



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	877	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	217
1945.....	434	General farms.....number 1950...	307
number 1950.....	941	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	91
1945.....	452	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,328	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	191
1945.....	1,781	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	905
number 1950.....	2,862		
1945.....	1,932		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,288		
number 1950.....	2,802		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	45		
number 1950.....	45		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950.....	15		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,597		
1945.....	2,935		
number 1950.....	2,989		
1945.....	3,009		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	849		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	112		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	549		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	747		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,511		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	315		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,598		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	708		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	461		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,629		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	275		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	180		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,446		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,452		
persons 1950.....	5,994		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,415		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,230		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106		
persons 1950.....	1,459		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	616		
persons 1950.....	1,305		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,510		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,900		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,312		
dollars 1949.....	556,470		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,560		
dollars 1949.....	2,441,485		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,901		
dollars 1949.....	685,455		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,288		
dollars 1949.....	662,595		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,755		
dollars 1949.....	327,195		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,434		
dollars 1949.....	724,722		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,088		
dollars 1949.....	235,665		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,310		
dollars 1949.....	100,170		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	101		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	400		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	159		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	169		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	341		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	379		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	569		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	723		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	430		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	329		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	168		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,244		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	36		
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,968		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	240		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	70		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10		
		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,873
		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	144
		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	489
		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	993
		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	617
		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	406
		Other farms.....number 1950...	895
		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	394
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	501
		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,901,322
		1944.....	7,922,643
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,581,915
		1944.....	5,987,884
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,828,430
		1944.....	5,891,335
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	14,651
		1944.....	22,644
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	27,784
		1944.....	58,105
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,050
		1944.....	15,800
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,007,722
		1944.....	1,929,002
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	287,040
		1944.....	560,374
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	274,877
		1944.....	507,351
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,445,805
		1944.....	861,277
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,685
		1944.....	5,757
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,295
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,109
		1945.....	1,819
		number 1950.....	2,282
		1945.....	3,445
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	391
		1945.....	1,516
		number 1950.....	786
		1945.....	4,893
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,832
		1945.....	4,202
		number 1950.....	31,670
		1945.....	36,584
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,772
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,139
		number 1950.....	16,263
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	20,765
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,551
		number 1950.....	7,714
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358
		number 1950.....	5,354
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	962
		number 1950.....	3,790
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,609
		number 1950.....	6,263
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	376
		1944.....	794
		gallons 1949.....	618,443
		1944.....	1,420,365
		dollars 1949.....	239,006
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	439
		1944.....	866
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	84,854
		1944.....	297,859
		dollars 1949.....	42,516
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	109
		dollars 1949.....	5,518
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,010
		1945.....	2,896
		number 1950.....	13,820
		1945.....	15,464
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,431
		number 1950.....	6,718
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203
		number 1950.....	7,102
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	765
		1945.....	954
		number 1950.....	1,706
		1945.....	2,136

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,184	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949.....	19,689	acres 1944.....	14
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	152	acres 1949.....	10
acres 1944.....	188	acres 1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	2,088	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	38
acres 1944.....	1,347	acres 1949.....	178
tons 1949.....	4,042	acres 1944.....	7
tons 1944.....	2,460	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	7
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	7	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	38
acres 1944.....	921	acres 1949.....	59
acres 1949.....	47	quarts 1949.....	38,891
tons 1949.....	1,119	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1944.....	52	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,792
acres 1949.....	222	acres 1945.....	412
acres 1944.....	14	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,002
tons 1949.....	252	acres 1945.....	1,094
tons 1944.....	12	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	461
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	126	trees of all ages..number 1950...	517
acres 1944.....	68	1945.....	3,027
acres 1949.....	1,197	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,952
acres 1944.....	551	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,248
tons 1949.....	954	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	1,779
tons 1944.....	555	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	909
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	154	1944.....	1,066
acres 1944.....	788	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,864
acres 1949.....	3,558	acres 1945.....	2,023
acres 1944.....	11,264	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,890
tons 1949.....	4,104	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,741
tons 1944.....	14,159	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,649
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	838	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	7,371
acres 1944.....	498	1944.....	12,090
acres 1949.....	11,704	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	712
acres 1944.....	6,895	acres 1945.....	958
tons 1949.....	13,186	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,929
tons 1944.....	7,104	acres 1945.....	5,246
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	581
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	811	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,848
acres 1944.....	1,402	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5,187
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	46	1944.....	11,773
acres 1944.....	438	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	179
bushels 1949.....	8,116	acres 1945.....	219
1944.....	26,416	trees of all ages..number 1950...	450
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	283	acres 1945.....	608
acres 1944.....	471	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	227
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	150	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	223
acres 1944.....	386	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	492
bushels 1949.....	15,206	1944.....	1,061
1944.....	17,446	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	616
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,767	acres 1945.....	956
acres 1944.....	3,521	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,606
acres 1949.....	1,85,707	acres 1945.....	4,614
acres 1944.....	126,609	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	762
bales 1949.....	51,848	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,844
1944.....	46,817	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,248
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	1,273
acres 1949.....	17	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	187
gallons 1949.....	942	trees of all ages..number 1950...	655
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	252
acres 1949.....	90	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	408
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,881	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,005
acres 1944.....	4,111	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	847
acres 1949.....	57	acres 1945.....	292
acres 1944.....	211	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,285
acres 1949.....	324	acres 1945.....	4,276
acres 1944.....	14,651	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	577
acres 1944.....	22,644	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,708
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	8,517
acres 1944.....	9	1944.....	10,621
acres 1949.....	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	372
acres 1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,396
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,916
acres 1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,460
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	22,010
acres 1944.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	583
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,782
acres 1944.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,004
acres 1949.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,755
acres 1944.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	35,623
acres 1949.....	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1944.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.....
acres 1944.....	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1944.....	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1944.....	10	acres 1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.   
 \*Reported in small fractions. 970 22-2222

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 13, 1951

FAYETTE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-075) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,998	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	339
.....1945.....	4,337	.....1945.....	380
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	599,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	84
.....1945.....	92.0	.....1945.....	114
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	411,110	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	255
.....1945.....	209,711	.....1945.....	266
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,234	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	274
.....1945.....	74,195	.....1945.....	290
Land wanted from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	550,860	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	320
.....1945.....	551,871	.....1945.....	366
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	137.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	480
.....1945.....	127.2	.....1945.....	572
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,844	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	722
.....1945.....	4,381	.....1945.....	799
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.70	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	767
.....1945.....	34.43	.....1945.....	845
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	360
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,279	.....1945.....	384
.....1944.....	3,694	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	209
.....acres 1949.....	133,815	.....1945.....	228
.....1944.....	144,633	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	133
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	327	.....1945.....	121
.....1944.....	387	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	247
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	414	.....1945.....	221
.....1944.....	374	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	108
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	438	.....1945.....	94
.....1944.....	537	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	39
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,126	.....1945.....	37
.....1944.....	1,356		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	857	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	951	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	White operators.....number 1950...	3,633
.....1944.....	82	.....1945.....	3,818
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	365
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	519
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	730	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	516	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,072
.....acres 1949.....	20,444	.....1945.....	2,094
.....1944.....	13,052	Part owners.....number 1950...	716
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	717	.....1945.....	464
.....acres 1949.....	12,961	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944.....	10,283	.....1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	113	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,204
.....acres 1949.....	1,860	.....1945.....	1,774
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	0.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	106	.....1945.....	40.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	326
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	626	.....1945.....	464
.....acres 1949.....	11,101	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	316
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,013	.....1945.....	286
.....1944.....	1,233	Share tenants.....number 1950...	324
.....acres 1949.....	226,467	.....1945.....	628
.....1944.....	121,481	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	31.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	270	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944.....	85	Croppers.....number 1950...	144
.....acres 1949.....	17,338	.....1945.....	129
.....1944.....	2,744	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	94
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1945...	2,349	.....1945.....	267
.....1944.....	3,326	Other tenants.....number 1950...	37
.....acres 1949.....	128,287	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	57
.....1944.....	249,423		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1945...	3,475	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	4,184	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	985
.....acres 1949.....	11,548	.....1945.....	1,082
.....1944.....	10,255	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,901
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	1,268
.....acres 1949.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,881
.....1944.....	.....	.....dollars 1950...	4.30
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	891
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	445
.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,060
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	420
.....1944.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	20
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....number 1950...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		.....number 1950...	95
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,768		
.....1945.....	4,175		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	179		
.....1945.....	139		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	827		
.....1949.....	1,275		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	832		
.....1949.....	723		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	513		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	977	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	291
.....1945.....	668	General farms.....number 1950...	815
.....number 1950.....	1,049	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	715	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	18
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,081	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	135
.....1945.....	1,007	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	662
.....number 1950.....	2,287	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,069
.....1945.....	1,050		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,031	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,227	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,938
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950.....	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	61
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	319
.....number 1950.....	25	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	944
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,152	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	989
.....1945.....	3,301	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	611
.....number 1950.....	3,637	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,060
.....1945.....	3,461	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	450
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	610
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	702	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	140	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,083	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,445,989
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,236	.....1944.....	5,700,377
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	837	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,565,484
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,751,902
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,564,022
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	455	.....1944.....	1,575,152
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,695	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	8,239
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,360	.....1944.....	27,014
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	437	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,306
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	128,686
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,917
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,511	.....1944.....	1,010
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	310	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,824,700
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,396	.....1944.....	3,953,206
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	400	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,138,274
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6	.....1944.....	698,977
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,838,849
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	856	.....1944.....	2,223,214
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,701	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,847,577
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321	.....1944.....	1,011,015
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	35,805
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	35,249
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,583	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	7,471	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,409
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,552	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,880
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,391	.....1945.....	2,476
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,291	.....number 1950.....	3,710
.....persons 1950.....	3,498	.....1945.....	5,504
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	318	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,423
.....persons 1950.....	582	.....1945.....	2,608
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	2,734
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,803	.....1945.....	6,045
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,793	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,132	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,735
.....dollars 1949.....	262,010	.....1945.....	4,106
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,348	.....number 1950...	63,985
.....dollars 1949.....	788,859	.....1945.....	68,543
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,558	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,700
.....dollars 1949.....	1,924,472	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,069
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,777	.....number 1950.....	34,355
.....dollars 1949.....	767,776	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	40,330
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,447	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,385
.....dollars 1949.....	104,325	.....number 1950.....	20,288
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,473	.....number 1950...	2,579
.....dollars 1949.....	361,566	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	10,468
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,582	.....number 1950...	2,426
.....dollars 1949.....	147,780	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,005
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,797	.....number 1950...	2,804
.....dollars 1949.....	92,660	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	12,157
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	945
No sales.....number 1950...	115	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,184
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	495	.....gallons 1949...	2,779,983
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	211	.....1944.....	2,463,894
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	246	.....dollars 1949...	1,111,316
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	403	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	254
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	472	.....farms reporting 1950...	736
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	718	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	36,174
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	762	.....1944.....	108,622
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	331	.....dollars 1949...	17,971
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	170	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	115
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	75	.....dollars 1949...	8,987
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,193	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,731
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	.....1945.....	3,172
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,170	.....number 1950...	14,560
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	14	.....1945.....	15,821
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,145
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	8,609
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	225	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,196
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	405	.....number 1950...	5,951
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	718
		.....1945.....	1,107
		.....number 1950...	1,331
		.....1945.....	1,780

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Sorghums:	
1945.....	331	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2,028
number 1950.....	3,426	1944.....	2,873
1945.....	5,875	acres 1949.....	12,382
1944.....		1944.....	18,400
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	735
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	210	1944.....	598
number 1950.....	2,267	acres 1949.....	3,469
1950.....	206	1944.....	2,091
Ewes.....farms reporting 1945.....	305	bushels 1949.....	53,381
number 1950.....	2,008	1944.....	26,476
1945.....	4,197	40	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	135	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1950.....	579	acres 1949.....	741
1950.....	178	tons green weight 1949...	3,310
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,429	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	141	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,612
1950.....	259	acres 1949...	8,172
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	162	tons out 1949...	10,059
number 1950.....	1,159		
1949.....	178		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	245	Small grains:	
1944.....	2,057	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	12,729	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1949.....	25,190	acres 1949...	25
1944.....		bushels 1949.....	100
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944.....	4
		acres 1949...	75
		1944.....	36
		bushels 1949.....	1,195
		1944.....	790
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944.....	138
		acres 1949...	31
		1944.....	1,233
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	10
		1944.....	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	290
		acres grown alone 1949...	874
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,157
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	745
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	296
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	74
		acres grown alone 1949...	72
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	92
		bushels 1949...	78
		1944.....	953
		1944.....	882
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		bu. in shells 1949...	51
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	6
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	34
		acres grown alone 1949...	131
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	193
		acres grown alone 1949...	629
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	625
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	236
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,607
		1944.....	3,188
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	186
		1944.....	322
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,355
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,664
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		pounds 1949...	1,507,373
		1944.....	1,134,726
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	157
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,675
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
		tons 1949...	813

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	2,199	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	22,489	1944.....	41
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	27	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	10	1944.....	38
acres 1949.....	199	1944.....	11
1944.....	72	acres 1949.....	122
tons 1949.....	320	1944.....	9
1944.....	145	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	6	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	352	1944.....	
1944.....	44	tons 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	389	1944.....	
1944.....	37	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....		acres 1949...	1
acres 1949.....		quarts 1949...	191
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,514
1944.....		1945.....	1,605
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,543
1944.....		1945.....	2,053
tons 1949.....		1945.....	77
1944.....		farms reporting 1950...	16
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	trees of all ages..number 1950...	344
1944.....	28	1945.....	45
acres 1949.....	427	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	241
1944.....	73	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	103
tons 1949.....	377	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	57
1944.....	64	1944.....	18
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,419	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	960
1944.....	1,260	1945.....	1,202
acres 1949.....	11,424	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,472
1944.....	9,718	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,783
tons 1949.....	10,472	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,689
1944.....	8,813	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,971
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	977	1944.....	4,734
1944.....	974	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	568
acres 1949.....	9,694	1945.....	593
1944.....	8,578	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,986
tons 1949.....	11,578	1945.....	3,390
1944.....	10,071	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,165
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,821
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,823	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,963
1944.....	2,101	1944.....	4,349
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	202	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	14
1944.....	739	1945.....	1
bushels 1949.....	27,175	trees of all ages..number 1950...	35
1944.....	40,360	1945.....	2
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	239	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
1944.....	349	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	28	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15
1944.....	172	1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	3,256	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	389
1944.....	12,985	1945.....	294
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,383	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,849
1944.....	2,776	1945.....	6,692
acres 1949.....	44,038	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	797
1944.....	39,219	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,052
bales 1949.....	21,658	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	516
1944.....	12,622	1944.....	878
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	403
acres 1949.....	130	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,632
gallons 1949.....	6,807	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	829
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	803
acres 1949.....	172	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,864
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,162	1944.....	144
1944.....	3,688	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	639
acres 1949.....	99	1945.....	1,482
1944.....	154	vines of all ages..number 1950...	176
acres 1949.....	275	1945.....	463
1944.....	8,239	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,788
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	27,014	1945.....	1,147
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	4	1944.....	
1944.....	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	973
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	20,483
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,951
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,532
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,631
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	
1944.....	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	795
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	53,267
acres 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,805
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38,462
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,544
acres 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	3	1944.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	5
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	1	1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release: December 24, 1951

FISHER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-076) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,259	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	41
1945.....	1,573	1945.....	119
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	579,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.0	1945.....	80
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	315,310	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	30
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	205,034	1945.....	39
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	34,511	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	23
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	61,828	1945.....	27
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	493,027	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	593,256	1945.....	31
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	391.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	26
1945.....	377.1	1945.....	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,889	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	60
1945.....	12,736	1945.....	82
average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	92
1945.....	33.77	1945.....	148
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	228
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,140	1945.....	346
1944.....	1,362	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	152
acres 1949.....	194,163	1945.....	152
1944.....	209,709	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	100
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	124
1944.....	36	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	355
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	347
1944.....	15	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	103
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	116
1944.....	16	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	58
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	60
1944.....	62		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	301	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	482	White operators.....number 1950...	1,250
1944.....	630	1945.....	1,531
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	336	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	302	1945.....	42
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	760	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	512	Full owners.....number 1950...	518
acres 1949.....	27,974	1945.....	674
1944.....	29,303	Part owners.....number 1950...	283
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	257	1945.....	204
acres 1949.....	10,605	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	8,293	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	78	All tenants.....number 1950...	453
acres 1949.....	2,718	1945.....	691
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	36.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	43.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1945.....	59
acres 1949.....	7,887	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
1944.....	686	1945.....	155
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	908	Share tenants.....number 1950...	307
acres 1949.....	185,382	1945.....	400
1944.....	189,994	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	291
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	90	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	63	Croppers.....number 1950...	27
acres 1949.....	10,637	1945.....	61
1944.....	4,420	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	257	1945.....	16
1944.....	619	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	59,122	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	41
1944.....	142,202		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	1,457	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	378
acres 1949.....	1,457	1945.....	202
1944.....	5,144	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143
acres 1949.....	9,335	1945.....	794
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,142
1944.....	6	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.37
acres 1949.....	591	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	401
1944.....	591	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	144
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	103
acres 1949.....	13	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	383
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	185
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		number 1950...	135
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		number 1950...	22
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		number 1950...	26
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		number 1950...	39

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	482	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	148
.....1945.....	272	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	540	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	290	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,000	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	1,196	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	102
.....number 1950.....	1,351		
.....1945.....	1,389		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	984	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,319	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,157
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	218
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	333
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	348
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	998	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	159
.....1945.....	1,352	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	82
.....number 1950.....	1,143	Other farms.....number 1950.....	102
.....1945.....	1,481	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	68
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	34
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	193	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	39		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	38	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	302	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,062,626
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	687	.....1944.....	5,862,221
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,469,172
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	4,011,171
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,460,453
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	.....1944.....	3,987,832
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	293	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,009
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	503	.....1944.....	12,546
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	390	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,710
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	10,518
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	.....1944.....	275
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,593,454
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	549	.....1944.....	1,848,745
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	355	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	188,320
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.6	.....1944.....	157,505
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	133,387
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	137	.....1944.....	359,043
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,271,747
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,030	.....1944.....	1,332,197
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	2,305
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,046	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	276
.....persons 1950.....	1,667	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	258
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,028	.....1945.....	562
.....persons 1950.....	997	.....number 1950.....	772
Operators.....persons 1950.....	997	.....1945.....	1,631
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
.....persons 1950.....	429	.....1945.....	95
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	165	.....number 1950.....	42
.....persons 1950.....	241	.....1945.....	220
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,079
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,213	.....1945.....	1,468
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	.....number 1950.....	24,535
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	910	.....1945.....	34,795
.....dollars 1949.....	395,413	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,064
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,033	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,418
.....dollars 1949.....	2,069,915	.....number 1950.....	11,187
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	967	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,858
.....dollars 1949.....	567,546	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	932
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	858	.....number 1950.....	3,769
.....dollars 1949.....	567,678	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	687
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	967	.....number 1950.....	3,877
.....dollars 1949.....	148,864	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	655
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,071	.....number 1950.....	4,637
.....dollars 1949.....	440,704	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	771
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	956	.....number 1950.....	4,834
.....dollars 1949.....	204,848	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	45
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	650	.....1944.....	116
.....dollars 1949.....	160,810	.....gallons 1949.....	344,590
		.....1944.....	139,799
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	168,954
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	138
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	34	.....1944.....	518
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	39	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	31,941
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	39	.....1944.....	221,423
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	54	.....dollars 1949.....	18,437
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	74	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	18
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	103	.....dollars 1949.....	920
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	203		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	234	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	244	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	449
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	235	.....1945.....	722
		.....number 1950.....	1,829
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	3,374
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	912	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	329
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	27	.....number 1950.....	917
Cotton.....number 1950.....	880	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	207
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	912
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	125
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	266
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	39	.....number 1950.....	242
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19	.....1945.....	475

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Sorghums:	
1945...	21	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	814
number 1950...	3,662	1944...	1,265
1945...	5,888	acres 1949...	34,566
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	108,075
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	654
number 1950...	3,457	1944...	1,181
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949...	23,024
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	20	1944...	76,631
number 1950...	1,873	bushels 1949...	331,612
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,246	1944...	1,404,647
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	346	acres 1949...	75
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	tons..green weight 1949...	180
number 1950...	1,527	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	542
number 1950...	1,584	acres 1949...	11,467
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons out 1949...	13,818
number 1950...	205		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Small grains:	
1944...	20	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	3,407	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	32,640	acres 1949...	439
1944...	29,477	bushels 1949...	4,804
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	289
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1944...	145
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,024	1949...	26,449
1945...	1,449	acres 1944...	13,437
number 1950...	73,938	bushels 1949...	258,945
1945...	186,473	1944...	134,654
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	258	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	94
number 1949...	15,187	1944...	2,656
dollars 1949...	14,970	acres 1949...	5,920
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	660	bushels 1944...	68,734
dozens 1949...	316,731	1949...	99,320
dollars 1949...	114,954	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	37	1944...	15
number 1950...	176	acres 1949...	70
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944...	608
1944...	57	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1949...	1,015	1944...	2
1944...	1,797	acres 1949...	306
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	120
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	6,879
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	810	1944...	1,800
dollars 1949...	1,252,689	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	767	1944...	
1944...	1,212	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	10,445	1944...	
1944...	22,419	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	363	1944...	
number 1949...	4,273	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	557,487	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	665	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	6,172	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	590,356	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	226	Annual legumes:	
1944...	372	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	1,832	acres grown alone 1949...	75
1944...	2,987	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	6
dollars 1949...	64,275	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944...	13	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	22
number 1949...	1,857	1949...	3
1944...	1,027	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	38,528	1944...	2
1944...	23	acres grown alone 1949...	3
number 1949...	45	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,043	bushels 1949...	176
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	176
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	674	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	339	acres grown alone 1949...	1
number 1949...	414	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	4	bu. in shells 1949...	4
1944...	16	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	338	tons 1949...	
1944...	440	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	410	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	560	acres grown alone 1949...	8
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	573	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944...	1,070	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	962	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	2,160	acres grown alone 1949...	63
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	3	1949...	3
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	acres grown alone 1949...	55
dollars 1949...	1,727	1944...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	191	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	405	1944...	2
acres 1949...	994	acres grown alone 1949...	49
1944...	3,101	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	55
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	180	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	391	pounds 1949...	32,360
acres 1949...	923	1944...	9,900
1944...	3,019	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
bushels 1949...	9,359	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	32,525	acres grown alone 1949...	29
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	14

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

FLOYD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-077)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,216	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945.....	1,328	.....1945.....	59
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	635,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	92.8	.....1945.....	24
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	324,733	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	41
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	308,562	.....1945.....	35
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,174	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	21
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,654	.....1945.....	44
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	589,815	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	23
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	570,081	.....1945.....	21
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	485.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945.....	429.3	.....1945.....	24
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	47,717	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	42
.....1945.....	19,595	.....1945.....	58
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	94.66	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945.....	45.65	.....1945.....	71
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	177
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,158	.....1945.....	195
.....1944.....	1,225	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....acres 1949.....	379,967	.....1945.....	87
.....1944.....	340,227	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	63
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945.....	77
.....1944.....	31	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	381
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945.....	416
.....1944.....	13	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	216
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	184
.....1944.....	7	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	104
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....1945.....	90
.....1944.....	31		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	155	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	312	White operators.....number 1950...	1,216
.....1944.....	355	.....1945.....	1,322
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	682	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
.....1944.....	633	.....1945.....	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	335	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	706	Full owners.....number 1950...	471
.....acres 1949.....	7,375	.....1945.....	498
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,969	Part owners.....number 1950...	316
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	375	.....1945.....	291
.....acres 1949.....	30,794	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	38,432	.....1945.....	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	238	All tenants.....number 1950...	422
.....acres 1949.....	18,996	.....1945.....	531
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	.....1945.....	40.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	22
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	171	.....1945.....	23
.....acres 1949.....	11,798	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	31
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	11	Share tenants.....number 1950...	343
.....acres 1949.....	990	.....1945.....	383
.....1944.....	385	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	323
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944.....	8	Croppers.....number 1950...	16
.....acres 1949.....	796	.....1945.....	24
.....1944.....	592	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	870	.....1945.....	92
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,053	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	157,656	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	160,246		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	1,148	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	703
.....acres 1949.....	12,237	.....1945.....	323
.....1944.....	10,230	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	584	.....1945.....	525
.....acres 1949.....	283	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049
.....1944.....	134,535	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.53
.....acres 1949.....	56,615	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	333
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	90
.....acres 1949.....	118	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	518
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	204
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	471
		.....number 1950...	572
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....number 1950...	23
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	999		
.....1945.....	1,210		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	106		
.....1945.....	116		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	111		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	372		
.....1944.....	203		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	150		
.....1944.....	78		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	760	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	60
.....farms reporting 1945...	535	General farms.....number 1950...	91
.....number 1950...	973	.....number 1945...	45
.....1945...	596	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	41
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,089	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	73
.....number 1950...	1,945	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	1,606		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	1,904	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	143
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	252
.....number 1950...	28	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	413
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	267
.....number 1950...	13	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	93
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	981	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	74
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,087	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	44
.....number 1950...	1,184	Other farms.....number 1950...	73
.....1945...	1,197	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	20
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	53
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	6	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,309,432
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	253	.....dollars 1944...	6,920,827
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	760	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	16,401,621
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	4,620,097
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	16,369,305
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	42	.....dollars 1944...	4,616,128
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	284	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,030
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	347	.....dollars 1944...	3,807
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	500	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	286
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	.....dollars 1944...	127
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	30,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	223	.....dollars 1944...	35
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	114	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,907,811
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	526	.....dollars 1944...	2,300,080
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	249	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	150,989
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.8	.....dollars 1944...	318,697
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	173,375
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	291	.....dollars 1944...	329,218
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,583,247
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	857	.....dollars 1944...	1,652,205
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	650
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	2,095	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	289
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,088	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	282
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,058	.....1945...	523
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	298	.....number 1950...	669
.....persons 1950...	462	.....1945...	1,532
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	342	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....persons 1950...	575	.....1945...	42
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	34
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,113	.....1945...	89
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,038	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	917	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
.....dollars 1945...	1,124,378	.....1945...	1,214
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	946	.....number 1950...	20,189
.....dollars 1949...	2,760,520	.....1945...	35,232
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	918	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005
.....dollars 1949...	391,777	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,190
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	758	.....number 1950...	9,619
.....dollars 1949...	509,660	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	18,590
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	924	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	911
.....dollars 1949...	264,414	.....number 1950...	3,316
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,032	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	606
.....dollars 1949...	918,738	.....number 1950...	3,314
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	874	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	544
.....dollars 1949...	372,562	.....number 1950...	2,318
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	810	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	683
.....dollars 1949...	333,890	.....number 1950...	4,938
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	81
No sales.....number 1950...	16	.....1944...	124
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	37	.....gallons 1949...	183,324
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	20	.....dollars 1949...	338,542
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	15	.....dollars 1949...	89,612
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	15	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	228
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	44	.....1944...	723
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	44	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	75,565
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	69	.....1944...	442,477
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	78	.....dollars 1949...	60,827
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	213	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	665	.....dollars 1949...	590
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	952	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	589
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	388	.....1945...	860
Cotton.....number 1950...	564	.....number 1950...	7,999
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	11,611
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	485
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	4,040
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	332
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	30	.....number 1950...	3,939
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	295
		.....1945...	611
		.....number 1950...	1,020
		.....1945...	1,770

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

FOARD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-078) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	495	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	511	1945.....	24
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	452,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	94.5	1945.....	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	229,251	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	134,131	1945.....	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	81,297	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	36,022	1945.....	7
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	403,687	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	403,713	1945.....	13
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	825.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	760.0	1945.....	12
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	38,050	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	20,204	1945.....	26
average per acre, dollars 1950*	47.64	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	36
1945.....	25.87	1945.....	45
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	54
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	484	1945.....	68
1944.....	484	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	35
acres 1949.....	122,647	1945.....	37
1944.....	108,297	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	32
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	32
1944.....	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	127
1944.....	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	75
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	59
1944.....	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	68
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945.....	55
1944.....	17		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	84	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	134	White operators.....number 1950...	491
1944.....	158	1945.....	511
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	217	1945.....	4
1944.....	186	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	114	1945.....	
1944.....	168	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	2,803	Full owners.....number 1950...	193
1944.....	5,929	1945.....	213
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	111	Part owners.....number 1950...	138
1944.....	5,395	1945.....	103
acres 1949.....	6,333	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	39	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,250	All tenants.....number 1950...	180
1944.....	52	1945.....	191
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	37.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,135	1945.....	17
acres 1949.....	13	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	35,579	1945.....	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Share tenants.....number 1950...	118
1944.....	1,486	1945.....	138
acres 1949.....	33	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	114
1944.....	13	1945.....	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
1944.....	327	1945.....	24
acres 1949.....	514	Croppers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....		1945.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	337	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	299	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	271,882	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	242,515	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	398	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	470	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	70
acres 1949.....	4,147	1945.....	68
1944.....	4,546	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	403
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	127
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	598
acres 1949.....	137	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.11
1944.....		1945.....	119
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1944.....		1945.....	2
acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		1945.....	2
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		1945.....	137
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		1945.....	5
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		1945.....	142
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		1945.....	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	236	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	181	General farms.....number 1950.....	58
.....number 1950.....	501	.....number 1950.....	55
.....1945.....	212	.....number 1950.....	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	383	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	400	.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	610	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	523	.....number 1950.....	28
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	378	.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	804	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	28
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	28
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	28
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	390	.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	452	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	434	.....number 1950.....	28
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	28
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	.....number 1950.....	28
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	28
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	.....number 1950.....	28
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	.....number 1950.....	28
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	.....number 1950.....	28
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	487
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	28
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	159
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	147	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	104
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	107
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	50
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	19
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Other farms.....number 1950.....	28
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	17
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	181	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	11
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.9	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,094,639
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	3,190,527
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,494,770
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	.....1944.....	2,379,542
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,495,354
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	2,379,542
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	399	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	975
.....persons 1950.....	771	.....1944.....	3,383
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	373	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,481
Operators.....persons 1950.....	373	.....1944.....	534
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	129	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	165	.....1944.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,699,608
.....persons 1950.....	233	.....1944.....	803,955
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,504
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	477	.....1944.....	25,306
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	447	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,952
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	419	.....1944.....	69,938
.....dollars 1949.....	442,135	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,551,153
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	417	.....1944.....	708,421
.....dollars 1949.....	625,452	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	250
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	369	.....1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	200,315	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	323	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	129
.....dollars 1949.....	1,022,496	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	136
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	344	.....1945.....	211
.....dollars 1949.....	80,417	.....number 1950.....	813
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	447	.....1945.....	812
.....dollars 1949.....	242,654	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1947.....	353	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
.....dollars 1949.....	112,485	.....1945.....	31
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	298	.....number 1950.....	110
.....dollars 1949.....	60,360	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	399
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	470
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	19,512
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	22,216
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	384
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	15	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	442
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	7,731
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	15	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	10,419
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	46	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	297
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	47	.....number 1950.....	729
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	85	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	207
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	74	.....number 1950.....	5,582
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	244
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	371	.....number 1950.....	4,835
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	210	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	296
Cotton.....number 1950.....	161	.....number 1950.....	5,534
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	56
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	4,458
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	16,095
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	5,176
.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	80
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	126
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,337
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	32,082
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	1,600
.....number 1950.....	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	44
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1949.....	783
.....number 1950.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	139
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	161
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,322
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,333
.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	105
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	105
.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	610
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	62
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	712
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	67
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	66
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	184
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	186

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	183
number 1950...	251	1944.....	341
1945.....	107	acres 1949.....	4,975
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	19,950
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	112
number 1950...	147	1944.....	234
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949.....	2,553
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	8	1944.....	10,463
number 1950...	139	bushels 1949.....	42,770
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	88	1944.....	143,008
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1950...	16	acres 1949.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1950...	125	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	126
number 1950...	8	acres 1949...	2,422
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons cut 1949...	4,012
number 1950...	104	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	7	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number shorn 1949.....	152	acres 1949.....	170
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,438	bushels 1949.....	2,100
1944.....	2,858	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	356
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	287
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	91,959
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	351	1944.....	57,530
1945.....	459	bushels 1949.....	1,217,581
number 1950...	19,134	1944.....	1,025,516
1945.....	34,445	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	72
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1944.....	112
number 1949...	10,970	acres 1949.....	1,849
dollars 1949...	9,613	1944.....	4,334
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	192	bushels 1949.....	47,041
dozens 1949...	90,398	1944.....	101,849
dollars 1949...	52,522	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	12
number 1950...	48	acres 1949.....	62
1949.....	10	1944.....	327
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	195	1944.....	21
number 1949...	511	acres 1949.....	36
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	616
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	980
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	359	1944.....	12,401
dollars 1949...	1,549,217	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	333	1944.....	.....
1944.....	332	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949...	13,487	1944.....	.....
1944.....	10,445	bushels 1949.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	178	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	8,340	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	961,222	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	259	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949...	5,147	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949...	542,320	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	121	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1949...	1,235	acres grown alone 1949...	885
1944.....	1,606	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	15
dollars 1949...	34,815	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1944.....	5	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
number 1949...	508	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	513	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	8,289	acres grown alone 1949...	441
1944.....	20	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	60	bushels 1949...	2,800
dollars 1949...	2,591	1944.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	198	acres grown alone 1949...	1
1949.....	105	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	156	bu. in shells 1949.....	25
number 1949...	5	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	12	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	19	tons 1949.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	142	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	133	acres grown alone 1949...	152
1944.....	185	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	303	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1949...	310	acres grown alone 1949...	291
1944.....	855	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	8	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	14	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	18	1944.....	180
dollars 1949...	988	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944.....	4
1944.....	101	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	475	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	180
1944.....	1,255	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	51	pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	99	1944.....	59,750
acres 1949...	463	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1,221	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	7,840	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	15,881	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	3,280	.....1944...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....acres 1949...	(*) 2
.....1944...	20	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	2,451	.....1944...	3
.....1944...	548	.....acres 1949...	9
.....tons 1949...	4,500	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	1,346		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	.....		
.....1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	121
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	32
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	54
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	59
.....tons 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	40
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	216
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	268
.....acres 1949...	302	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	87
.....1944...	11	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	149
.....tons 1949...	172	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	50
.....1944...	10	.....1944...	25
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	128
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	107
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,518
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	937
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,581
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,982
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1944...	95
.....1944...	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	58
.....acres 1949...	507	.....1945...	57
.....1944...	47	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	266
.....tons 1949...	435	.....1945...	427
.....1944...	45	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	73
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	195
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	142
.....1944...	54	.....1944...	21
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*) 10	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	19
.....bushels 1949.....	408	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	84
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	232
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
.....1944...	18	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	78
.....1944...	110	.....1944...	11
.....bushels 1949.....	515	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	65
.....1944...	17,178	.....1945...	57
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	259	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	559
.....1944...	305	.....1945...	457
.....acres 1949...	20,409	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	84
.....1944...	21,827	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	295
.....bales 1949...	10,847	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	170
.....1944...	9,034	.....1944...	49
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	84
.....gallons 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33
.....acres 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	216
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	127	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	83
.....1944...	314	.....1945...	18
.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	506
.....1944...	15	.....1945...	573
.....acres 1949...	11	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	43
.....1944...	53	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	458
.....sold..dollars 1949...	935	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,320
.....1944...	2,383	.....1944...	820
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1944...	(*) 1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	310
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	217
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	(*) 1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	(*) 1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	(*) 1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*) 1	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	595	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	186
1945.....	407	General farms.....number 1950...	48
number 1950.....	802	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	16
1945.....	485	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,426	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	1,274	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	535
number 1950.....	2,059		
1945.....	1,561		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,386		
number 1950.....	1,969		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	32		
number 1950.....	38		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	39		
number 1950.....	52		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,715		
1945.....	2,097		
number 1950.....	2,076		
1945.....	2,243		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	575		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	66		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	433		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	713		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	738		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,995
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	187	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	46
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	111
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	737	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	397
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	296	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	734
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	497
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>b</sup> .....number 1950...	210
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,161	Other farms.....number 1950...	550
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	282	Part-time <sup>c</sup> .....number 1950...	118
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	403	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	410
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Abnormal <sup>d</sup> .....number 1950...	2
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	475		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	301		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,474,675
Family w/d/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,015	1944.....	6,886,646
persons 1950.....	2,804	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	9,722,779
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	468	1944.....	4,923,871
Operators.....persons 1950...	333	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,565,615
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000	1944.....	4,462,473
persons 1950.....	1,379	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	145,783
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	302	1944.....	266,911
persons 1950.....	892	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,133
		1944.....	182,466
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,228
		1944.....	12,021
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,750,092
		1944.....	1,997,744
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	231,782
		1944.....	226,751
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	335,989
		1944.....	588,606
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,182,321
		1944.....	1,142,387
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,804
		1944.....	5,031
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,044
		1945.....	1,328
		number 1950.....	2,838
		1945.....	3,707
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	670
		1945.....	1,295
		number 1950.....	1,893
		1945.....	4,931
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,854
		1945.....	2,550
		number 1950.....	66,179
		1945.....	65,677
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,802
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,483
		number 1950.....	41,104
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	40,842
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,498
		number 1950.....	6,068
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,045
		number 1950.....	6,228
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	939
		number 1950.....	6,184
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,232
		number 1950.....	12,685
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		1944.....	56
		gallons 1949.....	413,182
		1944.....	397,133
		dollars 1949.....	224,197
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		1944.....	152
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	6,033
		1944.....	28,953
		dollars 1949.....	3,340
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		dollars 1949.....	4,285
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,325
		1945.....	2,143
		number 1950.....	7,704
		1945.....	10,869
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,219
		number 1950.....	4,670
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	387
		number 1950.....	3,034
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	329
		1945.....	697
		number 1950.....	770
		1945.....	1,418

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Sorghums:	
1945.....	126	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	432
number 1950...	1,325	1944.....	857
1945.....	3,093	acres 1949...	3,437
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	5,306
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	174
number 1950...	824	1944.....	202
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	76	acres 1949...	1,177
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	89	1944.....	1,323
number 1950...	715	bushels 1949...	17,680
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,053	1944.....	17,037
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	183	acres 1949...	939
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	66	tons..green weight 1949...	6,392
number 1950...	532	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	53	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	248
number 1950...	109	acres 1949...	1,321
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	57	tons cut 1949...	1,611
number 1950...	501		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Small grains:	
1944.....	80	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	676	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,071	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	11,485	bushels 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	11
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,071	1944.....	3
1945.....	2,780	bushels 1949...	55
number 1950...	155,354	1944.....	30
1945.....	310,515	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	354	1944.....	20
number 1949...	26,813	acres 1949...	558
dollars 1949...	21,847	1944.....	826
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,252	bushels 1949...	15,777
dozens 1949...	814,713	1944.....	13,523
dollars 1949...	290,451	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	314	1944.....	114
number 1950...	1,675	acres 1949...	5
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	266	1944.....	1,633
1944.....	248	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	6,300	1944.....	1
1944.....	6,508	acres 1949...	
		1944.....	100
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	2,000
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,355	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,168,074	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,182	1944.....	
1944.....	1,278	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	23,511	1944.....	
1944.....	23,874	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	469	1944.....	
number 1949...	7,569	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
dollars 1949...	918,097	1944.....	41
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,029	acres 1949...	23,949
number 1949...	15,942	1944.....	15,844
dollars 1949...	1,147,886	162-lb. barrels 1949...	418,499
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	512	1944.....	212,619
1944.....	688		
number 1949...	3,435	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	6,094	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	86
dollars 1949...	94,082	acres grown alone 1949...	1,112
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	673
1944.....	42	acres grown with other crops 1949...	686
number 1949...	297	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	61
1944.....	1,589	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	3,861	1944.....	6
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres grown alone 1949...	100
number 1949...	179	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,148	bushels 1949...	1,200
		1944.....	158
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,652	acres grown alone 1949...	200
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	727	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	1,373	bu. in shells 1949...	4,000
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	27	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	58	acres grown alone 1949...	20
number 1949...	44	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	118	tons 1949...	15
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	710	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	469	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	1,329	acres grown alone 1949...	45
1944.....	620	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,551	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,183	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	79
number 1949...	3,740	acres grown alone 1949...	747
1944.....	6,123	acres grown with other crops 1949...	686
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	65	acres grown alone 1949...	310
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	433
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	197	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,415	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944.....	11
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	205
Corn:		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	382
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,673	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2,271	pounds 1949...	110,120
acres 1949...	20,647	1944.....	137,256
1944.....	39,760		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,657	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	2,207	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	20,445	acres grown alone 1949...	135
1944.....	38,649	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	390,335	tons 1949...	63
1944.....	482,326		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	584	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	14,043	1944...	11
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	54	acres 1949...	81
1944...	55	1944...	204
acres 1949...	3,561	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	2,621	acres 1949...	99
tons 1949...	10,043	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	586
1944...	9,579		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	15	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	25	acres 1949...	
1944...	310	quarts 1949...	
tons 1949...	52		
1944...	445	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	644
1944...		1945...	220
acres 1949...	91	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	907
1944...		1945...	1,373
tons 1949...	63	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1944...		1945...	9
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	43
1944...	3	1945...	19
acres 1949...	223	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
1944...	45	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
tons 1949...	301	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944...	24	1944...	5
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	366	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	170
1944...	414	1945...	232
acres 1949...	5,428	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,066
1944...	6,985	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	410
tons 1949...	6,383	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	656
1944...	10,058	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	156
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	186	1944...	738
1944...	83	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	316
acres 1949...	4,840	1945...	240
1944...	4,187	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,607
tons 1949...	6,983	1945...	1,433
1944...	6,124	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	445
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,162
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	168	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,563
1944...	174	1944...	1,723
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	230	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944...	429	1945...	1
bushels 1949...	19,037	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
1944...	23,260	1945...	1
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	85	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944...	141	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	81	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
1944...	189	1944...	
bushels 1949...	6,963	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	71
1944...	15,913	1945...	115
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,922	trees of all ages..number 1950...	535
1944...	2,337	1945...	1,448
acres 1949...	81,854	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	163
1944...	61,976	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	372
bales 1949...	42,713	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	133
1944...	27,485	1944...	285
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	202
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,403
gallons 1949...	35	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	484
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	919
acres 1949...	240	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,912
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,394	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	63
1944...	2,513	1945...	5
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	34	vines of all ages..number 1950...	253
1944...	117	1945...	26
acres 1949...	1,259	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	109
1944...	4,542	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	144
acres 1949...	145,783	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,121
1944...	266,911	1944...	100
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	210
1944...	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,552
acres 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,299
1944...	431	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,253
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,242
acres 1949...	10	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	270
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	39,967
1944...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,798
acres 1949...	90	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34,169
1944...	591	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28,815
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1949...	24	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	30	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	76
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	40	trees of all ages..number 1950...	237
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	202
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	1
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	27
1944...	11	1945...	2
acres 1949...	26	trees of all ages..number 1950...	46
1944...	138	1945...	4
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	40
acres 1949...	211	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	(*)

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

FRANKLIN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-080) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,006	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	56
.....1945.....	1,142	.....1945.....	80
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	187,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	82.3	.....1945.....	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	122,159	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	49
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,859	.....1945.....	71
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	85
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,744	.....1945.....	97
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	154,274	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	134
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	118,125	.....1945.....	156
.....1945.....	153.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	153
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	103.4	.....1945.....	211
.....1945.....	8,158	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	165
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,227	.....1945.....	209
.....1945.....	40.00	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	137
.....1945.....	31.19	.....1945.....	154
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	87
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	775	.....1945.....	103
.....1944.....	881	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....acres 1949...	22,959	.....1945.....	47
.....1944.....	21,982	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	37
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	154	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	176	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	.....1945.....	29
.....1944.....	260	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	16
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	171	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	187	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	187		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	59	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	White operators.....number 1950...	974
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	1,095
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	32
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	47
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	244	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	364	Full owners.....number 1950...	545
.....acres 1949...	10,600	.....1945.....	613
.....1944.....	9,867	Part owners.....number 1950...	221
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	237	.....1945.....	107
.....acres 1949...	7,944	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	7,318	.....1945.....	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	28	All tenants.....number 1950...	240
.....acres 1949...	377	.....1945.....	419
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	36.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	82
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	218	.....1945.....	166
.....acres 1949...	7,567	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	534	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	292	Share tenants.....number 1950...	91
.....acres 1949...	29,028	.....1945.....	206
.....1944.....	13,596	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	90
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	20	Croppers.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	5,969	.....1945.....	36
.....1944.....	841	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	824	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	1,080	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	73,182	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	59,231		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	905	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	1,116	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....acres 1949...	4,592	.....1945.....	72
.....1944.....	5,290	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	840
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	363
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	835
.....acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3,66
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	270
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	370
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	29
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	326	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	116
.....1945...	181	General farms.....number 1950...	87
.....number 1950...	371	.....1945...	9
.....1945...	185	.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	246	.....number 1950...	64
.....1945...	61	.....number 1950...	437
.....number 1950...	288	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	64		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	221	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	253	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	578
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	37
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	32
.....number 1950...	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	142
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	501	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	238
.....1945...	402	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	128
.....number 1950...	541	Other farms.....number 1950...	428
.....1945...	412	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	166
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	262
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	141	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	410	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,785,236
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	162	.....1944...	931,312
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	78	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	677,723
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	376,321
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	662,946
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	60	.....1944...	352,936
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	340	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,168
4 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	386	.....1944...	5,050
9 to 10 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,609
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944...	16,815
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	352	.....1944...	1,500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	125	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,088,910
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	395	.....1944...	552,766
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	219,339
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	.....1944...	231,607
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	50,995
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	321	.....1944...	123,099
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	818,376
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	396	.....1944...	178,060
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,603
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	2,225
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	862	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	1,438	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	701
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	856	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	582
Operators.....persons 1950...	831	.....1945...	684
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	305	.....number 1950...	1,161
.....persons 1950...	490	.....1945...	1,632
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	82	Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	290
.....persons 1950...	117	.....1945...	327
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	499
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	942	.....1945...	1,104
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	657	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	516	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	876
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	80,740	.....1945...	1,078
.....1949...	517	.....number 1950...	18,176
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	842	.....1945...	13,374
.....dollars 1949...	378,080	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	863
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	557	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,057
.....dollars 1949...	419,185	.....number 1950...	9,782
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	662	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	7,971
.....dollars 1949...	41,995	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	756
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	407	.....number 1950...	1,730
.....dollars 1949...	83,855	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	447
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	191	.....number 1950...	2,344
.....dollars 1949...	23,375	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	339
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	295	.....number 1950...	2,303
.....dollars 1949...	13,800	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	646
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	3,747
No sales.....number 1950...	80	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	269
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	182	.....1944...	512
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	47	.....gallons 1949...	609,249
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	66	.....1944...	920,147
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	108	.....dollars 1949...	218,108
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	156	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	155	.....1944...	22
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	89	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	2,018
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	61	.....1944...	2,721
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	24	.....dollars 1949...	943
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	38	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949...	488
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	243	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	340
Cotton.....number 1950...	243	.....1945...	403
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,284
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	2,066
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	207
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	105	.....number 1950...	642
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	18	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	177
		.....number 1950...	642
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		.....1945...	107
		.....number 1950...	141
		.....1945...	263

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	224	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	2,497	1944.....	11
		acres 1949.....	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	11
1944.....	2	farms reporting 1949...	18
acres 1949.....	23	acres 1949.....	45
1944.....	23	1944.....	11
tons 1949.....	23	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	2		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	6	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	6	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	6	quarts 1949.....	2,350
tons 1949.....	6		
1944.....	58	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	2	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	430
acres 1949.....	348	1945.....	184
1944.....	13	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	100
tons 1949.....	543	1945.....	292
1944.....	15	farms reporting 1950...	225
		1945.....	114
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,396
1944.....	8	1945.....	1,203
acres 1949.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	609
1944.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	787
tons 1949.....	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	882
1944.....	33	1944.....	871
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	180
1944.....	99	1945.....	180
acres 1949.....	591	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,668
1944.....	882	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,284
tons 1949.....	853	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,584
1944.....	1,289	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,699
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	142	1944.....	6,629
1944.....	2		
acres 1949.....	1,486	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	226
1944.....	15	1945.....	69
tons 1949.....	2,271	trees of all ages..number 1950...	900
1944.....	22	1945.....	386
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	201
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	699
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	171	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,054
1944.....	215	1944.....	369
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	70	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944.....	113	1945.....	13
bushels 1949.....	6,242	trees of all ages..number 1950...	45
1944.....	7,903	1945.....	35
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	146	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
1944.....	359	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	42
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	382	1944.....	150
1944.....	701	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	124
bushels 1949.....	27,764	1945.....	48
1944.....	59,926	trees of all ages..number 1950...	488
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	571	1945.....	1,476
1944.....	565	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	183
acres 1949.....	12,106	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	305
1944.....	7,042	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	163
bales 1949.....	4,027	1944.....	1,107
1944.....	2,255	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	461
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	248
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	213
gallons 1949...	446	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,485
		1950.....	107
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1945...	28
acres 1949...	6	1950.....	534
		1945.....	609
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	806	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	199
1944.....	1,020	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	335
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	37	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,847
1944.....	40	1944.....	5,722
acres 1949.....	68	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	101
1944.....	98	trees of all ages..number 1950...	585
sold..dollars 1949.....	5,168	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	161
1944.....	5,050	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	424
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,876
1944.....	5		
acres 1949.....	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	223
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	167
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,631
1944.....	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
acres 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. \*Reported in small fractions.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

FREESTONE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-081) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,927	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	155
1945...	2,275	1945...	146
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	551,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	73.6	1945...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	258,286	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	125
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	169,381	1945...	139
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,550	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	253
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,417	1945...	258
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	405,800	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	255
1945...	370,563	1945...	342
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	210.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	219
1945...	162.9	1945...	524
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,060	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	248
1945...	5,056	1945...	516
average per acre, dollars 1950*	27.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	233
1945...	18.64	1945...	511
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	150
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,591	1945...	180
1944...	1,889	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	89
acres 1949...	60,864	1945...	113
1944...	70,875	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	69
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	280	1945...	47
1944...	261	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	172
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	276	1945...	151
1944...	285	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	89
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	262	1945...	70
1944...	510	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	57
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	370	1945...	42
1944...	601		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	510	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	353	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	White operators.....number 1950...	1,055
1944...	68	1945...	1,280
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	874
1944...	11	1945...	1,015
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	700	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	550	Full owners.....number 1950...	855
acres 1949...	45,033	1945...	1,113
1944...	21,206	Part owners.....number 1950...	555
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	379	1945...	246
acres 1949...	15,004	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944...	16,995	1945...	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	44	All tenants.....number 1950...	509
acres 1949...	1,208	1945...	910
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945...	40.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	74
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	547	1945...	120
acres 1949...	11,786	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000	1945...	4
1944...	535	Share tenants.....number 1950...	290
acres 1949...	164,406	1945...	555
1944...	115,588	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	280
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944...	52	Croppers.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	12,550	1945...	188
1944...	1,605	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	766	1945...	45
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,695	Other tenants.....number 1950...	25
acres 1949...	101,074	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	134,806		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,648	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	2,204	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	166
acres 1949...	8,869	1945...	170
1944...	9,886	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	289
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105
acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.53
1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	202
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	50
acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	71
1944...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	282
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	8
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	6
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,780		
1945...	2,060		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	124		
1945...	188		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	611		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	869		
1944...	854		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	369		
1944...	274		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.









Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	373	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	279
.....number 1945...	291	General farms.....number 1950...	54
.....number 1950...	452	.....number 1945...	14
.....number 1945...	353	.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	410	.....number 1950...	55
.....number 1945...	321	.....number 1950...	122
.....number 1950...	658		
.....number 1945...	423		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	410	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	410	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	488
.....number 1945...	658	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	82
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	95
.....number 1950...	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	80
.....number 1945...	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	136
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	76
.....number 1950...	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	39
.....number 1945...	.....	Other farms.....number 1950...	112
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	468	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	28
.....number 1945...	382	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	86
.....number 1950...	482	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945...	422		
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	114	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,943,489
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	24	.....dollars 1944...	3,080,347
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	72	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,185,705
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	246	.....dollars 1944...	1,487,087
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	144	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,804,216
		.....dollars 1944...	828,864
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	287,606
		.....dollars 1944...	633,193
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,315
		.....dollars 1944...	27,710
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,588
		.....dollars 1944...	7,200
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,778,842
		.....dollars 1944...	1,561,305
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	46,187
		.....dollars 1944...	54,244
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	42,758
		.....dollars 1944...	31,568
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,687,887
		.....dollars 1944...	1,475,485
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	942
		.....dollars 1944...	1,875
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	322
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	305
		.....number 1945...	371
		.....number 1950...	1,266
		.....number 1945...	1,521
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		.....number 1945...	186
		.....number 1950...	152
		.....number 1945...	487
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	491
		.....number 1945...	530
		.....number 1950...	46,911
		.....number 1945...	45,857
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	478
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	517
		.....number 1950...	24,144
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	25,458
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	370
		.....number 1950...	1,337
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	548
		.....number 1950...	6,272
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	362
		.....number 1950...	9,707
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	268
		.....number 1950...	8,788
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		.....dollars 1944...	30
		.....gallons 1949...	74,289
		.....dollars 1944...	85,600
		.....dollars 1949...	41,899
		.....number 1949...	21
		.....number 1944...	31
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,509
		.....number 1944...	39,469
		.....dollars 1949...	3,744
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		.....dollars 1949...	784
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	279
		.....number 1945...	322
		.....number 1950...	8,198
		.....number 1945...	6,185
		.....number 1950...	251
		.....number 1950...	4,138
		.....number 1950...	186
		.....number 1950...	5,060
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		.....number 1945...	202
		.....number 1950...	1,425
		.....number 1945...	870

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.













Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	125	1944.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	17	acres 1949.....	38
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	30	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949...	.....
tons 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	107
acres 1949.....	.....	1945...	19
1944.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	46
tons 1949.....	.....	1945...	14
1944.....	.....	farms reporting 1950...	53
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945...	26
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	888
1944.....	.....	1945...	176
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	296
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
tons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	88
1944.....	.....	1945...	52
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,014
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,051
tons 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	963
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	607
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	.....
1944.....	24		
acres 1949.....	110	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	80
1944.....	494	1945...	12
tons 1949.....	114	trees of all ages..number 1950...	176
1944.....	340	1945...	85
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	187
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	39
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	36
1944.....	.....	1945...	17
bushels 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	167
1944.....	.....	1945...	163
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	72
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	97
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	1944.....	50
1944.....	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	61
bushels 1949.....	15	1945...	36
1944.....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	425
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	389	1945...	898
1944.....	298	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	245
acres 1949.....	50,566	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	160
1944.....	23,781	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	44
bales 1949.....	22,183	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2,890	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
gallons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	47
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	21
acres 1949.....	97	vines of all ages..number 1950...	560
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945...	172
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	162	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	247
1944.....	850	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	313
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,900
1944.....	14	1944.....	1,066
acres 1949.....	52	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	103	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	12
sold..dollars 1949.....	7,121	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
1944.....	2,048	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
acres 1949.....	12		
1944.....	12	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	31
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25
1944.....	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
acres 1949.....	.....	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1944.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945...	.....
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions. 670 11-11-49

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

GALVESTON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-084) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	590	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	147
1945.....	1,127	1945.....	465
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	275,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	37.9	1945.....	106
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,447	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	156
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,129	1945.....	557
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,475	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	189
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,741	1945.....	553
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	104,510	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	64
1945.....	107,581	1945.....	68
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	176.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	95.3	1945.....	50
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,523	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	8,652	1945.....	16
average per acre, dollars 1950*	142.80	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	89.82	1945.....	21
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	15
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	161	1945.....	21
1944.....	261	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	32,159	1945.....	23
1944.....	14,495	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1945.....	15
1944.....	141	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	56
1944.....	55	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	52
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	51
1944.....	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	21
1944.....	20		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	14	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	White operators.....number 1950...	560
1944.....	6	1945.....	1,035
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	16	1945.....	92
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	18	Full owners.....number 1950...	546
acres 1949.....	16,746	1945.....	764
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,554	1950.....	185
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	92	1945.....	182
1944.....	5,995	Part owners.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	2,505	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Managers.....number 1950...	77
1944.....	2,148	1945.....	177
acres 1949.....	25	All tenants.....number 1950...	13.1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	15.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	49
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	110
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	5,847	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	31	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1945.....	11
1944.....	1,769	1950.....	3
acres 1949.....	1,938	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	18	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	2
1944.....	20	Croppers.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	1,051	1945.....	54
1944.....	419	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	285	1945.....	10
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	959	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	45,260		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	84,746	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	502	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	166
1944.....	1,116	1945.....	264
acres 1949.....	5,550	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	606
1944.....	1,954	1945.....	958
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	28	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	605
1944.....	18	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.92
acres 1949.....	22,777	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	451
1944.....	8,530	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	210
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	481
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		number 1950.....	49
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950.....	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	539		
1945.....	1,073		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	40		
1945.....	49		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	559		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	559		
1944.....	583		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	512		
1944.....	570		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	271	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	75
.....1945.....	283	General farms.....number 1950.....	8
.....number 1950.....	345	.....1945.....	8
.....1945.....	319	.....number 1950.....	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	252	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	189	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	417	.....number 1950.....	407
.....1945.....	241	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	157		
.....number 1950.....	295	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	204
.....number 1950.....	114	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	58
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	18
.....number 1950.....	8	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	48
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	484	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	49
.....1945.....	899	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950.....	684	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	998	Other farms.....number 1950.....	588
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	111
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	275
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	73	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	120		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	136	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	96	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,795,285
		.....1944.....	1,741,814
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,812,935
		.....1944.....	861,086
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,064,947
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	641,552
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....1944.....	75,049
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	158,585
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	.....1944.....	55,224
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,224
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	64,882
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	137,715
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	503	.....1944.....	36,117
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,479,783
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	859,865
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	971,518
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.1	.....1944.....	550,885
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	79,321
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	.....1944.....	99,157
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	558	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	428,899
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	210,058
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,590
		.....1944.....	995
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	488	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	555
.....persons 1950.....	1,045	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	298
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	477	.....1945.....	527
Operators.....persons 1950.....	442	.....number 1950.....	882
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	225	.....1945.....	1,431
.....persons 1950.....	505	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	90
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	.....1945.....	189
.....persons 1950.....	298	.....number 1950.....	154
		.....1945.....	342
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	572	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	482
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	216	.....1945.....	968
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	112	.....number 1950.....	15,716
.....1944.....	35,261	.....number 1950.....	20,821
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	171	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	452
.....1944.....	502,303	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	949
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	523	.....number 1950.....	9,750
.....dollars 1949.....	794,113	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,445
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	310	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	351
.....dollars 1949.....	251,875	.....number 1950.....	4,158
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	250	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	284
.....dollars 1949.....	65,897	.....number 1950.....	2,591
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	254	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	250
.....dollars 1949.....	158,565	.....number 1950.....	1,275
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	144	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	258
.....dollars 1949.....	57,982	.....number 1950.....	2,500
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	118	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	86
.....dollars 1949.....	58,296	.....1944.....	185
		.....gallons 1949.....	1,718,487
		.....1944.....	1,553,033
		.....dollars 1949.....	969,428
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....1944.....	9
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	582
		.....1944.....	1,280
		.....dollars 1949.....	504
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,786
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
No sales.....number 1950.....	133	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	142	.....1945.....	277
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	32	.....number 1950.....	898
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	50	.....1945.....	1,542
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	27	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	103
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	37	.....number 1950.....	598
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	18	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	89
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	28	.....number 1950.....	802
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	35	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	36
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	36	.....1945.....	64
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	54	.....number 1950.....	71
		.....1945.....	157
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	15		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	15		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	21		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	4		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	56		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	4		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Sorghums:	
1945.....	63	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1950...	335	1944.....	35
1945.....	1,188	acres 1949...	157
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	588
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	212	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	acres 1949...	5
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	21	1944.....	1
number 1950...	187	bushels 1949...	50
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	690	1944.....	8
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	21	acres 1949...	123
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	40	tons..green weight 1949...	650
number 1950...	146	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950...	25	acres 1949...	29
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	tons cut 1949...	20
number 1950...	121		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Small grains:	
1944.....	21	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	187	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	979	acres 1949...	
1944.....	3,687	bushels 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		1944.....	
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

GARZA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-085) Series AC50-1

For release December 13, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	444	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
	1945...		8
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	584,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
	1945...		6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.4	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
	1945...		15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	240,534	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	7
	1945...		9
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	115,573	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	5
	1945...		3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,043	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
	1945...		26
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	505,635	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	27
	1945...		21
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	465,507	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	17
	1945...		84
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,188.8	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	117
	1945...		19
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	34,677	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	26
	1945...		37
average per acre, dollars 1950*	19,180	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	28
	1945...		122
	1945...		111
	1945...		43
	1945...		44
	1945...		58
	1945...		56
Land in farms according to use:		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	399	Farms by color of operator:	
	1944...	White operators.....number 1950...	443
	1944...		448
acres 1949...	403	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
	1944...		1945...
acres 1944...	88,271	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944...	Full owners.....number 1950...	169
	1944...		200
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Part owners.....number 1950...	75
	1944...		72
	1944...	Managers.....number 1950...	9
	1944...		7
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	All tenants.....number 1950...	191
	1944...		189
	1944...	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.0
	1944...		37.7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
	1944...		7
	1944...	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10		1
	1944...	Share tenants.....number 1950...	157
	1944...		94
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	156
	1944...	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
	1944...	Croppers.....number 1950...	13
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	148		5
	1944...	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
	1944...		62
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	176	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
	1944...	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
	1944...		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	241	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
	1944...	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	78
	1944...		79
acres 1949...	377	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	380
	1944...		221
acres 1944...	4,437		378
	1944...	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5.11
	1944...	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	80
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	62
	1944...	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	33
	1944...	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	129
acres 1949...	3,627	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	77
	1944...	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1944...	1,489	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	89
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	90
	1944...	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949...	953		1
	1944...	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26		1
	1944...	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
	1944...		1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
	1944...		1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
	1944...		2
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	65		
	1944...		
acres 1949...	2,774		
	1944...		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	19		
	1944...		
acres 1949...	17,119		
	1944...		
acres 1944...	626		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
	1944...		
acres 1949...	13		
	1944...		
acres 1944...	7		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	245		
	1944...		
	1944...		
acres 1949...	321		
	1944...		
acres 1944...	387,485		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	371,759		
	1944...		
	1944...		
acres 1949...	394		
	1944...		
acres 1944...	415		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4,543		
	1944...		
	1944...		
acres 1949...	1,411		
	1944...		
acres 1944...	22		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
	1944...		
	1944...		
acres 1949...	1,527		
	1944...		
acres 1944...	353		
	1944...		
acres 1949...	1		
	1944...		
acres 1944...	4		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	399		
	1945...		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	588		
	1945...		
	1945...		
acres 1949...	33		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	60		
	1949...		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	29		
	1944...		
	1944...		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	124		
	1949...		
	1944...		
	1944...		
	37		
	52		
	28		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motor-trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	141	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	53
.....1945.....	79	General farms.....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950.....	184	.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	95	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	541	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	341		
.....number 1950.....	471		
.....1945.....	430		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	336		
.....number 1950.....	461		
.....number 1950.....	5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
.....number 1950.....	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
.....number 1950.....	5		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	361		
.....1945.....	374		
.....number 1950.....	442		
.....1945.....	410		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	17		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	98		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	256		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	428
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	51
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	104
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	125	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	151
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	100
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	36
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	26
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Other farms.....number 1950...	16
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	158	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	11
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	92		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	18		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	227		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,279,349
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	310	.....1944.....	2,389,149
.....persons 1950...	552	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,432,687
.....persons 1950...	297	.....1944.....	1,534,656
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	227	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,451,391
.....persons 1950...	227	.....1944.....	1,584,181
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	227	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	533
.....persons 1950...	80	.....1944.....	476
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	908
.....persons 1950...	104	.....1944.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....persons 1950...	159	.....1944.....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	846,512
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	418	.....1944.....	864,483
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	376	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,085
.....1945.....	314	.....1944.....	67,192
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	191,549	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,922
.....1945.....	359	.....1944.....	71,890
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	918,513	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	785,469
.....1945.....	355	.....1944.....	725,411
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	209,368	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....1945.....	248	.....1944.....	.....
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	255,125		
.....dollars 1949...	282		
.....dollars 1949...	51,300		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	378		
.....dollars 1949...	175,569		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	334		
.....dollars 1949...	79,809		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	191		
.....dollars 1949...	29,405		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
.....dollars 1949...	.....		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	140
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	11	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	137
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	18	.....1945.....	141
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	557
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1945.....	729
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	5	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	31	.....1945.....	19
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	32	.....number 1950.....	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	74	.....number 1945.....	66
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	105		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	155		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	354	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	393
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	410
Cotton.....number 1950.....	354	.....number 1950...	20,179
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945...	21,644
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	408
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,644
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950.....	14,081
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	334
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,055
		.....number 1950.....	240
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,774
		.....number 1950.....	199
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,520
		.....number 1950.....	243
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,241
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....gallons 1949...	32,719
		.....dollars 1949...	26,605
		.....dollars 1949...	15,961
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	90
		.....1944.....	221
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	19,729
		.....1944.....	117,175
		.....dollars 1949...	11,356
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		.....dollars 1949...	868
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	217
		.....1945.....	255
		.....number 1950...	1,336
		.....number 1945...	1,972
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		.....number 1950...	604
		.....farms reporting 1950...	129
		.....number 1950...	752
		.....number 1945...	86
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	129
		.....1945.....	160
		.....number 1950...	160
		.....number 1945...	320

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....,farms reporting 1949...	356
number 1950...	72	1944.....	394
1945.....	295	acres 1949...	25,825
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	50,590
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	230
number 1950...	32	1944.....	539
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	16,234
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1944.....	34,354
number 1950...	30	bushels 1949...	272,105
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	280	1944.....	653,424
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	9	1944.....	40
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons..green weight 1949...	200
number 1950...	21	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	286
number 1950...	2	1949.....	9,601
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	18,392
number 1950...	40	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	1	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number shorn 1949.....	1,000	1949.....	179
1944.....	1,000	bushels 1949...	2,690
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,000	1944.....	51
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	2,108
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	366	acres 1949...	35
1945.....	369	1944.....	19,718
number 1950...	31,835	bushels 1949...	200
1945.....	61,996	1944.....	3
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	189
number 1949...	3,614	1944.....	3,200
dollars 1949...	3,687	acres 1949...	189
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	215	1944.....	5,200
dozens 1949...	133,332	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	48,002	1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	52	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	25
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	250
number 1949...	318	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	27	1944.....	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	291	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	794,329	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	259	1944.....	
1944.....	330	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	7,216	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	140	1944.....	
number 1949...	4,358	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	474,796	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	183	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	2,868	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	256,314	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	124	1944.....	
1944.....	190	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,106	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	2,175	acres grown alone 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	32,379	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1	1944.....	
number 1949...	20	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	50	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	240	acres grown alone 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	15	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	600	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	280	acres grown alone 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	164	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	247	bu. in shells 1949...	5
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	182	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	243	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	225	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	203	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	245	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	360	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	498	1944.....	2
number 1949...	360	acres grown alone 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	900	acres grown alone 1949...	338
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	682
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	46	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	79	1944.....	16
acres 1949...	471	acres grown alone 1949...	338
1944.....	1,188	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	649
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	75	pounds 1949...	103,798
acres 1949...	568	1944.....	161,160
1944.....	1,175	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
bushels 1949...	3,868	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	10,824	acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 13, 1951

GILLESPIE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-086) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,356	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	63
1945.....	1,343	1945.....	53
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	675,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1.5
1945.....	675,200	1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	99.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	48
1945.....	99.5	1945.....	51
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	574,552	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	65
1945.....	574,552	1945.....	57
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	140,963	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4.5
1945.....	140,963	1945.....	29
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,898	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	4.6
1945.....	9,898	1945.....	29
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	53,327	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	51
1945.....	53,327	1945.....	49
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	672,086	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	11.0
1945.....	672,086	1945.....	11.5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	495.6	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	9.2
1945.....	495.6	1945.....	11.0
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,976	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	24,976	1945.....	86
average per acre, dollars 1950*	47.25	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	6.5
1945.....	47.25	1945.....	8.6
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	28.7
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,112	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	30.5
1944.....	1,189	1945.....	27.0
acres 1949...	78,046	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	24.7
1944.....	81,369	1945.....	18.1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1945.....	17.7
1944.....	96		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	39	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	82	White operators.....number 1950...	1,350
1944.....	88	1945.....	1,332
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	214	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	245	1945.....	11
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	405	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	502	Full owners.....number 1950...	89.7
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1945.....	92.4
1944.....	180	Part owners.....number 1950...	25.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1945.....	20.0
1944.....	39	Managers.....number 1950...	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1945.....	18
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	85	All tenants.....number 1950...	19.3
acres 1949...	4,212	1945.....	20.1
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,858	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	236	1945.....	15.0
1944.....	236	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7.1
acres 1949...	5,640	1945.....	8.7
1944.....	2,868	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3.4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1945.....	5
1944.....	38	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	6.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	3.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	204	1945.....	1.7
1944.....	204	Croppers.....number 1950...	1.4
acres 1949...	4,370	1945.....	2.8
1944.....	4,370	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3.4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	875	1945.....	1.6
1944.....	621	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1.2
acres 1949...	406,780		
1944.....	243,550	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	908
1944.....	1	1945.....	888
acres 1949...	15,431	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,254
1944.....	10	1945.....	754
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	403	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,253
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	683	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.14
acres 1949...	151,989	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	334
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	339,664	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	223
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,263	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	282
1944.....	1,093	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	954
acres 1949...	9,988	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	265
1944.....	4,030	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944.....	1	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	396
acres 1949...	14	number 1950...	397
1944.....	3	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		number 1950...	62
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,178		
1945.....	1,227		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	156		
1945.....	110		
With other income or family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	320		
1949.....	554		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	209		
1949.....	274		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	70		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	518	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	755
1945.....	343	number 1950.....	135
number 1950.....	560	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	349	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	33
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	888	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	92
1945.....	685	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	271
number 1950.....	1,000		
1945.....	723		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	873		
number 1950.....	959		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
number 1950.....	30		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
number 1950.....	11		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133		
1945.....	1,107		
number 1950.....	1,399		
1945.....	1,209		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	209		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	75		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	190		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	619		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	263		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,085
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	44
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	360	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	189
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	659	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	395
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	309
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	143
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	321	Other farms.....number 1950...	271
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	144
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	495	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	122
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	297	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	417		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	125		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	797		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,101,283
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,229	1944.....	2,769,853
persons 1950.....	2,422	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	736,697
1945.....	1,208	1944.....	648,657
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,163	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	621,544
persons 1950.....	647	1944.....	494,254
Operators.....persons 1950.....	997	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	37,058
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	159	1944.....	29,661
persons 1950.....	262	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	77,475
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	262	1944.....	123,992
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	620
		1944.....	750
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,356,103
		1944.....	2,104,136
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	134,731
		1944.....	121,530
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	392,628
		1944.....	356,427
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,828,744
		1944.....	1,626,179
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,483
		1944.....	17,060
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	834
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	821
		number 1950.....	1,008
		1945.....	1,990
		number 1950.....	3,188
		1945.....	107
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	326
		number 1950.....	159
		1945.....	593
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256
		1945.....	1,267
		number 1950.....	31,058
		1945.....	30,096
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,240
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,226
		number 1950.....	15,926
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,403
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,121
		number 1950.....	3,505
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	878
		number 1950.....	4,655
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	856
		number 1950.....	3,644
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	981
		number 1950.....	6,833
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		1944.....	41
		gallons 1949.....	187,295
		1944.....	175,283
		dollars 1949.....	94,249
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	412
		1944.....	567
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	69,486
		1944.....	142,638
		dollars 1949.....	36,938
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55
		1949.....	3,544
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	829
		1945.....	954
		number 1950.....	8,287
		1945.....	7,770
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	665
		number 1950.....	4,199
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	485
		number 1950.....	4,088
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	375
		1945.....	532
		number 1950.....	1,013
		1945.....	1,168

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	968	Sorghums:	
1945...	1,054	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	755
number 1950...	198,250	1944...	945
1945...	206,449	acres 1949...	11,578
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	13,923
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	962	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	380
number 1950...	142,130	1944...	434
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	942	acres 1949...	5,175
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	1,036	1944...	4,673
number 1950...	107,056	bushels 1949...	87,292
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	118,841	1944...	68,645
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	708	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950...	22,203	acres 1949...	239
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	921	tons..green weight 1949...	1,551
number 1950...	84,853	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	854	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	642
number 1950...	35,074	acres 1949...	6,164
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	890	tons cut 1949...	7,909
number 1950...	56,120		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	964	Small grains:	
1944...	1,029	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	152,868	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,128,886	acres 1949...	646
1944...	1,607,893	bushels 1949...	10,036
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	492
		1944...	440
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,196	acres 1949...	13,706
1945...	1,252	1944...	6,882
number 1950...	114,493	bushels 1949...	152,670
1945...	156,192	1944...	102,662
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	535	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	667
number 1949...	57,106	1944...	746
dollars 1949...	46,803	acres 1949...	21,451
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,034	1944...	22,982
dozens 1949...	742,264	bushels 1949...	573,785
dollars 1949...	267,477	1944...	654,912
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	250	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	77
number 1950...	3,748	1944...	126
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	299	acres 1949...	644
1944...	279	1944...	1,150
number 1949...	16,170	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	115
1944...	10,106	1944...	106
		acres 1949...	1,664
		1944...	1,103
		bushels 1949...	29,961
		1944...	18,701
			1
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres 1949...	15
		1944...	.....
		bushels 1949...	250
		1944...	.....
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	133
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,663
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,073
		acres-grown with other crops 1949...	23
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	181
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	50
		1944...	29
		acres grown alone 1949...	551
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	3,321
		1944...	974
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	13
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bu. in shells 1949...	180
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres grown alone 1949...	60
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	35
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		acres grown alone 1949...	333
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	57
		acres grown alone 1949...	706
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	113
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,637
		1944...	7,713
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	106
		1944...	269
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,506
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	7,516
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		pounds 1949...	1,101,187
		1944...	2,697,920
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	81
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,042
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
		tons 1949...	588

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

GLASSCOCK COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-087) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	154	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	139	.....1945.....	15
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	552,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	107.7	.....1945.....	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	332,124	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	271,915	.....1945.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	16,140	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	24,872	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	595,307	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	530,033	.....1945.....	.....
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	3,865.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	3,813.2	.....1945.....	.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	94,486	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	42,139	.....1945.....	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	24.15	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	11.05	.....1945.....	3
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	51	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	18,568	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	8,958	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	3
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	27
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	12
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	87
.....1944.....	3	.....1945.....	90
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	6		
.....1944.....	11	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	14	White operators.....number 1950.....	153
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	.....1945.....	139
.....1944.....	44	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	27	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	Full owners.....number 1950.....	42
.....1944.....	1,337	.....1945.....	50
.....acres 1949.....	2,477	.....1945.....	64
.....1944.....	18	Part owners.....number 1950.....	42
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	973	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	150	Managers.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	43
.....acres 1949.....	108	All tenants.....number 1950.....	47
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	27.9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	33.8
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	20
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	39
.....1945.....	17	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	865	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	14	.....1945.....	15
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	6,859	.....1945.....	15
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	31	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	336	Croppers.....number 1950.....	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,631	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	127	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	135	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	563,361	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	508,803		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	139	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	132	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
.....acres 1949.....	3,873	.....1945.....	75
.....1944.....	8,014	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....1945.....	55
.....1944.....	643	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	73
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	9.46
.....1944.....	120	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	19
		.....1945.....	3
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	115	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	70
.....1945.....	130	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	37	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	9	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	21	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
.....1944.....	48	Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	27	Grain combines.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	25	.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	18	Corn pickers.....number 1950.....	4
.....1944.....	18	.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		Pick-up hay balers.....number 1950.....	1
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		Upright silos.....number 1950.....	9
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....number 1950.....	23
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	77
.....1945.....	13	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	137	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	19	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	108	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	47	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	165	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	56	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	10
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	108		
.....number 1950.....	164		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	1		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	1		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	128		
.....1945.....	136		
.....number 1950.....	196		
.....1945.....	182		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	44		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	45		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	144
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	52
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	32
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	32
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	31	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	9
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	4
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Other farms.....number 1950...	10
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	10
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	135		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>3</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,013,347
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	162	.....1944.....	1,053,819
.....persons 1950.....	375	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	625,562
.....1945.....	154	.....1944.....	53,543
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	625,412
.....persons 1950.....	151	.....1944.....	53,543
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	150
.....persons 1950.....	102	.....1944.....	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	
.....persons 1950.....	122	.....1944.....	
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,387,785
		.....1944.....	1,000,276
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	25,568
		.....1944.....	14,087
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,950
		.....1944.....	17,003
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,354,267
		.....1944.....	969,186
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	106
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		.....1945.....	102
		.....number 1950.....	766
		.....1945.....	736
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....1945.....	14
		.....number 1950.....	16
		.....1945.....	32
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		.....1945.....	136
		.....number 1950...	16,132
		.....1945.....	12,087
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	119
		.....number 1950...	8,695
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,561
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		.....number 1950...	374
		.....farms reporting 1950...	88
		.....number 1950...	2,360
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,099
		.....number 1950...	1,031
		.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		.....number 1950...	4,046
		.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		.....1944.....	42
		.....gallons 1949...	41,102
		.....dollars 1949...	13,627
		.....farms reporting 1949...	25,082
		.....1944.....	8
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	18
		.....dollars 1949...	843
		.....1944.....	7,994
		.....dollars 1949...	435
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949...	51
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		.....1945.....	54
		.....number 1950...	243
		.....1945.....	195
		.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	170
		.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	73
		.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....1945.....	7
		.....number 1950...	39
		.....1945.....	25

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Sorghums:	
1945.....	96	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1950...	62,703	1944.....	51
1945.....	82,500	acres 1949...	4,005
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	7,036
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	83	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1950...	54,529	1944.....	43
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	83	acres 1949...	1,874
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	85	1944.....	4,327
number 1950...	48,998	bushels 1949...	23,489
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	68,119	1944.....	75,053
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	9,115	acres 1949...	70
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	80	tons..green weight 1949...	350
number 1950...	39,883	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	74	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950...	5,531	acres 1949...	2,061
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	40	tons cut 1949...	1,979
number 1950...	8,174		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Small grains:	
1944.....	87	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	50,352	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	424,807	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	748,037	bushels 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1944.....	108
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	116	1944.....	
1945.....	116	bushels 1949.....	890
number 1950...	6,690	1944.....	
1945.....	7,330	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	
number 1949...	472	acres 1949.....	359
dollars 1949...	448	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	53	bushels 1949.....	5,075
dozens 1949...	17,062	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	6,208	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	26	1944.....	
number 1950...	201	acres 1949.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944.....	
1944.....	12	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	495	1944.....	
1944.....	220	acres 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,109,983	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	124	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	127	1944.....	
number 1949...	5,876	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	6,179	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	87	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	2,880	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	368,358	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,996	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	261,226	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	20	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	181	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	249	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
dollars 1949...	5,235	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	84	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	34,702	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	60,159	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	468,828	bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	
number 1949...	40	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	6,336	acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	90	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....		bu. in shells 1949...	
number 1949...		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	51	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	90	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	73	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	93	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	93	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	151	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	191	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	32	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	265	1944.....	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	
1944.....	5	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	52	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	50	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	8	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	5	1944.....	
acres 1949...	32	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	50	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949...	477	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	330	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	57	.....1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	47	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	2
.....tons 1949.....	250	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949.....	10	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....	9	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	73
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	8
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	51
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	177
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	72
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	105
.....tons 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	294
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	60
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	274
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	129
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	145
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	197
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	23
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	201	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	38
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	201	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	30
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	97
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	10	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	29
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	92
.....1944.....	19	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	14,166	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	41
.....1944.....	1,526	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
.....bales 1949.....	4,814	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	30
.....1944.....	439	.....1944.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	64
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	259
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944.....	13	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	72
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	53
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	420
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	150	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	35
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	159
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	112
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	47
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	990
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	36
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	302
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	321	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	315
.....1945.....	178	General farms.....number 1950...	79
.....number 1950.....	368	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	199	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	522	.....number 1950.....	29
.....1945.....	295	.....number 1950.....	45
.....number 1950.....	669	.....number 1950.....	202
.....1945.....	332	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	537		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	662	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	671
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	18
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	40
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	100
.....number 1950.....	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	226
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	729	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	209
.....1945.....	698	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	78
.....number 1950.....	934	Other farms.....number 1950.....	202
.....1945.....	776	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	79
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	123
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	48		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	201	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	314	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,159,600
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....1944.....	1,805,681
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,005,679
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	394,368
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,002,863
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	243	.....1944.....	389,822
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,375
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	449	.....1944.....	3,742
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	66
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	584
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	223	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	375
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....1944.....	220
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	340	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,152,730
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	156	.....1944.....	1,407,631
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	42,939
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	63,752
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	325	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	369,859
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	120	.....1944.....	433,078
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	476	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,739,932
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	910,801
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,191
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	688	.....1944.....	3,682
.....persons 1950.....	1,325		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	673	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	618	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	497
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	253	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	476
.....persons 1950.....	350	.....1945.....	623
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	121	.....number 1950.....	1,540
.....persons 1950.....	357	.....1945.....	2,049
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	157
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	714	.....1945.....	394
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	528	.....number 1950.....	367
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	323	.....1945.....	1,205
.....dollars 1949.....	81,962		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	463	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	336,071	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	716
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	613	.....1945.....	853
.....dollars 1949.....	394,851	.....number 1950.....	43,919
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	530	.....1945.....	46,536
.....dollars 1949.....	695,422	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	697
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	413	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	842
.....dollars 1949.....	42,278	.....number 1950.....	25,136
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	482	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	31,509
.....dollars 1949.....	151,500	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	550
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	297	.....number 1950.....	1,719
.....dollars 1949.....	59,617	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	422
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	196	.....number 1950.....	4,353
.....dollars 1949.....	34,049	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	486
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950.....	5,374
No sales.....number 1950...	45	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	585
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	78	.....number 1950.....	9,056
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	33	.....1944.....	80
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	55	.....gallons 1949.....	68,554
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	80	.....dollars 1949.....	200,430
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	181	.....dollars 1949.....	33,210
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	152	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	76
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	108	.....1944.....	140
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	66	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	13,357
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	56	.....1944.....	31,621
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	7,139
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	138	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	21	.....dollars 1949.....	2,590
Cotton.....number 1950...	117	<b>HOGS</b>	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	444
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	543
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950.....	4,119
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	4	.....1945.....	3,461
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	135	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	372
		.....number 1950.....	2,092
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	229
		.....number 1950.....	2,027
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		.....1945.....	277
		.....number 1950.....	528
		.....1945.....	441

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$25-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950, CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

GONZALES COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-089) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,494	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	221
	1945...		1945...
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	677,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	53
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.1		1945...
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	427,943	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	168
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	207,778		1945...
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,831	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	248
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,225		1945...
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	596,327	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	194
	1945...		1945...
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	239.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	192
	1945...		1945...
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	13,620	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	276
	1945...		1945...
average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	307
	1945...		1945...
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	188
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,572		1945...
	1944...	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	167
	acres 1949...		1945...
	79,643	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	124
	1944...		1945...
	106,668	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	327
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	201		1945...
	1944...	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	164
	157		1945...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	238	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	86
	1944...		1945...
	216		71
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169		
	1944...		
	318		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	327		
	1944...		
	446		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	451		
	1944...		
	696		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	162		
	1944...		
	178		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	24		
	1944...		
	39		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	769		
	1944...		
	1,114		
	acres 1949...		
	57,520		
	1944...		
	76,325		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	363		
	1944...		
	12,594		
	acres 1949...		
	12,873		
	1944...		
	34		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,553		
	1944...		
	40		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14		
	1944...		
	320		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11,041		
	1944...		
	1,658		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	955		
	1944...		
	325,626		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	157,306		
	1944...		
	112		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	60		
	1944...		
	13,490		
	acres 1949...		
	4,468		
	1944...		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	364		
	1944...		
	2,011		
	acres 1949...		
	96,857		
	1944...		
	247,005		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,061		
	1944...		
	2,590		
	acres 1949...		
	10,597		
	1944...		
	12,486		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
	1944...		
	3		
	acres 1949...		
	844		
	1944...		
	77		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
	1944...		
	470		
	acres 1949...		
	371		
	1944...		
	2,177		
	1945...		
	3,032		
	acres 1949...		
	262		
	1945...		
	237		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	665		
	1944...		
	914		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	568		
	1944...		
	532		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	371		
	1944...		
	27		
	number 1950...		
	16		
	number 1950...		
	16		
	number 1950...		
	6		
	number 1950...		
	10		
	number 1950...		
	40		
	number 1950...		
	6		
	number 1950...		
	8		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	583	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	562
.....1945.....	935	General farms.....number 1950...	179
.....number 1950.....	706	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	975	.....number 1950.....	71
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	830	.....number 1950.....	103
.....1945.....	503	.....number 1950.....	611
.....number 1950.....	982	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	348		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	810	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	948	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,888
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	111
.....number 1950.....	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	328
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	282
.....number 1950.....	32	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$1,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	376
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,588	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$1,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	490
.....1945.....	2,009	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	301
.....number 1950.....	1,825	Other farms.....number 1950.....	606
.....1945.....	2,115	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	328
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	278
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	683	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	194	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	770	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,134,887
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	566	.....1944.....	9,960,284
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,872,659
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	924,624
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,775,234
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	.....1944.....	840,016
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	599	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	70,951
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	905	.....1944.....	14,269
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	603	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,474
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	69,859
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	534	.....1944.....	480
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,259,482
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	935	.....1944.....	9,015,143
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	381	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	193,705
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5	.....1944.....	62,927
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,346,680
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	577	.....1944.....	7,077,567
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	537	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,719,097
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,050	.....1944.....	1,874,649
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,746
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	20,517
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,017	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	3,667	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,593
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,974	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,414
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,894	.....1945.....	2,203
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	756	.....number 1950.....	3,345
.....persons 1950.....	1,131	.....1945.....	4,941
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	326	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	662
.....persons 1950.....	642	.....1945.....	1,738
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	1,385
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,120	.....1945.....	4,079
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,625	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,081	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,150
.....dollars 1949.....	210,410	.....1945.....	2,967
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,385	.....number 1950.....	74,817
.....dollars 1949.....	836,290	.....1945.....	78,062
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,825	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,124
.....dollars 1949.....	6,220,514	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,852
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,363	.....number 1950.....	43,527
.....dollars 1949.....	2,868,586	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	47,692
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,094	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,676
.....dollars 1949.....	96,302	.....number 1950.....	5,623
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,360	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,231
.....dollars 1949.....	351,521	.....number 1950.....	7,986
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	642	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,351
.....dollars 1949.....	110,216	.....number 1950.....	6,655
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	580	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,729
.....dollars 1949.....	47,287	.....number 1950.....	16,649
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	49
No sales.....number 1950.....	66	.....1944.....	61
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	212	.....gallons 1949.....	328,843
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	94,955
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	163	.....dollars 1949.....	181,088
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	231	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	110
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	247	.....1944.....	151
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	368	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	16,681
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	286	.....1944.....	25,678
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	186	.....dollars 1949.....	9,655
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	186	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	44
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	439	.....dollars 1949.....	2,962
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	498	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,183
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	28	.....1945.....	2,022
Cotton.....number 1950.....	442	.....number 1950.....	9,047
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	28	.....1945.....	11,515
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	937
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	5,002
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	19	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	625
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	620	.....number 1950.....	4,045
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	440
		.....1945.....	780
		.....number 1950.....	1,144
		.....1945.....	1,353

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Sorghums:	
1945.....	180	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	999
number 1950...	3,635	1944.....	1,282
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	7,491	acres 1949...	12,381
1944.....		1944.....	16,011
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	385
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	127	1944.....	263
number 1950...	2,522	acres 1949...	5,624
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	126	1944.....	2,885
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	169	bushels 1949...	101,230
number 1950...	2,231	1944.....	40,306
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,073	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	63	acres 1949...	40
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	719	tons..green weight 1949...	249
number 1950...	107	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,512	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	809
number 1950...	90	acres 1949...	6,717
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	291	tons cut 1949...	8,201
number 1950...	93		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1,113		
number 1950...	95		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Small grains:	
1944.....	154	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,577	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,630	acres 1949...	401
1944.....	34,341	bushels 1949...	7,878
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,918	bushels 1949...	
1945.....	2,550	1944.....	
number 1950...	179,279	acres 1949...	
1945.....	432,319	bushels 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121	1944.....	
number 1949...	9,997,210	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	7,417,752	1944.....	1
1945.....		acres 1949...	157
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,067	1944.....	20
dozens 1949...	978,898	bushels 1949...	5,200
dollars 1949...	399,387	1944.....	400
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1950...	813	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	13,881	1944.....	2
1944.....	874	acres 1949...	274
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1949...	1,290	1944.....	250
number 1949...	104,320	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	96,982	1944.....	
		acres 1949...	25
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	300
		1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,995	acres 1949...	2,248
dollars 1949...	3,705,114	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,841	bushels 1949...	15,673
1944.....	2,514	1944.....	
number 1949...	38,409	acres 1949...	
1944.....	34,692	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	891	1944.....	
number 1949...	11,089	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,284,877	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,739	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	27,320	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	2,141,160	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	792	1944.....	
1944.....	942		
number 1949...	8,408	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	10,393	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	101
dollars 1949...	247,538	acres grown alone 1949...	1,017
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	252
1944.....	127	acres grown with other crops 1949...	139
number 1949...	1,397	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	218
1944.....	1,984	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	19
dollars 1949...	17,353	1944.....	47
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	138	acres grown alone 1949...	80
number 1949...	230	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	14,186	bushels 1949...	602
		1944.....	622
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	163
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,731
		bu. in shells 1949...	1
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	29
		acres grown alone 1949...	253
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	42
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		acres grown alone 1949...	461
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	86
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	197
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,608
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9,301
		1944.....	6
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	165
		1944.....	344
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,455
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,184
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,339,582
		pounds 1949...	2,275,657
		1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	59
		acres grown alone 1949...	707
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	413

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

GRAY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-090) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	561	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	567	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	72
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	599,680	1945.....	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	34
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	270,896	1945.....	36
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	244,508	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	38
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	67,941	1945.....	24
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	46,608	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	27
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	536,737	1945.....	7
1945.....	573,731	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	974.1	1945.....	5
1945.....	1,011.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	50,135	1945.....	12
1945.....	20,999	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	19
average per acre, dollars 1950*	50.70	1945.....	9
1945.....	20.75	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	37
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	44
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	471	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	468	1945.....	17
acres 1949.....	144,463	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	144,029	1945.....	10
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	132
1944.....	40	1945.....	129
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	136
1944.....	9	1945.....	133
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	96
1944.....	7	1945.....	90
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22		
1944.....	18	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	55	White operators.....number 1950...	551
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1945.....	567
1944.....	109	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	246	1945.....	.....
1944.....	230	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Full owners.....number 1950...	222
1944.....	106	1945.....	196
acres 1949.....	3,701	Part owners.....number 1950...	141
1944.....	3,428	1945.....	128
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	157	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	12,525	1945.....	12
acres 1949.....	7,279	All tenants.....number 1950...	180
1944.....	77	1945.....	231
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	5,067	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	10.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	35
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	68
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	7,458	1945.....	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Share tenants.....number 1950...	92
1944.....	4	1945.....	122
acres 1949.....	2,801	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	84
1944.....	59	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	20
1944.....	31	Croppers.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	675	1945.....	14
1944.....	202	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	426	1945.....	2
1944.....	458	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	362,199		
1944.....	408,659	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	486	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	279
1944.....	546	1945.....	227
acres 1949.....	10,373	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	414
1944.....	10,075	1945.....	208
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	407
1944.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.77
acres 1949.....	80	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	90
1944.....	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	222
acres 1949.....	45	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	222
		number 1950...	273
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		number 1950...	14
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	4

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	288
number 1950....	140	1944.....	380
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	727	acres 1949....	16,618
1944.....		1944.....	34,077
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	137
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	4	1944.....	262
number 1950....	79	acres 1949....	8,786
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	4	1944.....	19,969
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	bushels 1949....	150,095
number 1950....	74	1944.....	232,535
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	481	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	2	acres 1949....	150
number 1950....	5	tons..green weight 1949....	635
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	69	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950....	4	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	214
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	5	acres 1949....	7,682
number 1950....	5	tons cut 1949....	8,818
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	4	Small grains:	
number 1950....	61	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	4	acres 1949....	268
number shorn 1949....	69	bushels 1949....	4,260
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	801	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	362
1944.....	1,331	1944.....	269
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949....	116,569
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	97,824
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	412	bushels 1949....	1,514,368
1945.....	497	1944.....	1,830,297
number 1950....	31,762	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1945.....	41,068	1944.....	51
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	163	acres 1949....	2,077
number 1949....	82,807	1944.....	1,320
dollars 1949....	39,532	bushels 1949....	49,308
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	246	1944.....	22,434
dozens 1949....	137,396	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949....	48,085	1944.....	14
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	18	acres 1949....	213
number 1950....	164	1944.....	281
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	19	1944.....	82
number 1949....	458	acres 1949....	815
1944.....	451	1944.....	3,682
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949....	20,955
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	81,199
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	372	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949....	2,158,591	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	343	acres 1949....	
1944.....	377	1944.....	
number 1949....	17,583	bushels 1949....	
1944.....	19,180	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	233	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949....	11,821	1944.....	
dollars 1949....	1,527,979	acres 1949....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	231	1944.....	
number 1949....	6,262	162-lb. barrels 1949....	
dollars 1949....	551,825	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	211	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949....	2,217	acres grown alone 1949...	29
1944.....	5,473	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	47
dollars 1949....	76,702	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	18
1944.....	8	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949....	49	acres grown alone 1949....	15
1944.....	267	acres grown with other crops 1949....	12
dollars 1949....	655	bushels 1949....	87
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	204
number 1949....	42	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949....	1,930	acres grown alone 1949....	1
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949....	34
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	206	acres grown alone 1949....	
number 1949....	301	bu. in shells 1949....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	12	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	80	acres grown alone 1949....	
number 1949....	16	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	98	bushels 1949....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1944.....	
1944.....	189	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949....	285	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	229	acres grown alone 1949....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	233	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	370	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949....	524	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	929	acres grown alone 1949....	16
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
number 1949....	6	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949....	2
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944.....	
dollars 1949....	2,263	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	
1944.....	99	acres grown alone 1949....	(*)
acres 1949....	769	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	1,197	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	56	pounds 1949....	
1944.....	98	1944.....	
acres 1949....	596	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1,177	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949....	11,416	acres grown alone 1949....	
1944.....	14,395	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
		tons 1949....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

GRAYSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-091) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,633	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	313
	1945...	1945...	611
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	593,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	73
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.4	1945...	178
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	292,264	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	240
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	288,139	1945...	433
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,975	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	331
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	71,738	1945...	384
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	512,640	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	346
1945...	491,555	1945...	394
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	141.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	310
1945...	114.7	1945...	385
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,319	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	498
1945...	6,746	1945...	603
average per acre, dollars 1950*	79.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	550
1945...	58.83	1945...	665
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	413
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,812	1945...	422
1944...	3,697	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	275
acres 1949...	235,560	1945...	299
1944...	278,015	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	155
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	314	1945...	152
1944...	559	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	320
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	211	1945...	295
1944...	247	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	101
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1945...	69
1944...	268	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	21
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	451	1945...	8
1944...	574		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	803	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	1,099	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	601	White operators.....number 1950...	3,550
1944...	707	1945...	4,164
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	83
1944...	243	1945...	123
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	883	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	669	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,633
acres 1949...	30,800	1945...	2,036
1944...	27,943	Part owners.....number 1950...	663
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	930	1945...	384
acres 1949...	26,186	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	10,079	1945...	11
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	246	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,334
acres 1949...	5,872	1945...	1,856
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	214	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	36.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1945...	43.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	200
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	766	1945...	223
acres 1949...	20,314	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	96
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,208	1945...	151
1944...	556	Share tenants.....number 1950...	707
acres 1949...	53,834	1945...	772
1944...	22,719	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	685
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	334	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
1944...	176	Croppers.....number 1950...	164
acres 1949...	12,100	1945...	120
1944...	3,310	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	167
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,172	1945...	590
1944...	3,054	Other tenants.....number 1950...	30
acres 1949...	131,730	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	137
1944...	134,317		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,271	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	4,219	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	698
acres 1949...	22,430	1945...	636
1944...	15,172	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,093
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	2,232
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,093
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.98
1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	907
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	291
acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	961
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	415
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	165
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	351
		number 1950...	376
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		number 1950...	130
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		number 1950...	80
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	35

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	844	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	368
.....1945.....	429	General farms.....number 1950...	500
.....number 1950.....	966	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	457	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	187
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,044	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	1,835	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	284
.....number 1950.....	2,608	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,193
.....1945.....	2,024		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,004	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,506	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,452
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	23
.....number 1950.....	62	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	125
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	394
.....number 1950.....	40	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	726
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,615	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	721
.....1945.....	3,235	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	463
.....number 1950.....	3,084	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,181
.....1945.....	3,344	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	493
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	683
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	839	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	218	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	510	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,944,326
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	721	.....1944.....	8,374,917
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,345	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,066,516
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	5,596,943
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,546,393
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	201	.....1944.....	5,355,843
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,475	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	17,522
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,220	.....1944.....	35,691
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	581	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	18,811
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	95,134
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	485,790
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,796	.....1944.....	114,275
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	365	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,871,504
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	651	.....1944.....	2,771,787
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,105,563
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....1944.....	1,147,177
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	541,344
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001	.....1944.....	677,672
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,505	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,224,597
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	866	.....1944.....	946,938
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,306
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	4,187
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,028	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	4,991	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,403
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,977	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,209
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,867	.....1945.....	1,521
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085	.....1950.....	2,832
.....persons 1950.....	1,460	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3,617
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	292	.....1945.....	379
.....persons 1950.....	664	.....1950.....	1,130
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	809
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,230	.....1945.....	2,520
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,360	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,806	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,911
.....dollars 1949.....	479,055	.....1945.....	3,958
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,000	.....number 1950...	40,859
.....dollars 1949.....	1,456,983	.....1945.....	46,360
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,749	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,830
.....dollars 1949.....	1,189,078	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,909
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,122	.....number 1950...	21,457
.....dollars 1949.....	624,775	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	27,781
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,122	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,535
.....dollars 1949.....	329,110	.....number 1950...	10,956
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,174	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477
.....dollars 1949.....	612,727	.....number 1950...	6,304
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	733	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,161
.....dollars 1949.....	245,875	.....number 1950...	4,237
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,148	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,891
.....dollars 1949.....	119,505	.....number 1950...	8,861
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	565
No sales.....number 1950...	163	.....1944.....	1,242
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	200	.....gallons 1949...	2,418,920
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	209	.....1944.....	3,461,463
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	234	.....dollars 1949...	1,017,555
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	404	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	428
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	338	.....1944.....	802
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	497	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	147,340
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	596	.....1944.....	346,574
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	272	.....dollars 1949...	73,609
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	252	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	135
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	148	.....dollars 1949...	14,399
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,264	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,614
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	197	.....1945.....	2,100
Cotton.....number 1950...	812	.....number 1950...	10,929
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	255	.....1945.....	9,834
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,204
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	3,439
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	226	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	893
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	77	.....number 1950...	5,490
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	649
		.....1945.....	933
		.....number 1950...	1,268
		.....1945.....	1,615

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

GREGG COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-092) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	990	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	187
.....1945...	1,460	.....1945...	278
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	181,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	36
.....1945...	83.7	.....1945...	39
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	121,489	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	151
.....1945...	24,021	.....1945...	259
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,687	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	244
.....1945...	32,474	.....1945...	395
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	115,705	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	125
.....1945...	108,276	.....1945...	224
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	116.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	109
.....1945...	74.2	.....1945...	173
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,183	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	105
.....1945...	3,183	.....1945...	97
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	82.14	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	42.85	.....1945...	117
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	116.9	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945...	74.2	.....1945...	84
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,183	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945...	3,183	.....1945...	35
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	82.14	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	42.85	.....1945...	15
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	41
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	599	.....1945...	43
.....1944...	1,145	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	9,576	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	25,335	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	307	.....1945...	10
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	428		
.....1944...	148	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	517	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	68	White operators.....number 1950...	572
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	220	.....1945...	864
.....1944...	42	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	418
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	116	.....1945...	596
.....1944...	25	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Full owners.....number 1950...	698
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	833
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Part owners.....number 1950...	95
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	90
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	517	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	159	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	16,800	All tenants.....number 1950...	186
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	8,347	.....1945...	535
.....acres 1949...	315	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.8
.....1944...	10,068	.....1945...	36.5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	64
.....acres 1949...	274	.....1945...	174
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	299	.....1945...	58
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8,792	Share tenants.....number 1950...	114
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	501	.....1945...	58
.....acres 1949...	171	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....1944...	16,631	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	137
.....acres 1949...	15,133	Croppers.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	204	.....1945...	108
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	185	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....acres 1949...	8,008	.....1945...	37
.....1944...	4,234		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	369	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	729	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	241
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	48,228	.....1945...	215
.....acres 1949...	34,718	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	776
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	799	.....1945...	918
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,397	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	776
.....acres 1949...	6,294	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4,97
.....1944...	5,691	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	380
.....1944...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	140
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	101
.....acres 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	341
.....1944...	1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	130
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	1	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....number 1950...	15
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	926	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1945...	1,413	.....number 1950...	15
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	41	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1945...	44	.....number 1950...	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	647	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	582	.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	430	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1945...	453	.....number 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	377		
.....1944...	377		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	75
number 1950....	48	1944.....	303
1945.....	406	acres 1949.....	426
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,753
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1950....	32	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	7	acres 1949.....	138
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	6	1944.....	1
number 1950....	31	bushels 1949.....	4,431
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	223	1944.....	5
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950....	12	acres 1949.....	15
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	4	tons..green weight 1949...	85
number 1950....	19	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60
number 1950....	1	acres 1949...	273
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons cut 1949...	178
number 1950....	16		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Small grains:	
1944.....	5	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	10	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	50	acres 1949...	120
1944.....	1,330	bushels 1949...	2,400
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	770	acres 1949.....	62
1945.....	1,568	1944.....	.....
number 1950....	28,511	bushels 1949...	400
1945.....	58,045	1944.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	162	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949....	86,845	1944.....	2
dollars 1949....	70,571	acres 1949.....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	830	1944.....	40
dozens 1949....	45,714	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949....	20,975	1944.....	955
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	36	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950....	161	1944.....	97
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	33	acres 1949...	16
1944.....	32	1944.....	737
number 1949....	823	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	356	1944.....	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	80
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	395	bushels 1949...	420
dollars 1949....	297,124	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	303	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	761	1944.....	.....
number 1949....	2,906	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	5,726	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	151	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949....	952	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949....	98,725	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	244	1944.....	.....
number 1949....	1,954	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949....	123,974	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	166	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
1944.....	199	1944.....	.....
number 1949....	1,545	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,948	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	286
dollars 1949....	35,106	acres grown alone 1949...	831
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,694
1944.....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	211
number 1949....	143	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	79
1944.....	99	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	239
dollars 1949....	1,674	1944.....	425
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres grown alone 1949...	552
number 1949....	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	138
dollars 1949....	38,645	bushels 1949...	6,369
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	9,878
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	451	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	88
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	90	acres grown alone 1949...	106
number 1949....	179	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	bu. in shells 1949...	1,302
1944.....	11	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949....	3	acres grown alone 1949...	51
1944.....	367	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	89	tons 1949...	32
1944.....	59	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949....	176	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	101	acres grown alone 1949...	87
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	407	acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
1944.....	1,060	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949....	943	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	2,589	acres grown alone 1949...	35
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
number 1949....	9	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	107
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	173
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944.....	912
dollars 1949....	5,826	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	70
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	443	1944.....	52
1944.....	837	acres grown alone 1949...	80
acres 1949....	2,812	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	206
1944.....	8,195	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	418	pounds 1949...	15,210
1944.....	802	1944.....	45,593
acres 1949....	2,642	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	7,443	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	47
bushels 1949....	41,850	acres grown alone 1949...	84
1944.....	63,019	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	61

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	1,253	acres 1949.....	82
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	102
acres 1949.....	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	65
tons 1949.....	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	23
1944.....	3		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	55	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	2	quarts 1949.....	6,020
tons 1949.....	42		
1944.....	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1949...	460
1944.....	4	acres 1949.....	403
acres 1949.....	576	acres 1949.....	283
1944.....	46	acres 1949.....	484
tons 1949.....	724	Apples.....farms reporting 1949...	206
1944.....	74	acres 1949.....	230
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1949...	1,800
1944.....	23	acres 1949.....	950
acres 1949.....	143	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	1,075
1944.....	380	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	525
tons 1949.....	97	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	572
1944.....	261	acres 1949.....	865
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Peaches.....farms reporting 1949...	363
1944.....	76	acres 1949.....	461
acres 1949.....	122	trees of all ages..number 1949...	11,593
1944.....	984	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	3,258
tons 1949.....	68	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	8,335
1944.....	1,608	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,387
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949.....	19,281
1944.....	3		
acres 1949.....	360	Pears.....farms reporting 1949...	299
1944.....	29	acres 1949.....	281
tons 1949.....	359	trees of all ages..number 1949...	1,282
1944.....	37	acres 1949.....	1,286
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	491
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	189	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	771
1944.....	440	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,473
acres 1949.....	39	acres 1949.....	2,742
1944.....	270		
bushels 1949.....	2,921	Cherries.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	20,852	acres 1949.....	34
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	269	trees of all ages..number 1949...	51
1944.....	600	acres 1949.....	82
acres 1949.....	184	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	40
1944.....	684	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	11
bushels 1949.....	14,242	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
1944.....	52,532	acres 1949.....	328
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	253	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1949...	125
1944.....	501	acres 1949.....	178
acres 1949.....	2,982	trees of all ages..number 1949...	443
1944.....	5,453	acres 1949.....	1,322
bales 1949.....	1,005	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	168
1944.....	1,970	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	275
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	30	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	248
acres 1949.....	19	acres 1949.....	639
gallons 1949.....	1,728	Figs.....farms reporting 1949...	188
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1949...	691
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	258
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	699	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	433
1944.....	1,304	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,133
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Grapes.....farms reporting 1949...	88
1944.....	341	acres 1949.....	98
acres 1949.....	147	vines of all ages..number 1949...	348
1944.....	624	acres 1949.....	779
sold..dollars 1949.....	8,688	vines not of bearing age..number 1949...	175
1944.....	67,311	vines of bearing age..number 1949...	173
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	730
1944.....	17	acres 1949.....	2,990
acres 1949.....	4	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1949...	108
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1949...	487
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	177
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	310
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,529
1944.....	8		
acres 1949.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1949...	135
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	15
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	120
acres 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	361
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1949...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
acres 1949.....	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1949...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1949...	
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
1944.....	15	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
acres 1949.....	32	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	14	acres 1949.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1949...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1949...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

GRIMES COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-093) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures, from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,818	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	103
.....1945...	1,864	.....1945...	108
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	512,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	76.7	.....1945...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	259,037	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	94
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	170,191	.....1945...	97
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,204	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	268
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,366	.....1945...	263
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	393,066	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	259
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	390,351	.....1945...	270
.....1945...	216.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	164
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	209.4	.....1945...	198
.....1945...	8,300	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	178
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,683	.....1945...	168
.....1945...	33.71	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	212
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	17.59	.....1945...	243
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	117
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	151
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,383	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	102
1944...	1,612	.....1945...	96
acres 1949...	47,685	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	61
1944...	52,963	.....1945...	49
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	223	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	164
1944...	282	.....1945...	169
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	320	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	90
1944...	293	.....1945...	87
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	291	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	70
1944...	370	.....1945...	62
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	318		
1944...	435	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	178	White operators.....number 1950...	1,226
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945...	1,246
1944...	38	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	592
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945...	618
1944...	16	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	848	Full owners.....number 1950...	817
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	406	1945...	835
acres 1949...	86,928	Part owners.....number 1950...	362
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	26,937	1945...	245
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	147	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944...	4,749	1945...	4
acres 1949...	8,333	All tenants.....number 1950...	633
1944...	1,878	1945...	780
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.8
1944...	30	1945...	41.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	83
1944...	2	1945...	140
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944...	2,871	1945...	8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	936	Share tenants.....number 1950...	276
1944...	650	1945...	276
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	150,995	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	275
1944...	113,040	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Croppers.....number 1950...	179
1944...	35	1945...	295
acres 1949...	7,710	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
1944...	1,406	1945...	61
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	684	Other tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,197	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949...	86,068		
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	181,599	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,150	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	299
1944...	1,710	1945...	180
acres 1949...	8,931	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,121
1944...	6,072	1945...	410
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.32
acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	339
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	146
1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	511
acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,607	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1945...	1,691	number 1950...	14
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	169	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1945...	157	number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	563	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	715	number 1950...	19
.....1944...	415	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	362	number 1950...	7
1944...	202	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	551	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	302
.....farms reporting 1945.....	208	.....number 1950.....	66
.....number 1950.....	615	.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1945.....	242	.....number 1950.....	51
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	315	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	642
.....farms reporting 1945.....	111		
.....number 1950.....	425	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1945.....	144	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,181
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	305	.....number 1950.....	14
.....farms reporting 1945.....	409	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	105
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	76
.....farms reporting 1945.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	332
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....number 1950.....	373
.....farms reporting 1945.....	803	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	281
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	803	.....number 1950.....	637
.....farms reporting 1945.....	771	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	249
.....number 1950.....	900	.....number 1950.....	388
.....number 1945.....	814	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	Other farms.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	948	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	388
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	30		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,518,740
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	.....dollars 1944.....	2,166,591
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	653	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,395,477
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	564	.....dollars 1944.....	973,531
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	399	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,319,042
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1944.....	811,888
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	69,902
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	257	.....dollars 1944.....	130,133
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,833
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	724	.....dollars 1944.....	31,470
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,700
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.6	.....dollars 1944.....	40
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,107,927
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	425	.....dollars 1944.....	1,184,359
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	442,836
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,265	.....dollars 1944.....	113,508
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	133,997
		.....dollars 1944.....	150,098
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,531,094
		.....dollars 1944.....	920,753
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,336
		.....dollars 1944.....	8,701
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,415
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,477	.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,146
.....persons 1950.....	3,190	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,117
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,425	.....number 1950.....	2,499
.....persons 1950.....	1,360	.....number 1945.....	929
Operators.....persons 1950.....	552	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,043
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	921	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,253
.....persons 1950.....	310	.....number 1950.....	3,120
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	909		
.....persons 1950.....	909	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,510
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,575
		.....number 1950.....	43,682
		.....number 1945.....	44,667
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,488
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,531
		.....number 1950.....	25,681
		.....number 1945.....	30,959
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,222
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	5,687
		.....number 1950.....	810
		.....number 1945.....	4,925
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	706
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,902
		.....number 1950.....	1,160
		.....number 1945.....	10,174
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	70
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	84
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	866,151
		.....gallons 1949.....	375,279
		.....gallons 1944.....	438,943
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	67
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,229
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	12,972
		.....dollars 1949.....	2,337
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,556
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,159
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,127
		.....number 1950.....	8,324
		.....number 1945.....	9,795
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	985
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,954
		.....number 1950.....	4,469
		.....number 1945.....	3,370
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	332
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	487
		.....number 1950.....	726
		.....number 1945.....	487
		.....number 1950.....	1,408
		.....number 1945.....	1,408

Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income.   
<sup>1</sup>Value of agricultural products sold.   
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.   
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

GUADALUPE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-094) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,232	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	112
1945.....	2,566	1945.....	107
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	457,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	78.5	1945.....	23
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	272,317	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	186,879	1945.....	84
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,120	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	157
1945.....	52,872	1945.....	183
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	359,244	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	188
1945.....	381,211	1945.....	198
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	161.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	217
1945.....	148.6	1945.....	273
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	13,134	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	288
1945.....	7,547	1945.....	428
average per acre, dollars 1950*	76.46	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	422
1945.....	50.80	1945.....	543
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	248
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,894	1945.....	266
1944.....	2,227	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	180
acres 1949.....	150,724	1945.....	186
1944.....	158,576	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	102
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1945.....	100
1944.....	139	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	234
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1945.....	210
1944.....	167	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	61
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	180	1945.....	48
1944.....	212	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	23
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	322	1945.....	24
1944.....	406		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	580	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	826	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	397	White operators.....number 1950...	1,985
1944.....	392	1945.....	2,222
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	247
1944.....	85	1945.....	344
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,103	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	808	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,185
acres 1949.....	41,762	1945.....	1,257
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	26,347	Part owners.....number 1950...	450
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	542	1945.....	314
acres 1949.....	16,449	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	10,070	1945.....	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	87	All tenants.....number 1950...	592
acres 1949.....	2,388	1945.....	92
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	36.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	479	1945.....	137
acres 1949.....	14,061	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	53
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	1945.....	5
1944.....	1,345	Share tenants.....number 1950...	254
acres 1949.....	118,413	1945.....	515
1944.....	129,429	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	247
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	21	Croppers.....number 1950...	169
acres 1949.....	6,730	1945.....	218
1944.....	586	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,188	1945.....	117
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	668	Other tenants.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949.....	17,404	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	49,871		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,802	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,051	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	872
acres 1949.....	7,762	1945.....	649
1944.....	6,382	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,717
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	687
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,712
acres 1949.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4,443
1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	516
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	211
acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	817
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,207
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	341
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		number 1950.....	96
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		number 1950.....	81
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950.....	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		number 1950...	87
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,966		
1945.....	2,265		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	222		
1945.....	293		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	634		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	850		
1944.....	791		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	523		
1944.....	632		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	682	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	248
.....1945.....	472	General farms.....number 1950.....	466
.....number 1950.....	713	.....1945.....	66
.....1945.....	508	.....number 1950.....	106
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,317	.....number 1950.....	294
.....1945.....	1,052	.....number 1950.....	616
.....number 1950.....	1,643	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,171		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,292	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,602	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,616
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	82
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	162
.....number 1950.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	547
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,676	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	526
.....1945.....	1,970	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	273
.....number 1950.....	2,018	Other farms.....number 1950.....	616
.....1945.....	2,187	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	258
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	358
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	487	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	79	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	358	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,270,319
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	598	.....1944.....	8,868,185
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	710	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,564,870
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,820,676
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,492,329
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	1,689,483
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	675	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,945
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	840	.....1944.....	41,971
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	562	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	58,410
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	88,762
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,186
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,100	.....1944.....	460
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,701,677
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	491	.....1944.....	2,088,690
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	503,235
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	.....1944.....	353,175
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	684,069
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	740	.....1944.....	641,740
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	990	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,514,873
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	396	.....1944.....	1,043,775
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,772
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	8,819
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,967	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	4,268	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,097
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,986	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	918
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,826	.....number 1950.....	1,200
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,171	.....1945.....	1,998
.....persons 1950.....	1,786	.....1945.....	2,699
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	347	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	542
.....persons 1950.....	656	.....1945.....	1,299
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	1,131
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,012	.....1945.....	3,787
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,687	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,312	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,858
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	248,542	.....1945.....	2,280
.....1945.....	1,422	.....number 1950.....	34,785
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	910,110	.....1945.....	44,517
.....dollars 1949.....	1,677	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,829
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	794,175	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,257
.....dollars 1949.....	1,347	.....number 1950.....	17,584
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,402	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,416
.....dollars 1949.....	158,811	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,546
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,492	.....number 1950.....	6,720
.....dollars 1949.....	376,190	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,244
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,202	.....number 1950.....	6,161
.....dollars 1949.....	207,705	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,112
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	947	.....number 1950.....	4,425
.....dollars 1949.....	91,512	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,305
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950.....	6,565
No sales.....number 1950.....	121	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	91
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	237	.....1944.....	106
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	93	.....gallons 1949.....	770,732
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	123	.....1944.....	671,479
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	211	.....dollars 1949.....	419,651
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	207	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	368
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	423	.....1944.....	688
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	342	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	135,462
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	290	.....1944.....	251,108
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	97	.....dollars 1949.....	70,458
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	88	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	119
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	18,126
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	764	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	278	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,231
Cotton.....number 1950.....	461	.....1945.....	1,644
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	25	.....number 1950.....	9,121
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	11,088
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	1	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	918
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	46	.....number 1950.....	4,580
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	61	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	680
		.....number 1950.....	4,541
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	488
		.....1945.....	710
		.....number 1950.....	1,132
		.....1945.....	1,453

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Sorghums:	
1945.....	158	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,831
number 1950...	3,523	1944.....	1,701
1945.....	6,114	acres 1949...	28,447
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	28,026
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	119	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	888
number 1950...	2,608	1944.....	944
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	117	acres 1949...	17,823
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	133	1944.....	12,459
number 1950...	2,215	bushels 1949...	416,477
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,068	1944.....	199,145
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950...	691	acres 1949...	183
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	102	tons, green weight 1949...	1,024
number 1950...	1,524	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	85	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	962
number 1950...	368	acres 1949...	8,441
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	79	tons cut 1949...	14,629
number 1950...	920		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Small grains:	
1944.....	125	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,342	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	19,983	acres 1949...	750
1944.....	41,855	bushels 1949...	12,185
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	158
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,848	acres 1949...	3,885
1945.....	2,246	1944.....	51
number 1950...	180,349	bushels 1949...	27,750
1945.....	255,430	1944.....	361
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	696	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	211
number 1949...	196,013	1944.....	58
dollars 1949...	149,877	acres 1949...	5,562
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367	1944.....	1,804
dozens 1949...	1,049,136	bushels 1949...	125,334
dollars 1949...	396,060	1944.....	37,149
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	454	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	62
number 1950...	6,281	1944.....	111
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	497	acres 1949...	731
1944.....	545	1944.....	1,917
number 1949...	30,680	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	26,052	1944.....	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	17
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	bushels 1949...	138
dollars 1949...	1,492,093	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,474	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944.....	1,630	1944.....	
number 1949...	12,945	acres 1949...	1,592
1944.....	16,108	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	748	bushels 1949...	15,662
number 1949...	3,839	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	452,803	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,293	1944.....	
number 1949...	9,107	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	776,438	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	768	1944.....	
1944.....	995	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	7,968	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	118
dollars 1949...	13,418	acres grown alone 1949...	1,379
1944.....	241,561	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	208
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	67	acres grown with other crops 1949...	357
1944.....	48	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	107
number 1949...	1,305	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	1,258	1944.....	36
dollars 1949...	16,884	acres grown alone 1949...	106
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	91	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
number 1949...	197	bushels 1949...	1,025
dollars 1949...	4,607	1944.....	406
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,348	acres grown alone 1949...	15
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	575	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	887	bu. in shells 1949...	527
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	18	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	48	acres grown alone 1949...	10
number 1949...	24	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	57	tons 1949...	8
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	564	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	466	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	863	acres grown alone 1949...	115
1944.....	638	acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,251	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	1,538	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	77
number 1949...	2,460	acres grown alone 1949...	1,133
1944.....	3,568	acres grown with other crops 1949...	325
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	250
number 1949...	96	acres grown alone 1949...	5,292
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	11,516
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	229	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	9,099	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	233
Corn:		1944.....	449
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,597	acres grown alone 1949...	4,969
1944.....	1,952	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,165
acres 1949...	56,143	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	79,186	pounds 1949...	2,546,010
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,579	1944.....	3,723,479
1944.....	1,937	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	54,656	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	159
1944.....	78,264	acres grown alone 1949...	2,979
bushels 1949...	1,178,837	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1,304,018	tons 1949...	1,230

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	451	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949...	8,472	1944...	73
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres 1943...	5
1944...	2	1944...	35
acres 1949...	286	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944...	47	acres 1949...	588
acres 1949...	504	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	80		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	5	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,265	acres 1949...	
1944...	37	quarts 1949...	
acres 1949...	740		
1944...	28	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,073
1944...	20	1945...	232
acres 1949...	20	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,170
1944...	5	1945...	975
acres 1949...	24	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	113
1944...	24	1945...	58
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	78	trees of all ages..number 1950...	614
1944...	7	1945...	175
acres 1949...	1,905	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	819
1944...	165	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	295
acres 1949...	1,402	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23
1944...	164	1944...	11
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	885
1944...	16	1945...	974
acres 1949...	123	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,974
1944...	492	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,012
acres 1949...	93	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,962
1944...	488	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,554
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	368	1944...	2,875
1944...	157		
acres 1949...	6,469	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	388
1944...	2,682	1945...	292
acres 1949...	5,761	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,200
1944...	2,455	1945...	995
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	596
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	196	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	604
1944...	344	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	615
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	8	1944...	647
1944...	93	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	18
bushels 1949...	1,398	1945...	4
1944...	6,417	trees of all ages..number 1950...	53
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1945...	24
1944...	205	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	40	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944...	117	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
bushels 1949...	2,916	1944...	10
1944...	5,891	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	493
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	828	1945...	470
1944...	1,035	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,575
acres 1949...	38,022	1945...	4,067
1944...	29,630	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,185
bales 1949...	14,039	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,390
1944...	6,875	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	778
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	92	1944...	1,080
acres 1949...	69	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	276
gallons 1949...	2,906	1945...	937
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	37	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	427
acres 1949...	1,069	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	510
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,191	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,343
1944...	1,907	1944...	185
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
1944...	211	1945...	1,220
acres 1949...	656	1945...	136
1944...	772	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	325
acres 1949...	16,945	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	955
1944...	41,971	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,723
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944...	537
1944...	61	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	503
acres 1949...	1	1945...	13,936
1944...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,053
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,883
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	39,258
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	384
1944...	56	1945...	65,643
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,993
1944...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50,550
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	16	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	291,509
acres 1949...	10	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	24
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	2
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	26	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...	59	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	12	1945...	
1944...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,275	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	70
1945.....	645	General farms.....number 1950...	206
number 1950.....	1,687	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	97
1945.....	763	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,695	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	104
1945.....	1,260	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	170
number 1950.....	3,206		
1945.....	1,952	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,674	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,703
number 1950.....	3,672	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	347
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	839
number 1950.....	109	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	321
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	136
number 1950.....	25	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	35
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,686	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	25
1945.....	1,294	Other farms.....number 1950...	170
number 1950.....	2,278	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	89
1945.....	1,483	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	81
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	190	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	19	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,777,239
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	9,573,905
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	366	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	25,675,789
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,283	1944.....	6,143,868
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	25,599,798
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	6,060,861
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	23,194
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	498	1944.....	61,843
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	624	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,267
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	685	1944.....	664
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	58,330
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	20,500
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	365	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,101,445
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	204	1944.....	3,425,837
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	999	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	624,005
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	201	1944.....	697,849
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	215,105
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	385,142
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	445	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,262,335
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944.....	2,342,846
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,378	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		1944.....	4,200
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,744	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	431
persons 1950.....	3,321	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	425
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,686	1945.....	509
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,650	number 1950.....	979
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	530	1945.....	1,529
persons 1950.....	833	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	589	1945.....	76
persons 1950.....	838	number 1950.....	35
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		1945.....	152
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,851	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,746	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,466
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,592	1945.....	1,356
dollars 1949.....	2,239,149	number 1950...	22,508
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,610	1945.....	39,865
dollars 1949.....	4,324,945	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,440
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,557	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,325
dollars 1949.....	851,510	number 1950...	10,990
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,327	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,113
dollars 1949.....	1,209,862	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,322
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,608	number 1950...	5,881
dollars 1949.....	576,551	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	834
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,691	number 1950...	4,319
dollars 1949.....	2,265,321	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	759
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,559	number 1950...	3,197
dollars 1949.....	772,393	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	925
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,470	number 1950...	4,002
dollars 1949.....	658,908	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	202
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	394
No sales.....number 1950...	31	gallons 1949...	1,184,233
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	50	dollars 1949...	568,919
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	31	1944.....	263
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	31	farms reporting 1949...	582
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	31	1944.....	102,564
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	20	pounds of butterfat 1949...	440,628
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	36	1944.....	54,010
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	75	dollars 1949...	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	121	.....	1,076
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	261	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	1,186	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	862
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	958
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,372	number 1950...	16,360
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	508	1945.....	19,903
Cotton.....number 1950...	864	number 1950...	746
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	8,532
Field-crop farms.....number 1950...	.....	1945.....	546
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	7,808
Field-crop farms.....number 1950...	35	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	488
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	20	1945.....	651
		number 1950...	2,027
		1945.....	2,794

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income adding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Sorghums:	
1945.....	115	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,385
number 1950...	8,983	1944.....	1,332
1945.....	39,457	acres 1949...	141,407
1945.....		1944.....	224,925
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,279
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	54	1944.....	1,245
number 1950...	5,615	acres 1949...	127,818
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	50	1944.....	186,605
1945.....	105	bushels 1949...	5,225,211
number 1950...	4,784	1944.....	4,350,523
1945.....	21,719	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	32	1944.....	1,833
number 1950...	1,999	acres 1949...	8,687
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	43	tons, green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	2,785	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	33	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	508
number 1950...	831	acres 1949...	11,756
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	tons cut 1949...	27,816
number 1950...	3,368	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	102	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number shorn 1949...	4,458	acres 1949...	708
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	40,070	bushels 1949...	13,464
1944.....	218,106	1944.....	994
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	691
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	144,851
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,453	acres 1949...	104,385
1945.....	1,327	bushels 1949...	2,549,854
number 1950...	111,965	1944.....	1,467,110
1945.....	186,347	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	503	1944.....	61
number 1949...	46,532	acres 1949...	780
dollars 1949...	43,143	1944.....	1,588
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	916	bushels 1949...	15,520
dozens 1949...	448,523	1944.....	45,567
dollars 1949...	143,945	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	65	1944.....	4
number 1950...	313	acres 1949...	54
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944.....	69
1944.....	59	acres 1949...	158
number 1949...	1,665	1944.....	268
1944.....	2,078	acres 1949...	4,238
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	8,853
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	93,026
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,255	1944.....	167,381
dollars 1949...	2,237,098	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	965	1944.....	
1944.....	1,034	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	12,763	1944.....	
1944.....	24,317	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	593	1944.....	
number 1949...	6,604	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	907,217	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	675	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	6,159	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	506,591	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	760	1944.....	
1944.....	957	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	18,933	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	56
1944.....	31,860	acres grown alone 1949...	1,453
dollars 1949...	639,360	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	162
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres grown with other crops 1949...	82
1944.....	79	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	10,065	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	19,032	1944.....	3
dollars 1949...	173,473	acres grown alone 1949...	288
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	37	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,606
number 1949...	95	bushels 1949...	810
dollars 1949...	10,457	1944.....	20
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	464
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	978	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	570	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9,818
number 1949...	708	bu. in shells 1949...	3
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	52	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1944.....	113	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	66	acres grown with other crops 1949...	65
1944.....	238	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	523	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	337	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	642	acres grown alone 1949...	67
1944.....	404	acres grown with other crops 1949...	44
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	787	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	929	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949...	1,391	acres grown alone 1949...	560
1944.....	2,015	acres grown with other crops 1949...	38
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	3
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	1
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	126	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,346	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Corn:		1944.....	1
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	246	acres grown alone 1949...	3
1944.....	242	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	1
acres 1949...	1,656	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2,483	pounds 1949...	500
1944.....	216	1944.....	150
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	239	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1,455	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	2,453	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	54,302	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	43,721	tons 1949...	
1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	369	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....acres 1949...	11,009	.....acres 1944...	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	364	.....acres 1949...	41
.....1944...	250	.....1944...	50
.....acres 1949...	10,884	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....1944...	9,798	.....acres 1949...	5
.....tons 1949...	40,269	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	11
.....1944...	28,050	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...		.....quarts 1949...	100
.....tons 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	761
.....1944...		.....acres 1945...	409
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1950*	143
.....1944...		.....1945...	207
.....tons 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	344
.....1944...		.....1945...	317
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,522
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,562
.....acres 1949...	52	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	752
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	770
.....tons 1949...	39	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	369
.....1944...		.....1944...	8
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	653
.....1944...		.....1945...	568
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,186
.....1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,958
.....tons 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,228
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,234
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1944...	123
.....acres 1949...	4	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....1944...	94	.....1945...	207
.....acres 1949...	39	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	969
.....1944...	93	.....1945...	911
.....tons 1949...	54	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	484
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	485
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	326
.....1944...	25	.....1944...	23
.....acres 1949...	75	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	418
.....1944...	701	.....1945...	422
.....bushels 1949...	7,376	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,024
.....1944...	67,871	.....1945...	3,292
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	836
.....1944...	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,168
.....acres 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,100
.....1944...	10	.....1944...	698
.....bushels 1949...	325	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	367
.....1944...	805	.....1945...	385
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,286	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,776
.....1944...	644	.....1945...	2,953
.....acres 1949...	172,840	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	620
.....1944...	37,223	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,156
.....bales 1949...	136,824	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	674
.....1944...	17,560	.....1944...	79
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	122
.....gallons 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	99
.....acres 1949...	52	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	314
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,118	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	289
.....1944...	1,270	.....1945...	346
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,506
.....1944...	28	.....1945...	6,759
.....acres 1949...	172	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	572
.....1944...	356	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,934
.....sold..dollars 1949...	23,194	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,255
.....1944...	61,843	.....1944...	12,369
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	102
.....1944...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	609
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	528
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	81
.....acres 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	388
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....1944...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	138
.....acres 1949...	10	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55
.....1944...	18	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	83
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,788
.....acres 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	8	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949*	
.....acres 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,200
.....acres 1949...	34	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,200
.....acres 1949...	56	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949*	29
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,200
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,200
.....1944...	2	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949*	34
.....1944...	2	.....1944*	

\*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
 †Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

\*For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 †Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

HALL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-096)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	951	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945...	978	1945...	45
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	573,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	110.1	1945...	17
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	485,996	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	190,372	1945...	28
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,270	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	15
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	46,463	1945...	42
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	631,175	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945...	398,010	1945...	23
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	663.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945...	407.0	1945...	8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28,301	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	28
1945...	14,841	1945...	43
average per acre, dollars 1950*	40.42	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	48
1945...	36.47	1945...	57
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	177
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	924	1945...	197
1944...	932	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	81
acres 1949...	230,013	1945...	89
1944...	193,625	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	73
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945...	77
1944...	44	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	277
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	239
1944...	17	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	129
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	109
1944...	6	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	83
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945...	49
1944...	19		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	105	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	360	White operators.....number 1950...	950
1944...	360	1945...	969
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	450	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	381	1945...	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	375	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	316	Full owners.....number 1950...	335
acres 1949...	9,876	1945...	386
1944...	8,016	Part owners.....number 1950...	187
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	159	1945...	108
1944...	5,571	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	3,288	1945...	2
1944...	72	All tenants.....number 1950...	426
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1945...	482
acres 1949...	2,432	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	44.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945...	49.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945...	22
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	3,139	1945...	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Share tenants.....number 1950...	370
1944...	19	1945...	409
acres 1949...	10,853	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	367
1944...	2,320	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Croppers.....number 1950...	26
1944...	1	1945...	28
acres 1949...	1,429	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944...	10	1945...	16
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	586	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944...	700	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	361,816		
1944...	186,443	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	868	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	133
1944...	936	1945...	90
acres 1949...	11,617	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	863
1944...	4,308	1945...	565
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	863
1944...	90	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.31
acres 1949...	90	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	255
1944...	90	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	90	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	124
acres 1949...	90	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	153
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	158
		number 1950...	179
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		number 1950...	35
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	36
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	787		
1945...	909		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	162		
1945...	67		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	73		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	239		
1944...	106		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	121		
1944...	53		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	489	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	42
.....farms reporting 1945.....	294	General farms.....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	648	.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1945.....	316	.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	863	.....number 1950.....	34
.....farms reporting 1945.....	804	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,390	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	917
.....number 1945.....	988	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	128
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	853	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	427
.....number 1950.....	1,370	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	253
.....number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	80
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	5	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Other farms.....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	5	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	24
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	795	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	10
.....farms reporting 1945.....	833	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,033	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
.....number 1945.....	882	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,300,777
Farms by class of work power:		.....dollars 1944.....	4,978,496
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,855,045
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1944.....	3,830,203
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,850,232
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	.....dollars 1944.....	3,826,741
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	575	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	787
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	643
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	647
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....dollars 1944.....	12
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	201	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,379
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	.....dollars 1944.....	2,807
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	421	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,439,532
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1944.....	1,148,293
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	77,357
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	179	.....dollars 1944.....	195,810
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	99,143
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	466	.....dollars 1944.....	179,469
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	158	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,263,032
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5	.....dollars 1944.....	773,014
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,200
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	602	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	281
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	275
Week preceding enumeration:		.....farms reporting 1945.....	437
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	865	.....number 1950.....	808
.....persons 1950.....	1,781	.....number 1945.....	1,181
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	816	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
Operators.....persons 1950.....	791	.....farms reporting 1945.....	112
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	253	.....number 1950.....	27
.....persons 1950.....	333	.....number 1945.....	241
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	323	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	657	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	759
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	922
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	936	.....number 1945.....	25,801
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	915	.....number 1945.....	18,796
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	814	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	742
.....dollars 1949.....	949,158	.....number 1945.....	909
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	885	.....number 1950.....	12,195
.....dollars 1949.....	4,234,149	.....number 1945.....	10,375
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	730	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	657
.....dollars 1949.....	336,444	.....number 1950.....	2,377
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	641	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	446
.....dollars 1949.....	803,924	.....number 1950.....	4,964
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	722	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	355
.....dollars 1949.....	184,508	.....number 1950.....	4,288
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	860	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	501
.....dollars 1949.....	438,829	.....number 1950.....	4,354
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	808	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	30
.....dollars 1949.....	238,663	.....number 1944.....	161
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	676	.....dollars 1949.....	105,972
.....dollars 1949.....	98,841	.....number 1944.....	363,495
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	90,176
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	105
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	10	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	353
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	47,174
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	201,798
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	14	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	915
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	24	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	49	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	465
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	75	.....number 1945.....	636
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	209	.....number 1950.....	3,307
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	555	.....number 1945.....	4,954
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	377
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	831	.....number 1950.....	1,756
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	29	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	249
Cotton.....number 1950.....	802	.....number 1950.....	1,551
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	210
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	387
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	452
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1945.....	837
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	2,364	1944.....	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	1
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944.....	3
1944.....	22	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	2,252	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	394	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
tons 1949.....	4,173		
1944.....	323	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		quarts 1949.....	
1944.....			
tons 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	229
1944.....		1945.....	2
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	71
1944.....		1945.....	4
tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....		1945.....	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	278
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	2
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	189
acres 1949.....	92	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	89
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	67
tons 1949.....	54	1944.....	1
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	193
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	28
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,452
acres 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	515
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,937
tons 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,066
1944.....		1944.....	43
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	47
acres 1949.....	23	1945.....	6
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	183
tons 1949.....	37	1945.....	108
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	124
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	139
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	54
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1945.....	3
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	199
bushels 1949.....	50	1945.....	33
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	75
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	124
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,722
1944.....	1	1944.....	460
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	85
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	4
bushels 1949.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	377
1944.....	8	1945.....	222
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	853	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	127
1944.....	853	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	250
acres 1949.....	156,271	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	229
1944.....	87,936	1944.....	
bales 1949.....	86,230	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	36,187	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	48
gallons 1949.....		1945.....	1
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		vines of all ages..number 1950...	461
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	154	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	75
Vegetables harvested for home use		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	386
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	312	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,931
1944.....	539	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	21	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	32
1944.....	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
sold..dollars 1949.....	787	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....	643	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	29
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944.....	13	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	200
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	200
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	170
acres 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
1944.....	1	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>4</sup> .....	
1944.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Sorted in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

HAMILTON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-097) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,899	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945.....	1,984	1945.....	226
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	540,180	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	540,180	1945.....	128
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	91.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	60
1945.....	91.6	1945.....	98
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	372,256	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945.....	372,256	1945.....	85
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	170,805	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	170,805	1945.....	76
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,050	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	42
1945.....	7,050	1945.....	85
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,448	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	78
1945.....	55,448	1945.....	94
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	494,865	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	201
1945.....	494,865	1945.....	239
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	291.1	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	236
1945.....	291.1	1945.....	245
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,802	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	190
1945.....	15,802	1945.....	218
average per acre, dollars 1950*	44.92	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	135
1945.....	44.92	1945.....	158
Land in farms according to use:	27.90	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	406
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,379	1945.....	577
1944.....	1,536	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	148
acres 1949.....	127,848	1945.....	144
1944.....	150,490	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	61
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1945.....	59
1944.....	115		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	45	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	White operators.....number 1950...	1,698
1944.....	86	1945.....	1,984
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	201	1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	505	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	696	Full owners.....number 1950...	985
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	456	1945.....	1,170
1944.....	459	Part owners.....number 1950...	280
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1945.....	146
1944.....	79	Managers.....number 1950...	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	384	1945.....	7
1944.....	225	All tenants.....number 1950...	449
acres 1949.....	12,578	1945.....	661
1944.....	10,398	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	212	1945.....	55.3
1944.....	6,806	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	91
acres 1949.....	8,193	1945.....	149
1944.....	1,952	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	51
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	9
1944.....	44	Share tenants.....number 1950...	213
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945.....	424
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	194
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	160	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	4,854	Croppers.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	536	1945.....	27
1944.....	510	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	79
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	117,824	1945.....	52
1944.....	38,548	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	52	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
1944.....	9		
acres 1949.....	5,293	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	244	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	585
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,180	1945.....	879
1944.....	1,614	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,515
acres 1949.....	215,355	1945.....	859
1944.....	287,239	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,515
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,554	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.06
1944.....	1,926	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	205
acres 1949.....	8,984	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	180
1944.....	10,937	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	165
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	850
1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	180
acres 1949.....	30	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	250
1944.....	.....	number 1950...	255
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950...	35
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	425	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	651
.....1945.....	281	General farms.....number 1950...	414
.....number 1950.....	445	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	291	.....number 1950...	48
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	985	.....number 1950...	108
.....1945.....	855	.....number 1950...	280
.....number 1950.....	1,100	.....number 1950...	355
.....1945.....	861		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	970	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,085	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,344
.....1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	43
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	188
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	405
.....number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	477
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,350	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	231
.....1945.....	1,544	Other farms.....number 1950...	355
.....number 1950.....	1,460	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	183
.....1945.....	1,588	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	187
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	365	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	150	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,551,652
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	200	.....1944.....	3,225,885
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	398	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,240,410
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	589	.....1944.....	916,889
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,235,398
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	881,297
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,958
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	430	.....1944.....	3,827
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	525	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,078
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	610	.....1944.....	30,715
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	850
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	5,290,890
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	485	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,298,128
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....1944.....	88,590
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	550	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	152,805
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	265	.....1944.....	844,711
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	615,808
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	520	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,557,589
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	810	.....1944.....	1,550,213
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	460	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	552
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	8,870
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,440	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	714
.....persons 1950.....	2,530	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	686
.....1945.....	1,455	.....1945.....	1,119
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,455	.....number 1950.....	1,833
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,355	.....1945.....	5,293
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	750	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	78
.....persons 1950.....	975	.....number 1950.....	585
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	155	.....1945.....	154
.....persons 1950.....	220	.....number 1950.....	877
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,800	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,591
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,525	.....1945.....	1,909
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,145	.....number 1950...	30,845
.....dollars 1949...	258,990	.....1945.....	35,745
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	935	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,579
.....dollars 1949...	240,890	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,864
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,460	.....number 1950...	16,418
.....dollars 1949...	669,905	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	22,421
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,260	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,419
.....dollars 1949...	618,690	.....number 1950...	4,812
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115	.....1945.....	870
.....dollars 1949...	102,755	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,204
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,120	.....number 1950...	939
.....dollars 1949...	278,355	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,877
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	855	.....number 1950...	1,230
.....dollars 1949...	101,860	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,546
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	705	.....number 1950...	52
.....dollars 1949...	58,660	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	147
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	129,774
No sales.....number 1950...	52	.....1944.....	215,555
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	140	.....dollars 1949...	61,414
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	50	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	342
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	95	.....1944.....	715
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	185	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	49,504
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	250	.....1944.....	125,055
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	310	.....dollars 1949...	25,129
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	342	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	141	.....dollars 1949...	1,847
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	110	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	43	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	942
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	885
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	164	.....number 1950...	7,858
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	77	.....1945.....	5,397
Cotton.....number 1950...	82	.....farms reporting 1950...	674
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	3,559
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	603
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	4,089
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	531
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	150	.....1945.....	360
		.....number 1950...	850
		.....1945.....	859

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	451	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres 1949...	7,241	1944...	14
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	69	acres 1949...	4
1944...		1944...	6
acres 1949...	1,667	acres 1949...	5
1944...		acres 1949...	4
tons 1949...	5,290	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944...			
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	272	acres 1949...	1
1944...		quarts 1949...	625
tons 1949...	271		
1944...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	764
1944...		1945...	385
acres 1949...	14	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	710
1944...		1945...	558
tons 1949...	10	1945...	102
1944...		1945...	65
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	69	trees of all ages..number 1950...	544
1944...	5	1945...	452
acres 1949...	867	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	251
1944...	160	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	295
tons 1949...	664	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	141
1944...	186	1944...	6
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	755
1944...	25	1945...	815
acres 1949...	84	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,369
1944...	545	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,215
tons 1949...	44	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,154
1944...	385	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,588
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	308	1944...	654
1944...	82		
acres 1949...	4,443	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	165
1944...	1,650	1945...	224
tons 1949...	3,419	trees of all ages..number 1950...	766
1944...	1,920	1945...	1,566
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	259
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	515	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	527
1944...	614	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	441
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	18	1944...	125
1944...	118	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	26
bushels 1949...	3,951	1945...	5
1944...	8,951	trees of all ages..number 1950...	82
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945...	156
1944...	65	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	42
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
1944...	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	65
bushels 1949...	846	1944...	
1944...	1,571	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	275
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	511	1945...	279
1944...	785	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,287
acres 1949...	12,829	1945...	2,070
1944...	16,857	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	263
bales 1949...	3,979	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,024
1944...	4,464	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	559
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	112
acres 1949...	8	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	67
gallons 1949...	850	trees of all ages..number 1950...	509
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	106
acres 1949...	161	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	203
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	590
1944...	1,746	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
1949...	14	1945...	17
acres 1949...	56	vines of all ages..number 1950...	273
1944...	21	1945...	505
acres 1949...	69	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	68
1944...	1,838	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	205
acres 1949...	5,827	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,119
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944...	294
1944...	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	118
acres 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,593
1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	318
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,275
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,538
1944...	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	165
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,978
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,406
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,572
1944...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20,617
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	6	1945...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	1945...	
1944...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...	(*)	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.      <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 GPO 25-22420

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

HANSFORD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-098) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	311	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945...	354	1945...	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	580,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	1,116.2	1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	457,646	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	240,050	1945.....	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,360	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,481	1945.....	3
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	674,625	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945 ..	588,112	1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,169.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945...	1,647.2	1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	116,152	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945...	49,746	1945.....	3
average per acre, dollars 1950*	48.55	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945...	30.20	1945.....	4
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	18
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	302	1945.....	4
1944.....	387	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	288,549	1945.....	4
1944.....	329,810	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	44
1944.....	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	44
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	95
1944.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	113
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	143
1944.....	1	1945.....	152
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
1944.....	5	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	29	White operators.....number 1950...	811
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1945.....	854
1944.....	297	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	.....
1944.....	17	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949...	2,815	Full owners.....number 1950...	106
1944.....	1,674	1945.....	130
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Part owners.....number 1950...	121
1944.....	26,852	1945.....	149
acres 1949...	5,744	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	60	1945.....	.....
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	15,557	All tenants.....number 1950...	75
1944.....	8	1945.....	75
acres 1949...	28	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.1
1944.....	24	1945.....	21.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11,295	1945.....	2
1944.....	3	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	2	1945.....	.....
1944.....	519	Share tenants.....number 1950...	50
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	70
1944.....	2	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949...	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	1945.....	10
acres 1949...	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	.....	1945.....	11
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	228	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	298	1945.....	.....
acres 1949...	346,784	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	240,537	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....	.....		
.....	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	85
.....	.....	1945.....	111
.....	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	199
.....	.....	1945.....	177
.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	182
.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.98
.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	65
.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	67
.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	146
.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	163
.....	.....	number 1950...	316
.....	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....	.....	number 1950...	.....
.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....	.....	number 1950...	9
.....	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....	.....	number 1950...	5
.....	.....	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....	.....	number 1950...	2
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	198		
1945...	289		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	101		
1945...	113		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	30		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	78		
1944.....	18		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	55		
1944.....	17		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945...	14	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	74
number 1950...	1,998	1944...	218
1945...	3,757	acres 1949...	10,281
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944...	26,646
number 1950...	1,200	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944...	149
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	4	acres 1949...	3,422
number 1950...	1,172	1944...	16,049
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	280	bushels 1949...	80,125
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944...	447,624
number 1950...	22	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	1,160	tons green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1950...	28	acres 1949...	6,889
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons cut 1949...	7,391
number 1950...	798	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	4	acres 1949...	18
number shorn 1949...	1,155	bushels 1949...	90
pounds 1949...	7,050	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	290
1944...	5,750	1944...	327
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	275,785
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	274,945
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	198	bushels 1949...	4,207,036
1945...	253	1944...	6,769,452
number 1950...	13,506	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1945...	38,841	1944...	66
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres 1949...	3,427
number 1949...	2,262	bushels 1949...	9,440
dollars 1949...	2,100	1944...	116,295
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dozens 1949...	45,120	1944...	57
dollars 1949...	15,954	acres 1949...	100
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944...	3,137
number 1950...	4	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	2	1944...	151
number 1949...	10	acres 1949...	369
1944...	1,510	1944...	19,292
386		bushels 1949...	8,480
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	656,259
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,205,662	1944...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	197	acres 1949...	
1944...	227	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	25,586	1944...	
1944...	28,396	acres 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	162	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	22,880	1944...	
dollars 1949...	3,822,575	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944...	
number 1949...	2,706	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	386,480	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
1944...	92	1944...	
number 1949...	779	Annual legumes:	
1944...	2,288	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	27,060	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
1944...	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	1,237	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
1944...	3,671	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	18,480	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,067	bushels 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	157	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	189	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	208	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	22	bu. in shells 1949...	
1944...	177	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	32	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	299	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	118	tons 1949...	
1944...	30	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	171	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	36	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	194	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	198	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	563	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,584	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944...	
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	4	pounds 1949...	
1944...	71	1944...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	6	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	51	tons 1949...	
bushels 1949...	40		
1944...	1,150		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

HARDEMAN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-099) Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 795 1945... 939	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 66
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 438,400 1945... 86,8	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 5 1945... 48
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 286,977 1945... 144,004	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 20 1945... 20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 5,449 1945... 35,905	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 16 1945... 19
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 380,525 1945... 380,965	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 16
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 478.6 1945... 584.4	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 14
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 24,206 1945... 12,659	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 27 1945... 36
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 57.85 1945... 32.93	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 51 1945... 62
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 478.6 1945... 584.4	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 156 1945... 196
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 24,206 1945... 12,659	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 67 1945... 89
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 57.85 1945... 32.93	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 63 1945... 87
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 205 1945... 212
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 747 1944... 859	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 97 1945... 110
acres	1949... 165,579 1944... 177,892	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 86 1945... 52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 11 1944... 12	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 11 1944... 5	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 18 1944... 14	White operators.....number	1950... 793 1945... 925
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 32 1944... 22	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 2 1945... 14
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 132 1944... 129	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 276 1944... 378	Full owners.....number	1950... 356 1945... 393
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 277 1944... 299	Part owners.....number	1950... 167 1945... 139
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 284 1944... 356	Managers.....number	1950... 5 1945... 11
acres	1949... 12,797 1944... 14,171	All tenants.....number	1950... 267 1945... 396
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 332 1944... 26,706	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 35.6 1945... 42.2
acres	1949... 9,504 1944... 72	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 18 1945... 16
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 72 1944... 3,444	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 21 1945... 21
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 55 1944... 15	Share tenants.....number	1950... 199 1945... 258
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15 1944... 2	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 194 1945... 5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 292	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 13 1945... 41
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 23,262 1944... 52	Croppers.....number	1950... 16 1945... 81
acres	1949... 61 1944... 7,557	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 16 1945... 16
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 3,910 1944... 10	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 16 1945... 16
acres	1949... 22 1944... 145	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 373 1944... 534	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 165 1945... 210
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 534 1944... 585	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 702 1945... 841
acres	1949... 160,430 1944... 151,299	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 666 1945... 816
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 668 1944... 319	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 4.84 1945... 288
acres	1949... 7,321 1944... 3,816	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 64 1945... 49
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 12 1944... 485	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 117 1945... 92
acres	1949... 485 1944... 485	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 92 1945... 25
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 12 1944... 485	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 177 1945... 232
acres	1949... 485 1944... 485	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 6
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 673 1945... 807	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 2 1945... 2
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 113 1945... 116	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 177 1945... 232
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 129 1944... 230	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 6
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 201 1944... 151	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 151 1944... 83	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	354	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	64
1945.....	234	General farms.....number 1950...	65
number 1950.....	441	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	286	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	654	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	48
1945.....	679	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	63
number 1950.....	683		
1945.....	643		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	654		
number 1950.....	937		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....		
number 1950.....	.....		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
number 1950.....	1		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	903		
1945.....	710		
number 1950.....	732		
1945.....	725		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	103		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	27		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	216		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	440		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	712
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	38
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	154	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	130
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	241
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	333	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	184
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	115
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	26
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	Other farms.....number 1950.....	83
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	35
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	42
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	264	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD; BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,270,598
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	1944.....	5,942,561
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	520	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,975,335
		1944.....	2,574,047
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,975,447
		1944.....	2,071,713
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,375
		1944.....	2,175
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,398
		1944.....	161
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	115
		1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,222,245
		1944.....	1,085,834
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	184,782
		1944.....	199,610
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	64,732
		1944.....	181,202
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,050,958
		1944.....	707,638
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	20
		1944.....	.....
		<b>FARM LABOR*</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	673	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	274
persons 1950.....	993	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	273
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	948	1945.....	337
Operators.....persons 1950.....	601	number 1950.....	656
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	1945.....	1,055
persons 1950.....	240	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	1945.....	34
persons 1950.....	152	number 1950.....	39
		1945.....	250
		<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	750	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	700	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	663
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	605	1945.....	204
dollars 1949.....	302,773	1950.....	18,216
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	610	number 1945.....	23,475
dollars 1949.....	1,101,652	1950.....	254
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	322	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	736
dollars 1949.....	288,269	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	0,641
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	533	number 1950.....	12,610
dollars 1949.....	534,299	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	550
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	566	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,112
dollars 1949.....	136,576	number 1950.....	360
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	265	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,353
dollars 1949.....	330,904	number 1950.....	555
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	575	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,520
dollars 1949.....	132,221	number 1950.....	444
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	476	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,402
dollars 1949.....	94,132	number 1950.....	40
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	61
		1947.....	254,331
		gallons 1944.....	253,821
		1949.....	181,494
		dollars 1949.....	169
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	892
		1944.....	57,073
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	203,497
		1944.....	32,093
		dollars 1949.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
		dollars 1949.....	655
		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	572	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	152	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	303
Cotton.....number 1950.....	411	1945.....	416
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	1,694
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	2,107
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	231
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	10	number 1950.....	802
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	164
		number 1950.....	502
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	132
		1945.....	100
		number 1950.....	249
		1945.....	531

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	423
number 1950.....	248	1944.....	701
1945.....	3,326	acres 1949.....	13,701
1944.....		1944.....	44,070
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	350
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	514
number 1950.....	159	acres 1949.....	6,829
1945.....	8	1944.....	25,410
number 1950.....	151	bushels 1949.....	99,441
1945.....	1,931	1944.....	444,981
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....	6	1944.....	
1945.....	6	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	145	tons green weight 1949.....	
1945.....	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	329
number 1950.....	8	acres 1949.....	9,962
1945.....	5	1944.....	10,449
number 1950.....	97		
1945.....	7	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	3	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	32
number shorn 1949.....	224	1944.....	1,020
1944.....	1,796	acres 1949.....	11,434
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	19,550	bushels 1949.....	532
1944.....	19,550	1944.....	545
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.24	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	87,950
		1944.....	86,854
		acres 1949.....	741,531
		1944.....	1,012,924
		bushels 1949.....	116
		1944.....	144
		acres 1949.....	3,010
		1944.....	4,858
		bushels 1949.....	78,152
		1944.....	96,426
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		1944.....	15
		acres 1949.....	169
		1944.....	241
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		1944.....	65
		acres 1949.....	309
		1944.....	1,803
		bushels 1949.....	5,995
		1944.....	26,547
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		1944.....	279
		acres grown alone 1949.....	34
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	12
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	34
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	790
		1944.....	60
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949.....	25
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bu. in shells 1949.....	589
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	86
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	10
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944.....	34
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944.....	12
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		pounds 1949.....	200
		1944.....	500
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	

1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
 2Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
 3Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

HARDIN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-100) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	986	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	238
.....1945...	1,502	.....1945...	619
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	572,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	7.2	.....1945...	198
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	25,512	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	218
.....1945...	16,157	.....1945...	431
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,097	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	484
.....1945...	57,445	.....1945...	602
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41.5	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	150
.....1945...	58.2	.....1945...	156
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,270	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	51
.....1945...	2,057	.....1945...	68
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	187.85	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945...	55.79	.....1945...	22
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	4.8	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945...	5.2	.....1945...	24
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,057	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945*	187.85	.....1945...	18
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.79	.....1945...	6
.....1945*	187.85	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	449	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1,079	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	3,858	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	4,361	.....1945...	4
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	546	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	941	.....1945...	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	107	.....1945...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13		
.....1944...	20	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	6	White operators.....number 1950...	676
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	1,418
.....1944...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	84
.....1944...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Full owners.....number 1950...	762
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	1,139
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	485	Part owners.....number 1950...	73
.....1944...	222	.....1945...	13
.....acres 1949...	9,127	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	2,609	.....1945...	161
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	284	All tenants.....number 1950...	549
.....1944...	2,562	.....1945...	16.2
.....acres 1949...	2,854	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.2
.....1944...	20	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	59
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	208	.....1945...	228
.....1944...	20	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	20	Share tenants.....number 1950...	6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	247	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	2,354	Croppers.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	309	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	87
.....1944...	117	.....1945...	115
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	15,054	Other tenants.....number 1950...	46
.....1944...	20,771	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	41
.....acres 1949...	244		
.....1944...	335	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7,488	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	320
.....1944...	7,862	.....1945...	108
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	68	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	795
.....1944...	700	.....1945...	548
.....acres 1949...	1,528	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	795
.....1944...	10,729	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.07
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	922	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	395
.....1944...	1,459	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	125
.....acres 1949...	2,023	Electric freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	195
.....1944...	2,259	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	535
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	155
.....1944...	489	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....acres 1949...	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	960	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	1,487	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	28	.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	12	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	802	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	724	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,070	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	828		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,051		
.....1944...	1,051		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	340	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	54
.....1945.....	85	General farms.....number 1950...	12
.....number 1950.....	376	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	88	.....number 1950.....	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	28	.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	205	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	29	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	904
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	160	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	92
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	3
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	18
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	535	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	843	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	35
.....number 1950.....	800	Other farms.....number 1950.....	904
.....1945.....	851	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	238
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	666
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	310	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	276	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	321,061
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....1944.....	276,800
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	45	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	85,543
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	42,271
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	89,315
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	35	.....1944.....	18,584
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	510	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,700
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....1944.....	18,283
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	226	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,878
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	7,404
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	650
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	320	.....1944.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	218,379
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	395	.....1944.....	250,680
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	55,199
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	.....1944.....	109,506
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	48,817
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	225	.....1944.....	68,677
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	114,565
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	721	.....1944.....	52,497
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	17,139
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	5,649
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	756	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,163	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	695
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	748	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	805
.....persons 1950.....	861	.....1945.....	750
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	360	.....number 1950.....	1,037
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	450	.....1945.....	1,208
.....persons 1950.....	46	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	174
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....1945.....	216
.....persons 1950.....	56	.....number 1950.....	263
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1945.....	299
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	861	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	696
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	41	.....1945.....	1,258
.....dollars 1949.....	4,355	.....number 1950.....	5,534
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1945.....	10,467
.....dollars 1949.....	18,740	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	653
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	778	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,197
.....dollars 1949.....	223,650	.....number 1950.....	3,223
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	355	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,542
.....dollars 1949.....	69,150	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	542
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	480	.....number 1950.....	1,258
.....dollars 1949.....	42,470	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	369
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	190	.....number 1950.....	1,176
.....dollars 1949.....	17,710	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	179
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....number 1950.....	418
.....dollars 1949.....	8,625	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	314
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....number 1950.....	717
.....dollars 1949.....	5,195	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	275
No sales.....number 1950...	274	.....gallons 1949.....	102,679
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	592	.....1944.....	213,152
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	121	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	54,222
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	82	.....1944.....	13
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	58	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	25	.....dollars 1949.....	695
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	19	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,200
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	7	.....dollars 1949.....	452
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	11	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	4	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	476
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	762
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	4,855
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	10	.....1945.....	18,647
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	4	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	441
Cotton.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950.....	5,447
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	208
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,508
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	207
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	14	.....1945.....	442
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	22	.....number 1950.....	501
		.....1945.....	1,807

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-101) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,360	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	868
.....1945...	5,064	.....1945...	2,326
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,107,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	170
.....1945...	54.1	.....1945...	931
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	278,972	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	698
.....1945...	328,285	.....1945...	1,395
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,287	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	727
.....1945...	29,169	.....1945...	841
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	599,375	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	292
.....1945...	608,520	.....1945...	343
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	178.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	239
.....1945...	120.2	.....1945...	251
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	26,366	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	239
.....1945...	7,864	.....1945...	241
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	170.74	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	215
.....1945...	65.44	.....1945...	254
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	139
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,277	.....1945...	167
1944...	1,534	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	96
acres 1949...	76,600	.....1945...	108
1944...	82,755	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	65
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	395	.....1945...	72
1944...	413	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	218
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	270	.....1945...	223
1944...	260	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	149
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	.....1945...	144
1944...	258	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	113
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	.....1945...	94
1944...	253		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	102	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	171	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	White operators.....number 1950...	3,131
1944...	91	.....1945...	4,752
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	229
1944...	88	.....1945...	312
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,441	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	508	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,225
acres 1949...	178,107	.....1945...	3,443
1944...	29,207	Part owners.....number 1950...	562
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	381	.....1945...	599
1944...	15,801	Managers.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949...	10,457	.....1945...	20
1944...	138	All tenants.....number 1950...	554
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	3,849	.....1945...	1,002
acres 1949...	124	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945...	19.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	268
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	272	.....1945...	696
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	678	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	654	.....1945...	5*
1944...	112,652	Share tenants.....number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	67,333	.....1945...	153
1944...	165	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	70
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944...	17,025	Croppers.....number 1950...	35
acres 1949...	7,354	.....1945...	33
1944...	1,240	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	158
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	3,370	.....1945...	115
1944...	185,007	Other tenants.....number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	402,612	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	120
1944...			
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,961	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	5,036	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,184
acres 1949...	14,183	.....1945...	1,445
1944...	8,802	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,079
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945...	3,888
1944...	52	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,049
acres 1949...	37,161	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.24
1944...	17,175	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,272
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	473
acres 1949...	417	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,226
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,458
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	771
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	337
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	83
		number 1950...	133
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		number 1950...	49
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950...	46
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,074		
.....1945...	4,971		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	121		
.....1945...	92		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,622		
.....1949...	1,841		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	3,031		
.....1944...	1,650		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,650		
1944...	2,958		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,501	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	299
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,245	General farms.....number 1950...	85
.....number 1950...	1,884	.....number 1945...	
.....number 1945...	1,387	.....number 1950...	38
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,194	.....number 1950...	21
.....farms reporting 1945...	771	.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950...	1,658	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,049
.....number 1945...	1,048		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038		
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,463		
.....number 1950...	169		
.....number 1950...	174		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	174		
.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
.....number 1950...	21		
.....number 1950...	2188		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2188		
.....farms reporting 1950...	3,847		
.....number 1950...	2,820		
.....number 1945...	4,072		
.....number 1945...			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	941		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	365		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	863		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	758		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	433		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,364
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	164
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,152	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	203
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	803	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	189
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	235
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	325
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	248
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,845	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,996
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	209	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	588
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	677	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,408
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,580		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	812		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	759		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,591,540
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,742	.....dollars 1944...	9,248,238
.....persons 1950...	5,418	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,095,565
.....persons 1945...	2,696	.....dollars 1944...	2,833,824
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,575	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,957,843
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,575	.....dollars 1944...	2,115,702
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	511,534
.....persons 1950...	1,651	.....dollars 1944...	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	509	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	29,749
.....persons 1950...	1,192	.....dollars 1944...	56,655
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	596,439
		.....dollars 1944...	194,124
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,456,187
		.....dollars 1944...	6,395,229
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,959,033
		.....dollars 1944...	4,142,376
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	655,482
		.....dollars 1944...	835,338
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,841,672
		.....dollars 1944...	1,417,515
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	39,788
		.....dollars 1944...	19,185
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,948
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,715
		.....farms reporting 1945...	2,448
		.....number 1950...	4,948
		.....number 1945...	7,068
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	639
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,307
		.....number 1950...	1,145
		.....number 1945...	2,613
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,707
		.....farms reporting 1945...	4,349
		.....number 1950...	90,450
		.....number 1945...	107,000
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,559
		.....farms reporting 1945...	4,205
		.....number 1950...	56,496
		.....number 1945...	73,731
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,026
		.....number 1950...	27,158
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,642
		.....number 1950...	15,944
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,375
		.....number 1950...	6,521
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,614
		.....number 1950...	11,489
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	401
		.....gallons 1949...	597
		.....gallons 1944...	12,640,242
		.....dollars 1949...	12,360,131
		.....dollars 1944...	5,937,045
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	34
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	33
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	31,474
		.....dollars 1944...	16,150
		.....dollars 1949...	17,255
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	68
		.....dollars 1949...	4,733
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,162
		.....number 1950...	1,970
		.....number 1950...	12,631
		.....number 1945...	15,151
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	946
		.....number 1950...	8,173
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	536
		.....number 1950...	4,458
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	308
		.....number 1945...	849
		.....number 1950...	986
		.....number 1945...	2,110

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
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<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	206	Sorghums:	
1945...	317	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	214
number 1950...	3,313	1944...	387
1945...	5,077	acres 1949...	2,589
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	6,061
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	198	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	86
number 1950...	2,430	1944...	12
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	184	acres 1949...	871
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	242	1944...	140
number 1950...	2,120	bushels 1949...	15,674
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,670	1944...	2,625
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	705	acres 1949...	383
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	150	tons, green weight 1949...	3,595
number 1950...	1,415	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	139	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	140
number 1950...	310	acres 1949...	1,335
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	135	tons cut 1949...	1,353
number 1950...	883		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Small grains:	
1944...	193	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	1,453	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	6,494	acres 1949...	50
1944...	17,412	bushels 1949...	1,500
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,460	acres 1949...	.....
1945...	4,520	1944...	.....
number 1950...	186,008	bushels 1949...	.....
1945...	321,530	1944...	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	583	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	276,330	1944...	17
dollars 1949...	242,274	acres 1949...	30
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	1944...	690
dozens 1949...	888,763	bushels 1949...	410
dollars 1949...	394,150	1944...	5,929
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	215	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950...	1,560	1944...	42
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	245	acres 1949...	209
1944...	277	1944...	1,099
number 1949...	4,616	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	5,936	1944...	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,744	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,818,833	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,515	1944...	.....
1944...	1,596	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	30,148	1944...	.....
1944...	26,929	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	889	1944...	.....
number 1949...	11,117	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	105
dollars 1949...	1,398,488	1944...	52
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,220	acres 1949...	36,839
number 1949...	19,031	1944...	17,175
dollars 1949...	1,011,301	162-lb. barrels 1949...	500,996
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	547	1944...	218,791
1944...	754	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	11,570	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	123
1944...	12,226	acres grown alone 1949...	815
dollars 1949...	382,870	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	406
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres grown with other crops 1949...	55
1944...	61	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	110
number 1949...	1,625	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	947	1944...	59
dollars 1949...	19,132	acres grown alone 1949...	36
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	81	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
number 1949...	168	bushels 1949...	432
dollars 1949...	7,042	1944...	3,876
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,458	acres grown alone 1949...	145
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	829	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
number 1949...	1,478	bu. in shells 1949...	6,782
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	86	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	122	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944...	188	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
1944...	159	tons 1949...	31
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	763	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	324	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	1,290	acres grown alone 1949...	87
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	601	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944...	1,122	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	1,888	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944...	2,428	acres grown alone 1949...	537
dollars 1949...	4,392	acres grown with other crops 1949...	26
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	61
number 1949...	138	acres grown alone 1949...	2,665
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	6,869
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	124	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	13,752	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Corn:		1944...	103
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	793	acres grown alone 1949...	2,321
1944...	1,030	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	6,585
acres 1949...	11,452	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	18,302	pounds 1949...	1,870,793
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	746	1944...	3,949,951
1944...	1,009	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	10,796	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...	17,478	acres grown alone 1949...	712
bushels 1949...	201,916	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	287,434	tons 1949...	244

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,317	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	287
.....1945...	3,951	.....1945...	289
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	570,830	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	66.9	.....1945...	55
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...		3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	261
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	272,359	.....1945...	234
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	132,393	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	759
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,311	.....1945...	902
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,997	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	538
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	382,066	.....1945...	709
.....1945...	364,498	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	467
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	115.2	.....1945...	559
.....1945...	92.3	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	324
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,851	.....1945...	420
.....1945...	2,566	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	331
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.04	.....1945...	455
.....1945...	27.31	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	168
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	194
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,682	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	107
.....1944...	3,594	.....1945...	126
.....acres 1949...	60,945	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1944...	76,744	.....1945...	66
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	783	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	161
.....1944...	888	.....1945...	161
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	827	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1944...	1,007	.....1945...	49
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	512	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...	852	.....1945...	21
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	400		
.....1944...	644	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	176	White operators.....number 1950...	1,291
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....1945...	1,502
.....1944...	21	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,026
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	2,449
.....1944...	6	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,289	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,727
.....1944...	654	.....1945...	2,060
.....acres 1949...	55,675	Part owners.....number 1950...	441
.....1944...	25,017	.....1945...	155
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	988	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	988	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	38,110	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,142
.....1944...	31,268	.....1945...	1,730
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.4
.....1944...	2,196	.....1945...	43.8
.....acres 1949...	78	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	307
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	425
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	1
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	327	Share tenants.....number 1950...	392
.....acres 1949...	35,814	.....1945...	795
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,656	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	385
.....1944...	1,480	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	92,187	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	136
.....1944...	75,507	.....1945...	417
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	751	Croppers.....number 1950...	298
.....1944...	618	.....1945...	92
.....acres 1949...	40,597	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	229
.....1944...	30,444	.....1945...	69
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,428	Other tenants.....number 1950...	229
.....1944...	2,522	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
.....acres 1949...	62,582		
.....1944...	110,419	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,925	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	494
.....1944...	3,503	.....1945...	464
.....acres 1949...	12,000	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,534
.....1944...	15,099	.....1945...	908
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,529
.....1944...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.57
.....acres 1949...	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	669
.....1944...	29	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	197
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
.....acres 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	577
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	255
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,138		
.....1945...	3,652		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	186		
.....1945...	274		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,508		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,489		
.....1944...	1,895		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,018		
.....1944...	1,008		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	685	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	188
1945.....	407	General farms.....number 1950...	49
number 1950...	712	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	438	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	44
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	384	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1,809
1945.....	157	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
number 1950...	410		
1945.....	167		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	289		
number 1950...	356		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	36		
number 1950...	36		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
number 1950...	18		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150		
1945.....	935		
number 1950...	1,811		
1945.....	967		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	604		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	719		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,656		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	281		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	107		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,533
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,145	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	36
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,091	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	59
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	776	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	214
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	443
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	779
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,263	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,784
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	621
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,150
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	425	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	245		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,660		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,762,201
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,712	1944.....	1,946,646
persons 1950.....	4,146	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,088,375
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,676	1944.....	925,494
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,451	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,846,738
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,840	1944.....	721,908
persons 1950.....	2,155	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	39,181
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	278	1944.....	81,384
persons 1950...	580	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,795
		1944.....	31,182
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	190,658
		1944.....	90,960
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,657,698
		1944.....	956,728
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	624,938
		1944.....	468,965
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	137,808
		1944.....	145,821
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	824,692
		1944.....	342,436
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	88,138
		1944.....	64,490
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,553
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,602
		1945.....	1,430
		number 1950...	2,784
		1945.....	2,345
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,802
		1945.....	2,624
		number 1950...	3,192
		1945.....	4,720
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,415
		1945.....	3,240
		number 1950...	28,374
		1945.....	34,015
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,844
		1945.....	3,115
		number 1950...	16,482
		1945.....	21,653
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,986
		number 1950...	7,590
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,808
		number 1950...	4,887
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	790
		number 1950...	2,195
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233
		number 1950...	4,920
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	143
		1944.....	262
		gallons 1949...	1,237,987
		1944.....	614,084
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47
		1944.....	?
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,202
		1944.....	2,450
		dollars 1949...	3,968
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	94
		dollars 1949...	6,965
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogc and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,902
		1945.....	2,238
		number 1950...	6,832
		1945.....	7,748
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,429
		number 1950...	3,754
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	912
		number 1950...	3,078
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	439
		1945.....	778
		number 1950...	682
		1945.....	1,110

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945...	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	330
number 1950...	82	1944...	855
1945...	339	acres 1949...	1,232
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	1,765
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1950...	65	1944...	25
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	acres 1949...	178
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	4	1944...	99
number 1950...	56	bushels 1949...	2,375
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	357	1944...	1,178
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	36	acres 1949...	399
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons, green weight 1949...	2,570
number 1950...	20	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	246
number 1950...	9	acres 1949...	655
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons cut 1949...	588
number 1950...	17		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Small grains:	
1944...	3	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	31	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	131	acres 1949...	329
1944...	2,310	bushels 1949...	5,640
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	3
		1944...	30
		bushels 1949...	8
		1944...	3
		acres 1949...	11
		1944...	15
		bushels 1949...	155
		1944...	365
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		acres 1949...	61
		1944...	226
		bushels 1949...	505
		1944...	1
		acres 1949...	12
		1944...	40
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Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	402	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
.....acres 1949...	5,932	.....1944...	168
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres 1949...	65
.....1944...	1	.....1944...	162
.....acres 1949...	15	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	165
.....1944...	8	.....acres 1949...	539
.....tons 1949...	22	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	42
.....1944...	5		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	97	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	.....	.....quarts 1949...	40
.....tons 1949...	78		
.....1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	192	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	715
.....acres 1949...	2,829	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	611
.....1944...	140	.....1945...	800
.....tons 1949...	3,424	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	635
.....1944...	116	.....1945...	459
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,147
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	2,095
.....acres 1949...	312	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,881
.....1944...	24	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,266
.....tons 1949...	323	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,288
.....1944...	15	.....1944...	2,233
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	131	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096
.....1944...	62	.....1945...	886
.....acres 1949...	1,236	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,063
.....1944...	995	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,765
.....tons 1949...	1,153	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,318
.....1944...	818	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,088
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	124	.....1944...	14,389
.....1944...	198		
.....acres 1949...	1,474	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	848
.....1944...	1,919	.....1945...	625
.....tons 1949...	1,947	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,082
.....1944...	1,559	.....1945...	2,358
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,130
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,853	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,952
.....1944...	1,078	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,545
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	202	.....1944...	4,394
.....1944...	454	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....bushels 1949...	16,528	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	21,186	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	107
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,523	.....1945...	75
.....1944...	1,716	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,179	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
.....1944...	1,674	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	82
.....bushels 1949...	81,578	.....1944...	26
.....1944...	90,531	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	303
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,979	.....1945...	216
.....1944...	2,460	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,295
.....acres 1949...	25,938	.....1945...	908
.....1944...	28,722	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	618
.....bales 1949...	11,660	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	778
.....1944...	6,507	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	571
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	184	.....1944...	554
.....acres 1949...	123	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	508
.....gallons 1949...	5,614	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,585
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghum, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	602
.....acres 1949...	8	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	394
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,529	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,174
.....1944...	3,631	.....1944...	177
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	191	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	85
.....acres 1949...	490	.....1945...	674
.....1944...	773	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	255
.....acres 1949...	972	.....1945...	384
.....sold..dollars 1949...	39,181	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	290
.....1944...	81,384	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,409
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,120
.....1944...	72	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	388
.....acres 1949...	15	.....1950...	5,265
.....1944...	38	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,556
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,699
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,723
.....1944...	28	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944...	8	.....1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	18	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	41	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	50	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	7	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	43	.....1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	19	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	15	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	78	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	78	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	9	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945...	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	143
number 1950...	2	1944...	222
1945...	3,233	acres 1949...	39,859
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	79,597
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	118
number 1950...	2	1944...	219
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949...	33,440
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	8	1944...	70,161
number 1950...	2	bushels 1949...	714,378
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,020	1944...	1,179,591
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	.....	1944...	68
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949...	230
number 1950...	2	tons, green weight 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	.....	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	93
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	acres 1949...	6,153
number 1950...	.....	tons cut 1949...	9,455
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Small grains:	
1944...	7	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	38	acres 1949...	230
1944...	12,843	bushels 1949...	1,700
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	162
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	143
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	142	acres 1949...	113,435
1945...	219	1944...	64,975
number 1950...	9,772	bushels 1949...	1,386,300
1945...	24,080	1944...	1,076,755
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	19,000	1944...	11
dollars 1949...	12,030	acres 1949...	120
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1944...	476
dozens 1949...	31,426	bushels 1949...	2,213
dollars 1949...	11,879	1944...	6,820
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	18	1944...	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	25	1944...	.....
number 1949...	91	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	339	1944...	78
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	1,973
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	8,713
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	152	bushels 1949...	26,842
dollars 1949...	2,754,322	1944...	147,038
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145	acres 1949...	1
1944...	214	1944...	15
number 1949...	20,625	bushels 1949...	52
1944...	18,153	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	116	1944...	.....
number 1949...	16,655	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,268,172	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	86	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3,970	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	456,372	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Annual legumes:	
1944...	186	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	916	acres grown alone 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	3,697	1944...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26,636	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	7	1944...	.....
number 1949...	.....	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	4,472	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	63	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	3,142	1944...	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	121	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	201	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	22	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	1
number 1949...	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	4	tons 1949...	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	194	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	150	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	305	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	213	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	223	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	467	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	1
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	169	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944...	.....
1944...	95	acres grown alone 1949...	1
acres 1949...	452	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	4,235	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	28	pounds 1949...	722
1944...	94	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	456	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	4,141	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	7,293	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	58,187	tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,141	.....1944...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949...	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	35	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	55	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	55	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	100		
.....1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....1944...	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....1945...	64
.....1944...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....1945...	7
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	67
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	141
.....acres 1949...	180	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	62
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
.....tons 1949...	180	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	77
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	24
.....acres 1949...	100	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	185
.....1944...	200	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
.....tons 1949...	150	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	92
.....1944...	165	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	42
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1944...	112
.....1944...	20		
.....acres 1949...	321	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....1944...	1,307	.....1945...	7
.....tons 1949...	1,065	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
.....1944...	1,372	.....1945...	27
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	80
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	21
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	123
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	70
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	84
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	153
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....	.....1944...	755
.....1944...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	80
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	69
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
.....bales 1949...	.....	.....1944...	47
.....1944...	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....gallons 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	449
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....1945...	149
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	67	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	117
.....1944...	197	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	332
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,360
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	421
.....acres 1949...	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944...	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....sold..dollars 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

HASKELL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-104) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,535	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	1,763	.....1945...	97
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	568,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	568,320	.....1945...	40
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.2	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	42
.....1945...	94.2	.....1945...	37
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	276,305	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....1945...	307,613	.....1945...	56
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,572	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1945...	67,980	.....1945...	32
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	535,510	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	544,361	.....1945...	29
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	348.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	84
.....1945...	308.8	.....1945...	86
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	29,737	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	179
.....1945...	13,670	.....1945...	208
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	83.96	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	234
.....1945...	44.27	.....1945...	334
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	29,737	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	181
.....1945...	13,670	.....1945...	228
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	83.96	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	135
.....1945...	44.27	.....1945...	144
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	352
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,444	.....1945...	369
1944...	1,609	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	135
acres 1949...	292,936	.....1945...	120
1944...	270,023	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945...	60
1944...	26		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	19	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	White operators.....number 1950...	1,532
1944...	24	1945...	1,760
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944...	62	1945...	3
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	235	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	310	Full owners.....number 1950...	514
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	590	1945...	688
1944...	781	Part owners.....number 1950...	345
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	510	1945...	217
1944...	387	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	791	1945...	11
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,001	All tenants.....number 1950...	672
acres 1949...	22,781	1945...	847
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	23,349	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	43.8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	307	1945...	48.0
acres 1949...	10,659	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	35
1944...	15,909	1945...	29
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	47
acres 1949...	3,175	1945...	9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Share tenants.....number 1950...	487
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945...	537
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	214	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	476
1944...	7,484	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	624	Croppers.....number 1950...	34
acres 1949...	125,371	1945...	26
1944...	62,558	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1945...	246
acres 1949...	3,636	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	989	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	409	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,062	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	213
acres 1949...	75,436	1945...	111
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	165,752	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,400
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,266	1945...	526
1944...	1,740	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,390
acres 1949...	4,691	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.90
1944...	5,781	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	434
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	193
1944...	4	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	196
acres 1949...	4	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	389
1944...	4	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
acres 1949...	4	Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
	150	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	261
		number 1950...	278
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		number 1950...	59
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,303		
.....1945...	1,659		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	189		
.....1945...	99		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	159		
.....1949...	495		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	381		
.....1949...	198		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	198		
.....1944...	150		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	631	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	81
.....1945.....	315	General farms.....number 1950...	90
.....number 1950.....	698	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	352	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	33
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,274	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	1,446	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	52
.....number 1950.....	1,880	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	92
.....1945.....	1,811		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,268	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,837	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,443
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	143
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	532
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	441
.....number 1950.....	18	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	192
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,301	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	88
.....1945.....	1,518	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950.....	1,487	Other farms.....number 1950...	92
.....1945.....	1,698	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	46
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	46
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	184	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	34	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	225	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	17,209,064
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,077	.....1944.....	7,088,538
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	15,285,790
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	5,294,644
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	15,270,097
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	52	.....1944.....	5,279,334
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	455	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,302
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	535	.....1944.....	6,736
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	410	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,039
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	3,594
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	10,352
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	223	.....1944.....	5,000
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	121	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,923,266
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	638	.....1944.....	1,793,694
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	370	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	70,086
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.4	.....1944.....	198,410
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	182,029
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	267	.....1944.....	342,859
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	186	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,671,151
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	954	.....1944.....	1,252,425
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	8
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	200
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,251	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	342
.....persons 1950.....	1,939	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	332
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201	.....1945.....	547
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,175	.....number 1950.....	719
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	264	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....persons 1950.....	367	.....1945.....	128
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	280	.....number 1950.....	43
.....persons 1950.....	397	.....1945.....	291
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,422	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,263
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	.....1945.....	1,676
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,178	.....number 1950...	26,927
.....1945.....	942,574	.....1945.....	35,468
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,282	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241
.....dollars 1949...	4,229,758	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,652
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,162	.....number 1950...	10,419
.....dollars 1949...	407,102	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,817
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,062
.....dollars 1949...	842,716	.....number 1950...	3,333
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,210	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	733
.....dollars 1949...	219,898	.....number 1950...	5,099
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,326	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	620
.....dollars 1949...	677,574	.....number 1950...	6,872
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,213	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	800
.....dollars 1949...	324,547	.....number 1950...	4,537
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	834	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	51
.....dollars 1949...	141,829	.....1944.....	58
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949...	74,434
No sales.....number 1950...	8	.....1944.....	164,152
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	38	dollars 1949...	45,006
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	20	.....farms reporting 1949...	160
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	30	.....1944.....	776
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	30	pounds of butterfat 1949...	37,565
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	35	.....1944.....	264,043
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	66	dollars 1949...	21,409
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	113	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	165	.....dollars 1949...	3,671
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	355		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	675	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	600
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,262	.....1945.....	856
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	78	.....number 1950...	3,169
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,184	.....1945.....	5,028
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	409
able farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,600
and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	326
farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,569
y farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	195
		.....1945.....	404
		.....number 1950...	396
		.....1945.....	824

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income including value of agricultural products sold, public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>2</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945.....	30	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	986
number 1950.....	435	1944.....	1,513
1945.....	2,710	acres 1949.....	38,453
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	118,022
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	845
number 1950.....	243	1944.....	1,414
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	acres 1949.....	29,147
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	21	1944.....	92,168
number 1950.....	233	bushels 1949.....	576,418
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,171	1944.....	1,744,317
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950.....	88	acres 1949.....	61
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons green weight 1949...	245
number 1950.....	145	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	603
number 1950.....	10	acres 1949.....	9,245
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	tons cut 1949...	9,371
number 1950.....	192		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Small grains:	
1944.....	23	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	181	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,470	acres 1949.....	319
1944.....	25,046	bushels 1949...	5,231
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	657
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	520
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,229	acres 1949.....	78,324
1945.....	1,657	1944.....	31,276
number 1950.....	101,486	bushels 1949.....	850,822
1945.....	234,186	1944.....	471,800
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	275	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	138
number 1949.....	19,763	1944.....	438
dollars 1949.....	14,949	acres 1949.....	3,772
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	869	1944.....	16,756
dozens 1949.....	490,848	bushels 1949.....	81,460
dollars 1949.....	164,546	1944.....	348,763
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	34	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950.....	148	1944.....	36
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres 1949.....	35
1944.....	47	1944.....	558
number 1949.....	701	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	890	1944.....	86
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	304
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	2,174
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	bushels 1949.....	5,972
dollars 1949.....	1,669,157	1944.....	30,856
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	965	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,286	1944.....	
number 1949.....	12,699	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	17,587	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	442	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	5,618	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	854,368	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	824	1944.....	
number 1949.....	7,081	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	710,080	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	351	1944.....	
1944.....	608	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	3,743	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dollars 1949.....	8,218	acres grown alone 1949...	129
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	
1944.....	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
number 1949.....	159	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	2,864	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1944.....	
number 1949.....	127	acres grown alone 1949...	37
dollars 1949.....	6,567	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bushels 1949.....	370
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	801	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	346	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	439	acres grown alone 1949...	13
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	5	bu. in shells 1949...	100
number 1949.....	2	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	48	acres grown alone 1949...	35
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	344	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	278	tons 1949...	25
number 1949.....	437	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	305	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	689	acres grown alone 1949...	19
1944.....	1,122	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	1,256	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,418	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	25
number 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	acres grown alone 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	1,206	1944.....	23
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	170	1944.....	1
1944.....	625	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949.....	624	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	23
1944.....	3,437	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	165	pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	615	1944.....	15,100
acres 1949.....	613	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	3,390	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	8,176	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	42,268	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

HAYS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-105) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 927 1945... 1,087	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 55 1945... 125
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 428,800 1945... 87.3	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 57
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 87.3	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 34 1945... 68
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 262,110 1945... 107,828	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 73 1945... 87
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 30,077 1945... 25,692	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 54 1945... 52
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 25,692 1945... 374,323	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 45 1945... 67
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 374,323 1945... 389,963	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 85 1945... 77
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 403.8 1945... 358.8	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 106 1945... 132
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 20,233 1945... 7,997	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 78 1945... 84
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 56.80 1945... 22.29	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 51 1945... 62
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 44 1945... 48
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 644 1944... 656	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 131 1945... 155
.....acres	1949... 40,798 1944... 39,739	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 103 1945... 101
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 91 1944... 76	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 102 1945... 97
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 77 1944... 67		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 74 1944... 77	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 118 1944... 160	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 167 1944... 171	White operators.....number	1950... 899 1945... 1,055
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 88 1944... 81	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 28 1945... 32
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 29 1944... 24	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 388 1944... 214	Full owners.....number	1950... 600 1945... 754
.....acres	1949... 35,762 1944... 11,837	Part owners.....number	1950... 112 1945... 45
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 126 1944... 5,390	Managers.....number	1950... 12 1945... 10
.....acres	1949... 6,273 1944... 40	All tenants.....number	1950... 203 1945... 278
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 40 1944... 1,610	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 21.9 1945... 25.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 32 1944... 7	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 56 1945... 97
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 95	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 8 1945... 1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 3,780	Share tenants.....number	1950... 44 1945... 32
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 95 1944... 458	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 41 1945... 3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 3,780 1944... 688	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 3 1945... 59
.....acres	1949... 217,964 1944... 208,068	Croppers.....number	1950... 76 1945... 36
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 32 1944... 7	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 72 1945... 6
.....acres	1949... 13,935 1944... 940	Other tenants.....number	1950... 6 1945... 30
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 228 1944... 238	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 30 1945... 30
.....acres	1949... 53,175 1944... 119,162		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 814 1944... 1,053	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres	1949... 7,299 1944... 3,944	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 279 1945... 261
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 4	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 818 1945... 565
.....acres	1949... 29 1944... 16	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 818 1945... 4,88
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 370 1945... 200
.....acres	1949... 16 1944... 152	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 200 1945... 235
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 587 1945... 142
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 142 1945... 31
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 70 1945... 11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 11
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 11 1945... 11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 15
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 16
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 16
		.....number	1950... 16 1945... 16
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 810 1945... 971		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 105 1945... 112		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 355 1944... 418		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 182 1944... 302		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 302 1944... 152		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	377	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	378
.....1945.....	234	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	427	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	261	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	445	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	29
.....1945.....	304	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	323
.....number 1950.....	529		
.....1945.....	245		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	425		
.....number 1950.....	499		
.....1945.....	25		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1945.....	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	651		
.....1945.....	776		
.....number 1950.....	789		
.....1945.....	842		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	219		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	90		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	293		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	149		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	80		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	371		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	227		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	230		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	497		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	201		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	98		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	347		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	290		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	255		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	778		
.....persons 1950.....	1,447		
.....1945.....	758		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	657		
.....persons 1950.....	380		
.....1945.....	477		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	195		
.....1945.....	313		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	313		
.....persons 1950.....			
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...			
.....persons 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	818		
.....1945.....	612		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	445		
.....dollars 1949.....	80,230		
.....1945.....	442		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	442		
.....dollars 1949.....	375,675		
.....1945.....	758		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	758		
.....dollars 1949.....	535,910		
.....1945.....	480		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	480		
.....dollars 1949.....	557,138		
.....1945.....	475		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	475		
.....dollars 1949.....	39,435		
.....1945.....	527		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	527		
.....dollars 1949.....	132,708		
.....1945.....	297		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	297		
.....dollars 1949.....	50,560		
.....1945.....	254		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	254		
.....dollars 1949.....	17,230		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	62		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	90		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	75		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	70		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	95		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	121		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	81		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	91		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	106		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	87		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	49		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	120		
.....1945.....			
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10		
.....1945.....	110		
Cotton.....number 1950...	110		
.....1945.....			
Other field-crop.....number 1950...			
.....1945.....			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5		
.....1945.....			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...			
.....1945.....			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	57		
.....1945.....			
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10		
.....1945.....			
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	604		
.....1945.....	14		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14		
.....1945.....	35		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	35		
.....1945.....	150		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	150		
.....1945.....	134		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	134		
.....1945.....	161		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	161		
.....1945.....	110		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	110		
.....1945.....	323		
Other farms.....number 1950...	323		
.....1945.....	171		
Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	171		
.....1945.....			
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	147		
.....1945.....	5		
Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5		
.....1945.....			
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,002,112		
.....1944.....	1,484,577		
.....1943.....	928,648		
.....1942.....	287,098		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...			
.....1944.....			
.....1943.....			
.....1942.....			
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	916,608		
.....1944.....	273,270		
.....1943.....	8,580		
.....1942.....	8,676		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	8,580		
.....1944.....	2,020		
.....1943.....	4,592		
.....1942.....	1,440		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,020		
.....1944.....	4,592		
.....1943.....	1,440		
.....1942.....	560		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,440		
.....1944.....			
.....1943.....			
.....1942.....			
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,067,110		
.....1944.....	1,188,748		
.....1943.....	451,749		
.....1942.....	241,983		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	451,749		
.....1944.....	241,983		
.....1943.....	126,113		
.....1942.....	132,799		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	126,113		
.....1944.....			
.....1943.....			
.....1942.....			
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,489,248		
.....1944.....	814,006		
.....1943.....	6,354		
.....1942.....	8,731		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,354		
.....1944.....			
.....1943.....			
.....1942.....			
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	535		
.....1945.....	472		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	472		
.....1945.....	582		
.....number 1950.....	1,385		
.....1945.....	1,840		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,840		
.....1945.....	155		
.....number 1950.....	411		
.....1945.....	319		
.....1945.....	1,183		
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	810		
.....1945.....	1,003		
.....number 1950...	24,349		
.....1945.....	24,290		
.....number 1950...	791		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	791		
.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,214		
.....number 1950...	14,771		
.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	649		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	649		
.....number 1950...	3,508		
.....1945.....	478		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	478		
.....number 1950...	3,471		
.....1945.....	486		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	486		
.....number 1950...	2,865		
.....1945.....	610		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	610		
.....number 1950...	4,799		
.....1945.....	86		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	86		
.....1944.....	115		
.....1943.....	785,751		
.....1942.....	596,909		
.....dollars 1949...	429,083		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	429,083		
.....1944.....	53		
.....1943.....	108		
.....1942.....	30,156		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	39,886		
.....1944.....	15,582		
.....1943.....			
.....1942.....			
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	80		
.....dollars 1949...	7,104		
<b>HOGS</b>			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	395		
.....1945.....	504		
.....number 1950...	2,880		
.....1945.....	3,290		
.....number 1950...	310		
.....1945.....	1,481		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	310		
.....number 1950...	226		
.....1945.....	1,599		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	226		
.....number 1950...	139		
.....1945.....	153		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	139		
.....number 1950...	322		
.....1945.....	324		
.....number 1950...			
.....1945.....			

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	303	Sorghums:	
1945.....	422	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	342
number 1950.....	40,251	1944.....	421
1945.....	59,782	acres 1949...	6,487
1945.....		1944.....	8,156
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	134
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	298	1944.....	30
number 1950.....	30,627	acres 1949...	2,675
1950.....	286	1944.....	411
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	397	bushels 1949...	40,886
number 1950.....	22,321	1944.....	6,704
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	34,577	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1950.....	170	acres 1949...	57
number 1950.....	5,576	tons green weight 1949...	351
1950.....	253	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16,745	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	273
number 1950.....	214	acres 1949...	3,755
1950.....	8,306	tons cut 1949...	5,985
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	238		
number 1950.....	9,624	Small grains:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1949...	254	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1949.....	392	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1949...	30,495	acres 1949...	123
number 1949.....	224,753	bushels 1949...	2,146
1944.....	408,248	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	4
Average date of enumeration.....		acres 1949...	462
		1944.....	93
		bushels 1949...	4,431
		1944.....	627
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	98
		acres 1949...	88
		1944.....	3,547
		bushels 1949...	3,120
		1944.....	81,026
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48,904
		acres 1949...	99
		1944.....	132
		acres 1949...	1,814
		1944.....	2,223
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	2
		1944.....	124
		bushels 1949...	25
		1944.....	1,610
		bushels 1949...	548
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres 1949...	1
		1944.....	633
		bushels 1949...	13
		1944.....	7,734
		bushels 1949...	29
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	200
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	85
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	80
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	70
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	128
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	85
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	251	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	133
.....1945.....	222	General farms.....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1950.....	352	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	249	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	239	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	272	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	411		
.....1945.....	361		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	239		
.....number 1950.....	392		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	13		
.....number 1950.....	13		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6		
.....number 1950.....	6		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	209		
.....1945.....	299		
.....number 1950.....	275		
.....1945.....	337		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	37		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	11		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	171		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	71		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	280
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	39
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	87
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	67
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	199	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	58
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	12
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	17
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Other farms.....number 1950.....	20
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	16
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	4
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	97	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	29		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	234		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,009,629
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	286	.....1944.....	4,134,726
.....persons 1950.....	508	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,163,702
.....1945.....	283	.....1944.....	1,400,144
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	283	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,163,200
Operators.....persons 1950.....	281	.....1944.....	1,399,944
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	233
.....persons 1950.....	138	.....1944.....	100
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	269
.....persons 1950.....	89	.....1944.....	100
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,845,927
		.....1944.....	2,734,582
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	113,199
		.....1944.....	100,614
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,438
		.....1944.....	84,282
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,693,290
		.....1944.....	2,549,686
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	204
		.....number 1950.....	204
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	294
		.....number 1945.....	870
		.....1945.....	1,163
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
		.....number 1950.....	34
		.....1945.....	39
		.....1945.....	89
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	275
		.....1945.....	384
		.....number 1950.....	39,789
		.....1945.....	44,660
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	275
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	380
		.....number 1950.....	16,585
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,249
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	243
		.....number 1950.....	1,236
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	201
		.....number 1950.....	6,844
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	226
		.....number 1950.....	8,881
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	233
		.....number 1950.....	7,479
		.....1944.....	25
		.....gallons 1949.....	198,364
		.....1944.....	171,898
		.....dollars 1949.....	96,922
		.....1944.....	64
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	27,402
		.....1944.....	110,823
		.....dollars 1949.....	16,140
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		.....dollars 1949.....	137
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	114
		.....number 1950.....	236
		.....1945.....	1,654
		.....number 1945.....	2,611
		.....1945.....	99
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	792
		.....number 1950.....	64
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	862
		.....number 1950.....	99
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945.....	171
		.....1945.....	183
		.....number 1945.....	458

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	5	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	165
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	292
1945.....	350	acres 1949.....	13,019
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	27,577
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	76
number 1950.....		1944.....	212
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres 1949.....	6,846
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4	1944.....	16,560
number 1950.....		bushels 1949.....	102,014
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	266	1944.....	333,208
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		Oct for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	196
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....		or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	138
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres 1949.....	5,977
number 1950.....		tons cut 1949...	5,975
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1		
number 1950.....	2	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	4	acres 1949.....	370
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		bushels 1949...	5,610
1944.....	1,803	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	217
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	244
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	50,473
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	237	1944.....	50,241
1945.....	361	bushels 1949...	564,306
number 1950.....	18,606	1944.....	892,101
1945.....	36,529	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	93	1944.....	43
number 1949.....	5,181	acres 1949...	351
dollars 1949.....	4,956	1944.....	1,472
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	163	bushels 1949...	4,851
dozens 1949.....	92,847	1944.....	34,963
dollars 1949.....	32,313	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	13	1944.....	8
number 1950.....	300	acres 1949...	79
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	1944.....	178
number 1949.....	10	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	541	1944.....	46
number 1949.....	188	acres 1949...	495
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	1,588
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	4,793
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	265	1944.....	28,461
dollars 1949.....	2,692,645	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	161	1944.....	
number 1949.....	357	acres 1949...	
1944.....	19,887	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	31,635	bushels 1949...	
number 1949.....	182	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	12,657	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,872,010	1944.....	
number 1949.....	196	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	7,230	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	728,525	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949.....	108	1944.....	
1944.....	191	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	2,484	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	3,877	acres grown alone 1949...	30
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	78,699	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	18
number 1949.....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	3	1944.....	
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	782	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	118	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	9,783	bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944.....	
number 1949.....	75	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	3,628	acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	201	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	44	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	22	bu. in shells 1949...	
number 1949.....	61	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	22	acres grown alone 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	176	tons 1949...	
1944.....	179	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	264	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	147	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	270	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	356	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	594	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	1
number 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	565	1944.....	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1944.....	50	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	257	1944.....	
1944.....	942	acres grown alone 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	49	pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	254	1944.....	
1944.....	937	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
bushels 1949.....	3,052	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	14,033	acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	5,635	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	9	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	770	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	454	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	1,543	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	819		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	40	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	25	quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	35		
1944.....	15	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	68
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	24
tons 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		1945.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944.....		1945.....	64
acres 1949.....	108	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
tons 1949.....	71	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	33
1944.....		1944.....	19
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	23	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	5
1944.....	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	56
acres 1949.....	3,942	1945.....	11
1944.....	2,652	trees of all ages..number 1950...	729
tons 1949.....	3,405	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	165
1944.....	970	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	564
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	19	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	282
1944.....	2	1944.....	175
acres 1949.....	840	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1944.....	118	1945.....	
tons 1949.....	805	trees of all ages..number 1950...	38
1944.....	54	1945.....	
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....	11	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	41
bushels 1949.....	53	1945.....	5
1944.....	430	trees of all ages..number 1950...	231
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	23
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	182
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	665
bushels 1949.....	5	1944.....	208
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1945.....	5
1944.....	53	trees of all ages..number 1950...	224
acres 1949.....	1,091	1945.....	588
1944.....	2,248	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
bales 1949.....	476	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	198
1944.....	1,140	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	11
acres 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes,.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	149	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	338	1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	662
1944.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	4	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	80
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	582
acres 1949.....	233	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,330
1944.....	100	1944.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....		1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
ucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
onions.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
green peas.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

HENDERSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-107) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,693 1945... 2,896	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 165 1945... 157
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 601,600 1945... 73,4	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 16 1945... 3
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 290,581 1945... 184,310	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 149 1945... 154
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,400 1945... 35,702	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 320 1945... 313
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 441,889 1945... 420,875	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 351 1945... 399
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 164.0 1945... 145.3	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 334 1945... 409
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 5,444 1945... 2,846	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 338 1945... 392
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 34.30 1945... 19.58	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 342 1945... 430
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 164.0 1945... 145.3	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 240 1945... 258
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950... 5,444 1945... 2,846	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 132 1945... 147
.....average per acre, dollars	1950... 34.30 1945... 19.58	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 89 1945... 64
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 224 1945... 206
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,003 1944... 2,190	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 113 1945... 89
acres	1949... 63,353 1944... 64,296	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 45 1945... 32
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 396 1944... 488		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 450 1944... 519	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 390 1944... 450	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 445 1944... 432	White operators.....number	1950... 2,284 1945... 2,440
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 246 1944... 243	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 409 1945... 456
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 62 1944... 48	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 10	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,389 1945... 1,565
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,337 1944... 1,435	Part owners.....number	1950... 612 1945... 267
acres	1949... 82,712 1944... 93,887	Managers.....number	1950... 2 1945... 8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 691 1945... 26,232	All tenants.....number	1950... 690 1945... 1,056
acres	1949... 24,528 1944... 69	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 25.6 1945... 36.5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 52 1945... 16	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 211 1945... 308
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1945... 642	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 28 1945... 13
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 23,984 1945... 1,418	Share tenants.....number	1950... 267 1945... 542
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,122 1945... 146,404	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 263 1945... 4
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 491 1945... 1,122	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 66 1945... 141
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 29,966 1945... 18,836	Croppers.....number	1950... 118 1945... 52
acres	1949... 1,018 1944... 1,596	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 47 1945... 71
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 77,063 1944... 101,959		
acres	1949... 2,332 1944... 2,851	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 15,859 1944... 12,728	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 297 1945... 305
acres	1949... 4 1944... 31	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,919 1945... 743
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 22	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,919 1945... 3,89
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 22	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 553 1945... 140
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 82 1945... 623
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 165 1945... 25
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 21
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 21 1945... 11
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 21 1945... 11
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 26 1945... 26
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 11
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 10
		Upright silos.....number	1950... 10 1945... 10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 10
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,416 1945... 2,697		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 236 1945... 181		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,137 1944... 1,217		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 598 1944... 709		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 448 1944... 448		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	925	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	532
.....1945.....	700	General farms.....number 1950.....	191
.....number 1950.....	1,020	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	55
.....1945.....	723	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	570	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	116
.....1945.....	278	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,274
.....number 1950.....	663		
.....1945.....	310	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	325	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,420
.....number 1950.....	603	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	23
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	106
.....number 1950.....	25	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	222
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	557
.....number 1950.....	25	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	501
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	971	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,273
.....1945.....	1,004	.....Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	518
.....number 1950.....	1,092	.....Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	755
.....1945.....	1,033	.....Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	613	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,891,410
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....1944.....	2,184,776
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,084	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,871,736
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	398	.....1944.....	1,030,790
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	193	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,510,459
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	468,804
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	288,287
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	136	.....1944.....	433,941
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	936	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	21,024
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	831	.....1944.....	88,555
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	646	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	51,966
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	39,490
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,007,772
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	606	.....1944.....	1,135,410
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	220	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	87,166
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	932	.....1944.....	137,063
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	266	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	170,443
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,836,434
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	877,801
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	922	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,902
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....1944.....	18,616
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,497	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,853
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,538
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,070	.....1945.....	1,521
.....persons 1950.....	3,322	.....number 1950.....	2,944
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,035	.....1945.....	3,106
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,925	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	782
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	805	.....1945.....	1,370
.....persons 1950.....	1,185	.....number 1950.....	1,357
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	253	.....1945.....	2,707
.....persons 1950.....	412	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,225
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,166	.....1945.....	2,575
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,111	.....number 1950.....	33,856
.....dollars 1949.....	546	.....1945.....	38,089
.....1947.....	64,475	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,164
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	943	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,470
.....dollars 1949.....	303,156	.....number 1950.....	19,726
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,835	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,151
.....dollars 1949.....	540,209	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,749
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	.....number 1950.....	4,479
.....dollars 1949.....	741,397	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,021
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,479	.....number 1950.....	4,449
.....dollars 1949.....	80,047	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	806
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	901	.....number 1950.....	2,816
.....dollars 1949.....	143,379	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,330
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	389	.....number 1950.....	6,865
.....dollars 1949.....	38,527	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	222	.....1944.....	115
.....dollars 1949.....	18,090	.....gallons 1949.....	61,817
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	168,614
No sales.....number 1950...	267	.....dollars 1949.....	25,036
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	488	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	63
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	281	.....1944.....	60
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	239	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	9,938
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	369	.....1944.....	23,109
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	275	.....dollars 1949.....	5,936
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	412	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	56
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	184	.....dollars 1949.....	3,303
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	85	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	59	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,536
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	34	.....1945.....	1,574
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	18,486
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	566	.....1945.....	18,454
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	30	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,343
Cotton.....number 1950.....	516	.....number 1950.....	10,033
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	20	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	867
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	90	.....number 1950.....	8,453
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	783
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	877
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	2,331
		.....1945.....	2,156

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	278	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	467
acres 1949.....	2,874	1944.....	930
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949.....	898
1944.....	5	1944.....	1,819
acres 1949.....	65	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	483
1944.....	75	acres 1949.....	3,730
tons 1949.....	21	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	59
1944.....	108		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	30	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	10	quarts 1949...	155
tons 1949.....	44		
1944.....	10	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	716
1944.....	2	1945.....	372
acres 1949.....	861	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	805
1944.....	26	1945.....	2,026
tons 1949.....	1,012	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	156
1944.....	15	1945.....	60
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,378
1944.....	17	1945.....	814
acres 1949.....	246	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	901
1944.....	93	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	677
tons 1949.....	144	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	502
1944.....	92	1944.....	399
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	519
1944.....	76	1945.....	432
acres 1949.....	212	trees of all ages..number 1950...	19,411
1944.....	1,427	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,813
tons 1949.....	342	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,598
1944.....	1,443	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,795
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	154	1944.....	30,436
1944.....	26		
acres 1949.....	1,437	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	401
1944.....	305	1945.....	201
tons 1949.....	1,619	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,963
1944.....	382	1945.....	5,195
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,282
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	592	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,681
1944.....	690	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,513
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	103	1944.....	9,051
1944.....	309	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24
bushels 1949.....	9,662	1945.....	7
1944.....	18,626	trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	447	1945.....	118
1944.....	531	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	573	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32
1944.....	501	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	272
bushels 1949.....	45,691	1944.....	11
1944.....	36,490	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	172
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	1945.....	117
1944.....	854	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,223
acres 1949.....	20,727	1945.....	4,111
1944.....	11,621	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	849
bales 1949.....	8,836	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	974
1944.....	3,072	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	721
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	2,789
acres 1949.....	55	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	136
gallons 1949.....	3,631	trees of all ages..number 1950...	455
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	271
acres 1949.....	46	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	184
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,911	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	1,294
1944.....	2,505	quantity harvested..pounds 1950...	16
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	785	Grapes.....farms reporting 1945...	17
1944.....	1,174	vines of all ages..number 1950...	321
acres 1949.....	4,899	1945.....	164
1944.....	4,967	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	140
acres 1949.....	288,287	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	181
1944.....	433,941	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	890
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944.....	730
1944.....	20	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	180
acres 1949.....	76	1950.....	5,941
1944.....	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,601
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,340
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,284
1944.....	1		
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	52
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	276
acres 1949.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	88
1944.....	52	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	188
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	100	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,039
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	26	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>4</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1950.....	
acres 1949.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	18	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>4</sup> ...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	2,651	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	79
1945.....	1,239	General farms.....number 1950...	146
number 1950.....	3,942	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	78
1945.....	1,526	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,513	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	83
1945.....	1,651	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,218
number 1950.....	6,540		
1945.....	2,258		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,205	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	6,040	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	4,126
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	474
number 1950.....	188	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	800
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	973
number 1950.....	352	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	737
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,811	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	855
1945.....	2,825	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	289
number 1950.....	4,965	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,126
1945.....	5,046	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	599
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	596
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,722	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	9
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	104		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	192	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	671	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	55,514,822
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,625	1944.....	28,515,061
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	50,127,996
		1944.....	28,708,444
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	29,821,154
		1944.....	4,322,051
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	7,549,322
		1944.....	5,659,532
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,742,581
		1944.....	16,615,106
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	814,869
		1944.....	151,750
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,179,801
		1944.....	1,608,765
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,031,530
		1944.....	436,444
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	203,205
		1944.....	155,528
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,945,066
		1944.....	1,015,793
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,025
		1944.....	1,655
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,010
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	810
		1945.....	695
		number 1950.....	2,075
		1945.....	2,533
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	409
		1945.....	544
		number 1950.....	778
		1945.....	1,508
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,826
		1945.....	2,188
		number 1950.....	56,557
		1945.....	58,812
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,827
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,083
		number 1950.....	19,586
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	59,986
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,589
		number 1950.....	6,221
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	759
		number 1950.....	5,345
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	638
		number 1950.....	5,183
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	721
		number 1950.....	6,463
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	225
		1944.....	414
		gallons 1949.....	1,770,416
		1944.....	1,164,441
		dollars 1949.....	1,015,587
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	92
		1944.....	177
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	25,810
		1944.....	52,185
		dollars 1949.....	12,506
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	48
		dollars 1949.....	5,457
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	787
		1945.....	524
		number 1950.....	7,080
		1945.....	5,083
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	835
		number 1950.....	3,751
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	321
		number 1950.....	3,549
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	239
		1945.....	176
		number 1950.....	745
		1945.....	840

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

HILL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-109)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,220	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	99
1945.....	3,555	1945.....	113
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	637,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.5	1945.....	24
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	339,663	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	84
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	287,394	1945.....	89
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,484	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	165
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,577	1945.....	174
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	555,964	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	148
1945.....	533,420	1945.....	198
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	172.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	228
1945.....	150.0	1945.....	330
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*...	14,935	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	411
1945.....	7,204	1945.....	539
average per acre, dollars 1950*...	87.19	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	674
1945.....	48.01	1945.....	821
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	498
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,846	1945.....	503
1944.....	3,278	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	317
acres 1949.....	295,776	1945.....	319
1944.....	276,450	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	195
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112	1945.....	177
1944.....	178	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	372
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1945.....	292
1944.....	187	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	87
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	70
1944.....	199	1945.....	26
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278		19
1944.....	436		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	965		
1944.....	1,232		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	983		
1944.....	891		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	265		
1944.....	155		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	935		
1944.....	1,111		
acres 1949.....	39,046		
1944.....	46,937		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	748		
1944.....	25,589		
acres 1949.....	29,460		
1944.....	205		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	5,851		
1944.....	172		
acres 1949.....	29		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	596		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19,738		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	862		
1944.....	380		
acres 1949.....	48,674		
1944.....	13,876		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	158		
1944.....	42		
acres 1949.....	7,146		
1944.....	1,289		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,858		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,466		
acres 1949.....	124,897		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	151,481		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,858		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,466		
acres 1949.....	124,897		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	151,481		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,719		
1944.....	3,345		
acres 1949.....	14,836		
1944.....	13,927		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,838	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	3,158	White operators.....number 1950...	3,114
Not-residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	280	1945.....	3,390
1945.....	350	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	106
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	567	1945.....	165
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	979	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	666	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,264
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	509	1945.....	1,393
1944.....	343	Part owners.....number 1950...	588
		1945.....	338
		Managers.....number 1950...	6
		1945.....	21
		All tenants.....number 1950...	1,362
		1945.....	1,803
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.3
		1945.....	50.7
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	79
		1945.....	84
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	151
		1945.....	22
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	833
		1945.....	1,377
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	816
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
		Croppers.....number 1950...	174
		1945.....	276
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	125
		1945.....	44
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	115
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	888
		1945.....	446
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,917
		1945.....	1,728
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,917
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.15
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	907
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	245
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,626
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	585
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		number 1950...	206
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		number 1950...	82
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	6
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	609	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	186
.....1945.....	250	General farms.....number 1950...	119
.....number 1950.....	643	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	314	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,404	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	84
.....1945.....	2,029	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	470
.....number 1950.....	3,128		
.....1945.....	2,275		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,374		
.....number 1950.....	3,093		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
.....number 1950.....	15		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,693		
.....1945.....	2,867		
.....number 1950.....	3,230		
.....1945.....	3,137		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	551		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	55		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	228		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	683		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,703		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,750
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	17
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,425	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	333
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	811
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	466	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	856
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	525
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	188
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,086	Other farms.....number 1950...	470
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	248
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	222
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	361	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	706		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,186		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,286		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,681,112
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,763	.....1944.....	7,512,832
.....persons 1950.....	4,415	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	12,418,756
.....farms reporting 1950...	2,673	.....1944.....	5,568,129
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,623	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	12,389,413
.....persons 1950.....	2,623	.....1944.....	5,502,150
Operators.....persons 1950.....	671	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	9,626
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	991	.....1944.....	17,358
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	537	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,907
.....persons 1950.....	801	.....1944.....	48,134
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4,810
		.....1944.....	487
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,259,209
		.....1944.....	1,933,464
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	309,176
		.....1944.....	441,648
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	350,366
		.....1944.....	479,786
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,599,667
		.....1944.....	1,012,030
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,147
		.....1944.....	11,239
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,032
		.....1945.....	900
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297
		.....1945.....	1,793
		.....number 1950.....	2,774
		.....1945.....	261
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,181
		.....1945.....	486
		.....number 1950.....	2,824
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,704
		.....1945.....	3,195
		.....number 1950...	37,634
		.....1945.....	43,265
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,649
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,135
		.....number 1950...	19,058
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	25,407
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,296
		.....number 1950...	7,501
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,512
		.....number 1950...	5,674
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,355
		.....number 1950...	4,932
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,819
		.....number 1950...	7,970
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	166
		.....1944.....	244
		.....gallons 1949...	584,746
		.....1944.....	902,437
		.....dollars 1949...	275,930
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	401
		.....1944.....	1,003
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	51,692
		.....1944.....	214,964
		.....dollars 1949...	26,452
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	135
		.....dollars 1949...	8,794
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,580
		.....1945.....	1,957
		.....number 1950...	9,535
		.....1945.....	10,120
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,174
		.....number 1950...	4,667
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	848
		.....number 1950...	4,868
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	576
		.....1945.....	739
		.....number 1950...	1,180
		.....1945.....	1,453

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Sorghums:	
1945...	168	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,256
number 1950...	4,913	1944...	2,187
1945...	9,621	acres 1949...	12,545
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	26,847
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	368
number 1950...	3,037	1944...	201
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	98	acres 1949...	3,792
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	167	1944...	2,947
number 1950...	2,845	bushels 1949...	59,574
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	7,456	1944...	59,672
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	759	acres 1949...	118
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	84	tons green weight 1949...	588
number 1950...	2,086	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	70	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047
number 1950...	192	acres 1949...	8,635
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	89	tons cut 1949...	11,845
number 1950...	1,876		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Small grains:	
1944...	160	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,991	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	18,776	acres 1949...	706
1944...	58,426	bushels 1949...	11,196
Average date of enuseration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
		1944...	60
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	2,834
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,630	1944...	1,571
1945...	3,170	bushels 1949...	27,383
number 1950...	154,375	1944...	18,059
1945...	286,106	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	296
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	694	1944...	567
number 1949...	32,104	acres 1949...	10,890
dollars 1949...	30,497	1944...	17,228
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,702	bushels 1949...	247,724
dozens 1949...	523,796	1944...	392,886
dollars 1949...	192,526	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	367	1944...	137
number 1950...	4,037	acres 1949...	1,077
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	413	1944...	1,843
1944...	570	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949...	28,042	1944...	15
1944...	19,362	acres 1949...	151
		1944...	341
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	1,357
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	5,475
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,220	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,580,310	1944...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,941	acres 1949...	
1944...	2,241	1944...	
number 1949...	14,417	bushels 1949...	
1944...	16,413	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	744	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	3,385	1944...	
dollars 1949...	390,933	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,718	162-lb. barrels	
number 1949...	11,032	1949...	
dollars 1949...	912,780	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,011	Annual legumes:	
1944...	1,355	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	81
number 1949...	9,066	acres grown alone 1949...	577
dollars 1949...	14,071	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	102
240,263		acres grown with other crops 1949...	56
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	33
1944...	122	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	2,532	1944...	15
1944...	4,598	acres grown alone 1949...	63
dollars 1949...	32,435	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	99	bushels 1949...	186
number 1949...	159	1944...	670
dollars 1949...	3,899	1944...	12
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	37
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,774	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	589	bu. in shells 1949...	493
number 1949...	808	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	115	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	25	tons 1949...	
1944...	133	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	580	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	209	acres grown alone 1949...	99
number 1949...	783	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	238	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,646	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	2,199	acres grown alone 1949...	378
number 1949...	2,871	acres grown with other crops 1949...	56
1944...	4,569	acres grown with other crops 1949...	250
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7,288
number 1949...	108	acres grown alone 1949...	4,849
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	3,327	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	232
		1944...	231
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	7,271
Corn:		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	4,581
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,069	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	2,730	1949...	3,205,174
acres 1949...	43,415	pounds 1944...	1,506 <sup>000</sup>
1944...	84,023	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,063	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	2,715	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	43,124	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	83,267		
bushels 1949...	1,055,361		
1944...	1,297,274		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	791	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	22
.....acres 1949.....	13,038	.....1944.....	26
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949.....	10
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1944.....	31
.....1944.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	48
.....acres 1949.....	161	.....acres 1949.....	127
.....1944.....	17	.....acres 1949.....	5
.....tons 1949.....	264	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	17	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	16
.....1944.....	9	.....acres 1949.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	1,927	.....quarts 1949.....	1,207
.....1944.....	134	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons 1949.....	1,226	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....1944.....	111	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,616
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	1,306
.....1944.....	48	.....acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	770
.....acres 1949.....	52	.....1945.....	727
.....tons 1949.....	52	.....1945.....	143
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1950...	105
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	978
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	111	.....1945.....	432
.....1944.....	19	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	676
.....acres 1949.....	1,751	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	302
.....1944.....	342	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	141
.....tons 1949.....	1,476	.....1944.....	188
.....1944.....	94	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,430
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	135	.....1945.....	1,697
.....1944.....	869	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	32,792
.....acres 1949.....	2,089	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,298
.....1944.....	743	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,494
.....tons 1949.....	2,581	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,451
.....1944.....	523	.....1944.....	20,353
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	359	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	462
.....acres 1949.....	8,295	.....1945.....	475
.....1944.....	5,838	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,360
.....tons 1949.....	7,964	.....1945.....	6,536
.....1944.....	5,949	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,194
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,165
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,041
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	861	.....1944.....	5,983
.....1944.....	299	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	47
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	25	.....1945.....	30
.....1944.....	59	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	122
.....bushels 1949.....	6,821	.....1945.....	83
.....1944.....	4,563	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	123	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	106
.....1944.....	121	.....1944.....	5
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	65	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	501
.....1944.....	196	.....1945.....	681
.....bushels 1949.....	5,046	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,211
.....1944.....	8,613	.....1945.....	4,089
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,479	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	867
.....1944.....	2,768	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,344
.....acres 1949.....	198,428	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,350
.....1944.....	127,600	.....1944.....	1,598
.....bales 1949.....	82,160	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	192
.....1944.....	45,835	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	736
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	328
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	408
.....acres 1949.....	5	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	963
.....gallons 1949.....	352	.....farms reporting 1950...	142
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....1945.....	93
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	41	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	657
.....acres 1949.....	539	.....1945.....	970
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	352
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,730	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	305
.....1944.....	2,991	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,146
.....1944.....	103	.....1944.....	1,955
.....acres 1949.....	168	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944.....	427	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	332
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	9,626	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,697
.....1944.....	17,358	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,320
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,377
.....1944.....	7	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,700
.....acres 1949.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	348
.....1944.....	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,560
Beta (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,059
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,501
.....1944.....	5	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45,587
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	17	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
.....acres 1949.....	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....1944.....	(*)	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
.....acres 1949.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
.....1944.....	14	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
.....acres 1949.....	(*)		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1942-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>5</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

HOCKLEY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-110) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,587 1945... 1,541	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 56 1945... 19
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 577,920 1945... 108,6	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 18 1945... 9
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 18,458 1945... 508,925	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 40 1945... 10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 48,516 1945... 588,784	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 52 1945... 21
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 48,516 1945... 494,250	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 6
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 48,516 1945... 48,516	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 45
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 588,784 1945... 588,6	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 52 1945... 58
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 48,516 1945... 48,516	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 58 1945... 81
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 485.0 1945... 368.6	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 345 1945... 403
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 54,811 1945... 16,085	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 61 1945... 96
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 101.12 1945... 45.64	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 50 1945... 79
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 451 1945... 459
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,295 1944... 1,510	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 210 1945... 145
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 20 1944... 9	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 59 1945... 17
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 14		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 8 1944... 7	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15 1944... 24	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 72 1944... 77	White operators.....number	1950... 1,564 1945... 1,532
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 452 1944... 549	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 3 1945... 9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 720 1944... 630	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 785 1944... 848	Full owners.....number	1950... 598 1945... 520
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 7 1944... 16,545	Part owners.....number	1950... 255 1945... 182
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 8	Managers.....number	1950... 16 1945... 5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 7	All tenants.....number	1950... 698 1945... 656
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15 1944... 24	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 51.1 1945... 47.4
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 72 1944... 77	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 9 1945... 16
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 452 1944... 549	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 16 1945... 2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 720 1944... 630	Share tenants.....number	1950... 622 1945... 428
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 174 1944... 18,104	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 617 1945... 5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 29 1944... 2	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 27
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 583 1944... 25	Croppers.....number	1950... 109 1945... 84
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 148	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 81 1945... 11
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 17,541	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... 15
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 148 1944... 17,541		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 50 1944... 52	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 731 1944... 1,071	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 68 1945... 19
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 17,170	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,800 1945... 555
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 198 1944... 79	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,800 1945... 555
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 79 1944... 5,019	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 5.52 1945... 337
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 587 1944... 589	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 87 1945... 145
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 161,847 1944... 157,742	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 87 1945... 145
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 587 1944... 589	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 145 1945... 887
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,512 1944... 1,297	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 887 1945... 271
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 512 1944... 22	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 88 1945... 552
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 587	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 66 1945... 552
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 66 1945... 410
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,271 1945... 1,274	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 79 1945... 80	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 142 1944... 317	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 18 1945... 59
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 95 1944... 152	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 18 1945... 59
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 152 1944... 58		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,098
number 1950.....	678	1944.....	1,292
1945.....	233	acres 1949.....	95,269
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	221,845
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020
number 1950.....	126	1944.....	1,268
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949.....	79,670
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4	1944.....	190,104
number 1950.....	124	bushels 1949.....	1,523,486
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	194	1944.....	3,627,482
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	40
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949.....	250
number 1950.....	122	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	2	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	699
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1949.....	15,559
number 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	29,948
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	tons cut 1949.....	
number shorn 1949.....	3		
1944.....	70	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	784	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	1,785	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	120
		bushels 1949.....	1,765
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,149	1944.....	9
1945.....	1,209	acres 1949.....	2,435
number 1950.....	97,452	1944.....	965
1945.....	199,575	bushels 1949.....	29,590
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	305	1944.....	16,010
number 1949.....	20,328	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949.....	18,712	1944.....	32
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	733	acres 1949.....	555
dozens 1949.....	428,357	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	162,260	bushels 1949.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	25	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	142	1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	25	1944.....	
number 1949.....	661	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	883	1944.....	7
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	47
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	178
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	750	bushels 1949.....	955
dollars 1949.....	846,215	1944.....	4,730
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	520	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	946	1944.....	
number 1949.....	5,696	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	10,730	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	267	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	2,406	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	415,421	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	376	1944.....	
number 1949.....	3,268	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	294,059	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	421	1944.....	
1944.....	697	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	4,302	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	8,366	acres grown alone 1949...	27
dollars 1949.....	123,165	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	15
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
1944.....	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	9
number 1949.....	164	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	245	1944.....	2
dollars 1949.....	2,466	acres grown alone 1949...	16
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	6	1944.....	72
dollars 1949.....	1,104	bushels 1949.....	160
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	1
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	825	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	492	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1949.....	576	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	21	bu. in shells 1949...	12
1944.....	27	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	25	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	37	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	474	tons 1949.....	
1944.....	470	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	551	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	557	acres grown alone 1949...	9
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	693	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	989	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	1,235	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	2,049	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	2	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	8
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944.....	40
dollars 1949.....	3,220	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	167	1944.....	1
1944.....	362	acres grown alone 1949...	8
acres 1949.....	776	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	40
1944.....	2,542	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	154	pounds 1949...	5,200
1944.....	362	1944.....	12,500
acres 1949.....	701	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	2,541	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	10,856	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	32,146	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



