 1950.....	956	.....number 1950.....	1,710
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	369	.....1945.....	2,859
.....persons 1950.....	569	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	87
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....1945.....	285
.....persons 1950.....	206	.....number 1950.....	137
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	706
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,158	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	873	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	706	.....1945.....	1,271
.....dollars 1949.....	280,531	.....number 1950...	63,889
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	673	.....1945.....	58,261
.....dollars 1949.....	667,214	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,216
.....dollars 1949.....	747,825	.....number 1950...	31,089
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	824	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	33,811
.....dollars 1949.....	867,812	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	902
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	665	.....number 1950...	4,106
.....dollars 1949.....	124,339	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	626
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	847	.....number 1950...	7,492
.....dollars 1949.....	295,518	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	722
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	592	.....number 1950...	9,178
.....dollars 1949.....	122,970	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	929
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	556	.....number 1950...	16,130
.....dollars 1949.....	103,183	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	185
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	273
No sales.....number 1950...	28	gallons 1949...	860,317
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	70	.....1944.....	924,188
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	62	.....dollars 1949...	358,272
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	61	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	110
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	80	.....1944.....	293
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	132	pounds of butterfat 1949...	33,168
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	203	.....1944.....	105,573
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	147	.....dollars 1949...	17,260
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	105	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	23
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	179	.....dollars 1949...	1,687
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	141	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	469
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	276	.....1945.....	499
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	83	.....number 1950...	4,092
Cotton.....number 1950...	179	.....1945.....	2,911
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	308
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	2,173
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	266
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	64	.....number 1950...	1,919
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	32	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	158
		.....1945.....	177
		.....number 1950...	491
		.....1945.....	397

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Sorghum:	
1945.....	13	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	508
number 1950...	638	1944.....	881
1945.....	551	acres 1949...	14,301
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	33,276
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	94
number 1950...	337	1944.....	68
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	1,741
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	13	1944.....	2,600
number 1950...	314	bushels 1949...	22,557
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	406	1944.....	41,523
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	13	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	301	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	452
number 1950...	23	acres 1949...	12,560
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	tons cut 1949...	13,899
number 1950...	301		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Small grains:	
1944...	13	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	369	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,175	acres 1949...	970
1944.....	3,238	bushels 1949...	9,477
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	483
		1944.....	313
		acres 1949...	42,903
		1944.....	17,783
		bushels 1949...	396,030
		1944.....	261,595
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	301
		1944.....	468
		acres 1949...	12,341
		1944.....	26,068
		bushels 1949...	153,378
		1944.....	617,871
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	86
		1944.....	101
		acres 1949...	2,271
		1944.....	3,261
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		1944.....	62
		acres 1949...	769
		1944.....	1,577
		bushels 1949...	11,474
		1944.....	29,393
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	32
		acres grown alone 1949...	562
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	82
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	3
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	27
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	107
		1944.....	72
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		bu. in shells 1949...	472
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	113
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949...	430
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	64
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949...	280
		1944.....	413
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		1944.....	33
		acres grown alone 1949...	277
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	382
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		pounds 1949...	147,710
		1944.....	92,030
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		acres grown alone 1949...	209
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		tons 1949...	131

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	408	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	15,090	1944...	11
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2	1944...	8
acres 1949...	1,766	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	32	acres 1949...	84
tons 1949...	2,208	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	38	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	13
acres 1949...	.....	quarts 1949...	11,575
1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	442
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945...	133
1944...	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,652
acres 1949...	147	1945...	1,231
1944...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	68
tons 1949...	70	1945...	24
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,031
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945...	142
1944...	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	231
acres 1949...	3,606	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	801
1944...	568	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	862
tons 1949...	2,393	1944...	15
1944...	531	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	350
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945...	182
1944...	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	56,193
acres 1949...	371	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,403
1944...	1,153	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	46,790
tons 1949...	325	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23,197
1944...	858	1944...	6,229
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	296	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	135
1944...	66	1945...	56
acres 1949...	9,230	trees of all ages..number 1950...	580
1944...	1,717	1945...	596
tons 1949...	7,703	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	134
1944...	1,219	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	446
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	751
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1944...	271
1944...	225	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	27
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	1945...	23
1944...	45	trees of all ages..number 1950...	62
bushels 1949...	495	1945...	120
1944...	3,255	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	33
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	29
1944...	30	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	152
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	1944...	.....
1944...	14	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	126
bushels 1949...	256	1945...	95
1944...	1,064	trees of all ages..number 1950...	946
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	359	1945...	1,376
1944...	691	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	292
acres 1949...	18,689	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	654
1944...	25,335	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	616
bales 1949...	8,851	1944...	256
1944...	7,448	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
gallons 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	35
acres 1949...	201	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	83
1944...	.....	1945...	53
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	717	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,085
1944...	1,194	1945...	1,662
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	23	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	191
1944...	41	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	894
acres 1949...	104	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,973
1944...	160	1944...	5,191
sold..dollars 1949...	4,589	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	89
1944...	10,040	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,381
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	774
1944...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,607
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	105,312
1944...	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	116
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,483
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	853
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,630
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	211,000
1944...	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	14	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	.....	1945...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1	English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1	1944...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	.....
1944...	.....	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

COCHRAN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-040) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 440 1945... 577	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 34
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 500,480 1945... 63.8	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 21 1945... 1
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 147,014 1945... 183,400	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 5,521 1945... 16,490	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 17 1945... 2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 319,445 1945... 486,962	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 4 1945... 6
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 16,490 1945... 726.0	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 7
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 319,445 1945... 874.3	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 3
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 486,962 1945... 15,973	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 17 1945... 70
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 726.0 1945... 874.3	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 103 1945... 21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 34,663 1945... 15,973	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 26 1945... 15
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 55.97 1945... 18.27	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 22 1945... 173
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 200 1945... 94
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 425 1944... 492	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 82 1945... 47
acres	1949... 166,331 1944... 160,536	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 39 1945... 39
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 2	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 4	White operators.....number	1950... 438 1945... 556
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 23	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 2 1945... 1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 11 1944... 99	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 147 1944... 308	Full owners.....number	1950... 122 1945... 127
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 308 1944... 315	Part owners.....number	1950... 134 1945... 35
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 166 1944... 403	Managers.....number	1950... 3 1945... 4
acres	1949... 6,393 1944... 9,927	All tenants.....number	1950... 211 1945... 285
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 75 1944... 8,811	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 48.0 1945... 51.2
acres	1949... 3,539 1944... 12	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 19
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 1,612 1944... 3	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 6 1945... 4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 8 1944... 8	Share tenants.....number	1950... 186 1945... 201
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 7	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 6	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 3 1945... 8
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 64 1944... 7,199	Croppers.....number	1950... 3 1945... 58
acres	1949... 17 1944... 2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 2,628 1944... 46	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 7
acres	1949... 7 1944... 6	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 579 1944... 1,047	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... 2
acres	1949... 255 1944... 327	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 362 1945... 162
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 130,278 1944... 308,297	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 361 1945... 5.28
acres	1949... 368 1944... 528	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 63 1945... 12
etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 3,965 1944... 3,510	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 12 1945... 37
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 47 1944... 6,590	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 168 1945... 50
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 14	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 361 1945... 480	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 40 1945... 77	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 133 1945... 141
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 25 1944... 99	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 16
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 98 1944... 44	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 44 1944... 57	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 27 1945... 54

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	150	.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	251	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	161	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	383	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	481		
.....number 1950.....	617	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	615	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	436
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	383	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	71
.....number 1950.....	614	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	160
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	134
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	51
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	3	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	376	Other farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	458	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	436	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	468	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,190,478
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	3,866,264
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,816,808
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	38	.....1944.....	3,043,669
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,811,166
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	3,043,426
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,397
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	228
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	245
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	.....1944.....	15
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	371,920
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	159	.....1944.....	822,595
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,979
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	179	.....1944.....	97,260
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	49,816
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.3	.....1944.....	103,196
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	304,125
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	.....1944.....	622,139
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,750
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	169	.....1944.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	373	.....1950.....	59
.....persons 1950.....	671	.....1945.....	179
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	365	.....number 1950.....	170
Operators.....persons 1950.....	355	.....1945.....	507
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
.....persons 1950.....	152	.....1945.....	9
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	.....number 1950.....	8
.....persons 1950.....	164	.....1945.....	12
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	383	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	353
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	368	.....1945.....	518
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	339	.....number 1950.....	6,505
.....1944.....	533,790	.....1945.....	19,443
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	348	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	348
.....dollars 1949.....	1,312,543	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	517
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	306	.....number 1950.....	3,738
.....dollars 1949.....	96,963	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	8,847
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	232	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	325
.....dollars 1949.....	69,331	.....number 1950.....	828
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	326	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	192
.....dollars 1949.....	86,372	.....number 1950.....	892
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	358	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	138
.....dollars 1949.....	281,415	.....number 1950.....	676
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	323	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	184
.....dollars 1949.....	136,432	.....number 1950.....	1,199
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	202	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
.....dollars 1949.....	79,718	.....1944.....	67
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949.....	18,672
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	128,192
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	3	.....dollars 1949.....	9,783
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	83
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	254
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	14,874
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	125,252
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	25	.....dollars 1949.....	7,914
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	37	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	123	.....dollars 1949.....	282
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	231	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	241
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	390
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	401	.....number 1950.....	1,702
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	38	.....1945.....	3,162
Cotton.....number 1950.....	363	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	201
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	906
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	107
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	796
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	94
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	254
		.....number 1950.....	205
		.....1945.....	576

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	371
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	487
1945.....	1,323	acres 1949.....	53,787
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	118,788
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	359
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	472
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	49,908
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1944.....	103,825
number 1950.....	2	bushels 1949.....	1,130,491
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	515	1944.....	1,903,256
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	25
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	tons..green weight 1949...	125
number 1950.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	185
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	3,854
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	tons cut 1949...	9,487
number 1950.....	.....		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Small grains:	
1944.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	.....	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	300
1944.....	3,244	bushels 1949.....	3,404
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		1944.....	3
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	2,047
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	343	1944.....	600
1945.....	500	bushels 1949.....	29,510
number 1950.....	27,787	1944.....	9,666
1945.....	68,385	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	5,533	acres 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	4,867	1944.....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	221	bushels 1949.....	.....
dozens 1949.....	130,571	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	43,183	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	60	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	11	1944.....	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1949.....	318	1944.....	1
1944.....	250	acres 1949.....	50
		1944.....	10
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	180
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	150
alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	235	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	303,821	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	165	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	320	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	2,311	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	9,700	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	103	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	974	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	153,180	acres 1949.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	123	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	1,337	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	101,473	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	151	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	269	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949.....	1,321	acres grown alone 1949.....	87
1944.....	2,993	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
dollars 1949.....	49,123	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	3	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949.....	12
1944.....	958	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	60
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	2	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	45	acres grown alone 1949.....	(*)
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bu. in shells 1949.....	4
any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	273	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	148	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
number 1949...	176	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949.....	1	tons 1949.....	.....
1944.....	13	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	1	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	21	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	147	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	181	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	175	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	194	acres grown alone 1949.....	75
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	243	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	470	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	468	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,077	1944.....	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	.....	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	304	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Corn:		pounds 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944.....	.....
1944.....	210	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	1,138	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	3,423	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	210	tons 1949.....	.....
acres 1949...	1,120		
1944.....	3,423		
bushels 1949...	11,275		
1944.....	36,017		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	147	.....acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	45	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tms 1949...	141		
.....1944.....	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....		
.....tms 1949...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	97
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	26
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....tms 1949...	40	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	44
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	253
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	32	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	143
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	110
.....tms 1949...	40	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	77
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	819
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	399
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	420
.....tms 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	651
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	4	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....acres 1949...	70	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	40	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	157
.....tms 1949...	80	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	40	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	62
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	48
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	167
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....bushels 1949...	6	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	69
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	517
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....1945.....	56
.....1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	50	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	246
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	412	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	393	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	134
.....acres 1949...	109,409	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	112
.....1944.....	34,075	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	62
.....bales 1949...	54,130	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	20,794	.....1945.....	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
.....gallons 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	7	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	204	.....1945.....	21
.....1944.....	495	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	273
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	10
.....acres 1949...	15	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	89
.....1944.....	2	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	184
.....sold..dollars 1949...	197	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	950
.....1944.....	228	.....1944.....	250
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	13	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....		
.....acres 1949...	.....		
.....1944.....	.....		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
.....acres 1949...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. reported in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

COKE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-041) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	494	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	549	1945.....	25
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	585,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	101.6	1945.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	420,982	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	10
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	188,537	1945.....	18
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,964	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,607	1945.....	14
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	594,876	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	4
1945.....	609,166	1945.....	12
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	1,204.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	6
1945.....	1,109.6	1945.....	8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	36,434	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	10
1945.....	21,193	1945.....	10
average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.53	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	24
1945.....	19.10	1945.....	28
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	53
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	364	1945.....	66
1944.....	423	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	21
acres 1949.....	41,105	1945.....	33
1944.....	49,733	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	24
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1945.....	28
1944.....	15	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	116
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	1945.....	119
1944.....	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	97
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	1945.....	88
1944.....	22	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	126
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	53	1945.....	118
1944.....	40		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	113	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	146	<b>Farms by color of operator:</b>	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	108	White operators.....number 1950...	494
1944.....	137	1945.....	549
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	55	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	55	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	271	<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>	
1944.....	273	Full owners.....number 1950...	228
acres 1949.....	42,405	1945.....	301
1944.....	23,718	Part owners.....number 1950.....	106
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1945.....	71
acres 1949.....	4,314	Managers.....number 1950.....	6
1944.....	1,614	1945.....	16
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	All tenants.....number 1950.....	154
acres 1949.....	748	1945.....	161
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	31.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1945.....	29.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	66
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	68	1945.....	104
acres 1949.....	3,566	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	17
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	228	1945.....	3
1944.....	6	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	28
acres 1949.....	296,229	1945.....	31
1944.....	691	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	24
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	4
1944.....	1	Croppers.....number 1950.....	6
acres 1949.....	4,324	1945.....	7
1944.....	117	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	37
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	228	1945.....	16
1944.....	493	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	201,862	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	37
1944.....	529,438		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	358	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	538	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	274
acres 1949.....	4,637	1945.....	272
1944.....	3,805	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	347
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	86
1944.....	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	347
acres 1949.....	6	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.81
1944.....	6	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	43
acres 1949.....	6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		number 1950.....	75
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		number 1950.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		number 1950.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		number 1950...	41
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	387		
1945.....	479		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	62		
1945.....	68		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	101		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	183		
1944.....	63		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	94		
1944.....	44		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	296
.....1945.....	128	General farms.....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	248	.....number 1945.....	139
.....1945.....	139	.....number 1950.....	332
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	.....1945.....	318
.....1945.....	386	.....number 1950.....	386
.....number 1950.....	345	.....1945.....	345
.....1945.....	326	.....number 1950.....	326
.....number 1950.....	380	.....1945.....	380
.....1945.....	6	.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	6	.....1945.....	6
.....1945.....	6	.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	6	.....1945.....	6
.....1945.....	316	.....number 1950.....	316
.....number 1950.....	422	.....1945.....	422
.....1945.....	380	.....number 1950.....	380
.....1945.....	486	.....1945.....	486
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	56
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	73	.....number 1950.....	66
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....number 1950.....	24
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	.....number 1950.....	42
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	.....number 1950.....	42
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	.....number 1950.....	42
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	428
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	10
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	24
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	199	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	76
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	125
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	137
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	56
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Other farms.....number 1950.....	66
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	24
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	42
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.0	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,273,697
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	.....1944.....	1,798,579
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	520,489
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	.....1944.....	171,880
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	516,678
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	168,366
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	372	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,116
.....persons 1950.....	640	.....1944.....	2,611
.....farms reporting 1950.....	357	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,695
.....persons 1950.....	347	.....1944.....	903
.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	216	.....1944.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,753,208
.....persons 1950.....	77	.....1944.....	1,626,699
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,467
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	443	.....1944.....	42,342
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	373	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	53,357
.....dollars 1949.....	232	.....1944.....	100,502
.....1945.....	53,142	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,672,384
.....farms reporting 1949.....	302	.....1944.....	1,483,855
.....dollars 1949.....	216,330	.....1944.....	.....
.....1949.....	397	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	204,897	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	301
.....1949.....	359	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	292
.....1949.....	538,126	.....1945.....	371
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	280	.....number 1950.....	1,065
.....dollars 1949.....	31,457	.....1945.....	1,710
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	380	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
.....dollars 1949.....	123,369	.....1945.....	35
.....1949.....	293	.....number 1950.....	31
.....dollars 1949.....	33,798	.....1945.....	60
.....1949.....	240	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	14,850	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	432
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1945.....	514
No sales.....number 1950.....	18	.....number 1950.....	17,624
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	24	.....1945.....	20,747
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	17	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	412
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	6	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	491
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	22	.....number 1950.....	8,249
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	44	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,595
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	128	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	336
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	79	.....number 1950.....	1,221
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	68	.....1950.....	285
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	54	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,169
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	34	.....number 1950.....	293
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,585
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	109	.....number 1950.....	318
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,721
Cotton.....number 1950.....	104	.....number 1950.....	13
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	34,789
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	31,230
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	21,853
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	42
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	94
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,303
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	59,131
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	4,450
.....number 1950.....	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	1,164
.....number 1950.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	137
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	239
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	704
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,036
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	308
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	74
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	396
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	73
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	67
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	194

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 266 1945... 317 number 1950... 115,132 1945... 144,587  Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 259 number 1950... 83,935 1945 <sup>1</sup> 257 Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 296 number 1950... 75,580 1945 <sup>1</sup> 111,741 Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 164 number 1950... 17,890 Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 230 number 1950... 57,690 Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 180 number 1950... 8,355 Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 218 number 1950... 31,197 Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 249 1944... 233 number shorn 1949... 76,260 Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 597,936 1944... 1,026,378 Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.1-Apr.14		Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... 289 1944... 370 acres 1949... 17,049 1944... 29,370 Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 195 1944... 109 acres 1949... 8,374 1944... 4,449 bushels 1949... 89,039 1944... 49,355 Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 51 acres 1949... 51 tons green weight 1949... 295 Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 206 1944... 8,624 acres 1949... 8,624 tons cut 1949... 9,837  Small grains: Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 4 1944... 370 acres 1949... 6,550 bushels 1949... 50 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 55 1944... 2,854 acres 1949... 2,267 1944... 23,191 bushels 1949... 21,381 1944... 118 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 110 1944... 7,243 acres 1949... 6,439 1944... 149,872 bushels 1949... 102,846 1944... 6 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 12 1944... 729 acres 1949... 241 1944... 12 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 10 1944... 153 acres 1949... 462 1944... 2,170 bushels 1949... 4,766 1944... ..... Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..... 1944... ..... acres 1949... ..... 1944... ..... bushels 1949... ..... 1944... ..... Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..... 1944... ..... acres 1949... ..... 1944... ..... 162-lb. barrels 1949... ..... 1944... .....  Annual legumes: Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 2 1949... 16 acres grown alone 1944 <sup>2</sup> 167 1949... ..... acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ..... 1949... ..... Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... ..... 1944... ..... acres grown alone 1949... ..... acres grown with other crops 1949... ..... bushels 1949... ..... 1944... ..... Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 3 1949... 9 acres grown alone 1949... ..... acres grown with other crops 1949... ..... bu. in shells 1949... 67 Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..... 1949... ..... acres grown alone 1949... ..... acres grown with other crops 1949... ..... tons 1949... ..... Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... ..... 1949... ..... acres grown alone 1949... ..... acres grown with other crops 1949... ..... Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1 1949... 7 acres grown alone 1949... ..... acres grown with other crops 1949... ..... Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... ..... 1949... ..... acres grown alone 1949... ..... 1944... 868 acres grown with other crops 1949... ..... Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... ..... 1944... 22 acres grown alone 1949... ..... 1944 <sup>3</sup> 659 acres grown with other crops 1949... ..... pounds 1949... ..... 1944... 138,606 Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... ..... 1949... ..... acres grown alone 1949... ..... acres grown with other crops 1949... ..... tons 1949... .....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 370 1945... 479 number 1950... 25,031 1945... 44,256 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 118 number 1949... 13,249 dollars 1949... 10,971 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 236 dozens 1949... 102,555 dollars 1949... 38,000 Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 31 number 1950... 230 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 36 1944... 30 number 1949... 1,097 1944... 1,022			
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 432 dollars 1949... 1,303,845 Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 365 1944... 427 number 1949... 5,910 1944... 10,894 Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 193 number 1949... 2,125 dollars 1949... 288,492 Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 313 number 1949... 3,785 dollars 1949... 362,434 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 85 1944... 151 number 1949... 583 1944... 1,465 dollars 1949... 14,118 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 293 1944... 267 number 1949... 46,403 1944... 84,612 dollars 1949... 631,967 Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 16 number 1949... 34 dollars 1949... 6,854			
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 223 Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 115 number 1949... 160 Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 4 number 1949... 1 1944... 27 Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 116 1944... 102 number 1949... 159 1944... 180 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 161 1944... 284 number 1949... 302 1944... 555 Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 14 number 1949... 34 Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 21 dollars 1949... 3,987			
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 161 1944... 222 acres 1949... 1,449 1944... 2,973 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 161 1944... 177 acres 1949... 1,438 1944... 2,527 bushels 1949... 15,376 1944... 20,425			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949.....	800	.....acres 1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949.....	8
.....1944.....	4	.....acres 1944.....	22
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....1944.....	4	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	1	.....acres 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	81	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....	100	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....tons 1949.....	141	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....	70	.....quarts 1949.....	120
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	168
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	65
.....1944.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	106
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	203
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	16
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	67
.....acres 1949.....	55	.....1945.....	60
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....tons 1949.....	55	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	49
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	6
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	148
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	134
.....1944.....	130	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,445
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	273
.....1944.....	100	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,172
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,784
.....1944.....	2	.....1944.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	652	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....1944.....	40	.....1945.....	24
.....tons 1949.....	493	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	87
.....1944.....	31	.....1945.....	107
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	38
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	49
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	71
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		.....1944.....	1
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
.....bushels 1949.....		.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	28
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	10	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	70	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	167	.....1945.....	59
.....1944.....	171	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	573
.....acres 1949.....	9,675	.....1945.....	70
.....1944.....	7,011	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	824
.....bales 1949.....	2,928	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	357
.....1944.....	1,385	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	116
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....gallons 1949.....	37	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	142	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	180	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	13
.....1944.....	418	.....1944.....	
.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1944.....	13	.....1945.....	241
.....acres 1949.....	26	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	100
.....1944.....	74	.....1945.....	4
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	1,116	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	237
.....1944.....	2,611	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	921
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....1944.....	1	.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	40
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	481
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	144
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	337
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,580
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	884
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	228
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	656
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,798
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		.....1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

COLEMAN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-042) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950..	1,596	Under 10 acres.....number 1950..	64
1945.....	1,885	1945.....	67
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	820,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950..	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	94.5	1945.....	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	458,301	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950..	55
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	368,634	1945.....	55
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	7,711	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950..	47
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	79,507	1945.....	66
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	775,139	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950..	26
1945.....	759,506	1945.....	32
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	485.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950..	29
1945.....	402.9	1945.....	38
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	23,623	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950..	64
1945.....	12,417	1945.....	96
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	46.98	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950..	109
1945.....	30.82	1945.....	204
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950..	215
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1,411	1945.....	285
1944.....	1,680	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950..	143
acres 1949..	212,216	1945.....	197
1944.....	207,890	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950..	129
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	51	1945.....	139
1944.....	85	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950..	422
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	38	1945.....	416
1944.....	40	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950..	194
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	39	1945.....	210
1944.....	69	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950..	154
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	95	1945.....	135
1944.....	133		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	353	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	478	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	504	White operators.....number 1950..	1,594
1944.....	609	1945.....	1,885
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	331	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950..	2
1944.....	266	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	532	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	524	Full owners.....number 1950..	641
acres 1949..	21,661	1945.....	740
1944.....	19,912	Part owners.....number 1950..	357
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	296	1945.....	275
1944.....	15,584	Managers.....number 1950..	3
acres 1949..	8,969	1945.....	10
1944.....	54	All tenants.....number 1950..	595
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949..	1,822	1945.....	860
1944.....	42	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950..	37.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	11	1945.....	45.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950..	233
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	249	1945.....	398
Other.....farms reporting 1949..	13,762	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950..	60
acres 1949..	987	1945.....	16
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	22	Share tenants.....number 1950..	229
1944.....	316,209	1945.....	119
acres 1949..	1,652	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950..	207
1944.....	47	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950..	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	3	Croppers.....number 1950..	39
1944.....	6,983	1945.....	67
acres 1949..	74	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	34
1944.....	436	1945.....	260
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	1,700	Other tenants.....number 1950..	5
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	195,265	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	29
acres 1949..	512,928		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,352	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	1,855	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950..	506
1944.....	7,221	1945.....	486
acres 1949..	8,081	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950..	1,403
1944.....	7	1945.....	739
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..	9	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950..	1,398
1944.....	127	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..	4.83
acres 1949..	159	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950..	269
1944.....	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950..	137
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..	20	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950..	141
1944.....	203	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950..	503
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950..	190
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950..	11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950..	45
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950..	508
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950..	570
		number 1950..	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950..	15
		number 1950..	16
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950..	16
		number 1950..	29
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950..	40
		number 1950..	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950..	40
		number 1950..	40

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	651	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	377
1945.....	386	General farms..... number 1950...	259
number 1950.....	766	Primarily crop..... number 1950.....	69
1945.....	410	Primarily livestock..... number 1950.....	37
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,119	Crop and livestock..... number 1950.....	153
1945.....	1,225	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950.....	233
number 1950.....	1,400		
1945.....	1,375		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,109		
number 1950.....	1,373		
1945.....	25		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
number 1950.....	25		
1945.....	1		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
number 1950.....	2		
1945.....	1,186		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,585		
1945.....	1,411		
number 1950.....	1,741		
1945.....	1,741		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	335		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	101		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	435		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	700		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	70		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	265		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	343		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	845		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	310		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	81		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	540		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	416		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	367		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	415		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	721		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,337		
persons 1950.....	2,160		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,284		
persons 1950.....	1,214		
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	430		
persons 1950.....	530		
Grand members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	246		
persons 1950.....	416		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,337		
persons 1950.....	1,337		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,433		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,298		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,084		
dollars 1949.....	441,600		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,098		
dollars 1949.....	1,079,663		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,147		
dollars 1949.....	632,681		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	988		
dollars 1949.....	994,731		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,058		
dollars 1949.....	182,020		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,207		
dollars 1949.....	489,564		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,044		
dollars 1949.....	184,165		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	783		
dollars 1949.....	121,451		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales..... number 1950.....	9		
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950.....	84		
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950.....	67		
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950.....	36		
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950.....	98		
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950.....	92		
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950.....	205		
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950.....	304		
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950.....	304		
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950.....	190		
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950.....	207		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950.....	659		
Cash-grain..... number 1950.....	274		
Cotton..... number 1950.....	380		
Other field-crop..... number 1950.....	5		
Vegetable farms..... number 1950.....	.....		
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950.....	.....		
Dairy farms..... number 1950.....	26		
Poultry farms..... number 1950.....	42		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			
Commercial farms..... number 1950.....	1,363		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950.....	26		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950.....	181		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950.....	301		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950.....	497		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950.....	253		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199)..... number 1950.....	105		
Other farms..... number 1950.....	233		
Part-time..... number 1950.....	140		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950.....	93		
Abnormal..... number 1950.....	.....		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,046,265		
1944.....	5,741,586		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,639,148		
1944.....	2,279,826		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,624,895		
1944.....	2,244,093		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,458		
1944.....	16,881		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,945		
1944.....	10,443		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	850		
1944.....	8,409		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,406,855		
1944.....	3,458,899		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	184,967		
1944.....	287,893		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	460,833		
1944.....	774,535		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,761,050		
1944.....	2,396,471		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	262		
1944.....	2,861		
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	609		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	603		
1945.....	900		
number 1950.....	1,651		
1945.....	2,673		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	29		
1945.....	102		
number 1950.....	52		
1945.....	205		
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,418		
1945.....	1,803		
number 1950.....	16,203		
1945.....	54,227		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,397		
1945.....	1,775		
number 1950.....	17,944		
1945.....	33,733		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,236		
number 1950.....	4,117		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	846		
number 1950.....	5,287		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	814		
number 1950.....	5,139		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,004		
number 1950.....	7,831		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	91		
1944.....	258		
gallons 1949.....	362,040		
1944.....	763,120		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	133		
1944.....	397		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	17,122		
1944.....	99,089		
dollars 1949.....	8,965		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	72		
dollars 1949.....	3,440		
<b>HOGS</b>			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	597		
1945.....	834		
number 1950.....	3,480		
1945.....	3,480		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	404		
number 1950.....	1,797		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	347		
number 1950.....	1,683		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	187		
1945.....	324		
number 1950.....	347		
1945.....	629		

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
 \*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
 \*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	479	Sorghums:	
1945...	702	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,102
number 1950...	164,404	1944...	1,428
1945...	231,275	acres 1949...	72,016
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	81,195
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	464	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	983
number 1950...	105,569	1944...	883
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	457	acres 1949...	59,969
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	659	1944...	41,250
number 1950...	96,659	bushels 1949...	1,216,424
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	153,246	1944...	703,520
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950...	20,271	1944...	173
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	438	acres 1949...	173
number 1950...	76,388	tons, green weight 1949...	472
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	314	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	8,910	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	530
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	430	1949...	11,874
number 1950...	58,835	acres 1949...	11,874
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	469	tons cut 1949...	19,760
1944...	636	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	110,091	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	862,126	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	1,367,504	1949...	535
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	8,872
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	625
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,304	1944...	469
1945...	1,729	acres 1949...	39,303
number 1950...	92,760	1944...	16,130
1945...	179,710	bushels 1949...	405,964
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	444	1944...	303,643
number 1949...	72,199	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	907
dollars 1949...	59,643	1944...	961
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	936	acres 1949...	53,237
dozens 1949...	427,206	1944...	55,118
dollars 1949...	145,318	bushels 1949...	1,578,304
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	213	1944...	1,645,389
number 1950...	10,961	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	289	1944...	88
1944...	586	acres 1949...	181
number 1949...	41,514	1944...	2,816
1944...	48,365	acres 1949...	158
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	122
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	2,682
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,307	1944...	2,439
dollars 1949...	2,239,683	bushels 1949...	54,216
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134	1944...	49,056
1944...	1,419	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	12,433	1944...	287
1944...	22,423	acres 1949...	287
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	473	1944...	2,355
number 1949...	3,729	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	527,504	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	977	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	8,704	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	769,618	acres 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	282	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
1944...	324	1944...	.....
number 1949...	2,676	Annual legumes:	
1944...	3,516	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	72,615	acres grown alone 1949...	101
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	481	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	11
1944...	507	acres grown with other crops 1949...	140
number 1949...	64,602	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	.....
1944...	84,969	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	862,816	1944...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	43	acres grown alone 1949...	24
number 1949...	66	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	6,730	bushels 1949...	197
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	739	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	262	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	336	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
1944...	14	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	17	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	260	tons 1949...	.....
number 1949...	168	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	334	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	262	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	631	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	1,142	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	1,093	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	2,304	acres grown alone 1949...	77
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres grown with other crops 1949...	140
number 1949...	79	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	255
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	5,774	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	583	1944...	12
1944...	745	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	3,930	1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	255
1944...	7,545	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	579	pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	725	1944...	87,210
acres 1949...	3,863	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	7,112	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	72,978	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	92,797	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....acres 1949...	2,214	.....1944...	11
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	38	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	10
.....tons 1949.....	59	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	7
.....1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....acres 1949.....	16	.....acres 1949.....	6
.....1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	3,815
.....tons 1949.....	16		
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	435
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	304
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,199
		.....1945.....	535
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	78
.....1944.....	5	.....1945.....	167
.....acres 1949.....	532	trees of all ages..number 1950...	388
.....1944.....	179	.....1945.....	854
.....tons 1949.....	564	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	222
.....1944.....	172	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	166
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	303
.....1944.....	3	.....1944.....	58
.....acres 1949.....	20	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	339
.....1944.....	570	.....1945.....	598
.....tons 1949.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,054
.....1944.....	140	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,171
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	82	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,883
.....1944.....	71	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,463
.....acres 1949.....	1,639	.....1944.....	307
.....1944.....	1,853		
.....tons 1949.....	1,907	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	92
.....1944.....	1,686	.....1945.....	167
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	304
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....1945.....	686
.....1944.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	107
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	197
.....1944.....	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	195
bushels 1949.....	56	.....1944.....	59
.....1944.....	154	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	41
.....1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	66
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	1	.....1945.....	134
.....1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
bushels 1949.....	115	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
.....1944.....	74	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	39
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	598	.....1944.....	1
.....1944.....	895	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	143
.....acres 1949.....	31,280	.....1945.....	331
.....1944.....	37,523	trees of all ages..number 1950...	775
bales 1949.....	18,307	.....1945.....	2,596
.....1944.....	11,829	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	188
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	587
.....acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	351
.....gallons 1949.....		.....1944.....	168
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....acres 1949.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	139
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	754	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	69
.....1944.....	1,456	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	70
.....acres 1949.....	14	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	205
.....1944.....	123	.....farms reporting 1950...	72
.....acres 1949.....	33	vines of all ages..number 1950...	100
.....1944.....	218	.....1945.....	263
.....sold, dollars 1949.....	1,458	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	721
.....1944.....	16,881	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	124
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,252
.....1944.....	4	.....1944.....	3,198
.....acres 1949.....	7	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	100
.....1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,849
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	321
.....acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,528
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18,496
.....1944.....	1		
.....acres 1949.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	100
.....1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	19,637
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,040
.....acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,597
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	67,734
.....acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms, reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

COLLIN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-043) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 3,851	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 190
	1945... 4,745		1945... 358
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 567,040	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 32
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 88.8		1945... 73
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 253,009	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 158
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 315,276		1945... 285
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 7,890	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 292
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 72,756		1945... 508
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 503,439	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 385
	1945... 523,754		1945... 502
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 131.4	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 469
	1945... 110.4		1945... 657
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 14,400	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 594
	1945... 8,877		1945... 739
	1950*... 112.18	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 660
	1945... 75.41		1945... 759
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 409
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 3,462		1945... 457
	1944... 4,351	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 272
	acres 1949... 320,182		1945... 279
	1944... 355,069	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 164
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 199		1945... 153
	1944... 351	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 308
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 231		1945... 258
	1944... 267	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 78
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 267		1945... 61
	1944... 376	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 567		1945... 14
	1944... 835		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,089	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
	1944... 1,407	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 780	White operators.....number	1950... 3,747
	1944... 841		1945... 4,542
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 329	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 84
	1944... 294		1945... 201
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 696	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 700	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,352
	acres 1949... 19,750		1945... 1,578
	1944... 20,619	Part owners.....number	1950... 870
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 827		1945... 469
	1944... 20,543	Managers.....number	1950... 12
	acres 1949... 8,682		1945... 24
	1944... 5,360	All tenants.....number	1950... 1,797
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 290		1945... 2,872
	1944... 26	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 48.9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 608		1945... 56.3
	1944... 26	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 89
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15,188		1945... 184
	1944... 700	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 90
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 280		1945... 90
	1944... 20,715	Share tenants.....number	1950... 1,149
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 7,588		1945... 1,419
	1944... 285	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 1,117
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 123		1945... 32
	1944... 6,879	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 337
	acres 1949... 2,836		1945... 788
	1944... 2,836	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 132
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 2,559		1945... 211
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 3,054	Other tenants.....number	1950... 23
	acres 1949... 96,175	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 109
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 111,709		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 3,296	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
	1944... 4,629	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,066
	acres 1949... 19,417		1945... 724
	1944... 17,451	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 3,342
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1		1945... 2,782
	1944... 1	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 3,332
	acres 1949... 1		1945... 4.04
	1944... 1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 1,021
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 320
	1944... 1		1945... 216
	acres 1949... 1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1,175
	1944... 1		1945... 545
	acres 1949... 1	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 35
	1944... 1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 80
	acres 1949... 1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 347
	1944... 1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 365
	acres 1949... 1		1945... 241
	1944... 1	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 256
	acres 1949... 1		1945... 147
	1944... 1	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 152
	acres 1949... 1		1945... 241
	1944... 1	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 256
	acres 1949... 1		1945... 147
	1944... 1	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 152
	acres 1949... 1		1945... 241
	1944... 1	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 17
	acres 1949... 1		1945... 23
	1944... 1	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 17
	acres 1949... 1		1945... 23
	1944... 1		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,022	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	197
1945.....	684	General farms.....number 1950.....	414
number 1950.....	1,158	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	207
1945.....	757	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	29
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,482	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	178
1945.....	2,420	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	707
number 1950.....	3,406		
1945.....	2,745		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,487	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	3,345	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	3,134
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	28
number 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	236
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	600
number 1950.....	45	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1,082
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,727	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	841
1945.....	3,471	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	349
number 1950.....	3,117	Other farms.....number 1950.....	697
1945.....	3,523	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	318
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	379
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	788	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	437	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,354,748
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	594	1944.....	11,139,041
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,907	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,618,817
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		1944.....	8,488,879
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,500,882
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	270	1944.....	8,221,471
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,587	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	261,220
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,225	1944.....	200,850
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	605	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,782
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	1944.....	25,288
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,153
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,165	1944.....	38,780
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	445	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,733,266
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,275	1944.....	2,650,877
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	445	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	627,425
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	1944.....	808,159
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	374,095
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	971	1944.....	632,897
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	731	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,751,745
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,945	1944.....	1,209,821
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,685
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	2,285
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,202	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
persons 1950.....	5,542	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,139
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,067	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	944
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,982	1945.....	1,483
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	890	number 1950.....	2,122
persons 1950.....	1,250	1945.....	3,288
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	847	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	349
persons 1950.....	1,110	1945.....	1,475
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		number 1950.....	701
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,527	1945.....	3,453
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,072	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,527	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,837
dollars 1949.....	633,873	1945.....	4,109
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,687	number 1950.....	28,830
dollars 1949.....	2,896,142	1945.....	36,388
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,832	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,842
dollars 1949.....	912,189	1945.....	4,071
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,262	number 1950.....	15,194
dollars 1949.....	522,339	1945.....	20,153
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,657	number 1950.....	2,537
dollars 1949.....	343,346	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,950
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,737	number 1950.....	1,428
dollars 1949.....	847,129	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,402
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,302	number 1950.....	951
dollars 1949.....	384,775	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,209
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,509	number 1950.....	1,675
dollars 1949.....	145,351	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,125
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		number 1950.....	318
No sales.....number 1950.....	92	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	637
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	287	1944.....	1,516,901
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	146	dollars 1949.....	2,088,843
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	145	1944.....	554,782
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	261	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	451
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	296	dollars 1949.....	617
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	640	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	117,837
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	771	1944.....	314,440
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	494	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	60,783
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	417	1944.....	172
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	262	dollars 1949.....	11,860
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	2,311	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,855
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	138	1945.....	2,855
Cotton.....number 1950.....	2,163	number 1950.....	13,469
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	1945.....	17,257
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	25	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,445
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	6,832
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	138	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	992
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	59	number 1950.....	6,837
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	751
		1945.....	1,127
		number 1950.....	1,534
		1945.....	2,149

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	320	Sorghums:	
1945...	396	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	941
number 1950...	11,861	1944...	1,215
1945...	13,834	acres 1949...	18,258
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	11,617
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	312	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	734
number 1950...	6,914	1944...	85
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	306	acres 1949...	16,276
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	369	1944...	912
number 1950...	6,444	bushels 1949...	513,619
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	10,249	1944...	18,758
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	167	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	1,380	acres 1949...	308
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	260	tons green weight 1949...	2,499
number 1950...	5,064	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	211	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	232
number 1950...	470	acres 1949...	1,654
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	266	tons cut 1949...	2,230
number 1950...	4,747	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	248	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	304	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	75
number shorn 1949...	6,235	acres 1949...	2,020
1949...	40,502	bushels 1949...	26,744
1944...	67,478	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	854
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	1,094
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	36,125
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,170	1944...	45,958
1945...	4,294	bushels 1949...	352,229
number 1950...	163,140	1944...	706,301
1945...	298,129	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	238
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	886	1944...	859
number 1949...	75,148	acres 1949...	5,319
dollars 1949...	62,622	1944...	19,508
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,088	bushels 1949...	105,479
dozens 1949...	699,270	1944...	539,604
dollars 1949...	271,767	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	155	1944...	302
number 1950...	1,895	acres 1949...	958
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1944...	3,420
1944...	238	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	141
number 1949...	9,595	1944...	428
1944...	13,299	acres 1949...	1,684
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	6,960
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	24,365
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,546	1944...	156,132
dollars 1949...	1,686,759	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,079	1944...	.....
1944...	2,365	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	13,377	1944...	.....
1944...	15,519	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	975	1944...	.....
number 1949...	5,180	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	611,287	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,761	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	8,217	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	545,221	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,366	Annual legumes:	
1944...	1,621	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949...	13,118	acres grown alone 1949...	612
1944...	19,648	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	93
dollars 1949...	416,770	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	268	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	214	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	6,551	1944...	2
number 1949...	5,982	acres grown alone 1949...	11
1944...	89,581	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	112	bushels 1949...	110
number 1949...	251	1944...	50
dollars 1949...	23,900	Cowpeas harvested for green peas....farms reporting 1949...	4
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	3
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,023	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	470	bu. in shells 1949...	18
number 1949...	583	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	30	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	39	tons 1949...	.....
1944...	113	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	456	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	510	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	544	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	587	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,925	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	3,539	acres grown alone 1949...	598
number 1949...	3,459	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	7,644	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	19	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	3,137	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944...	.....
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,632	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	3,591	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	65,326	1944...	.....
1944...	103,328	pounds 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,628	1944...	.....
1944...	3,549	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	65,155	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	102,146	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	1,553,191	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	2,441,487	tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1,500		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 11	
acres 1949... 27,201		1944... 15	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 258		acres 1949... 54	
1944... 222		1944... 2	
acres 1949... 3,537		1944... 12	
1944... 2,415		1949... 250	
tons 1949... 5,521		Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 250	
1944... 4,425			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 181		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944... 55		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 19	
acres 1949... 2,997		acres 1949... 2	
1944... 935		quarts 1949... 2,484	
tons 1949... 3,048		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944... 1,084		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 2,037	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 14		1945... 85	
1944... 1		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .. 856	
acres 1949... 157		1945... 183	
1944... 1		1945... 274	
tons 1949... 147		1945... 115	
1944... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,101	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 178		1945... 417	
1944... 164		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 599	
acres 1949... 2,491		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 502	
1944... 1,661		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 306	
tons 1949... 2,192		1944... 43	
1944... 2,189		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1,659	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 93		1945... 1,148	
1944... 257		trees of all ages..number 1950... 21,878	
acres 1949... 1,864		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 4,769	
1944... 5,348		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 16,869	
tons 1949... 1,884		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 9,645	
1944... 5,906		1944... 3,585	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1,080			
1944... 1,042		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 697	
acres 1949... 16,831		1945... 351	
1944... 16,186		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,911	
tons 1949... 20,274		1945... 1,198	
1944... 16,843		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 417	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,494	
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 3,059	
		1944... 1,566	
		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 133	
		1945... 89	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... 304	
		1945... 205	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 159	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 495	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 126	
		1944... 809	
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 525	
		1945... 3,448	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... 5,301	
		1945... 755	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,685	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,599	
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 837	
		1944... 195	
		Figs.....farms reporting 1950... 630	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... 249	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 381	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,029	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 259	
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 78	
		1945... 1,369	
		vines of all ages..number 1950... 589	
		1945... 410	
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 959	
		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 5,385	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 3,754	
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 372	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... 6,585	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,433	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 5,132	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 24,003	
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 688	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... 21,881	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 3,857	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 18,024	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 74,116	
		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .. ..	
		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .. ..	
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
		1945... ..	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
		1945... ..	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .. ..	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .. ..	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.   
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.   
\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

COLLINGSWORTH COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-044) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,038	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945...	1,110	.....1945...	32
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	575,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	86.3	.....1945...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	333,245	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	34
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	193,006	.....1945...	27
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,320	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	31
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,760	.....1945...	33
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	496,811	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	512,014	.....1945...	17
.....1945...	478.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	16
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	466.3	.....1945...	16
.....1945...	25,918	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	48
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,217	.....1945...	67
.....1945...	47.41	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	24.32	.....1945...	46
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	180
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	983	.....1945...	246
.....1944...	1,051	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	78
acres 1949...	215,590	.....1945...	63
.....1944...	204,890	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945...	31	.....1945...	66
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	287
.....1944...	18	.....1945...	315
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	137
.....1944...	10	.....1945...	135
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	82
.....1944...	32	.....1945...	74
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27		
.....1944...	137	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	168	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	363	White operators.....number 1950...	1,027
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	411	.....1945...	1,103
.....1944...	392	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	11
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	397	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	419	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	581	Full owners.....number 1950...	406
.....1944...	13,808	.....1945...	399
acres 1949...	16,741	Part owners.....number 1950...	233
.....1944...	261	.....1945...	167
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	13,580	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	6,395	.....1945...	5
acres 1949...	49	All tenants.....number 1950...	295
.....1944...	2,994	.....1945...	539
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.1
.....1944...	19	.....1945...	48.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	22
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	228	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	10,986	.....1945...	6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Share tenants.....number 1950...	315
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	421
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	926	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	297
.....1944...	17	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Croppers.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	81
acres 1949...	745	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	355	.....1945...	9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	680	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	790	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	240,889		
.....1944...	277,655	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	941	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	140
.....1944...	1,002	.....1945...	145
acres 1949...	11,273	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	808
.....1944...	5,961	.....1945...	431
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	808
.....1944...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.92
acres 1949...	160	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	240
.....1944...	8	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	80
.....1944...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	109
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	915	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	229
.....1945...	1,002	.....number 1950...	259
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	114	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1945...	98	.....number 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	108	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	324	.....number 1950...	41
.....1944...	92	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	137	.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	34	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950...	38

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	541	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	92
.....1945...	268	General farms.....number 1950...	73
.....number 1950...	649	.....1945...	
.....1945...	289	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	36
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	913	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945...	798	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	37
.....number 1950...	1,323	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	71
.....1945...	929		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	908	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	1,306	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	972
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	91
.....number 1950...	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	283
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	270
.....number 1950...	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	209
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	823	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	104
.....1945...	894	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950...	959	Other farms.....number 1950...	66
.....1945...	934	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	41
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	25
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	12	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,695,642
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	328	.....1944...	5,176,591
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	582	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,731,432
		.....1944...	3,579,552
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,695,201
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	3,559,203
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,744
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	247	.....1944...	1,782
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	34,187
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	454	.....1944...	8,567
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	300
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	10,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	165	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,964,210
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	71	.....1944...	1,597,039
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	446	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	61,744
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	282	.....1944...	156,670
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	168,119
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	203,889
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	172	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,734,347
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944...	1,236,480
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	818	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944...	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	377
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	916	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	372
.....persons 1950...	1,631	.....1945...	599
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	895	.....number 1950...	930
Operators.....persons 1950...	865	.....1945...	2,170
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	308	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....persons 1950...	426	.....1945...	139
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	212	.....number 1950...	40
.....persons 1950...	340	.....1945...	375
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,016	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	872
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	986	.....1945...	1,006
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	904	.....number 1950...	25,114
.....dollars 1949...	791,281	.....1945...	29,983
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	941	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	860
.....dollars 1949...	2,594,612	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	977
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	869	.....number 1950...	11,728
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	556,015	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	13,853
.....dollars 1949...	712	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	770
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	841	.....number 1950...	2,387
.....dollars 1949...	152,947	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	457
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	970	.....number 1950...	3,721
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	461,047	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	432
.....dollars 1949...	883	.....number 1950...	4,070
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	224,618	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	598
.....dollars 1949...	665	.....number 1950...	5,595
	132,662	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944...	104
No sales.....number 1950...	8	gallons 1949...	87,756
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	17	.....1944...	274,032
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	45,262
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	26	.....dollars 1949...	144
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	21	.....1944...	341
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	31	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	27,669
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	77	.....1944...	131,838
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	110	.....dollars 1949...	15,007
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	164	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	205	.....dollars 1949...	1,475
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	374	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	586
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	787	.....1945...	632
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	42	.....number 1950...	8,146
Cotton.....number 1950...	740	.....1945...	7,874
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	505
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	4,487
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	330
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	3,659
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	381
		.....1945...	444
		.....number 1950...	1,141
		.....1945...	1,161

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1,008	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949....	751
number 1950.....		1944.....	990
Sheep and lambs born before		acres 1949....	51,103
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	114,649
number 1950.....		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	662
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	1944.....	942
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	622	acres 1949....	40,162
number 1950.....		1944.....	93,107
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....		bushels 1949....	584,199
number 1950.....		1944.....	1,243,011
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		tons green weight 1949....	6
number 1950.....		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	740
1945.....		acres 1949....	4,125
number 1950.....		tons cut 1949....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....		or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	406
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres 1949....	10,201
number 1950.....		tons cut 1949....	14,971
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		Small grains:	
number 1950.....		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	14
1944.....		acres 1949....	602
number shorn 1949.....		bushels 1949....	5,739
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	6,570	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	337
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	295
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949....	42,334
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	870	1944.....	20,946
1945.....	979	bushels 1949....	431,703
number 1950....	50,127	1944.....	266,781
1945.....	85,725	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	34
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	210	1944.....	13
number 1949....	12,076	acres 1949....	1,177
dollars 1949....	10,405	1944.....	523
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	497	bushels 1949....	18,550
dozens 1949....	170,372	1944.....	8,415
dollars 1949....	59,076	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	10	1944.....	3
number 1950....	42	acres 1949....	3
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	15	1944.....	117
1944.....	12	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	22
number 1949....	16,861	1944.....	34
1944.....	10,715	acres 1949....	574
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	1,142
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949....	8,750
alive.....farms reporting 1949....	739	1944.....	18,652
dollars 1949....	1,727,204	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	632	1944.....	
1944.....	674	acres 1949....	
number 1949....	12,369	1944.....	
1944.....	17,662	bushels 1949....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	332	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1949....	5,425	1944.....	
dollars 1949....	741,802	acres 1949....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	525	1944.....	
number 1949....	6,944	162-lb. barrels 1949....	
dollars 1949....	677,446	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	441	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	489	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	57
number 1949....	9,336	acres grown alone 1949....	2,239
1944.....	11,896	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	285
dollars 1949....	298,952	acres grown with other crops 1949....	90
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	15
1944.....	3	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	28
number 1949....	500	1944.....	8
1944.....	420	acres grown alone 1949....	1,304
dollars 1949....	6,000	acres grown with other crops 1949....	60
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	34	bushels 1949....	6,564
number 1949....	75	1944.....	118
dollars 1949....	3,004	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	4
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949....	10
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	650	acres grown with other crops 1949....	3
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	349	bu. in shells 1949....	120
number 1949....	475	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	2
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949....	7	acres grown alone 1949....	19
1944.....	54	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
number 1949....	9	tons 1949....	14
1944.....	55	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	344	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	24
1944.....	182	acres grown alone 1949....	797
number 1949....	466	acres grown with other crops 1949....	17
1944.....	210	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	539	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	11
1944.....	671	acres grown alone 1949....	109
number 1949....	991	acres grown with other crops 1949....	10
1944.....	1,508	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	30
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1	acres grown alone 1949....	957
number 1949....	10	1944.....	767
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	84	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949....	6,984	threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	29
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	17
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949....	956
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	168	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	787
1944.....	154	acres grown with other crops 1949....	27
acres 1949....	1,204	pounds 1949....	507,991
1944.....	1,105	1944.....	211,535
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	159	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	154	or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	1
acres 1949....	1,140	acres grown alone 1949....	12
1944.....	1,073	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
bushels 1949....	14,185	tons 1949....	6
1944.....	16,395		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1949...	7,126	.....1944...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	192	.....acres 1949...	3
.....1944...	27	.....1944...	1
.....acres 1949...	6,595	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....1944...	875	.....acres 1949...	8
.....tons 1949...	9,391	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	793		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	5
.....1944...	.....	.....quarts 1949...	2,630
.....tons 1949...	.....		
.....1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	420
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	45
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	284
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	148
.....tons 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	124
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	32
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	752
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	503
.....acres 1949...	196	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	434
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	318
.....tons 1949...	198	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	504
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	417
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....farms reporting 1950...	378
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	67
.....acres 1949...	18	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,989
.....1944...	100	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,445
.....tons 1949...	50	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,544
.....1944...	90	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11,095
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1944...	1,398
.....1944...	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	121
.....acres 1949...	444	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	95	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	486
.....tons 1949...	362	.....1945...	260
.....1944...	110	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	123
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	363
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	74	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	335
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	73
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1	.....farms reporting 1950...	135
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	36
.....bushels 1949...	303	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	710
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	216
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	240
.....1944...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	470
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	4	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,828
.....1944...	4	.....1944...	270
.....bushels 1949...	428	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	150
.....1944...	180	.....1945...	53
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	859	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,116
.....1944...	895	.....1945...	2,662
.....acres 1949...	106,538	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	201
.....1944...	63,493	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,915
.....bales 1949...	54,922	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,201
.....1944...	26,920	.....1944...	1,654
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	26
.....gallons 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	771	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	547	.....farms reporting 1950...	83
.....1944...	645	.....1945...	20
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,246
.....acres 1949...	16	.....1945...	1,190
.....1944...	42	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
.....sold..dollars 1949...	1,744	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,076
.....1944...	1,782	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,480
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1944...	5,010
.....1944...	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....acres 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	59
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	29
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30
.....acres 1949...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	37
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

COLORADO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-045) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,840	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	185
.....1945...	2,092	.....1945...	398
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	606,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	95.4	.....1945...	175
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.4	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	128
.....1945...	95.4	.....1945...	223
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	370,375	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	187
.....1945...	264,455	.....1945...	211
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,738	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	155
.....1945...	75,542	.....1945...	161
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	580,022	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	141
.....1945...	491,586	.....1945...	184
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	315.2	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	206
.....1945...	255.0	.....1945...	215
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	18,754	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	212
.....1945*	5,895	.....1945...	250
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	50.78	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	140
.....1945*	25.09	.....1945...	127
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	25.09	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	92
.....1945*	25.09	.....1945...	110
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	74
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,588	.....1945...	73
.....1944...	1,495	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	202
.....acres 1949...	95,059	.....1945...	187
.....1944...	91,707	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	144
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	144	.....1945...	98
.....1944...	198	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	100
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	175	.....1945...	82
.....1944...	189		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	249	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	355	White operators.....number 1950...	1,585
.....1944...	417	.....1945...	1,727
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	510	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	255
.....1944...	295	.....1945...	365
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	74	Full owners.....number 1950...	899
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	98	.....1945...	910
.....1944...	73	Part owners.....number 1950...	235
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	576	.....1945...	10
.....1944*	248	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	88,235	.....1945...	517
.....1944*	36,681	All tenants.....number 1950...	824
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	249	.....1945...	28,1
.....acres 1949...	29,796	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	59.4
.....1944...	4,158	.....1945...	140
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	370
.....acres 1949...	2,018	.....1945...	80
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	131
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	154
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Share tenants.....number 1950...	174
.....1944...	189	.....1945...	150
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	27,778	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	77
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	735	Croppers.....number 1950...	74
.....1944...	669	.....1945...	86
.....acres 1949...	171,728	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	75
.....1944...	160,528	.....1945...	50
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	82		
.....acres 1949...	12,811	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	4,441	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	499
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	974	.....1945...	380
.....1944*	1,596	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,345
.....acres 1949...	177,540	.....1945...	624
.....1944*	186,122	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,533
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,532	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.56
.....1944...	2,011	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	515
.....acres 1949...	6,855	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	283
.....1944...	7,931	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	353
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	153	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	915
.....1944...	94	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	125
.....acres 1949...	41,060	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....1944...	33,159	Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	81
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	145
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	200
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....number 1950...	24
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		.....number 1950...	81
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....number 1950...	34
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,592		
.....1945...	1,933		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	206		
.....1945...	151		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	496		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	649		
.....1944...	549		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	415		
.....1944...	445		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Table with two main columns for 'SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued' and 'SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued'. Rows list various crops like Hay crops, Alfalfa, Clover, Oats, etc., with columns for Item, County total, and a fourth column for further details or counts.

1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. 2For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

ted in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. 3Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

COMAL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-046) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 774 1945... 717	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 75 1945... 34
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 362,880 1945... 86.9	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 14 1945... ..
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 259,910 1945... 67,587	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 61 1945... 34
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 11,800 1945... 24,123	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 57 1945... 28
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 323,433 1945... 437.2	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 39 1945... 35
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 451.1 1945... 20,384	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 38 1945... 30
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 11,250 1945... 47.86	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 64 1945... 65
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 24.94 1945... ..	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 70 1945... 89
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 588 1945... 544	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 47 1945... 46
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950... 36,013 1945... 31,554	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 35 1945... 41
average per acre, dollars	1950... 61 1945... 23	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 30 1945... 29
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 123 1945... 120
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 588 1944... 544	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 112 1945... 115
acres	1949... 36,013 1944... 31,554	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 84 1945... 85
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 61 1944... 23	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 52 1944... 49	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 64 1944... 51	White operators.....number	1950... 771 1945... 716
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 108 1944... 144	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 3 1945... 1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 199 1944... 211	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 90 1944... 59	Full owners.....number	1950... 551 1945... 488
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 7	Part owners.....number	1950... 126 1945... 91
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 269 1944... 260	Managers.....number	1950... 5 1945... 17
acres	1949... 10,719 1944... 8,059	All tenants.....number	1950... 92 1945... 121
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 82 1944... 839	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 11.9 1945... 16.9
acres	1949... 2,318 1944... 839	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 28 1945... 56
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 25 1944... 647	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 8 1945... 5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19 1944... 6	Share tenants.....number	1950... 24 1945... 45
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 57 1944... 1,671	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 19 1945... 5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 517 1944... 350	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 19 1945... 5
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 239,706 1944... 211,563	Croppers.....number	1950... 12 1945... 9
acres	1949... 27 1944... 26	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 20 1945... 6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 6,531 1944... 3,198	Other tenants.....number	1950... 4 1945... 4
acres	1949... 84 1944... 232	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 16 1945... 16
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 16,358 1944... 67,318	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 84 1944... 232	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 366 1945... 360
acres	1949... 16,358 1944... 67,318	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 687 1945... 332
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 653 1944... 712	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 687 1945... 4,53
acres	1949... 3,529 1944... 902	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 231 1945... 146
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... ..	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 180 1945... 522
acres	1949... 20 1944... ..	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 145 1945... 20
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 56
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 56 1945... 56
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 692 1945... 709	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 20 1945... 20
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 70 1945... ..	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 56 1945... 56
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 207 1944... 320	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 90 1944... 218	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 15
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 218 1944... 90	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 15
acres	1949... 90 1944... ..	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 15

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	303	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	316
.....1945..	213	General farms.....number 1950...	57
.....number 1950..	349	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945..	233	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	427	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	31
.....1945..	396	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	257
.....number 1950..	486		
.....1945..	424	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	422	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	522
.....number 1950..	454	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....1945..	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	37
.....number 1950..	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	149
.....1945..	17	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	206
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	598	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	119
.....number 1950..	619	Other farms.....number 1950...	252
.....1945..	740	.....Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	105
.....number 1950..	653	.....Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	146
.....1945..	653	.....Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	198	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,747,881
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	49	.....1944...	1,041,185
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	105	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	332,397
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	249	.....1944...	151,009
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	173	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	282,275
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	110,557
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	143
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	40	.....1944...	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	150	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,484
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	155	.....1944...	1,152
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	378	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	37,495
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	13	.....1944...	39,200
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,416,417
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	386	.....1944...	881,071
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	152,465
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	126	.....1944...	135,285
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	61	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	189,677
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.2	.....1944...	142,727
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,074,275
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	410	.....1944...	603,059
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	162	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,067
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	100	.....1944...	9,105
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	428
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	598	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	387
.....persons 1950..	1,055	.....1945...	445
.....1949..	577	.....number 1950...	970
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	527	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	123
Operators.....persons 1950..	297	.....1945...	314
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	297	.....number 1950...	215
.....persons 1950..	373	.....1945...	680
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	96	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....persons 1950..	155	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	687
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945...	665
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	608	.....number 1950...	20,148
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	478	.....1945...	23,394
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	412	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	680
.....dollars 1949..	63,180	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	655
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	368	.....number 1950...	10,905
.....dollars 1949..	147,559	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	14,653
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	538	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	573
.....dollars 1949..	212,839	.....number 1950...	2,171
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	378	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	437
.....dollars 1949..	117,600	.....number 1950...	3,193
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	331	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	460
.....dollars 1949..	20,810	.....number 1950...	1,923
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	443	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	530
.....dollars 1949..	90,343	.....number 1950...	4,127
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	327	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	32
.....dollars 1949..	32,082	.....1944...	47
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	253	.....gallons 1949...	220,232
.....dollars 1949..	25,091	.....1944...	240,541
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	109,313
No sales.....number 1950..	42	.....1944...	148
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	105	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	177
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	55	.....1944...	44,828
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	35	.....dollars 1949...	94,551
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	100	.....1944...	24,330
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	115	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	75
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	125	.....dollars 1949...	18,622
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	108	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	67	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	363
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	11	.....1945...	438
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	11	.....number 1950...	2,024
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945...	2,995
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	82	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	265
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	77	.....number 1950...	1,049
Cotton.....number 1950..	5	.....farms reporting 1950...	181
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	.....	.....number 1950...	975
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	.....	.....1945...	112
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	.....	.....number 1950...	148
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	31	.....1945...	214
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	31	.....1945...	298

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	274	Sorghums:	
1945...	327	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	320
number 1950...	30,005	1944...	434
1945...	45,049	acres 1943...	4,883
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	5,737
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	273	1944...	115
number 1950...	21,694	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	165
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	263	1944...	115
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	310	acres 1949...	2,565
number 1950...	16,994	1944...	1,029
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	24,976	bushels 1949...	53,437
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	170	1944...	16,433
number 1950...	4,485	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	235	1944...	29
number 1950...	12,509	tons green weight 1949...	137
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	208	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	4,700	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	239
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	226	1949...	2,289
number 1950...	8,311	acres 1949...	2,723
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	265	tons cut 1949...	2,723
1944...	269	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	23,308	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	176,658	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	267,256	1949...	5
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	150
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	127
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	651	1944...	52
1945...	642	acres 1949...	2,304
number 1950...	62,938	1944...	473
1945...	76,919	bushels 1949...	22,166
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	196	1944...	3,724
number 1949...	23,248	Jats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	290
dollars 1949...	21,107	1944...	244
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	513	acres 1949...	9,697
dozens 1949...	388,942	1944...	7,923
dollars 1949...	151,645	bushels 1949...	223,491
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	128	1944...	149,713
number 1950...	890	Oat, cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	110
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	136	1944...	42
1944...	76	acres 1949...	2,130
number 1949...	4,162	1944...	651
1944...	529	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	5
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	93
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	618	1944...	72
dollars 1949...	888,279	bushels 1949...	890
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	587	1944...	1,356
1944...	509	1944...	10
number 1949...	7,277	acres 1949...	109
1944...	8,392	1944...	1,403
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	328	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,788	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	233,406	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	536	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	5,489	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	467,677	acres 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	190	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
1944...	277	1944...	.....
number 1949...	1,604	Annual legumes:	
1944...	3,898	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	54,649	acres grown alone 1949...	216
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	231	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	60
1944...	106	acres grown with other crops 1949...	81
number 1949...	11,703	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
1944...	7,716	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	129,721	1944...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	36	acres grown alone 1949...	25
number 1949...	89	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	2,826	bushels 1949...	71
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	478	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	234	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	322	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	12	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
1944...	29	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	14	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	30	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	227	tons 1949...	.....
1944...	159	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	308	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	230	acres grown alone 1949...	58
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	430	acres grown with other crops 1949...	78
1944...	435	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	829	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	1,131	acres grown alone 1949...	133
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	74	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	271	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	136
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,134	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	422	1944...	.....
1944...	481	acres grown alone 1949...	136
acres 1949...	11,546	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	15,886	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	417	pounds 1949...	132,850
1944...	479	1944...	.....
acres 1949...	11,315	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	15,849	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
bushels 1949...	223,917	acres grown alone 1949...	30
1944...	211,667	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	10

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	205	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	3,584	1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....	42	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	84	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	41	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	74	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	363
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	310
1944.....		1945.....	
tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944.....		1945.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	67	trees of all ages..number 1950...	133
1944.....		1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	1,022	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	80
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	53
1949.....	1,027	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8
1944.....		1944.....	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	278
1944.....		1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	28	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,095
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,292
tons 1949.....	29	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,803
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	712
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1944.....	62
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	137
acres 1949.....	2,478	1945.....	8
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	624
tons 1949.....	2,154	1945.....	103
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	254
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	370
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	39	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	373
1944.....		1944.....	219
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	1	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....		1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	297	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
1944.....		1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30
1944.....		1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	137
1944.....		1945.....	5
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	651
1944.....	41	1945.....	104
acres 1949.....	619	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	311
1944.....	639	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	340
bales 1949.....	218	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	158
1944.....	148	1944.....	26
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	97
acres 1949.....	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	452
gallons 1949.....	1,412	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	179
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	273
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	43	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,408
acres 1949.....	566	1950.....	45
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	280	1945.....	
1944.....	31	vines of all ages..number 1950...	219
1949.....	3	1945.....	
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	168
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	779
sold..dollars 1949.....	143	1944.....	
1944.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	178
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,285
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,858
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,427
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,656
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	97
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,748
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,767
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,981
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,541
acres 1949.....	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944.....		1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			

For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

COMANCHE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-047) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,336	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	119
.....1945...	2,921	.....1945...	282
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	622,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945...	88.4	.....1945...	74
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.4	.....1945...	91
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	389,603	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	208
.....1945...	211,710	.....1945...	138
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,504	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	181
.....1945...	54,725	.....1945...	121
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	550,092	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	187
.....1945...	541,292	.....1945...	120
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	235.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	161
.....1945...	185.3	.....1945...	230
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,890	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	360
.....1945...	5,822	.....1945...	342
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	50.66	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	474
.....1945...	28.72	.....1945...	317
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	425
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,935	.....1945...	222
.....1944...	2,482	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	242
.....acres 1949...	149,388	.....1945...	158
.....1944...	160,563	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	146
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	159	.....1945...	372
.....1944...	244	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	388
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	.....1945...	142
.....1944...	136	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	106
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	120	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	201	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	54
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	321		
.....1944...	469	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	696	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	921	White operators.....number 1950...	2,334
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	445	.....1945...	2,918
.....1944...	449	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	84	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	43	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	899	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,261
.....1944...	1,162	.....1945...	1,724
acres 1949...	26,841	Part owners.....number 1950...	571
1944...	30,413	.....1945...	272
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	770	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	21,609	.....1945...	6
acres 1949...	4,625	All tenants.....number 1950...	500
1944...	2,199	.....1945...	919
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	21.4
.....1944...	81	.....1945...	31.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	101
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	192
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	715	.....1945...	10
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19,410	Share tenants.....number 1950...	250
.....1944...	1,664	.....1945...	638
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	347	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	239
.....1944...	245,972	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	23,272	Croppers.....number 1950...	23
1944...	263	.....1945...	22
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	70
.....1944...	16,215	.....1945...	62
acres 1949...	672	Other tenants.....number 1950...	20
1944...	572	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	652	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,376	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	498
acres 1949...	77,585	.....1945...	613
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	313,506	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,109
.....1945...		.....1945...	1,230
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,064	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,109
.....1944...	2,848	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.51
acres 1949...	11,731	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	658
1944...	8,241	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	126
.....1945...	3	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	146
.....acres 1949...	30	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	682
.....1944...	1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	295
.....acres 1949...	12	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	70
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	374
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,116	.....number 1950...	381
.....1945...	2,823	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	181	.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	87	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	121
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	574	.....number 1950...	121
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	866	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...	610	.....number 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	385	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1944...	321	.....number 1950...	12

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	790	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	483
.....1945.....	457	General farms.....number 1950...	225
.....number 1950.....	865	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	478	.....number 1950.....	48
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,598	.....number 1950.....	89
.....1945.....	1,844	.....number 1950.....	188
.....number 1950.....	1,842	.....number 1950.....	488
.....1945.....	1,402	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,578		
.....number 1950.....	1,812		
.....1945.....	25		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1945.....	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
.....number 1950.....	1,589		
.....1945.....	2,081		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,589		
.....number 1950.....	1,759		
.....1945.....	2,136		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	445		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	80		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	217		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	496		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,853
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	710	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	143
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	863	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	439
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	656	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	624
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	375
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	253
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	461	Other farms.....number 1950...	483
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	278
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	205
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	461	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	452		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	276		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,556		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,094,578
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,989	.....1944.....	7,191,727
.....persons 1950...	3,890	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,065,843
.....1945.....	1,972	.....1944.....	4,569,582
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,972	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,871,406
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,892	.....1944.....	4,270,905
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	785	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	62,985
.....persons 1950...	1,140	.....1944.....	37,715
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	209	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	149,607
.....persons 1950...	358	.....1944.....	241,402
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	18,945
		.....1944.....	19,560
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,038,075
		.....1944.....	2,619,705
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	385,481
		.....1944.....	336,620
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	564,492
		.....1944.....	786,681
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,087,102
		.....1944.....	1,494,455
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	660
		.....1944.....	2,439
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	774
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	795
		.....1945.....	1,507
		.....number 1950.....	1,966
		.....1945.....	3,947
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		.....1945.....	398
		.....number 1950.....	113
		.....1945.....	759
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,166
		.....1945.....	2,838
		.....number 1950...	80,625
		.....1945.....	45,715
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,140
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,817
		.....number 1950...	20,206
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	27,479
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,979
		.....number 1950...	7,386
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,243
		.....number 1950...	5,472
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,099
		.....number 1950...	4,825
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,547
		.....number 1950...	8,322
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	156
		.....1944.....	575
		.....gallons 1949...	794,673
		.....1944.....	744,838
		.....dollars 1949...	368,513
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	243
		.....1944.....	799
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	28,089
		.....1944.....	181,712
		.....dollars 1949...	14,484
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	76
		.....dollars 1949...	3,554
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,365
		.....1945.....	1,569
		.....number 1950...	17,912
		.....1945.....	14,195
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,175
		.....number 1950...	8,118
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	890
		.....number 1950...	9,794
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	846
		.....1945.....	1,026
		.....number 1950...	2,769
		.....1945.....	2,218

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 300 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	190	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	282	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1,086
number 1945...	33,904	number 1945...	1,494
number 1945...	43,564	acres 1949...	21,816
Sheep and lambs born before		acres 1944...	32,771
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	874
number 1950...	24,347	number 1944...	1,131
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	182	acres 1949...	16,734
number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	221	acres 1944...	21,537
number 1950...	18,957	bushels 1949...	271,051
number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	31,218	bushels 1944...	371,872
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	3,718	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	160	acres 1944...	
number 1950...	15,244	tons, green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	117	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	5,990	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	395
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	159	acres 1949...	5,082
number 1950...	9,557	tons cut 1949...	2,976
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	243	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	25,925	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	87
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	205,292	acres 1949...	3,118
pounds 1944...	308,596	bushels 1949...	42,221
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	178
		number 1944...	167
		acres 1949...	5,990
		acres 1944...	3,998
		bushels 1949...	64,487
		bushels 1944...	51,378
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	345
		number 1944...	280
		acres 1949...	18,675
		acres 1944...	9,352
		bushels 1949...	306,066
		bushels 1944...	256,294
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		number 1944...	25
		acres 1949...	446
		acres 1944...	464
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	95
		number 1944...	83
		acres 1949...	2,293
		acres 1944...	1,728
		bushels 1949...	38,757
		bushels 1944...	34,119
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		number 1944...	
		acres 1949...	22
		acres 1944...	
		bushels 1949...	220
		bushels 1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		number 1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		acres 1944...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		162-lb. barrels 1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	219
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,006
		acres grown alone 1944...	422
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	388
		acres grown with other crops 1944...	349
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		number 1944...	38
		acres grown alone 1949...	115
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
		bushels 1949...	654
		bushels 1944...	1,422
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	66
		acres grown alone 1949...	98
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
		bu. in shells 1949...	1,024
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	2
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	80
		acres grown alone 1949...	496
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	276
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	54
		acres grown alone 1949...	295
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	68
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188
		acres grown alone 1949...	60,827
		acres grown alone 1944...	69,074
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183
		number 1944...	1,438
		acres grown alone 1949...	60,020
		acres grown alone 1944...	66,623
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	39,462,874
		pounds 1944...	40,774,697
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	819
		acres grown alone 1949...	30,910
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	10,405

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	25
acres 1949...	4,420	acres 1944...	35
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	10
1944...	3	acres 1944...	5
acres 1949...	142	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	187
1944...	19	acres 1949...	1,442
tons 1949...	196	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	7
1944...	19	1944...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949...	26	acres 1949...	5
1944...		quarts 1949...	4,259
tons 1949...	27		
1944...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,896
1944...		1945...	900
acres 1949...	14	acres 1950...	5,186
1944...		1945...	5,568
tons 1949...	8	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	359
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1945...	829
1944...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,947
acres 1949...	1,279	1945...	5,257
1944...	110	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,438
tons 1949...	1,544	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,459
1944...	92	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,862
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	1,925
1944...	41	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197
acres 1949...	69	1945...	1,072
1944...	681	trees of all ages..number 1950...	105,889
tons 1949...	93	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,539
1944...	509	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	98,650
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	213	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	57,540
1944...	206	1944...	17,260
acres 1949...	2,961	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	602
1944...	3,369	1945...	573
tons 1949...	2,956	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,574
1944...	2,717	1945...	5,380
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,270
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	99	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,254
1944...	330	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,433
acres 1949...	6	1944...	6,955
1944...	69	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	52
bushels 1949...	804	1945...	39
1944...	5,616	trees of all ages..number 1950...	165
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1945...	124
1944...	119	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
acres 1949...	49	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	115
1944...	75	1949...	64
bushels 1949...	3,377	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	72
1944...	4,433	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	503
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	378	1945...	584
1944...	315	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,554
acres 1949...	10,919	1945...	80,123
1944...	5,928	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	243
bales 1949...	3,708	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,311
1944...	1,610	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,954
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	10,312
acres 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	91
gallons 1949...		1950...	306
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	156	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	225
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,639	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	164
1944...	2,801	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	323
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	199	1945...	265
1944...	254	vines of all ages..number 1950...	24,560
acres 1949...	1,607	1945...	40,451
1944...	1,879	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	423
sold..dollars 1949...	62,985	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	24,073
1944...	37,715	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	169,437
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944...	353,983
acres 1949...	7	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	351
1944...	4	1950...	88,651
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,359
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35,232
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	159,364
1944...	14	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	443
1944...	2	1950...	107,969
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	71	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,121
acres 1949...	186	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	96,848
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	854,326
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949...	2	1950...	87
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	80
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	23	1950...	
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

CONCHO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-048) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	618	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1945.....	721	.....1945.....	21
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	642,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	50.7	.....1945.....	20
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	385,109	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	26
.....1945.....	225,303	.....1945.....	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	11,700	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	39,025	.....1945.....	22
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	583,087	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	615,784	.....1945.....	13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	943.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	854.0	.....1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	48,634	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	27,187	.....1945.....	17
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	51.25	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	25
.....1945.....	31.83	.....1945.....	63
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	109
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	542	.....1945.....	39
.....1944.....	662	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	51
.....acres 1949.....	117,764	.....1945.....	24
.....1944.....	125,137	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	16	.....1945.....	23
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	150
.....1944.....	11	.....1945.....	164
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	95
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	125
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	124
.....1944.....	20	.....1945.....	124
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	26		
.....1944.....	81	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	136	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	189	White operators.....number 1950.....	618
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	260	.....1945.....	721
.....1944.....	215	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	202	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	169	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	232	Full owners.....number 1950.....	308
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,052	.....1945.....	398
acres 1949.....	9,729	Part owners.....number 1950.....	117
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	80	.....1945.....	103
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,394	Managers.....number 1950.....	4
.....1944.....	1,422	.....1945.....	9
acres 1949.....	1,059	All tenants.....number 1950.....	189
.....1944.....	5	.....1945.....	211
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	30.6
.....1944.....	9	.....1945.....	29.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	54
.....1944.....	67	.....1945.....	48
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,335	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	24
.....1944.....	85	.....1945.....	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	64
.....1944.....	66,088	.....1945.....	67
acres 1949.....	15,170	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	60
.....1944.....	7	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Croppers.....number 1950.....	25
.....1944.....	2,576	.....1945.....	31
acres 1949.....	11	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	22
.....1944.....	414	.....1945.....	53
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	394	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	382,026	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	21
acres 1949.....	461,342		
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	394	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	702	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	273
.....1944.....	3,187	.....1945.....	368
acres 1949.....	2,943	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	515
.....1944.....	3	.....1945.....	372
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,449
.....1944.....	115	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	125
acres 1949.....	75	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
.....1944.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	307
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	122
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		Milling machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	265
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	335
		number 1950.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
		number 1950.....	3
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
		number 1950.....	44

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	323	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	186
.....1945.....	244	General farms.....number 1950.....	25
.....number 1950.....	387	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	273	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	466	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	539	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	76
.....number 1950.....	662		
.....1945.....	642	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	465	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	542
.....number 1950.....	652	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	38
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	127
.....number 1950.....	4	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	130
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	150
.....number 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	60
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	498	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	37
.....1945.....	588	Other farms.....number 1950.....	76
.....number 1950.....	659	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	674	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	53
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	114	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	14	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,650,609
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	46	.....1944.....	4,476,895
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,907,449
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	268	.....1944.....	1,744,094
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,901,010
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,740,915
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	205
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	1,803
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,134
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	340	.....1944.....	1,351
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	16	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	100
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	25
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,743,160
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	.....1944.....	2,729,626
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	229	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,740
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	119	.....1944.....	101,674
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	87,443
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	184,313
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	188	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,604,977
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	.....1944.....	2,443,639
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	3,175
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	534	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	247
.....persons 1950.....	1,029	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	239
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	518	.....1945.....	348
Operators.....persons 1950.....	498	.....number 1950.....	789
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	.....1945.....	1,177
.....persons 1950.....	279	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	.....1945.....	57
.....persons 1950.....	252	.....number 1950.....	32
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	116
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	579	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	549	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	509
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	456	.....1945.....	665
.....dollars 1949.....	230,723	.....number 1950.....	17,729
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	444	.....1945.....	26,798
.....dollars 1949.....	735,266	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	493
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	487	.....1945.....	626
.....dollars 1949.....	398,715	.....number 1950.....	8,540
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	419	.....1945.....	14,273
.....dollars 1949.....	960,621	.....number 1950.....	415
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	444	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,344
.....dollars 1949.....	73,915	.....number 1950.....	297
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	534	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,649
.....dollars 1949.....	256,168	.....number 1950.....	278
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	437	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,882
.....dollars 1949.....	81,771	.....number 1950.....	330
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	341	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,658
.....dollars 1949.....	82,871	.....number 1950.....	14
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	129
No sales.....number 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	77,155
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	35	.....gallons 1949.....	176,861
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	39,789
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	19	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	61
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	19	.....1944.....	143
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	29	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	16,294
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	43	.....1944.....	61,545
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	73	.....dollars 1949.....	9,051
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	114	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	32
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	93	.....dollars 1949.....	1,900
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	165	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	297
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	308	.....1945.....	309
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	98	.....number 1950.....	1,191
Cotton.....number 1950.....	210	.....1945.....	1,508
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	149
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	523
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	109
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	14	.....number 1950.....	668
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	4	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
		.....1945.....	175
		.....number 1950.....	144
		.....1945.....	310

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	340	Sorghums:	
1945.....	502	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	388
number 1950...	206,933	1944.....	519
1945.....	263,198	acres 1949...	33,346
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	35,897
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	332	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	330
number 1950...	138,046	1944.....	347
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	326	acres 1949...	26,020
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	461	1944.....	19,838
number 1950...	121,119	bushels 1949...	515,351
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	184,273	1944.....	411,722
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	181	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	25,487	acres 1949...	245
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	302	tons..green weight 1949...	1,540
number 1950...	95,632	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	245	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	220
number 1950...	16,927	acres 1949...	7,081
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	299	tons cut 1949...	6,454
number 1950...	68,887	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	318	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	465	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949...	125,797	acres 1949...	75
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	955,938	bushels 1949...	1,590
1944.....	1,775,113	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	178
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	335
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	25,803
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	443	1944.....	29,333
1945.....	636	bushels 1949...	3,030,076
number 1950...	38,074	1944.....	519,001
1945.....	90,602	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	328
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1944.....	442
number 1949...	6,493	acres 1949...	23,689
dollars 1949...	6,139	1944.....	30,616
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	312	bushels 1949...	734,018
dozens 1949...	201,917	1944.....	886,349
dollars 1949...	73,717	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	63	1944.....	12
number 1950...	428	acres 1949...	695
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	1,485
1944.....	100	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	1,726	1944.....	50
1944.....	3,375	acres 1949...	95
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	1,364
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	2,475
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1944.....	27,724
dollars 1949...	1,981,903	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	358	1944.....	653
1944.....	533	acres 1949...	7,443
number 1949...	6,737	1944.....	.....
1944.....	13,439	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	162	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	3,316	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	429,702	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	309	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3,421	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	354,031	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	224	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	820	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,680	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
dollars 1949...	22,210	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,300	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	434	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	81,794	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	129,305	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,174,100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	37	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	1,860	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	284	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	156	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
number 1949...	208	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	15	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	6	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	65	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	153	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	96	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	202	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	316	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	235	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	443	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	406	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	971	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	270	1944.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	1,115	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	.....
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	164	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	257	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1,054	pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,138	1944.....	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	162	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	245	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1,051	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,015	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	20,687	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	28,035		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,845	1944.....	19
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		1944.....	3
acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....		1944.....	1
1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....			
1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....		quarts 1949.....	170
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	157
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	7
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	20
tons 1949.....	10	1945.....	40
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1945.....	25
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	31
acres 1949.....	645	1945.....	46
1944.....	42	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	22
tons 1949.....	759	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
1944.....	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	8
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	99
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	185
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	595
tons 1949.....	47	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	148
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	447
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	62	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	501
1944.....	56	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	34	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
1944.....		1945.....	57
acres 1949.....	1,203	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	31
1944.....	1,088	1945.....	128
tons 1949.....	1,006	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....	1,031	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	24
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	21
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1944.....	11
1944.....	11	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	1945.....	10
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9
bushels 1949.....	20	1945.....	29
1944.....	57	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	27
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	105
bushels 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	80
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	501
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	68
acres 1949.....	238	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	28
1944.....	297	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	30,502	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
1944.....	22,312	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	64
bales 1949.....	12,806	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	22
1944.....	6,873	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	42
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	205
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
acres 1949.....		1945.....	30
gallons 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	195
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	114
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
acres 1949.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	184
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	133	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,122
1944.....	978	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	92
1944.....	38	1950.....	480
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	143
1944.....	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	337
sold..dollars 1949.....	205	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,775
1944.....	1,803	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	46
1944.....	18	1950.....	5,425
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	28
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,397
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	26,135
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		1950.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	(*)	1950.....	1
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	1	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	19	1944.....	
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

COOKE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-049) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,940	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	102
.....1945...	2,130	.....1945...	289
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	577,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	85.2	.....1945...	132
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	295,907	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	86
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	227,123	.....1945...	147
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,951	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	107
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,177	.....1945...	139
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	461,804	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	87
.....1945...	400,918	.....1945...	91
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	255.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	112
.....1945...	189.2	.....1945...	117
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,054	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	157
.....1945...	7,395	.....1945...	213
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	58.08	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	254
.....1945...	39.29	.....1945...	320
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	269
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,543	.....1945...	260
.....1944...	1,732	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	203
.....acres 1949...	140,747	.....1945...	190
.....1944...	147,839	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	131
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142	.....1945...	140
.....1944...	240	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	359
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945...	274
.....1944...	103	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	130
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119	.....1945...	85
.....1944...	156	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	49
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	231	.....1945...	32
.....1944...	288		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	422	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	414	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	347	White operators.....number 1950...	1,930
.....1944...	368	.....1945...	2,103
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	165	.....1945...	27
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	702	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	285	Full owners.....number 1950...	841
acres 1949...	48,946	.....1945...	974
1944...	9,643	Part owners.....number 1950...	426
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	375	.....1945...	224
acres 1949...	13,597	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944...	1,834	.....1945...	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	77	All tenants.....number 1950...	666
acres 1949...	2,781	.....1945...	925
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	54.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	43.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	242
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	320	.....1945...	477
acres 1949...	10,816	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	85
1944...	637	.....1945...	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	530	Share tenants.....number 1950...	253
acres 1949...	58,335	.....1945...	395
1944...	51,638	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	226
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	27
acres 1949...	71	Croppers.....share tenants.....number 1950...	20
1944...	10,735	.....1945...	33
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	3,268	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	66
acres 1949...	1,450	.....1945...	8
1944...	1,548	Other tenants.....number 1950...	17
acres 1949...	207,614	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
1944...	179,336		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,870	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	1,977	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	610
1944...	1,830	.....1945...	487
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7,885	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,768
acres 1949...	8	.....1945...	978
1944...	10	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,785
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.63
acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	415
1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	155
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	823
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	356
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	352
		.....number 1950...	377
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....number 1950...	26
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		.....number 1950...	72
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,808		
.....1945...	2,071		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	116		
.....1945...	56		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	597		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	938		
.....1944...	524		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	476		
.....1944...	427		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	838	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	429
.....1945.....	475	General farms.....number 1950...	261
.....1945.....	832	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	540	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	23
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,168	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	197
.....1945.....	931	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	560
.....1945.....	1,571		
.....1945.....	1,122		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,148		
.....number 1950.....	1,520		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	31		
.....number 1950.....	31		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,406		
.....1945.....	1,570		
.....1945.....	1,524		
.....1945.....	1,642		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	375		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	101		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	358		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	490		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	656		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,380
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	17
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	486	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	82
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	772	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	201
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	629	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	385
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	417
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	230
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	767	Other farms.....number 1950...	580
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	327
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	595	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	535
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	302	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	322		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	951		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	610		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,634,724
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,733	.....1944.....	4,229,824
.....persons 1950.....	2,918	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,956,198
.....1949.....	1,715	.....1944.....	1,575,857
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,655	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,881,760
.....persons 1950.....	777	.....1944.....	1,523,082
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,089
.....persons 1950.....	122	.....1944.....	20,192
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	27,881
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	21,231
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	58,516
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	10,872
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,677,188
		.....1944.....	2,850,708
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	892,835
		.....1944.....	669,329
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	314,517
		.....1944.....	408,541
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,483,036
		.....1944.....	1,571,333
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,540
		.....1944.....	3,769
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	985
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	915
		.....1945.....	1,154
		.....number 1950.....	2,236
		.....1945.....	2,870
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	139
		.....1945.....	451
		.....number 1950.....	250
		.....1945.....	1,008
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,783
		.....1945.....	1,694
		.....number 1950.....	48,129
		.....1945.....	41,782
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,758
		.....1945.....	1,903
		.....number 1950.....	85,803
		.....1945.....	25,890
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,501
		.....number 1950.....	8,648
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,078
		.....number 1950.....	6,777
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	990
		.....number 1950.....	4,844
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,341
		.....number 1950.....	11,005
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	510
		.....1944.....	720
		.....gallons 1949.....	2,287,378
		.....1944.....	2,485,287
		.....dollars 1949.....	850,184
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	169
		.....1944.....	211
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	85,906
		.....1944.....	88,537
		.....dollars 1949.....	48,214
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	58
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,457
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	985
		.....1945.....	925
		.....number 1950.....	10,314
		.....1945.....	6,922
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	790
		.....number 1950.....	4,489
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	825
		.....number 1950.....	5,825
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	505
		.....1945.....	567
		.....number 1950.....	1,225
		.....1945.....	775

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	146	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945.....	176	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	501
number 1950...	8,069	1944.....	949
1945.....	7,411	acres 1949.....	6,816
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	15,074
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	142	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	158
number 1950...	3,517	1944.....	25
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	142	acres 1949.....	1,844
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	182	1944.....	253
number 1950...	5,322	bushels 1949.....	85,598
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	5,612	1944.....	9,904
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950...	614	acres 1949.....	294
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	131	tons, green weight 1949...	1,169
number 1950...	2,708	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	107	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949 ..	349
number 1950...	195	acres 1949...	4,078
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	135	tons cut 1949...	4,791
number 1950...	2,552		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	129	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1944.....	152	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	3,198	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	24,813	acres 1949...	959
1944.....	38,643	bushels 1949...	11,889
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	579
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	708
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,892	acres 1949...	56,634
1945.....	2,031	1944.....	50,882
number 1950...	115,758	bushels 1949...	240,303
1945.....	177,966	1944.....	607,947
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	846	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	572
number 1949...	68,715	1944.....	675
dollars 1949...	57,871	acres 1949...	22,428
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,177	1944.....	27,890
dozens 1949...	619,442	bushels 1949...	521,432
dollars 1949...	217,718	1944.....	719,840
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	118	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	77
number 1950...	861	1944.....	51
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	134	acres 1949...	1,210
1944.....	209	1944.....	1,282
number 1949...	8,208	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	86
1944.....	8,612	1944.....	251
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	1,282
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	20,075
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,578	1944.....	58,120
dollars 1949...	2,448,173	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,490	1944.....	1
1944.....	1,414	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	22,169	1944.....	45
1944.....	25,566	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	769	1944.....	380
number 1949...	6,392	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	798,509	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,354	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	15,777	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	1,286,300	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	751	1944.....	.....
1944.....	619	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
number 1949...	11,174	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944.....	11,174	acres grown alone 1949...	490
dollars 1949...	329,612	1944.....	470
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	153	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
1944.....	125	1944.....	5
number 1949...	2,915	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	5,368	1944.....	3
dollars 1949...	45,266	acres grown alone 1949...	24
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	180	bushels 1949...	136
dollars 1949...	8,286	1944.....	45
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	19
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,110	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	363	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	515	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	24	bu. in shells 1949...	325
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	26	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	33	acres grown alone 1949...	32
1944.....	37	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	346	tons 1949...	21
1944.....	213	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	433	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	268	acres grown alone 1949...	215
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,023	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
1944.....	1,428	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	1,953	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	5,010	acres grown alone 1949...	200
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
number 1949...	5	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	350
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	7,478
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	140	1944.....	5,418
dollars 1949...	2,075	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	323
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	958	1944.....	7,407
1944.....	1,171	acres grown alone 1949...	5,104
acres 1949...	14,950	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	21,566	1944.....	5,361,103
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	942	1944.....	2,174,262
1944.....	1,184	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	14,682	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	275
1944.....	21,055	acres grown alone 1949...	8,000
bushels 1949...	215,492	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	295,118	tons 1949...	2,878

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	918	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
acres 1949...	28,448	1944...	24
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	319	acres 1949...	22
1944...	75	1944...	21
acres 1949...	7,498	acres 1949...	24
1944...	1,407	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	15,683		
1944...	2,870		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	18	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949...	1,620	acres 1949...	12
1944...	234	quarts 1949...	6,984
tons 1949...	1,772		
1944...	192	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	881
1944...	3	1945...	203
acres 1949...	70	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,098
1944...	185	1945...	516
tons 1949...	53	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	195
1944...	155	1945...	129
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,288
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	154	1945...	644
1944...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	430
acres 1949...	2,694	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	858
1944...	180	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	692
tons 1949...	2,259	1944...	106
1944...	185	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	687
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1945...	541
1944...	138	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,372
acres 1949...	3,625	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,389
1944...	4,692	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,983
tons 1949...	3,658	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,851
1944...	4,545	1944...	1,700
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	589		
1944...	284	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	404
acres 1949...	12,642	1945...	253
1944...	5,445	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,890
tons 1949...	18,218	1945...	2,737
1944...	5,311	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	317
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,373
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	580	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,838
1944...	690	1944...	3,973
acres 1949...	24	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	75
1944...	214	1945...	100
bushels 1949...	5,359	trees of all ages..number 1950...	186
1944...	12,423	1945...	376
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	123	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
1944...	97	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	83
acres 1949...	64	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	101
1944...	124	1944...	399
bushels 1949...	4,471	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	272
1944...	9,271	1945...	292
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	634	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,352
1944...	307	1945...	2,218
acres 1949...	18,728	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	316
1944...	20,020	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,018
bales 1949...	6,791	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	694
1944...	6,859	1944...	440
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	42
acres 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	172
gallons 1949...	405	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	33
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	139
acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	514
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,336	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	153
1944...	1,819	1945...	117
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	41	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,210
1944...	53	1945...	12,728
acres 1949...	105	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	309
1944...	211	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	8,910
sold..dollars 1949...	8,089	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	52,537
1944...	20,192	1944...	38,862
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	154
1944...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,071
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,949
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,122
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,482
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	263
1944...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,443
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,321
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,052
acres 1949...	42	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	71,351
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	7	1945...	
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	14	1945...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

CORYELL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-050) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,841	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	109
.....1945.....	2,025	.....1945.....	284
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	687,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	742.0	.....1945.....	85
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.0	.....1945.....	89
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	553,625	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	201
.....1945.....	179,988	.....1945.....	97
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,329	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	105
.....1945.....	51,940	.....1945.....	71
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	494,000	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	65
.....1945.....	447,659	.....1945.....	78
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	268.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1945.....	221.1	.....1945.....	115
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	13,582	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	149
.....1945.....	6,540	.....1945.....	230
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	46.58	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	265
.....1945.....	29.58	.....1945.....	208
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	189
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,557	.....1945.....	186
.....1944.....	1,557	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	181
.....acres 1949.....	155,788	.....1945.....	148
.....1944.....	155,981	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	147
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	.....1945.....	405
.....1944.....	118	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	380
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....1945.....	155
.....1944.....	68	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	137
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....1945.....	65
.....1944.....	76	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	45
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187		
.....1944.....	224	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	491	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	586	White operators.....number 1950...	1,855
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	451	.....1945.....	2,011
.....1944.....	406	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	147	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	99	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	427	Full owners.....number 1950...	969
.....1944.....	306	.....1945.....	1,170
.....acres 1949.....	11,819	Part owners.....number 1950...	341
.....1944.....	10,887	.....1945.....	180
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	586	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944.....	10,219	.....1945.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	19,271	All tenants.....number 1950...	525
.....1944.....	19,271	.....1945.....	664
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.5
.....acres 1949.....	2,223	.....1945.....	32.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	70
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	109
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	333	.....1945.....	15
.....acres 1949.....	7,996	Share tenants.....number 1950...	238
.....1944.....	912	.....1945.....	455
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	550	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	275
.....1944.....	187,348	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949.....	80,222	Croppers.....number 1950...	47
.....1944.....	90	.....1945.....	54
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	77
.....1944.....	8,794	.....1945.....	33
.....acres 1949.....	4,358	Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	4,358	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	62
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	875	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	1,192	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	642
.....acres 1949.....	154,216	.....1945.....	808
.....1944.....	189,710	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,714
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,507	.....1945.....	780
.....1944.....	1,910	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,713
.....acres 1949.....	5,816	.....1945.....	4,27
.....1944.....	7,252	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	333
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	121
.....1944.....	3	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	125
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	908
.....1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	251
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....1944.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	288
		.....number 1950...	286
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,665	.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	1,900	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	36
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	156	.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	121	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	477	.....number 1950...	9
.....1949.....	727	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	595	.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	555		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	401		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	618	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	432
.....1945.....	265	General farms.....number 1950...	385
.....number 1950.....	660	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	279	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	100
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,229	.....1945.....	35
.....1945.....	536	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	248
.....number 1950.....	1,481	.....1945.....	439
.....1945.....	997	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	1,219		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,445	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,403
.....1945.....	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	96
.....number 1950.....	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	227
.....1945.....	1,419	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	416
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,571	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	397
.....number 1950.....	1,745	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	253
.....1945.....	1,608	Other farms.....number 1950...	456
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	234
.....number 1950.....		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	203
.....1945.....		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	355	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,418,741
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	59	.....1944.....	2,780,617
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	207	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,087,395
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	504	.....1944.....	1,189,754
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	708	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,991,202
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,124,148
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	16,992
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	96	.....1944.....	9,596
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	466	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	29,093
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	417	.....1944.....	63,510
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	108
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	.....1944.....	2,500
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,366,618
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	358	.....1944.....	1,547,376
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	235,374
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	736	.....1944.....	154,506
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	455	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	376,172
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.0	.....1944.....	491,038
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,757,072
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	332	.....1944.....	901,832
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	526	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,728
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	886	.....1944.....	35,687
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	777
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,654	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	719
.....persons 1950.....	2,854	.....1945.....	913
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,628	.....number 1950.....	1,645
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,568	.....1945.....	2,800
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	625	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	180
.....persons 1950.....	855	.....1945.....	450
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	218	.....number 1950.....	287
.....persons 1950.....	451	.....1945.....	916
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,704	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,646
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,389	.....1945.....	1,996
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,167	.....number 1950...	25,452
.....1945.....	307,675	.....1945.....	27,615
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,612
.....dollars 1949...	604,657	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,870
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,419	.....number 1950...	13,564
.....dollars 1949...	463,919	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,243
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,213	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477
.....dollars 1949...	481,251	.....number 1950...	4,959
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,235	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	914
.....dollars 1949...	152,197	.....number 1950...	3,612
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,309	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	826
.....dollars 1949...	368,995	.....number 1950...	3,103
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,024	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,170
.....dollars 1949...	147,552	.....number 1950...	5,175
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	774	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	154
.....dollars 1949...	101,802	.....1944.....	234
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	485,909
No sales.....number 1950...	58	.....number 1944...	401,220
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	145	dollars 1949...	211,960
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	68	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	241
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	145	.....1944.....	405
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	145	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	33,634
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	246	.....1944.....	56,553
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	280	dollars 1949...	17,012
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	320	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	191	.....dollars 1949...	4,402
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	134	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	109	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	851
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	907
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	509	.....number 1950...	5,613
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	145	.....1945.....	5,871
Cotton.....number 1950...	325	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	579
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	39	.....number 1950...	2,701
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	516
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,912
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	44	.....number 1950...	296
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	35	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	345
		.....1945.....	652
		.....number 1950...	1,201

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	531	Sorghums:	
1945.....	709	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	929
number 1950...	58,865	1944.....	1,044
1945.....	81,027	acres 1949...	17,518
1945.....		1944.....	19,505
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	526
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	523	1944.....	369
number 1950...	41,157	acres 1949...	10,298
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	515	1944.....	6,705
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	682	bushels 1949...	204,052
number 1950...	31,755	1944.....	101,388
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	50,938	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	315	acres 1949...	117
number 1950...	5,838	tons..green weight 1949...	659
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	492	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	25,017	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	642
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	367	acres 1949...	7,105
number 1950...	9,402	tons cut 1949...	6,522
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	468	Small grains:	
number 1950...	17,708	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	507	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	855	acres 1949...	1,127
number shorn 1949...	44,465	bushels 1949...	14,305
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	344,890	1944.....	544
1944.....	535,644	acres 1949...	280
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	280
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	21,905
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,596	acres 1949...	8,608
1945.....	1,869	bushels 1949...	242,641
number 1950...	117,306	1944.....	96,523
1945.....	174,103	acres 1949...	847
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	518	1944.....	724
number 1949...	45,561	acres 1949...	42,263
dollars 1949...	38,569	1944.....	59,502
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,225	bushels 1949...	997,633
dozens 1949...	668,161	1944.....	952,581
dollars 1949...	257,081	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	82
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	351	1944.....	88
number 1950...	3,280	acres 1949...	1,098
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	379	1944.....	1,535
1944.....	359	bushels 1949...	83
number 1949...	24,065	1944.....	55
1944.....	16,222	acres 1949...	1,827
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	1,353
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	22,910
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,490	1944.....	20,583
dollars 1949...	1,485,792	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,376	1944.....	46
1944.....	1,898	acres 1949...	754
number 1949...	10,875	bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	9,131	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	550	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,904	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	341,707	acres 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,285	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	7,871	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	711,100	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	573	1944.....	.....
1944.....	565	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	5,514	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944.....	5,593	acres grown alone 1949...	370
dollars 1949...	144,238	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	488	acres grown with other crops 1949...	74
1944.....	545	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	8
number 1949...	25,087	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	21,393	acres grown alone 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	284,515	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	64	bushels 1949...	28
number 1949...	110	1944.....	1.2
dollars 1949...	4,232	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	3
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,079	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275	bu. in shells 1949...	50
number 1949...	308	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	68	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	6	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	206	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	270	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	144	acres grown alone 1949...	10
number 1949...	502	acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
1944.....	160	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	1,221	acres grown alone 1949...	346
number 1949...	1,934	acres grown with other crops 1949...	35
1944.....	2,549	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown alone 1949...	175
number 1949...	17	acres grown with other crops 1949...	191
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	90	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	2,496	1944.....	9
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	169
Corn:		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	165
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,146	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,283	pounds 1949...	82,200
acres 1949...	23,788	1944.....	55,560
1944.....	34,714	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,143	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1,276	acres grown alone 1949...	37
acres 1949...	23,680	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	34,301	tons 1949...	21
bushels 1949...	497,244		
1944.....	524,517		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	359	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	5,827	1944...	12
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	61	acres 1949...	2
1944...	2	1944...	2
acres 1949...	868	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	17	acres 1949...	41
tons 1949...	1,294	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	35
1944...	26		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	242	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	242	acres 1949...	13
1944...	177	quarts 1949...	8,256
tons 1949...	2		
1944...	56	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,036
1944...	56	1945...	794
acres 1949...	56	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	688
1944...	50	1945...	572
tons 1949...	80	1945...	86
1944...	80	1945...	26
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Apple.....farms reporting 1950...	599
1944...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	154
acres 1949...	1,554	1945...	356
1944...	179	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	235
tons 1949...	1,542	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64
1944...	113	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	33
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944...	94
1944...	9	1945...	944
acres 1949...	224	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,839
1944...	295	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,663
tons 1949...	160	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,206
1944...	229	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,711
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	228	1944...	8,089
1944...	51		
acres 1949...	2,933	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	291
1944...	1,178	1945...	225
tons 1949...	2,107	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,078
1944...	968	1945...	1,858
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	528
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	454	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,548
1944...	145	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,337
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	9	1944...	2,813
1944...	61	1945...	23
bushels 1949...	2,986	trees of all ages..number 1950...	62
1944...	3,881	1945...	5
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	42	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
1944...	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	65
1944...	18	1944...	567
bushels 1949...	1,448	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	323
1944...	1,361	1945...	3,059
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	827	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,202
1944...	858	1945...	684
acres 1949...	32,330	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,545
1944...	25,019	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	750
bales 1949...	11,946	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,074
1944...	5,831	1944...	150
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	495
1944...	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	174
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	808	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	809
1944...	808	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,743
gallons 1949...	74	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	50
acres 1949...	1,907	1945...	12
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	1945...	533
1944...	1,743	vines of all ages..number 1950...	190
1949...	24	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
1944...	31	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	274
acres 1949...	184	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	427
1944...	66	1944...	1,768
sold..dollars 1949...	16,992	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	131
1944...	9,598	1945...	4,939
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,053
1944...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,989
acres 1949...	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,530
1944...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	271
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	22,587
1944...	3	1945...	4,126
acres 1949...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,541
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55,250
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	3	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	3	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	2	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	4	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	13	1945...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	3	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	32	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	4	1944...	.....
acres 1949...	4	1945...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

COTTLE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-051) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	568	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	667	1945.....	28
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	576,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	52.3	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	182,494	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	124,474	1945.....	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	249,272	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	23,850	1945.....	26
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	582,390	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	501,764	1945.....	12
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	927.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	752.3	1945.....	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	33,823	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	15,039	1945.....	19
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	33.88	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	33.88	1945.....	35
average per acre, dollars 1950*	20.06	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	88
1945.....	20.06	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	129
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	44
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	555	1945.....	49
1944.....	640	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949.....	150,405	1945.....	185
1944.....	152,460	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	176
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	104
1944.....	18	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	80
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	66
1944.....	11	1945.....	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944.....	11	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	16	White operators.....number 1950...	564
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945.....	660
1944.....	60	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	208	1945.....	7
1944.....	240	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	279	Full owners.....number 1950...	286
1944.....	284	1945.....	286
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	331	Part owners.....number 1950...	117
1944.....	135	1945.....	58
acres 1949.....	15,269	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	6,979	1945.....	6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	199	All tenants.....number 1950...	218
1944.....	10,748	1945.....	322
acres 1949.....	4,142	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.8
1944.....	98	1945.....	48.8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	3,978	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	65	1945.....	11
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	179
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	129	Share tenants.....number 1950...	259
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	6,770	1945.....	175
acres 1949.....	152	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	129	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	48,107	1945.....	28
1944.....	21,131	Croppers.....number 1950...	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945.....	24
1944.....	11	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	2,812	1945.....	9
1944.....	492	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	290		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	857	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	800,551	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	44
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	314,280	1945.....	26
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	532	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	449
1944.....	578	1945.....	195
acres 1949.....	4,497	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	449
1944.....	2,280	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.25
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	64
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	89
acres 1949.....		Home washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	78
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	168
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	119
acres 1949.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	110
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	484	1945.....	120
1945.....	590	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	80	1945.....	
1945.....	74	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	3
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	174	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	18	1945.....	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	76	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	15	1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	118	General farms.....number 1950...	27
.....number 1950.....	372	.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	128	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	504	.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	586	.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	854	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	884		
.....number 1950.....	504		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	849	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	.....	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	554
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	102
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	204
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	135
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	71
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	453	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	579	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950.....	513	Other farms.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	587	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	14
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	231	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,484,695
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	301	.....1944.....	3,254,322
		.....1949.....	7,585,529
		.....1944.....	2,611,427
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,582,894
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,611,027
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	400
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	.....1944.....	2,515
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	88	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	400
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	341	.....1944.....	2,515
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	400
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	120
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	121	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	120
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	.....1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	187	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	849,165
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	178	.....1944.....	842,895
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.3	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	25,707
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	45,228
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	37,159
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....1944.....	68,281
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	374	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	785,090
		.....1944.....	584,366
		.....1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	511		
.....persons 1950...	977	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	488	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	225
Operators.....persons 1950...	488	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	142	.....1945.....	211
.....persons 1950...	158	.....number 1950.....	658
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	195	.....1945.....	794
.....persons 1950...	326	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		.....1945.....	71
		.....number 1950.....	42
		.....1945.....	173
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	544	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	589	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	501
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	449	.....1945.....	532
.....dollars 1949...	550,111	.....number 1950...	19,287
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	518	.....1945.....	20,670
.....dollars 1949...	2,382,056	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	496
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	440	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	615
.....dollars 1949...	186,344	.....number 1950...	9,943
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	362	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,845
.....dollars 1949...	880,126	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	445
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	434	.....number 1950...	1,481
.....dollars 1949...	130,150	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	287
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	584	.....number 1950...	2,476
.....dollars 1949...	451,635	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	277
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	511	.....number 1950...	2,496
.....dollars 1949...	198,571	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	341
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	297	.....number 1950...	4,372
.....dollars 1949...	59,922	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		.....1944.....	23
		.....gallons 1949...	32,221
		.....1944.....	84,935
		.....dollars 1949...	16,187
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	63
		.....1944.....	277
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	14,478
		.....1944.....	61,089
		.....dollars 1949...	8,936
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		.....dollars 1949...	784
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	237
		.....1945.....	497
		.....number 1950...	1,687
		.....1945.....	2,512
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	159
		.....number 1950...	868
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	116
		.....number 1950...	817
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	108
		.....1945.....	176
		.....number 1950...	255
		.....1945.....	310

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	350
number 1950...	191	1944.....	543
1945.....	40	acres 1949.....	18,518
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	56,888
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	202
number 1950...	107	1944.....	584
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949.....	5,708
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1944.....	51,356
number 1950...	104	bushels 1949.....	79,781
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	38	1944.....	778,016
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950...	22	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tms. green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	82	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	274
number 1950...	3	acres 1949.....	7,810
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tms cut 1949...	9,557
number 1950...	64		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Small grains:	
1944.....	1	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	84	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	943	acres 1949.....	150
1944.....	860	bushels 1949.....	1,780
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	228
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	146
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	457	acres 1949.....	86,072
1945.....	611	1944.....	17,789
number 1950...	31,340	bushels 1949.....	347,902
1945.....	66,804	1944.....	285,749
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	5,996	1944.....	36
dollars 1949...	5,417	acres 1949.....	2,107
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	234	1944.....	2,428
dozens 1949...	84,970	bushels 1949.....	48,561
dollars 1949...	30,932	1944.....	36,033
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1950.....	14	1944.....	2
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949.....	67
number 1949...	226	1944.....	45
1944.....	1,367	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	170
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	526
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	412	bushels 1949.....	3,104
dollars 1949...	784,628	1944.....	8,294
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	384	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	501	1944.....	
number 1949...	7,117	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	9,128	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	151	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949...	2,127	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	291,481	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	806	1944.....	
number 1949...	4,990	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	444,489	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1944.....	
1944.....	292	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,644	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	2,241	acres grown alone 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	46,462	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
1944.....	1	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	85	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	70	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,322	acres grown alone 1949...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	24	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	884	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	293	acres grown alone 1949...	8
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	132	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	168	bu. in shells 1949...	28
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	28	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	40	tms 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	180	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	113	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	161	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	155	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	248	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	391	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	485	acres grown alone 1949...	1
1944.....	783	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	7
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,038	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres grown alone 1949...	6
1944.....	216	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949...	742	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	3,478	pounds 1949...	1,516
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	95	1944.....	
1944.....	178	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	691	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	3,090	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...	7,188	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	44,194	tms 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	523	.....acres 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	280	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	160	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	378		
.....1944...	140	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	8	.....quarts 1949...	260
.....1944...	2		
.....tons 1949...	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	141
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	118
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	160	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	81
.....tons 1949...	378	.....1945...	143
.....1944...	140	trees of all ages..number 1950...	68
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75
.....1944...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	25
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1944...	130
.....1944...	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	130
.....tons 1949...	2	.....1945...	4,812
.....1944...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,650
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,662
.....1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,630
.....acres 1949...	20	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,630
.....1944...	20	.....1944...	
.....tons 1949...	20	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	42
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	275
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1945...	194
.....1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
.....acres 1949...	200	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43
.....1944...	200	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	83
.....tons 1949...	300	.....1944...	104
.....1944...	300	trees of all ages..number 1945...	56
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,039
.....1944...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	57
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	.....1944...	614
.....1944...	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	270
.....bushels 1949...	9	.....1945...	344
.....1944...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	354
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
.....1944...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
.....1944...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16
.....bushels 1949...	18	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
.....1944...	18	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	494	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	586	vines of all ages..number 1950...	305
.....acres 1949...	95,477	.....1945...	400
.....1944...	68,588	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	116
.....bales 1949...	52,459	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	189
.....1944...	22,932	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,126
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944...	6,000
.....acres 1949...		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....gallons 1949...		.....1945...	13
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949...	291	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	152	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944...	583	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
.....sold..dollars 1949...	400	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
.....1944...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	
.....1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	
.....1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	
.....1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	
.....1944...			
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949...			
.....1944...			
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949...			
.....1944...			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949...			
.....1944...			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 GPO 23-12410

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

CRANE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-052) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	27	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	26	.....1945.....	3
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	509,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	58.7	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	147,356	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	122,483	.....1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,240	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	6,080	.....1945.....	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	298,999	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	274,800	.....1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,074.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	14,415.4	.....1945.....	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	89,956	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	58,103	.....1945.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	6.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	3.68	.....1945.....	25
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	14.415.4	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	89,956	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	58,103	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	6.50	.....1945.....	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	3.68	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	3.68	.....1945.....	1
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....		1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	22
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	25
.....1944.....			
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....		Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		White operators.....number 1950...	27
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	26
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....		Full owners.....number 1950...	3
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....		Part owners.....number 1950...	10
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....		Managers.....number 1950...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....		All tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	44.4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	61.5
.....1944.....		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....		Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....		Croppers.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....		Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....			
.....acres 1949.....		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	24	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.80
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	26	.....1945.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	289,256	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	354,911	.....1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	24	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944.....	26	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	9,743	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	19,889	.....1945.....	1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	21	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	6	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	5	.....1945.....	1
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	5	.....1945.....	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....number 1950.....	1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	21	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1945.....	21	.....number 1950.....	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	6	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1945.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	4	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1949.....	10	.....number 1950.....	1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	7	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	5		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	21	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	27	.....	.....
.....1945.....	26	.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....	.....
.....1945.....	19	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	18	.....	.....
.....1945.....	24	.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	4	.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	3	.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....	.....
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	28
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	3
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	8
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	5
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	2
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	16	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	5
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	4
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Other farms.....number 1950...	8
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8.4	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	275,629
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	4	.....1944.....	861,852
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....1944.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....persons 1950.....	32	.....1944.....	.....
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Operators.....persons 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....persons 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	275,629
.....persons 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	361,852
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,886
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1944.....	3,495
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	511
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1944.....	675
.....dollars 1949.....	3,198	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	269,782
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1944.....	357,682
.....dollars 1949.....	22,055	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	40,865	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	23
.....dollars 1949.....	95,514	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	25
.....dollars 1949.....	1,400	.....1945.....	255
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1945.....	479
.....dollars 1949.....	17,942	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	7
.....dollars 1949.....	400	.....number 1950.....	5
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	21
.....dollars 1949.....	350	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	22
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	25
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950...	2,914
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	3	.....1945.....	7,052
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	3	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	19
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	2	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	25
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	1,765
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,865
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	1	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	3	.....number 1950...	45
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	3	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	12
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	11	.....number 1950...	353
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	209
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	587
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	2
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	8,317
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1	.....1944.....	5,825
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	1	.....dollars 1949.....	5,258
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949...	128
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....1945.....	18
		.....number 1950...	22
		.....1945.....	33
		.....number 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	5
		.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	17
		.....1945.....	3
		.....number 1950...	6
		.....1945.....	6

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....			
.....1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....1944.....			
.....tons 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....1944.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	1
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		.....Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
.....tons 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....bushels 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....bushels 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....bales 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....sold..dollars 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

CROCKETT COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-053) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	143	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	134	.....1945...	10
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,788,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	110.6	.....1945...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	836,546	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,124,249	.....1945...	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	103,566	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	87,528	.....1945...	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,976,833	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,552,157	.....1945...	1
.....1945...	13,824.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	11,583.3	.....1945...	1
.....1945...	249,773	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	122,344	.....1945...	1
.....1945...	17.07	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	10.56	.....1945...	1
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	4	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	1,720	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	165	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	2	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	2
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	2	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	139
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	120
.....1944...	3		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	2	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	White operators.....number 1950...	143
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	134
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	4	Full owners.....number 1950...	31
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	38
.....1944...	334	Part owners.....number 1950...	38
.....acres 1949...	150	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	150	Managers.....number 1950...	10
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	14
.....acres 1949...	1	All tenants.....number 1950...	64
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	62
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	44.8
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	46.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	50
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	2
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	8,223	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	8,223	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	3	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	3	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	12
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	129		
.....1944...	1,956,825	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	1,548,628	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	115
.....1944...	1,548,628	.....1945...	109
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	139	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	94
.....acres 1949...	139	.....1945...	54
.....1944...	9,731	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....acres 1949...	3,214	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	14.72
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	6
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	701	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	701	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	1
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945...	2
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945...	2
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945...	2
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945...	2
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	109		
.....1945...	119		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	31		
.....1945...	15		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1		
.....1944...	8		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	8		
.....1944...	5		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	5		
.....1944...	5		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	131	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	140
.....1945.....	113	General farms.....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950.....	205	.....1945.....	144
.....1945.....	21	.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	25	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	7	.....number 1950.....	1
.....18.....	21		
.....number 1950.....	21	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	4	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	142
.....number 1950.....	4	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950...	66
.....number 1950.....	4	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950...	55
.....number 1950.....	4	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	113	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	112	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	156	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	134	Other farms.....number 1950...	1
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	119		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	22	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,747,456
		.....1944.....	3,258,704
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	51,385
		.....1944.....	
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	49,585
		.....1944.....	
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,800
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,696,071
		.....1944.....	3,258,704
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	5,866
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,280
		.....1944.....	3,964
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,693,791
		.....1944.....	3,248,874
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	136
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		.....1945.....	113
		.....number 1950.....	2,649
		.....1945.....	2,491
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....1945.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	41
		.....1945.....	121
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		.....1945.....	114
		.....number 1950.....	16,495
		.....1945.....	19,434
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	84
		.....number 1950.....	8,445
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,855
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		.....number 1950.....	300
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
		.....number 1950.....	2,188
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	110
		.....number 1950.....	2,541
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	97
		.....number 1950.....	3,321
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....1944.....	4
		.....gallons 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	15,807
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....1945.....	20
		.....number 1950.....	112
		.....1945.....	79
		.....number 1950.....	12
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
		.....number 1950.....	6
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
		.....number 1950.....	3
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	9
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Sorghums:	
1945.....	118	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	448,715	1944.....	2
1945.....	388,110	acres 1949.....	560
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	160
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	311,289	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	134	acres 1949.....	60
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	117	1944.....	
number 1950...	271,646	bushels 1949.....	250
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	350,382	1944.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	109	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	91,528	acres 1949.....	80
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	114	tons. green weight 1949...	310
number 1950...	180,118	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950...	39,643	acres 1949.....	420
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	98	tons cut 1949...	855
number 1950...	137,426		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	133	Small grains:	
1944.....	117	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	301,944	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,378,125	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	3,030,915	bushels 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	37	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	84	1944.....	
number 1950...	1,922	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	3,058	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	625	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	589	acres 1949.....	200
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	
dozens 1949...	4,052	bushels 1949.....	4,000
dollars 1949...	1,691	1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	16	1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	75
1944.....	9	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	16	1944.....	
1944.....	97	acres 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	138	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	3,224,948	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1944.....	
1944.....	56	acres 1949.....	
number 1949...	7,068	1944.....	
1944.....	9,926	bushels 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	63	1944.....	
number 1949...	3,529	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	459,963	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	80	1944.....	
number 1949...	3,539	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	304,501	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....		Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	29	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	230	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	134	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	107	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	189,243	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	242,168	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,458,811	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	22	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,443	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28	bu. in shells 1949...	
number 1949...	60	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	3	tons 1949...	
1944.....		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	57	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	32	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	11	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	23	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	39	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	52	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	322	acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...	159	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	154	tons 1949...	
1944.....			
bushels 1949...	550		
1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	427	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	7	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....	220	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	5
1944.....		1945.....	
tons 1949.....	250	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	36
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	32
acres 1949.....	135	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4
tons 1949.....	66	1944.....	
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	145
acres 1949.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	49
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	96
tons 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	134
1944.....		1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	2	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	60	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	22
1944.....	5	1945.....	
tons 1949.....	65	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	22
1944.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		1944.....	
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	5
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	26
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
acres 1949.....	360	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	6
bales 1949.....	229	1944.....	
1944.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	8
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1
gallons 1949.....		1944.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	44
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	52
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	7
sold..dollars 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	41
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	25
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	31
acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

CROSBY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-054) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	874	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	16
1945.....	987	1945.....	10
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	585,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.0	1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	222,156	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	15
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	198,856	1945.....	7
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,487	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	14
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,933	1945.....	18
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	425,546	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	573,872	1945.....	19
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	466.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	581.2	1945.....	15
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	48,110	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....	21,989	1945.....	31
average per acre, dollars 1950*	101.24	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	31
1945.....	37.85	1945.....	44
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	156
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	851	1945.....	205
1944.....	959	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	284,191	1945.....	81
1944.....	271,884	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	54
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	68
1944.....	5	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	275
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	502
1944.....	12	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	157
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	154
1944.....	7	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	59
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	62
1944.....	20		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	91	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	252	White operators.....number 1950...	672
1944.....	344	1945.....	981
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	513	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	480	1945.....	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	446	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	644	Full owners.....number 1950...	316
acres 1949.....	10,878	1945.....	429
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	17,838	Part owners.....number 1950...	180
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	209	1945.....	116
1944.....	9,571	Managers.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	13,084	1945.....	8
1944.....	4,990	All tenants.....number 1950...	359
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	112	1945.....	434
acres 1949.....	4,900	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	41.1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1945.....	44.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	13
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949.....	4,581	1945.....	290
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Share tenants.....number 1950...	501
1944.....	7	1945.....	266
acres 1949.....	8,079	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
1944.....	289	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	36
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Croppers.....number 1950...	42
1944.....	20	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	222	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	78
1944.....	797	1945.....	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	435	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	651	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	104,924		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	263,923	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	806	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	123
1944.....	940	1945.....	73
acres 1949.....	7,881	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	795
1944.....	5,827	1945.....	342
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	304	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	785
1944.....	21	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.35
acres 1949.....	57,039	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	177
1944.....	3,259	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	111
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	135
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	379
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	228
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	359
		1945.....	372
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945.....	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		1945.....	85

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	542	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	50
.....1945.....	247	General farms.....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	645	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	280	.....number 1950.....	19
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	780	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	654	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,549	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	848
.....1945.....	1,202	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	178
.....1945.....	775	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	368
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,346	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	187
.....number 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	101
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	2	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	28
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Other farms.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	1	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	28
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	714	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	852	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	946	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
.....1945.....	951	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,587,716
Farms by class of work power:		.....1944.....	8,504,776
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,554,870
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	5,979,708
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,553,482
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	5,979,865
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	636	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	900
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	288
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	43
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	.....1944.....	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	218	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	301	.....1944.....	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,053,046
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	2,525,070
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	127,248
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	.....1944.....	199,941
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	134,989
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	393	.....1944.....	304,021
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	249	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	790,809
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.5	.....1944.....	1,821,108
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	.....1944.....	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	688	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	171
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	183
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1945.....	189
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	784	.....number 1950.....	545
.....persons 1950.....	1,637	.....1945.....	629
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	742	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
Operators.....persons 1950.....	721	.....1945.....	36
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	295	.....number 1950.....	41
.....persons 1950.....	368	.....1945.....	159
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	548	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	730
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	892
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	808	.....number 1950.....	12,461
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	789	.....1945.....	25,900
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	640	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	721
.....dollars 1949.....	850,343	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	884
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	758	.....number 1950.....	5,329
.....dollars 1949.....	5,529,561	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	14,858
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	854	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	866
.....dollars 1949.....	288,808	.....number 1950.....	2,597
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	466	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	430
.....dollars 1949.....	292,093	.....number 1950.....	2,275
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	647	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	396
.....dollars 1949.....	181,119	.....number 1950.....	2,490
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	775	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	425
.....dollars 1949.....	700,152	.....number 1950.....	2,597
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	728	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	65
.....dollars 1949.....	271,438	.....1944.....	88
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	560	.....gallons 1949.....	208,024
.....dollars 1949.....	171,143	.....1944.....	252,563
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	105,466
No sales.....number 1950.....		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	149
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	8	.....dollars 1949.....	485
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	8	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	57,504
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	259,384
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	8	.....dollars 1949.....	20,958
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	34	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	81	.....dollars 1949.....	824
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	39	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	168	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	489
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	536	.....1945.....	640
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	536	.....number 1950.....	6,291
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	10,238
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	774	.....number 1950.....	432
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	83	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,349
Cotton.....number 1950.....	691	.....number 1950.....	258
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months' old.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,942
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	277
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	485
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	970
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	14	.....number 1950.....	1,485
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Sorghums:	
1945.....	26	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	724
number 1950...	550	1944.....	899
1945.....	12,015	acres 1949...	51,869
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	145,805
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	843
number 1950...	412	1944.....	855
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	acres 1949...	39,951
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	25	1944.....	120,757
number 1950...	401	bushels 1949...	850,069
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,221	1944.....	1,809,687
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	155	1944.....	5
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	tons..green weight 1949...	1,040
number 1950...	248	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	476
number 1950...	11	acres 1949...	11,828
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	tons out 1949...	20,710
number 1950...	158		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Small grains:	
1944.....	24	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	717	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,775	1944.....	654
1944.....	91,988	bushels 1949...	11,529
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	509
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	394
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	722	acres 1949...	60,751
1945.....	882	1944.....	45,435
number 1950...	68,276	bushels 1949...	924,807
1945.....	142,117	1944.....	515,847
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	209	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949...	28,929	1944.....	7
dollars 1949...	28,660	acres 1949...	630
1945.....	446	1944.....	160
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	281,896	bushels 1949...	16,569
dozens 1949...	108,527	1944.....	2,059
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	17	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	76	1944.....	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949...	85
1944.....	7	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	666	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1944.....	142	1944.....	50
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	2,108
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	3,449
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	592	bushels 1949...	51,522
dollars 1949...	784,856	1944.....	39,564
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	492	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	717	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	4,938	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	17,541	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	297	bushels 1949...	21
number 1949...	2,791	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	400,995	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	536	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	2,147	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	185,005	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	545	1944.....	.....
1944.....	659	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	5,225	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	18,803	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	189,539	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	18	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
number 1949...	887	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	22,911	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	10,847	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	8	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	252	1944.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	457	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	285	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	361	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
number 1949...	12	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	27	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	35	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	255	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	429	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	545	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	538	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	367	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	681	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	704	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,501	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	3
number 1949...	1	1944.....	27
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	5,675	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	3
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	3
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	3
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	27
1944.....	115	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	533	pounds 1949...	600
1944.....	1,998	1944.....	3,500
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	115	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	258	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,994	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	5,615	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	26,348		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	370	.....acres 1944.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	5	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	71	.....acres 1949.....	5
.....1944.....	54	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
.....tons 1949.....	89		
.....1944.....	127	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quarts 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....		
.....tons 1949.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	315
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1945.....	9
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	64
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	5
.....tons 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	128
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	21
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	658
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	122
.....acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	528
.....1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	310
.....tons 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	92
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	287
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	34
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,730
.....1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,027
.....tons 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,703
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,505
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	.....1944.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	502	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	95
.....1944.....	25	.....1945.....	15
.....tons 1949.....	224	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	261
.....1944.....	25	.....1945.....	88
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	120
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	141
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	58
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	171	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	129
.....bushels 1949.....	10,532	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	523
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....1945.....	76
for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	204
.....1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	519
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,315
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....bushels 1949.....	905	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	129
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	18
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	761	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	508
.....1944.....	809	.....1945.....	222
.....acres 1949.....	166,610	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	211
.....1944.....	79,706	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	297
.....bales 1949.....	99,453	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	161
.....1944.....	24,548	.....1944.....	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	75
.....acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....gallons 1949.....	200	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	57
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	406
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
.....acres 1949.....	114	.....1945.....	14
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1,006
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	320	.....1945.....	146
.....1944.....	808	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	238
.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	768
.....acres 1949.....	15	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	6,279
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	1,920
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	900	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944.....	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	33
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	511
.....acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	458
.....1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	85
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	492
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	57
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	34
.....acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	25
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	30
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

CULBERSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-055) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	70	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	59	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	2,462,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	90.1	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	90.1	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	796,893	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	446,524	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,045,162	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	168,924	.....1945.....	.....
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,218,655	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	2,334,973	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,695.1	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	39,575.8	.....1945.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	226,146	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	206,875	.....1945.....	.....
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	7.23	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	5.23	.....1945.....	.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	.....	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	.....	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	1,796	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	65
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	57
.....1944.....	.....		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	.....	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	White operators.....number 1950...	70
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	59
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	.....	Full owners.....number 1950...	13
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	.....	Part owners.....number 1950...	18
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	.....	Managers.....number 1950...	22
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	.....	All tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949.....	260	.....1945.....	13
.....1944.....	.....	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	22.0
.....1944.....	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949.....	1,687	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....	.....	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	1,687	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	89,184	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	.....		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	24
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	19.00
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	64	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....1944.....	59	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	2,120,986	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1944.....	2,318,132	.....1945.....	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	42	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944.....	56	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	4,742	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	16,841	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	1,885	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....number 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	46		
.....1945.....	37		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	23		
.....1945.....	21		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	7		
.....1944.....	5		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	25		
.....1944.....	3		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	21		
.....1944.....	3		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	53
.....farms reporting 1945.....	38	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	83	.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	59	.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	3	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	23	.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	3	.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	22	.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	50	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	60	.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	79	.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	.....	.....
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	56
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950.....	23
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class II (Value of products sold,\$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950.....	16
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class III (Value of products sold,\$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950.....	13
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950.....	4
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	30	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Other farms.....number 1950.....	14
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	2
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	2
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	10
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11.6	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,676,230
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	.....dollars 1944.....	1,065,799
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	165,965
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	165,835
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	141	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Family workers, including operator...farms reporting 1950.....	54	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	130
Operators.....persons 1950.....	54	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family...farms reporting 1950.....	3	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	3	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,510,265
.....persons 1950.....	84	.....dollars 1944.....	1,065,799
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	78
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	61	.....dollars 1944.....	780
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	292
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	.....dollars 1944.....	250
.....dollars 1949.....	11,170	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,509,895
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	.....dollars 1944.....	1,064,769
.....dollars 1949.....	152,711	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	51	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	114,519	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	53
.....dollars 1949.....	780,956	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	53
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....farms reporting 1945.....	54
.....dollars 1949.....	1,250	.....number 1950.....	1,020
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	55	.....number 1945.....	1,208
.....dollars 1949.....	40,179	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	.....farms reporting 1945.....	9
.....dollars 1949.....	7,965	.....number 1950.....	17
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	.....number 1945.....	30
.....dollars 1949.....	7,578	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
No sales.....number 1950.....	11	.....farms reporting 1945.....	54
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	18,883
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	29,067
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	1	.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	44
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	7,295
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,184
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	3	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	2	.....number 1950.....	87
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	12	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	39	.....number 1950.....	4,464
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	3	.....number 1950.....	4,774
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
Cotton.....number 1950.....	3	.....number 1950.....	2,350
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	2
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	100
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	3,506
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	60
.....number 1945.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	16
.....number 1950.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
.....number 1945.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	3
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	10
.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Sorghums:	
1945.....	20	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	42,836	1944.....	400
1945.....	64,075	acres 1949.....	1944.....
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944.....	
number 1950...	36,521	acres 1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	18	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950...	29,080	1944.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	46,325	tons. green weight 1949.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	12,749	1944.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949.....	
number 1950...	16,331	1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	7,441	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1949.....	400
number 1950...	6,315	acres 1949.....	640
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	tons cut 1949.....	
1944.....	18	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	35,078	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	274,200	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	485,900	1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	27	1944.....	
1945.....	28	acres 1949.....	
number 1950...	565	1944.....	
1945.....	886	bushels 1949.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
number 1949...	14	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	21	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949.....	
dozens 1949...	294	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	171	bushels 1949.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	
number 1950...	6	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
1944.....	27	acres 1949.....	
number 1949...	27	1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,356,199	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	35	1944.....	
number 1949...	7,423	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	11,906	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	37	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	3,962	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	504,697	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944.....	
number 1949...	3,461	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	329,377	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
1944.....	2	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	14	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	19	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	36,444	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	23,821	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	520,505	1944.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	30	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,620	bushels 1949.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	37	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	bu. in shells 1949...	
1944.....	1	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	tons 1949.....	
1944.....	7	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	36	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	15	acres grown alone 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	10	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	1	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	72	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....	5	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	5	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....	5	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	100	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	95	1944.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	95	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	425	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949...	.....
tons 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	2
tons 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945.....	.....
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	61
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
tons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	81
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	56
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
tons 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	45
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	133
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
tons 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	47
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	46
acres 1949.....	1,295	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
bales 1949.....	1,114	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	.....	1950.....	3
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	15
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		1945.....	.....
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	15
1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Vegetables harvested for home use		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	13
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	55
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29
sold..dollars 1949.....	.....	1950.....	4
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	570
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	1950.....	6
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
1944.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
1949.....	.....	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1949.....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....
1949.....	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1949.....	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1949.....	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.<sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

DALLAM COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-056) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 372	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 16
	1945... 482		1945... 3
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 956,160	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 12
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 94.6		1945... 3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 493,076	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 274,758		1945... ..
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 162,715	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 12
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 26,408		1945... 2
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 904,141	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 3
	1945... 1,049,802		1945... 1
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 2,430.5	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 2
	1945... 2,178.0		1945... 2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 67,684	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 7
	1945... 20,804		1945... 3
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 28.28	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 6
	1945... 9.55		1945... 3
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 9
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 329		1945... 16
	1944... 382	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 4
acres	1949... 223,611		1945... 5
	1944... 221,242	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 9
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5		1945... 4
	1944... 3	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 64
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4		1945... 70
	1944... 1	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 94
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4		1945... 164
	1944... ..	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 146
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2		1945... 209
	1944... 3		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 12	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
	1944... 17	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 39	White operators.....number	1950... 372
	1944... 54		1945... 482
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 263	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... ..
	1944... 304		1945... ..
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 77	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 26	Full owners.....number	1950... 157
acres	1949... 21,974		1945... 207
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 10,863	Part owners.....number	1950... 101
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 120		1945... 84
	1944... 54,498	Managers.....number	1950... 7
acres	1949... 25,500		1945... 6
	1944... 66	All tenants.....number	1950... 107
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 17,452		1945... 185
	1944... 11	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 28.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 25		1945... 38.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 30	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 67		1945... 10
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 7,046	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 9
	1944... 3		1945... 4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 3	Share tenants.....number	1950... 81
	1944... ..		1945... 165
acres	1949... 3,450	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 72
	1944... ..	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 2		1945... 1
	1944... ..	Croppers.....number	1950... 5
acres	1949... 288		1945... 7
	1944... ..	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 264		1945... 2
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 437	Other *enants.....number	1950... 2
	1949... 594,816	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 5
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 780,886		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 281	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
	1944... 420	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 13
acres	1949... 5,504		1945... 6
	1944... 11,311	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 184
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 37		1945... 72
	1944... 53	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 167
acres	1949... 4,883	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 9.09
	1944... 706	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 32
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 19
	1944... 50	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 33
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 100
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 16
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 171
			number 1950... 238
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 7
			number 1950... 7
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 17
			number 1950... 17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 15
			number 1950... 23
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 278		
	1945... 323		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 81		
	1945... 154		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 37		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 125		
	1944... 99		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 56		
	1944... 85		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	73
.....1945.....	351	General farms.....number 1950...	30
.....number 1950.....	458	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	456	.....number 1950.....	29
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	290	.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	363		
.....number 1950.....	663		
.....1945.....	603		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	287		
.....number 1950.....	606		
.....number 1950.....	6		
.....number 1950.....	6		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	27		
.....number 1950.....	51		
.....number 1950.....	27		
.....number 1950.....	277		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	277		
.....1945.....	336		
.....number 1950.....	365		
.....1945.....	360		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	40		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	2		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	188		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	132		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	349
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	99
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	90
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	92
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	219	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	29
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	22
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	17
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Other farms.....number 1950...	23
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	15
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	122	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	8
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	85	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,281,800
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	6,712,319
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	234	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,339,164
		.....1944.....	3,083,718
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,338,239
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	3,078,984
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	310	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	139
.....persons 1950.....	634	.....1944.....	434
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	301	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	286
.....persons 1950.....	294	.....1944.....	.....
Operators.....persons 1950.....	294	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	500
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	103	.....1944.....	14,300
.....persons 1950.....	160	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,942,636
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....1944.....	3,618,601
.....persons 1950.....	180	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	98,345
		.....1944.....	261,578
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	50,995
		.....1944.....	105,531
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,793,296
		.....1944.....	3,251,492
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	197
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		.....1945.....	204
		.....number 1950.....	731
		.....1945.....	912
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....1945.....	3
		.....number 1950.....	8
		.....1945.....	20
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	297
		.....1945.....	347
		.....number 1950.....	35,512
		.....1945.....	46,242
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	277
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	334
		.....number 1950.....	12,227
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	20,506
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	237
		.....number 1950.....	969
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		.....number 1950.....	5,589
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	199
		.....number 1950.....	12,205
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	213
		.....number 1950.....	5,491
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
		.....1944.....	59
		.....gallons 1949.....	138,109
		.....1944.....	438,290
		.....dollars 1949.....	76,342
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	58
		.....1944.....	123
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	38,229
		.....1944.....	149,823
		.....dollars 1949.....	21,954
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		.....dollars 1949.....	49
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	160
		.....1945.....	231
		.....number 1950.....	3,405
		.....1945.....	3,855
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	141
		.....number 1950.....	1,921
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	84
		.....number 1950.....	1,484
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	78
		.....1945.....	133
		.....number 1950.....	401
		.....1945.....	552

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	3	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	290
number 1950.....	11	1944.....	355
1945.....	1,024	acres 1949.....	119,527
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	155,577
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	270
number 1950.....	8	1944.....	332
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	108,918
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1944.....	134,325
number 1950.....	8	bushels 1949.....	2,352,661
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	773	1944.....	2,425,920
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	739
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	tons..green weight 1949...	3,380
number 1950.....	8	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	133
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	9,870
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	tons cut 1949...	8,916
number 1950.....	3		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Small grains:	
1944.....	1	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	8	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	72	acres 1949.....	383
1944.....	6,000	bushels 1949.....	5,998
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	162
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	126
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	262	acres 1949.....	95,289
1945.....	317	1944.....	42,108
number 1950.....	19,476	bushels 1949.....	1,105,448
1945.....	39,602	1944.....	560,018
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	18,705	1944.....	7
dollars 1949.....	18,328	acres 1949.....	195
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	163	1944.....	288
dozens 1949.....	85,986	bushels 1949.....	3,300
dollars 1949.....	31,017	1944.....	6,573
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	14	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	143	1944.....	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949.....	57
1944.....	25	1944.....	150
number 1949.....	431	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	1,104	1944.....	53
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	1,165
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	9,644
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	283	bushels 1949.....	16,558
dollars 1949.....	3,792,523	1944.....	169,367
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	259	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	265	1944.....	
number 1949.....	28,458	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	46,512	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	184	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	20,039	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	2,782,219	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1944.....	
number 1949.....	8,419	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	894,750	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	134	1944.....	
1944.....	155	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	3,031	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	3,388	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	97,780	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	30
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949.....	722	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	500	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	17,596	acres grown alone 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	7	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	178	1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	201	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	143	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	217	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	29	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	147	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	44	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	213	tons 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	115	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	173	acres grown alone 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	151	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	236	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	347	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	485	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	3	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1944...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres grow with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	685	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	65	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	170	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	1,121	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	8,505	pounds 1949.....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1944.....	
1944.....	165	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949.....	1,034	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	8,329	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	19,900	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	179,287	tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

DALLAS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-057) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,519	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	899
.....1945...	4,363	.....1945...	1,145
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	571,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	160
.....1945...	65.1	.....1945...	139
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...		3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	739
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	231,557	.....1945...	1,006
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	163,162	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	741
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,013	.....1945...	827
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	53,593	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	318
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	372,139	.....1945...	470
.....1945...	415,395	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	253
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	105.8	.....1945...	346
.....1945...	95.2	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	300
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	23,069	.....1945...	382
.....1945...	10,268	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	303
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	227.79	.....1945...	398
.....1945...	107.85	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	180
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	251
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,053	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	129
.....1944...	3,190	.....1945...	136
.....acres 1949...	159,892	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1944...	212,025	.....1945...	97
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	508	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	196
.....1944...	938	.....1945...	187
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	212	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1944...	319	.....1945...	83
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	155	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	36
.....1944...	260	.....1945...	41
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	258		
.....1944...	404	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	418	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	643	White operators.....number 1950...	3,356
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	309	.....1945...	4,108
.....1944...	424	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	163
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	193	.....1945...	255
.....1944...	202	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	720	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,290
.....1944...	1,059	.....1945...	2,804
.....acres 1949...	33,097	Part owners.....number 1950...	394
.....1944...	36,367	.....1945...	281
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	629	Managers.....number 1950...	33
.....1944...	22,179	.....1945...	51
.....acres 1949...	10,115	All tenants.....number 1950...	802
.....1944...	129	.....1945...	1,227
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	4,061	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.8
.....1944...	114	.....1945...	28.1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	174
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	328
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	528	.....1945...	129
.....acres 1949...	18,118	Share tenants.....number 1950...	343
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	571	.....1945...	363
.....1944...	698	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	324
.....acres 1949...	32,985	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	19,095	Croppers.....number 1950...	160
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	221	.....1945...	188
.....1944...	283	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	91
.....acres 1949...	7,785	.....1945...	219
.....1944...	6,332	Other tenants.....number 1950...	17
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,831	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	74
.....1944...	2,730		
.....acres 1949...	97,670	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	115,548	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,615
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,970	.....1945...	1,399
.....1944...	4,243	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,223
.....acres 1949...	18,531	.....1945...	3,539
.....1944...	15,913	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,223
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.46
.....1944...	35	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,863
.....acres 1949...	328	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	459
.....1944...	238	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	606
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592
.....acres 1949...	5	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	927
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	72
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	165
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,287	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	254
.....1945...	3,995	.....number 1950...	256
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	176	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	72
.....1945...	331	.....number 1950...	73
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	2,008	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	123
.....1949...	2,041	.....number 1950...	124
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	1,718	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....1944...	1,734	.....number 1950...	31
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,734	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	63
.....1944...	1,618	.....number 1950...	82

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,259	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	280
.....1945.....	1,091	General farms.....number 1950...	141
.....number 1950.....	1,475	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,318	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	33
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,712	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	56
.....1945.....	1,461	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	52
.....number 1950.....	2,357	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,010
.....1945.....	1,829		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,482		
.....number 1950.....	2,043		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	270		
.....number 1950.....	275		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
.....number 1950.....	39		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,588		
.....1945.....	3,374		
.....number 1950.....	3,378		
.....1945.....	3,849		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,192		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	241		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	400		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	711		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	975		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,548
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	251	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	73
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,475	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	206
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	952	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	322
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	657	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	345
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	387
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	215
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,768	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,971
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	533
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,426
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	12
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,500		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	711		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	105		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,462,627
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,635	.....1944.....	8,221,302
.....persons 1950.....	4,820	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,527,265
.....1949.....	2,561	.....1944.....	3,716,401
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,401	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,542,641
.....persons 1950.....	862	.....1944.....	2,804,307
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,176	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	170,080
.....persons 1950.....	560	.....1944.....	238,547
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,243	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	38,494
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	185,269
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	776,050
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	488,278
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,930,310
		.....1944.....	4,483,155
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,060,417
		.....1944.....	2,078,178
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	816,692
		.....1944.....	895,775
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,053,201
		.....1944.....	1,509,202
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,082
		.....1944.....	21,746
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,340
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,124
		.....1945.....	1,480
		.....number 1950.....	3,140
		.....1945.....	4,187
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	372
		.....1945.....	1,168
		.....number 1950.....	695
		.....1945.....	2,776
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,218
		.....1945.....	3,563
		.....number 1950...	33,113
		.....1945.....	47,665
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,087
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,397
		.....number 1950...	18,782
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,053
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,735
		.....number 1950...	10,461
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,007
		.....number 1950...	5,579
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	795
		.....number 1950...	3,218
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,200
		.....number 1950...	5,534
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	202
		.....1944.....	425
		.....gallons 1949...	3,990,626
		.....1944.....	6,146,685
		.....dollars 1949...	2,007,439
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	144
		.....1944.....	225
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	49,667
		.....1944.....	90,220
		.....dollars 1949...	28,744
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	201
		.....dollars 1949...	24,234
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,298
		.....1945.....	1,999
		.....number 1950...	13,590
		.....1945.....	19,320
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
		.....number 1950...	7,591
		.....farms reporting 1950...	681
		.....number 1950...	5,999
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	446
		.....1945.....	849
		.....number 1950...	1,378
		.....1945.....	2,338

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	781	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	24
acres 1949...	22,087	1944...	18
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	23
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	118	1944...	12
1944...	138	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	1,674	acres 1949...	26
1944...	2,491	1944...	519
tons 1949...	2,427	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	3,615	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	27	acres 1949...	10
acres 1949...	2,288	quarts 1949...	3,473
1944...	542	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	2,432	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	616	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,840
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	1,205
1944...	237	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,263
acres 1949...	237	1945...	2,137
1944...	214	1945...	408
tons 1949...	214	farms reporting 1950...	602
1944...	97	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,388
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945...	2,202
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	84	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	990
1944...	84	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,398
acres 1949...	2,518	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	185
1944...	2,288	1944...	976
tons 1949...	2,191	farms reporting 1950...	1,562
1944...	2,838	1945...	2,260
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	58	trees of all ages..number 1950...	42,791
1944...	226	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,277
acres 1949...	2,405	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34,514
1944...	9,350	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12,541
tons 1949...	2,445	1944...	63,210
1944...	10,906	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	861
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	554	1945...	1,246
1944...	545	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,474
acres 1949...	13,041	1945...	7,048
1944...	15,284	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	982
tons 1949...	13,699	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,482
1944...	20,928	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,869
Field crops (other):		1944...	7,127
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		farms reporting 1950...	139
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	252	1945...	324
1944...	573	1950...	385
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	12	1945...	991
1944...	129	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	227
bushels 1949...	2,061	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	138
1944...	6,061	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	342
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		1944...	2,671
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	82	farms reporting 1950...	911
1944...	144	1950...	1,409
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	33	1945...	6,967
1944...	129	1945...	11,033
bushels 1949...	2,562	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,349
1944...	9,441	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,618
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	941	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,644
1944...	1,277	1944...	8,527
acres 1949...	59,736	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	428
1944...	51,369	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,528
bales 1949...	26,326	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	776
1944...	22,642	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,728
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,922
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	37
acres 1949...		1945...	44
gallons 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,921
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		1945...	5,522
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	73
acres 1949...	655	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,188
Vegetables harvested for home use		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,544
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,784	1944...	33,141
1944...	3,485	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	115	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	48
acres 1949...	200	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,991
1944...	1,139	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,306
acres 1949...	1,582	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,688
sold..dollars 1949...	170,080	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	52,403
1944...	238,547	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	60
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,422
1944...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,794
acres 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33,677
1944...	16	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	145,811
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	28	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	33	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	12	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...	6	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	52	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	16	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	13	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	2	1945...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	47	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	383	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	16	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	21	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	
1944...	17		
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	32		
acres 1949...	9		
1944...	52		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

DAWSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-058) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,229	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1945...	1,431	.....1945...	88
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	575,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...	575,360	.....1945...	48
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	30
.....1945...	92.6	.....1945...	40
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	238,294	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945...	238,294	.....1945...	33
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	317,083	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...	317,083	.....1945...	16
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,449	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	25,449	.....1945...	7
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	47,856	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	47,856	.....1945...	36
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	532,970	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1945...	531,266	.....1945...	34
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	433.7	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	189
.....1945...	371.3	.....1945...	359
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	38,819	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	58
.....1945...	17,002	.....1945...	91
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	92.52	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	62
.....1945...	45.80	.....1945...	74
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	511
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,174	.....1945...	504
.....1944...	1,347	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	194
acres 1949...	383,455	.....1945...	149
1944...	344,995	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	58
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....1945...	40
1944...	42		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	5	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	White operators.....number 1950...	1,225
1944...	6	.....1945...	1,427
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
1944...	16	.....1945...	4
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	72	Full owners.....number 1950...	387
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	.....1945...	619
1944...	498	Part owners.....number 1950...	282
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	785	.....1945...	187
1944...	708	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	542	.....1945...	12
1944...	626	All tenants.....number 1950...	554
acres 1949...	10,064	.....1945...	613
1944...	20,248	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	168	.....1945...	42.8
acres 1949...	11,940	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944...	4,961	.....1945...	14
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	1,859	.....1945...	422
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Share tenants.....number 1950...	416
1944...	10	.....1945...	413
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944...	136	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	24
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10,081	Croppers.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	39	.....1945...	73
1944...	29	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	169
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,152	.....1945...	5
acres 1949...	1,395	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	68
1944...	20		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	1,597	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	76
1944...	255	.....1945...	68
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	647	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,082
acres 1949...	956	.....1945...	642
1944...	104,727	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,081
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	153,524	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.84
1944...	1,082	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	250
acres 1949...	1,399	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	78
1944...	17,035	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	156
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5,888	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	343
acres 1949...	6	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	171
1944...	1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	423	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
acres 1949...	3	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	342
1944...	4	number 1950...	346
acres 1949...	348	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,120	number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	1,343	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	78	number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	84	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	111	number 1950...	25
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	298		
.....1944...	199		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	129		
1944...	125		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*-Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	518	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	274	General farms.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	554	.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	293	.....number 1950.....	7
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,006	.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	1,247	.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	1,598	.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	1,546	.....number 1950.....	7
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,001	.....number 1950.....	54
.....number 1950.....	1,570		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	21	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,175
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	359
.....number 1950.....	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	491
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,020	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	171
.....1945.....	1,260	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	72
.....number 1950.....	1,235	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	41
.....1945.....	1,332	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	41
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	54
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	27
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	27
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	825	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,948,226
		.....1944.....	8,002,459
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,156,062
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	6,764,206
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,114,643
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	.....1944.....	6,750,049
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	303	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	906
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	597	.....1944.....	10,097
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	713
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	60
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,800
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	.....1944.....	4,000
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	563	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	792,164
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	192	.....1944.....	1,237,700
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.8	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	97,605
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	160,397
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	170,900
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	278,570
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	812	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	523,659
		.....1944.....	798,733
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	553
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	893	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	2,031	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	180
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	844	.....1945.....	166
Operators.....persons 1950.....	790	.....number 1950.....	362
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	.....1945.....	370
.....persons 1950.....	469	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	341	.....1945.....	50
.....persons 1950.....	772	.....number 1950.....	48
		.....1945.....	190
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,102	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	933
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,066	.....1945.....	1,368
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	916	.....number 1950.....	9,539
.....1945.....	1,839,705	.....1945.....	18,447
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,031	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	900
.....dollars 1949.....	6,810,441	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,361
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	843	.....number 1950.....	4,890
.....dollars 1949.....	335,178	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	10,516
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	694	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	836
.....dollars 1949.....	235,100	.....number 1950.....	2,308
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	801	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	400
.....dollars 1949.....	216,035	.....number 1950.....	1,447
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,007	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	294
.....dollars 1949.....	703,277	.....number 1950.....	1,264
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	976	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	562
.....dollars 1949.....	344,535	.....number 1950.....	1,938
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	699	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	31
.....dollars 1949.....	131,786	.....1944.....	98
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949.....	149,869
No sales.....number 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	147,852
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	20	.....dollars 1949.....	80,002
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	16	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	184
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	33	.....1944.....	781
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	16	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	27,109
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	224,174
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	38	.....dollars 1949.....	14,491
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	57	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	37
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	32	.....dollars 1949.....	3,112
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	154	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	850	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	519
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	938
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,129	.....number 1950.....	3,141
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	21	.....1945.....	6,931
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,108	.....number 1950.....	362
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,459
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	301
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,682
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	202
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	15	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	520
		.....1945.....	393
		.....number 1950.....	1,259

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Sorghums:	
1945.....	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	892
number 1950.....	5,362	1944.....	1,300
1945.....	1,612	acres 1949.....	77,580
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	230,760
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	811
number 1950.....	4,835	1944.....	1,273
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	acres 1949.....	69,922
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	11	1944.....	197,447
number 1950.....	4,197	bushels 1949.....	1,247,195
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	725	1944.....	3,125,906
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950.....	298	1949.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	3,899	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	434
number 1950.....	638	1949.....	7,658
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	527	tons cut 1949...	11,731
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Small grains:	
1944.....	10	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	1,554	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1949.....	15,426	acres 1949.....	86
1944.....	7,953	bushels 1949.....	503
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	103
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	7
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	992	acres 1949.....	3,137
1945.....	1,323	1944.....	153
number 1950.....	83,908	bushels 1949.....	45,413
1945.....	180,033	1944.....	2,190
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	215	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949.....	46,606	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	33,494	acres 1949.....	106
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	693	1944.....	12
dozens 1949.....	361,775	bushels 1949.....	2,100
dollars 1949.....	135,624	1944.....	120
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	20	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950.....	100	1944.....	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	23	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949.....	494	1944.....	1
1944.....	770	acres 1949.....	158
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	30
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949.....	2,085
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	645	1944.....	100
dollars 1949.....	515,241	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	517	1944.....	.....
1944.....	1,029	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	3,615	1944.....	.....
1944.....	10,682	bushels 1949.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	263	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	1,687	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	218,042	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	375	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	1,958	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	182,203	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	335	1944.....	.....
1944.....	718	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	2,835	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
dollars 1949.....	88,929	acres grown alone 1949...	321
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	200
1944.....	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	1,838	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	115
1944.....	1,224	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949.....	24,533	1944.....	7
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	284
number 1949.....	15	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,534	bushels 1949...	1,573
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	1,038
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	691	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	383	acres grown alone 1949...	3
number 1949.....	478	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	5	bu. in shells 1949...	26
1944.....	44	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	7	acres grown alone 1949...	12
1944.....	123	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	380	tons 1949...	12
1944.....	308	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	471	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	395	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	569	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,014	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	1,030	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2,099	acres grown alone 1949...	22
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	1
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	285
dollars 1949.....	967	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	100	1944.....	5
1944.....	222	acres grown alone 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	557	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	285
1944.....	2,187	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	92	pounds 1949...	250
1944.....	221	1944.....	116,900
acres 1949.....	498	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	2,183	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
bushels 1949.....	5,682	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	21,047	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	401	1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	3
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	25	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	100	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		quarts 1949...	47
tons 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	456
acres 1949.....		1945.....	60
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	72
tons 1949.....		1945.....	76
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	121
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	98
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	407
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	468
acres 1949.....	42	1950.....	207
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	200
tons 1949.....	60	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	53
1944.....		1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	383
1944.....		1945.....	229
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,261
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,420
tons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,841
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,259
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	128
acres 1949.....	334	1945.....	93
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	389
tons 1949.....	333	1945.....	493
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	270
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	187
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	97
1944.....		1945.....	78
bushels 1949.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	401
1944.....		1945.....	351
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	172
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	229
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,517
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	213
bushels 1949.....	8	1945.....	160
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,422
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,143	1945.....	1,476
1944.....	1,205	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	401
acres 1949.....	300,534	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,021
1944.....	109,158	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	365
bales 1949.....	178,042	1944.....	
1944.....	54,498	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of all ages..number 1950...	49
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	23
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	226
gallons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	77
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	86
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	428
acres 1949...	26	vines of all ages..number 1950...	853
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945.....	111
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	578	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	317
1944.....	1,120	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,170
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,834
1944.....	35	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949.....	15	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944.....	284	trees of all ages..number 1950...	111
sold..dollars 1949.....	906	1950.....	55
1944.....	10,097	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	191
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	10
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	2	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
acres 1949.....		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944.....	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.   <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.   <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

DEAF SMITH COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-039) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	721	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	830	.....1945...	24
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	964,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	82.9	.....1945...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	584,117	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	278,584	.....1945...	19
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,687	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	29
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,683	.....1945...	51
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	799,655	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,048,309	.....1945...	10
.....1945...	1,109.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,263.0	.....1945...	5
.....1945...	76,242	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	14
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	29,497	.....1945...	11
.....1945...	70.78	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	23.35	.....1945...	12
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	54
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	57
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	679	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	756	.....1945...	13
.....acres 1949...	362,388	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	482,380	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	18
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945...	1.6
.....1944...	10	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	158
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945...	182
.....1944...	16	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	188
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945...	208
.....1944...	7	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	208
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945...	242
.....1944...	7		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	35	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	120	White operators.....number 1950...	721
.....1944...	101	.....1945...	830
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	476	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	580	.....1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	190	Full owners.....number 1950...	380
.....acres 1949...	17,516	.....1945...	438
.....1944...	10,175	Part owners.....number 1950...	172
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	423	.....1945...	176
.....acres 1949...	124,518	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	82,455	.....1945...	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	318	All tenants.....number 1950...	163
.....acres 1949...	78,771	.....1945...	207
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	140	.....1945...	24.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	187	.....1945...	22
.....acres 1949...	45,747	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	9	.....1945...	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Share tenants.....number 1950...	118
.....1944...		.....1945...	170
.....acres 1949...	10,931	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	105
.....1944...		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Croppers.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...		.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	310	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...		.....1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	438	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	645	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	274,912		
.....1944...	461,342	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	642	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	56
.....1944...	776	.....1945...	53
.....acres 1949...	9,080	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	573
.....1944...	12,007	.....1945...	158
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	375	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	528
.....1944...	189	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.32
.....acres 1949...	93,111	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	224
.....1944...	45,773	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	116
.....acres 1949...	172	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	339
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	370
		.....number 1950...	459
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950...	18
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		.....number 1950...	49
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....number 1950...	28
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	518		
.....1945...	763		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	189		
.....1945...	63		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	120		
.....1944...	226		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	179		
.....1944...	136		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	180		
.....1944...			

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	574	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	111
.....1945.....	609	General farms.....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1950.....	951	.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	881	.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	612	.....number 1950.....	50
.....1945.....	725	.....number 1950.....	671
.....number 1950.....	1,430	.....number 1950.....	148
.....1945.....	1,273	.....number 1950.....	246
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	611	.....number 1950.....	143
.....number 1950.....	1,394	.....number 1950.....	73
.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	38
.....number 1950.....	12	.....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1950.....	17	.....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	564	.....number 1950.....	29
.....1945.....	754	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	727	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	906	.....number 1950.....	21
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	21
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	69	.....number 1950.....	21
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....number 1950.....	21
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	27	.....number 1950.....	21
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	269	.....number 1950.....	21
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	361	.....number 1950.....	21
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	671
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	148
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	164	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	246
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	143
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	381	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	73
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	13	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	38
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	23
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	Other farms.....number 1950.....	50
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	29
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	164	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	21
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	350	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	21
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7.5	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,359,612
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	94	.....dollars 1944.....	14,669,697
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,133,504
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	569	.....dollars 1944.....	8,684,211
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,969,540
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	8,647,056
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	619	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	157,612
.....persons 1950.....	1,262	.....dollars 1944.....	19,755
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	572	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	44
.....persons 1950.....	518	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Operators.....persons 1950.....	518	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,300
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	.....dollars 1944.....	17,400
.....persons 1950.....	274	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,236,508
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	.....dollars 1944.....	6,003,636
.....persons 1950.....	470	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	166,078
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	171,129
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	672	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	88,958
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	612	.....dollars 1944.....	224,593
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	494	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,856,277
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	630,701	.....dollars 1944.....	5,609,664
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	545	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1944.....	1,072,034	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	499	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	255
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	535,779	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	260
.....dollars 1949.....	391	.....1945.....	427
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	493	.....number 1950.....	258
.....dollars 1949.....	246,372	.....1945.....	1,372
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	596	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
.....dollars 1949.....	865,167	.....1945.....	47
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	478	.....number 1950.....	23
.....dollars 1949.....	297,555	.....1945.....	88
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	487	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	339,435	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	537
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950.....	785
No sales.....number 1950.....	16	.....number 1945.....	34,182
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	84,679
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1945.....	519
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	772
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	28	.....number 1950.....	13,376
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	14	.....number 1945.....	31,196
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	24	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,084
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	48	.....number 1950.....	352
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	57	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,545
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	111	.....number 1950.....	941
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	394	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,187
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	357
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	432	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,423
.....number 1950.....	462	.....number 1950.....	86
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	462	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	136
Cotton.....number 1950.....	12	.....dollars 1949.....	823,853
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	8	.....dollars 1944.....	416,321
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	166,470
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	82
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	50	.....number 1950.....	318
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	34,613
		.....dollars 1944.....	175,246
		.....dollars 1949.....	19,568
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	20
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	262
		.....1945.....	540
		.....number 1950.....	5,165
		.....1945.....	9,422
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	235
		.....number 1950.....	2,320
		.....number 1950.....	172
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,845
		.....number 1950.....	141
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	331
		.....1945.....	602
		.....number 1950.....	1,475
		.....1945.....	1,475

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Sorghums:	
1945.....	22	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	506
number 1950...	2,500	1944.....	572
1945.....	5,232	acres 1949...	38,136
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	37,992
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	446
number 1950...	1,962	1944.....	432
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	75,438
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	22	1944.....	66,767
number 1950...	1,645	bushels 1949...	2,704,378
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,833	1944.....	1,108,217
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	243	acres 1949...	43
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	tons, green weight 1949...	285
number 1950...	1,402	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	13	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	214
number 1950...	317	acres 1949...	12,605
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	tons cut 1949...	15,753
number 1950...	538		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Small grains:	
1944.....	16	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,311	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	26,002	acres 1949...	908
1944.....	37,632	bushels 1949...	27,008
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 23	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	575
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	668
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	486	acres 1944...	259,742
1945.....	755	1944.....	365,975
number 1950...	43,628	bushels 1949...	3,004,921
1945.....	102,100	1944.....	4,740,079
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	153	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	15,065	1944.....	31
dollars 1949...	14,248	acres 1949...	630
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	261	1944.....	2,390
dozens 1949...	189,315	bushels 1949...	13,291
dollars 1949...	67,072	1944.....	45,273
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	117	1944.....	10
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres 1949...	105
1944.....	65	1944.....	447
number 1949...	640	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944.....	2,994	1944.....	126
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	3,275
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	11,312
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	460	bushels 1949...	67,933
dollars 1949...	3,942,403	1944.....	177,227
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	394	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	642	1944.....	
number 1949...	27,118	acres 1949...	
1944.....	69,867	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	290	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	15,038	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	2,260,618	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	265	1944.....	
number 1949...	12,120	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,470,595	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	281	1944.....	
1944.....	390	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	5,000	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	11,259	acres grown alone 1949...	39
dollars 1949...	179,979	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	11	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	1,890	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,712	acres grown alone 1949...	12
dollars 1949...	29,462	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	bushels 1949...	106
number 1949...	54	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,812	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	1
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	355	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	262	bu. in shells 1949...	32
number 1949...	385	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	24	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	96	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	37	tons 1949...	
1944.....	122	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	241	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	406	acres grown alone 1949...	1
1944.....	343	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	681	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	251	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	576	acres grown alone 1949...	25
number 1949...	558	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1,326	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	23	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,270	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	77	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	42	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949...	1,134	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	675	pounds 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944.....	
1944.....	42	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	923	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	670	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...	50,255	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	18,270	tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	3,959	1944.....	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	10
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	121	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	61	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	3,399	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	50
1944.....	1,893		
tons 1949.....	10,394	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	3,907	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	90	quarts 1949.....	109
acres 1949.....	140		
1944.....	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	90	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	2	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	159
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	
1944.....	18	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	8
acres 1949.....	18	1945.....	
1944.....	18	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	48
tons 1949.....	12	1945.....	
1944.....	539	trees of all ages..number 1950...	234
tons 1949.....	723	1945.....	
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	51
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	
1944.....	44	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	58
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,704	1945.....	
1944.....	2,769	trees of all ages..number 1950...	925
bushels 1949.....	386,878	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	376
1944.....	450,637	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	553
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	307
for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	
1944.....	(*)	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	25
bushels 1949.....	70	1945.....	
1944.....	36	trees of all ages..number 1950...	207
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1945.....	
1944.....	2,846	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	154
acres 1949.....	1,425	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	70
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		1944.....	
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	63
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	
1944.....	28	trees of all ages..number 1950...	579
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945.....	
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	220	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	233
1944.....	645	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	221
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	30	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,235
1944.....	12	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	898	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	63
1944.....	176	1945.....	
sold..dollars 1949.....	157,612	trees of all ages..number 1950...	207
1944.....	19,755	1945.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	123
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	153
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	121
1944.....	10	1944.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	14	1945.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944.....	44	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	58
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	443
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	127
acres 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	221
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	14	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,169
acres 1949.....	530	1944.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949.....	254	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	3
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

DELTA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-060) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950....	1,413	Under 10 acres.....number 1950....	67
.....1945.....	1,543	.....1945.....	94
Approximate land area.....acres 1950....	176,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950....	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950....	88.5	.....1945.....	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950....	98,001	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950....	57
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	94,767	.....1945.....	73
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950....	4,409	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950....	135
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	85,769	.....1945.....	155
Land in farms.....acres 1950....	156,408	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950....	175
.....1945.....	142,499	.....1945.....	218
Average size of farm.....acres 1950....	110.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950....	178
.....1945.....	92.4	.....1945.....	376
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950 <sup>a</sup> ....	8,896	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950....	243
.....1945.....	5,170	.....1945.....	284
.....average per acre, dollars 1950 <sup>a</sup> ....	80.06	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950....	276
.....1945.....	55.98	.....1945.....	261
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950....	135
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	1,248	.....1945.....	114
.....1944.....	1,434	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950....	84
.....acres 1949....	86,974	.....1945.....	56
.....1944.....	82,492	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950....	37
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	78	.....1945.....	22
.....1944.....	96	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950....	62
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	96	.....1945.....	49
.....1944.....	99	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950....	16
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	133	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	150	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950....	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	219	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	378		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	457		
.....1944.....	529	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	238	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	156	White operators.....number 1950....	1,321
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949....	32	.....1945.....	1,429
.....1944.....	24	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950....	92
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949....	197	.....1945.....	114
.....1944.....	198		
.....acres 1949....	5,091	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	5,474	Full owners.....number 1950....	443
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	835	.....1945.....	407
.....acres 1949....	8,753	Part owners.....number 1950....	266
.....1944.....	11,498	.....1945.....	177
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949....	85	Managers.....number 1950....	5
.....acres 1949....	1,680	.....1945.....	
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	79	All tenants.....number 1950....	699
.....1944.....	6	.....1945.....	959
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950....	49.5
.....1944.....	6	.....1945.....	52.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949....	277	Cash tenants.....number 1950....	18
.....acres 1949....	7,078	.....1945.....	37
.....1944.....	200	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950....	23
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	85	.....1945.....	9
.....acres 1949....	11,216	Share tenants.....number 1950....	435
.....1944.....	3,618	.....1945.....	562
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	114	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950....	431
.....acres 1949....	71	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950....	4
.....1944.....	3,187	Croppers.....number 1950....	191
.....1945.....	1,775	.....1945.....	324
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949....	806	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	32
.....1944.....	885	.....1945.....	27
.....acres 1949....	35,625	Other tenants.....number 1950....	5
.....1944.....	28,977	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	27
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949....	1,210		
.....1944.....	1,331	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949....	5,562	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950....	315
.....1944.....	8,665	.....1945.....	195
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949....	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950....	1,171
.....acres 1949....	125	.....1945.....	1,659
.....1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950....	1,166
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949....		.....dollars 1950....	8.53
.....acres 1949....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950....	265
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1950....	260
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950....	80
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950....	45
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950....	481
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950....	135
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950....	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950....	40
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950....	40
		.....number 1950....	40
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950....	
		.....number 1950....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950....	50
		.....number 1950....	50
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950....	
		.....number 1950....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950....	20
		.....number 1950....	30

<sup>a</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	897	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	88
.....number 1945.....	122	General farms.....number 1950...	28
.....number 1950.....	488	.....number 1945.....	14
.....number 1945.....	125	.....number 1950.....	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	855	.....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1945.....	586	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	287
.....number 1950.....	1,155		
.....number 1945.....	590		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	855	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1945.....	1,145	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,176
.....number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	86
.....number 1945.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	274
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	421
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	288
.....number 1945.....	5	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950.....	906	Other farms.....number 1950...	287
.....number 1945.....	898	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	79
.....number 1950.....	996	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	158
.....number 1945.....	920	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	321	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,615,138
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	39	.....dollars 1944.....	2,619,379
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	213	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,878,088
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	305	.....dollars 1944.....	2,080,641
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	586	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,566,221
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,064,072
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,809
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,061
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,488
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	455	.....dollars 1944.....	9,222
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	391	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	410	.....dollars 1944.....	286
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	787,025
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	586,187
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	475	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	286,217
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	175	.....dollars 1944.....	149,080
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	425	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,117
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	255	.....dollars 1944.....	109,946
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.4	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	441,691
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	277,201
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	446	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,079
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	35	.....dollars 1944.....	471
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	910	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	474
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	388
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,238	.....number 1945.....	504
.....persons 1950.....	1,810	.....number 1950.....	714
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,078
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,175	.....number 1945.....	169
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....number 1950.....	609
.....persons 1950.....	290	.....number 1945.....	404
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....number 1950...	1,638
.....persons 1950...	855	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,856	.....number 1945.....	1,294
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,191	.....number 1950...	10,629
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020	.....number 1945.....	9,704
.....dollars 1945.....	324,750	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	972
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001	.....number 1945.....	1,222
.....dollars 1949.....	846,840	.....number 1950...	5,644
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121	.....number 1945.....	5,628
.....dollars 1949.....	210,885	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	687
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	796	.....number 1950...	2,879
.....dollars 1949.....	201,205	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	454
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	875	.....number 1950...	1,838
.....dollars 1949.....	68,280	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	908
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001	.....number 1950...	954
.....dollars 1949.....	211,600	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	597
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	825	.....number 1950...	2,124
.....dollars 1949.....	114,790	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	184
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	625	.....gallons 1949.....	559,818
.....dollars 1949.....	34,645	.....dollars 1949.....	488,905
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	228,002
No sales.....number 1950...	44	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	208
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	114	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	6,044
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	13	.....dollars 1949.....	30,455
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	40	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,028
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	188	.....dollars 1949.....	2,127
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	106	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	212	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	586
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	307	.....number 1945.....	650
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	220	.....number 1950...	2,399
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	168	.....number 1945.....	2,706
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	56	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	367
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	1,222
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,015	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	305
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	1,171
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,010	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	122
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	240
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	254
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	367
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	41		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1945...	15
number 1950...	1,380
1945...	663
Sheep and lambs born before	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29
number 1950...	870
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	15
number 1950...	814
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	482
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
number 1950...	196
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28
number 1950...	618
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
number 1950...	56
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28
number 1950...	450
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	11
number shorn 1949...	665
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,381
1944...	2,211
1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28
Average date of emumeration..... 1950...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133
1945...	1,365
number 1950...	38,105
1945...	67,295
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	398
number 1949...	13,725
dollars 1949...	11,565
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	501
dozens 1949...	88,892
dollars 1949...	31,989
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	32
number 1950...	216
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944...	63
number 1949...	975
1944...	1,684
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	799
dollars 1949...	433,787
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	692
1944...	682
number 1949...	4,589
1944...	3,753
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	313
number 1949...	1,607
dollars 1949...	185,246
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	607
number 1949...	2,922
dollars 1949...	184,421
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	300
1944...	460
number 1949...	2,347
1944...	3,781
dollars 1949...	52,900
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	6
number 1949...	442
1944...	200
dollars 1949...	6,811
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	72
number 1949...	181
dollars 1949...	4,409
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	741
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	92
number 1949...	105
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	8
number 1949...	3
1944...	12
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	89
1944...	141
number 1949...	108
1944...	168
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	725
1944...	1,156
number 1949...	1,304
1944...	2,679
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	471
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	689
1944...	1,117
acres 1949...	6,416
1944...	20,435
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	624
1944...	1,090
acres 1949...	6,228
1944...	19,690
bushels 1949...	107,483
1944...	184,724

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944...	431
acres 1949...	971
1944...	3,152
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	46
1944...	59
acres 1949...	398
1944...	348
bushels 1949...	5,720
1944...	4,933
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	58
tons..green weight 1949...	455
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75
acres 1949...	520
tons cut 1949...	486
Small grains:	
Grains grown together and threshed as a	
mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	27
bushels 1949...	305
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	10
acres 1949...	40
1944...	78
bushels 1949...	550
1944...	722
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	52
acres 1949...	405
1944...	945
bushels 1949...	11,575
1944...	13,595
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	57
acres 1949...	49
1944...	395
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	8
acres 1949...	
1944...	190
bushels 1949...	
1944...	
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	
acres 1949...	
1944...	
bushels 1949...	
1944...	
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	
acres 1949...	
1944...	
162-lb. barrels 1949...	
1944...	
Annual legumes:	
Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres grown alone 1949...	29
1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	51
acres grown with other crops 1949...	59
1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	59
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	5
acres grown alone 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	12
1944...	41
Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown alone 1949...	7
acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bu. in shells 1949...	166
Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres grown alone 1949...	
acres grown with other crops 1949...	
tons 1949...	
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	6
acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Cowpeas plowed under for green	
manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres grown alone 1949...	15
acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown alone 1949...	11
1944...	23
acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Peanuts harvested for picking or	
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	8
acres grown alone 1949...	1
1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	48
acres grown with other crops 1949...	
pounds 1949...	500
1944...	11,449
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	6
acres grown with other crops 1949...	
tons 1949...	8

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	281	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	4,666	1944...	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949...	8
1944...	106	1944...	4
acres 1949...	1,655	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	785	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	269	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1,017		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	86	acres 1949...	2
1944...	.....	quarts 1949...	2,805
tons 1949...	56		
1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	543
1944...	.....	1945...	416
acres 1949...	28	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	208
1944...	.....	1945...	289
tons 1949...	35	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	126
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	508
acres 1949...	75	1945...	480
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	312
tons 1949...	54	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	196
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	242
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1944...	157
1944...	198	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	382
acres 1949...	497	1945...	439
1944...	2,879	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,878
tons 1949...	506	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,217
1944...	4,174	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,661
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	232	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,895
1944...	150	1944..	2,064
acres 1949...	3,759	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	229
1944...	2,210	1945...	295
tons 1949...	5,589	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,058
1944...	3,254	1945...	2,432
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	185
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	308	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	873
1944...	546	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,473
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	8	1944...	2,085
1944...	70	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	40
bushels 1949...	2,080	1945...	45
1944...	6,498	trees of all ages..number 1950...	71
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	94	1945...	119
1944...	385	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
1944...	45	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	198
bushels 1949...	1,246	1944...	176
1944...	4,821	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	228
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	1945...	244
1944...	1,352	trees of all ages..number 1950...	856
acres 1949...	72,606	1945...	1,186
1944...	50,798	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	280
bales 1949...	26,787	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	686
1944...	18,067	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	470
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	480
acres 1949...	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	98
gallons 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	320
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	129
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	191
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	923	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	752
1944...	1,328	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	102
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	111
1944...	47	vines of all ages..number 1950...	471
acres 1949...	10	1945...	951
1944...	98	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	204
sold..dollars 1949...	1,309	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	267
1944...	5,061	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,217
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	3,545
1944...	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	180
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,270
1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	367
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,903
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,630
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1944...	1	1950...	3,529
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	556
1944...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,973
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,863
acres 1949...	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

DENTON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-061) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,736	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	175
1945.....	3,119	1945.....	197
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	602,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	86.6	1945.....	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	305,905	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	142
1945.....	250,949	1945.....	170
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,835	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	209
1945.....	53,367	1945.....	238
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	522,322	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	175
1945.....	557,515	1945.....	225
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	190.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	218
1945.....	178.7	1945.....	245
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,748	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	290
1945.....	9,697	1945.....	386
average per acre, dollars 1950*	96.25	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	401
1945.....	54.25	1945.....	490
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	340
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,118	1945.....	348
1944.....	2,739	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	228
acres 1949.....	208,511	1945.....	266
1944.....	254,684	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	150
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	201	1945.....	175
1944.....	425	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	369
1949.....	169	1945.....	386
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	140
1944.....	151	1945.....	113
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	41
1944.....	282	1945.....	50
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	333		
1944.....	560	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	692	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	511	White operators.....number 1950...	2,703
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	607	1945.....	3,047
1944.....	244	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	33
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	315	1945.....	72
1944.....	815	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	768	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,387
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	40,372	1945.....	1,492
acres 1949.....	23,592	Part owners.....number 1950...	466
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	716	1945.....	515
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	30,129	Managers.....number 1950...	18
1944.....	10,296	1945.....	40
acres 1949.....	127	All tenants.....number 1950...	865
1944.....	4,432	1945.....	1,272
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.6
1944.....	24	1945.....	40.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	187
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	626	1945.....	311
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	25,697	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	102
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	913	1945.....	33
1944.....	330	Share tenants.....number 1950...	391
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	53,605	1945.....	747
1944.....	40,930	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	350
acres 1949.....	184	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	41
1944.....	63	Croppers.....number 1950...	82
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	6,133	1945.....	126
1944.....	3,146	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	103
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,932	1945.....	55
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,647	Other tenants.....number 1950...	37
acres 1949.....	170,063	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	66
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	213,561		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,450	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,873	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	522
acres 1949.....	13,509	1945.....	530
1944.....	11,306	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,458
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1,906
1944.....	13	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,448
acres 1949.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.83
1944.....	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	955
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	409
acres 1949.....	3	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	359
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,081
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	414
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	236
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	415
		number 1945.....	491
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,532	number 1945.....	57
1945.....	2,883	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	110
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	180	number 1945.....	117
1945.....	227	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	896	number 1945.....	30
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,295	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	62
1944.....	922	number 1945.....	88
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	728		
1944.....	580		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,086	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	391
.....1945.....	724	General farms.....number 1950...	367
.....number 1950.....	1,276	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	807	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	106
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,694	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	1,605	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	190
.....number 1950.....	2,463	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	849
.....1945.....	1,944		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,644	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,377	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,896
.....1945.....	65	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	58
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	203
.....number 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	395
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	556
.....number 1950.....	2,039	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	456
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,327	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	228
.....1945.....	2,501	Other farms.....number 1950...	840
.....number 1945.....	2,541	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	380
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	450
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	552	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	10
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	175	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	312	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,082,731
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	699	.....1944.....	7,206,433
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	998	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,493,573
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	3,522,772
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,377,243
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....1944.....	3,374,567
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	977	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	20,792
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,057	.....1944.....	28,558
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	514	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	46,752
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	45,075
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	48,786
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,355	.....1944.....	74,572
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	80	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,581,445
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	615	.....1944.....	3,666,539
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	266	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,573,249
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	.....1944.....	1,082,959
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	716,397
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	463	.....1944.....	722,914
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,599	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,291,799
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	576	.....1944.....	1,860,666
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,713
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	17,122
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,268	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	3,844	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,245
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,201	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,169
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,116	.....1945.....	1,623
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	752	.....number 1950...	2,906
.....persons 1950...	1,129	.....1945.....	4,384
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	413	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	190
.....persons 1950...	599	.....1945.....	632
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	333
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,516	.....1945.....	1,247
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,961	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,610	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,392
.....dollars 1949...	535,181	.....1945.....	2,889
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,595	.....number 1950...	54,640
.....dollars 1949...	1,487,163	.....1945.....	61,479
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,240	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,328
.....dollars 1949...	2,003,094	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,792
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,832	.....number 1950...	29,056
.....dollars 1949...	1,571,217	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	38,136
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,812	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995
.....dollars 1949...	400,252	.....number 1950...	11,644
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,866	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,439
.....dollars 1949...	680,918	.....number 1950...	8,644
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,465	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,324
.....dollars 1949...	261,102	.....number 1950...	5,611
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,716
.....dollars 1949...	153,388	.....number 1950...	11,329
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	386
No sales.....number 1950...	153	.....1944.....	573
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	307	gallons 1949...	3,479,376
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	138	.....1944.....	2,945,942
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	153	dollars 1949...	1,503,586
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	256	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	297
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	187	.....1944.....	784
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	330	pounds of butterfat 1949...	108,726
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	358	.....1944.....	359,762
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	338	dollars 1949...	62,360
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	255	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	99
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	261	.....dollars 1949...	7,303
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	800	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,207
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	163	.....1945.....	1,462
Cotton.....number 1950...	490	.....number 1950...	14,758
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	147	.....1945.....	12,212
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	999
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	7,533
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	204	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	688
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	120	.....number 1950...	7,225
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	634
		.....1945.....	741
		.....number 1950...	1,738
		.....1945.....	1,533

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	287
1945.....	459
number 1950.....	20,015
1945.....	32,543
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	282
number 1950.....	11,917
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	278
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	427
number 1950.....	11,035
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	22,856
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	118
number 1950.....	1,869
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	254
number 1950.....	9,166
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	201
number 1950.....	882
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	255
number 1950.....	8,098
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	230
1944.....	423
number shorn 1949.....	10,219
pounds 1949.....	77,545
1944.....	163,157
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,294
1945.....	2,836
number 1950.....	186,995
1945.....	308,347
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	882
number 1949.....	107,474
dollars 1949.....	97,326
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,636
dozens 1949.....	1,071,322
dollars 1949.....	430,865
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	220
number 1950.....	2,766
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	318
1944.....	505
number 1949.....	33,456
1944.....	27,512
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,157
dollars 1949.....	3,246,640
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,930
1944.....	2,107
number 1949.....	26,713
1944.....	28,073
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	992
number 1949.....	8,990
dollars 1949.....	1,109,571
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,738
number 1949.....	17,723
dollars 1949.....	1,374,552
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,034
1944.....	1,155
number 1949.....	17,969
1944.....	20,150
dollars 1949.....	561,285
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	272
1944.....	335
number 1949.....	12,529
1944.....	13,930
dollars 1949.....	179,993
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	124
number 1949.....	479
dollars 1949.....	21,239
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,346
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	473
number 1949.....	636
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
1944.....	37
number 1949.....	27
1944.....	94
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	458
1944.....	318
number 1949.....	609
1944.....	395
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,210
1944.....	1,920
number 1949.....	2,300
1944.....	4,040
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
number 1949.....	18
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	74
dollars 1949.....	6,389
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,295
1944.....	1,685
acres 1949.....	25,380
1944.....	38,227
1944.....	1,254
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,682
1944.....	24,403
acres 1949.....	38,063
1944.....	606,273
bushels 1949.....	690,835
1944.....	

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031
1944.....	1,385
acres 1949.....	26,561
1944.....	23,967
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	693
1944.....	188
acres 1949.....	18,470
1944.....	2,831
bushels 1949.....	436,406
1944.....	49,522
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	39
acres 1949.....	1,296
tons..green weight 1949.....	10,787
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	491
acres 1949.....	6,795
tons cut 1949.....	7,856
Small grains:	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	51
acres 1949.....	1,537
bushels 1949.....	27,006
1944.....	561
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,126
1944.....	25,091
acres 1949.....	65,204
bushels 1949.....	174,560
1944.....	931,438
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	643
1944.....	1,068
acres 1949.....	32,146
1944.....	44,726
bushels 1949.....	792,529
1944.....	1,319,931
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	71
1944.....	130
acres 1949.....	1,402
1944.....	2,478
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	102
1944.....	424
acres 1949.....	2,227
1944.....	9,973
bushels 1949.....	35,854
1944.....	206,061
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	
acres 1949.....	37
1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	286
1944.....	
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	
acres 1949.....	
1944.....	
162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
1944.....	
Annual legumes:	
Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	138
acres grown alone 1949.....	683
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	311
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	349
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	58
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	42
1944.....	15
acres grown alone 1949.....	85
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	42
bushels 1949.....	1,783
1944.....	138
1944.....	19
Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	25
acres grown alone 1949.....	3
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	440
bu. in shells 1949.....	
Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres grown alone 1949.....	
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
acres grown alone 1949.....	95
acres grown with other crops 1949...	77
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	84
acres grown alone 1949.....	478
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	227
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	305
acres grown alone 1949.....	8,262
1944.....	12,865
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	119
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	281
1944.....	490
acres grown alone 1949.....	7,839
1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,685
acres grown with other crops 1949...	55
pounds 1949.....	4,531,425
1944.....	5,718,313
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	221
acres grown alone 1949.....	5,403
acres grown with other crops 1949...	55
tons 1949.....	2,348

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,076	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	31
acres 1949.....	33,116	1944.....	83
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	41
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	306	1944.....	118
1944.....	77	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949.....	9,332	acres 1949.....	50
1944.....	2,579	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	27
tons 1949.....	19,159		
1944.....	5,280	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	229	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	13
acres 1949.....	4,714	quarts 1949...	5,783
1944.....	177		
tons 1949.....	4,759	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	157	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,377
1944.....	1	1945.....	715
acres 1949.....	206	1944.....	2,144
1944.....	8	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,778
tons 1949.....	260	1945.....	331
1944.....	5	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	252
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,269
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	116	1945.....	2,238
1944.....	53	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,348
acres 1949.....	2,500	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,321
1944.....	1,106	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,189
tons 1949.....	1,889	1944.....	331
1944.....	854	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	894
1944.....	120	trees of all ages..number 1950...	26,888
acres 1949.....	1,641	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,501
1944.....	3,720	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21,387
tons 1949.....	1,778	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,315
1944.....	4,310	1944.....	4,458
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	652		
1944.....	242	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	656
acres 1949.....	14,902	1945.....	567
1944.....	5,110	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,038
tons 1949.....	17,657	1945.....	4,664
1944.....	5,414	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	732
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,306
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,252
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	196	1944.....	3,632
1944.....	180	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	122
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	5	1945.....	106
1944.....	64	trees of all ages..number 1950...	313
bushels 1949.....	1,403	1945.....	418
1944.....	3,320	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	167
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	146
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	83	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	276
1944.....	133	1944.....	305
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	40	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	645
1944.....	127	1945.....	603
bushels 1949.....	3,017	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,622
1944.....	7,707	1945.....	6,198
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	892
1944.....	1,372	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,730
acres 1949.....	47,852	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,304
1944.....	41,889	1944.....	963
bales 1949.....	19,620	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	168
1944.....	14,260	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,563
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	298
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,265
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,727
1944.....		1944.....	294
gallons 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	260
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		1945.....	4,795
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	vines of all ages..number 1950...	10,793
acres 1949...	87	1945.....	744
Vegetables harvested for home use		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,051
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,613	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,918
1944.....	2,648	1944.....	44,470
1944.....	47	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949.....	148	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	303
1944.....	287	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,205
1944.....	424	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,103
scld..dollars 1949.....	20,792	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,102
1944.....	28,558	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	85,806
1944.....	17	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	524
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	33,942
1944.....	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,122
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26,820
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	148,450
acres 1949.....	6	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	43	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	
1944.....	117	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	
1944.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 GPO 53-22420

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

DE WITT COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-062) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,428	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	164
	1945...	1945...	137
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	582,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	97.3	1945...	32
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	399,211	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	138
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	199,617	1945...	105
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,026	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	220
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80,176	1945...	181
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	566,678	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	205
1945...	554,844	1945...	213
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	233.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	207
1945...	183.4	1945...	252
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	13,625	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	291
1945...	6,641	1945...	460
average per acre, dollars 1950*	65.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	357
1945...	36.20	1945...	704
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	243
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,886	1945...	306
1944...	2,350	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	169
acres 1949...	110,649	1945...	239
1944...	117,597	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	107
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	219	1945...	98
1944...	188	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	260
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	1945...	249
1944...	213	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	126
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	203	1945...	128
1944...	330	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	79
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	417	1945...	58
1944...	519		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	592	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	888	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	226	White operators.....number 1950...	2,254
1944...	197	1945...	2,819
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	174
1944...	15	1945...	206
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	500	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	871	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,167
acres 1949...	15,846	1945...	1,776
1944...	45,320	Part owners.....number 1950...	456
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	261	1945...	269
acres 1949...	8,422	Managers.....number 1950...	27
1944...	8,917	1945...	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	47	All tenants.....number 1950...	778
acres 1949...	984	1945...	975
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	32.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	167
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	219	1945...	327
acres 1949...	7,438	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	73
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472	1945...	82
acres 1949...	493	Share tenants.....number 1950...	265
1944...	295,704	1945...	253
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	115,681	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	245
1944...	48	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	13	Croppers.....number 1950...	200
1944...	14,420	1945...	243
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	611	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	73
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,240	1945...	70
acres 1949...	116,245	Other tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	256,824	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	37
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,107	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	2,611	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033
acres 1949...	5,392	1945...	938
1944...	9,831	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,601
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,227
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,601
acres 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.45
1944...	.....	1950...	432
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	227
acres 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	208
	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	296
	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	71
	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	71
	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	81
	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	97
	.....	number 1950...	31
	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
	.....	number 1950...	23
	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
	.....	number 1950...	16
	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	22
	.....	number 1950...	21
	.....	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
	.....	number 1950...	21
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,148		
1945...	2,767		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	238		
1945...	251		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	577		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	861		
1944...	659		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	470		
1944...	429		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	701	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	516
.....1945.....	726	General farms.....number 1950...	343
.....number 1950.....	782	.....number 1950.....	25
.....1945.....	752	.....number 1950.....	94
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,221	.....number 1950.....	224
.....1945.....	833	.....number 1950.....	577
.....number 1950.....	1,415		
.....1945.....	871		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,211		
.....number 1950.....	1,380		
.....number 1950.....	25		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
.....number 1950.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
.....number 1950.....	10		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,742		
.....1945.....	2,109		
.....number 1950.....	2,013		
.....1945.....	2,230		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	628		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	119		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	465		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	672		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	544		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,871
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	103	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	33
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	616	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	89
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	302
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	602	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	511
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	565
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	371
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	593	Other farms.....number 1950...	577
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	258	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	241
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	821	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	316
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	332	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	787	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,839,214
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	770	.....1944.....	4,848,649
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	730	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,586,560
		.....1944.....	1,141,985
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,537,158
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,040,943
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,141	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	46,960
.....persons 1950...	4,359	.....1944.....	51,583
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,131	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,383
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,990	.....1944.....	49,399
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,059
.....persons 1950...	1,718	.....1944.....	58
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	351	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,250,922
.....persons 1950...	651	.....1944.....	3,703,410
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	617,560
		.....1944.....	397,937
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,789,997
		.....1944.....	1,673,954
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,843,365
		.....1944.....	1,631,519
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,752
		.....1944.....	3,254
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,288
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,165
		.....1945.....	2,042
		.....number 1950...	2,755
		.....1945.....	4,994
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	483
		.....1945.....	1,562
		.....number 1950...	913
		.....1945.....	3,697
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,081
		.....1945.....	2,802
		.....number 1950...	75,132
		.....1945.....	74,147
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,065
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,750
		.....number 1950...	44,273
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	52,327
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,699
		.....number 1950...	8,507
		.....number 1950...	1,285
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	10,516
		.....number 1950...	1,349
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,693
		.....number 1950...	1,668
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	13,650
		.....number 1950...	199
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	262
		.....1944.....	1,171,489
		.....gallons 1949...	1,061,105
		.....1944.....	586,420
		.....dollars 1949...	259
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	458
		.....1944.....	53,978
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	138,501
		.....1944.....	28,127
		.....dollars 1949...	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	41
		.....dollars 1949...	3,013
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,253
		.....number 1950...	2,077
		.....number 1950...	8,954
		.....number 1950...	10,083
		.....number 1950...	932
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	4,401
		.....number 1950...	710
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	4,553
		.....number 1950...	478
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	868
		.....1945.....	971
		.....number 1950...	1,382
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	342	Sorghums:	
1945.....	358	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,193
number 1950...	9,396	1944.....	1,398
1945.....	10,825	acres 1949...	12,439
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	14,202
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	336	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	465
number 1950...	6,591	1944.....	507
Ewes.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	328	acres 1949...	4,740
number 1950...	356	1944.....	3,386
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,607	bushels 1949...	64,991
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8,342	1944.....	42,835
number 1950...	150	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	936	acres 1949...	226
number 1950...	304	tons..green weight 1949...	1,577
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,671	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	226	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1,984	acres 1949...	7,473
number 1950...	280	tons cut 1949...	11,098
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2,805	Small grains:	
number 1949...	275	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	359	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	6,050	acres 1949...	1.5
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	42,088	bushels 1949...	225
	62,957	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949...	3
		1944.....	94
		acres 1949...	155
		bushels 1949...	2,090
		1944.....	2,670
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	23
		1944.....	179
		acres 1949...	229
		1944.....	5
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	349
		1944.....	1
		bushels 1949...	1,576
		1944.....	15
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	209
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	15,811
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	85,872
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	136
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,288
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	249
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	415
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	69
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		acres grown alone 1949...	12
		1944.....	166
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	189
		bushels 1949...	910
		1944.....	567
		8	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	97
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	850
		bu. in shells 1949...	1
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	6
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	34
		acres grown alone 1949...	262
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	62
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		acres grown alone 1949...	760
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	164
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	279
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,141
		acres grown alone 1949...	6,870
		1944.....	13
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	240
		acres grown alone 1949...	436
		1944.....	2,977
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,887
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	2,047,756
		1944.....	2,099,507
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	131
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,429
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		tons 1949...	678

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	444	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	164
acres 1949.....	8,732	1944.....	176
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	408
1944.....	7	1944.....	406
acres 1949.....	6	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	53
1944.....	9	acres 1949.....	136
acres 1949.....	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	20
1944.....	219		
acres 1949.....	35	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	198	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	20	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	1	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....	219		
acres 1949.....	3	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	6	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	632
tons 1949.....	20	1945.....	72
1944.....	1	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	960
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	161
1944.....	6	acres 1950.....	3
tons 1949.....	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	43
1944.....	7	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	177	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1944.....	35	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
tons 1949.....	184	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5
1944.....	34	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	24	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	433
1944.....	40	1945.....	531
acres 1949.....	269	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,799
1944.....	599	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,339
tons 1949.....	288	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,460
1944.....	548	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	785
acres 1949.....	412	1944.....	2,072
1944.....	98		
acres 1949.....	8,117	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	166
1944.....	1,044	1945.....	178
tons 1949.....	9,979	trees of all ages..number 1950...	850
1944.....	1,024	1945.....	808
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	233
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	597
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	752	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	509
1944.....	285	1944.....	508
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	55	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	104	1945.....	1
bushels 1949.....	7,708	trees of all ages..number 1950...	38
1944.....	4,258	1945.....	2
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	132	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
1944.....	90	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	52	1944.....	
1944.....	81	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	189
bushels 1949.....	4,117	1945.....	169
1944.....	3,547	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,580
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	993	1945.....	3,299
1944.....	1,284	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	479
acres 1949.....	25,254	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,101
1944.....	33,951	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	228
bales 1949.....	12,140	1944.....	377
1944.....	7,667	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	583
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	211
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	372
gallons 1949.....	77	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	836
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1945.....	35
acres 1949.....	744	vines of all ages..number 1950...	226
		1945.....	140
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,438	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	78
1944.....	2,517	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	148
acres 1949.....	189	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,113
1944.....	255	1944.....	860
acres 1949.....	633	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	165
1944.....	960	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,330
scld..dollars 1949.....	46,960	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	917
1944.....	51,985	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,413
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	584
1944.....	8		
acres 1949.....	17	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	173
1944.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27,913
farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,834
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24,059
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,156
1944.....	14	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
1944.....	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	30	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	16
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	16		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

DICKENS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-063) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	784	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	894	1945.....	30
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	595,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	13
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.6	1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	231,714	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	19
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	138,669	1945.....	26
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	201,894	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	26
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,751	1945.....	28
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	527,526	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	16
1945.....	453,965	1945.....	17
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	672.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	507.8	1945.....	22
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	26,423	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	42
1945.....	13,267	1945.....	60
average per acre, dollars 1950*	37.32	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	49
1945.....	26.13	1945.....	55
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	185
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	699	1945.....	247
1944.....	806	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	146,003	1945.....	43
1944.....	132,842	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	71
1944.....	7	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	177
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	208
1944.....	15	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	91
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	63
1944.....	10	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	58
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	50
1944.....	36		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	114	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	194	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	271	White operators.....number 1950...	784
1944.....	336	1945.....	891
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	253	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	208	1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	441	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	569	Full owners.....number 1950...	357
acres 1949...	17,446	1945.....	387
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	16,351	Part owners.....number 1950...	173
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	202	1945.....	138
acres 1949...	9,248	Managers.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	18,311	1945.....	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	58	All tenants.....number 1950...	240
acres 1949...	2,293	1945.....	360
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	40.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	162	1945.....	33
acres 1949...	6,955	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	438	1945.....	6
1944.....	227	Share tenants.....number 1950...	171
acres 1949...	135,432	1945.....	225
1944.....	20,227	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	168
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	8	Croppers.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949...	2,817	1945.....	47
1944.....	273	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	122	1945.....	49
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	527	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	211,530	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	261,282		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	649	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	842	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	54
acres 1949...	5,050	1945.....	74
1944.....	4,879	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	712
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	102
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	712
acres 1949...	153	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.09
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	49
acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	94
1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	165
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		number 1950...	139
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	9

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	318	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	67
.....1945...	188	General farms.....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950...	367	.....1945...	
.....1945...	215	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	698	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	21
.....1945...	667	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	72
.....number 1950...	1,017	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	812		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	688	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	999	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	712
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	50
.....number 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	156
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	238
.....number 1950...	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	162
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	654	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	82
.....1945...	675	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950...	812	Other farms.....number 1950...	72
.....1945...	730	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	33
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	39
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	16	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,561,450
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	170	.....1944...	3,224,006
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	-509	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,053,562
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	1,908,053
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,049,576
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	50	.....1944...	1,905,472
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	152	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,159
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	173	.....1944...	2,494
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	420	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,827
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	12	.....1944...	87
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	173	.....1944...	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	35	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,507,876
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	373	.....1944...	1,314,603
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	135	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,832
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.6	.....1944...	119,454
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	76,476
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	177	.....1944...	171,164
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,378,568
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	537	.....1944...	1,023,985
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1949...	12
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	1,350
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	741	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	1,427	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	226
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	718	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Operators.....persons 1950...	683	.....1945...	294
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	239	.....number 1950...	871
.....persons 1950...	355	.....1945...	1,173
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....persons 1950...	389	.....1945...	79
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	49
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	751	.....1945...	287
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	711	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	607	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	672
.....dollars 1949...	402,641	.....1945...	799
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	676	.....number 1950...	25,715
.....dollars 1949...	1,598,712	.....1945...	25,843
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	586	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	647
.....dollars 1949...	178,030	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	788
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	539	.....number 1950...	12,347
.....dollars 1949...	422,366	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	14,175
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	573	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	595
.....dollars 1949...	97,199	.....number 1950...	2,389
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	671	.....number 1950...	364
.....dollars 1949...	339,910	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,634
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	644	.....number 1950...	958
.....dollars 1949...	158,694	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,481
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	370	.....number 1950...	486
.....dollars 1949...	49,545	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,253
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	51
No sales.....number 1950...	6	.....1944...	65
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	33	.....gallons 1949...	85,332
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	9	.....1944...	205,390
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	5	.....dollars 1949...	40,809
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	29	.....farms reporting 1949...	98
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	19	.....1944...	391
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	77	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	22,525
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	78	.....1944...	133,377
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	137	.....dollars 1949...	11,487
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	185	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	206	.....dollars 1949...	536
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	605	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	441
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	46	.....1945...	495
Cotton.....number 1950...	559	.....number 1950...	3,607
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....1945...	3,945
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	347
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,043
Dairy farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	246
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	1,564
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	194
		.....1945...	291
		.....number 1950...	516
		.....1945...	721

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945...	19	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	530
number 1950...	708	1944...	743
1945...	2,045	acres 1949...	26,238
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	65,659
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed....farms reporting 1949...	380
number 1950...	449	1944...	609
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	14,347
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	14	1944...	40,900
number 1950...	440	bushels 1949...	211,261
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,100	1944...	559,185
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	191	acres 1949...	300
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons..green weight 1949...	1,500
number 1950...	249	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	436
number 1950...	9	acres 1949...	11,591
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons cut 1949...	15,365
number 1950...	259		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Small grains:	
1944...	10	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	274	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944...	2,363	acres 1949...	756
1944...	10,742	bushels 1949...	7,727
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
		1944...	172
		acres 1949...	32,739
		1944...	11,704
		bushels 1949...	406,367
		1944...	105,983
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944...	3
		acres 1949...	1,829
		1944...	265
		bushels 1949...	49,255
		1944...	3,309
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944...	3
		acres 1949...	30
		1944...	46
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		1944...	41
		acres 1949...	540
		1944...	1,190
		bushels 1949...	13,527
		1944...	10,517
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	41
		1944...	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	41
		1944...	9
		1949...	4
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	41
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	30
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	107
		1944...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	107
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1949...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944...	27,954
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949...	262	.....1944...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	131	.....1944...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	259	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....1944...	10	.....acres 1949...	12
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	35	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	10	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	35	.....quarts 1949...	518
.....1944...	10	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	271	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	96
.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	101	.....1945...	85
.....acres 1949...	71	.....1945...	425
.....tons 1949...	30	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	398
.....1944...	35	.....1945...	239
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	186
.....1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	231
.....acres 1949...	30	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16
.....1944...	35	.....1944...	247
.....tons 1949...	30	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	3,173
.....1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	893
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,280
.....1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,171
.....tons 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	32
.....1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	92
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	280
.....acres 1949...	55	.....1945...	204
.....1944...	72	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	121
.....tons 1949...	60	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	159
.....1944...	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	237
Field crops (other):		.....1944...	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	81
.....1944...	(*)	.....1945...	63
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	342
.....1944...	(*)	.....1945...	765
bushels 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	112
.....1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	230
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,268
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	810
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	130
.....1944...	(*)	.....1945...	57
bushels 1949...	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	625
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	1,604
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	620	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	207
.....1944...	699	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	418
.....acres 1949...	81,825	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	377
.....1944...	48,958	.....1944...	7
.....bales 1949...	45,632	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....1944...	16,302	trees of all ages..number 1950...	63
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	36
.....gallons 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	67
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	76
.....acres 1949...	127	.....1945...	48
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	416	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,195
.....1944...	756	.....1945...	917
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	220
.....1944...	12	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	975
.....acres 1949...	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,334
.....1944...	44	.....1944...	2,341
.....sold..dollars 1949...	1,159	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....1944...	2,494	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	203
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	160
.....1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43
.....acres 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	637
.....1944...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	62
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	47
.....acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	222
.....1944...	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Gantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....1945...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

DIMMIT COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-064) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	355	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	416	1945.....	26
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	859,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	81.1	1945.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	364,418	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	287,740	1945.....	31
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	184,029	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	54,280	1945.....	32
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	781,927	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	639,759	1945.....	19
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,354.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	1,537.8	1945.....	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	55,099	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	37
1945.....	23,975	1945.....	22
average per acre, dollars 1950*	38.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	37
1945.....	15.59	1945.....	18
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	15
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	227	1945.....	14
1944.....	232	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	18,552	1945.....	15
1944.....	14,919	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	31
1944.....	35	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	31
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945.....	32
1944.....	37	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945.....	87
1944.....	30	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	77
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35		
1944.....	51		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42		
1944.....	41		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31		
1944.....	25		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944.....	18		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	154		
1944.....	111		
acres 1949.....	19,509		
1944.....	14,195		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	50		
1944.....	2,859		
acres 1949.....	9,775		
1944.....	17		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,191		
1944.....	10		
acres 1949.....	6		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,649		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	126		
1944.....	22		
acres 1949.....	274,899		
1944.....	922		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14		
1944.....	14		
acres 1949.....	1,664		
1944.....	1,187		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	124		
1944.....	206		
acres 1949.....	459,257		
1944.....	596,022		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	246		
1944.....	348		
acres 1949.....	5,207		
1944.....	2,739		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	179		
1944.....	209		
acres 1949.....	21,888		
1944.....	15,345		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	19		
1944.....	1,646		
acres 1949.....			
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	223	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	287	White operators.....number 1950...	535
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	108	1945.....	418
1945.....	127	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	97	1945.....	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	155	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	124	Full owners.....number 1950...	157
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	108	1945.....	174
1944.....	109	Part owners.....number 1950...	106
		1945.....	90
		Managers.....number 1950...	10
		1945.....	13
		All tenants.....number 1950...	82
		1945.....	189
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.5
		1945.....	35.4
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
		1945.....	111
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
		1945.....	
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
		1945.....	10
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
		Croppers.....number 1950...	10
		1945.....	13
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
		1945.....	5
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	127
		1945.....	89
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	307
		1945.....	140
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	297
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	28.47
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	159
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	9
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	213	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	135
.....farms reporting 1945.....	173	.....number 1945.....	6
.....number 1950.....	226	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	427	.....number 1945.....	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	201	.....number 1950.....	76
.....farms reporting 1945.....	210	.....number 1945.....	
.....number 1950.....	423	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	390	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	251		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	339		
.....number 1950.....	15		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	84		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	255		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	317		
.....number 1950.....	303		
.....1945.....	376		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	17		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	41		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	124		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	96		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	259
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	30
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	32
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	39
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	83	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	55
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	47
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	18
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	124	Other farms.....number 1950...	50
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	25
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	181		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	40		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	169		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,376,423
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	346	.....dollars 1944.....	2,612,329
.....persons 1950.....	1,607	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,217,423
.....farms reporting 1950...	286	.....dollars 1944.....	1,352,532
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	254,413
Operators.....persons 1950.....	65	.....dollars 1944.....	23,013
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	630,811
.....persons 1950.....	95	.....dollars 1944.....	1,634,317
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	82,354
.....persons 1950.....	1,241	.....dollars 1944.....	92,701
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	30,106
		.....dollars 1944.....	141,731
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,152,220
		.....dollars 1944.....	912,546
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,510
		.....dollars 1944.....	37,321
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	24,308
		.....dollars 1944.....	12,716
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,116,102
		.....dollars 1944.....	884,491
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	40
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	186
		.....farms reporting 1950...	173
		.....farms reporting 1945...	174
		.....number 1950...	1,229
		.....number 1945...	391
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		.....farms reporting 1945...	142
		.....number 1950...	65
		.....number 1945...	323
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	261
		.....farms reporting 1945...	299
		.....number 1950...	43,265
		.....number 1945...	29,974
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	247
		.....farms reporting 1945...	265
		.....number 1950...	18,804
		.....number 1945...	15,953
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		.....farms reporting 1950...	469
		.....farms reporting 1950...	173
		.....number 1950...	5,123
		.....number 1950...	184
		.....farms reporting 1950...	11,777
		.....number 1950...	189
		.....farms reporting 1950...	7,582
		.....number 1950...	12
		.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		.....farms reporting 1944...	35,395
		.....gallons 1949...	75,609
		.....gallons 1944...	17,392
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....farms reporting 1944...	10
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,306
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	5,029
		.....dollars 1949...	784
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		.....dollars 1949...	534
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		.....farms reporting 1945...	91
		.....number 1950...	1,851
		.....number 1945...	833
		.....farms reporting 1950...	63
		.....number 1950...	695
		.....number 1950...	34
		.....farms reporting 1950...	956
		.....number 1950...	33
		.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....farms reporting 1945...	213
		.....number 1950...	82
		.....number 1945...	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
1945.....	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	110
number 1950...	913	1944.....	84
1945.....	256	acres 1949...	3,297
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,751
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950...	488	1944.....	5
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949...	920
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	8	1944.....	74
number 1950...	442	bushels 1949...	14,901
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	187	1944.....	800
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	55	acres 1949...	22
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons..green weight 1949...	76
number 1950...	387	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	90
number 1950...	26	acres 1949...	2,855
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons cut 1949...	3,547
number 1950...	345	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	7	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	372	acres 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,766	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	1,401	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	40
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	170	1944.....	
1945.....	208	bushels 1949...	780
number 1950...	8,772	1944.....	
1945.....	9,716	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	
number 1949...	3,878	acres 1949...	55
dollars 1949...	4,088	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	79	bushels 1949...	400
dozens 1949...	48,136	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	19,502	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	2
number 1950...	75	acres 1949...	32
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	512
1944.....	5	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	272	1944.....	
1944.....	75	acres 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	3,108,885	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	234	acres 1949...	140
1944.....	185	1944.....	
number 1949...	25,699	bushels 1949...	1,610
1944.....	12,991	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	151	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	15,719	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	2,122,240	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	201	1944.....	
number 1949...	9,980	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	922,812	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	34	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1949...	1,594	acres grown alone 1949...	1,425
1944.....	2,877	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	14
dollars 1949...	58,527	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	4	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	300	1944.....	5
1944.....	38	acres grown alone 1949...	(*)
dollars 1949...	3,414	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	bushels 1949...	2
number 1949...	162	1944.....	90
dollars 1949...	1,892	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	200
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	97	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	59	bu. in shells 1949...	635
number 1949...	101	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	80
1944.....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	7	tons 1949...	45
1944.....	4	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	2	acres grown alone 1949...	200
number 1949...	94	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
1944.....	17	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	63	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	25	acres grown alone 1949...	955
number 1949...	114	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
1944.....	66	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	63
number 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	545
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	178	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Corn:		1944.....	2
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres grown alone 1949...	66
1944.....	89	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	545
acres 1949...	896	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1,457	farms reporting 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	79	acres grown alone 1949...	40,000
1944.....	56	pounds 1949...	28,196
acres 1949...	808	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1,260	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
bushels 1949...	18,811	acres grown alone 1949...	68
1944.....	18,922	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	37

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in skull fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	50
acres 1949.....	1,895	1944.....	41
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	508
1944.....	60	1944.....	238
acres 1949.....	60	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	115	acres 1949.....	172
tons 1949.....	115	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	858
1944.....	87		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	87	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	87	acres 1949.....	(*) 490
1944.....	87	quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	87		
1944.....	87	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	137
1944.....	87	1945.....	84
acres 1949.....	87	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,119
1944.....	87	1945.....	921
tons 1949.....	87	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	87	1945.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	203	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
tons 1949.....	216	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	30	1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....	10	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	489
1944.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	271
tons 1949.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	188
1944.....	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	216
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	76
1944.....	852		
acres 1949.....	57	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	1,136	1945.....	1
tons 1949.....	61	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
1944.....	61	1945.....	2
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1944.....	1
1944.....	56	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
bushels 1949.....	56	1945.....	1
1944.....	56	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	1
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	975	1944.....	14
1944.....	532	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945.....	87
1944.....	40	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	130
acres 1949.....	2,576	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	64
1944.....	1,393	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	25
bales 1949.....	1,393	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	21
1944.....	1,393	1944.....	58
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	69
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	24
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	44
gallons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	568
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	12
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	9
acres 1949.....		1945.....	217
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	101	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	15,697
1944.....	85	1945.....	14
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	124	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	205
1944.....	182	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	105
acres 1949.....	8,817	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	1,550
1944.....	9,887	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	880,811	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	66
1944.....	1,434,817	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26
1944.....	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
acres 1949.....	22	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	87
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	31
1944.....	236	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
acres 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	37	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,754
1944.....	37	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,562
acres 1949.....	43	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,172
1944.....	45	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	122
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	125
1944.....	75	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	67,744
acres 1949.....	3,171	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21,352
1944.....	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	46,388
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	361	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,858
1944.....	13	1945.....	68
acres 1949.....	154	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	82
1944.....	48	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5,974
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	818	1945.....	7,095
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,805
acres 1949.....	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,869
1944.....	12	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	182
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	617
1944.....	2,101		
acres 1949.....	2,101		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

DONLEY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-065) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	685	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	757	1945.....	40
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	581,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	96.4	1945.....	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	332,217	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	20
1945.....	184,580	1945.....	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	72,668	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	28,545	1945.....	20
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	560,920	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	473,695	1945.....	15
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	818.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	625.8	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	29
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	27,773	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	14,301	1945.....	29
average per acre, dollars 1950*	33.69	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	22.85	1945.....	56
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	97
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	636	1945.....	121
1944.....	705	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949.....	113,951	1945.....	66
1944.....	124,150	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	43
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	44
1944.....	39	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	179
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	195
1944.....	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	82
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	98
1944.....	9		67
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33		53
1944.....	31		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109		
1944.....	110		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	231		
1944.....	282		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	203		
1944.....	225		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	361		
1944.....	235		
acres 1949.....	32,851		
1944.....	11,855		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	173		
1944.....	12,556		
acres 1949.....	3,549		
1944.....	72		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	5,233		
1944.....	55		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	119		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	7,323		
1944.....	23		
acres 1949.....	3		
1944.....	1,103		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	24		
1944.....	4		
acres 1949.....	17		
1944.....	16		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	203		
1944.....	425		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	577		
1944.....	381,379		
acres 1949.....	327,712		
1944.....	638		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	726		
1944.....	19,064		
acres 1949.....	6,202		
1944.....	4		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	107		
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	571	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	687	White operators.....number 1950...	681
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	87	1945.....	757
1945.....	69	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	107	1945.....	
1949.....	239	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	131	Full owners.....number 1950...	316
1949.....	113	1945.....	302
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	62	Part owners.....number 1950...	144
		1945.....	101
		Managers.....number 1950...	8
		1945.....	4
		All tenants.....number 1950...	217
		1945.....	350
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.7
		1945.....	46.2
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
		1945.....	36
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
		1945.....	3
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	154
		1945.....	286
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	147
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
		Croppers.....number 1950...	11
		1945.....	19
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
		1945.....	6
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	251
		1945.....	247
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	541
		1945.....	335
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	534
		1945.....	5.81
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	85
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	37
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	204
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	230
		1945.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		1945.....	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	362	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	139
.....1945...	228	.....number 1950...	27
.....number 1950...	435	.....number 1950...	11
.....1945...	240	.....number 1950...	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	520	.....number 1950...	59
.....1945...	536		
.....number 1950...	724		
.....1945...	619		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	520		
.....number 1950...	721		
.....number 1950...	1		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1		
.....number 1950...	1		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2		
.....number 1950...	2		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	433		
.....1945...	571		
.....number 1950...	518		
.....1945...	617		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	81		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	33		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	233		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	322		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	626
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	82	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	50
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	245	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	144
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	205
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	120	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	148
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	53
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	26
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	148	Other farms.....number 1950...	59
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	33
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	355	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	26
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	98	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	73	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,697,723
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....1944...	3,976,451
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	511	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,954,582
		.....1944...	1,670,657
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,934,536
		.....1944...	1,636,950
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	11,652
		.....1944...	30,628
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,244
		.....1944...	3,079
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	150
		.....1944...	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,743,141
		.....1944...	2,304,094
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	258,897
		.....1944...	226,877
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	67,160
		.....1944...	97,875
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,417,084
		.....1944...	1,979,342
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	1,700
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	268
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	261
		.....1945...	430
		.....number 1950...	998
		.....1945...	1,595
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		.....1945...	95
		.....number 1950...	124
		.....1945...	258
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	611
		.....1945...	701
		.....number 1950...	38,790
		.....1945...	37,678
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	593
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	684
		.....number 1950...	13,631
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	17,431
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	538
		.....number 1950...	2,616
		.....number 1950...	362
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	10,247
		.....number 1950...	334
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	9,778
		.....number 1950...	429
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,074
		.....number 1950...	44
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	109
		.....1944...	415,870
		.....gallons 1944...	384,723
		.....dollars 1949...	215,191
		.....dollars 1949...	169
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	395
		.....1944...	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	75,778
		.....1944...	250,273
		.....dollars 1949...	42,517
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		.....dollars 1949...	1,189
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	378
		.....1945...	473
		.....number 1950...	3,438
		.....1945...	4,968
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	321
		.....number 1950...	1,859
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	185
		.....number 1950...	1,579
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	182
		.....1945...	302
		.....number 1950...	430
		.....1945...	824

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945...	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	489
number 1950...	244	1944...	650
1945...	82	acres 1949...	31,866
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	66,499
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	380
number 1950...	145	1944...	535
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	20,459
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1944...	39,878
number 1950...	135	bushels 1949...	296,382
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1944...	635,690
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	22	acres 1949...	100
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons..green weight 1949...	280
number 1950...	113	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	376
number 1950...	10	acres 1949...	11,307
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons out 1949...	13,109
number 1950...	99	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	1	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number shorn 1949...	265	acres 1949...	664
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,708	bushels 1949...	7,325
1944...	140	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	283
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	76
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	37,924
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	583	1944...	15,281
1945...	674	bushels 1949...	478,923
number 1950...	42,290	1944...	209,855
1945...	55,258	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	162	1944...	4
number 1949...	8,441	acres 1949...	527
dollars 1949...	7,742	1944...	190
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	385	bushels 1949...	9,198
dozens 1949...	159,338	1944...	3,550
dollars 1949...	56,328	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	39	1944...	6
number 1950...	222	acres 1949...	45
1949...	44	1944...	95
1944...	20	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1949...	871	1944...	19
1944...	274	acres 1949...	573
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	716
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	6,982
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	536	1944...	8,455
dollars 1949...	4,414,987	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	480	1944...	.....
1944...	477	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	33,403	1944...	.....
1944...	31,155	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	256	1944...	.....
number 1949...	20,679	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	3,159,813	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	392	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	12,724	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,118,029	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	294	Annual legumes:	
1944...	358	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	4,293	acres grown alone 1949...	138
dollars 1949...	6,828	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	28
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
1944...	.....	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
number 1949...	170	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	1,991	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1944...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	32	bushels 1949...	215
number 1949...	60	1944...	270
dollars 1949...	5,538	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	3
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	435	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	205	bu. in shells 1949...	58
number 1949...	279	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	9	acres grown alone 1949...	10
number 1949...	46	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1949...	15	tons 1949...	2
1944...	79	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	198	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	186	acres grown alone 1949...	98
1944...	264	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	252	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	394	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	571	acres grown alone 1949...	11
1944...	848	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	1,427	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	30
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	940	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn:		1944...	1
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	212	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	264	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	30
acres 1949...	1,754	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	3,901	pounds 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	189	1944...	6,000
1944...	262	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	1,504	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	3,875	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	18,797	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	71,209	tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949...	1,666	.....1944...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	47	.....acres 1949...	4
.....1944...	19	.....1944...	10
.....acres 1949...	874	.....farms reporting 1949...	25
.....1944...	349	.....acres 1949...	149
.....tons 1949...	1,633	.....acres 1949...	8
.....1944...	366	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1949...	4
.....1944...		.....quarts 1949...	2,200
.....tons 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	308
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	41
.....1944...		.....acres 1950...	233
.....acres 1949...	20	.....1945...	111
.....1944...		.....1945...	108
.....tons 1949...	10	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	138
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,256
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,561
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	491
.....acres 1949...	57	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	765
.....1944...	75	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	717
.....tons 1949...	90	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	154
.....1944...	60	.....1944...	270
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....farms reporting 1950...	295
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	9,206
.....acres 1949...	166	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,853
.....1944...	125	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,353
.....tons 1949...	152	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,022
.....1944...	150	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	719
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1944...	
.....1944...	134	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	95
.....acres 1949...	562	.....1945...	125
.....1944...	5,470	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	367
.....tons 1949...	396	.....1945...	512
.....1944...	4,619	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	145
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	222
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	497
.....1944...	3	.....1944...	54
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	(*)	.....farms reporting 1950...	176
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	228
.....bushels 1949...	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,533
.....1944...	260	.....1945...	4,061
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	509
.....1944...	9	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,024
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,516
.....1944...	24	.....1944...	6,860
.....bushels 1949...	86	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	87
.....1944...	1,534	.....1945...	110
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	478	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	488
.....1944...	549	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	205
.....acres 1949...	39,153	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	283
.....1944...	29,487	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	191
.....bales 1949...	22,002	.....1944...	368
.....1944...	13,545	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....gallons 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	64
.....acres 1949...	69	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	116
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	445	.....1945...	2,172
.....1944...	643	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,043
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....1945...	230
.....1944...	94	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,942
.....acres 1949...	221	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	10,264
.....1944...	891	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,808
.....sold..dollars 1949...	11,652	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1944...	30,628	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	39
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	370
.....1944...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	125
.....acres 1949...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	55	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	
.....acres 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	4	.....1945...	
.....1944...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1945...	
.....1944...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
.....1944...		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 GPO 23-22210

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

or release December 22, 1951

DUVAL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-066) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	711	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	844	.....1945.....	2
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,160,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	74.2	.....1945.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	351,742	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945.....	299,301	.....1945.....	28
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	257,012	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	46,934	.....1945.....	48
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	861,121	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	818,889	.....1945.....	64
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,211.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1945.....	970.2	.....1945.....	74
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,416	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	81
.....1945.....	10,612	.....1945.....	105
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	15.93	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	80
.....1945.....	10.94	.....1945.....	99
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,416	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	10,612	.....1945.....	62
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	15.93	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	10.94	.....1945.....	36
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	114
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	594	.....1945.....	143
.....1944.....	780	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	78
.....acres 1949.....	50,675	.....1945.....	95
.....1944.....	50,908	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	98
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	.....1945.....	95
.....1944.....	19		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	76	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	White operators.....number 1950...	711
.....1944.....	117	.....1945.....	844
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	201	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	180	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	236	Full owners.....number 1950...	259
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	131	.....1945.....	246
.....1944.....	104	Part owners.....number 1950...	200
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....1945.....	180
.....1944.....	27	Managers.....number 1950...	14
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	201	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	491	All tenants.....number 1950...	288
.....acres 1949.....	15,273	.....1945.....	404
.....1944.....	36,536	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	33.5
.....acres 1949.....	8,924	.....1945.....	47.9
.....1944.....	5,705	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	57
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945.....	209
.....acres 1949.....	2,812	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944.....	19	.....1945.....	9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Share tenants.....number 1950...	150
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	61
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944.....	154	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	68
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6,112	Croppers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	546	.....1945.....	23
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
.....1944.....	457,688	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	577	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944.....	55		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	8,863	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....acres 1949.....	40	.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	39	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	240
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	759	.....1945.....	40
.....1944.....	804,767	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	233
.....acres 1949.....	715,063	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.33
.....1944.....	556	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	828	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	36
.....1944.....	14,931	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....acres 1949.....	10,060	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	136
.....1944.....	2	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....1944.....	1	Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		.....number 1950...	46
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	476	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	736	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	178	.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	107	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	111	.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	198	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	77
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	144	.....number 1950...	123
.....1944.....	125		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	105		
.....1944.....	105		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres 1949.....	8,824	1944.....	110
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949.....	207
1944.....	8	1944.....	258
acres 1949.....	22	farms reporting 1949...	125
1944.....	22	acres 1949.....	5,414
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....	102	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	86	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	87	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	86	quarts 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	14	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	246	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	81
1944.....	86	1945.....	10
tons 1949.....	240	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	34
1944.....	240	1945.....	27
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	18	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	588	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	588	1945.....	
tons 1949.....	511	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	511	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	4	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	47	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	33
1944.....	47	1945.....	80
tons 1949.....	47	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	257
1944.....	47	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	93
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	56	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	169
1944.....	56	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	75
acres 1949.....	2,311	1944.....	
1944.....	1,670	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Field crops (other):		1945.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	13
1944.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
bushels 1949.....	106	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3
1944.....	20	1944.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	2	1945.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	6	1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	50	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	469	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	469	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	22,310	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	16,168	1945.....	5
bales 1949.....	7,865	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
1944.....	3,238	1945.....	4
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
gallons 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	6
acres 1949.....	132	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	21
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	149	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....	159	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	138	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	80
1944.....	196	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	8
acres 1949.....	5,718	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	1,582	1945.....	
sold..dollars 1949.....	177,245	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	68
1944.....	56,512	1945.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
1944.....	56	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	55
acres 1949.....	56	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	189
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	1
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	6	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	6	1945.....	20
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
acres 1949.....	29	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	200
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	18
1944.....	29	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	448
acres 1949.....	29	1945.....	373
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	75
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	67
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1,197
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	687
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	560
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	19
1944.....		1945.....	42
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	314
		1945.....	170
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	288
		1945.....	76
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

EASTLAND COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-087) Series AC30-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,929	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	141
1945.....	2,345	1945.....	257
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	611,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	40
1945.....	81.8	1945.....	74
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	521,551	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	101
1945.....	195,715	1945.....	183
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,850	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	120
1945.....	32,468	1945.....	165
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	500,128	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	104
1945.....	507,522	1945.....	141
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	259.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	97
1945.....	216.4	1945.....	113
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,858	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	194
1945.....	4,532	1945.....	309
average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.46	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	208
1945.....	20.94	1945.....	245
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	295
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,480	1945.....	582
1944.....	1,987	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949, ..	101,357	1945.....	146
1944.....	113,484	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	128
1945.....	183	1945.....	116
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	384	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	352
1944.....	102	1945.....	291
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	186	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	109
1944.....	129	1945.....	106
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	82
1944.....	259	1945.....	58
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	545		
1944.....	489	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	565	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	291	White operators.....number 1950...	1,928
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278	1945.....	2,542
1944.....	47	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1945.....	5
1944.....	87	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	394	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,051
1944.....	36,108	1945.....	1,278
acres 1949, ..	15,055	Part owners.....number 1950...	457
1944.....	523	1945.....	550
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18,054	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	8,476	1945.....	9
acres 1949, ..	110	All tenants.....number 1950...	454
1944.....	3,888	1945.....	710
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.5
1944.....	23	1945.....	50.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	141
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	458	1945.....	335
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14,166	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	60
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,312	1945.....	69
acres 1949, ..	1,441	Share tenants.....number 1950...	148
1944.....	255,149	1945.....	248
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	244,879	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	140
1944.....	559	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949, ..	27	Croppers.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	35,372	1945.....	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	76
1944.....	300	1945.....	52
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	642	Other tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	49,147	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	62
1945.....	119,795		
acres 1949, ..		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	357
Other land (house lots; roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,486	1945.....	250
1944.....	2,145	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,328
acres 1949, ..	9,859	1945.....	885
1944.....	6,748	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,316
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.60
1944.....	87	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	352
acres 1949, ..		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	156
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	117
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	547
1944.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	185
acres 1949, ..		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	248
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,669	number 1950...	264
1945.....	2,086	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	184	number 1950...	10
1945.....	258	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	45
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	671	number 1950...	43
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	837	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	554	number 1950...	8
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	522	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	425	number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks..... farms reporting 1950...	648	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	519
..... farms reporting 1945.....	284	..... number 1945.....	155
..... number 1950.....	673	General farms..... number 1950.....	39
..... farms reporting 1945.....	305	..... number 1945.....	55
Tractors..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,055	..... number 1950.....	59
..... farms reporting 1945.....	951	..... number 1945.....	59
..... number 1950.....	1,241	..... number 1950.....	878
..... farms reporting 1945.....	988	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950.....	426
Wheel tractors other than garden..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,025		
..... farms reporting 1945.....	1,185	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
..... number 1950.....	35	Commercial farms..... number 1950.....	1,251
Garden tractors..... farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950.....	1
..... farms reporting 1945.....	21	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950.....	71
..... number 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950.....	249
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,262	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950.....	359
..... farms reporting 1945.....	1,689	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950.....	359
..... number 1950.....	1,405	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..... number 1950.....	212
..... farms reporting 1945.....	1,218	Other farms..... number 1950.....	678
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>2</sup> ..... number 1950.....	252
No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting 1950.....	543	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950.....	426
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting 1950.....	133	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> ..... number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950.....	178		
Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950.....	352	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting 1950.....	725	All farm products sold..... dollars 1949.....	5,335,527
		..... dollars 1944.....	5,293,278
		..... dollars 1949.....	5,185,040
		..... dollars 1944.....	2,596,780
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold..... dollars 1949.....	2,984,668
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		..... dollars 1944.....	2,811,451
Under 1 mile..... farms reporting 1950.....	70	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949.....	24,915
1 to 4 miles..... farms reporting 1950.....	712	..... dollars 1944.....	28,532
5 to 9 miles..... farms reporting 1950.....	625	Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949.....	125,976
10 miles and over..... farms reporting 1950.....	311	..... dollars 1944.....	57,157
Average distance reported..... miles 1950.....	8	Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949.....	24,490
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		..... dollars 1944.....	1,610
0.0 to 0.2 miles..... farms reporting 1950.....	508	Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949.....	2,042,270
0.3 to 0.9 miles..... farms reporting 1950.....	160	..... dollars 1944.....	1,494,258
1.0 to 4.9 miles..... farms reporting 1950.....	626	Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949.....	185,748
5.0 miles and over..... farms reporting 1950.....	242	..... dollars 1944.....	220,090
Average distance reported..... miles 1950.....	2.3	Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949.....	255,681
Kind of road on which farm is located:		..... dollars 1944.....	295,650
Hard surface..... farms reporting 1950.....	424	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949.....	1,592,653
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting 1950.....	371	..... dollars 1944.....	977,318
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting 1950.....	903	Forest products sold..... dollars 1949.....	1,217
		..... dollars 1944.....	2,240
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,446	Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950.....	725
..... persons 1950.....	2,855	Horses and colts, including ponies..... farms reporting 1950.....	682
Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,428	..... farms reporting 1945.....	988
Operators..... persons 1950.....	1,891	..... number 1950.....	1,355
Unpaid members of operator's family..... farms reporting 1950.....	472	..... number 1945.....	89
Hired workers..... farms reporting 1950.....	635	Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting 1950.....	281
..... persons 1950.....	174	..... farms reporting 1945.....	154
	351	..... number 1950.....	490
		..... number 1945.....	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting 1949.....	1,543	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor..... farms reporting 1949.....	1,107	Cattle and calves..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,634
Machine hire..... farms reporting 1949.....	916	..... farms reporting 1945.....	2,032
Hired labor..... dollars 1949.....	251,815	..... number 1950.....	26,810
..... farms reporting 1949.....	837	..... number 1945.....	31,258
Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars 1949.....	329,144	Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,855
..... dollars 1949.....	1,373	..... farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,002
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting 1949.....	539,692	..... number 1950.....	14,637
..... dollars 1949.....	1,057	..... number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,870
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting 1949.....	1,090	Milk cows..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,426
..... dollars 1949.....	284,181	..... number 1950.....	4,214
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting 1949.....	1,098	Heifers born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950.....	852
..... dollars 1949.....	305,533	..... number 1950.....	4,111
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting 1949.....	843	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950.....	789
..... farms reporting 1945.....	118,990	..... number 1950.....	5,591
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting 1949.....	546	Calves born since Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950.....	1,208
..... farms reporting 1945.....	64,588	..... number 1950.....	6,271
		..... number 1949.....	135
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold..... farms reporting 1949.....	149
No sales..... number 1950.....	105	..... farms reporting 1944.....	354,524
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950.....	323	..... farms reporting 1944.....	570,323
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950.....	106	..... farms reporting 1949.....	175,326
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950.....	106	..... gallons 1949.....	148
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950.....	116	..... dollars 1949.....	498
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950.....	175	Cream sold..... farms reporting 1949.....	22,224
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950.....	187	..... farms reporting 1944.....	115,701
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950.....	239	..... pounds of butterfat 1949.....	12,092
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950.....	208	..... dollars 1949.....	95
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950.....	251	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting 1949.....	8,328
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950.....	149	..... dollars 1949.....	
	72		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950.....	686	Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting 1950.....	985
Cash-grain..... number 1950.....	50	..... farms reporting 1945.....	1,154
Cotton..... number 1950.....	44	..... number 1950.....	10,600
Other field-crop..... number 1950.....	592	..... number 1945.....	10,145
Vegetable farms..... number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over..... farms reporting 1950.....	806
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950.....	35	..... farms reporting 1950.....	5,416
Dairy farms..... number 1950.....	44	Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting 1950.....	564
Poultry farms..... number 1950.....	49	..... number 1950.....	5,184
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting 1950.....	511
		..... farms reporting 1945.....	645
		..... number 1950.....	1,545
		..... number 1945.....	1,281

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Sorghums:	
1945.....	81	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	907
number 1950....	8,214	1944.....	1,214
1945.....	8,399	acres 1949...	21,353
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	25,489
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	658
number 1950....	5,780	1944.....	480
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	54	acres 1949...	13,994
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	69	1944.....	9,110
number 1950....	5,285	bushels 1949...	190,042
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	6,421	1944.....	110,820
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950....	880	acres 1949...	40
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	49	tons green weight 1949...	100
number 1950....	4,405	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	39	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	429
number 1950....	495	acres 1949...	7,299
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	47	tons out 1949...	7,459
number 1950....	2,454	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	61	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	104
number shorn 1949....	6,095	acres 1949...	5,915
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	40,640	bushels 1949...	42,503
1944.....	47,514	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	225
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	179
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	7,719
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	1,582	bushels 1949...	6,189
1945.....	1,994	1944.....	78,360
number 1950....	98,036	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	88,479
1945.....	154,596	1944.....	198
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	438	acres 1949...	116
number 1949....	47,826	1944.....	5,548
dollars 1949....	36,882	bushels 1949...	3,304
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	910	1944.....	108,413
dozens 1949....	417,953	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	68,811
dollars 1949....	152,261	1944.....	32
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	86	acres 1949...	48
number 1950....	1,071	1944.....	758
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	127	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	601
1944.....	185	1944.....	97
number 1949....	12,080	acres 1949...	40
1944.....	8,830	1944.....	1,807
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	612
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	29,365
alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,443	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7,459
dollars 1949....	1,519,868	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,286	acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,374	1944.....	
number 1949....	11,453	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	14,752	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	522	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949....	3,689	1944.....	
dollars 1949....	472,875	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,145	1944.....	
number 1949....	7,784	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949....	677,164	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	742	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	753	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	114
number 1949....	11,617	acres grown alone 1949...	583
dollars 1949....	12,009	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	885
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	328,553	acres grown with other crops 1949...	91
1944.....	47	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	170
number 1949....	36	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944.....	2,866	acres grown alone 1949...	32
dollars 1949....	5,027	acres grown with other crops 1949...	41
35,376	58	bushels 1949...	16
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	108	1944.....	409
number 1949....	7,898	1944.....	718
dollars 1949....		acres 1949...	31
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	44
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	912	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	306	bu. in shells 1949...	723
number 1949....	362	1944.....	4
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	11	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	23	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949....	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	58	tons 1949...	14
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	296	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	182	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1949....	350	acres grown alone 1949...	356
1944.....	368	acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	827	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	1,244	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1949....	1,383	acres grown alone 1949...	120
1944.....	3,067	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	5	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	805
number 1949....	4	acres grown alone 1949...	37,848
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	50,600
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	30	acres grown with other crops 1949...	164
dollars 1949....	3,787	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	790
Corn:		1944.....	1,005
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	641	acres grown alone 1949...	37,282
1944.....	967	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	50,000
acres 1949....	6,226	acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
1944.....	10,544	pounds 1949...	25,027,241
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	831	1944.....	28,405,614
1944.....	834	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949....	5,678	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	497
1944.....	10,076	acres grown alone 1949...	19,361
bushels 1949....	85,805	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	96,039	tons 1949...	6,646

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	288	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5,168	.....farms reporting 1944...	57
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1949...	8
.....farms reporting 1944...	20	.....farms reporting 1944...	66
.....acres 1944...	7	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	47
.....acres 1949...	498	.....acres 1949...	301
.....farms reporting 1944...	94	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	38
.....acres 1944...	610		
.....farms reporting 1949...	79	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	4	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	24
.....acres 1949...	55	.....acres 1949...	7
.....farms reporting 1944...	32	.....quarts 1949...	6,716
.....acres 1944...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	13	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,025
.....acres 1944...	18	.....farms reporting 1945...	889
.....acres 1949...	11	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	5,305
.....acres 1944...	35	.....acres 1945...	2,934
.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	448
.....farms reporting 1944...	9	.....farms reporting 1945...	575
.....acres 1949...	807	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,063
.....acres 1944...	106	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	8,169
.....acres 1949...	690	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,821
.....acres 1944...	81	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,442
.....acres 1949...	13	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,609
.....acres 1944...	17	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,250
.....acres 1949...	311	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	875
.....acres 1944...	446	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	999
.....acres 1949...	209	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	64,590
.....acres 1944...	531	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,238
.....acres 1949...	208	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	52,142
.....acres 1944...	318	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	55,400
.....acres 1949...	3,512	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	8,606
.....acres 1944...	4,576	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	522
.....acres 1949...	2,612	.....farms reporting 1945...	655
.....acres 1944...	5,016	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,376
Field crops (other):		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	4,952
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	151	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	572
.....farms reporting 1944...	449	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,804
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,366
.....acres 1944...	172	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	260
.....bushels 1949...	1,222	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	91
.....bushels 1944...	12,975	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	115
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	82	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	204
.....farms reporting 1944...	261	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	336
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	51	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	100
.....acres 1944...	234	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	104
.....bushels 1949...	2,261	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	442
.....bushels 1944...	16,985	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	72
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	141	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	410
.....farms reporting 1944...	224	.....farms reporting 1950...	658
.....acres 1949...	3,387	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,973
.....acres 1944...	4,244	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,768
.....acres 1949...	1,579	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	398
.....acres 1944...	1,305	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,575
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,516
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,062
.....acres 1949...	101	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	124
.....acres 1944...	422	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	450
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	102
.....farms reporting 1944...	422	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	569
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,250	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,250
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,919	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	534
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	583
.....farms reporting 1944...	231	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	585
.....acres 1949...	421	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	1,211
.....acres 1944...	671	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	414
.....sold..dollars 1949...	24,916	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	5,559
.....sold..dollars 1944...	26,552	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	22,225
.....acres 1949...	15	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	50,798
.....acres 1944...	55	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	353
.....acres 1949...	8	.....farms reporting 1945...	14,232
.....acres 1944...	28	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,055
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,177
.....farms reporting 1944...	8	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	143,227
.....acres 1949...	16	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	295
.....acres 1944...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20,350
.....acres 1949...	12	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,772
.....acres 1944...	41	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,578
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	114,736
.....farms reporting 1944...	22	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23
.....acres 1944...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1944...	1	.....farms reporting 1945...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1944...	14	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	12	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....acres 1949...	51	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....acres 1944...	6	.....farms reporting 1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
.....acres 1944...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....acres 1944...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

ECTOR COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-068) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	61	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	39	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	580,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.5	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	411,039	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	9
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,678	.....1945.....	.....
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	134,220	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,399	.....1945.....	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	554,538	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	473,222	.....1945.....	.....
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	9,090.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	12,133.9	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	102,741	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	89,045	.....1945.....	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	14.21	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	7.34	.....1945.....	1
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	10	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	1,083	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	1,410	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	1
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	.....	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	30
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	29
.....1944.....	.....		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	5	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	White operators.....number 1950...	61
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	39
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	Full owners.....number 1950...	35
.....acres 1949.....	3,446	.....1945.....	11
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,448	Part owners.....number 1950...	11
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	15
.....acres 1949.....	540	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1	All tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949.....	100	.....1945.....	10
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	25.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	440	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	42	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	39	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	522,544	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	444,912		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	55	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	37	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	26
.....acres 1949.....	26,925	.....1945.....	20
.....1944.....	26,444	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	22
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....acres 1949.....	395	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	15.12
.....1944.....	.....	.....1950.....	28
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	167	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	23	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	48	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	6	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	42	.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	8		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	32	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	40
.....1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	11
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	7
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	8
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	28	Other farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	67	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	39	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	20
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	637,963
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	347,653
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	57,843
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	.....1944.....	8,171
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,650
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	8,171
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	85
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	50
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	.....1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	14	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,058
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	580,120
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....1944.....	339,482
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,432
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	10,407
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,165
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,119
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	568,523
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	327,956
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
.....persons 1950.....	109	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	32
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	.....number 1945.....	34
Operators.....persons 1950.....	46	.....number 1950.....	446
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	.....1945.....	519
.....persons 1950.....	2	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	.....1945.....	9
.....persons 1950.....	58	.....number 1950.....	35
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	27
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	63	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	44	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	.....1945.....	38
.....dollars 1949.....	4,500	.....number 1950.....	12,309
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	44	.....1945.....	13,304
.....dollars 1949.....	63,330	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	48
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	56	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	38
.....dollars 1949.....	100,686	.....number 1950.....	5,661
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	47	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,010
.....dollars 1949.....	111,330	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	42
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	.....number 1950.....	114
.....dollars 1949.....	10,850	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	34
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	57	.....number 1950.....	2,589
.....dollars 1949.....	34,995	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	.....number 1950.....	1,070
.....dollars 1949.....	8,530	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	.....number 1950.....	2,989
.....dollars 1949.....	2,156	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	5
No sales.....number 1950.....	11	gallons 1949.....	9,095
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	24,695
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	dollars 1949.....	5,375
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	3	.....1944.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	1	.....1944.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	.....
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	57
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	10
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	37
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	56
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	3	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	19
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	18
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	2
		.....1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	2

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950.....	10,464	1944.....	9
1945.....	2,150	acres 1949.....	246
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,266
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	8,464	1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	acres 1949.....	30
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1944.....	293
number 1950.....	6,034	bushels 1949.....	150
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,100	1944.....	1,791
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....	3,650	1944.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	2,384	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	2,430	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	216
number 1950.....	2,000	acres 1949.....	95
1944.....	3	tons cut 1949.....	
number shorn 1949.....	6,300	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	57,000	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	850	mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	38	1944.....	
1945.....	29	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	2,746	1944.....	
1945.....	1,754	bushels 1949.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	
number 1949.....	2,219	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	2,149	1944.....	
1945.....	16	acres 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	
dozens 1949.....	6,994	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	3,606	1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	
1944.....	4	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	51	1944.....	
1944.....	27	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	535,578	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	38	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	32	1944.....	
number 1949.....	4,687	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	6,468	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	30	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,775	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	216,804	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,912	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	285,456	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
1944.....	6	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	34	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	6	acres grown alone 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	580	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	2,150	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	31,400	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	33	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	1,338	1944.....	
dollars 1949...		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	57	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	1	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	1	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	
number 1949...	15	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	56	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	56	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	8	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	
number 1949...	18	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
number 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	100	1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn:		pounds 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....	4	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	5	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	42	acres grown alone 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	5		
1944.....	17		
acres 1949...	50		
1944.....	157		
bushels 1949...			
1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..	1	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..	1
.....acres 1949..	5	..... 1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949..		.....acres 1949..	(*)
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949..		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..	1
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1949..	(*)
.....tms 1949..		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949..	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949..		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949..	
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1949..	
.....tms 1949..		.....quarts 1949..	
..... 1944.....		Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..	23
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
.....acres 1949..		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	7
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
.....tms 1949..		Apples.....farms reporting 1950..	11
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..		.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	51
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
.....acres 1949..		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	25
..... 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	26
.....tms 1949..		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	19
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..	20
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	2
.....acres 1949..		.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	188
..... 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	104
.....tms 1949..		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	84
..... 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	37
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..	1	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950..	12
.....acres 1949..	5	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	37
.....tms 1949..	7	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	17
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	20
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	6
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..	9
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
.....bushels 1949..		.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	20
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	12
..... 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	8
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	56
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....bushels 1949..	100	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..	14
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	93
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
.....acres 1949..	810	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	45
..... 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	48
.....bales 1949..	398	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	21
..... 1944.....	7	..... 1944.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949..		Figs.....farms reporting 1950..	8
.....acres 1949..		.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	26
.....gallons 1949..		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	15
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949..		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	11
.....acres 1949..		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..	16	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..	9
.....acres 1949..	2	.....vines of all ages..number 1950..	110
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
.....sold..dollars 1949..	85	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950..	78
..... 1944.....		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950..	32
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	2
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949..	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950..	13
..... 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	70
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949..	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	61
.....acres 1949..	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	9
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	10
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949..		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950..	3
..... 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	10
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	7
.....acres 1949..	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	3
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949..		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	40
.....acres 1949..		Valencia oranges:.....farms reporting 1950..	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	
.....acres 1949..	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949..		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	
.....acres 1949..		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949..	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950..	
.....acres 1949..	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	
..... 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949..	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	
.....acres 1949..		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
..... 1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950..	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..		..... 1945.....	
.....acres 1949..		.....trees of all ages..number 1950..	3
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
.....acres 1949..		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	3
..... 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950..	
.....acres 1949..		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

EDWARDS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-069) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	253	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	258	.....1945...	3
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,328,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	81.4	.....1945...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	646,808	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	339,092	.....1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	98,414	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	3,700	.....1945...	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,080,614	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	1,218,379	.....1945...	3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,271.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	4,722.4	.....1945...	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	104,244	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	68,472	.....1945...	4
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	24.94	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	14.50	.....1945...	3
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	14.50	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	14.50	.....1945...	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	104,244	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	68,472	.....1945...	2
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	24.94	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	14.50	.....1945...	6
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	105	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	154	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949...	3,618	.....1945...	201
.....1944...	2,558	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	211
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28		
.....1944...	86	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	26	White operators.....number 1950...	253
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945...	258
.....1944...	17	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	13	Farms by tenure of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Full owners.....number 1950...	127
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	145
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Part owners.....number 1950...	40
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	33
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Managers.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	16
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	33	All tenants.....number 1950...	72
.....1944...	96	.....1945...	64
.....acres 1949...	701	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.5
.....1944...	2,107	.....1945...	24.8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	55
.....1944...	56	.....1945...	62
.....acres 1949...	158	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	.....
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	.....
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Croppers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	54	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	244,255	.....1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	4,373	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	180	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	257	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	114
.....acres 1949...	822,478	.....1945...	157
.....1944...	1,212,032	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	231	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	257	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	151
.....acres 1949...	5,133	.....1945...	11.37
.....1944...	1,466	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	22
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	24
.....1944...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....acres 1949...	26	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	90
.....1944...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
			5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	212
1945.....	174	number 1950.....	
number 1950.....	245	General farms.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	193	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	49	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	
number 1950.....	66	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	52		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	62		
number 1950.....	65		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1		
number 1950.....	1		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....			
number 1950.....			
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
1945.....	187		
number 1950.....	201		
1945.....	232		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	40		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	19		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	132		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	223
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	23
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	58
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	59
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	166	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	30
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	21	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	29
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	24
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Other farms.....number 1950...	30
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	10
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	92	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	20
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Herd surface.....farms reporting 1950...	40		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	17		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,934,020
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	213	1944.....	2,523,419
persons 1950.....	622	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	43,209
Family workers, including operator....farms reporting 1950...	197	1944.....	6,387
Operators.....persons 1950.....	192	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	31,917
Unpaid members of operator's family..farms reporting 1950...	63	1944.....	1,840
persons 1950.....	98	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	64
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	122	1944.....	245
persons 1950.....	332	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,228
		1944.....	4,302
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
		1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,888,729
		1944.....	2,514,768
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,183
		1944.....	4,449
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,089
		1944.....	9,152
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,876,457
		1944.....	2,501,167
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,082
		1944.....	2,264
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	206
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	205
		number 1950.....	218
		1945.....	2,153
		number 1950.....	2,352
		1945.....	24
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		number 1950.....	47
		1945.....	137
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	230
		1945.....	246
		number 1950.....	23,591
		1945.....	19,442
		Cows, including heifers that have calved..farms reporting 1950...	226
		number 1950.....	238
		1945.....	11,496
		number 1950.....	13,048
		1945.....	199
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	580
		number 1950.....	166
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,722
		number 1950.....	183
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,405
		number 1950.....	198
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,968
		number 1950.....	7
		1949.....	9
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,398
		1944.....	4,030
		gallons 1949.....	2,854
		1944.....	1
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		1944.....	54
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,882
		1944.....	15
		dollars 1949...	9
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	314
		1944.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	83
		1945.....	128
		number 1950.....	1,420
		1945.....	1,536
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		number 1950.....	816
		1945.....	47
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	604
		number 1950.....	55
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		1945.....	283
		number 1950.....	283
		1945.....	228
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	254	No sales.....number 1950...	7
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	183	\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	13
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	80	\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	9
dollars 1949.....	55,691	\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	9
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	172	\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	23
dollars 1949.....	339,253	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	22
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	220	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	25
dollars 1949.....	241,827	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	17
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	173	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	47
dollars 1949.....	802,684	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	81
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	67		
dollars 1949.....	11,998		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	203		
dollars 1949.....	101,896		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	28		
dollars 1949.....	3,264		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	45		
dollars 1949.....	7,840		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...		Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		Cotton.....number 1950...	
Cotton.....number 1950...		Other field-crop.....number 1950...	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5
Dairy farms.....number 1950...		Dairy farms.....number 1950...	
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	190	Scorghums:	
1945.....	218	Scorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	67
number 1950...	225,833	1944.....	65
1945.....	207,399	acres 1949...	1,738
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,673
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	188	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	145,824	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	188	acres 1949...	73
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	213	1944.....	
number 1950...	132,085	bushels 1949...	1,135
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	173,566	1944.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	129	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	29,997	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	180	tons green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	102,088	Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	160	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63
number 1950...	13,739	acres 1949...	1,665
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	174	tons cut 1949...	1,773
number 1950...	80,009	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	215	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	177,024	acres 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,073,115	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	1,407,752	1944.....	1
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	167	acres 1944...	30
1945.....	234	bushels 1949...	26
number 1950...	6,134	1944.....	500
1945.....	9,899	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944.....	1
number 1949...	1,578	acres 1949...	395
dollars 1949...	1,628	1944.....	113
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	63	bushels 1949...	9,384
dozens 1949...	14,789	1944.....	2,000
dollars 1949...	6,134	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Furkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	31	1944.....	4
number 1950...	166	acres 1949...	276
Furkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	55
1944.....	23	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	412	1944.....	
1944.....	501	acres 1949...	6
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	150
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	238	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,622,191	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	214	1944.....	
1944.....	173	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	7,007	1944.....	
1944.....	9,379	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	139	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,695	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	332,610	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	166	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	4,312	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	380,222	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	66	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	956	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	1,249	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
dollars 1949...	20,755	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944.....	178	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	72,820	1944.....	
number 1949...	117,737	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	871,261	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	18	bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1944.....	
number 1949...	17,343	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	96	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	bu. in shells 1949...	
1944.....	6	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	11	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	tons 1949...	
1944.....	13	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	85	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	23	acres grown alone 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	132	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	246	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	492	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
number 1949...	110	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	455	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	15	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949...	193	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	122	pounds 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944.....	
1944.....	14	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	190	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	120	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...	4,502	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1,988	tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	888	1944.....	10
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
1944.....		1944.....	1
acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....			
1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....		quarts 1949.....	
1944.....			
Lepedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1944.....		1945.....	26
tons 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	158
1944.....		1945.....	39
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944.....	7	1945.....	22
acres 1949.....	406	trees of all ages..number 1950...	86
1944.....	262	1945.....	77
tons 1949.....	364	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
1944.....	206	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28
		1944.....	4
		1945.....	61
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	102
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	990
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	374
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	616
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	379
		1944.....	
		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		1945.....	21
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	80
		1945.....	52
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	44
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	136
		1944.....	
		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		1945.....	42
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	137
		1945.....	164
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	78
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	42
		1944.....	
		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		1950.....	106
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	33
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	73
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	213
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		1945.....	110
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	39
		1945.....	50
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	591
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	740
		1944.....	
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	48
		1950.....	2,011
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	378
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,633
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,516
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		1950.....	12,094
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,744
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,350
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	55,197
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1950.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1950.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

ELLIS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-070) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,328	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	163
1945.....	3,589	1945.....	123
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	609,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	28
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.6	1945.....	66
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	291,617	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	135
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	313,195	1945.....	57
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,938	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	357
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,315	1945.....	318
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	552,435	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	273
1945.....	528,957	1945.....	347
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	166.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	287
1945.....	147.4	1945.....	405
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,069	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	387
1945.....	8,895	1945.....	523
average per acre, dollars 1950*	96.79	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	599
1945.....	60.36	1945.....	668
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	359
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,991	1945.....	375
1944.....	3,358	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	217
acres 1949.....	318,700	1945.....	242
1944.....	313,198	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	145
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1945.....	145
1944.....	86	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	376
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	209	1945.....	309
1944.....	184	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	126
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	232	1945.....	101
1944.....	284	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	39
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	397	1945.....	33
1944.....	618		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	912	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	1,152	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	777	White operators.....number 1950...	2,950
1944.....	753	1945.....	3,061
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	354	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	378
1944.....	261	1945.....	528
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	799	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	921	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,093
acres 1949.....	42,346	1945.....	1,161
1944.....	49,927	Part owners.....number 1950...	532
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	674	1945.....	275
acres 1949.....	24,338	Managers.....number 1950...	22
1944.....	37,753	1945.....	25
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	152	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,681
acres 1949.....	3,948	1945.....	2,128
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	50.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945.....	59.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	559	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	48
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	599	1945.....	19
acres 1949.....	20,390	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	103
1944.....	501	1945.....	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	314	Share tenants.....number 1950...	830
acres 1949.....	26,962	1945.....	1,188
1944.....	13,612	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	802
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949.....	80	Croppers.....number 1950...	638
1944.....	5,341	1945.....	876
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,782	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	62
1944.....	1,826	1945.....	41
acres 1949.....	2,020	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	117,253	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
99,879			
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,400	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,798	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	756
acres 1949.....	17,495	1945.....	510
1944.....	11,826	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,839
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1,701
acres 1949.....	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,834
1944.....	6	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.48
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,126
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	295
1944.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	228
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,378
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	599
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	261
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	274
		number 1950.....	52
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		number 1950.....	123
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		number 1950.....	31
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		number 1950.....	22
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		number 1950.....	23
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,936		
1945.....	3,216		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	296		
1945.....	350		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	591		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,219		
1944.....	529		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	621		
1944.....	292		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	977	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	182
1945.....	441	General farms.....number 1950...	84
number 1950.....	1,080	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	509	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,283	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	64
1945.....	1,894	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	501
number 1950.....	3,336		
1945.....	2,360		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,263		
number 1950.....	3,300		
1945.....	20		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950.....	20		
1945.....	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950.....	16		
1945.....	16		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,518		
1945.....	2,721		
number 1950.....	3,135		
1945.....	2,955		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	766		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	212		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	668		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,828
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	191	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	77
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,347	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	434
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,157	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	843
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	529	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	793
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	524
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	157
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,805	Other farms.....number 1950...	500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	306	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	223
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	697	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	272
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	176	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	865		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,377		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	916		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	19,604,764
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,745	1944.....	9,286,421
persons 1950.....	4,767	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	16,796,943
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,654	1944.....	7,391,000
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,594	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	16,428,525
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	665	1944.....	7,066,873
persons 1950.....	875	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	151,200
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	649	1944.....	92,568
persons 1950.....	1,298	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,306
		1944.....	50,975
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	202,912
		1944.....	180,984
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,799,655
		1944.....	1,893,493
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	419,315
		1944.....	432,788
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	350,524
		1944.....	419,268
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,029,816
		1944.....	1,041,437
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,166
		1944.....	1,928
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	748
		1945.....	933
		number 1950.....	1,661
		1945.....	2,259
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	391
		1945.....	1,364
		number 1950.....	1,005
		1945.....	4,389
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,460
		1945.....	2,901
		number 1950...	40,243
		1945.....	38,636
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,379
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,819
		number 1950.....	20,185
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,814
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,011
		number 1950.....	6,678
		1945.....	1,361
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,721
		number 1950.....	1,148
		1945.....	4,919
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,624
		number 1950.....	8,418
		1945.....	32
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	271
		number 1950.....	872,861
		1944.....	1,032,097
		gallons 1949.....	378,480
		1944.....	246
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	480
		1944.....	51,976
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	152,733
		1944.....	26,770
		dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	186
		1944.....	14,065
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,454
		1945.....	1,886
		number 1950...	7,801
		1945.....	9,781
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072
		number 1950...	4,133
		1945.....	706
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	3,668
		number 1950...	402
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	667
		1945.....	801
		number 1950...	1,212
		1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	141	Sorghums:	
1945...	146	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	859
number 1950...	4,914	1944...	1,455
1945...	7,815	acres 1949...	9,283
1944...		1944...	20,214
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	320
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	139	1944...	83
number 1950...	2,995	acres 1949...	3,243
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	136	1944...	1,346
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	128	bushels 1949...	75,308
number 1950...	2,798	1944...	26,812
1945 <sup>2</sup> ...	5,027	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	69	acres 1949...	317
number 1950...	599	tons green weight 1949...	1,253
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	122	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	2,239	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	615
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	87	acres 1949...	5,723
number 1950...	197	tons cut 1949...	8,634
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	117	Small grains:	
number 1950...	1,919	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	105	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944...	116	acres 1949...	1,037
number shorn 1949...	2,607	bushels 1949...	18,233
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	17,896	1944...	409
1944...	36,168	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	424
1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	14,068
1944...		1944...	10,781
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	150,890
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,664	1944...	122,457
1945...	3,161	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	440
number 1950...	134,441	1944...	752
1945...	248,923	acres 1949...	15,624
1944...		1944...	26,389
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	570	bushels 1949...	379,437
number 1949...	51,642	1944...	554,792
dollars 1949...	51,707	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944...	1,440	acres 1949...	212
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	482,927	1944...	513
dozens 1949...	201,872	1944...	3,135
dollars 1949...	270	acres 1949...	57
1950...	3,248	1944...	84
number 1950...	289	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	758
1944...	221	acres 1949...	1,395
number 1949...	14,330	1944...	11,779
1944...	8,575	bushels 1949...	20,394
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
live.....farms reporting 1949...	2,040	1944...	
dollars 1949...	2,005,897	acres 1949...	
1944...	1,803	1944...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,824	acres 1949...	
1944...	19,081	1944...	
number 1949...	16,970	bushels 1949...	
1944...	848	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6,616	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	810,468	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,550	acres 1949...	
1944...	12,465	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	937,946	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949...	850	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,128	Annual legumes:	
1944...	7,174	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	40
dollars 1949...	10,041	acres grown alone 1949...	598
205,969		1944...	87
205,969		acres grown with other crops 1949...	233
104		1944...	33
85		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
2,659		acres grown alone 1949...	2
3,143		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
39,844		bushels 1949...	26
99		1944...	71
259		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	9,670	acres grown alone 1949...	9
1944...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...		bu. in shells 1949...	77
1944...		acres grown alone 1949...	9
1944...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	153
1944...		tons 1949...	20
1944...		154	
1944...		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...		acres grown alone 1949...	39
1944...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944...		acres grown alone 1949...	395
1944...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	212
1944...		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
1944...		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1944...		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...		acres grown alone 1949...	1
1944...		1944...	
1944...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
1944...		pounds 1949...	
1944...		1944...	1,694
1944...		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	22,705	1944...	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	52	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	47	1944...	3
acres 1949...	1,425	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	818	acres 1949...	(*)
toms 1949...	1,943	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
1944...	1,270		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	121	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	32	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	2,259	acres 1949...	1
1944...	692	quarts 1949...	1,576
toms 1949...	2,484	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	617	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,462
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	729
1944...	1	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	527
acres 1949...	60	1945...	626
1944...	10	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	143
toms 1949...	57	1945...	52
1944...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	575
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	158	1945...	158
1944...	44	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	323
acres 1949...	2,311	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	252
1944...	819	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	132
toms 1949...	1,940	1944...	23
1944...	997	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,332
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	100	1945...	911
1944...	66	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,604
acres 1949...	1,501	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,348
1944...	2,165	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,256
toms 1949...	1,538	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11,222
1944...	1,996	1944...	10,513
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	725	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	441
1944...	679	1945...	325
acres 1949...	15,047	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,563
1944...	13,218	1945...	1,136
toms 1949...	14,589	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	653
1944...	13,382	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	910
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,406
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	1944...	1,503
1944...	213	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	37
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	24	1945...	13
1944...	43	trees of all ages..number 1950...	87
bushels 1949...	7,529	1945...	37
1944...	3,072	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	192	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22
1944...	161	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	120
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	12	1944...	14
1944...	59	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	570
bushels 1949...	2,386	1945...	407
1944...	5,718	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,907
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,646	1945...	2,210
1944...	3,051	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,051
acres 1949...	219,141	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,856
1944...	164,247	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,044
bales 1949...	107,202	1944...	1,396
1944...	62,187	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	180
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	732
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	238
gallons 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	494
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	30	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	930
acres 1949...	1,181	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	87
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,966	1945...	26
1944...	3,035	vines of all ages..number 1950...	794
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1945...	314
1944...	58	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	125
acres 1949...	1,487	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	669
1944...	1,578	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,090
acres 1949...	151,200	1944...	6,341
1944...	92,568	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	283
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,291
1944...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,896
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,395
1944...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,791
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	385
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,266
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,399
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,867
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	51,422
1944...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...		1945...	
1944...	33	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1,481	1945...	
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	
1944...	(*)		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	1		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. reported in small fractions.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

EL PASO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-071) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	769	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	204
.....1945...	982	.....1945...	413
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	674,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....1945...	76.7	.....1945...	164
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	76.7	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	170
.....1945...	174,655	.....1945...	249
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	191,688	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	149
.....1945...	156,770	.....1945...	186
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,785	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	76
.....1945...	198,490	.....1945...	101
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	672.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	64
.....1945...	202.1	.....1945...	50
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	73,574	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945*	22,434	.....1945...	58
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	138.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	56
.....1945*	110.99	.....1945...	51
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	110.99	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1945*	710	.....1945...	23
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	20
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	833	.....1945...	22
.....acres 1949...	71,058	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	56,847	.....1945...	13
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	193	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....1944...	308	.....1945...	31
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1944...	114	.....1945...	24
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	24
.....1944...	56	.....1945...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85		
.....1944...	99	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	105	White operators.....number 1950...	756
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	.....1945...	972
.....1944...	82	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	13
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	100	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	69	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Full owners.....number 1950...	441
.....acres 1949...	20	.....1945...	643
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	990	Part owners.....number 1950...	176
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	708	.....1945...	139
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Managers.....number 1950...	32
.....acres 1949...	1,437	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	897	All tenants.....number 1950...	120
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	190
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.6
.....acres 1949...	7	.....1945...	19.3
.....1944...	4	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	.....	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	39	Share tenants.....number 1950...	52
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,388	.....1945...	88
.....1944...	5	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	50
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	761	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	92	.....1945...	22
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Croppers.....number 1950...	20
.....acres 1949...	1,702	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....1945...	17
.....acres 1949...	34		
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	432,239	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	135,068	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	411
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	641	.....1945...	444
.....acres 1949...	805	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	708
.....1944...	9,141	.....1945...	780
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4,878	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	706
.....acres 1949...	700	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	14.67
.....1944...	862	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	471
.....1945...	71,362	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	426
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	58,467	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	244
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	554
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	152
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....number 1950...	13
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		.....number 1950...	83
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	631		
.....1945...	815		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	121		
.....1945...	160		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	139		
.....1944...	248		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	195		
.....1944...	202		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	173		
.....1944...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	488	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	409	General farms.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	787	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	608	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	591	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	105
.....1945.....	413	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	1,324		
.....1945.....	770		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	561	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,209	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	669
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	213
.....number 1950.....	37	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	147
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	78	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	113
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	624	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	101
.....1945.....	745	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	32
.....number 1950.....	978	Other farms.....number 1950.....	100
.....1945.....	1,043	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	64
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	34
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	9		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	49	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	271	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	20,170,810
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	304	.....1944.....	10,660,912
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	16,378,144
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	7,187,554
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	16,139,051
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	148	.....1944.....	6,907,432
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	288	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	104,002
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	167	.....1944.....	144,474
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,632
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	20,791
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	125,459
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	530	.....1944.....	114,897
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	77	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,792,516
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	44	.....1944.....	3,473,263
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,905,689
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	.....1944.....	1,684,474
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	137,172
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	530	.....1944.....	96,644
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,749,655
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	106	.....1944.....	1,692,145
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	150
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	95
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	701	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	312
.....persons 1950.....	3,359	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	282
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	638	.....1945.....	395
Operators.....persons 1950.....	131	.....number 1950.....	1,026
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	128	.....1945.....	1,178
.....persons 1950.....	188	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	77
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	494	.....1945.....	156
.....persons 1950.....	3,040	.....number 1950.....	220
		.....1945.....	198
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	761	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	298
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	681	.....1945.....	619
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	458	.....number 1950.....	12,228
.....dollars 1949...	566,739	.....1945.....	18,655
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	641	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....dollars 1949...	6,070,066	.....1945.....	521
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	452	.....number 1950.....	5,618
.....dollars 1949...	1,335,204	.....1945.....	10,649
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	235
.....dollars 1949...	816,814	.....number 1950.....	3,506
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	569	.....number 1950.....	111
.....dollars 1949...	297,544	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,759
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	610	.....number 1950.....	99
.....dollars 1949...	787,250	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,823
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	473	.....number 1950.....	119
.....dollars 1949...	458,567	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,028
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	324	.....number 1950.....	51
.....dollars 1949...	164,284	.....1949...	189
		.....gallons 1949...	2,505,847
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949...	1,850,708
No sales.....number 1950...	7	.....1944.....	5
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	28	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	21	.....number 1950.....	52,894
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	10	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	21,453
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	51	.....dollars 1949...	54,480
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	42	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	73	.....dollars 1949...	501
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	81		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	41	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	54	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	165
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	361	.....1945.....	306
		.....number 1950.....	2,355
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	6,049
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	606	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,535
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....number 1950.....	59
Cotton.....number 1950...	606	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	820
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1950.....	37
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	75
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	226
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950.....	331
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	23	.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Sorghums:	
1945.....	49	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	3,703	1944.....	6
1945.....	3,506	acres 1949...	162
1944.....		1944.....	48
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	36	1944.....	1
number 1950...	2,338	acres 1949...	150
1944.....		1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	32	bushels 1949...	6,000
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	27	1944.....	40
number 1950...	1,997	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,837	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		tons..green weight 1949.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	449	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	12
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	tons out 1949.....	42
number 1950...	1,548		
1944.....			
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
number 1950...	341		
1944.....			
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
number 1950...	1,365		
1944.....			
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Small grains:	
1944.....	23	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,071	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	18,405	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	25,186	1944.....	
1945.....		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	424	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945.....	702	1944.....	4
number 1950...	22,024	acres 1949...	1
1945.....	33,523	1944.....	230
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	49	bushels 1949...	10
number 1949...	42,492	1944.....	9,190
dollars 1949...	45,308	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1944.....	4
dozens 1949...	124,780	acres 1949...	70
dollars 1949...	82,545	1944.....	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	388	1944.....	28
1944.....		acres 1949...	
1945.....	2,170	1944.....	
1944.....	2,315	bushels 1949...	1,680
		1944.....	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944.....	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	237	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	10,055	.....1944.....	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	240	.....acres 1949.....	4
.....1944.....	536	.....1944.....	111
.....acres 1949.....	9,605	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....1944.....	15,584	.....acres 1949.....	3
.....tons 1949.....	40,613	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	8
.....1944.....	66,365		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....			
.....1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	51
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	183
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	142
.....tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	164
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	906
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	1,944
.....acres 1949.....	264	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	231
.....1944.....	330	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	673
.....tons 1949.....	693	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	557
.....1944.....	322	.....1944.....	5,183
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	171
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3,594
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	661
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,931
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,002
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	142
.....1944.....	4		
.....acres 1949.....	206	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	93
.....1944.....	12	.....1945.....	117
.....tons 1949.....	250	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	287
.....1944.....	16	.....1945.....	2,871
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	204
.....1944.....	5	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	12
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	8	.....1944.....	2,08
.....1944.....	5	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....bushels 1949.....	882	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	555	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	32	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	25	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	138	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	8
.....bushels 1949.....	2,716	.....1944.....	2
.....1944.....	11,054	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	671	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	651	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	42
.....acres 1949.....	60,369	.....1945.....	72
.....1944.....	38,846	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....bales 1949.....	90,832	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	50
.....1944.....	49,917	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	26
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1944.....	3
.....acres 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	239	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	6
.....1944.....	418	.....1944.....	11
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	43	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	4,54
.....1944.....	147	.....1945.....	8,88
.....acres 1949.....	401	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	43
.....1944.....	900	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,11
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	104,002	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	48,54
.....1944.....	144,474	.....1944.....	38,00
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	19
.....1944.....	18	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10,37
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,83
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	26	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,48
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	23,87
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....1944.....	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	9	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	12	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	94
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	7	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....	11	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	32	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	21	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	140	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....	10	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....	(*)	.....1945.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	8	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	14	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>5</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	733	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	466
.....1945...	459	General farms.....number 1950...	335
.....number 1950...	786	.....1945...	
.....1945...	478	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	87
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,094	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	53
.....1945...	841	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	225
.....number 1950...	1,224	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	541
.....1945...	892		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	1,191	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,633
.....1950...	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	76
.....number 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	215
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	506
.....number 1950...	18	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	490
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,341	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	364
.....1945...	1,981	Other farms.....number 1950...	530
.....number 1950...	1,433	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	217
.....1945...	2,029	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	313
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	533	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	93	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,095,013
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	417	.....1944...	4,674,095
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	467	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,506,244
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	653	.....1944...	1,723,338
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,395,796
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	1,610,236
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	13,366
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	533	.....1944...	4,537
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	748	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	51,148
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	868	.....1944...	89,565
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	449,914
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	19,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	480	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,105,657
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	180	.....1944...	2,943,011
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	987	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	966,085
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	317	.....1944...	604,606
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	793,207
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	1,120,882
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	459	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,428,585
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	523	.....1944...	1,217,521
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,003	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,112
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944...	7,686
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,805	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	970
.....persons 1950...	3,008	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	600
.....1945...	1,787	.....number 1950...	1,496
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,692	.....1945...	1,969
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,692	.....number 1950...	3,055
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	761	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	165
.....persons 1950...	1,012	.....1945...	519
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	139	.....number 1950...	233
.....persons 1950...	305	.....1945...	963
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,874	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,032
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,289	.....1945...	2,645
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,061	.....number 1950...	47,842
.....dollars 1942...	267,876	.....1945...	46,767
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	949	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,009
.....dollars 1949...	571,069	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,632
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,722	.....number 1950...	25,849
.....dollars 1949...	1,159,390	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	31,674
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,810
.....dollars 1949...	868,251	.....number 1950...	8,935
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,181	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,179
.....dollars 1949...	201,868	.....number 1950...	6,263
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,299	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,302
.....dollars 1949...	332,108	.....number 1950...	5,829
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	997	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,534
.....dollars 1949...	118,390	.....number 1950...	10,096
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	764	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	306
.....dollars 1949...	78,372	.....1944...	681
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949...	2,199,035
No sales.....number 1950...	70	.....1944...	1,838,271
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	245	.....dollars 1949...	940,337
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	152	.....1944...	221
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	92	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	568
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	250	.....1944...	37,629
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	245	.....dollars 1949...	163,701
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	342	.....1944...	15,948
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	354	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	259	.....dollars 1949...	5,720
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	130	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	86	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,019
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945...	1,280
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number, 1950...	570	.....number 1950...	7,060
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	24	.....1945...	5,432
Cotton.....number 1950...	206	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	713
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	340	.....number 1950...	3,648
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	597
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	3,412
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	130	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	401
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	111	.....1945...	505
		.....1945...	925
		.....1945...	1,067

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	647	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	30
acres 1949.....	11,901	1944.....	18
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949.....	17
1944.....	1	1944.....	9
acres 1949.....	83	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	93
tons 1949.....	93	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
1944.....	4		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	2	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	18
acres 1949.....	45	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	15	quarts 1949...	3,947
tons 1949.....	48		
1944.....	13	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,250
1944.....	28	1945.....	906
acres 1949.....	28	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,057
1944.....	14	1945.....	2,942
tons 1949.....	14	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	325
1944.....	.....	1945.....	325
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	85	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,886
1944.....	4	1945.....	4,025
acres 1949.....	1,445	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,423
1944.....	86	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,482
tons 1949.....	1,021	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,228
1944.....	36	1944.....	1,016
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	983
1944.....	57	1945.....	1,045
acres 1949.....	821	trees of all ages..number 1950...	47,994
1944.....	970	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,181
tons 1949.....	315	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59,803
1944.....	934	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28,393
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	541	1944.....	3,886
1944.....	301		
acres 1949.....	8,732	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	541
1944.....	5,401	1945.....	481
tons 1949.....	7,907	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,480
1944.....	4,018	1945.....	6,900
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,017
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	96	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,465
1944.....	421	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,130
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	14	1944.....	1,652
1944.....	105	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	71
bushels 1949.....	1,705	1945.....	25
1944.....	6,202	trees of all ages..number 1950...	281
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	107
1944.....	74	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	109
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	26	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	172
1944.....	59	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	140
bushels 1949.....	2,069	1944.....	1,180
1944.....	2,845	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	459
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	658	1945.....	548
1944.....	548	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,340
acres 1949.....	15,482	1945.....	8,871
1944.....	10,281	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	899
bales 1949.....	5,956	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,471
1944.....	3,436	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,060
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	1,279
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	122
gallons 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	895
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	54	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	239
acres 1949.....	934	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	853
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,549	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	188
1944.....	2,538	1945.....	31
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	89	vines of all ages..number 1950...	4,358
1944.....	43	1945.....	2,072
acres 1949.....	169	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,153
1944.....	148	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,180
sold..dollars 1949.....	13,386	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,882
1944.....	4,537	1944.....	4,423
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	356
1944.....	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,902
acres 1949.....	23	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,807
1944.....	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,095
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25,742
acres 1949.....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	412
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	41,596
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,182
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32,414
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	93,517
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	11	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	4	1945.....	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

FALLS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-073) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,901	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	156
1945.....	3,319	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	143
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	487,040	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	33
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.1	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	97
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	260,051	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	337
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	250,190	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	439
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,257	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	296
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	82,714	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	453
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	448,784	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	338
1945.....	429,599	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	487
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	154.7	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	388
1945.....	129.4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	446
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	11,774	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	473
1945.....	6,353	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	530
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	76.06		
1945.....	49.08		
Land in farms according to use:		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,606	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	2,983	White operators.....number 1950...	2,444
acres 1949.....	226,062	1945.....	2,574
1944.....	210,963	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	457
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	196	1945.....	745
1944.....	177	Farms by tenure of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	227	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,040
1944.....	285	1945.....	1,041
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	262	Part owners.....number 1950...	537
1944.....	383	Managers.....number 1950...	350
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	435	1945.....	21
1944.....	666	All tenants.....number 1950...	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	789	1945.....	1,283
1944.....	914	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	1,913
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	493	1945.....	44.2
1944.....	427	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	57.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	204	1945.....	87
1944.....	131	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	98
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	895	1945.....	145
1944.....	853	Share tenants.....number 1950...	64
acres 1949.....	48,189	1945.....	40
1944.....	49,962	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	897
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	636	1945.....	618
1944.....	20,384	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	35,606	1945.....	319
1944.....	94	Croppers.....number 1950...	773
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1945.....	92
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	81
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	32
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	565	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
1944.....	17,800		
acres 1949.....	1,128	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	654	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	412
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	84,040	1945.....	423
1944.....	41,049	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,222
1944.....	136	1945.....	1,116
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	83	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,217
1944.....	3,964	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.11
acres 1949.....	1,824	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	603
1944.....	966	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	127
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,471	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	182
1944.....	53,818	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358
acres 1949.....	80,277	1945.....	472
1944.....	2,254	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,576	1945.....	16
1944.....	12,327	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	78
acres 1949.....	9,918	1945.....	84
1944.....	5	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	66
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1945.....	71
1944.....		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	85
acres 1949.....		1945.....	95
1944.....		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	39
1944.....		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		1945.....	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,640		
1945.....	3,084		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	231		
1945.....	210		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	589		
1944.....	1,026		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	756		
1944.....	486		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	287		
1944.....			

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	748	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	280
.....number 1945...	427	General farms.....number 1950...	209
.....number 1950...	839	.....number 1945...	468
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,604	.....number 1950...	56
.....number 1945...	1,145	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950...	2,293	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	134
.....number 1945...	1,397	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	619
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,604	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	2,286		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,287
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	45
.....number 1950...	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	142
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,985	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	464
.....number 1945...	2,112	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	748
.....number 1950...	2,332	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	622
.....number 1945...	2,277	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	266
Farms by class of work power:		Class VII (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	614
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	550	Other farms.....number 1950...	307
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	113	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	307
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	588	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	307
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	710	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	940	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,624,789
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	5,281,006
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	118	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,280,901
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005	.....dollars 1944...	3,154,586
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	859	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,112,373
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	776	.....dollars 1944...	3,054,754
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	125,016
.....miles 1945...		.....dollars 1944...	69,761
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	42,253
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	779	.....dollars 1944...	30,049
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,299
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	989	.....dollars 1944...	22
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	433	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,342,793
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	.....dollars 1944...	2,124,383
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	134,239
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	515	.....dollars 1944...	236,764
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	632	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	595,424
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,559	.....dollars 1944...	547,304
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,613,130
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	1,340,315
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,447	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,095
.....persons 1950...	5,051	.....dollars 1944...	6,037
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,383	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,267	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,359
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031
.....persons 1950...	1,590	.....number 1945...	1,220
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	488	.....number 1950...	2,055
.....persons 1950...	1,194	.....number 1945...	2,623
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	789
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,555	.....number 1945...	1,582
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,175	.....number 1950...	1,737
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,680	.....number 1945...	4,922
.....dollars 1942...	532,522	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,939	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,316
.....dollars 1949...	2,352,367	.....number 1945...	2,624
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,047	.....number 1950...	46,412
.....dollars 1949...	614,495	.....number 1945...	41,596
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,813	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,254
.....dollars 1949...	940,508	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,556
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,951	.....number 1950...	23,094
.....dollars 1949...	207,573	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	22,828
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,874	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,991
.....dollars 1949...	612,541	.....number 1950...	6,349
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,478	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
.....dollars 1949...	326,568	.....number 1950...	6,227
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,211	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,134
.....dollars 1949...	130,821	.....number 1950...	6,674
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,525
No sales.....number 1950...	74	.....number 1950...	10,417
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	233	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	83
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	117	.....gallons 1949...	177
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	170	.....gallons 1944...	193,791
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	214	.....dollars 1949...	449,409
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	233	.....dollars 1944...	81,880
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	461	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	308
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	539	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	757
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	381	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	89,350
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	292	.....dollars 1949...	163,460
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	187	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	46,936
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949...	75
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,695	.....dollars 1949...	5,423
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	19	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,653	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,664
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	23	.....number 1945...	2,003
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	47	.....number 1950...	11,136
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1945...	14,427
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	9	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,334
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	28	.....number 1950...	3,810
		.....number 1950...	863
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	5,426
		.....number 1950...	696
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
		.....number 1945...	1,407
		.....number 1950...	1,919
		.....number 1945...	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Sorghums:	
1945.....	129	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,173
number 1950...	3,450	1944.....	1,486
1945.....	5,642	acres 1949...	14,243
1945.....	5,642	1944.....	21,313
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	342
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	72	1944.....	182
number 1950...	2,577	acres 1949...	1,799
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	71	1944.....	2,562
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	108	bushels 1949...	78,544
number 1950...	2,369	1944.....	39,837
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	3,831	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	50	1944.....	140
number 1950...	954	acres 1949...	799
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	57	tms.green weight 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,415	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	46	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	944
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	208	1944.....	10,304
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	55	acres 1949...	17,302
number 1950...	873	tms cut 1949...	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	58		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	103	Small grains:	
number 1950...	2,290	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	14,782	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	30,087	acres 1949...	133
1944.....	30,087	bushels 1949...	2,174
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		1944.....	18
		acres 1949...	642
		1944.....	199
		bushels 1949...	12,532
		1944.....	2,413
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	178
		1944.....	197
		acres 1949...	9,399
		1944.....	7,566
		bushels 1949...	214,816
		1944.....	114,916
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	73
		1944.....	165
		acres 1949...	3,787
		1944.....	3,163
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944.....	5
		acres 1949...	50
		1944.....	25
		bushels 1949...	685
		1944.....	260
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	150
		acres grown alone 1949...	925
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	819
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,238
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	17
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		1944.....	19
		acres grown alone 1949...	86
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	657
		1944.....	189
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres grown alone 1949...	35
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		bu. in shells 1949...	606
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	15
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tms 1949...	10
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		acres grown alone 1949...	296
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	83
		acres grown alone 1949...	493
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,228
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		acres grown alone 1949...	107
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	441
		pounds 1949...	4
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	31
		acres grown alone 1949...	33
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	209
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	17,500
		1944.....	55,294
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		acres grown alone 1949...	31
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tms 1949...	16

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	732	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	315
acres 1949.....	15,907	1944.....	131
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	1,414
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	45	1944.....	287
1944.....	49	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	147
acres 1949.....	1,936	acres 1949.....	526
1944.....	1,478	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	144
tons 1949.....	2,742		
1944.....	1,969	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	583	quarts 1949...	1,450
1944.....	152		
tons 1949.....	630	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	119	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Leapedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,122
1944.....	70	1945.....	906
acres 1949.....	70	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,106
1944.....	55	1945.....	655
tons 1949.....	55	farms reporting 1950...	77
1944.....		1945.....	43
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	395
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	131	1945.....	167
1944.....	55	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	168
acres 1949.....	3,736	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	227
1944.....	1,000	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	62
tons 1949.....	2,973	1944.....	44
1944.....	793	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	949
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	140	1945.....	1,183
1944.....	172	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,307
acres 1949.....	1,308	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,869
1944.....	3,135	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,438
tons 1949.....	1,294	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,268
1944.....	2,214	1944.....	7,879
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	445		
1944.....	279	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	328
acres 1949.....	8,159	1945.....	416
1944.....	6,507	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,828
tons 1949.....	7,185	1945.....	2,051
1944.....	5,021	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	429
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,399
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,401
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	426	1944.....	3,984
1944.....	396	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	18
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	49	1945.....	7
1944.....	130	trees of all ages..number 1950...	57
bushels 1949.....	5,155	1945.....	41
1944.....	7,163	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	199	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19
1944.....	218	1944.....	10
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	548	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	360
1944.....	594	1945.....	531
bushels 1949.....	31,849	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,011
1944.....	34,965	1945.....	7,347
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,086	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	580
1944.....	2,552	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,431
acres 1949.....	129,044	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	448
1944.....	98,476	1944.....	1,631
bales 1949.....	45,056	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	173
1944.....	25,033	1950.....	949
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of all ages..number 1950...	266
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	683
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,424
acres 1949.....	373	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	81
gallons 1949.....		1945.....	79
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		1945.....	505
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1945.....	403
acres 1949.....	1,866	vines of all ages..number 1950...	132
Vegetables harvested for home use		1950.....	373
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,977	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,730
1944.....	2,711	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,228
1944.....	347	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	193	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	2,221	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	243
acres 1949.....	537	1950.....	19,514
1944.....	125,016	trees of all ages..number 1950...	609
sold..dollars 1949.....	69,761	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,905
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	135,457
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	257
1944.....	(*)	1950.....	14,978
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,614
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,364
acres 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43,122
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	2	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	1950.....	
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	56	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	122	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
acres 1949.....		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	10	1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	
1944.....	4	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

invested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.