

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

HOOD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-111) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	830	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	46
1945.....	917	1945.....	69
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	272,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	100.0	1945.....	14
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	183,692	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	44
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	67,864	1945.....	55
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,900	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	59
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,735	1945.....	42
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	272,721	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	59
1945.....	275,405	1945.....	37
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	328.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	52
1945.....	300.3	1945.....	54
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,522	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	71
1945.....	8,384	1945.....	98
average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.32	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	127
1945.....	27.91	1945.....	161
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	80
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	618	1945.....	99
1944.....	777	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	56
acres 1949.....	42,115	1945.....	84
1944.....	52,389	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1945.....	47
1944.....	107	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	129
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1945.....	137
1944.....	64	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	59
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945.....	58
1944.....	55	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	40
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1945.....	31
1944.....	173		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	220	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	White operators.....number 1950...	828
1944.....	131	1945.....	912
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	27	1945.....	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	311	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	148	Full owners.....number 1950...	476
acres 1949.....	15,045	1945.....	495
1944.....	8,981	Part owners.....number 1950...	168
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1945.....	140
acres 1949.....	7,246	Managers.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	5,578	1945.....	18
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	31	All tenants.....number 1950...	173
acres 1949.....	920	1945.....	264
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	28.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	47
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1945.....	73
acres 1949.....	6,326	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	566	1945.....	49
1944.....	594	Share tenants.....number 1950...	80
acres 1949.....	91,203	1945.....	105
1944.....	102,693	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	73
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	18	Croppers.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	18,193	1945.....	7
1944.....	2,609	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	23
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	358	1945.....	30
1944.....	465	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	93,019	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	98,363		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	775	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	880	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	375
acres 1949.....	5,900	1945.....	416
1944.....	4,792	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	589
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	589
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	364
acres 1949.....	35	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.22
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	159
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	41
acres 1949.....	35	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	221
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		number 1950...	66
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		number 1950...	27
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	9
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	751		
1945.....	858		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	72		
1945.....	45		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	352		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	366		
1944.....	244		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	243		
1944.....	151		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Sorghums:	
1945.....	52	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	241
number 1950.....	8,999	1944.....	410
1945.....	4,707	acres 1949.....	4,574
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	7,899
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	acres 1944.....	149
number 1950.....	6,437	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	87
1945.....	56	acres 1949.....	2,544
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944.....	1,249
number 1950.....	6,004	bushels 1949.....	37,100
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,629	1944.....	14,568
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	tons..green weight 1949...	1
number 1950.....	1,515	1949.....	300
1950.....	49	1944.....	1,500
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4,489	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	39	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	119
1950.....	433	acres 1949.....	1,730
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944.....	1,309
number 1950.....	2,562	tons cut 1949...	
1945.....	47	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1949.....	509	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	42,976	acres 1949.....	222
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	42,976	bushels 1949...	4,005
1944.....	36,911	1944.....	24
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	1,201
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	703	1944.....	932
1945.....	853	bushels 1949...	14,673
number 1950.....	53,033	1944.....	9,662
1945.....	78,104	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	261	1944.....	65
number 1949.....	20,575	acres 1949...	2,846
dollars 1949.....	18,445	1944.....	3,724
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	476	bushels 1949...	48,033
dozens 1949.....	234,965	1944.....	93,061
dollars 1949.....	82,680	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	62	1944.....	37
number 1950.....	953	acres 1949...	377
1944.....	70	1944.....	870
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	8,276	1944.....	10
1944.....	4,838	acres 1949...	50
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	187
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	1,400
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	680	1944.....	2,526
dollars 1949...	1,735,209	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	630	1944.....	
1944.....	654	acres 1949...	
number 1949.....	13,177	1944.....	
1944.....	14,594	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	276	1944.....	
number 1949.....	6,472	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	936,871	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	575	acres 1949...	
number 1949.....	6,705	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	583,468	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	317	1944.....	
1944.....	279	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	5,061	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	67
1944.....	4,870	acres grown alone 1949...	639
dollars 1949.....	135,773	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	463
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres grown with other crops 1949...	328
1944.....	25	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	23
number 1949.....	6,009	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	2,975	1944.....	3
dollars 1949.....	74,754	acres grown alone 1949...	59
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
number 1949.....	100	bushels 1949...	826
dollars 1949.....	4,343	1944.....	47
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	481	acres grown alone 1949...	9
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
number 1949.....	182	bu. in shells 1949...	426
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	16	acres grown alone 1949...	49
number 1949.....	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	17	tons 1949...	22
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	140	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	75	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1949.....	170	acres grown alone 1949...	351
1944.....	98	acres grown with other crops 1949...	149
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	441	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	677	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1949.....	813	acres grown alone 1949...	171
1944.....	1,355	acres grown with other crops 1949...	158
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	301
number 1949.....	19	acres grown alone 1949...	10,907
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	18,130
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres grown with other crops 1949...	190
dollars 1949.....	772	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	292
Corn:		1944.....	448
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	337	acres grown alone 1949...	10,770
1944.....	469	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,124
acres 1949.....	6,638	acres grown with other crops 1949...	124
1944.....	9,422	pounds 1949...	5,911,874
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	323	1944.....	9,855,080
1944.....	463	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949.....	6,333	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	235
1944.....	8,325	acres grown alone 1949...	8,557
bushels 1949.....	106,511	acres grown with other crops 1949...	92
1944.....	127,525	tons 1949...	3,320

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	177	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949....	4,803	1944....	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949....	1
1944....	1	1944....	2
acres 1949....	18	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944....	15	acres 1949....	79
tons 1949....	15	Other vegetables.....acres 1949....	.....
1944....	60		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944....	2	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949....	72	acres 1949....	4
1944....	47	quarts 1949...	1,338
tons 1949....	56		
1944....	30	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944....	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	494
acres 1949....	.....	acres 1945....	434
1944....	.....	1950 <sup>2</sup> ....	2,894
tons 1949....	.....	1945....	1,916
1944....	.....	1950....	123
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Apples.....farms reporting 1950....	145
1944....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950....	9,009
acres 1949....	795	1945....	3,678
1944....	363	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	5,458
tons 1949....	710	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	3,551
1944....	346	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	1,319
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	12	1944....	3,158
1944....	50	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950....	392
acres 1949....	333	1945....	585
1944....	1,439	trees of all ages..number 1950....	30,688
tons 1949....	373	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	15,414
1944....	1,721	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	15,274
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	155	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	6,283
1944....	85	1944....	12,504
acres 1949....	3,664	Pears.....farms reporting 1950....	245
1944....	3,521	1945....	366
tons 1949....	2,624	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,442
1944....	1,627	1945....	3,729
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	281
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	36	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	1,161
1944....	38	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	2,017
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ....	1	1944....	4,776
1944....	20	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950....	32
bushels 1949....	222	1945....	29
1944....	934	trees of all ages..number 1950....	70
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	31	1945....	106
1944....	35	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	32
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	38
1944....	31	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	32
bushels 1949....	668	1944....	71
1944....	1,644	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950....	166
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	198	1945....	324
1944....	98	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,371
acres 1949....	6,132	1945....	2,687
1944....	1,482	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	370
bales 1949....	2,252	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	1,001
1944....	499	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	564
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949....	3	1944....	621
acres 1949....	5	Figs.....farms reporting 1950....	49
gallons 1949....	180	trees of all ages..number 1950....	120
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949....	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	48
acres 1949....	500	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	72
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949....	593	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	175
1944....	841	1944....	76
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	17	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950....	165
1944....	24	1945....	635
acres 1949....	87	vines of all ages..number 1950....	1,807
1944....	97	vines not of bearing age..number 1950....	114
sold..dollars 1949....	2,938	vines of bearing age..number 1950....	521
1944....	10,914	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	2,342
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949....	.....	1944....	6,514
acres 1949....	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950....	119
1944....	.....	1950....	21,501
acres 1949....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950....	17,080
acres 1949....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	4,421
acres 1949....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	25,472
acres 1949....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950....	222
acres 1949....	.....	1950....	31,950
acres 1949....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950....	5,511
acres 1949....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	26,439
acres 1949....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	57,667
acres 1949....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	.....
acres 1949....	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	1950....	.....
acres 1949....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	1945....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	1945....	.....
acres 1949....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	1944....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	1945....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	1945....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ....	.....
acres 1949....	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> ....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.   
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.   
\*Reported in small fractions.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

HOPKINS COUNTY, TEXAS

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 3,335	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 176
	1945... 4,157	Under 3 acres.....number	1945... 338
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 507,520	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 15
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 85.6	10 to 29 acres.....number	1945... 66
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 289,388	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 161
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 180,866	50 to 69 acres.....number	1945... 272
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 24,032	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 285
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 59,894	100 to 139 acres.....number	1945... 367
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 434,398	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 389
	1945... 442,242	180 to 219 acres.....number	1945... 525
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 130.3	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 457
	1945... 108.0	260 to 499 acres.....number	1945... 654
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 6,752	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 526
	1945... 3,692	1,000 acres and over.....number	1945... 701
	1950*... 54.20		1950... 538
	1945... 34.12		1945... 684
Land in farms according to use:			1950... 346
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,546		1945... 329
	1944... 3,212		1950... 192
	acres 1949... 102,851		1945... 209
	1944... 114,907		1950... 124
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 380		1945... 90
	1944... 414		1950... 223
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 432		1945... 180
	1944... 607		1950... 60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 443		1945... 55
	1944... 669		1950... 19
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 546		1945... 18
	1944... 835		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 486		
	1944... 541		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 184		
	1944... 136		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 29		
	1944... 11		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,497		
	1944... 1,433		
	acres 1949... 51,170		
	1944... 42,631		
Cropland not harvested and not pastures.....farms reporting	1949... 777		
	1944... 20,053		
	acres 1949... 25,717		
	1944... 103		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 103		
	1944... 3,371		
	acres 1949... 89		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 14		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 8		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 698		
	1944... 1,632		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,284		
	1944... 932		
	acres 1949... 53,686		
	1944... 53,969		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 400		
	1944... 130		
	acres 1949... 15,432		
	1944... 3,237		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 2,529		
	1944... 3,490		
	acres 1949... 128,215		
	1944... 197,306		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,874		
	1944... 3,071		
	acres 1949... 12,631		
	1944... 9,331		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1		
	1944... 1		
	acres 1949... 12		
	1944... 12		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1		
	1944... 1		
	acres 1949... 12		
	1944... 12		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 3,061	Farms by color of operator:	
	1945... 3,838	White operators.....number	1950... 3,127
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 242		1945... 3,934
	1945... 237	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 208
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,039		1945... 226
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,370	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 1,061	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,460
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 754		1945... 2,082
	1944... 675	Part owners.....number	1950... 635
			1945... 374
		Managers.....number	1950... 14
			1945... 2
		All tenants.....number	1950... 1,026
			1945... 1,692
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 30.8
			1945... 40.8
		Cash tenants.....number	1950... 277
			1945... 422
		Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 74
			1945... 16
		Share tenants.....number	1950... 444
			1945... 970
		Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 436
		Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 8
		Croppers.....number	1950... 88
			1945... 239
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 143
			1945... 45
		Other tenants.....number	1950... 38
		Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 105
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 225
			1945... 514
		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,632
			1945... 1,845
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,627
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 4.34
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 694
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 266
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 150
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 955
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 250
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 305
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 30*
			1945... 30
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 36*
			1945... 36
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 30
			1945... 30
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 55
			1945... 10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 10
			1945... 10

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	951	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	201
1945.....	531	General farms.....number 1950.....	284
number 1950.....	1,031	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	58
1945.....	557	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	19
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,012	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	207
1945.....	499	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,130
number 1950.....	1,126		
1945.....	479		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	992		
number 1950.....	1,096		
15			
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
number 1950.....	15		
15			
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
number 1950.....	15		
15			
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,698		
1945.....	2,081		
number 1950.....	1,811		
1945.....	2,133		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	819		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	300		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,167		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	484		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	565		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,205
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	230	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	24
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	951	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	89
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	851	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	294
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	521
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	766
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	511
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	805	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,130
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	280	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	458
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,431	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	667
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	875	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,958,369
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	155	1944.....	4,975,691
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,022	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,459,932
		1944.....	2,328,966
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,372,971
		1944.....	2,181,091
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	40,003
		1944.....	48,755
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	46,448
		1944.....	85,940
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	530
		1944.....	13,200
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,487,804
		1944.....	2,637,129
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,784,789
		1944.....	1,470,825
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	199,366
		1944.....	477,316
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,503,349
		1944.....	688,988
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,933
		1944.....	9,596
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,024
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,627	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,796
persons 1950.....	4,617	1945.....	2,207
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,602	number 1950.....	3,577
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,452	1945.....	4,911
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	607
persons 1950.....	1,425	1945.....	1,646
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	260	number 1950.....	1,082
persons 1950.....	740	1945.....	3,388
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,898	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,977
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,828	1945.....	3,746
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,377	number 1950.....	50,469
dollars 1949.....	221,085	1945.....	53,017
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,452	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,925
dollars 1949.....	808,845	1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,569
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,643	number 1950.....	27,703
dollars 1949.....	1,741,992	1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	31,882
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,331	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,610
dollars 1949...	693,300	number 1950.....	16,797
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,715	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,629
dollars 1949...	104,185	number 1950.....	8,232
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,407	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133
dollars 1949...	305,580	number 1950.....	3,719
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	727	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,216
dollars 1949...	99,145	number 1950...	10,815
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	881	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,178
dollars 1949...	51,900	1944.....	1,924
		gallons 1949...	4,595,338
		1944.....	5,513,798
		dollars 1949...	1,777,112
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		number 1950.....	32
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	11,778
		1944.....	16,892
		dollars 1949...	6,068
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		dollars 1949...	1,609
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
No sales.....number 1950...	191	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	481	1945.....	1,284
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	194	number 1950.....	4,208
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	169	1945.....	4,988
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	461	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	686
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	415	number 1950...	1,991
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	496	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	649
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	353	number 1950...	2,217
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	286	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	285
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	176	1945.....	486
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	113	number 1950...	530
		1945.....	805
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,195		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,103		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	92		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	19		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	467		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	29		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Sorghums:	
1945... ..	62	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	836
number 1950...	924	1944... ..	1,769
1945... ..	2,103	acres 1949... ..	5,400
Sheep and lambs born before		1944... ..	13,513
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950...	567	1944... ..	20
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	acres 1949... ..	260
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	58	1944... ..	74
number 1950...	523	bushels 1949... ..	2,235
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,616	1944... ..	1,015
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	42
number 1950...	113	acres 1949... ..	731
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	20	tons..green weight 1949... ..	3,270
number 1950...	410	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	757
number 1950...	44	acres 1949... ..	4,409
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	tons cut 1949... ..	5,373
number 1950...	357		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Small grains:	
1944... ..	52	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949... ..	661	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,555	acres 1949... ..	
1944... ..	9,579	bushels 1949... ..	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944... ..	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,828	acres 1949... ..	
1945... ..	3,624	1944... ..	55
number 1950...	105,452	bushels 1949... ..	
1945... ..	213,343	1944... ..	460
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	693	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949... ..	41,193	1944... ..	222
dollars 1949... ..	36,240	acres 1949... ..	533
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,436	1944... ..	5,172
dozens 1949... ..	361,368	bushels 1949... ..	10,996
dollars 1949... ..	139,959	1944... ..	87,730
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	73	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950... ..	586	1944... ..	79
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	81	acres 1949... ..	40
1944... ..	175	1944... ..	538
number 1949... ..	4,637	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944... ..	7,579	1944... ..	6
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949... ..	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944... ..	49
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,478	bushels 1949... ..	
dollars 1949... ..	1,493,968	1944... ..	751
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,326	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944... ..	2,282	1944... ..	
number 1949... ..	19,195	acres 1949... ..	
1944... ..	16,866	1944... ..	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,151	bushels 1949... ..	
number 1949... ..	5,591	1944... ..	
dollars 1949... ..	630,524	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,109	1944... ..	
number 1949... ..	13,604	acres 1949... ..	
dollars 1949... ..	747,144	1944... ..	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	578	162-lb. barrels 1949... ..	
1944... ..	699	1944... ..	
number 1949... ..	4,453	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949... ..	7,651	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	410
95,037		acres grown alone 1949... ..	1,163
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3,716
1944... ..	29	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	255
number 1949... ..	385	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	530
1944... ..	656	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	132
dollars 1949... ..	6,521	acres grown alone 1949... ..	763
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	252	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	245
number 1949... ..	515	bushels 1949... ..	57
dollars 1949... ..	14,742	1944... ..	1,909
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		13,267	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,723	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	150
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	257	acres grown alone 1949... ..	281
number 1949... ..	326	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	44
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	6	bu. in shells 1949... ..	4,070
1944... ..	14	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949... ..	6	acres grown alone 1949... ..	62
1944... ..	74	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	251	tons 1949... ..	46
1944... ..	251	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949... ..	320	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	117
1944... ..	285	acres grown alone 1949... ..	353
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,641	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	104
1944... ..	2,572	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949... ..	2,652	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944... ..	4,511	acres grown alone 1949... ..	222
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	30
number 1949... ..	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	442
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949... ..	2,160
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944... ..	2,558
dollars 1949... ..	4,720	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	13
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	331
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,631	1944... ..	371
1944... ..	2,402	acres grown alone 1949... ..	1,695
acres 1949... ..	15,986	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,913
1944... ..	28,416	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	11
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,583	pounds 1949... ..	1,459,331
1944... ..	2,380	1944... ..	1,017,997
acres 1949... ..	15,567	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944... ..	28,051	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	238
bushels 1949... ..	297,872	acres grown alone 1949... ..	1,085
1944... ..	353,550	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	10
		tons 1949... ..	804

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	665	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	40
acres 1949.....	8,056	1944.....	111
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949.....	46
1944.....	2	1944.....	107
acres 1949.....	99	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1944.....	26	acres 1949.....	292
tons 1949.....	139	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	27
1944.....	23		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	214	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	2	quarts 1949...	7,445
tons 1949.....	343		
1944.....	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	7	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015
acres 1949.....	637	1945.....	856
1944.....	65	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	368
tons 1949.....	789	1945.....	1,343
1944.....	85	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	405
		1945.....	471
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,853
1944.....	18	1945.....	4,705
acres 1949.....	229	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	239
1944.....	124	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,944
tons 1949.....	264	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,655
1944.....	120	1944.....	2,953
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	143	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	757
1944.....	301	1945.....	921
acres 1949.....	2,669	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,144
1944.....	3,339	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,844
tons 1949.....	3,723	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,300
1944.....	5,927	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12,829
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	460	1944.....	38,381
1944.....	197		
acres 1949.....	4,239	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	513
1944.....	1,987	1945.....	523
tons 1949.....	6,214	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,043
1944.....	2,705	1945.....	2,796
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	445
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,598
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	594	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,022
1944.....	1,227	1944.....	5,666
acres 1949.....	219	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	67
1944.....	526	1945.....	82
bushels 1949.....	14,824	trees of all ages..number 1950...	132
1944.....	36,935	1945.....	298
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	583	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	72
1944.....	936	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
acres 1949.....	1,729	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	150
1944.....	2,431	1944.....	842
bushels 1949.....	122,554	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	196,489	1945.....	399
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,897	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,877
1944.....	2,359	1945.....	296
acres 1949.....	66,685	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
1944.....	50,994	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
bales 1949.....	20,050	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,826
1944.....	15,796	1944.....	234
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	247
acres 1949.....	82	1945.....	416
gallons 1949.....	7,691	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	431
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	4,704
acres 1949.....	21	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		1945.....	176
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,475	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,141
1944.....	3,716	1945.....	3,055
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	194	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	523
1944.....	359	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	9,601
acres 1949.....	554	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,665
1944.....	1,005	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	335
sold..dollars 1949.....	40,003	1945.....	1,959
1944.....	48,735	trees of all ages..number 1950...	323
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,646
1944.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,895
acres 1949.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	13	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	143
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1,111
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	260
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	841
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,223
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	5	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	4	1945.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	105	1945.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	2	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	1945.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
(\*)Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

HOUSTON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-113)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,638	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	141
1945.....	3,382	1945.....	105
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	788,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	66.9	1945.....	28
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	336,643	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	136
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	181,710	1945.....	77
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,087	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	328
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,244	1945.....	326
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	527,196	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	339
1945.....	442,375	1945.....	713
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	199.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	348
1945.....	130.8	1945.....	601
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,717	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	332
1945.....	2,846	1945.....	441
average per acre, dollars 1950*	31.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	324
1945.....	21.76	1945.....	443
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	211
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,111	1945.....	238
1944.....	2,985	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	131
acres 1949.....	93,984	1945.....	149
1944.....	111,851	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	79
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	419	1945.....	85
1944.....	230	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	227
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	437	1945.....	172
1944.....	465	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	103
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	351	1945.....	68
1944.....	598	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	75
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	412	1945.....	41
1944.....	1,135		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	334	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	436	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	White operators.....number 1950...	1,771
1944.....	93	1945.....	2,103
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	867
1944.....	28	1945.....	1,279
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,452	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1,477	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,445
acres 1949.....	111,178	1945.....	2,002
1944.....	78,573	Part owners.....number 1950...	501
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1945.....	185
acres 1949.....	23,847	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	25,594	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	114	All tenants.....number 1950...	684
acres 1949.....	3,709	1945.....	1,190
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	93	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	35.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	97
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	445	1945.....	134
acres 1949.....	20,138	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	1,555	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,035	Share tenants.....number 1950...	335
1944.....	170,014	1945.....	510
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	98,444	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	324
1944.....	466	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	804	Croppers.....number 1950...	94
acres 1949.....	35,047	1945.....	349
1944.....	24,322	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	137
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	694	1945.....	196
1944.....	1,332	Other tenants.....number 1950...	58
acres 1949.....	79,825	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	79
1944.....	92,000		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,207	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	3,358	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	107
acres 1949.....	13,301	1945.....	241
1944.....	11,591	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	650
1944.....	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721
acres 1949.....	512	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3,59
1944.....	16	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	490
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	189
acres 1949.....	3	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	523
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		number 1950.....	25
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950.....	3
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		number 1950.....	25
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		number 1950.....	7
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,241		
1945.....	3,255		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	204		
1945.....	115		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	854		
1944.....	493		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,065		
1944.....	595		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	277		
1944.....			

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	843	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	266
.....1945...	499	General farms.....number 1950...	71
.....number 1950...	931	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	43
.....1945...	511	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	28
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	648	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1,101
.....1945...	485	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	774		
.....1945...	570		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	623		
.....number 1950...	741		
.....1950...	25		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
.....number 1950...	8		
.....1950...	8		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	8		
.....number 1950...	835		
.....1945...	846		
.....number 1950...	895		
.....1945...	863		
.....number 1950...			
.....1945...			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	555		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	331		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	447		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	185		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,546
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	692	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	78
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	203
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	920	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	270
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	436
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	538
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	563	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,092
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	481
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	907	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	610
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	762	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	748		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	180		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,614		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,745,496
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,106	.....1944...	3,679,449
.....persons 1950...	3,280	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,976,802
.....1950...	2,065	.....1944...	2,483,952
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,909	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,779,705
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,909	.....1944...	2,374,304
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	691	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	112,900
.....persons 1950...	1,012	.....1944...	78,417
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	176	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	74,737
.....persons 1950...	359	.....1944...	28,191
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	9,400
		.....1944...	3,040
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,655,209
		.....1944...	1,159,189
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	158,915
		.....1944...	82,810
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	97,325
		.....1944...	213,620
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,398,969
		.....1944...	862,759
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	113,487
		.....1944...	36,308
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,914
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,546
		.....1945...	2,210
		.....number 1950...	3,151
		.....1945...	4,587
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,086
		.....1945...	2,377
		.....number 1950...	2,310
		.....1945...	5,906
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,079
		.....1945...	3,031
		.....number 1950...	40,116
		.....1945...	54,030
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,040
		.....1945...	2,958
		.....number 1950...	24,425
		.....1945...	35,619
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,878
		.....number 1950...	5,711
		.....1950...	1,054
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,887
		.....number 1950...	919
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,637
		.....number 1950...	1,279
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,187
		.....number 1950...	69
		.....1949...	114
		.....1944...	274,272
		.....gallons 1949...	130,084
		.....1944...	152,753
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		.....1944...	32
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,154
		.....1944...	16,942
		.....dollars 1949...	2,114
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	82
		.....dollars 1949...	4,048
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,336
		.....1945...	2,342
		.....number 1950...	11,020
		.....1945...	16,289
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,156
		.....number 1950...	5,453
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	687
		.....number 1950...	5,567
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	567
		.....1945...	1,642
		.....number 1950...	1,776
		.....1945...	2,933

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghums:	
1945...	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	431
number 1950...	2,556	1944...	1,381
1945...	156	acres 1949...	2,685
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	11,211
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1950...	1,555	1944...	40
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	979
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	3	1944...	309
number 1950...	1,230	bushels 1949...	27,090
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	77	1944...	3,229
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	203	acres 1949...	150
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons green weight 1949...	522
number 1950...	1,027	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	389
number 1950...	325	acres 1949...	1,556
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons cut 1949...	2,076
number 1950...	1,001	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	3	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number shorn 1949...	1,100	acres 1949...	16
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,800	bushels 1949...	257
1944...	385	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944...	500
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	7,500
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,153	bushels 1949...	10
1945...	3,145	1944...	3,338
number 1950...	72,882	acres 1949...	78,351
1945...	126,439	bushels 1949...	18
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	426	1944...	5
number 1949...	33,908	acres 1949...	194
dollars 1949...	29,304	1944...	35
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	585	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dozens 1949...	179,833	1944...	10
dollars 1949...	63,852	acres 1949...	80
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	119	1944...	1
number 1950...	458	bushels 1949...	500
1944...	32	1944...	5,000
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	359	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,191	1944...	1
1944...	6,296	acres 1949...	500
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	1
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	80
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,631	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	1,392,031	1944...	500
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,301	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1,478	bushels 1949...	1
number 1949...	14,654	1944...	1
1944...	19,977	acres 1949...	500
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	581	1944...	5,000
number 1949...	4,364	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	503,191	1944...	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,173	acres 1949...	500
number 1949...	10,290	1944...	5,000
dollars 1949...	635,674	bushels 1949...	1
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	846	1944...	5,000
1944...	863	162-lb. barrels 1949...	5,000
number 1949...	10,444	1944...	5,000
1944...	15,074	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	246,612	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	7,529
1944...	9	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	8,548
number 1949...	250	acres grown with other crops 1949...	521
1944...	160	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	789
dollars 1949...	3,000	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	688
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	70	acres grown alone 1949...	2,294
number 1949...	107	acres grown with other crops 1949...	356
dollars 1949...	3,554	bushels 1949...	17,973
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	47,788
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,414	Cowpeas harvested for green peas....farms reporting 1949...	254
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	90	acres grown alone 1949...	1,176
number 1949...	128	acres grown with other crops 1949...	55
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	68	bu. in shells 1949...	15,415
1944...	231	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	90	acres grown alone 1949...	337
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	324
1944...	128	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	258
1944...	2,637	acres grown alone 1949...	2,816
number 1949...	3,107	acres grown with other crops 1949...	85
1944...	8,123	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	15	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	113
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	906
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	982	acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
1949...	982	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	582
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	7,687
Corn:		1944...	10,939
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,667	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
1944...	2,589	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
acres 1949...	22,506	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	300
1944...	33,167	1944...	548
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,747	acres grown alone 1949...	6,140
1944...	2,551	1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	7,559
acres 1949...	21,955	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
1944...	32,475	pounds 1949...	4,779,877
bushels 1949...	346,827	1944...	2,904,825
1944...	405,102	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	265
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,493
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,011
		tons 1949...	1,011

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	345	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	151
acres 1949.....	6,703	1944.....	175
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	7	acres 1949.....	257
1944.....	2	1944.....	290
acres 1949.....	484	farms reporting 1949.....	339
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	2,691
tons 1949.....	1,284	acres 1949.....	8
1944.....	5	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	9		
1944.....	47	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	33	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	6
1944.....	47	acres 1949.....	7
tons 1949.....	33	quarts 1949.....	8,782
1944.....	47		
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	257	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	5	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	721
acres 1949.....	3,883	1945.....	99
1944.....	33	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	776
tons 1949.....	4,499	1945.....	350
1944.....	31	farms reporting 1950.....	93
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	1945.....	31
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	357
acres 1949.....	299	1945.....	145
1944.....	51	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	280
tons 1949.....	259	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	77
1944.....	20	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	51
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1944.....	35
1944.....	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	381
acres 1949.....	244	1945.....	224
1944.....	67	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	13,935
tons 1949.....	214	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	10,930
1944.....	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,005
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	69	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,136
1944.....	69	1944.....	3,870
acres 1949.....	1,807	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	384
1944.....	1,807	1945.....	239
tons 1949.....	1,576	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,716
1944.....	1,576	1945.....	4,934
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	967
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,749
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	476	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	11,304
1944.....	315	1944.....	3,733
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	90	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
1944.....	290	1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	8,786	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	514
1944.....	15,020	1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	513
1944.....	867	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	82	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	1,465	1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	4,520	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	168
1944.....	137,907	1945.....	108
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,411	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	28,784
1944.....	2,302	1945.....	18,063
acres 1949.....	37,965	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,666
1944.....	43,817	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	22,118
bales 1949.....	20,607	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	33,463
1944.....	13,531	1944.....	6,690
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	98	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
acres 1949.....	110	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	688
gallons 1949.....	12,850	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	395
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	293
acres 1949.....	115	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	5,675
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,977	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
1944.....	3,220	1945.....	10
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	409	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	534
1944.....	259	1945.....	73
acres 1949.....	3,034	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	351
1944.....	1,214	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	183
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	112,960	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	3,534
1944.....	78,417	1944.....	2,788
acres 1949.....	6	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	198
1944.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,864
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	456
acres 1949.....	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,408
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	13,831
1944.....	14	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
acres 1949.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10,536
1944.....	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,288
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9,248
acres 1949.....	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	5,524
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	35	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	2	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Quoted in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

HOWARD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-114) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	742	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	668	.....1945...	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	583,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	92.8	.....1945...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	288,185	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	253,100	.....1945...	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,047	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	26
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,404	.....1945...	9
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	541,928	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	482,029	.....1945...	2
.....1945...	730.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	13
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	721.6	.....1945...	4
.....1945...	32,680	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	23
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,927	.....1945...	23
.....1945...	48.48	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	27.62	.....1945...	32
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	114
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	118
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	649	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1944...	633	.....1945...	50
.....acres 1949...	155,373	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....1944...	130,417	.....1945...	36
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	221
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	228
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	91
.....1944...	9	.....1945...	90
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	83
.....1944...	11	.....1945...	72
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24		
.....1944...	93	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	222	White operators.....number 1950...	738
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	269	.....1945...	667
.....1944...	319	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	244	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	326	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	461	Full owners.....number 1950...	248
.....1944...	15,720	.....1945...	250
.....acres 1949...	22,874	Part owners.....number 1950...	154
.....1944...	157	.....1945...	118
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7,469	Managers.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	9,122	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	40	All tenants.....number 1950...	325
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,975	.....1945...	294
.....1944...	28	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	43.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	44.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	32
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	123	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	5,494	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	167	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	77,689	Share tenants.....number 1950...	215
.....acres 1949...	17	.....1945...	243
.....1944...	1	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	206
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	766	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	30	Croppers.....number 1950...	33
.....acres 1949...	1,196	.....1945...	21
.....1944*	573	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	273,224	.....1945...	8
.....1944*	314,797	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944*		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	578		
.....1944...	645	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	11,687	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	89
.....1944...	4,789	.....1945...	57
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	751
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	308
.....acres 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	751
.....1944...	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.27
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	168
.....acres 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	115
.....1944...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	279
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	163
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		.....number 1950...	127
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....number 1950...	17
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	652		
.....1945...	586		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	66		
.....1945...	80		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	102		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	271		
.....1944...	122		
.....1944...	138		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	81		
.....1944...			

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	326	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	44
.....1945.....	148	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	339	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	163	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	653	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	616	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	997	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	64
.....1945.....	793		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	643		
.....number 1950.....	976		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	21		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	663		
.....1945.....	601		
.....number 1950.....	794		
.....1945.....	659		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	76		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	19		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	31		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	221		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	395		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	678
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	89
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	255
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	176	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	204
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	431	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	131
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	19
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	127	Other farms.....number 1950.....	64
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	20
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	342	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	44
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	265		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	27		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	468		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,601,055
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	615	.....1944.....	3,542,215
.....persons 1950.....	1,241	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,240,036
.....1945.....	580	.....1944.....	2,477,813
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	565	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,235,230
.....persons 1950.....	565	.....1944.....	2,473,188
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,940
.....persons 1950.....	246	.....1944.....	4,255
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	616
.....persons 1950.....	430	.....1944.....	120
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,050
		.....1944.....	250
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,360,819
		.....1944.....	1,064,402
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	246,753
		.....1944.....	83,095
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	66,200
		.....1944.....	93,668
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,047,866
		.....1944.....	887,639
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	200
		.....1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	243
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	235
		.....1945.....	309
		.....number 1950.....	736
		.....1945.....	1,063
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
		.....1945.....	74
		.....number 1950.....	41
		.....1945.....	170
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	627
		.....1945.....	622
		.....number 1950.....	15,090
		.....1945.....	22,874
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	618
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	615
		.....number 1950.....	8,567
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,076
		.....number 1950.....	527
		.....1945.....	2,364
		.....number 1950.....	355
		.....1945.....	2,112
		.....number 1950.....	311
		.....1945.....	1,500
		.....number 1950.....	410
		.....1945.....	2,911
		.....number 1950.....	44
		.....1944.....	24
		.....gallons 1949.....	458,608
		.....1944.....	131,088
		.....dollars 1949.....	235,963
		.....1944.....	71
		.....number 1950.....	196
		.....1949.....	16,159
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	74,802
		.....1944.....	8,762
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
		.....dollars 1949.....	2,028
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	274
		.....1945.....	351
		.....number 1950.....	1,803
		.....1945.....	2,112
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	199
		.....number 1950.....	888
		.....1945.....	142
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	915
		.....number 1950.....	86
		.....1945.....	89
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	238
		.....1945.....	220
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$25-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Sorghums:	
1945.....	38	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	422
number 1950.....	28,433	1944.....	608
1945.....	14,453	acres 1949.....	20,251
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	68,308
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	297
number 1950.....	25,228	1944.....	557
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	acres 1949.....	12,495
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	23	1944.....	47,346
number 1950.....	23,111	bushels 1949.....	144,110
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,369	1944.....	603,312
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950.....	4,116	acres 1949.....	467
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	38	tons..green weight 1949...	2,175
number 1950.....	18,995	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	30	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	281
number 1950.....	2,117	acres 1949...	7,289
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	tons cut 1949...	3,528
number 1950.....	3,205		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Small grains:	
1944.....	21	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	22,225	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	180,643	acres 1949.....	349
1944.....	90,092	bushels 1949...	3,334
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	9
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	611	acres 1949.....	3,731
1945.....	604	1944.....	489
number 1950.....	39,057	bushels 1949.....	32,200
1945.....	74,216	1944.....	2,814
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949.....	10,162	1944.....	6
dollars 1949.....	10,272	acres 1949.....	776
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	342	1944.....	202
dozens 1949.....	135,925	bushels 1949.....	11,791
dollars 1949.....	52,753	1944.....	2,180
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	42	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	288	1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	50	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	60	1944.....	
number 1949.....	978	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	1,773	1944.....	4
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	802
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	138
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	479	bushels 1949.....	10,314
dollars 1949.....	941,454	1944.....	535
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	423	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	491	1944.....	
number 1949.....	6,892	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	12,533	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	218	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	2,711	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	346,159	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	355	1944.....	
number 1949.....	4,181	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	383,902	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	172	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
1944.....	264	1944.....	
number 1949.....	1,689	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	2,426	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
dollars 1949.....	43,112	acres grown alone 1949...	128
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	3
1944.....	37	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	11,996	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	16,374	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949.....	166,613	1944.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown alone 1949...	35
number 1949.....	25	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	1,668	bushels 1949.....	245
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	401	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	235	acres grown alone 1949...	33
number 1949.....	362	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	6	bu. in shells 1949...	660
1944.....	23	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944.....	98	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	230	tons 1949...	8
1944.....	181	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	355	For silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	230	acres grown alone 1949...	30
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	410	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	549	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,013	acres grown alone 1949...	20
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	7	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	4
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	2
dollars 1949...	2,107	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1944.....	1
1944.....	46	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	400	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	2
1944.....	331	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	83	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	46	1944.....	340
acres 1949...	313	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	331	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949...	2,546	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	2,559	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 4	
acres 1949.....	716	1944... 1	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949... 1	
1944.....		1944... 1	
acres 1949.....		farms reporting 1949... 6	
1944.....		acres 1949... 2	
tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949... (*)	
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... ..	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949... ..	
1944.....		quarts 1949... ..	
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 249	
1944.....		1945... 88	
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... 89	
1944.....		1945... 57	
tons 1949.....		farms reporting 1950... 71	
1944.....		1945... 23	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 4		trees of all ages..number 1950... 269	
1944.....		1945... 130	
acres 1949.....	92	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 150	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 119	
tons 1949.....	37	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 47	
1944.....		1944... ..	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 213	
1944.....		1945... 86	
acres 1949.....	240	trees of all ages..number 1950... 5,043	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,206	
tons 1949.....	120	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,837	
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,861	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 24		1944... 65	
1944.....			
acres 1949.....	375	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 76	
1944.....		1945... 23	
tons 1949.....	177	trees of all ages..number 1950... 214	
1944.....		1945... 136	
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 97	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 117	
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 122	
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		1944... ..	
1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 27	
bushels 1949.....		1945... 10	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950... 76	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 2		1945... 76	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 48	
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 28	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 121	
bushels 1949.....	103	1944... 6	
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 107	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 621		1945... 44	
1944.....	581	trees of all ages..number 1950... 525	
acres 1949... 129,415		1945... 429	
1944... 59,990		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 147	
bales 1949... 59,374		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 378	
1944... 21,978		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 139	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1944... 17	
acres 1949... ..		Figs.....farms reporting 1950... 23	
gallons 1949... ..		1945... 57	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... 6		trees of all ages..number 1950... 25	
acres 1949... 51		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 32	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 306		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 115	
1944... 481		1945... 57	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 10		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 24	
1944... 27		1945... 311	
acres 1949... 27		1945... 526	
1944... 106		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 68	
sold..dollars 1949... 2,940		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 243	
1944... 4,255		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1,208	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 7		1944... 830	
1944... 5		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 28	
acres 1949... 4		1945... 158	
1944... 9		trees of all ages..number 1950... 118	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 2		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 40	
acres 1949... (*)		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 70	
1944... ..		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	
acres 1949... ..		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 11	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 2		1945... 29	
acres 1949... 3		trees of all ages..number 1950... 11	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 2		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 18	
acres 1949... 14		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 9	
1944... 2		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... (*)		1945... ..	
acres 1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
1944... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949... (*)		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
acres 1949... ..		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ... ..	
1944... ..		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... 2		1945... ..	
acres 1949... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
1944... 1		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949... 3		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
acres 1949... 13		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ... ..	
1944... 2		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
acres 1949... 17		1945... ..	
1944... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... (*)		1945... ..	
acres 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ... ..	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ... ..	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

HUDSPETH COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-115) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	150	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	156	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	2,901,120	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.5	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	645,807	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	821,513	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	900,925	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,987	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	2,364,298	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	2,590,447	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	15,761.7	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	16,605.4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	183,329	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	51,302	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	70
average per acre, dollars 1950*	9.96	1945.....	77
1945.....	3.09	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Land in farms according to use:		Farms by color of operator:	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	95	White operators.....number 1950...	149
1944.....	83	1945.....	155
acres 1949.....	21,407	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	14,959	1945.....	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	2	Full owners.....number 1950...	66
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	72
1944.....	2	Part owners.....number 1950...	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	45
1944.....	2	Managers.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	21
1944.....	9	All tenants.....number 1950...	22
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.0
1944.....	28	1945.....	14.1
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	21	1945.....	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	17	1945.....	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	12	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	400	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	443	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	6
1944.....	3	Croppers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	4,214	1945.....	3
1944.....	1,458	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944.....	4,126	1945.....	16
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1944.....	9	1945.....	72
acres 1949.....	1,140	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	39
1944.....	1,015	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	25.05
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	1,394	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	12	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	36
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	79	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944.....	85	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	2,299,544	Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	2,530,140	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	129	number 1950.....	8
1944.....	153	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	36,159	number 1950.....	7
1944.....	42,420	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	93	number 1950.....	7
1944.....	81	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	21,779	number 1950.....	5
1944.....	15,451	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	number 1950.....	5
acres 1949.....	75		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	117		
1945.....	128		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	31		
1945.....	34		
Value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	13		
1944.....	39		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	22		
1944.....	29		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	26		
1944.....	15		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motor vehicles.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	89	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	154	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	112	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	79	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	196	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	178	.....number 1950.....	10
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	175	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	140
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	69
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	56
.....number 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	12
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	3
.....number 1950.....	16	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
Autos.....farms reporting 1950.....	73	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	122	Other farms.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	116	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	155	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	9
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,549,033
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	.....1944.....	2,073,081
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,942,603
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	1,134,931
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,929,367
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,134,891
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,226
1 to 2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	40
2 to 3 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	10
3 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	.....
4 to 5 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
5 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	24	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,606,130
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	930,250
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,746
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	15,035
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,330
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	.....1944.....	3,992
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6.6	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,602,054
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	911,223
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	34	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	300
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....1944.....	7,900
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	116
See preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	110
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	.....1945.....	127
.....persons 1950.....	678	.....number 1950.....	1,147
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	.....1945.....	1,691
Operators.....persons 1950.....	73	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	.....1945.....	58
.....persons 1950.....	27	.....number 1950.....	193
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	.....1945.....	246
.....persons 1950.....	578	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	105
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	105	.....1945.....	139
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	.....number 1950.....	25,433
.....dollars 1949.....	44	.....1945.....	29,598
.....1949.....	98,953	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	151
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	86	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,898
.....dollars 1949.....	1,192,660	.....number 1950.....	14,540
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	93	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	86
.....dollars 1949.....	167,125	.....number 1950.....	256
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	66	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	57
.....dollars 1949.....	810,639	.....number 1950.....	5,453
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	54	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
.....dollars 1949.....	56,142	.....number 1950.....	4,998
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	96	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	75
.....dollars 1949.....	254,484	.....number 1950.....	2,084
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	55	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
.....dollars 1949.....	85,676	.....1944.....	19
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	.....gallons 1949.....	225
.....dollars 1949.....	47,176	.....1944.....	26,591
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	163
No sales.....number 1950.....	6	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,210
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	2,568
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$1,500 to \$4,999.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	300
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	3	.....1945.....	272
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	11	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	125	.....number 1950.....	147
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	91	.....number 1950.....	153
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
Cotton.....number 1950.....	91	.....1945.....	15
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	22
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	46
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Sorghums:	
1945.....	20	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	25,005	1944.....	20
1945.....	39,297	acres 1949...	352
1945.....		1944.....	234
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	1944.....	10
number 1950...	21,961	acres 1949...	270
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944.....	95
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	18	bushels 1949...	11,750
number 1950...	15,656	1944.....	1,787
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	32,748	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	7,326	tons, green weight 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	8,330	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17	acres 1949...	82
number 1950...	6,305	tons out 1949...	206
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17		
number 1950...	3,044	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	18	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	18,409	acres 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	163,768	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	322,301	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	90	1944.....	
1945.....	122	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950...	2,542	1944.....	
1945.....	4,541	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	1
number 1949...	63	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	94	1944.....	70
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14	bushels 1949.....	
dozens 1949...	1,198	1944.....	1,900
dollars 1949...	591	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944.....	
number 1950...	45	acres 1949.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	
1944.....	10	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	164	1944.....	
1944.....	177	acres 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,442,956	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	59	1944.....	
number 1949...	11,240	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	10,985	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	48	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	5,998	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	711,310	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	
number 1949...	5,242	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	445,981	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	17	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	115	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	201	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	
dollars 1949...	3,163	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	
1944.....	13	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	18,181	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	20,960	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	275,722	bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	
number 1949...	156	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	6,780	acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	56	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	145	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	18	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
1944.....	52	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	127	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	170	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	37	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	61	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	134	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	
number 1949...	88	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	5,175	1944.....	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	
Corn:		1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	23	pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	25	1944.....	
1944.....	155	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	21	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	23	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	150	tons 1949...	
bushels 1949...	302		
1944.....	3,393		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	2,455	acres 1949.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	47	acres 1944.....	2
acres 1944.....	66	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	2,395	acres 1949.....	40
acres 1944.....	4,677	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	6,171	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1944.....	9,768		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1944.....		acres 1949.....	
acres 1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....			
tons 1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945.....	2
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	14
acres 1944.....		acres 1945.....	1
tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	18
tons 1944.....		acres 1945.....	11
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1945.....	33
acres 1949.....	47	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
acres 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
tons 1949.....	52	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
tons 1944.....		acres 1944.....	60
		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945.....	6
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	142
acres 1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
tons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	47
tons 1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	123
		acres 1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	18	acres 1945.....	2
acres 1944.....	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
tons 1949.....	22	acres 1945.....	6
tons 1944.....	29	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	34
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944.....	28
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1944.....		acres 1945.....	2
bushels 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
bushels 1944.....		acres 1945.....	4
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1944.....		acres 1944.....	
bushels 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
bushels 1944.....		acres 1945.....	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	57
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	92	acres 1945.....	6
acres 1944.....	81	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
acres 1949.....	18,620	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1944.....	9,423	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12
bales 1949.....	22,763	acres 1944.....	
bales 1944.....	8,288	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	15
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
acres 1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
gallons 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		acres 1945.....	4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	119
acres 1949.....		acres 1945.....	113
acres 1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	69
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	27	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	255
acres 1944.....	66	acres 1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	116	trees of all ages..number 1950...	277
acres 1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	268
sold..dollars 1949.....	13,226	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
acres 1944.....	40	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	215
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
acres 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	30	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1944.....		acres 1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	40	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1944.....		acres 1944.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
acres 1944.....		acres 1944.....	
acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

HUNT COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-116) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,456	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	159
1945.....	4,902	1945.....	733
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	592,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	39
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.5	1945.....	310
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	273,814	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	130
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	282,069	1945.....	426
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,083	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	269
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	87,301	1945.....	402
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	497,844	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	291
1945.....	507,181	1945.....	436
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	144.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	347
1945.....	103.5	1945.....	618
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,464	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	497
1945.....	5,785	1945.....	724
average per acre, dollars 1950*	80.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	669
1945.....	55.61	1945.....	889
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	404
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,968	1945.....	453
1944.....	4,229	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	278
acres 1949.....	232,690	1945.....	363
1944.....	259,367	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	157
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	199	1945.....	136
1944.....	567	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	294
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1945.....	213
1944.....	282	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	71
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1945.....	47
1944.....	333	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	487	1945.....	15
1944.....	891		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,066	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	1,435	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	654	White operators.....number 1950...	3,317
1944.....	622	1945.....	4,551
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	139
1944.....	99	1945.....	351
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	588	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	538	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,279
acres 1949.....	24,433	1945.....	1,084
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	24,174	Part owners.....number 1950...	695
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	998	1945.....	302
acres 1949.....	25,310	Managers.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	13,421	1945.....	13
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	208	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,473
acres 1949.....	4,914	1945.....	2,705
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	55.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	855	1945.....	477
acres 1949.....	20,398	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	77
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	884	1945.....	9
1944.....	709	Share tenants.....number 1950...	978
acres 1949.....	50,755	1945.....	1,505
1944.....	51,647	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	901
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	319	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	141	Croppers.....number 1950...	283
acres 1949.....	10,319	1945.....	323
1944.....	3,339	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,132	1945.....	389
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,741	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	132,876	1945.....	40
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	132,392		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,103	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	4,724	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	762
acres 1949.....	21,561	1945.....	854
1944.....	22,841	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,858
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	2,703
1944.....	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,853
acres 1949.....	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.90
1944.....	5	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	622
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	592	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	151
acres 1949.....	408	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	366
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	416
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		number 1950.....	78
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		number 1950.....	72
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	629	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	198
1945.....	261	General farms.....number 1950...	79
number 1950...	663	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	289	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,188	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	1,964	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	726
number 1950...	2,580		
1945.....	2,109		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,173		
number 1950...	2,548		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950...	18	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,735
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
number 1950...	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	151
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,613	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	597
1945.....	3,553	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	904
number 1950...	3,112	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	741
1945.....	3,928	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	321
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	721
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	685	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	315
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	406
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	409	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	587		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,619	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,415,182
		1944.....	7,738,169
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	9,212,598
		1944.....	5,784,685
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,028,281
		1944.....	5,595,736
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	35,345
		1944.....	20,024
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	22,207
		1944.....	66,800
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	126,765
		1944.....	52,125
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,190,193
		1944.....	1,084,634
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	335,156
		1944.....	584,644
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	412,782
		1944.....	589,937
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,444,295
		1944.....	810,353
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,371
		1944.....	8,650
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321
		1945.....	1,191
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,902
		1945.....	2,594
		number 1950...	4,035
		1945.....	2,337
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,378
		1945.....	501
		number 1950...	3,013
		1945.....	.....
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,925
		1945.....	4,444
		number 1950...	38,895
		1945.....	42,720
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,850
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,305
		number 1950...	21,010
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	22,526
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,486
		number 1950...	8,734
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,482
		number 1950...	5,719
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,169
		number 1950...	3,911
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,894
		number 1950...	3,355
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	230
		1944.....	650
		gallons 1949...	733,073
		1944.....	1,557,133
		cream sold.....dollars 1949...	300,545
		1949.....	309
		1944.....	743
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	41,353
		1944.....	205,373
		dollars 1949...	20,259
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	195
		dollars 1949...	12,301
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,412
		1945.....	3,000
		number 1950...	7,176
		1945.....	11,211
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,015
		number 1950...	3,682
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	711
		number 1950...	3,454
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	413
		1945.....	719
		number 1950...	887
		1945.....	1,330

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHKEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	43	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945.....	76	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	681
number 1950...	1,108	1944.....	2,009
1945.....	1,859	acres 1949...	6,814
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	20,995
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	129
number 1950...	627	1944.....	77
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	41	acres 1949...	1,508
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	63	1944.....	542
number 1950...	576	bushels 1949...	17,704
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,373	1944.....	8,106
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950...	131	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	445	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	25	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	537
number 1950...	51	acres 1949.....	5,006
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	38	tons out 1949.....	8,211
number 1950...	481		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	28	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1944.....	58	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	465	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,020	acres 1949.....	521
1944.....	12,058	bushels 1949.....	9,390
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	86
		1944.....	239
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	2,303
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,977	1944.....	5,422
1945.....	4,814	bushels 1949.....	39,187
number 1950...	123,159	1944.....	43,996
1945.....	274,324	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	950	1944.....	665
number 1949...	255,717	acres 1949.....	1,903
dollars 1949...	209,328	1944.....	11,718
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,676	bushels 1949.....	44,410
dozens 1949...	459,280	1944.....	224,250
dollars 1949...	179,661	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	144	1944.....	137
number 1950...	1,245	acres 1949.....	39
1944.....	149	1944.....	1,331
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	408	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949...	5,965	1944.....	29
1944.....	17,515	acres 1949.....	124
		1944.....	299
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	2,539
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	3,503
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,188	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,412,667	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,935	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	2,103	1944.....	
number 1949...	14,889	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	15,136	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	898	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	4,547	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	519,854	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,708	1944.....	
number 1949...	10,342	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	714,970	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	841	1944.....	
1944.....	1,032	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	7,756	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	60
1944.....	9,601	acres grown alone 1949...	443
dollars 1949...	162,858	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	535
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	32
1944.....	42	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	96
number 1949...	512	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944.....	778	1944.....	20
dollars 1949...	6,471	acres grown alone 1949...	97
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	152	acres grown with other crops 1949...	82
number 1949...	304	bushels 1949...	334
dollars 1949...	8,514	1944.....	337
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	24
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	32
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,841	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	565	bu. in shells 1949.....	594
number 1949...	494	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown alone 1949...	7
1944.....	31	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
number 1949...	9	1944.....	5
1944.....	52	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	358	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	299	acres grown alone 1949...	119
number 1949...	475	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	297	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,755	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	3,725	acres grown alone 1949...	183
number 1949...	3,328	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
1944.....	7,014	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	43
1944.....		1944.....	73
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	15,979	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944.....	10
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	13
Corn:		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	25
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,812	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	3,239	pounds 1949...	4,933
acres 1949...	20,742	1944.....	8,025
1944.....	61,496		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,801	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	3,224	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	20,590	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	61,049	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	330,432	1944.....	
1944.....	938,610	tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	903	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	13,533	1944...	17
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1949...	7
1944...	29	1944...	23
acres 1949...	314	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	573	acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	333	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	8
1944...	1,180		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	4	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	32
acres 1949...	513	acres 1949...	9
1944...	31	quarts 1949...	2,949
tons 1949...	424		
1944...	22	Tree-fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,538
1944...	5	1945...	399
acres 1949...	250	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,133
1944...	37	1945...	1,201
tons 1949...	398	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	368
1944...	35	1945...	272
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,160
1944...	32	1945...	2,125
acres 1949...	323	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	934
1944...	261	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,223
tons 1949...	330	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	312
1944...	1,001	1944...	1,125
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155
1944...	179	1945...	1,358
acres 1949...	2,744	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,622
1944...	3,155	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,044
tons 1949...	3,555	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,578
1944...	5,311	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,713
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	693	1944...	13,358
1944...	251		
acres 1949...	9,423	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	702
1944...	3,319	1945...	791
tons 1949...	12,070	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,538
1944...	5,185	1945...	3,325
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	565
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	953	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,273
1944...	1,676	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,721
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	34	1944...	5,295
1944...	507	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	134
bushels 1949...	2,209	1945...	102
1944...	41,154	trees of all ages..number 1950...	314
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	140	1945...	236
1944...	704	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	169
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	145
1944...	356	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	455
bushels 1949...	3,100	1944...	900
1944...	27,123	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	578
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,671	1945...	715
1944...	5,584	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,914
acres 1949...	177,947	1945...	5,490
1944...	147,520	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	997
bales 1949...	56,117	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,827
1944...	42,749	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,443
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	2,447
acres 1949...	34	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	295
gallons 1949...	272	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,123
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	561
acres 1949...	36	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	625
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,374	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,192
1944...	4,585	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	331
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1945...	185
1944...	30	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,118
acres 1949...	522	1945...	1,921
1944...	520	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	557
sold..dollars 1949...	35,345	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,421
1944...	20,024	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,293
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944...	8,862
1944...	15	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	371
acres 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,341
1944...	28	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,105
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17,236
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	61,099
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	505
1944...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,902
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,333
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,519
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	53,304
acres 1949...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	470	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	1945...	
1944...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

HUTCHINSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-117) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	188	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	221	.....1945...	69
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	565,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	96.9	.....1945...	43
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	218,628	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	176,288	.....1945...	26
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	198,797	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	45,247	.....1945...	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	548,466	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	427,664	.....1945...	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,917.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	1,935.1	.....1945...	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950*	126,407	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945*	37,271	.....1945...	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	32.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945*	19.26	.....1945...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	149	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	127	.....1945...	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	112,187	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945*	99,748	.....1945...	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	2	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945*	9	.....1945...	2
Land in farms according to use:	1	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	20
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1945...	43
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	57
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	63
.....1944...	1		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	11	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	White operators.....number 1950...	188
.....1944...	97	.....1945...	221
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	38	.....1945...	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7,237	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	22,867	Full owners.....number 1950...	62
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....1945...	129
.....1944...	38	Part owners.....number 1950...	51
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6,825	.....1945...	44
.....1944...	14,535	Managers.....number 1950...	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	4,567	All tenants.....number 1950...	68
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	18	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945...	29.8
.....1944...	7	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....acres 1949...	13	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	2,258	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	.....	Share tenants.....number 1950...	33
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	39
.....1944...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	31
.....acres 1949...	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	158	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	165	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	408,148	.....1945...	31
.....1944...	288,830	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	88
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	147	.....1945...	114
.....1944...	203	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	76
.....acres 1949...	14,069	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.64
.....1944...	1,684	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944...	42	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	58
.....1944...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	55
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....number 1950...	101
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	128	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1945...	190	.....number 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	60	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....1945...	31	.....number 1950...	14
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	20	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1945...	43	.....number 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	95	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....1944...	34	.....number 1950...	6
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	94		
.....1944...	.....		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	107	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	118	General farms.....number 1950.....	6
number 1950.....	226	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	180	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	7
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	14
1945.....	106	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	7
number 1950.....	234		
1945.....	200	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	174
number 1950.....	220	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	60
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	50
number 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	38
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	13
number 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	13
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	190	Other farms.....number 1950.....	14
number 1950.....	182	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	212	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	7
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	43	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,539,056
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	1944.....	3,563,004
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	69	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,083,818
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	1944.....	2,298,858
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,066,085
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	2,298,858
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	1944.....	.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,733
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,455,238
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	1944.....	1,264,146
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	65,471
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	1944.....	38,520
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,649
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	42,247
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,378,118
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	1944.....	1,183,379
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		1944.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
persons 1950.....	231	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	125
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	1945.....	166
Operators.....persons 1950.....	111	number 1950.....	724
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	1945.....	790
persons 1950.....	18	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	1945.....	17
persons 1950.....	102	number 1950.....	57
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		1945.....	67
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	128	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	118	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	149
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	78	1945.....	209
dollars 1949.....	208,921	number 1950.....	22,396
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	113	1945.....	26,323
dollars 1949.....	246,296	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	147
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	110	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	201
dollars 1949.....	211,605	number 1950.....	8,575
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	110	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,190
dollars 1949.....	857,760	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	63	number 1950.....	528
dollars 1949.....	33,957	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	110	number 1950.....	3,164
dollars 1949.....	143,020	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	108
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	number 1950.....	7,865
dollars 1949.....	65,884	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	73	number 1950.....	2,792
dollars 1949.....	48,640	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	64
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	gallons 1949.....	115,463
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	7	1944.....	105,312
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	dollars 1949.....	64,730
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	28
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	10	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	936
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	5	1944.....	10,530
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	5	dollars 1949.....	520
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	13	Butter, buttermilk, skin milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	19	1949.....	221
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	19	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	106	1945.....	125
number 1950.....	100	number 1950.....	776
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	2,050
number 1950.....	6	farms reporting 1950.....	40
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	537
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	farms reporting 1950.....	23
number 1950.....	7	number 1950.....	239
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	24
number 1950.....	6	farms reporting 1950.....	73
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	67
number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	225
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	63
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	74
1945.....	2,528	acres 1949.....	5,166
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	9,864
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	30
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	740
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1944.....	3,780
number 1950.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	12,075
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,010	1944.....	72,711
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	4,426
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	tons out 1949.....	5,001
number 1950.....	.....		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Small grains:	
1944.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	.....	mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	6,800	bushels 1949.....	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	129
		1944.....	105
		acres 1949.....	106,232
		1944.....	80,177
		bushels 1949.....	1,680,140
		1944.....	1,864,971
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		1944.....	34
		acres 1949.....	20
		1944.....	1,522
		bushels 1949.....	710
		1944.....	61,540
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		1944.....	3
		acres 1949.....	87
		1944.....	35
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
		1944.....	56
		acres 1949.....	684
		1944.....	7,744
		bushels 1949.....	22,250
		1944.....	243,690
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		bu. in shells 1949.....	.....
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		tons 1949.....	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		pounds 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		tons 1949.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949.....	122	.....1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949.....	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	65	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	103	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....			
.....1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....1944.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....1945.....	6
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	29
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	12	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
.....1944.....	110	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....tons 1949.....	8	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....1944.....	110	.....1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	20	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	102
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	43
.....tons 1949.....	10	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	59
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	90	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	40	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9
.....tons 1949.....	45	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	58	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	49
.....bushels 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	26
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	87
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....bushels 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	12
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....bales 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....gallons 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....1945.....	
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	14
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....1945.....	1
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	51	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
.....1944.....	75	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	50
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	30
.....acres 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944.....		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....sold..dollars 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fragments.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

IRON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-118) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	120	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	161	.....1945.....	9
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	686,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	113.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	188,358	.....1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	433,561	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	177,500	.....1945.....	20
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,537	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	791,637	.....1945.....	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,474.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	4,917.0	.....1945.....	3
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	178,279	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	78,021	.....1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	19.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	15.87	.....1945.....	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	56	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	79	.....1945.....	5
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	3,757	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	5,710	.....1945.....	4
Land in farms according to use:	7	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	12	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	17	.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	7
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945.....	74
.....1944.....	7	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	85
.....acres 1949.....	10	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	19		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	7	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	White operators.....number 1950...	120
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	161
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	19	Full owners.....number 1950...	51
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	62
.....1944.....	7	Part owners.....number 1950...	33
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	24
.....1944.....	8	Managers.....number 1950...	10
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....1945.....	2
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	26	All tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949.....	1,574	.....1945.....	45
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,360	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945.....	28.0
.....1944.....	747	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	37
.....acres 1949.....	57	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	.....
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	48	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Croppers.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	82,218	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	780	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	136	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944.....	.....		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	65	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	126	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	64
.....acres 1949.....	688,625	.....1945.....	87
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	781,310	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	88
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	82	.....1945.....	68
.....1944.....	150	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....acres 1949.....	474	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.58
.....1944.....	1,780	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....1944.....	51	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....acres 1949.....	1,058	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....1944.....	2,386	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	9
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	4
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....number 1950.....	4
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	101	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	110	.....number 1950.....	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	13	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1945.....	50	.....number 1950.....	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	21	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1949.....	37	.....number 1950.....	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	31	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	31	.....number 1950.....	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	23	.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	23	.....number 1950.....	3

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	99
.....1945.....	98	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	86	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	127	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	39	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	36		
.....1945.....	57	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	105
.....number 1950.....	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).number 1950.....	27
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).number 1950.....	39
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).number 1950.....	6
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	72	Other farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	108	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	113	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	151	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....		
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	14	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,391,907
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	14	.....1944.....	2,119,268
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	49	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,777
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	48	.....1944.....	25,343
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,477
		.....1944.....	24,800
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	548
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	300
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	8	.....1944.....	.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	58	.....1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,857,130
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	2,093,850
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,563
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	7	.....1944.....	2,482
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,850
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	39	.....1944.....	7,072
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.8	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,329,207
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	2,084,895
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944.....	75
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	36		
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	69
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	83	.....1945.....	117
.....persons 1950.....	199	.....number 1950.....	405
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	77	.....1945.....	1,252
.....persons 1950.....	77	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
Operators.....persons 1950.....	77	.....1945.....	33
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	13	.....number 1950.....	23
.....persons 1950.....	15	.....1945.....	84
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	32		
.....persons 1950.....	107	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	91
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	136
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	84	.....number 1950.....	5,141
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	84	.....1945.....	23,797
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	90
dollars 1949.....	24,628	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	128
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....number 1950.....	2,844
dollars 1949.....	177,201	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,081
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	73
dollars 1949.....	329,841	.....number 1950.....	251
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	41
dollars 1949.....	256,668	.....number 1950.....	571
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	53
dollars 1949.....	13,686	.....number 1950.....	845
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	71
dollars 1949.....	54,247	.....number 1950.....	1,380
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	2,190	.....1944.....	5
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....gallons 1949.....	51,249
dollars 1949.....	7,534	.....1944.....	3,160
		.....dollars 1949.....	20,563
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
No sales.....number 1950...	15	.....1944.....	6
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,555
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	897
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	840
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	6	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	150
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	7		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	14	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	20
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	25	.....1945.....	62
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	47	.....number 1950.....	87
		.....1945.....	647
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	54
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	33
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	8
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	118
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	6		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	91	Sorghums:	
1945.....	114	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950.....	172,957	1944.....	41
1945.....	190,772	acres 1949.....	1,449
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	2,398
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950.....	114,268	1944.....	5
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	acres 1949.....	1,084
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	108	1944.....	696
number 1950..	105,320	bushels 1949..	13,854
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	166,014	1944..	7,180
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950...	21,856	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	85	tons, green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	83,464	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	70	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950...	8,948	acres 1949...	385
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	77	tons cut 1949...	496
number 1950...	58,689		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Small grains:	
1944...	104	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	118,933	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,148,515	acres 1949.....	
1944...	1,541,082	bushels 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	4
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	288
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	59	1944.....	233
1945.....	119	bushels 1949.....	2,846
number 1950.....	3,097	1944.....	2,435
1945.....	8,866	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	11
number 1949...	607	acres 1949.....	863
dollars 1949...	579	1944.....	792
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20	bushels 1949.....	25,330
dozens 1949...	13,368	1944.....	14,930
dollars 1949...	5,456	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	16
number 1950...	22	acres 1949.....	17
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	565
1944...	9	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	75	1944.....	
1944...	385	acres 1949.....	10
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	175
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	111	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,641,838	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres 1949.....	
1944...	107	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949...	6,085	1944.....	
1944...	8,492	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	57	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,743	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	376,431	bushels 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1944.....	
number 1949...	3,812	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	313,730	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	
1944...	25	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	143	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	297	acres grown alone 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	2,081	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	91	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944...	101	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	67,551	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	133,544	acres grown alone 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	947,934	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949...	23	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,662	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	bu. in shells 1949.....	
number 1949...	78	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949...	2	tons 1949.....	
1944...	3	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	32	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949...	76	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944...	60	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	27	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	78	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949...	65	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944...	265	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949...	23	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	148	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
acres 1949...	100	pounds 1949.....	
1944...	365	1944.....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	3	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	100	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944...	35	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
bushels 1949...	2,280	tons 1949.....	
1944...	540		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	778	.....acres 1944...	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....acres 1949...	7
.....1944...	10	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	376	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	246	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	1,010		
.....1944...	481	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quarts 1949...	
.....1944...			
.....tons 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	
.....1944...		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	28
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	
.....1944...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....tons 1949...		.....1945...	2
.....1944...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	153	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944...	173	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	183	.....1944...	
.....1944...	93	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	155	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	50
.....1944...	96	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	7	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48
.....1944...	21	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	38
.....acres 1949...	246	.....1944...	
.....1944...	756	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....tons 1949...	243	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	552	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
Field crops (other):		.....1945...	4
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
.....1944.....		.....1944...	
.....bushels 1949.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....		.....1945...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
.....1944.....		.....1945...	
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....bushels 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	307	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	29
.....1944...	236	.....1945...	41
.....bales 1949...	101	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....1944...	31	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....gallons 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	15
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	16
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	81	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	285
.....acres 1949...	12	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	543	.....1945...	1
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945...	4
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	7
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	125
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945...	272
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	260
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,775
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945...	1,017
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	600
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	417
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,225
.....acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. Reported in small fractions. 670 23-71418



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

JACK COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-119) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	888	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945...	1,127	.....1945...	183
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	604,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.7	.....1945...	100
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	338,805	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	38
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	272,983	.....1945...	83
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,150	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	45
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,431	.....1945...	44
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	584,507	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945...	575,269	.....1945...	32
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	658.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1945...	510.4	.....1945...	35
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,870	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	10,133	.....1945...	69
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	37.52	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945...	19.85	.....1945...	90
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	84
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	584	.....1945...	91
.....1944...	880	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	70
.....acres 1949...	35,898	.....1945...	71
.....1944...	48,730	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	60
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	.....1945...	52
.....1944...	179	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	175
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....1945...	211
.....1944...	99	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	133
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945...	136
.....1944...	97	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	121
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945...	113
.....1944...	177		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	131	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	189	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	White operators.....number 1950...	888
.....1944...	101	.....1945...	1,126
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	38	.....1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	304	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	168	Full owners.....number 1950...	405
.....acres 1949...	17,346	.....1945...	514
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	7,400	Part owners.....number 1950...	282
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1945...	292
.....acres 1949...	8,528	Managers.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	6,171	.....1945...	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	37	All tenants.....number 1950...	192
.....acres 1949...	5,700	.....1945...	312
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	21.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	27.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	103
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....1945...	186
.....acres 1949...	2,828	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	758	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	624	Share tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....acres 1949...	402,064	.....1945...	79
.....1944...	274,414	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	29
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	7	Croppers.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	10,405	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	375	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	109	.....1945...	12
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	502	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	103,578	.....1945...	21
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	235,202		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	761	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	774	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	239
.....acres 1949...	6,688	.....1945...	294
.....1944...	2,977	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	673
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	320
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	669
.....acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.31
.....1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	130
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	177
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	97
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		.....number 1950...	55
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting number	J
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting number	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting number	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting number	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	733		
.....1945...	975		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	149		
.....1945...	148		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	367		
.....1949...	428		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	470		
.....1949...	284		
.....1944...	322		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	328	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	470
.....1945.....	217	General farms.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	400	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	237	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	346	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	274	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	316
.....number 1950.....	403		
.....1945.....	304		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	321	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	355	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	572
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1950.....	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	48
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	70
.....number 1950.....	23	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	138
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	562	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	159
.....1945.....	749	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	138
.....number 1950.....	672	Other farms.....number 1950.....	316
.....1945.....	818	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	192
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	124
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	77		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,036,282
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	2,354,947
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	379,989
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	255,002
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	346,373
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	.....1944.....	238,412
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,937
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	.....1944.....	4,794
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	344	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,659
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	11,796
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	.....1944.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,653,234
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	.....1944.....	2,092,275
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	57,748
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.3	.....1944.....	95,766
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	106,461
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	194	.....1944.....	231,576
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	94	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,489,025
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	542	.....1944.....	1,764,933
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,059
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	7,670
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	694	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,096	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	543
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	682	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	516
Operators.....persons 1950.....	657	.....number 1950.....	707
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	264	.....1945.....	1,333
.....persons 1950.....	321	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,196
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	.....number 1950.....	101
.....persons 1950.....	118	.....1945.....	294
		.....number 1950.....	205
		.....1945.....	633
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	831	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	829
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	540	.....1945.....	1,054
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	421	.....number 1950.....	47,566
dollars 1949.....	101,517	.....1945.....	46,668
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	360	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	805
dollars 1949.....	191,343	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,020
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	761	.....number 1950.....	21,777
dollars 1949.....	493,610	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,291
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	550	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	642
dollars 1949.....	784,933	.....number 1950.....	1,706
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	444	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	483
dollars 1949.....	35,200	.....number 1950.....	5,866
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	479	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	578
dollars 1949.....	114,388	.....number 1950.....	10,791
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	231	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	678
dollars 1949.....	30,967	.....number 1950.....	9,132
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	235	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	39
dollars 1949.....	31,402	.....1944.....	144
		.....gallons 1949.....	101,981
		.....1944.....	237,776
		.....dollars 1949.....	52,352
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	32
No sales.....number 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	193
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	102	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	6,228
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	41,044
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	53	.....dollars 1949.....	3,463
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	154	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	33
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	64	.....dollars 1949.....	1,933
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	138		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	90	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	64	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	313
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	54	.....1945.....	292
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	67	.....number 1950.....	2,519
		.....1945.....	207
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,177
		.....number 1950.....	1,177
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,177
		.....number 1950.....	1,177
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,177
		.....1945.....	1,177
		.....number 1950.....	1,177
		.....1945.....	1,177

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Sorghums:	
1945.....	53	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	230
number 1950...	2,378	1944...	554
1945.....	3,365	acres 1949...	5,770
1944.....		1944...	14,651
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944...	44
number 1950...	1,468	acres 1949...	717
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944...	533
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	47	bushels 1949...	9,888
number 1950...	1,311	1944...	5,588
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	2,748	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	493	tons..green weight 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	818	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	196
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	25	acres 1949...	5,053
number 1950...	157	tons cut 1949...	6,824
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Small grains:	
number 1950...	910	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	32	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	42	acres 1949...	1,234
number shorn 1949...	1,280	bushels 1949...	18,444
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	10,470	1944...	142
1944.....	12,543	acres 1949...	125
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	142
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	125
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	732	acres 1949...	6,708
1945.....	990	1944...	4,530
number 1950...	34,631	bushels 1949...	52,811
1945.....	63,526	1944...	65,976
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	248	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	127
number 1949...	11,835	1944...	140
dollars 1949...	10,297	acres 1949...	5,287
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	452	1944...	5,414
dozens 1949...	128,288	bushels 1949...	82,775
dollars 1949...	44,932	1944...	111,795
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	83	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950...	628	1944...	43
1944.....	109	acres 1949...	447
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	158	1944...	686
number 1949...	10,119	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944.....	7,031	1944...	39
1944.....		acres 1949...	651
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	678
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	8,699
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	799	1944...	13,802
dollars 1949...	3,447,198	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	776	1944...	
1944.....	870	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	26,633	1944...	
1944.....	24,561	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	454	1944...	
number 1949...	13,260	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,196,168	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	679	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	13,373	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,141,132	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	219	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
1944.....	287	1944...	
number 1949...	3,157	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	4,671	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
dollars 1949...	88,287	acres grown alone 1949...	49
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	37
1944.....	28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
number 1949...	1,277	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	24
1944.....	969	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	18,608	1944...	3
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres grown alone 1949...	1
number 1949...	102	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,003	bushels 1949...	10
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	65
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	428	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	121	acres grown alone 1949...	2
number 1949...	161	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	bu. in shells 1949...	50
1944.....	12	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	53	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	121	tons 1949...	3
1944.....	46	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	160	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	56	acres grown alone 1949...	19
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	381	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944.....	651	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	665	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1,323	acres grown alone 1949...	27
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
number 1949...	4	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	324
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944...	2,147
dollars 1949...	777	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1944...	105
1944.....	469	acres grown alone 1949...	302
acres 1949...	2,504	1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	1,877
1944.....	7,859	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	190	pounds 1949...	191,483
1944.....	448	1944...	784,727
acres 1949...	2,443	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	7,599	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
bushels 1949...	35,821	acres grown alone 1949...	129
1944.....	79,516	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	103

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	274	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	7,189	1944...	11
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	3	1944...	8
acres 1949...	27	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	27	acres 1949...	16
tons 1949...	27	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	27		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	172	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	9	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	234	quarts 1949...	475
1944.....	234		
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	35	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	336
1944.....	35	1945...	289
tons 1949...	92	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	734
1944.....	92	1945...	511
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	91
1944.....	9	1945...	151
acres 1949...	1,296	trees of all ages..number 1950...	637
1944.....	190	1945...	828
tons 1949...	1,049	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	387
1944.....	92	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	250
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	156
1944.....	7	1944...	48
acres 1949...	15	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	234
1944.....	156	1945...	465
tons 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,373
1944.....	90	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,032
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	243	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,541
acres 1949...	5,626	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,937
1944.....	5,058	1944...	394
tons 1949...	4,496	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	152
1944.....	3,644	1945...	252
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	966
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945...	1,082
1944.....	116	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	115
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	851
1944.....	34	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,243
bushels 1949...	543	1944...	9
1944.....	1,978	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945...	49
1944.....	77	trees of all ages..number 1950...	103
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	5	1945...	209
1944.....	96	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
bushels 1949...	966	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	55
1944.....	4,433	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	113
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1944...	4
1944.....	189	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	105
acres 1949...	3,213	1945...	267
1944.....	3,962	trees of all ages..number 1950...	605
bales 1949...	1,533	1945...	1,624
1944.....	1,250	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	167
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	438
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	284
gallons 1949.....		1944...	67
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	21
acres 1949.....	142	1945...	72
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	554	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
1944.....	897	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	55
1944.....	44	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	55
acres 1949...	39	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	72
sold..dollars 1949...	4,957	1945...	167
1944.....	4,794	vines of all ages..number 1950...	963
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	2,687
acres 1949.....	7	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	122
1944.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	841
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,091
acres 1949.....		1944...	7,764
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	65
acres 1949.....	1	1945...	3,544
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	657
acres 1949.....	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,887
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	37,268
acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	104
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	12,241
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	597
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,644
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	108,622
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	(*)	1945...	
1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the blocs of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

JACKSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-120) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,126	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	77
.....1945...	1,449	.....1945...	292
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	546,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	76.7	.....1945...	145
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	247,068	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	177,590	.....1945...	147
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	51,060	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,507	.....1945...	111
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	419,031	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	59
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	459,400	.....1945...	55
.....1945...	372.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	76
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	517.0	.....1945...	75
.....1945...	17,279	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	137
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,659	.....1945...	167
.....1945...	52.19	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	159
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	33.62	.....1945...	206
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	138
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	125
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	750	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	818	.....1945...	72
.....acres 1949...	69,569	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	51,954	.....1945...	57
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	130
.....1944...	77	.....1945...	135
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	76
.....1944...	74	.....1945...	76
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	78
.....1944...	94	.....1945...	78
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	115		
.....1944...	196	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	262	White operators.....number 1950...	1,027
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	137	.....1945...	1,271
.....1944...	78	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	98
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....1945...	179
.....1944...	37	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Full owners.....number 1950...	426
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	46	.....1945...	562
.....acres 1949...	24,651	Part owners.....number 1950...	250
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,631	.....1945...	187
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	119	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	4,322	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	15,576	All tenants.....number 1950...	445
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....1945...	689
.....acres 1949...	518	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	39.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....1945...	47.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	126
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	281
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	51
.....acres 1949...	3,804	.....1945...	21
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	193	Share tenants.....number 1950...	184
.....1944...	577	.....1945...	221
.....acres 1949...	59,965	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	182
.....1944...	191,523	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Croppers.....number 1950...	26
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	64
.....acres 1949...	3,535	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	64
.....1944...	30	.....1945...	102
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	803	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	698	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949...	253,474		
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	195,757	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	845	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	203
.....1944...	1,410	.....1945...	222
.....acres 1949...	3,515	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	928
.....1944...	3,929	.....1945...	842
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	65	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	923
.....1944...	27	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.87
.....acres 1949...	19,552	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	258
.....1944...	8,224	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	123
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	285
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	689
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	104
		.....1945...	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	30
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		.....number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	19
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		.....number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	929		
.....1945...	1,562		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	154		
.....1945...	85		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	400		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	494		
.....1944...	644		
.....1945...	546		
.....1944...	457		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	453	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	221
.....1945.....	179	General farms.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	506	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	205	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	591	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	533
.....1945.....	621	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	889		
.....1945.....	772		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	581		
.....number 1950.....	836		
.....1945.....	11		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12		
.....number 1950.....	17		
.....1945.....	21		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21		
.....number 1950.....	703		
.....1945.....	1,079		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,079		
.....number 1950.....	1,195		
.....1945.....	1,195		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	260		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	86		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	294		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	505		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	46		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	261		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	587		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	506		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	454		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	182		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	548		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	456		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	192		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	902		
.....persons 1950.....	1,986		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	882		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	817		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	400		
.....persons 1950.....	842		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	195		
.....persons 1950.....	527		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	990		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	705		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	366		
.....dollars 1949.....	166,177		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	650		
.....dollars 1949.....	937,192		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	775		
.....dollars 1949.....	337,687		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	501		
.....dollars 1949.....	244,226		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	577		
.....dollars 1949.....	105,760		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	645		
.....dollars 1949.....	285,489		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	479		
.....dollars 1949.....	157,393		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	299		
.....dollars 1949.....	45,770		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	50		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	126		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	34		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	54		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	92		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	73		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	151		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	136		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	114		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	158		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	138		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	510		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	85		
Cotton.....number 1950...	447		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	19		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	802		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	52		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	96		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	195		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	215		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	213		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	45		
Other farms.....number 1950...	324		
Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	146		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	178		
Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....			
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,675,065		
.....1944.....	2,829,954		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,481,562		
.....1944.....	1,218,180		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,462,762		
.....1944.....	1,195,855		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	14,536		
.....1944.....	10,595		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	584		
.....1944.....	11,780		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,870		
.....1944.....			
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,191,244		
.....1944.....	1,011,208		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	152,370		
.....1944.....	132,176		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	139,411		
.....1944.....	330,014		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,899,465		
.....1944.....	1,149,018		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	269		
.....1944.....	536		
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	578		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	550		
.....1945.....	719		
.....number 1950.....	1,662		
.....1945.....	2,312		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	178		
.....1945.....	373		
.....number 1950.....	346		
.....1945.....	905		
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	996		
.....1945.....	1,350		
.....number 1950.....	57,220		
.....1945.....	65,235		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	978		
.....1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,538		
.....number 1950.....	54,580		
.....1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	47,622		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	787		
.....number 1950.....	2,350		
.....1945.....	502		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,255		
.....number 1950.....	538		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,149		
.....number 1950.....	821		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	13,237		
.....number 1950.....	53		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	160		
.....1944.....	260,824		
.....gallons 1949.....	531,273		
.....1944.....	147,215		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	50		
.....1944.....	120		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	6,193		
.....1944.....	35,929		
.....dollars 1949.....	5,575		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	54		
.....dollars 1949.....	1,532		
<b>HOGS</b>			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	497		
.....1945.....	827		
.....number 1950.....	2,872		
.....1945.....	4,266		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	354		
.....number 1950.....	1,524		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	215		
.....number 1950.....	1,349		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	149		
.....1945.....	539		
.....number 1950.....	523		
.....1945.....	553		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Sorghums:	
1945....	100	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	326
number 1950...	2,457	1944....	473
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	4,178	acres 1949...	5,131
1944....		1944....	8,176
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	213
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	55	1944....	166
number 1950...	1,741	acres 1949...	3,268
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	54	1944....	2,797
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	74	bushels 1949...	50,725
number 1950...	1,607	1944....	32,586
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	3,165	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	acres 1949...	324
number 1950...	420	tons..green weight 1949...	4,295
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	1,187	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	132
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	46	acres 1949...	1,519
number 1950...	134	tons cut 1949...	2,048
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42		
number 1950...	718	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944....	77	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number shorn 1949...	1,344	acres 1949...	53
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	6,859	bushels 1949...	1,140
1944....	20,283	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	22
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	879	1944....	
1945....	1,322	bushels 1949...	363
number 1950...	62,688	1944....	
1945....	121,780	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	201	1944....	18
number 1949...	10,329	acres 1949...	165
dollars 1949...	10,787	1944....	497
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	547	bushels 1949...	2,845
dozens 1949...	270,054	1944....	7,530
dollars 1949...	95,150	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	135	1944....	58
number 1950...	1,297	acres 1949...	180
1949....	131	1944....	578
number 1949...	175	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944....	8,779	1944....	
1944....	7,131	acres 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	833	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	72
dollars 1949...	1,891,355	1944....	4
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	779	acres 1949...	3,256
1944....	985	1944....	114
number 1949...	18,752	bushels 1949...	20,419
1944....	22,767	1944....	590
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	335	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	59
number 1949...	4,654	1944....	27
dollars 1949...	704,754	acres 1949...	18,678
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	730	1944....	6,224
number 1949...	14,098	162-lb. barrels 1949...	271,979
dollars 1949...	1,119,324	1944....	115,901
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	270		
1944....	354	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	2,468	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	83
1944....	3,269	acres grown alone 1949...	1,789
dollars 1949...	57,858	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	187
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	36	acres grown with other crops 1949...	271
1944....	32	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	54
number 1949...	588	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944....	891	1944....	10
dollars 1949...	7,177	acres grown alone 1949...	150
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	59	bushels 1949...	805
dollars 1949...	2,222	1944....	447
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		5	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	675	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944....	351	acres grown alone 1949...	3
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	578	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	5	bu. in shells 1949...	29
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	4	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944....	6	acres grown alone 1949...	69
number 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944....	4	tons 1949...	59
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	349	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944....	118	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	572	acres grown alone 1949...	25
1944....	142	acres grown with other crops 1949...	22
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	570	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944....	970	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	67
number 1949...	1,304	acres grown alone 1949...	1,542
1944....	2,374	acres grown with other crops 1949...	249
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	87	acres grown alone 1949...	4
number 1949...	108	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	34
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,361	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944....	4
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	544	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944....	590	1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	9
acres 1949...	9,842	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944....	14,267	pounds 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	540	1944....	2,050
1944....	571	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	9,767	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944....	15,925	acres grown alone 1949...	3
bushels 1949...	156,583	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944....	141,046	tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	46
acres 1949.....	4,967	1944.....	19
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	96
1944.....	5	1944.....	36
acres 1949.....	37	acres 1949.....	21
1944.....	37	acres 1949.....	27
acres 1949.....	37	Other vegetables.....	(*)
1944.....	37		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	2	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	113	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	30	quarts 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	99		
1944.....	30	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	259
acres 1949.....		1945.....	93
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	24
acres 1949.....		1945.....	68
1944.....		acres 1949.....	12
tons 1949.....		1944.....	4
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	19
1944.....	16	1945.....	23
acres 1949.....	102	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
1944.....	255	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	138	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	399	1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	119	1944.....	
1944.....	54	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	132
acres 1949.....	3,698	1945.....	103
1944.....	2,026	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,024
acres 1949.....	4,048	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	558
1944.....	2,092	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	466
acres 1949.....	56	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	144
1944.....	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	314
acres 1949.....	1,182	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	105
1944.....	497	1945.....	73
acres 1949.....	1,289	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	622
1944.....	306	1945.....	518
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	320
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	63	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	302
1944.....	16	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	191
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	11	1944.....	462
1944.....	9	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
bushels 1949.....	1,117	1945.....	
1944.....	568	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	
1944.....	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	32	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
bushels 1949.....	1,486	1944.....	
1944.....	861	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	62
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	496	1945.....	37
1944.....	541	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	897
acres 1949.....	25,119	1945.....	510
1944.....	16,040	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	553
bales 1949.....	16,875	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	544
1944.....	4,844	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	136
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	47
acres 1949.....	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	110
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	769
gallons 1949.....	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	512
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	257
acres 1949.....	16	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,369
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	580	1944.....	26
1944.....	1,137	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1945.....	252
1944.....	67	1945.....	54
acres 1949.....	127	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	134
1944.....	247	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	118
acres 1949.....	14,536	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	557
1944.....	10,595	1944.....	130
acres 1949.....	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	52
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	429
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	296
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	143
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	259
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	1	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	1945.....	5,979
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	850
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,129
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	598
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	12
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	45
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	32
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	1	1944.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	72
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	455
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	382
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	73
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)
		1944.....	22
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	40
		trees of all ages..number 1945.....	10
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	35
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. 870 23-12252



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

JASPER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-121) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,802	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	296
1945.....	1,814	1945.....	409
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	620,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	19.1	1945.....	69
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	19.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	271
1945.....	89,233	1945.....	340
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,426	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	720
1945.....	500	1945.....	713
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,728	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	288
1945.....	118,431	1945.....	298
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	107,099	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	166
1945.....	65.7	1945.....	122
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	59.0	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	113
1945.....	4,871	1945.....	88
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,174	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	96
1945.....	88.65	1945.....	76
average per acre, dollars 1950*	36.81	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	40
1945.....	36.81	1945.....	37
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	19
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,100	1945.....	32
1944.....	1,376	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	11,796	1945.....	7
1944.....	11,765	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	18
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	684	1945.....	14
1944.....	951	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	24
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	279	1945.....	8
1944.....	271	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1945.....	10
1944.....	85		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	50	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	White operators.....number 1950...	1,388
1944.....	15	1945.....	1,460
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	414
1944.....	4	1945.....	354
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	2	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,488
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	583	1945.....	1,303
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	848	Part owners.....number 1950...	132
acres 1949.....	10,258	1945.....	45
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,542	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	437	1945.....	1
1949.....	5,880	All tenants.....number 1950...	181
1944.....	5,636	1945.....	266
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.0
1949.....	608	1945.....	14.7
acres 1949.....	39	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	57
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	146
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945.....	17
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	400	Share tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	5,272	1945.....	16
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	710	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	1,077	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	35,130	1945.....	6
1944.....	58,851	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	96
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	624	1945.....	52
1944.....	472	Other tenants.....number 1950...	92
acres 1949.....	44,611	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
1944.....	15,241		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	271	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	213	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	861
acres 1949.....	6,806	1945.....	126
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,557	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,386
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,564	1945.....	573
1944.....	1,688	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,366
acres 1949.....	3,950	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5,000
1944.....	2,507	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	676
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	220
1944.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	176
acres 1949.....	80	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	711
1944.....	1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	1	Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,728	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	1,762	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	50	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1945.....	44	number 1950...	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,334	number 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,174	number 1950...	5
1944.....	1,050	number 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	950		
1944.....	952		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	561	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	101
.....1945.....	204	General farms.....number 1950..	18
.....number 1950..	606	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	213	.....number 1950..	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	171	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	54	.....number 1950..	
.....number 1950..	181	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	54	.....number 1950..	1,473
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	136	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	
.....number 1950..	141		
.....1945.....	35	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	35	Commercial farms.....number 1950..	343
.....number 1950..	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950..	
.....1945.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950..	28
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950..	55
.....number 1950..	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950..	68
.....1945.....	686	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950..	55
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	731	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950..	137
.....1945.....	721	Other farms.....number 1950..	1,459
.....number 1945..	758	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	290
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	1,169
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	465	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950..	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	633		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	531	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	117	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,554,049
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	56	.....1944.....	461,557
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	108,831
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	62,361
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	83,907
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	115	.....1944.....	43,194
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	830	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	15,703
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	545	.....1944.....	5,398
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	255	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	7,063
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	5	.....1944.....	12,819
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	2,158
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	765	.....1944.....	950
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	185	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,390,502
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	565	.....1944.....	383,108
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	110	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	821,749
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.2	.....1944.....	206,799
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	128,695
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	700	.....1944.....	72,233
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	60	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	440,058
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	940	.....1944.....	104,076
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	54,716
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	16,088
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	1,405	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,276
.....persons 1950..	2,154	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	991
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	1,395	.....1945.....	897
Operators.....persons 1950..	1,260	.....number 1950..	1,556
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	635	.....1945.....	1,372
.....persons 1950..	805	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	482
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	770	.....1945.....	500
.....persons 1950..	89	.....number 1950..	741
		.....1945.....	749
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	1,586	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	1,358
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	355	.....1945.....	1,618
Machine hire.....dollars 1949..	130	.....number 1950..	14,774
.....dollars 1949..	6,205	.....1945.....	19,950
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	285	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	1,291
.....dollars 1949..	62,555	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,572
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	1,476	.....number 1950..	9,209
.....dollars 1949..	694,295	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,718
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	626	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	1,169
.....dollars 1949..	151,740	.....number 1950..	5,573
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	780	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	628
.....dollars 1949..	23,605	.....number 1950..	2,567
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	416	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	340
.....dollars 1949..	41,995	.....number 1950..	788
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	61	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	693
.....dollars 1949..	3,350	.....number 1950..	2,210
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	46	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	145
.....dollars 1949..	6,010	.....1944.....	194
		.....gallons 1949..	1,652,104
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	506,744
No sales.....number 1950..	378	.....dollars 1949..	817,024
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	791	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	11
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	193	.....1944.....	11
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	117	.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	2,222
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	106	.....1944.....	3,873
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	51	.....dollars 1949..	1,319
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	15	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	61
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	50	.....dollars 1949..	3,406
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	50		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	23	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	28	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	1,158
		.....1945.....	1,177
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950..	12,381
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	41	.....1945.....	15,134
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	1,059
Cotton.....number 1950..	23	.....number 1950..	7,974
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	4	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	561
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	14	.....number 1950..	4,407
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	557
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	128	.....1945.....	779
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	27	.....number 1950..	1,670
		.....1945.....	3,103

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Sorghums:	
1945...	28	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	54
number 1950...	181	1944...	88
1945...	1,136	acres 1949...	175
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	250
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944...	7
number 1950...	125	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	7
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	27	acres 1949...	25
number 1950...	89	1944...	11
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	803	bushels 1949...	356
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944...	127
number 1950...	28	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	
number 1950...	61	acres 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	36	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1950...	56	1944...	150
1944...	6	acres 1949...	210
number shorn 1949...	24	tons cut 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	208	Small grains:	
1944...	880	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	3,060	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,589	bushels 1949...	
1945...	1,621	1944...	
number 1950...	53,832	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945...	60,082	1944...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	337	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	76,884	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	64,912	1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	574	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dozens 1949...	161,460	1944...	
dollars 1949...	61,804	acres 1949...	22
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	41	bushels 1949...	200
number 1950...	182	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	32	1944...	
number 1949...	380	acres 1949...	24
1944...	57	1944...	40
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	360
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,028	1944...	
dollars 1949...	432,701	acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	720	bushels 1949...	
1944...	306	1944...	
number 1949...	4,918	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	2,230	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	315	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,254	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	141,977	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	602	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	3,664	1944...	
dollars 1949...	174,724	acres 1949...	40
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	587	1944...	
1944...	154	162-lb. barrels 1949...	360
number 1949...	7,011	1944...	
1944...	1,286	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	109,620	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	623
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944...	948
1944...	22	acres grown alone 1949...	640
number 1949...	215	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,061
1944...	442	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	567
dollars 1949...	2,395	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	364
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944...	185
number 1949...	114	acres grown alone 1949...	371
dollars 1949...	3,985	acres grown with other crops 1949...	492
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bushels 1949...	6,669
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,128	1944...	5,137
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	255
number 1949...	173	1944...	124
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	201
1944...	12	bu. in shells 1949...	3,934
number 1949...	7	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	31	1944...	4
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres grown alone 1949...	15
1944...	106	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
number 1949...	166	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
1944...	336	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	179
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,108	1944...	415
1944...	985	acres grown alone 1949...	147
number 1949...	3,952	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	3,776	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1949...	3	1944...	34
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	206
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	311
dollars 1949...	6,468	1944...	522
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	1,172
Corn:		1944...	80
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	897	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1944...	791	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	121
acres 1949...	6,169	1944...	4
1944...	6,753	acres grown alone 1949...	144
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	887	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	4
1944...	790	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
acres 1949...	6,074	pounds 1949...	32,003
1944...	6,731	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
bushels 1949...	106,653	or forage.....farms	
1944...	65,959	acres g	
		acres grown with c	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	25
.....acres 1949...	1,451	.....1944...	9
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949...	30
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1944...	5
.....1944...	1	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	33
.....acres 1949...	18	.....acres 1949...	104
.....1944...	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	27
.....tons 1949...	18		
.....1944...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	50	.....quarts 1949...	283
.....1944...	.....		
.....tons 1949...	50	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Leapedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	918
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	211
.....acres 1949...	965	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	717
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	453
.....tons 1949...	993	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	178
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	181
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	724
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	844
.....1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	444
.....acres 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	280
.....1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	239
.....tons 1949...	34	.....1944...	294
.....1944...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	453
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945...	427
.....1944...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,386
.....acres 1949...	275	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,120
.....1944...	41	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,266
.....tons 1949...	199	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,217
.....1944...	12	.....1944...	1,733
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15		
.....1944...	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	512
.....acres 1949...	122	.....1945...	433
.....1944...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,163
.....tons 1949...	136	.....1945...	2,624
.....1944...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	983
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,180
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,593
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	676	.....1944...	5,739
.....1944...	455	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	92	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	208	trees of all ages..number 1950...	36
bushels 1949...	8,428	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	13,183	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	641	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
.....1944...	537	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	344	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	202
.....1944...	347	.....1945...	144
bushels 1949...	26,710	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,076
.....1944...	28,161	.....1945...	1,110
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	117	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	463
.....1944...	75	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	613
.....acres 1949...	486	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	158
.....1944...	364	.....1944...	202
bales 1949...	266	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	391
.....1944...	136	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,118
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,529
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	139	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,589
.....acres 1949...	115	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,999
gallons 1949...	19,651	.....1950...	192
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	51
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	902
.....acres 1949...	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	303
Vegetables harvested for home use		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	485
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	417
.....1944...	1,434	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,780
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	84	.....1944...	799
.....1944...	41	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....acres 1949...	210	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	573
.....1944...	52	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,553
.....sold..dollars 1949...	15,703	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,643
.....1944...	5,398	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,910
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	48	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	33,520
.....1944...	15		
.....acres 1949...	33	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....1944...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	546
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	180
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	366
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,719
.....1944...	5	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
.....1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	11	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	49
.....acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	(*)
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....1945...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

JEFF DAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-122) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	92	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	168	1945.....	25
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,445,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	142.3	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,180,819	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	451,199	1945.....	13
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	440,897	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,097	1945.....	3
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	2,055,818	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	1,441,073	1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	22,345.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	8,577.8	1945.....	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	340,030	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	85,546	1945.....	3
average per acre, dollars 1950*	13.61	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	9.97	1945.....	1
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945.....	5
1944.....	17	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	1,487	1945.....	3
1944.....	1,168	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	3
1944.....	3	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	2
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	8
1944.....	3	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	11
1944.....	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	59
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	90
1944.....	3		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	3	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	White operators.....number 1950...	90
1944.....	3	1945.....	168
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	4	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1	Full owners.....number 1950...	47
acres 1949.....	693	1945.....	109
1944.....	20	Part owners.....number 1950...	22
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	1945.....	7
1944.....	507	Managers.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	697	1945.....	13
1944.....	507	All tenants.....number 1950...	11
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	39
acres 1949.....	192	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.0
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	23.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	31
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	505	1945.....	.....
1944.....	7	Share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,137	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Croppers.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	30	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	.....	1945.....	8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	78	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	142	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	2,018,664		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,438,304	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	83	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944.....	142	1945.....	58
acres 1949.....	33,110	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	55
1944.....	1,074	1945.....	64
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	38
1944.....	16	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	19.21
acres 1949.....	1,505	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	19
1944.....	1,047	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	38
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
			.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	56
.....1945.....	82	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	146	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	117	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	13	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	31	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	17	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	17		
.....number 1950.....	24	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	2	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	68
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).number 1950.....	37
.....1945.....	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).number 1950.....	7
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	64	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	66	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	97	Other farms.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	86	.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	24
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	51		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	13	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	7	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,498,698
		.....1944.....	1,951,723
		.....1944.....	113,234
		.....1944.....	6,582
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	105,736
		.....1944.....	4,527
		.....1949.....	3,074
		.....1944.....	1,900
		.....1944.....	4,424
		.....1944.....	155
		.....1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....1944.....	3,385,204
		.....1944.....	1,943,641
		.....1949.....	6,255
		.....1944.....	12,995
		.....1949.....	9,041
		.....1944.....	4,058
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,369,908
		.....1944.....	1,926,588
		.....1944.....	260
		.....1944.....	1,500
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		.....1950.....	72
		.....1945.....	88
		.....number 1950.....	2,060
		.....1945.....	1,532
		.....number 1950.....	34
		.....1945.....	77
		.....number 1950.....	184
		.....1945.....	227
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		.....1945.....	149
		.....number 1950.....	39,250
		.....1945.....	29,645
		.....number 1950.....	78
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	139
		.....number 1950.....	21,600
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,699
		.....number 1950.....	59
		.....number 1950.....	226
		.....number 1950.....	54
		.....number 1950.....	5,807
		.....number 1950.....	55
		.....number 1950.....	4,300
		.....number 1950.....	59
		.....number 1950.....	7,543
		.....number 1950.....	8
		.....number 1949.....	13
		.....1944.....	6,758
		.....gallons 1949.....	23,440
		.....1944.....	5,538
		.....dollars 1949.....	1
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....1944.....	1
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	63
		.....1944.....	400
		.....dollars 1949.....	47
		.....1949.....	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	670
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....1945.....	35
		.....number 1950.....	151
		.....1945.....	226
		.....number 1950.....	20
		.....number 1950.....	76
		.....number 1950.....	14
		.....number 1950.....	75
		.....number 1950.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	17
		.....1945.....	10
		.....number 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	83

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Sorghums:	
1945... number 1950...	72	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	4
1945... number 1950...	109,220	1944... ..	7
1945... number 1950...	139,546	acres 1949... ..	160
Sheep and lambs born before		1944... ..	568
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	86,341	1944... ..	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	41	acres 1949... ..	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .. number 1950...	68	1944... ..	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .. number 1950...	70,682	bushels 1949... ..	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	1944... ..	
number 1950...	20,660	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	38	1944... ..	
number 1950...	50,022	acres 1949... ..	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944... ..	
number 1950...	15,659	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	22,879	acres 1949... ..	160
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944... ..	290
1944... ..	63	tons green weight 1949... ..	
number shorn 1949...	75,078	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	608,467	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944... ..	1,024,648	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	48	1944... ..	
1945... ..	36	acres 1949... ..	60
number 1950...	2,309	1944... ..	
1945... ..	2,152	bushels 1949... ..	1,800
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944... ..	
number 1949...	664	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	754	1944... ..	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949... ..	144
dozens 1949...	12,969	1944... ..	
dollars 1949...	6,930	bushels 1949... ..	4,300
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	12	1944... ..	
number 1950...	243	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944... ..	
1944... ..	5	acres 1949... ..	
number 1949...	269	1944... ..	
1944... ..	42	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944... ..	
		acres 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		bushels 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944... ..	
		acres 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		bushels 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944... ..	
		acres 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		162-lb. barrels 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949... ..	12
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .. ..	
		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	1
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .. ..	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944... ..	
		acres grown alone 1949... ..	
		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
		bushels 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949... ..	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	1
		bu. in shells 1949... ..	80
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949... ..	
		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
		tons 1949... ..	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949... ..	
		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949... ..	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944... ..	
		acres grown alone 1949... ..	
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .. ..	
		acres grown with other	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms re	
		acres gro	
		acres	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	382	1944...	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	2
1944...	6	1944...	4
acres 1949...	280	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	324	acres 1949...	7
tons 1949...	669	1944...	4
1944...	331	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	
1944...		quarts 1949...	
tons 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	42
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	11
1944...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	128
acres 1949...		1945...	147
1944...		1945...	12
tons 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	37
1944...		1945...	12
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,999
1944...		1945...	5,890
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	613
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,386
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,084
1944...		1944...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	38
1944...		1945...	9
acres 1949...	53	trees of all ages..number 1950...	298
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	157
tons 1949...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	141
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	130
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	
1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	30
acres 1949...	49	1945...	10
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	145
tons 1949...	78	1945...	54
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	100
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	109
1944...		1944...	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944...		1945...	5
bushels 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	31
1944...		1945...	8
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100
1944...		1944...	
bushels 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	24
1944...		1945...	9
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	277
1944...	1	1945...	756
acres 1949...	570	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	68
1944...	138	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	209
bales 1949...	551	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	63
1944...	44	1944...	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	10
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
gallons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	38	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	24
1944...	60	1945...	4
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of all ages..number 1950...	351
1944...	4	1945...	29
acres 1949...	17	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	198
1944...	27	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	153
sold..dollars 1949...	3,074	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,045
1944...	1,900	1944...	100
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	27
1944...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	497
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	325
1944...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	172
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,754
acres 1949...	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	300
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions. GPO 23-22420



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

JEFFERSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-123) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	959	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	350
1945.....	2,353	1945.....	1,586
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	604,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	67
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.6	1945.....	932
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	317,953	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	283
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	167,331	1945.....	654
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,692	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	168
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,800	1945.....	305
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	487,176	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	65
1945.....	332,478	1945.....	72
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	508.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	31
1945.....	141.3	1945.....	36
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,141	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	26
1945.....	6,238	1945.....	32
average per acre, dollars 1950*	48.58	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	34
1945.....	44.15	1945.....	45
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	32
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	419	1945.....	39
1944.....	958	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	33
acres 1949.....	69,611	1945.....	50
1944.....	58,869	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	176	1945.....	26
1944.....	653	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	80
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	76
1944.....	60	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	61
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	51
1944.....	10	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	62
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	35
1944.....	8		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	23	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	White operators.....number 1950...	898
1944.....	84	1945.....	2,108
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	61
1944.....	120	1945.....	245
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	575	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	180	Full owners.....number 1950...	591
acres 1949.....	118,395	1945.....	1,701
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	38,991	Part owners.....number 1950...	229
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1945.....	139
1944.....	9,897	Managers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	28,122	1945.....	7
1944.....	7	All tenants.....number 1950...	135
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	905	1945.....	506
acres 1949.....	4	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.1
1944.....	4	1945.....	21.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	62
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1945.....	322
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8,992	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1945.....	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Share tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	21,130	1945.....	28
acres 1949.....	20,383	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	26
1944.....	49	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Croppers.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	27,122	1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	2,485	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	216	1945.....	141
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	931	Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	233,222	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	179,293		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	855	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,270	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	338
1944.....	7,799	1945.....	793
acres 1949.....	4,335	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	806
1944.....	197	1945.....	1,922
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	220	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	792
1944.....	63,279	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.44
acres 1949.....	52,969	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	521
1944.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	209
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	273
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	676
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	227
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	171
		number 1950.....	230
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		number 1950.....	26
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950.....	11
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950.....	11

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	366	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	349	General farms.....number 1950.....	16
.....number 1950.....	612	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	448	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	324	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	247	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	860	.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	613	.....number 1950.....	635
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	264	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	743	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	341
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	88
.....number 1950.....	69	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	84
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	39
.....number 1950.....	48	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	32
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	724	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	71
.....1945.....	1,871	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	27
.....number 1950.....	965	Other farms.....number 1950.....	618
.....1945.....	1,988	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	103
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	515
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	346	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	112	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,890,186
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	.....1944.....	5,830,661
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,272,786
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	4,215,700
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,042,385
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	53	.....1944.....	4,049,948
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	311	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,387
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	.....1944.....	51,290
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	389	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,606
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	23,787
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	222,408
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	90,673
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	702	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,570,430
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	.....1944.....	1,611,164
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	459,203
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	.....1944.....	927,277
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	112,223
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	280,397
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	438	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	999,004
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	350	.....1944.....	403,490
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	46,970
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	3,797
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	737	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	498
.....persons 1950.....	1,729	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	479
.....1945.....	718	.....1945.....	773
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	668	.....number 1950.....	1,937
Operators.....persons 1950.....	255	.....1945.....	1,982
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	383	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	108
.....persons 1950.....	239	.....1945.....	184
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	678	.....number 1950.....	215
.....persons 1950.....	678	.....1945.....	433
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	826	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	752
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	334	.....1945.....	2,257
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	183	.....number 1950...	71,784
.....dollars 1949...	288,484	.....1945.....	37,276
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	299	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	719
.....dollars 1949...	754,523	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,245
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	762	.....number 1950...	55,403
.....dollars 1949...	476,721	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,861
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	411	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	592
.....dollars 1949...	173,551	.....number 1950...	3,055
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	358	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	403
.....dollars 1949...	465,195	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,993
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	354	.....number 1950...	326
.....dollars 1949...	406,776	.....number 1950...	3,387
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	255	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	373
.....dollars 1949...	271,678	.....number 1950...	7,001
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	162	.....1945.....	85
.....dollars 1949...	153,836	.....gallons 1949...	740
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	668,020
No sales.....number 1950...	290	.....dollars 1949...	1,891,235
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	225	.....1944.....	441,697
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	40	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	55	.....1944.....	12
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	40	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	30,675
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	25	.....1944.....	11,520
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	41	.....dollars 1949...	16,690
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	26	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1949...	816
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	34	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	172	Hogc and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	244
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	494
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	206	.....number 1950...	1,325
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	206	.....1945.....	2,386
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	195
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	745
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	118
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	580
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	43	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	69
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	22	.....1945.....	219
		.....number 1950...	121
		.....1945.....	373

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Sorghums:	
number 1945...	29	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	657	number 1944...	111
number 1945...	504	acres 1949...	728
Sheep and lambs born before		acres 1944...	1,579
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	454	number 1944...	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	52	acres 1949...	121
number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	24	acres 1944...	7
number 1950...	364	bushels 1949...	2,245
number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	336	bushels 1944...	100
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	90	acres 1949...	174
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	46	tons green weight 1949...	996
number 1950...	274	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	39	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950...	90	acres 1949...	433
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	35	tons cut 1949...	831
number 1949...	203	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1944...	19	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	240	acres 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,642	bushels 1949...	3
pounds 1944...	1,400	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1944...	206
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	2,580
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	700	bushels 1944...	
number 1945...	2,070	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	35,934	acres 1944...	10
number 1945...	87,755	acres 1949...	338
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	109	bushels 1944...	880
number 1949...	40,900	bushels 1949...	5,780
dollars 1949...	44,093	bushels 1944...	19,625
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	271	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dozens 1949...	118,289	number 1944...	13
dollars 1949...	58,300	acres 1949...	27
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	56	acres 1944...	139
number 1950...	299	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	59	number 1944...	
number 1944...	40	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,547	acres 1944...	
number 1944...	734	bushels 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1944...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	399	number 1944...	
dollars 1949...	995,851	acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	361	acres 1944...	
number 1944...	323	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	13,168	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	195
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	220	number 1944...	219
number 1949...	3,862	acres 1949...	63,891
dollars 1949...	468,002	acres 1944...	52,282
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	276	bushels 1949...	814,945
number 1949...	9,306	bushels 1944...	622,673
dollars 1949...	513,495	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1944...	65	acres grown alone 1949...	50
number 1949...	466	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
dollars 1944...	513	acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	4
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11,337	acres grown alone 1949...	13
number 1944...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
number 1949...	13	bushels 1949...	38
dollars 1944...	117	bushels 1944...	
dollars 1949...	235	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,417	acres grown alone 1949...	25
number 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
number 1944...	44	bu. in shells 1949...	98
dollars 1949...	1,600	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	414	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	280	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	642	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	25	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1944...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	1
number 1949...	41	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
number 1944...	13	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	261	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1944...	37	acres grown alone 1949...	11
number 1949...	601	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
number 1944...	54	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	257	acres grown alone 1949...	13
number 1944...	429	acres grown with other crops 1949...	131
number 1949...	667	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,035	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	48	acres grown alone 1944...	3
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	6
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,593	pounds 1949...	1,225
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		pounds 1944...	1,400
Corn:		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1944...	130	acres grown alone 1949...	^
acres 1949...	307	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1944...	866	tons 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	51		
number 1944...	123		
acres 1949...	291		
number 1944...	838		
bushels 1949...	5,041		
number 1944...	11,976		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	3,154	1944...	45
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1949...	6
1944.....	.....	1944.....	47
acres 1949...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	.....	1949...	13
tons 1949...	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	12
1944.....	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	668	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	871		
1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	374
1944.....	.....	1945...	63
acres 1949...	385	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	171
1944.....	.....	1945...	180
tons 1949...	491	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....	.....	1945...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
1944.....	1	1945...	12
acres 1949...	167	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
tons 1949...	257	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	9	1944.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944.....	3	1945...	45
acres 1949...	1,504	trees of all ages..number 1950...	228
1944.....	350	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	146
tons 1949...	1,114	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	82
1944.....	385	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	53
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	206
1944.....	3		
acres 1949...	414	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	158
1944.....	380	1945...	97
tons 1949...	795	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,024
1944.....	700	1945...	707
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	493
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	531
1944.....	16	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	455
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	8	1944.....	960
1944.....	14	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
bushels 1949...	643	1945...	2
1944.....	1,166	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	45	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	101	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	58	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	120	1944.....	.....
bushels 1949...	2,741	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	55
1944.....	11,255	1945...	39
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	263
1944.....	12	1945...	313
acres 1949...	221	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	97
1944.....	146	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	166
bales 1949...	101	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	29
1944.....	59	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	211
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	255
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,476
gallons 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	656
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	820
1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,825
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	37
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	484	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	1,801	1945...	256
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945...	56
1944.....	77	vines of all ages..number 1950...	119
acres 1949...	43	1945...	137
1944.....	453	vines of bearing age..number 1949...	917
sold..dollars 1949...	6,387	1944...	45
1944.....	51,290	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	194
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	1950...	2,235
1944.....	43	trees of all ages..number 1950...	536
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,699
1944.....	51	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,313
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	44
1944.....	.....	1950...	470
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
1944.....	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	359
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	446
1944.....	41	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1950...	27
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	88
1944.....	1	1950...	576
acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	222
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	354
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	10
acres 1949...	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....	1	1945...	18
acres 1949...	3	1945...	21
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945...	1
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

JIM HOGG COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-124) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	185	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	150	.....1945...	13
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	723,950	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	991.3	.....1945...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	390,528	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	384,376	.....1945...	5
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,000	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945...	1,108	.....1945...	5
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	723,893	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	5,769.6	.....1945...	6
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,719.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	145,512	.....1945...	6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,641	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	29.17	.....1945...	6
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	9.10	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	.....	.....1945...	5
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	10
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	63	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	121	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949...	8,220	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	9,535	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	24	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	23
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	11	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945...	47
.....1944...	14	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	31
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	16		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	53	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	White operators.....number 1950...	125
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	130
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	4	Full owners.....number 1950...	50
.....acres 1949...	2,065	.....1945...	106
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	125	Part owners.....number 1950...	29
.....acres 1949...	20	.....1945...	24
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	3,101	.....1945...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	8	All tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....acres 1949...	21	.....1945...	49
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	27.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	960	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	61	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	.....	Share tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949...	40,627	.....1945...	36
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	998	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	44	.....1945...	.....
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	121	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	670,540	.....1945...	2
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	295,760	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	31	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	180		
.....acres 1949...	254	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	587	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	66
.....1944...	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.82
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		number 1950...	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	77		
.....1945...	166		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	42		
.....1945...	14		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	10		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	32		
.....1944...	94		
.....1949...	26		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	94		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	50	General farms.....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	142	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	52	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	36	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	88	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	44	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1950.....	66		
.....number 1950.....	66	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	106
.....number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more.....number 1950.....	18
.....number 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	3	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	3	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999.....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	51	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,250-\$2,499.....number 1950.....	35
.....number 1950.....	84	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199.....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	73	Other farms.....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1945.....	99	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	19
		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,956,978
		.....1944.....	548,546
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	228,182
		.....1944.....	118,784
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	196,557
		.....1944.....	110,967
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	88,545
		.....1944.....	228
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	50
		.....1944.....	1,494
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,729,826
		.....1944.....	436,564
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,233
		.....1944.....	24,798
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,095
		.....1944.....	370
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,701,438
		.....1944.....	410,896
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	94
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	77
		.....1945.....	118
		.....number 1950.....	1,030
		.....1945.....	1,370
		.....number 1950.....	40
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	97
		.....1945.....	131
		.....number 1950.....	411
		.....1945.....	.....
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
		.....1945.....	153
		.....number 1950.....	37,723
		.....1945.....	21,033
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
		.....1945.....	152
		.....number 1950.....	23,628
		.....1945.....	13,033
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	60
		.....number 1950.....	433
		.....number 1950.....	45
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,006
		.....number 1950.....	74
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,038
		.....number 1950.....	75
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,051
		.....number 1950.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	22
		.....gallons 1949.....	49,712
		.....1944.....	64,898
		.....dollars 1949.....	27,243
		.....1944.....	9
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	10,343
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	50
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
		.....1945.....	54
		.....number 1950.....	250
		.....1945.....	186
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
		.....number 1950.....	123
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
		.....number 1950.....	127
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
		.....1945.....	32
		.....number 1950.....	12
		.....1945.....	110

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	51
number 1950.....	246	1944.....	81
1945.....	162	acres 1949.....	1,266
1944.....	162	1944.....	1,658
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	1944.....	87
number 1950.....	234	acres 1949.....	750
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	1944.....	750
1945.....	5	bushels 1949.....	750
number 1950.....	214	1944.....	750
1945.....	148	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	68	tons..green weight 1949.....	
1945.....	9		
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	8	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1945.....	20	acres 1949...	1,179
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	tons cut 1949...	781
number 1950.....	20		
1945.....	3		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	3	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	3	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	78	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	78	bushels 1949.....	
number shorn 1949.....	310	1944.....	
1944.....	497	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	310	1944.....	
1944.....	497	acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	55	1944.....	
1945.....	140	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	1,889	1944.....	
1945.....	3,166	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
number 1949.....	43	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	81	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,360	1944.....	
dozens 1949.....	702	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	11	1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	44	1944.....	
1949.....	12	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	8	1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	119	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	94	1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	1,701,285	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres 1949...	200
1944.....	129	1944.....	
number 1949.....	16,080	bushels 1949...	1,200
1944.....	8,273	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	49	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	3,921	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	567,133	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	12,099	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,180,710	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	12	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	43	acres grown alone 1949...	150
1944.....	142	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,487	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	95	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	85	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,370	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	27	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	585	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	
any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	5	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	4	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	4	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	5	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	38	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	23	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	11	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	20	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	38	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	32	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	1,170
number 1949...	27	1944.....	4,678
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	26
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	65
corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	1,014
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	68	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	102	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949...	1,014	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	1,449	1944.....	1,
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	94	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	868	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	1,249	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	6,586	tons 1949...	
1944.....	13,958		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	253	.....1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	6
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	686
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....tons 1949.....	.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	30	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....quarts 1949.....	.....
.....tons 1949.....	36		
.....1944.....	5	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....farms reporting 1949.....	46	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	39
.....acres 1949.....	35	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	4
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	21
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....tons 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....tons 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	27
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	212	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....tons 1949.....	209	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
Field crops.....	.....	.....1945.....	5
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	4
.....bushels 1949.....	10	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
.....bushels 1949.....	90	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	63	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	52	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	3,897	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	1,406	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....bales 1949.....	1,097	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	172	.....1944.....	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....gallons 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	692	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	.....
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	32,545	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	323	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Green beans (shell, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	168
.....1944.....	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	81
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	81
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	23
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	241
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	161
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	8
.....1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	16
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	218
.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	( )
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	11

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

JIM WELLS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-125) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	874	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	44
1945.....	1,321	1945.....	104
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	541,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	62,6	1945.....	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	263,915	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	36
1945.....	217,207	1945.....	93
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,913	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	57
1945.....	43,050	1945.....	156
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	446,985	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	40
1945.....	524,239	1945.....	100
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	511.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	42
1945.....	396.9	1945.....	92
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	29,356	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	61
1945.....	13,779	1945.....	125
average per acre, dollars 1950*	57.38	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	102
1945.....	34.72	1945.....	175
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	98
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	780	1945.....	118
1944.....	1,237	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	66
acres 1949.....	121,774	1945.....	80
1944.....	109,040	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	62
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	44
1944.....	157	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	130
acres 1949.....	38	1945.....	146
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	85
1944.....	51	1945.....	105
acres 1949.....	84	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	87
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945.....	75
1944.....	169		
acres 1949.....	206	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	352	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	189	White operators.....number 1950...	871
acres 1949.....	248	1945.....	1,319
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	167	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	115	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	364	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Full owners.....number 1950...	343
1944.....	28,395	1945.....	593
acres 1949.....	15,781	Part owners.....number 1950...	255
1944.....	187	1945.....	163
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	13,778	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	24,455	1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	32	All tenants.....number 1950...	270
1944.....	4,662	1945.....	554
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.9
1944.....	14	1945.....	41.9
acres 1949.....	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	58
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1945.....	15
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9,116	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	46
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	488	1945.....	9
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	795	Share tenants.....number 1950...	119
acres 1949.....	235,423	1945.....	75
1944.....	362,669	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	113
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	2	Croppers.....number 1950...	35
acres 1949.....	8,750	1945.....	7
1944.....	280	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1945.....	448
acres 1949.....	51	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	33,100	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	7,147		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	703	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	1,225	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	136
acres 1949.....	5,765	1945.....	106
1944.....	4,867	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	587
1944.....	11	1945.....	357
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	408	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	587
1944.....	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.05
acres 1949.....	230	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	177
1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	199
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	400
acres 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	138
		number 1950...	169
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	8
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	12
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		number 1950...	93

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	443	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	125
.....1945.....	626	General farms.....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950.....	580	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	681	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	619	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	662	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	33
.....number 1950.....	1,052	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	142
.....1945.....	788		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	578	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	963	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	737
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	46
.....number 1950.....	46	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	97
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	194
.....number 1950.....	43	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	196
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	505	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	164
.....1945.....	882	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	40
.....number 1950.....	697	Other farms.....number 1950...	137
.....1945.....	931	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	64
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	73
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	11	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	131	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,861,035
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	265	.....1944.....	4,276,656
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	352	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,986,500
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,694,651
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,701,193
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1944.....	1,062,170
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	336	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	265,039
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	277	.....1944.....	397,893
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,255
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	233,402
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,013
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	454	.....1944.....	1,186
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,870,735
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....1944.....	2,581,887
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,177,696
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	.....1944.....	853,154
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	113,654
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	513	.....1944.....	312,450
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,579,385
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	242	.....1944.....	1,416,283
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,800
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	118
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	754	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,982	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	377
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	732	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	346
Operators.....persons 1950.....	712	.....1945.....	857
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	292	.....number 1950.....	1,264
.....persons 1950.....	513	.....1945.....	2,872
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	182	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	106
.....persons 1950.....	767	.....1945.....	358
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	233
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	801	.....1945.....	908
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	655	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	423	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	703
.....dollars 1945.....	219,925	.....1945.....	1,283
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	605	.....number 1950...	33,824
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089,601	.....1945.....	56,795
.....dollars 1949.....	591	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	695
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	577,164	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,278
.....dollars 1949.....	413	.....number 1950...	17,531
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	460,237	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	31,025
.....dollars 1949.....	177,209	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	587
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	701	.....number 1950...	6,368
.....dollars 1949.....	340,070	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	439
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	568	.....number 1950...	4,899
.....dollars 1949.....	179,630	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	432
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	450	.....number 1950...	5,334
.....dollars 1949.....	111,760	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	467
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	6,060
No sales.....number 1950...	24	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	168
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	49	.....1944.....	459
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	42	.....gallons 1949...	2,187,113
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	14	.....1944.....	2,652,416
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	33	.....dollars 1949...	1,165,418
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	66	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	42
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	113	.....1944.....	150
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	134	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	20,693
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	110	.....1944.....	97,741
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	146	.....dollars 1949...	11,346
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	143	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949...	932
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	459	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	113	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	338
Cotton.....number 1950...	346	.....1945.....	875
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	3,593
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	19	.....1945.....	4,276
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	270
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	64	.....number 1950...	1,708
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	18	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	205
		.....number 1950...	1,885
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		.....1945.....	421
		.....number 1950...	444
		.....1945.....	765

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Scorghums:	
1945.....	63	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	601
number 1950...	973	1944.....	1,107
1945.....	1,650	acres 1949...	47,022
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	47,450
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	329
number 1950...	663	1944.....	227
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	38	acres 1949...	33,574
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	34	1944.....	14,355
number 1950...	473	bushels 1949...	766,680
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	996	1944.....	309,967
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950...	127	acres 1949...	2,522
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	29	tons..green weight 1949...	15,518
number 1950...	346	Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	32	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	396
number 1950...	190	acres 1949...	10,926
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	tons cut 1949...	14,948
number 1950...	310		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Small grains:	
1944.....	25	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	488	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,334	acres 1949...	443
1944.....	5,213	bushels 1949...	5,779
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.29-May 12	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	636	acres 1949...	
1945.....	1,187	1944.....	
number 1950...	45,001	bushels 1949...	
1945.....	104,276	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	10,811	1944.....	5
dollars 1949...	10,262	acres 1949...	619
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	304	1944.....	113
dozens 1949...	248,204	bushels 1949...	11,500
dollars 1949...	98,202	1944.....	1,020
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	91	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	610	1944.....	144
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	91	acres 1949...	290
1944.....	192	1944.....	3,522
number 1949...	1,500	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	2,607	1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	394
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	626	bushels 1949...	2,210
dollars 1949...	1,576,296	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	577	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	207
1944.....	1,012	1944.....	87
number 1949...	14,232	acres 1949...	24,291
1944.....	24,742	1944.....	8,088
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	292	bushels 1949...	146,230
number 1949...	5,715	1944.....	57,518
dollars 1949...	757,714	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	505	1944.....	
number 1949...	8,517	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	721,953	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	243	1944.....	
1944.....	419	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	2,928	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	73
1944.....	4,676	acres grown alone 1949...	3,332
dollars 1949...	85,921	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	260
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	260
1944.....	21	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	
number 1949...	174	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	333	1944.....	3
dollars 1949...	1,796	acres grown alone 1949...	109
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	44	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
number 1949...	128	bushels 1949...	747
dollars 1949...	8,912	1944.....	55
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	7
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	346	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	95
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	201	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	315	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	bu. in shells 1949...	1,060
1944.....	15	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	155
1944.....	269	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	198	tons 1949...	150
1944.....	405	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	308	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	484	acres grown alone 1949...	1,126
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	284	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	900	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	497	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	1,652	acres grown alone 1949...	1,847
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres grown with other crops 1949...	250
number 1949...	102	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	256
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1944.....	571
dollars 1949...	859	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	520	1944.....	17
1944.....	880	acres grown alone 1949...	199
acres 1949...	6,675	1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	501
1944.....	14,852	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	438	pounds 1949...	82,468
1944.....	874	1944.....	211,790
acres 1949...	5,678	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	14,766	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
bushels 1949...	86,464	acres grown alone 1949...	99
1944.....	281,640	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	32

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	131	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	44
acres 1949.....	5,040	1944.....	232
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	396
1944.....	2	1944.....	1,108
acres 1949.....	24	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	96
1944.....	24	acres 1949.....	3,192
tons 1949.....	48	acres 1949.....	114
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Other vegetables.....	
1944.....	16	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	1,650	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	990	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	3,300	quarts 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	992	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	155
acres 1949.....	218	1945.....	51
1944.....	218	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	226
tons 1949.....	139	1945.....	362
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1945.....	2
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6
acres 1949.....	112	1945.....	2
1944.....	65	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
tons 1949.....	90	1945.....	2
1944.....	90	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	1945.....	
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	47
acres 1949.....	122	1950.....	258
1944.....	107	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	335
tons 1949.....	107	1945.....	178
1944.....	114	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	157
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	71
1944.....	1	1944.....	264
acres 1949.....	2,877	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
1944.....	30	1945.....	5
tons 1949.....	3,434	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	20
1944.....	50	1945.....	14
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	20
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	1945.....	
1944.....	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1949.....	
1944.....	18	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	490	1950.....	2
1944.....	426	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1950.....	3
1944.....	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1945.....	
1944.....	84	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
bushels 1949.....	400	1949.....	
1944.....	5,760	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	483	1950.....	8
1944.....	612	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	57
acres 1949.....	32,814	1950.....	49
1944.....	24,974	trees not of bearing age..number 1945.....	218
bales 1949.....	18,055	1950.....	24
1944.....	6,292	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	25
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		1949.....	1
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	
gallons 1949.....		1944.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
acres 1949.....	229	1945.....	57
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	242	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	49
1944.....	1,198	1945.....	218
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	141	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	24
1944.....	380	1945.....	25
acres 1949.....	5,468	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....	8,022	1949.....	
sold..dollars 1949.....	265,039	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	
1944.....	397,893	1944.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	14	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	26
1944.....	94	1945.....	152
acres 1949.....	178	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	92
1944.....	310	1945.....	92
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	60
1944.....	44	1949.....	799
acres 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1945.....	45
1944.....	25	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	825
acres 1949.....	10	1945.....	1,786
1944.....	42	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	645
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	1945.....	180
1944.....	31	vines of bearing age..number 1949.....	550
acres 1949.....	216	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	2,678
1944.....	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	1945.....	33
1944.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	29
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	1945.....	4
1944.....	847	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	50
acres 1949.....	1	1949.....	
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	293	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....	8	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	24	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
1944.....	52	1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	36	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	3	1949.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	120	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	67
acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	9,165
		1945.....	3,975
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5,190
		1945.....	83
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		1949.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	118
		1945.....	8,926
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	3,487
		1950.....	5,439
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	268
		1945.....	93
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	130
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,845
		1945.....	1,990
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,210
		1945.....	1,635
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	30
		1949.....	313
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

JOHNSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-126) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,602	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	212
1945.....	2,990	1945.....	308
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	473,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	42
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	87.5	1945.....	45
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	301,757	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	170
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	147,662	1945.....	263
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,475	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	229
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,610	1945.....	274
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	414,284	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	215
1945.....	462,301	1945.....	236
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	159.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	260
1945.....	154.6	1945.....	281
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*...	12,922	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	327
1945.....	7,422	1945.....	333
average per acre, dollars 1950*...	78.85	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	444
1945.....	48.00	1945.....	534
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	302
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,835	1945.....	332
1944.....	2,749	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	179
acres 1949.....	146,619	1945.....	210
1944.....	168,724	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	98
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	259	1945.....	124
1944.....	864	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	239
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	1945.....	250
1944.....	206	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	72
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	1945.....	68
1944.....	183	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1945.....	40
1944.....	317		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	493	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	568	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	397	White operators.....number 1950...	2,557
1944.....	471	1945.....	2,947
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	123	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	45
1944.....	140	1945.....	43
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	790	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	643	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,557
acres 1949.....	32,821	1945.....	1,769
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	28,771	Part owners.....number 1950...	299
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	513	1945.....	172
acres 1949.....	14,771	Managers.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	5,985	1945.....	33
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	160	All tenants.....number 1950...	735
acres 1949.....	3,935	1945.....	1,016
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	140	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	34.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	167
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	402	1945.....	329
acres 1949.....	10,836	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	35
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	706	1945.....	
1944.....	562	Share tenants.....number 1950...	305
acres 1949.....	28,657	1945.....	428
1944.....	32,006	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	288
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	142	1945.....	18
1944.....	39	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	120
acres 1949.....	4,227	1945.....	134
1944.....	2,195	Croppers.....number 1950...	137
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,998	1945.....	125
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,210	Other tenants.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	177,400	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	94
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	218,050		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,349	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,937	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	861
acres 1949.....	9,779	1945.....	556
1944.....	6,572	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,109
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	1,870
1944.....	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,104
acres 1949.....	10	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.73
1944.....	9	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	878
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	547
acres 1949.....	10	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	247
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	977
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	495
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	260
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	141
		number 1950.....	151
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		number 1950.....	73
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		number 1950.....	77
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950.....	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950.....	25
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,368		
1945.....	2,794		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	196		
1945.....	173		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	985		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,223		
1944.....	595		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	890		
1944.....	559		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	599	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	319
1945.....	388	General farms.....number 1950...	130
number 1950.....	672	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	425	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,424	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	96
1945.....	1,352	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,011
number 1950.....	1,895		
1945.....	1,578		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,359		
1945.....	1,779		
number 1950.....	90		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
1945.....	90		
number 1950.....	21		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
1945.....	26		
number 1950.....	1,879		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,590		
1945.....	2,321		
number 1950.....	2,767		
1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	728		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	142		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	293		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	509		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	930		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,595
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	26
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	251
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	826	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	331
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	416	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	448
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	351
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	188
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,212	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,007
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	390
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	636	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	617
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	601		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	660		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,751,221
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,114	1944.....	7,090,903
persons 1950.....	3,846	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,278,156
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,073	1944.....	3,942,957
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,953	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,225,993
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	925	1944.....	3,788,505
persons 1950.....	1,230	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	11,329
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	423	1944.....	26,215
persons 1950.....	663	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,189
		1944.....	52,252
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	26,655
		1944.....	75,885
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,468,908
		1944.....	3,148,661
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,449,756
		1944.....	1,333,080
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	383,662
		1944.....	441,349
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,635,490
		1944.....	1,372,232
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,157
		1944.....	1,285
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	990
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	838
		1945.....	1,217
		number 1950.....	1,850
		1945.....	2,835
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		1945.....	707
		number 1950.....	332
		1945.....	1,620
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,234
		1945.....	2,505
		number 1950.....	45,609
		1945.....	48,202
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,163
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,774
		number 1950.....	25,207
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	33,786
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,898
		number 1950.....	13,633
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,266
		number 1950.....	7,421
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080
		number 1950.....	4,441
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,339
		number 1950.....	8,740
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	386
		1944.....	549
		gallons 1949.....	4,828,193
		1944.....	3,393,051
		dollars 1949.....	2,373,870
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	305
		1944.....	690
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	120,647
		1944.....	333,123
		dollars 1949.....	64,732
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	74
		1944.....	11,154
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	906
		1945.....	1,430
		number 1950.....	6,765
		1945.....	6,464
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	618
		number 1950.....	3,203
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	540
		number 1950.....	3,502
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	328
		1945.....	488
		number 1950.....	928
		1945.....	908

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Sorghums:	
1945.....	115	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	637
number 1950....	4,837	1944.....	1,024
1945.....	6,431	acres 1949....	11,101
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	20,399
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	91	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	203
number 1950....	2,828	1944.....	161
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	89	acres 1949....	3,244
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	113	1944.....	3,959
number 1950....	2,695	bushels 1949....	51,683
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	3,963	1944.....	82,155
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	44	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	3
number 1950....	366	acres 1949....	88
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	75	tons..green weight 1949....	675
number 1950....	2,329	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	50	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	498
number 1950....	133	acres 1949....	7,769
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	80	tons cut 1949....	13,663
number 1950....	2,009	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	80	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	105	mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	17
number shorn 1949....	3,396	acres 1949....	506
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	26,718	bushels 1949....	7,185
1944.....	38,050	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	179
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	109
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949....	5,636
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	2,084	1944.....	3,494
1945.....	2,774	bushels 1949....	57,492
number 1950....	130,726	1944.....	48,561
1945.....	208,195	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	378
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	582	1944.....	585
number 1949....	70,838	acres 1949....	22,168
dollars 1949....	60,856	1944.....	32,707
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,229	bushels 1949....	469,051
dozens 1949....	642,439	1944.....	1,101,570
dollars 1949....	250,025	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	76
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	190	1944.....	135
number 1950....	2,018	acres 1949....	1,936
1949....	214	1944.....	3,961
number 1949....	173	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	27
1944.....	16,369	1944.....	78
1944.....	7,359	acres 1949....	435
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	1,542
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949....	5,050
alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,703	1944.....	30,531
dollars 1949....	2,612,722	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,550	1944.....	
1944.....	1,390	acres 1949....	
number 1949....	22,885	bushels 1949....	
1944.....	21,536	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	858	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1949....	9,993	1944.....	
dollars 1949....	1,476,287	acres 1949....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,370	162-lb. barrels 1949....	
number 1949....	12,886	1944.....	
dollars 1949....	856,158	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	601	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	43
1944.....	650	acres grown alone 1949....	265
number 1949....	7,010	1944.....	258
1944.....	8,840	acres grown with other crops 1949....	8
dollars 1949....	224,881	1944.....	12
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	70	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	8
1944.....	72	1944.....	4
number 1949....	3,376	acres grown alone 1949....	17
1944.....	2,578	acres grown with other crops 1949....	169
dollars 1949....	48,545	bushels 1949....	110
1944.....	368	1944.....	5
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	91	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	8
number 1949....	235	acres grown alone 1949....	202
dollars 1949....	6,851	acres grown with other crops 1949....	8
FARM SLAUGHTER		bu. in shells 1949....	138
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,160	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	406	acres grown alone 1949....	19
number 1949....	507	acres grown with other crops 1949....	8
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	9	tons 1949....	8
1944.....	22	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949....	11	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	6
1944.....	129	acres grown alone 1949....	19
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	400	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	261	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949....	496	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	25
1944.....	368	acres grown alone 1949....	202
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,016	acres grown with other crops 1949....	8
1944.....	1,826	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	271
number 1949....	1,705	acres grown alone 1949....	5,110
1944.....	3,760	1944.....	7,711
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	12	acres grown with other crops 1949....	10
number 1949....	19	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	237
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	38	1944.....	352
dollars 1949....	1,899	acres grown alone 1949....	4,604
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	7,633
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	1,037	pounds 1949....	2,291,334
1944.....	1,319	1944.....	2,913,974
acres 1949....	19,142	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	36,389	or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	216
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	985	acres grown alone 1949....	4,230
1944.....	1,309	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
acres 1949....	18,557	tons 1949....	2,165
1944.....	36,130		
bushels 1949....	406,281		
1944.....	659,082		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	666	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
acres 1949.....	20,539	1944.....	19
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949.....	21
1944.....	3	1944.....	28
acres 1949.....	184	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944.....	13	acres 1949.....	69
tons 1949.....	411	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	34
1944.....	20		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	10	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	23
acres 1949.....	1,407	acres 1949.....	15
1944.....	123	quarts 1949.....	2, 927
tons 1949.....	1,212		
1944.....	151	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,238
1944.....	.....	1945.....	547
acres 1949.....	186	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,366
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,001
tons 1949.....	179	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	269
1944.....	.....	1945.....	104
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	64	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,740
1944.....	11	1945.....	949
acres 1949.....	1,741	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,062
1944.....	378	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	678
tons 1949.....	1,499	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	450
1944.....	337	1944.....	420
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095
1944.....	115	1945.....	1,052
acres 1949.....	1,023	trees of all ages..number 1950...	26,591
1944.....	2,139	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,502
tons 1949.....	978	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,089
1944.....	1,853	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,111
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	553	1944.....	8,803
1944.....	133		
acres 1949.....	16,220	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	510
1944.....	3,252	1945.....	515
tons 1949.....	14,939	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,543
1944.....	3,312	1945.....	4,938
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	820
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	263	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,723
1944.....	39	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,525
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	13	1944.....	3,772
1944.....	18	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	67
bushels 1949.....	2,045	1945.....	33
1944.....	1,191	trees of all ages..number 1950...	183
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1945.....	139
1944.....	90	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	92
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	85	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	91
1944.....	148	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30
bushels 1949.....	5,683	1944.....	50
1944.....	10,499	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	488
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	886	1945.....	579
1944.....	1,081	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,571
acres 1949.....	56,053	1945.....	3,300
1944.....	51,849	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	721
bales 1949.....	24,807	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,850
1944.....	20,457	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	711
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	1,095
1944.....	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	134
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	363
gallons 1949.....	60	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	162
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	201
acres 1949.....	279	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	268
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,535	1945.....	183
1944.....	2,793	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,903
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945.....	2,882
1944.....	148	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	398
acres 1949.....	195	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,505
1944.....	501	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,731
sold..dollars 1949.....	11,329	1944.....	11,536
1944.....	26,315	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	336
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	11	1950.....	11,658
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,490
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,168
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,606
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	4	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	319
1944.....	2	1950.....	16,612
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,321
Cantaloups and melons.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15,291
1944.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22,183
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	8	1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	9	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	5	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	10	1950.....	.....
1944.....	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

JONES COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-127) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,708	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945...	2,231	.....1945...	240
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	611,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	97.4	.....1945...	126
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	265,902	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	76
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	341,237	.....1945...	114
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	47,485	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	70
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,553	.....1945...	89
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	596,091	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...	575,615	.....1945...	42
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	349.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	58
.....1945...	258.0	.....1945...	71
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,480	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	87
.....1945...	9,570	.....1945...	159
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	64.77	.....1945...	159
.....1945...	37.09	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	245
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	296
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,520	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	495
.....1944...	1,918	.....1945...	152
.....acres 1949...	307,642	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	230
.....1944...	286,223	.....1945...	147
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	132
.....1944...	81	.....1945...	442
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	387
.....1944...	55	.....1945...	144
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	100
.....1944...	28	.....1945...	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	45
.....1944...	77		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	211	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	455	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	612	White operators.....number 1950...	1,702
.....1944...	865	.....1945...	2,220
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	525	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	379	.....1945...	11
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	919	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	1,180	Full owners.....number 1950...	614
.....acres 1949...	27,586	.....1945...	922
.....1944...	45,864	Part owners.....number 1950...	372
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	406	.....1945...	219
.....acres 1949...	18,459	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	7,847	.....1945...	11
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	111	All tenants.....number 1950...	717
.....acres 1949...	5,973	.....1945...	1,079
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945...	48.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	46
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	521	.....1945...	142
.....acres 1949...	14,466	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	89
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	955	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	744	Share tenants.....number 1950...	502
.....acres 1949...	147,782	.....1945...	850
.....1944...	58,096	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	487
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	109	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	58	Croppers.....number 1950...	46
.....acres 1949...	10,079	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	4,738	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	231	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	794	Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	77,559	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	41
.....1944...	162,328		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,451	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	2,133	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	681
.....acres 1949...	7,004	.....1945...	247
.....1944...	10,519	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,643
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945...	1,173
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,658
.....acres 1949...	143	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	28.84
.....1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	471
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	187
.....acres 1949...	10	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	192
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	471
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	234
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	451
		.....number 1950...	497
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,525	.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	2,003	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	156	.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	228	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	304	.....number 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	625	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1944...	486	.....number 1950...	17
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	294		
.....1944...	285		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	585	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	97
.....1945.....	315	.....number 1950.....	100
.....number 1950.....	680	General farms.....number 1950.....	55
.....1945.....	359	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,464	.....number 1950.....	80
.....1945.....	1,645	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	249
.....number 1950.....	2,053		
.....1945.....	1,904	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,464	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,459
.....number 1950.....	2,058	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	45
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	335
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	510
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	380
.....number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	184
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,554	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	87
.....1945.....	1,964	Other farms.....number 1950.....	249
.....number 1950.....	1,850	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	124
.....1945.....	2,116	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	125
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	224	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,964,947
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....dollars 1944.....	7,588,598
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	214	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,154,951
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,208	.....dollars 1944.....	5,646,810
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,102,963
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,831,606
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,654
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	440	.....dollars 1944.....	7,923
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	890	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,554
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	543	.....dollars 1944.....	7,178
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,950
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	100
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	564	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,848,996
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	.....dollars 1944.....	1,939,339
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	628	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	178,554
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	244	.....dollars 1944.....	225,875
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	246,565
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	829,003
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	284	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,427,077
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	641	.....dollars 1944.....	1,084,460
Dir or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	758	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	450
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,528	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	348
.....persons 1950.....	2,550	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	351
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,479	.....1945.....	911
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,454	.....number 1950.....	852
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	440	.....1945.....	1,987
.....persons 1950.....	577	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	36
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	898	.....1945.....	184
.....persons 1950.....	519	.....number 1950.....	57
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	451
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,870	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,535	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,457
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,513	.....1945.....	2,128
dollars 1945.....	664,191	.....number 1950.....	24,540
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,355	.....1945.....	39,969
dollars 1949.....	5,148,069	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,429
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,409	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,085
dollars 1949.....	485,453	.....number 1950.....	12,136
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,280	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,677
dollars 1949.....	638,582	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,295
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,278	.....number 1950.....	4,140
dollars 1949.....	242,284	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	815
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,480	.....number 1950.....	3,595
dollars 1949.....	665,048	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	729
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,303	.....number 1950.....	5,825
dollars 1949.....	352,507	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	947
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	861	.....number 1950.....	4,985
dollars 1949.....	136,716	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	48
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	72
No sales.....number 1950.....	16	gallons 1949.....	297,547
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	100	.....dollars 1949.....	219,865
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1949.....	145,428
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	39	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	197
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	102	.....1944.....	787
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	39	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	54,080
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	166	.....1944.....	250,155
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	206	dollars 1949.....	28,918
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	235	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	52
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	399	.....dollars 1949.....	4,208
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	378	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	599
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,229	.....1945.....	1,160
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	136	.....number 1950.....	4,563
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,065	.....1945.....	8,549
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	28	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,351
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	335
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,212
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	14	.....number 1950.....	191
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	553
		.....1945.....	581
		.....number 1950.....	581
		.....1945.....	1,285

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

KARNES COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-128) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,737	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	67
.....1945.....	2,313	.....1945.....	25
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	485,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	95.2	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	298,111	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	54
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	221,864	.....1945.....	24
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	15,658	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	115
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	73,874	.....1945.....	136
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	461,759	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	119
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	491,044	.....1945.....	172
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	285.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	109
.....1945.....	212.3	.....1945.....	182
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,023	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	146
.....1945.....	7,546	.....1945.....	250
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	67.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	256
.....1945.....	35.54	.....1945.....	434
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	225
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,441	.....1945.....	279
.....1944.....	1,916	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	155
.....acres 1949.....	185,011	.....1945.....	262
.....1944.....	182,901	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	87
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	.....1945.....	110
.....1944.....	39	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	276
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	.....1945.....	291
.....1944.....	95	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	101
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	74	.....1945.....	113
.....1944.....	173	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	81
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	153	.....1945.....	59
.....1944.....	258		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	440	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	712	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	448	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,700
.....1944.....	473	.....1945.....	2,192
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	215	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	37
.....1944.....	166	.....1945.....	121
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	514	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	750	Full owners.....number 1950.....	709
acres 1949.....	29,261	.....1945.....	1,181
.....1944.....	34,678	Part owners.....number 1950.....	364
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	334	.....1945.....	246
.....1944.....	20,194	Managers.....number 1950.....	8
acres 1949.....	5,729	.....1945.....	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	66	All tenants.....number 1950.....	656
.....1944.....	4,015	.....1945.....	880
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	37	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	37.8
.....1944.....	24	.....1945.....	38.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	67
.....1944.....	286	.....1945.....	120
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	16,179	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	41
.....1944.....	980	.....1945.....	25
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	924	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	284
.....1944.....	175,034	.....1945.....	395
acres 1949.....	144,963	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	275
.....1944.....	88	.....1945.....	9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	158
.....1944.....	15,688	.....1945.....	285
acres 1949.....	1,659	Croppers.....number 1950.....	106
.....1944.....	171	.....1945.....	55
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	977	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	20
.....1944.....	27,497	.....1945.....	86
acres 1949.....	113,021	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	
.....1944.....			
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,064	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	1,695	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	645
acres 1949.....	9,074	.....1945.....	473
.....1944.....	8,093	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,255
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	697
.....1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,255
acres 1949.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.31
.....1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	261
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	173
.....1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	171
		.....1945.....	171
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	822
		.....1945.....	214
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
		.....1945.....	56
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	192
		.....1945.....	225
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
		.....1945.....	61
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
		.....1945.....	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	34
		.....1945.....	44
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	614	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	209
.....number 1945.....	658	General farms.....number 1950...	365
.....number 1950.....	702	.....number 1945.....	89
.....number 1945.....	661	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,102	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	267
.....number 1945.....	919	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	324
.....number 1950.....	1,513	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945.....	1,126		
.....number 1950.....	1,082		
.....number 1945.....	1,452		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	30	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	35	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,418
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950.....	26	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	111
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	302
.....number 1950.....	1,207	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	510
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,227	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	320
.....number 1945.....	1,520	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	144
.....number 1950.....	1,520	Other farms.....number 1950...	319
.....number 1945.....	1,626	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	171
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	148
No tractor, horse, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	379	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	62		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	166		
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	493		
Tractor and no horse or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	637		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,872,758
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	120	.....dollars 1944.....	3,923,614
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	572	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,460,102
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	529	.....dollars 1944.....	1,853,878
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	376	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,446,572
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....dollars 1944.....	1,836,890
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	12,575
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	527	.....dollars 1944.....	10,211
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	855
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	606	.....dollars 1944.....	6,752
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	103	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	100
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	.....dollars 1944.....	25
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,412,232
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	736	.....dollars 1944.....	2,067,733
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	229,673
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	765	.....dollars 1944.....	117,315
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	370,792
		.....dollars 1944.....	654,421
Week preceding enumeration:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,811,767
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,450	.....dollars 1944.....	1,295,997
.....persons 1950...	3,456	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	424
.....persons 1945.....	1,404	.....dollars 1944.....	2,003
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,314		
.....persons 1950...	718	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,324	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	703
.....persons 1945.....	335	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	630
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	818	.....number 1945.....	1,329
.....persons 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,466
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...		.....number 1945.....	3,176
.....persons 1950...		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	212
.....persons 1945.....		.....number 1945.....	1,050
		.....number 1950...	456
		.....number 1945.....	2,738
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,574	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,354
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,364	.....number 1945.....	1,981
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134	.....number 1950...	39,047
.....dollars 1949...	425,168	.....number 1945.....	53,900
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,094	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,334
.....dollars 1949...	913,723	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,948
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	.....number 1950...	21,819
.....dollars 1949...	608,807	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	39,708
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103
.....dollars 1949...	579,309	.....number 1950...	4,798
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,223	.....number 1944.....	834
.....dollars 1949...	369,127	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,969
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,254	.....number 1950...	824
.....dollars 1949...	433,302	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,821
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,058	.....number 1950...	995
.....dollars 1949...	234,260	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,738
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	770	.....number 1950...	147
.....dollars 1949...	105,060	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	72
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	389,389
No sales.....number 1950...	67	.....dollars 1944.....	305,504
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	81	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	212,827
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	62	.....dollars 1949...	178
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	67	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	376
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	138	.....pounds 1944.....	27,119
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	110	.....dollars 1949...	85,802
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	258	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15,664
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	349	.....dollars 1949...	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	269		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	194		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	142		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	769	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	876
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	262	.....number 1945.....	1,601
Cotton.....number 1950...	502	.....number 1950...	10,062
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1945.....	13,525
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	719
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	5,134
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	23	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	542
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	42	.....number 1950...	4,928
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	438
		.....number 1945.....	789
		.....number 1950...	1,174
		.....number 1945.....	1,526

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	99	Sorghums:	
1945.....	155	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	809
number 1950.....	1,882	1944.....	1,185
1945.....	3,481	acres 1949.....	16,516
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	92	1944.....	27,072
number 1950.....	1,277	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	487
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	1944.....	593
1945.....	117	acres 1949.....	9,905
number 1950.....	1,142	1944.....	10,660
1945.....	2,318	bushels 1949.....	171,470
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	1944.....	208,109
number 1950.....	483	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	1944.....	359
number 1950.....	659	acres 1949.....	2,405
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	53	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	526
number 1950.....	135	1944.....	6,252
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	63	acres 1949.....	7,580
number 1950.....	605	tons cut 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Small grains:	
1944.....	111	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number shorn 1949.....	990	1944.....	415
pounds 1949.....	6,321	acres 1949.....	4,802
1944.....	13,222	bushels 1949.....	2
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	12
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,329	acres 1949.....	10
1945.....	2,044	1944.....	205
number 1950.....	132,047	bushels 1949.....	170
1945.....	298,649	1944.....	11
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	385	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1949.....	92,721	1944.....	148
dollars 1949.....	72,044	acres 1949.....	25
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	872	1944.....	1,860
1949.....	701,584	bushels 1949.....	2,500
dollars 1949.....	250,737	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	294	1944.....	14
number 1950.....	2,604	acres 1949.....	303
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	284	1944.....	123
1944.....	831	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
number 1949.....	12,970	1944.....	1,976
1944.....	35,660	acres 1949.....	15,636
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	828
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,249	bushels 1949.....	64
1949.....	1,799,209	1944.....	77,490
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	acres 1949.....	6,900
1944.....	1,676	1944.....	461,484
number 1949.....	16,536	bushels 1949.....	59,812
1944.....	21,644	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	517	1944.....	
number 1949.....	4,058	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	520,631	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,063	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	12,478	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,012,611	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	692	1944.....	
1944.....	1,198	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	8,427	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944.....	14,303	acres grown alone 1949.....	2,306
dollars 1949.....	257,919	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	50
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	43	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	254
1944.....	33	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	6
number 1949.....	407	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	469	1944.....	3
dollars 1949.....	4,382	acres grown alone 1949.....	385
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2,082
number 1949.....	158	bushels 1949.....	140
dollars 1949.....	3,666	1944.....	14
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas....farms reporting 1949...	302
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	899	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	518	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,941
number 1949.....	844	bu. in shells 1949.....	4
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	6	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	37	acres grown alone 1949.....	4
number 1949.....	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
1944.....	49	tons 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	515	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	407	acres grown alone 1949.....	312
number 1949.....	834	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
1944.....	535	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	802	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,285
1944.....	1,564	acres grown with other crops 1949...	242
number 1949.....	1,677	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	85
1944.....	3,432	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,242
number 1949.....	42	1944.....	5,053
1944.....	112	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	225	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	84
dollars 1949.....	7,025	1944.....	167
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,160
Corn:		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,671
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,165	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1,734	pounds 1949.....	657,010
acres 1949.....	34,006	1944.....	956,305
1944.....	70,719	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,157	acres grown alone 1949.....	603
1944.....	1,694	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949.....	33,377	tons 1949.....	324
1944.....	69,503		
bushels 1949.....	543,561		
1944.....	1,158,546		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

KAUFMAN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-129) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,405	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	90
.....1945.....	2,788	.....1945.....	220
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	522,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	68.9	.....1945.....	42
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	280,011	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	78
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	209,375	.....1945.....	178
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,548	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	225
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,135	.....1945.....	199
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	455,769	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	251
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	415,678	.....1945.....	205
.....1945.....	188.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	253
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	148.6	.....1945.....	342
.....1945.....	15,468	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	309
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,082	.....1945.....	383
.....1945.....	70.00	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	352
.....1945.....	61.10	.....1945.....	578
.....1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	247
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	264
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,916	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	192
.....1944.....	2,508	.....1945.....	174
.....acres 1949.....	172,869	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	107
.....1944.....	175,891	.....1945.....	95
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	135	.....1945.....	269
.....1944.....	285	.....1945.....	235
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	.....1945.....	104
.....1944.....	194	.....1945.....	75
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	194	.....1945.....	44
.....1944.....	247	.....1945.....	30
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	342		
.....1944.....	532	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	525	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	788	White operators.....number 1950...	2,074
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	371	.....1945.....	2,321
.....1944.....	352	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	329
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	185	.....1945.....	477
.....1944.....	130	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	446	Full owners.....number 1950...	945
.....1944.....	279	.....1945.....	1,294
.....acres 1949.....	30,314	Part owners.....number 1950...	470
.....1944.....	12,437	.....1945.....	145
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	652	Managers.....number 1950...	23
.....1944.....	27,454	.....1945.....	20
.....acres 1949.....	19,017	All tenants.....number 1950...	967
.....1944.....	91	.....1945.....	1,339
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	5,750	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	40.2
.....1944.....	77	.....1945.....	47.9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	89
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	102
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	45
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	590	.....1945.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	25,704	Share tenants.....number 1950...	448
.....1944.....	549	.....1945.....	701
.....acres 1949.....	647	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	426
.....1944.....	45,866	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	167	Croppers.....number 1950...	527
.....1944.....	65	.....1945.....	372
.....acres 1949.....	8,703	.....1945.....	58
.....1944.....	5,140	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	154
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,517	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	2,017	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....acres 1949.....	149,597		
.....1944.....	155,107	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,754	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	635
.....1944.....	2,722	.....1945.....	494
.....acres 1949.....	13,406	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,952
.....1944.....	8,420	.....1945.....	1,228
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,946
.....1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.56
.....acres 1949.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	550
.....1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	164
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	130
.....acres 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	800
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	566
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	82
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,048	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	107
.....1945.....	2,539	.....number 1950...	123
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	501	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....1945.....	185	.....number 1950...	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	698	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,066	.....number 1950...	89
.....1944.....	921	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....1945.....	597	.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	699	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		.....number 1950...	45

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>*</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	925	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	186
.....1945.....	482	General farms.....number 1950...	123
.....number 1950.....	1,065	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	38
.....1945.....	529	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	19
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,250	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	66
.....1945.....	958	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	688
.....number 1950.....	1,900		
.....1945.....	1,190	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,240	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,729
.....number 1950.....	1,848	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	31
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	151
.....number 1950.....	18	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	313
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	512
.....number 1950.....	38	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	261
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,219	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	461
.....1945.....	1,605	Other farms.....number 1950...	674
.....number 1950.....	1,850	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	250
.....1945.....	1,707	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	417
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	7
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	606	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	134	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,720,560
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	423	.....1944.....	5,536,969
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	822	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,186,402
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	618	.....1944.....	3,907,639
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>*</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,098,654
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	3,849,832
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	49,991
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	888	.....1944.....	19,005
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	915	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	15,707
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....1944.....	35,652
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4,050
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	3,150
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	755	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,562,085
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	500	.....1944.....	1,415,276
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	749	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	334,719
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	170	.....1944.....	587,915
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	402,736
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	228,715
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	775	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,814,606
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	182	.....1944.....	818,646
Dir or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,277	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,095
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>*</sup></b>		.....1944.....	14,054
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,972	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,091
.....persons 1950.....	3,662	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	948
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,679	.....1945.....	1,277
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,789	.....number 1950.....	2,155
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	607	.....1945.....	3,012
.....persons 1950.....	777	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	373
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	592	.....1945.....	1,220
.....persons 1950.....	1,096	.....number 1950.....	858
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>*</sup></b>		.....1945.....	3,678
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,107	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,677	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,871
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,174	.....1945.....	2,604
dollars 1949.....	357,947	.....number 1950...	37,394
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,487	.....1945.....	59,120
dollars 1949.....	1,954,947	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,811
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,708	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,571
dollars 1949.....	919,484	.....number 1950...	19,856
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,151	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	22,738
dollars 1949.....	542,838	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,499
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,514	.....number 1950...	5,640
dollars 1949.....	208,655	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	916
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,421	.....number 1950...	5,164
dollars 1949.....	525,055	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	833
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	.....number 1950...	4,154
dollars 1949.....	246,898	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,533
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	785	.....number 1950...	8,220
dollars 1949.....	90,693	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	114
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	375
No sales.....number 1950...	186	gallons 1949.....	606,640
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	237	.....1944.....	1,081,182
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	68	dollars 1949.....	515,300
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	142	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	145
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	190	.....1944.....	364
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	259	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	25,355
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	313	.....1944.....	82,080
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	368	dollars 1949.....	13,130
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	255	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	100
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	202	.....1949.....	6,289
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	183	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,308	.....1945.....	1,718
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	7,156
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,294	.....1945.....	7,442
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	851
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	3,804
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	580
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	70	.....number 1950...	3,352
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	28	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	375
		.....1945.....	588
		.....number 1950...	863
		.....1945.....	955

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Sorghums:	
1945.....	69	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	890
number 1950...	1,530	1944.....	1,490
1945.....	2,530	acres 1949...	8,112
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	21,218
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	165
number 1950...	609	1944.....	64
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	56	acres 1949...	1,486
1945.....	55	1944.....	695
number 1950...	749	bushels 1949...	17,848
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,616	1944.....	10,930
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	152	acres 1949...	320
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	tons green weight 1949...	1,197
number 1950...	507	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	24	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	562
number 1950...	60	acres 1949...	6,306
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	tons cut 1949...	8,208
number 1950...	521	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	48	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number shorn 1949...	807	acres 1949...	712
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,491	bushels 1949...	6,485
1944.....	11,506	Apr. 15-Apr. 23	20
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	70
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	539
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,891	1944.....	772
1945.....	2,599	bushels 1949...	4,835
number 1950...	78,342	1944.....	10,532
1945.....	182,242	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	153
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	516	1944.....	410
number 1949...	318,607	acres 1949...	5,078
dollars 1949...	261,081	1944.....	12,076
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	848	bushels 1949...	133,945
dozens 1949...	226,600	1944.....	270,354
dollars 1949...	90,240	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	215	1944.....	29
number 1950...	1,840	acres 1949...	307
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	188	1944.....	304
1944.....	301	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	10,615	1944.....	6
1944.....	9,610	acres 1949...	270
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	93
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	3,125
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,574	1944.....	1,655
dollars 1949...	1,805,197	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,386	1944.....	
1944.....	1,516	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	17,529	1944.....	
1944.....	15,988	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	596	1944.....	
number 1949...	5,935	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	677,967	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,265	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	11,594	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	879,456	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	677	1944.....	
1944.....	891	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	7,578	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	166
1944.....	7,595	acres grown alone 1949...	695
dollars 1949...	226,888	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	851
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	418
1944.....	33	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	32
number 1949...	771	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1944.....	1,015	1944.....	49
dollars 1949...	9,008	acres grown alone 1949...	203
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	101	acres grown with other crops 1949...	47
number 1949...	261	bushels 1949...	1,079
dollars 1949...	10,100	1944.....	1,655
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,229	acres grown alone 1949...	102
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	254	acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
number 1949...	472	bu. in shells 1949...	961
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	38	acres grown alone 1949...	52
number 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
1944.....	45	tons 1949...	59
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	252	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	133	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1949...	497	acres grown alone 1949...	156
1944.....	164	acres grown with other crops 1949...	221
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,157	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,131	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1949...	2,271	acres grown alone 1949...	382
1944.....	4,456	acres grown with other crops 1949...	127
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	89
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	145
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,531	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Corn:		1944.....	33
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,144	acres grown alone 1949...	29
1944.....	1,871	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	83
acres 1949...	17,210	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	35,937	pounds 1949...	15,469
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,123	1944.....	19,618
1944.....	1,822	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	16,891	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	34,329	acres grown alone 1949...	59
bushels 1949...	271,947	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	517,908	tons 1949...	51

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	451	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....acres 1949...	12,386	.....1944...	9
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....acres 1949...	8
.....1944...	16	.....1944...	15
.....acres 1949...	2,315	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	27
.....1944...	538	.....acres 1949...	55
.....tons 1949...	4,481	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	30
.....1944...	1,034		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	3	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....acres 1949...	488	.....acres 1949...	7
.....1944...	27	.....quarts 1949...	2,958
.....tons 1949...	387		
.....1944...	45	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	615
.....1944...	123	.....1945...	601
.....acres 1949...	123	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	787
.....1944...	112	.....1945...	698
.....tons 1949...	112	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	230
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....1945...	201
.....1944...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,620
.....acres 1949...	553	.....1945...	692
.....1944...	27	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	940
.....tons 1949...	497	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	680
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	406
.....1944...	96	.....1944...	457
.....acres 1949...	88	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	771
.....1944...	5,071	.....1945...	990
.....acres 1949...	2,655	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,587
.....1944...	5,331	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,027
.....tons 1949...	5,331	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,590
.....1944...	5,642	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,574
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	291	.....1944...	15,557
.....1944...	178		
.....acres 1949...	5,984	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	442
.....1944...	4,327	.....1945...	590
.....tons 1949...	5,596	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,810
.....1944...	6,374	.....1945...	2,469
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	497
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	479	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,315
.....1944...	66	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,638
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	39	.....1944...	1,502
.....1944...	31	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....bushels 1949...	5,886	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	2,104	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	107
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	180	.....1945...	84
.....1944...	157	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	63
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	99	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41
.....1944...	210	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	137
.....bushels 1949...	8,957	.....1944...	21
.....1944...	13,337	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	552
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,623	.....1945...	832
.....1944...	2,055	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,186
.....acres 1949...	118,221	.....1945...	4,529
.....1944...	98,053	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	684
.....bales 1949...	40,660	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,502
.....1944...	31,224	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	803
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1944...	2,076
.....acres 1949...	4	.....farms reporting 1950...	157
.....gallons 1949...	274	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	536
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	192
.....acres 1949...	529	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	544
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,404	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	415
.....1944...	2,641	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	126
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....1945...	298
.....1944...	45	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,200
.....acres 1949...	584	.....1945...	1,442
.....1944...	255	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,275
.....sold..dollars 1949...	49,991	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	634
.....1944...	19,005	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,403
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1944...	339
.....1944...	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	218
.....acres 1949...	10	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,657
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	990
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,667
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,294
.....1944...	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	141
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,554
.....1944...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	720
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,354
.....acres 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	27,509
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	6	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....acres 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 23	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	450	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	2	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....acres 1949...	13	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....1944...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....1944...	1	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.   
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.   
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

release November 13, 1951

KENDALL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-130) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures on the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Table with 4 columns: Item, County total, Item, County total. It is divided into sections: FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE; FARMS BY SIZE; FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR; and SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT. Each section contains detailed data for 1950 and 1945.

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	379	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	322
.....1945.....	296	General farms.....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1950.....	438	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	324	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	359	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	310	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	184
.....number 1950.....	410		
.....1945.....	335	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	349	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	482
.....number 1950.....	400	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	75
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	146
.....number 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	146
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	534	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	95
.....1945.....	544	Other farms.....number 1950.....	184
.....number 1950.....	608	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	99
.....1945.....	610	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	85
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	45	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,758,800
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	111	.....1944.....	1,035,222
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	310	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	158,820
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	50	.....1944.....	124,904
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	131,155
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	91,352
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,528
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	270	.....1944.....	27,042
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,187
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	189	.....1944.....	6,510
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,950
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.6 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	135	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,593,462
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....1944.....	898,751
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	246	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	150,578
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	163	.....1944.....	84,262
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	199,470
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	167,026
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,243,414
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	178	.....1944.....	647,463
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	307	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,518
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	11,567
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	594	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	419
.....persons 1950.....	1,119	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	400
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	579	.....number 1950.....	485
Operators.....persons 1950.....	558	.....1945.....	1,290
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	261	.....number 1950.....	1,680
.....persons 1950.....	342	.....1945.....	103
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	119	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	231
.....persons 1950.....	219	.....number 1950.....	192
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	504
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	585	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	485	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	587
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	409	.....1945.....	626
.....dollars 1949.....	86,349	.....number 1950.....	14,204
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	330	.....1945.....	14,526
.....dollars 1949.....	204,498	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	579
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	545	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	619
.....dollars 1949.....	290,200	.....number 1950.....	7,585
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	394	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	8,306
.....dollars 1949.....	151,590	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	493
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	379	.....number 1950.....	1,741
.....dollars 1949.....	36,495	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	365
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	429	.....number 1950.....	2,177
.....dollars 1949.....	97,740	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	362
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	309	.....number 1950.....	1,548
.....dollars 1949.....	35,290	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	450
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	284	.....number 1950.....	2,894
.....dollars 1949.....	121,339	.....1945.....	36
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17
No sales.....number 1950...	20	.....1944.....	219,138
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	65	.....gallons 1949.....	75,660
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	40	.....dollars 1949.....	109,836
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	30	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	150
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	55	.....1944.....	221
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	130	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	51,791
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	85	.....1944.....	86,199
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	106	.....dollars 1949.....	29,206
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	60	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	64
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	55	.....dollars 1949...	11,536
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	20	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	277
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	50	.....1945.....	355
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	50	.....number 1950.....	1,530
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,346
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	177
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	720
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	164
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	20	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950.....	61
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		.....1945.....	160
		.....number 1950.....	158
		.....1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	386	Sorghum:	
1945...	468	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	271
number 1950...	63,896	1944...	355
1945...	83,378	acres 1949...	2,796
1945...		1944...	3,657
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	382	1944...	54
number 1950...	49,192	acres 1949...	536
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	367	1944...	340
1945...	450	bushels 1949...	9,057
number 1950...	29,921	1944...	5,597
1945...	38,702	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945...	206	acres 1949...	43
number 1950...	5,541	tons..green weight 1949...	190
1945...	349	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
1945...	24,380	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	243
1945...	304	acres 1949...	2,217
number 1950...	19,271	tons cut 1949...	3,310
1945...	14,704		
1945...	363		
number shorn 1949...	426	Small grains:	
1944...	426	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	54,921	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	414,160	acres 1949...	9
1944...	588,170	bushels 1949...	290
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	239
		1944...	209
		acres 1949...	5,298
		1944...	3,013
		bushels 1949...	53,208
		1944...	32,813
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	333
		1944...	370
		acres 1949...	10,831
		1944...	13,073
		bushels 1949...	267,153
		1944...	281,688
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	67
		1944...	125
		acres 1949...	1,070
		1944...	2,001
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944...	30
		acres 1949...	290
		1944...	402
		bushels 1949...	5,344
		1944...	5,515
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	32
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	525
		1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres grown alone 1949...	129
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	19
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	40
		1944...	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	6
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	21
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	86
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944...	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	204	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	33
acres 1949.....	2,821	1944.....	59
		acres 1949.....	84
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944.....	145
1944.....	10	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	239	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	79	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	26
tons 1949.....	272		
1944.....	98	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	139	quarts 1949.....	160
1944.....	12		
tons 1949.....	101	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	294
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	210
1944.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	409
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	174
1944.....	.....	farms reporting 1950...	73
tons 1949.....	.....	1945.....	117
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	508
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945.....	645
1944.....	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	204
acres 1949.....	829	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	304
1944.....	298	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	160
tons 1949.....	809	1944.....	121
1944.....	198	1945.....	218
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	401
1944.....	24	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,919
acres 1949.....	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,352
1944.....	556	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,567
tons 1949.....	42	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,381
1944.....	407	1944.....	170
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	151
1944.....	65	1945.....	276
acres 1949.....	1,593	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,328
1944.....	713	1945.....	1,787
tons 1949.....	1,968	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	155
1944.....	653	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,133
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,264
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1944.....	313
1944.....	312	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	4	1945.....	1
1944.....	65	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
bushels 1949.....	931	1945.....	3
1944.....	3,598	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944.....	72	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1944.....	.....
1944.....	11	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	82
bushels 1949.....	177	1945.....	116
1944.....	632	trees of all ages..number 1950...	423
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	605
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	193
acres 1949.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	230
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	82
bales 1949.....	5	1944.....	5
1944.....	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	67
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	286
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	103
gallons 1949.....	404	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	183
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,145
acres 1949.....	34	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	348	1945.....	70
1944.....	504	vines of all ages..number 1950...	26
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945.....	29
1944.....	69	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	41
acres 1949.....	118	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	73
1944.....	208	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
sold..dollars 1949.....	19,528	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	53
1944.....	27,042	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,340
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	371
1944.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	689
acres 1949.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,456
1944.....	15	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	109
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	19,001
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,092
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,909
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,073
1944.....	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
1944.....	1	1950.....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	1	1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	5	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
acres 1949.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

KENEDY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-131) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	14	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	7	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	900,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	63.2	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	.....	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	313,433	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	211,797	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,000	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	14,231	.....1945.....	.....
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	568,999	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	490,912	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,642.8	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	70,130.3	.....1945.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	488,834	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	272,425	.....1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	9.73	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	3.88	.....1945.....	.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	.....	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	.....	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	370	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	90	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....	.....		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	.....	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	White operators.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	1	Full owners.....number 1950...	1
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	Part owners.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	1	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	All tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	28.6
.....1944.....	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949.....	60	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	2	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949.....	66,064	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	36.97
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	11	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....1944.....	7	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949.....	502,229	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....1944.....	487,211	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	4	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	276	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	3,611	.....number 1950.....	.....
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	7		
.....1945.....	7		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	7		
.....1945.....	.....		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1		
.....1944.....	.....		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	5		
.....1944.....	.....		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	4		
.....1944.....	.....		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	5	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	22	.....	.....
.....1945.....	20	.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	.....	.....
.....1945.....	4	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	5	.....	.....
.....1945.....	4	.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	3	.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	2	.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....	.....
.....1945.....	6	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	26	.....	.....
.....1945.....	19	.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....	.....
.....1945.....	4	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	13
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	7
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	4
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	21	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Other farms.....number 1950.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	782,181
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	517,449
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,799
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	540
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,799
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	540
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	228	.....1944.....	.....
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	.....
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	779,382
.....persons 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	516,509
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,000
.....persons 1950.....	212	.....1944.....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	24
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	.....1944.....	.....
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	765,382
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	17,026	.....1944.....	516,885
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	214,394	.....1944.....	.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	53,197	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....dollars 1949.....	48,135	.....1945.....	7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....number 1950.....	835
.....dollars 1949.....	100	.....1945.....	781
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....dollars 1949.....	20,454	.....1945.....	4
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....number 1950.....	19
.....dollars 1949.....	1,024	.....1945.....	80
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	4,277	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1945.....	7
No sales.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	20,375
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	31,478
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	6
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	13,487
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,466
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	.....	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	2	.....number 1950.....	72
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	.....	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,195
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	11	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	1,193
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	3,500
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	23,256
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	14,000
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	65
.....	.....	.....1945.....	6
.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2
.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1
.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1
.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	10
.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	10	1944.....	160
1945.....	50	acres 1949.....	160
1944.....	7	1944.....	.....
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	7	acres 1949.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	bushels 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	5	1944.....	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	35	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	1944.....	60
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	400
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	5	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	100
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949.....	200
number 1950.....	3	tons cut 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Small grains:	
1944.....	.....	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	.....	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 29-May 12	bushels 1949.....	.....
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	.....
1945.....	5	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	64	1944.....	.....
1945.....	282	bushels 1949.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	.....	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
dozens 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	1	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949.....	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	bushels 1949.....	.....
1949.....	765,382	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	.....	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	.....
1944.....	7	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	7,438	1944.....	.....
1944.....	11,166	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	11	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	.....	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	2,616	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	288,571	acres 1949.....	.....
1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	4,822	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	475,757	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	4	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	185	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	.....	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	84	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	869	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	37	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	2	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	3	tons 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	37	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	93	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	2	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	4	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	.....	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949.....	.....	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	.....
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	208	pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	10	1944.....	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	200	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
bushels 1949.....	1,000	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	50		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	373	.....1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	1
.....tons 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....			
.....1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	4
.....tons 1949.....		.....quarts 1949.....	750
.....1944.....			
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	87
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	1
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	44
.....1944.....			
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	(*) 30
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	306	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	178
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	11
.....tons 1949.....	427	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	104
.....1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	74
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	8
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	15
.....acres 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	72
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	4
.....tons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,057
.....1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	310
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	747
.....1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	973
.....acres 1949.....	67	.....1944.....	75
.....tons 1949.....	44		
.....1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
Field crops (other):		.....1945.....	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	87
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	28
.....1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	59
.....bushels 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	60
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	7
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	92
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	15
.....bushels 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	36
.....1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	56
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	275	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,112
.....1944.....	234	.....1944.....	100
.....acres 1949.....	35,029	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	15,409	.....1945.....	2
.....bales 1949.....	14,140	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	269
.....1944.....	5,652	.....1945.....	55
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	62
.....1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	147
.....gallons 1949.....	50	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	191
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	25
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	86	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	291	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	30
.....acres 1949.....	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
.....1944.....	26	.....1945.....	2
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	15	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	415
.....1944.....	390	.....1945.....	48
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	32
.....1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	383
.....acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,268
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	450
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	23
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
.....1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	25
.....1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

KERR COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-132) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	532	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945.....	780	1945.....	101
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	704,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	97.7	1945.....	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	499,921	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	31
1945.....	182,143	1945.....	96
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,028	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	47,580	1945.....	67
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	688,610	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	780,704	1945.....	35
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,185.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	1,008.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	22
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,000	100 to 199 acres.....number 1950...	24
1945.....	19,505	1945.....	17
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	40.80	200 to 299 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....	19.39	1945.....	25
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	132.9	300 to 399 acres.....number 1950...	31
1945.....	23.2	1945.....	50
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	49,000	400 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	19,505	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	103
average per acre, dollars 1950*	1.18	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	152
1945.....	0.39	1945.....	186
Land in farms according to use:		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	411	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	552	White operators.....number 1950...	579
acres 1949.....	34,587	1945.....	753
1944.....	34,768	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	75	1945.....	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	53	Full owners.....number 1950...	377
1944.....	55	1945.....	571
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Part owners.....number 1950...	74
1944.....	50	1945.....	43
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Managers.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	109	1945.....	13
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	All tenants.....number 1950...	119
1944.....	209	1945.....	133
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.4
1944.....	80	1945.....	17.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
1944.....	15	1945.....	74
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	132	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	4,616	Share tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	2,800	1945.....	23
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	113	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	113	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	8,044	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	1,042	1945.....	12
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Croppers.....number 1950...	11
1949.....	1,189	1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	32	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	49
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	34
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	41
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	84		
acres 1949.....	4,558	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	452	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	399
1944.....	54	1945.....	452
acres 1949.....	611,453	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	558
1944.....	14,707	1945.....	564
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	35	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	555
1944.....	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.50
acres 1949.....	14,278	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	320
1944.....	0	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	219
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	38	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	189
1944.....	248	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	429
acres 1949.....	20,491	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	149
1944.....	70,946	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	337	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	732	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	94
acres 1949.....	8,304	number 1950...	94
1944.....	8,388	corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	23	number 1950...	5
1944.....	34	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	38
acres 1949.....	401	number 1950...	36
1944.....	443	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	32	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		number 1950...	40
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	321		
1945.....	379		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	48		
1945.....	59		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	327		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	372		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	178		
1944.....	191		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	517	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	234
.....1945...	361	General farms.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950...	382	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945...	452	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	295	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	83
.....1945...	223	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	244
.....number 1950...	369		
.....1945...	265	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	262	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	359
.....number 1950...	32	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	6
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	45
.....number 1950...	17	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	65
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	109
.....number 1950...	424	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	89
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	633	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	575	Other farms.....number 1950.....	244
.....number 1950...	823	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	110
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	134
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	116	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	188	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,582,362
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	97	.....1944.....	2,815,019
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	278,310
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	240,668
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	189,808
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944.....	150,142
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	9,137
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	159	.....1944.....	51,594
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	193	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,162
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	1,079
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	72,205
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	212	.....1944.....	58,073
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	52	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,080,032
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	175	.....1944.....	2,356,451
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	255,894
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	.....1944.....	142,697
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	126,695
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	286	.....1944.....	173,946
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	182	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,697,245
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....1944.....	2,059,809
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,030
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	15,660
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	523	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	363
.....persons 1950...	1,076	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	352
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	505	.....1945.....	468
Operators.....persons 1950...	483	.....number 1950...	1,685
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	274	.....1945.....	5,234
.....persons 1950...	355	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	60
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	117	.....1945.....	172
.....persons 1950...	259	.....number 1950...	145
		.....1945.....	370
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	542	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	492
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	436	.....1945.....	685
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	333	.....number 1950...	17,338
.....1949.....	101,787	.....1945.....	17,407
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	569	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	471
.....dollars 1949...	299,811	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	877
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	460	.....number 1950...	8,853
.....dollars 1949...	531,454	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,244
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	355	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	417
.....dollars 1949...	447,752	.....number 1950...	1,658
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	549	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	228
.....dollars 1949...	34,847	.....number 1950...	2,477
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	404	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	280
.....dollars 1949...	113,644	.....number 1950...	2,238
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	233	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	356
.....dollars 1949...	37,551	.....number 1950...	5,090
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	215	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	44
.....dollars 1949...	25,962	.....1944.....	84
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	478,655
No sales.....number 1950...	55	.....1944.....	377,037
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	81	.....dollars 1949...	241,182
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	35	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	78
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	45	.....1944.....	54,144
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	36	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	22,543
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	29	.....1944.....	54,144
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	76	.....dollars 1949...	15,539
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	69	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	70	.....dollars 1949...	1,184
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	35		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	53	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	177
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	26	.....1945.....	373
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	26	.....number 1950...	1,578
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	2,205
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	151
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950...	785
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	107
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	17	.....number 1950...	793
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	31	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		.....1945.....	212
		.....number 1950...	131
		.....1945.....	385

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 300 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

KIMBLE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-134) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	446	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	439	1945.....	6
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	815,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	90.4	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.4	1945.....	13
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	464,586	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	204,644	1945.....	16
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	95,353	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	27,614	1945.....	10
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	736,969	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	811,272	1945.....	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,652.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	1,848.0	1945.....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	57,259	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	35,838	1945.....	13
average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.51	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	19.39	1945.....	12
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	9
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	270	1945.....	14
1944.....	312	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	11,875	1945.....	16
1944.....	16,198	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	54
1944.....	22	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	51	1945.....	75
1944.....	53	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1945.....	20
1944.....	38	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	214
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1945.....	
1944.....	75		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65		
1944.....	87		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15		
1944.....	28		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
1944.....	9		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	124		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	20		
acres 1949.....	9,004		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	355		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	54		
1949.....	7,391		
1944.....	361		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	8		
acres 1949.....	420		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	48		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	6,971		
acres 1949.....	281		
1944.....	297,573		
acres 1949.....	7		
1944.....	3,559		
acres 1949.....	185		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	432		
acres 1949.....	403,649		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	792,785		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	401		
1944.....	426		
acres 1949.....	3,918		
1944.....	1,573		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	20		
1944.....	3		
acres 1949.....	394		
1944.....	112		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	9		
acres 1949.....	150		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	397	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	391	White operators.....number 1950...	446
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	45	1945.....	439
1945.....	48	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	103	1945.....	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	156	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	92	Full owners.....number 1950...	271
30 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	108	1945.....	299
1944.....	62	Part owners.....number 1950...	53
		1945.....	20
		Managers.....number 1950...	19
		1945.....	7
		All tenants.....number 1950...	103
		1945.....	113
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.1
		1945.....	25.7
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	66
		1945.....	112
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
		1945.....	
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	10
		1945.....	
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
		Croppers.....number 1950...	3
		1945.....	
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
		1945.....	1
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	221
		1945.....	223
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	386
		1945.....	60
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	386
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.69
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	88
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	276
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		number 1950...	25
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1

<sup>1</sup> for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	262	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	341
.....1945.....	151	General farms.....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950.....	325	.....1945.....	6
.....1945.....	164	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	169	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	128	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	186	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	81
.....1945.....	133		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	170	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	365
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	67
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	123
.....number 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	75
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	333	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	65
.....1945.....	422	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	29
.....number 1950.....	433	Other farms.....number 1950.....	61
.....1945.....	591	Part-time.....number 1950.....	35
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	46
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	32		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,656,109
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	.....1944.....	2,199,319
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	83,007
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	56,727
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	73,329
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	49,600
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,466
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	.....1944.....	4,742
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	243	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,300
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	13	.....1944.....	2,355
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	.....1944.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,561,982
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	.....1944.....	2,140,700
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,301
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.2	.....1944.....	25,199
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,400
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	133	.....1944.....	31,091
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,515,881
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	191	.....1944.....	2,084,417
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,492
		.....1944.....	1,923
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	342
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	371	.....1945.....	318
.....persons 1950.....	777	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
.....1945.....	365	.....1945.....	1,615
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	340	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
.....persons 1950.....	340	.....1945.....	66
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	138	.....number 1950.....	21
.....persons 1950.....	216	.....1945.....	82
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	117		
.....persons 1950.....	221	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	433
.....persons 1950.....	221	.....1945.....	413
		.....number 1950.....	16,582
		.....1945.....	16,894
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	403
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	421
		.....number 1950.....	7,654
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,248
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	397
		.....number 1950.....	1,109
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	268
		.....number 1950.....	2,663
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	239
		.....number 1950.....	2,929
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	164
		.....number 1950.....	3,300
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
		.....1944.....	16
		.....gallons 1949.....	41,060
		.....1944.....	16,941
		.....dollars 1949.....	22,727
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
		.....1944.....	7
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,229
		.....1944.....	5,412
		.....dollars 1949.....	642
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
		.....dollars 1949.....	909
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	156
		.....1945.....	211
		.....number 1950.....	1,191
		.....1945.....	1,023
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	106
		.....number 1950.....	51
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	68
		.....number 1950.....	602
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
		.....1945.....	117
		.....number 1950.....	159
		.....1945.....	211

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold or exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

KIMBLE COUNTY, TEXAS--3

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	353	Sorghums:	
1945.....	409	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	122
number 1950.....	238,868	1944.....	179
1945.....	241,134	acres 1949.....	2,938
1944.....		1944.....	5,142
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	347	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	157,373	acres 1949.....	1,392
1950.....	342	1944.....	40
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	342	bushels 1949.....	21,431
1945.....	406	1944.....	600
number 1950.....	140,049	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
1945.....	192,301	acres 1949.....	30
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	225	tons..green weight 1949.....	300
number 1950.....	24,462	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	326	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	93
number 1950.....	115,587	acres 1949.....	1,536
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	294	1944.....	1,490
number 1950.....	17,324	tons cut 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	321		
number 1950.....	81,495	Small grains:	
1944.....	340	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	407	mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number shorn 1949.....	153,624	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	1,076,135	bushels 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,983,495	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
1944.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	14
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....		acres 1949.....	360
		1944.....	178
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	6,004
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	349	1944.....	2,051
1945.....	417	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
number 1950.....	14,739	1944.....	115
1945.....	24,510	acres 1949.....	2,041
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	57	1944.....	4,258
number 1949.....	4,061	bushels 1949.....	61,819
dollars 1949.....	4,388	1944.....	84,250
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	136	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
dozens 1949.....	37,314	1944.....	79
dollars 1949.....	13,020	acres 1949.....	278
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	49	1944.....	1,507
number 1950.....	649	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	41	1944.....	13
1944.....	77	acres 1949.....	153
number 1949.....	1,121	1944.....	107
1944.....	1,263	bushels 1949.....	2,588
		1944.....	1,980
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	393	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,542,443	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	300	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	387	1944.....	
number 1949.....	4,787	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	6,771	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	193	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	2,215	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	263,544	Rice 162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	253	1944.....	
number 1949.....	2,572	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949.....	219,359	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	73	acres grown alone 1949.....	28
1944.....	126	1944.....	
number 1949.....	1,095	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	2,009	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	39,251	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	333	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	388	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	84,479	1944.....	
1944.....	120,390	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,014,653	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	48	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	5,636	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	252	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	144	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1949.....	203	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	8	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	11	bu. in shells 1949.....	
number 1949.....	11	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	11	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	138	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	47	tons 1949.....	
number 1949.....	192	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	51	for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	183	acres grown alone 1949.....	5
1944.....	314	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	402	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	722	manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	58	acres grown alone 1949.....	35
number 1949.....	316	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	acres grown alone 1949.....	48
dollars 1949.....	2,374	1944.....	134
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	106	1944.....	2
1944.....	150	acres grown alone 1949.....	48
acres 1949.....	1,494	1944.....	124
1944.....	3,395	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	97	1944.....	10,640
1944.....	150	pounds 1949.....	48,908
acres 1949.....	1,389	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	3,395	or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
bushels 1949.....	22,281	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	63,148	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	

1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
 2Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
 3Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	122	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	2,468	.....acres 1949.....	10
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	8	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....acres 1944.....	77	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	77	.....acres 1949.....	3
.....acres 1944.....	141	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	29
.....acres 1949.....	141	.....acres 1949.....	11
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....			
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	224
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1945.....	22
.....acres 1944.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	554
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1945.....	124
.....acres 1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	33
.....acres 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	41	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	83
.....acres 1949.....	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	4
.....acres 1944.....	742	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	49
.....acres 1949.....	150	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	34
.....acres 1944.....	651	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	37
.....acres 1949.....	154	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	
.....acres 1944.....	3	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	137
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	.....acres 1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	44	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,443
.....acres 1944.....	407	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	380
.....acres 1949.....	30	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,083
.....acres 1944.....	191	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	767
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	82	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	9	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
.....acres 1944.....	1,652	.....acres 1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	285	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	120
.....acres 1944.....	974	.....acres 1945.....	18
.....acres 1949.....	236	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	48
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	72
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	144
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....acres 1944.....	3
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....acres 1945.....	8
.....acres 1944.....	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	14
.....bushels 1949.....	19	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
.....bushels 1944.....	80	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....acres 1944.....	
.....acres 1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
.....bushels 1949.....	21	.....acres 1945.....	2
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	264
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	.....acres 1945.....	9
.....acres 1944.....	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	106
.....acres 1949.....	232	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	153
.....acres 1944.....	66	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	46
.....bales 1949.....	164	.....acres 1944.....	2
.....bales 1944.....	16	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	89
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	46
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	43
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	165
.....acres 1949.....	479	.....acres 1944.....	32
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	131	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....acres 1944.....	395	.....acres 1945.....	130
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....acres 1945.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	42	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	76
.....acres 1944.....	121	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	54
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	2,466	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	150
.....acres 1944.....	4,742	.....acres 1944.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	68
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....acres 1945.....	3,424
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,322
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,102
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,339
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	127
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....acres 1945.....	39,414
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	8,182
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	31,232
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	46,365
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1945.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1945.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

KING COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-135) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	88	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	85	1945.....	7
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	604,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	88.8	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,826	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,438	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	304,208	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,826	1945.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	415,646	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	462,585	1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	5,007.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	5,442.2	1945.....	5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	88,535	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	35,858	1945.....	3
average per acre, dollars 1950*	14.73	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	6.59	1945.....	4
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1945.....	1
1944.....	75	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	7
acres 1949.....	28,082	1945.....	6
1944.....	20,495	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	17
1944.....	1	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	22
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	26
1944.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	16
1944.....	3		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	8	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	White operators.....number 1950...	83
1944.....	21	1945.....	85
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	48	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	41	1945.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	45	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	56	Full owners.....number 1950.....	21
acres 1949.....	1,827	1945.....	29
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,159	Part owners.....number 1950.....	13
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	577	Managers.....number 1950.....	6
1944.....	1,283	1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	7	All tenants.....number 1950.....	43
acres 1949.....	139	1945.....	45
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	51.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	54.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	3
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	488	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	1945.....	
1944.....	25	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	33
acres 1949.....	12,416	1945.....	38
1944.....	3,976	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	33
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	1	Croppers.....number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	46	1945.....	
1944.....	16	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	10
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	48	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	377,055	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	483,192		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	54	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	84	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	673	1945.....	13
1944.....	464	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	14
1944.....		1945.....	60
acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	7,97
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Grain combines.....number 1950.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75		
1945.....	72		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	7		
1945.....	13		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	5		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	19		
1944.....	9		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	11		
1944.....	8		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...	36	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	67	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	45	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	69	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950.....	130		
.....1945.....	94	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	83	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	81
.....number 1950.....	130	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	20
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	39
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	9
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	13
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	68	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	99	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	82	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	2
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	5	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,789,262
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	4 <sup>1</sup>	.....1944.....	760,596
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	29	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,106,726
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....1944.....	357,147
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,106,611
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	357,147
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	.....1944.....	.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	115
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	688,556
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	403,149
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	910
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	4,285
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,334
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	11,320
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	675,312
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....1944.....	387,544
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	900
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	88	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	38
.....persons 1950.....	159	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	82	.....1945.....	52
Operators.....persons 1950.....	82	.....number 1950.....	768
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	634
.....persons 1950.....	.....	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	37	.....1945.....	20
.....persons 1950.....	77	.....number 1950.....	29
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....1945.....	89
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	92	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	79
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....1945.....	80
dollars 1949.....	139,876	.....number 1950.....	16,605
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	76	.....1945.....	19,576
dollars 1949.....	250,877	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	77
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	81	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	75
dollars 1949.....	52,456	.....number 1950.....	8,797
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,538
dollars 1949.....	182,782	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....number 1950.....	273
dollars 1949.....	14,300	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....number 1950.....	1,776
dollars 1949.....	60,198	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....number 1950.....	1,609
dollars 1949.....	23,527	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	63
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....number 1950.....	4,423
dollars 1949.....	6,155	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	8
No sales.....number 1950...	2	gallons 1949.....	819
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	6,789
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	dollars 1949.....	871
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	9
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	16
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,162
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	4,285
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	4	dollars 1949.....	507
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	9	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	9	.....dollars 1949...	32
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	59	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogr and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	49
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	62	.....1945.....	53
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	6	.....number 1950.....	462
Cotton.....number 1950.....	56	.....1945.....	634
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	246
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	236
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....1945.....	21
		.....number 1950.....	68
		.....1945.....	63

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	49
number 1950.....	13	1944.....	56
1945.....	94	acres 1949.....	2,627
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,848
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1950.....	9	1944.....	18
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	1,565
1945.....	2	1944.....	2,159
number 1950.....	8	bushels 1949.....	3,388
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	58	1944.....	39,309
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	8	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	or cut for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	1,062
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	tons out 1949.....	1,279
number 1950.....	4	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	1	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949.....	9	acres 1949.....	75
1949.....	90	bushels 1949.....	2,000
Wool shorn.....pounds 1944.....	400	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	84
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	14
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	4,271
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	75	1944.....	1,612
1945.....	79	bushels 1949.....	65,390
number 1950.....	5,098	1944.....	23,526
1945.....	8,407	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	1944.....	11
number 1949.....	388	acres 1949.....	898
dollars 1949.....	240	1944.....	823
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	41	bushels 1949.....	20,630
dozens 1949.....	16,897	1944.....	18,505
dollars 1949.....	6,094	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	3
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1944.....	156
number 1949.....	5	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	71	1944.....	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949.....	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	574,210	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944.....	.....
1944.....	63	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	5,842	1944.....	.....
1944.....	6,099	bushels 1949.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	30	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	1,538	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	215,703	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	52	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	4,304	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	445,864	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944.....	.....
1944.....	37	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	344	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	756	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	12,243	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
number 1949.....	2	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	143	1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	8	bushels 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	350	1944.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	62	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	44	bu. in shells 1949.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	7	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	23	tons 1949.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	16	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	44	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	57	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	59	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	137	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	219	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	6	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,055	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn:		1944.....	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	40	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	65	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	430	pounds 1949.....	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944.....	.....
1944.....	40	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949.....	65	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	430	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
bushels 1949.....	870	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	8,290	tons 1949.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	14	1944.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	14	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	16	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
1944.....	.....	1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	6
1944.....	.....	1945.....	4
tons 1949.....	.....	1950.....	4
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	30
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
1944.....	20	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	23
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	11
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	288
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	41
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	247
tons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	256
1944.....	.....	1944.....	7
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
1944.....	.....	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11
1944.....	.....	1945.....	7
tons 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	.....
1944.....	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1945.....	2
1944.....	.....	1950.....	5
bushels 1949.....	3	1945.....	6
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Flums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
bushels 1949.....	.....	1945.....	7
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	32
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	64	1945.....	25
1944.....	56	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
acres 1949.....	15,039	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
1944.....	10,407	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3
bales 1949.....	6,244	1944.....	1
1944.....	2,325	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	21
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
gallons 1949.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	66	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	77
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	52	1945.....	96
1944.....	78	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	52
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	25
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	60
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

KINNEY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-136) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	129	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	147	1945.....	8
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	880,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	870,000	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	97.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	97.0	1945.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	375,949	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	270,173	1945.....	7
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	250,813	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	33,813	1945.....	3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	883,122	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	887,930	1945.....	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,690.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	5,040.3	1945.....	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	152,104	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	70,417	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	20.81	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	11.66	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,105	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	4,105	1945.....	5
average per acre, dollars 1950*	5	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	5	1945.....	21
Land in farms according to use:		1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	97
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1945.....	94
1944.....	52		
acres 1949...	2,087	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	4,105	Farms by color of operator:	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	White operators.....number 1950...	129
1944.....	4	1945.....	147
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	5	1945.....	.....
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	5	Full owners.....number 1950...	57
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	85
1944.....	6	Part owners.....number 1950...	27
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	11
1944.....	8	Managers.....number 1950...	12
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	10
1944.....	5	All tenants.....number 1950...	53
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	45
1944.....	6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	29.5
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	11	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
acres 1949...	9,449	1945.....	38
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	711	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	.....
1944.....	16	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	155	1945.....	1
1944.....	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	1
1944.....	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	4
acres 1949...	16	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	22	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1944.....	101,177	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	65
1944.....	.....	1945.....	81
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	101
1944.....	1	1945.....	48
acres 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	101
1944.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	105	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	46
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	145	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	31
acres 1949...	748,099	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	882,065	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	87
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	111	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	152	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949...	2,292	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	894	1945.....	1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grain combines.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	7	1945.....	1
acres 1949...	470	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	1,040	1945.....	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		1945.....	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	94	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1945.....	107	1945.....	6
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	35		
1945.....	40		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	20		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	38		
1944.....	57		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	25		
1944.....	52		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	101	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	117
.....1945.....	59	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	152	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	68	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	33	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	18	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	40	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	22	.....number 1950.....	12
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	51	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	55	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	117
.....1945.....	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	28
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	40
.....number 1950.....	4	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	4	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	4	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	4	Other farms.....number 1950.....	12
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	78	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	94	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	123	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,680,151
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	9	.....1944.....	1,625,802
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	78	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	58,799
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	27	.....1944.....	8,785
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	5	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	58,726
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1944.....	1,000
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	25
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	.....	.....1944.....	8
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	17	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	34	.....1944.....	5,785
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	80	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	17	.....1944.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,522,742
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	20	.....1944.....	1,618,800
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	11	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,515
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	19	.....1944.....	6,016
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	74	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,205
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	6.2	.....1944.....	3,974
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,605,026
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	28	.....1944.....	1,606,910
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	58	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	650
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	65	.....1944.....	437
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	114
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	125	.....1945.....	115
.....persons 1950.....	450	.....number 1950.....	119
.....1945.....	108	.....number 1945.....	1,569
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	108	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	19
Operators.....persons 1950.....	108	.....1945.....	28
.....1945.....	29	.....number 1950.....	41
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	29	.....number 1945.....	66
.....persons 1950.....	50	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....1945.....	87	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	112
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	87	.....1945.....	132
.....persons 1950.....	297	.....number 1950.....	15,057
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		.....number 1945.....	15,182
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	127	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	112
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	111	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	120
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	25	.....number 1950.....	9,965
.....dollars 1949.....	37,789	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,887
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	111	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	86
.....dollars 1949.....	225,817	.....number 1950.....	532
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	109	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	84
.....dollars 1949.....	165,926	.....number 1950.....	2,106
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	82	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	84
.....dollars 1949.....	435,249	.....number 1950.....	5,184
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	32	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	85
.....dollars 1949.....	4,045	.....number 1950.....	2,784
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	118	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	5
.....dollars 1949.....	45,598	.....1944.....	15
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	27	.....gallons 1949.....	19,408
.....dollars 1949.....	4,852	.....1944.....	34,244
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	19	.....dollars 1949.....	12,258
.....dollars 1949.....	14,808	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	5
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	1
No sales.....number 1950.....	1	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	394
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	86
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	255
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	12	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	4	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	4	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	11	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	58
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	2	.....number 1950.....	328
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	22	.....number 1945.....	585
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	86	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	27
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	111
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	17
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	217
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	10
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	22
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	59
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	255
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	1,082	1944.....	(*)
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	25
acres 1949.....		1945.....	2
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	54
1944.....		1945.....	2
tons 1949.....		1945.....	2
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	3
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	2
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	128
acres 1949.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	75
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	55
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	54
tons 1949.....	20	1944.....	
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	47
acres 1949.....	1,072	1945.....	
1944.....	664	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	51
tons 1949.....	970	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	40
1944.....	904	1944.....	
Field crops (other):		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
bushels 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	10
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	7
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		1945.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	4
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	80	1944.....	
1944.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	5
bales 1949.....	19	1950.....	22
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	140
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	8
1949.....		1945.....	
gallons 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	48
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
1949.....	15	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	16
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	16	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	52
1944.....	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	635
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....		1950.....	158
sold..dollars 1949.....	25	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	52
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	108
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	610
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....		1950.....	1,859
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	851
1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,008
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	200
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1949.....		1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	
1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1949.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...			
1949.....			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
1949.....			
acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>5</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.





Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	119	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	28
.....number 1945.....	99	General farms.....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950.....	172	.....number 1945.....	151
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	194	.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1945.....	167	.....number 1950.....	16
.....number 1950.....	271	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	46
.....number 1945.....	215		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	183	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	255	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	227
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	47
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	52
.....number 1950.....	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	62
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	47
.....number 1945.....	218	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	213	Other farms.....number 1950...	46
.....number 1945.....	257	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	27
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	18
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,140,806
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89	.....dollars 1944.....	2,698,403
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	107	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,543,364
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	677,830
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,250,834
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944.....	547,795
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	92	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	290,770
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....dollars 1944.....	120,458
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	68	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,760
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....dollars 1944.....	2,117
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,800
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	97	.....dollars 1944.....	4,597,310
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	36	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,020,333
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	.....dollars 1944.....	227,858
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	183,558
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	.....dollars 1944.....	41,208
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	46,681
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	108	.....dollars 1944.....	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,323,244
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	101	.....dollars 1944.....	1,790,294
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	132
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	40
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	225	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,017	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	213	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	109
Operators.....persons 1950.....	208	.....number 1945.....	151
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	111	.....number 1950.....	2,802
.....persons 1950.....	186	.....number 1945.....	1,972
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	23
.....persons 1950.....	623	.....number 1945.....	57
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	48
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	265	.....number 1945.....	267
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	215	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	163	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	221
.....dollars 1944.....	87,969	.....number 1945.....	264
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	200	.....number 1950...	97,813
.....dollars 1949...	1,034,968	.....number 1945...	55,792
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	218
.....dollars 1949...	611,177	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	247
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	153	.....number 1950...	34,380
.....dollars 1949...	225,303	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	47,308
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	175
.....dollars 1949...	50,416	.....number 1950...	1,332
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	225	.....number 1945...	140
.....dollars 1949...	153,089	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	24,383
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	188	.....number 1950...	121
.....dollars 1949...	57,762	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	27,562
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	104	.....number 1950...	146
.....dollars 1949...	31,735	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	11,488
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	28
No sales.....number 1950.....	18	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949...	403,822
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1944.....	323,521
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949...	222,995
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	15	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1945...	107
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	34	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	18,986
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	47	.....dollars 1944.....	100,047
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	36	.....dollars 1949...	9,778
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	31	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	57	.....dollars 1949...	85
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	126	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1945...	168
Cotton.....number 1950...	116	.....number 1950...	1,001
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	1,638
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	21	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	82
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	442
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	21	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	48
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	559
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		.....number 1945...	54
		.....number 1950...	103
		.....number 1945...	106

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	154
number 1950.....	1,109	1944.....	206
1945.....	1,671	acres 1949.....	12,020
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	11,260
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	103
number 1950.....	667	1944.....	100
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949.....	8,224
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1944.....	7,181
number 1950.....	553	bushels 1949.....	191,832
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,250	1944.....	183,960
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950.....	139	acres 1949.....	460
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons, green weight 1949...	2,042
number 1950.....	414	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	or out for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	90
number 1950.....	114	acres 1949.....	3,336
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons out 1949...	7,520
number 1950.....	442		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Small grains:	
1944.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	525	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	3,741	acres 1949.....	454
1944.....	7,770	bushels 1949.....	9,650
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	186	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	224	1944.....	
number 1950.....	14,067	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	21,852	1944.....	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres 1949.....	49
number 1949.....	5,099	1944.....	40
dollars 1949.....	5,652	bushels 1949.....	725
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1944.....	400
dozens 1949.....	71,349	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949.....	30,962	1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	20	acres 1949.....	22
number 1950.....	141	1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	59	1944.....	
number 1949.....	792	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	898	bushels 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	185	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	4,319,393	acres 1949.....	2,299
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1944.....	17
1944.....	172	bushels 1949.....	20,057
number 1949.....	35,428	1944.....	136
1944.....	22,329	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	112	1944.....	
number 1949.....	23,939	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	3,120,327	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	150	62-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949.....	11,489	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	976,031	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1944.....	95	acres grown alone 1949...	2,080
number 1949.....	919	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	102
1944.....	1,979	acres grown with other crops 1949...	303
dollars 1949.....	23,589	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	9
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	2	1944.....	3
number 1949.....	459	acres grown alone 1949...	40
1944.....	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	8,491	bushels 1949.....	368
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	622
number 1949.....	313	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949.....	190,955	acres grown alone 1949...	154
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bu. in shells 1949...	1,630
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	76	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	327	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	13	tons 1949...	
number 1949.....	33	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	572	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	71	acres grown alone 1949...	71
1944.....	82	acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
number 1949.....	294	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	602	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82	acres grown alone 1949...	1,815
1944.....	157	acres grown with other crops 1949...	255
number 1949.....	216	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	303	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	757
number 1949.....	104	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	487	1944.....	31
		acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	746
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	101	pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	164	1944.....	218,828
acres 1949.....	743	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1,562	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	68	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	162	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949.....	478	tons 1949...	
1944.....	1,542		
bushels 1949.....	8,543		
1944.....	24,387		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

5

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	119	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	28
.....farms reporting 1945...	99	.....number 1945.....	31
.....number 1950...	172	General farms.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1945.....	151	.....number 1945.....	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	194	.....number 1950.....	46
.....farms reporting 1945.....	167	.....number 1945.....	
.....number 1950...	271	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1945.....	215	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	16
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	189	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	16
.....number 1950.....	255	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1945.....	5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	227
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	47
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	52
.....farms reporting 1945.....	218	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	62
.....number 1950...	213	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	47
.....number 1945.....	257	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	10
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	46
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	27
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	18
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	107	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,140,806
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,698,403
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....dollars 1949.....	1,543,364
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	92	.....dollars 1944.....	677,830
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,250,834
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	68	.....dollars 1944.....	547,755
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	290,770
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	120,458
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,760
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	36	.....dollars 1944.....	2,117
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,500
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....dollars 1944.....	4,597,310
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,020,533
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	231,898
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	183,558
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....dollars 1944.....	41,208
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	46,681
		.....dollars 1944.....	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,323,244
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,790,294
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	132
.....persons 1950.....	1,017	.....dollars 1944.....	40
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	213		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	208	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112
.....persons 1950.....	186	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	109
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	84	.....farms reporting 1945.....	151
.....persons 1950.....	623	.....number 1950.....	2,802
		.....number 1945.....	1,972
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	265	.....farms reporting 1945.....	57
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....number 1950.....	48
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	163	.....number 1945.....	267
.....dollars 1949.....	87,969		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	200	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	1,034,968	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	200	.....farms reporting 1945.....	264
.....dollars 1949.....	611,177	.....number 1950.....	97,813
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	153	.....number 1945.....	55,792
.....dollars 1949.....	225,303	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	218
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	179	.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	247
.....dollars 1949.....	50,416	.....number 1950.....	34,380
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	225	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	47,308
.....dollars 1949.....	153,089	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	175
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	188	.....number 1950.....	1,332
.....dollars 1949.....	57,762	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	140
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	104	.....number 1950.....	24,383
.....dollars 1949.....	31,735	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		.....number 1950.....	27,562
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	146
No sales.....number 1950.....	18	.....number 1950.....	11,488
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	15	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....farms reporting 1944.....	47
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	15	.....gallons 1949.....	403,822
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1944.....	323,521
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1949.....	222,995
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	34	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	47	.....farms reporting 1944.....	107
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	36	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	18,986
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	31	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	100,047
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	57	.....dollars 1949.....	9,778
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	126	.....dollars 1949.....	85
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	10	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	116	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	21	.....farms reporting 1945.....	168
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	21	.....number 1950.....	1,001
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	21	.....number 1945.....	1,638
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	21	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	82
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	21	.....farms reporting 1950.....	442
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	559
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	54
		.....number 1950.....	103
		.....number 1945.....	106

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	154
number 1950.....	1,109	1944.....	206
1945.....	1,671	acres 1949.....	12,020
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	11,260
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	103
number 1950.....	667	1944.....	100
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949.....	8,224
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	7	1944.....	7,181
number 1950.....	553	bushels 1949.....	191,832
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,250	1944.....	183,960
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950.....	139	acres 1949.....	460
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons, green weight 1949...	2,042
number 1950.....	414	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	90
number 1950.....	114	acres 1949.....	3,336
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons cut 1949...	7,520
number 1950.....	442		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Small grains:	
1944.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	525	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	3,741	acres 1949.....	454
1944.....	7,770	bushels 1949.....	9,650
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	186	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	224	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	14,067	1944.....	
1945.....	21,832	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944.....	1
number 1949.....	5,099	acres 1949.....	49
dollars 1949.....	5,652	1944.....	40
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	90	bushels 1949.....	725
dozens 1949.....	71,349	1944.....	400
dollars 1949.....	30,962	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	20	1944.....	
number 1950.....	141	acres 1949.....	22
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944.....	
1944.....	59	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	792	1944.....	
1944.....	898	acres 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	185	1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	4,319,393	acres 1949.....	2,299
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1944.....	17
1944.....	172	bushels 1949.....	20,057
number 1949.....	35,428	1944.....	136
1944.....	22,329	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	112	1944.....	
number 1949.....	23,939	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	3,120,327	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1944.....	
number 1949.....	11,489	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949.....	976,031	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	acres grown alone 1949...	2,080
1944.....	95	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	102
number 1949.....	919	acres grown with other crops 1949...	303
1944.....	1,979	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	9
dollars 1949.....	23,589	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	3
1944.....	2	acres grown alone 1949...	40
number 1949.....	459	acres grown with other crops 1949...	368
1944.....	5	bushels 1949.....	622
dollars 1949.....	8,491	1944.....	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	154
number 1949.....	313	acres grown alone 1949...	1949.....
dollars 1949.....	190,955	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,630
		bu. in shells 1949.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1949.....	76	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	327	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	7	1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	13	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	33	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	572	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	71	tons 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	294	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	602	acres grown alone 1949...	71
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82	acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
1944.....	157	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	216	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	303	acres grown alone 1949...	1,815
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,295
number 1949.....	104	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	757
dollars 1949.....	487	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	31
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	101	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	164	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	746
acres 1949.....	743	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1,562	1949.....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	68	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	162	1944.....	218,828
acres 1949.....	478	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1,542	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	8,543	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	24,387	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

8

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	26
.....acres 1949.....	933	.....1944.....	39
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949.....	81
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1944.....	111
.....1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	475
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	242
.....tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949.....	122	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....	127		
.....1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Laid in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	73
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	64
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....1945.....	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	60	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	16	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....tons 1949.....	21	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....1944.....	16	.....1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	515	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	132
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	109
.....tons 1949.....	475	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1944.....	4
.....1944.....	6		
.....acres 1949.....	226	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944.....	1,236	.....1945.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	120	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	1,815	.....1945.....	1
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....1944.....	48	.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	2	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	39	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	964	.....1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	4	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	4	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....bushels 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	46	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	172	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	182	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
.....acres 1949.....	15,505	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	8,310	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....bales 1949.....	6,788	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	3,182	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	81
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	44
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	325
.....gallons 1949.....		.....1950.....	10
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	124	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	60
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....1945.....	
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	84	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
.....1944.....	201	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	24
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	94	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	187
.....1944.....	106	.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	2,499	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944.....	2,275	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	290,770	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	120,458	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	5	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....acres 1949.....	12	.....1949.....	
.....1944.....	12	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	7	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....acres 1949.....	10	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	39
.....1944.....	64	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	340
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	145
.....acres 1949.....	85	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	195
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>4</sup> .....	4
.....acres 1949.....	5	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	75	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	56
.....acres 1949.....	1,443	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,126
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	363
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,763
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>4</sup> .....	14
.....acres 1949.....	31	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	22
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	644
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....1945.....	615
.....1944.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	546
.....acres 1949.....	113	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>4</sup> .....	17
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	25

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

KNOX COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-158) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	987	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	58
1945.....	928	1945.....	46
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	546,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.5	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	231,094	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	48
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	187,070	1945.....	44
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	104,033	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	29
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,477	1945.....	28
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	472,720	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	441,288	1945.....	18
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	532.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	31
1945.....	475.6	1945.....	18
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	37,743	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	49
1945.....	17,037	1945.....	70
average per acre, dollars 1950*	86.51	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	74
1945.....	35.83	1945.....	94
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	161
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	822	1945.....	205
1944.....	883	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	58
acres 1949.....	188,959	1945.....	94
1944.....	170,180	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	75
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945.....	64
1944.....	35	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	192
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	134
1944.....	10	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	82
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	80
1944.....	8	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	53
1944.....	26		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	157	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	515	White operators.....number 1950...	897
1944.....	397	1945.....	927
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	280	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	412	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	683	Full owners.....number 1950...	300
acres 1949.....	9,512	1945.....	351
1944.....	15,822	Part owners.....number 1950...	197
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1945.....	138
1944.....	5,840	Managers.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	5,787	1945.....	7
1944.....	50	All tenants.....number 1950...	382
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	2,451	1945.....	432
acres 1949.....	37	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	46.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	45
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	46
acres 1949.....	3,389	1945.....	168
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	194	Share tenants.....number 1950...	248
1944.....	157	1945.....	175
acres 1949.....	112,024	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	240
1944.....	18,452	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Croppers.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	4	1945.....	37
acres 1949.....	435	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
1944.....	149	1945.....	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	307	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	418	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
acres 1949.....	150,800		
1944.....	225,917	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	773	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	159
1944.....	838	1945.....	99
acres 1949.....	5,150	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	794
1944.....	6,971	1945.....	579
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	794
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.02
acres 1949.....	355	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	387
1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	130
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	119
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	421
acres 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	177
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	188
		number 1950.....	205
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		number 1950.....	19
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	7
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950.....	18

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	598	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	158	General farms.....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950.....	465	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	174	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	728	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	84
.....1945.....	752		
.....number 1950.....	1,154	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	975	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	808
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	723	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	102
.....number 1950.....	1,114	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	824
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	254
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	81
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	55
.....number 1950.....	15	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	29
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	785	Other farms.....number 1950...	84
.....1945.....	774	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	841	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	65
Farms by class of work power:	920	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	142	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	8	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,404,154
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944.....	4,028,852
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	135	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	10,781,088
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	598	.....1944.....	2,904,897
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,778,951
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,905,038
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	92	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	482
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	308	.....1944.....	1,105
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	284	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,875
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	152	.....1944.....	556
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	111	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,825,088
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	72	.....1944.....	1,123,478
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	547	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,018
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	174	.....1944.....	64,775
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	75,834
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	142,859
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,521,418
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	77	.....1944.....	915,884
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	574	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	477
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	778	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	190
.....persons 1950.....	1,407	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	188
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	744	.....1945.....	511
Operators.....persons 1950.....	722	.....number 1950.....	610
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	218	.....1945.....	1,079
.....persons 1950.....	200	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....1945.....	84
.....persons 1950.....	595	.....number 1950.....	39
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	195
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	850	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	790	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	709
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	718	.....1945.....	857
.....1940.....	740,167	.....number 1950...	21,425
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	755	.....1945.....	25,489
.....dollars 1949...	2,597,982	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	898
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	652	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	792
.....dollars 1949...	254,401	.....number 1950...	10,586
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	571	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,908
.....dollars 1949...	818,140	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	610
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	889	.....number 1950...	1,851
.....dollars 1949...	184,202	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	888
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	784	.....number 1950...	5,376
.....dollars 1949...	456,864	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	542
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	895	.....number 1950...	5,507
.....dollars 1949...	218,011	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	470
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	529	.....number 1950...	4,154
.....dollars 1949...	125,799	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	24
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	24
No sales.....number 1950...	5	gallons 1949...	59,555
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	58	.....1944.....	45,142
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	20	dollars 1949...	16,836
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	5	.....1944.....	85
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	24	.....dollars 1949...	348
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	17,780
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	34	.....1944.....	90,805
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	40	dollars 1949...	9,834
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	90	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	185	.....dollars 1949...	1,548
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	428	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	344
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	722	.....1945.....	505
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	111	.....number 1950...	2,801
Cotton.....number 1950...	811	.....1945.....	3,948
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	247
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	1,840
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	194
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	1,581
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	117
		.....1945.....	251
		.....number 1950...	545
		.....1945.....	482

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Scorghums:	
1945...	12	Scorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	527
number 1950...	427	1944...	804
1945...	1,015	acres 1949...	20,800
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	87,474
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	455
number 1950...	284	1944...	729
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	acres 1949...	15,778
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	11	1944...	55,177
number 1950...	250	bushels 1949...	435,439
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	582	1944...	872,755
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	58	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	tons green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	194	Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	272
number 1950...	14	acres 1949...	4,534
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons cut 1949...	6,513
number 1950...	185		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Small grains:	
1944...	12	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	297	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,629	acres 1949...	184
1944...	5,113	bushels 1949...	2,630
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	444
		1944...	320
		acres 1949...	70,809
		1944...	28,766
		bushels 1949...	1,135,382
		1944...	437,596
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	104
		1944...	310
		acres 1949...	3,006
		1944...	11,413
		bushels 1949...	69,943
		1944...	287,089
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944...	13
		acres 1949...	87
		1944...	201
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944...	41
		acres 1949...	68
		1944...	952
		bushels 1949...	1,464
		1944...	13,180
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	93
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	10
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	60
		1944...	100
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	65
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		1944.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	1,000
		1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	1

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	850	1944.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	170	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	9	1949.....	2
tons 1949...	55	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	9		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	(4)
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949...	170
tons 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	541
1944.....	.....	1945.....	100
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	99
1944.....	.....	1945.....	120
tons 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	28
1944.....	.....	1945.....	8
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	154
1944.....	1	1945.....	24
acres 1949...	42	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
1944.....	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25
tons 1949...	24	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
1944.....	15	1944.....	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	584
1944.....	.....	1945.....	283
acres 1949.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,885
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	991
tons 1949...	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,694
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,501
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944.....	697
1944.....	8		
acres 1949.....	695	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....	85	1945.....	41
tons 1949...	1,550	trees of all ages..number 1950...	180
1944.....	122	1945.....	115
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	78
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	50
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	1944.....	2
1944.....	2	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	17
bushels 1949.....	54	1945.....	4
1944.....	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	49
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	5
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	65
bushels 1949.....	25	1944.....	6
1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	151
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	875	1945.....	172
1944.....	760	trees of all ages..number 1950...	822
acres 1949.....	95,818	1945.....	1,756
1944.....	59,150	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	175
bales 1949.....	65,065	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	847
1944.....	21,261	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	435
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	242
1949.....	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	80
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	39
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
gallons 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	248
1949.....	29	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	62
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	374	1945.....	57
1944.....	713	vines of all ages..number 1950...	585
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	591
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
acres 1949.....	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	252
1944.....	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,670
sold..dollars 1949.....	482	1944.....	2,080
1944.....	1,105	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	56
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	415
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	220
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	195
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	535
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	19
1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	118
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	97
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	226
acres 1949.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1949.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1949.....	.....	1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

LAMAR COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-139)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 3,419 1945... 3,263	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 219 1945... 216
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 579,840 1945... 579,840	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 31 1945... 36
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 81.2 1945... 81.2	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 188 1945... 180
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 314,399 1945... 213,767	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 439 1945... 365
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 16,051 1945... 73,636	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 451 1945... 432
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 73,636 1945... 399,300	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 357 1945... 472
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 470,581 1945... 399,300	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 448 1945... 471
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 137.6 1945... 122.4	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 500 1945... 493
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 122.4 1945... 7,698	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 272 1945... 252
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 7,698 1945... 4,919	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 207 1945... 166
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 58.92 1945... 40.20	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 120 1945... 87
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 270 1945... 202
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,895 1944... 2,942	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 97 1945... 83
acres	1949... 188,924 1944... 182,385	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 39 1945... 24
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 387 1944... 320		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 354 1944... 308	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 340 1944... 376	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 526 1944... 679	White operators.....number	1950... 2,989 1945... 2,790
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 728 1944... 408	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 430 1945... 473
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 355 1944... 152	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 116 1944... 116	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,417 1945... 1,160
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,024 1944... 869	Part owners.....number	1950... 565 1945... 326
acres	1949... 53,926 1944... 39,385	Managers.....number	1950... 10 1945... 10
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 719 1944... 28,751	All tenants.....number	1950... 1,427 1945... 1,767
acres	1949... 21,419 1944... 141	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 41.7 1945... 54.2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 4,214 1944... 116	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 78 1945... 124
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 2	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 29 1945... 2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 4	Share tenants.....number	1950... 760 1945... 891
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 628 1944... 24,537	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 747 1945... 747
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 628 1944... 24,537	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 13 1945... 13
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 843 1944... 535	Croppers.....number	1950... 468 1945... 697
acres	1949... 61,850 1944... 40,741	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 92 1945... 93
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 323 1944... 164	Other tenants.....number	1950... 21 1945... 21
acres	1949... 14,797 1944... 9,631	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 71 1945... 71
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,483 1944... 1,563		
acres	1949... 103,761 1944... 93,545	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,672 1944... 2,659	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 629 1945... 233
acres	1949... 18,572 1944... 12,194	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,559 1945... 1,355
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,549 1945... 3.91
acres	1949... 54 1944... 54	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 3.91 1945... 648
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 648 1945... 300
acres	1949... 36 1944... 36	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 300 1945... 217
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 217 1945... 1,114
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1,114 1945... 356
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 65 1945... 65
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 41 1945... 46
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 41 1945... 46
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 22 1945... 22
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 107 1945... 112
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 22 1945... 26
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 3,045 1945... 2,948		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 295 1945... 282		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 871 1944... 1,384		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 862 1944... 624		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 624 1944... 440		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	989	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	324
.....1945.....	577	General farms.....number 1950...	201
.....number 1950.....	1,110	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	632	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	70
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,515	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	801	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	121
.....number 1950.....	2,067	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,001
.....1945.....	952		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,490	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,037	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,428
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	32
.....number 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	158
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	326
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	683
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,710	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	752
.....1945.....	1,584	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	467
.....number 1950.....	1,880	Other farms.....number 1950...	991
.....1945.....	1,701	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	397
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	594
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	913	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	171	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	807	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	\$,677,471
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	630	.....1944.....	5,260,848
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	898	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,422,453
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	3,499,169
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,267,904
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	225	.....1944.....	3,361,625
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,147	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	78,033
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	576	.....1944.....	32,667
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,332	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	18,426
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	.....1944.....	56,692
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	58,100
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,098	.....1944.....	48,185
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	385	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,239,143
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,176	.....1944.....	1,730,749
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	495	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	523,927
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1	.....1944.....	420,920
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	242,637
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	978	.....1944.....	471,219
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	236	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,472,579
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,031	.....1944.....	838,610
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,865
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	30,930
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,854	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	4,888	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,617
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,799	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,262
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,699	.....1945.....	1,264
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	746	.....number 1950.....	2,666
.....persons 1950.....	1,032	.....1945.....	3,137
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	589	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	682
.....persons 1950.....	1,157	.....1945.....	1,713
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	1,460
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,035	.....1945.....	4,886
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,470	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,920	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,423
.....dollars 1949.....	599,735	.....1945.....	2,869
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,055	.....number 1950.....	35,423
.....dollars 1949.....	1,737,355	.....1945.....	34,210
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,530	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,440
.....dollars 1949.....	1,020,489	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,804
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,644	.....number 1950.....	19,434
.....dollars 1949.....	820,212	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,408
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,940	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,088
.....dollars 1949.....	148,950	.....number 1950.....	6,384
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,785	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,126
.....dollars 1949.....	525,475	.....number 1950.....	5,308
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,359	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	924
.....dollars 1949.....	235,079	.....number 1950.....	3,276
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	993	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,532
.....dollars 1949.....	96,310	.....number 1950.....	7,403
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	223
No sales.....number 1950...	211	.....1944.....	270
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	383	.....gallons 1949.....	1,057,424
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	152	.....dollars 1949.....	1,007,080
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	221	.....1944.....	500,789
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	364	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	171
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	368	.....1944.....	438
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	511	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	30,374
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	474	.....1944.....	135,665
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	300	.....dollars 1949.....	14,763
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	245	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	118
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	190	.....dollars 1949.....	8,375
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,778	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,739
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	21	.....1945.....	1,929
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,682	.....number 1950.....	9,856
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	75	.....1945.....	11,300
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,272
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,977
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	75	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	924
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950.....	4,879
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	541
		.....1945.....	798
		.....number 1950.....	1,135
		.....1945.....	1,432

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Sorghums:	
1945...	33	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	316
number 1950...	1,361	1944...	792
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,786	acres 1949...	2,702
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	7,834
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	90
number 1950...	926	1944...	110
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	61	acres 1949...	1,016
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	23	1944...	1,424
number 1950...	862	bushels 1949...	18,993
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	34	1944...	24,611
number 1950...	258	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949...	401
number 1950...	604	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	27	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,589
number 1950...	64	acres 1949...	205
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	44	tons cut 1949...	1,285
number 1950...	435		1,740
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Small grains:	
1944...	23	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	698	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,499	acres 1949...	228
1944...	4,550	bushels 1949...	3,011
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	7
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,858	acres 1949...	298
1945...	2,981	1944...	125
number 1950...	129,668	bushels 1949...	3,100
1945...	171,993	1944...	1,420
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	773	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1949...	131,328	1944...	42
dollars 1949...	126,230	acres 1949...	858
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183	1944...	1,022
dozens 1949...	296,802	bushels 1949...	24,590
dollars 1949...	108,362	1944...	21,067
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	91	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950...	394	1944...	106
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	81	acres 1949...	246
1944...	149	1944...	1,245
number 1949...	2,004	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	3,536	1944...	10
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	107
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	265
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,011	bushels 1949...	805
dollars 1949...	1,458,293	1944...	5,779
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,635	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	1,706	1944...	
number 1949...	13,962	acres 1949...	
1944...	14,374	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	719	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	5,023	1944...	
dollars 1949...	568,393	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,444	1944...	
number 1949...	8,939	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	630,365	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	994	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
1944...	1,089	1944...	
number 1949...	10,027	Annual legumes:	
1944...	12,000	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	256
dollars 1949...	240,952	acres grown alone 1949...	956
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,786
1944...	17	acres grown with other crops 1949...	403
number 1949...	690	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	273
1944...	191	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	137
dollars 1949...	9,742	1944...	226
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	153	acres grown alone 1949...	316
number 1949...	279	acres grown with other crops 1949...	73
dollars 1949...	8,841	bushels 1949...	2,488
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	2,629
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,897	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	98	acres grown alone 1949...	4
number 1949...	120	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	bu. in shells 1949...	938
1944...	39	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	15	acres grown alone 1949...	45
1944...	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93	tons 1949...	66
1944...	110	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	105	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	53
1944...	129	acres grown alone 1949...	280
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,878	acres grown with other crops 1949...	134
1944...	2,473	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	3,533	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944...	5,623	acres grown alone 1949...	277
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	190
number 1949...	10	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	324
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	3,351
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944...	2,931
dollars 1949...	1,959	acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	272
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,874	1944...	187
1944...	2,451	acres grown alone 1949...	3,086
acres 1949...	30,318	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,280
1944...	65,549	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,863	pounds 1949...	2,605,343
1944...	2,405	1944...	941,030
acres 1949...	30,095	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	64,540	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	154
bushels 1949...	547,552	acres grown alone 1949...	1,071
1944...	786,002	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	869

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	842	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	121
acres 1949...	24,850	1944...	106
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	67	acres 1949...	177
1944...	59	1944...	126
acres 1949...	1,822	acres 1949...	84
1944...	861	acres 1949...	251
tons 1949...	4,573	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	14
1944...	1,471		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	5	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	29
acres 1949...	776	acres 1949...	12
1944...	59	quarts 1949...	3,256
tons 1949...	983		
1944...	85	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,262
1944...	5	1945...	718
acres 1949...	999	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,272
1944...	47	1945...	732
tons 1949...	1,236	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	556
1944...	47	1945...	384
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,963
1944...	8	1945...	3,936
acres 1949...	369	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,202
1944...	122	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,761
tons 1949...	528	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,607
1944...	137	1944...	1,817
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	234	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	987
1944...	542	1945...	725
acres 1949...	8,332	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29,423
1944...	17,930	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19,321
tons 1949...	10,371	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,102
1944...	20,712	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,179
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	500	1944...	10,472
1944...	117		
acres 1949...	12,669	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	676
1944...	3,165	1945...	479
tons 1949...	15,383	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,715
1944...	5,541	1945...	2,948
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	703
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	785	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,012
1944...	789	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,315
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	123	1944...	5,523
1944...	494	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	143
bushels 1949...	11,764	1945...	143
1944...	32,507	trees of all ages..number 1950...	414
		1945...	489
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	387	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	271
1944...	471	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	143
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	205	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	844
1944...	403	1944...	2,898
bushels 1949...	18,998	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	554
1944...	26,678	1945...	421
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,146	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,069
1944...	2,308	1945...	5,245
acres 1949...	119,640	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,239
1944...	76,732	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,830
bales 1949...	39,761	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,265
1944...	26,829	1944...	2,535
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	199
acres 1949...	14	1945...	3,562
gallons 1949...	776	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,422
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,140
acres 1949...	14	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	7,224
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,599	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,535
1944...	2,946	1944...	199
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	346	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,562
1944...	255	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,422
acres 1949...	995	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,140
1944...	657	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,224
sold..dollars 1949...	78,033	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	270
1944...	32,667	1945...	165
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	1,974
1944...	37	1945...	1,945
acres 1949...	4	vines of all ages..number 1950...	525
1944...	16	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,449
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1949...	6,726
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	11,713
1944...	5	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	293
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	6,713
1944...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,985
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,728
1944...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,000
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	14	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	271
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	6,998
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,044
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	272	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,954
acres 1949...	527	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	31,229
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	6	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944...	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	9	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>5</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

LAMB COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-140) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,777	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945...	1,841	.....1945...	65
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	654,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	90.1	.....1945...	44
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...	90.1	.....1945...	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	395,884	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945...	268,187	.....1945...	36
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,466	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945...	83,289	.....1945...	21
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	83,289	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	327.4	.....1945...	22
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	589,248	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	95
.....1945...	602,797	.....1945...	117
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	331.6	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....1945...	327.4	.....1945...	66
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	35,886	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	539
.....1945...	16,087	.....1945...	630
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	113.75	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	141
.....1945...	49.13	.....1945...	140
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	94
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,696	.....1945...	92
.....1944...	1,772	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	478
.....acres 1949...	405,357	.....1945...	461
.....1944...	402,251	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	171
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945...	149
.....1944...	27	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	29
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945...	42
.....1944...	18		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	9	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	White operators.....number 1950...	1,773
.....1944...	20	.....1945...	1,837
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	155	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	173	.....1945...	4
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	756	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	837	Full owners.....number 1950...	671
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	703	.....1945...	861
.....1944...	688	Part owners.....number 1950...	392
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	807	.....1945...	278
.....1944...	907	Managers.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	41,207	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	14,591	All tenants.....number 1950...	699
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	267	.....1945...	691
.....acres 1949...	12,506	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	39.3
.....1944...	7,092	.....1945...	37.5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	4,537	.....1945...	39
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	21	.....1945...	5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Share tenants.....number 1950...	580
.....1944...	172	.....1945...	506
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7,969	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	571
.....acres 1949...	33	.....1945...	9
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	205	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	1,739	.....1945...	30
.....acres 1949...	7,796	Croppers.....number 1950...	60
.....1944...	10	.....1945...	111
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	796	.....1945...	53
.....acres 1949...	343		
.....1944...	632	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	983	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944...	113,715	.....1945...	52
.....acres 1949...	159,526	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,710
.....1944...		.....1945...	916
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,653	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,664
.....1944...	1,801	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.03
.....acres 1949...	13,928	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	528
.....1944...	11,198	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	257
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,036	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	220
.....1944...	145	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	636
.....acres 1949...	179,051	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	166
.....1944...	25,845	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....acres 1949...	780	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	634
		.....number 1950...	732
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	36
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,640	.....number 1950...	41
.....1945...	1,732	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	118	.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	109	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	113	.....number 1950...	10
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	314	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....1944...	252	.....number 1950...	26
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	116		
.....1944...	65		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	963	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	463	General farms.....number 1950.....	61
.....number 1950.....	1,190	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	37
.....1945.....	516	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,594	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	1,638	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	85
.....number 1950.....	2,655		
.....1945.....	2,025		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,574	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	2,587	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,692
.....1945.....	40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	183
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	790
.....number 1950.....	40	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	455
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	166
.....number 1950.....	28	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	59
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,608	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	39
.....1945.....	1,654	Other farms.....number 1950.....	85
.....number 1950.....	1,989	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	1,743	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	65
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	213		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,807,036
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	205	.....1944.....	11,335,182
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,335	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,695,243
		.....1944.....	9,105,035
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,686,790
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	9,060,249
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,738
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	646	.....1944.....	29,923
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	570	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	615
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	463	.....1944.....	539
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,100
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	14,324
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	536	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,111,793
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	.....1944.....	328,716
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	847	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	189,804
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	.....1944.....	533,564
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.5	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	775,235
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,366,764
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	703	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,103
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,026	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	245
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	236
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1945.....	452
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,561	.....number 1950.....	1,262
.....persons 1950.....	2,773	.....1945.....	20
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,529	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,514	.....1945.....	85
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	399	.....number 1950.....	41
.....persons 1950.....	594	.....1945.....	192
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	516		
.....persons 1950.....	665	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,321
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	1,718
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,659	.....number 1950.....	12,883
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,554	.....1945.....	28,291
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,333	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,293
.....dollars 1949.....	1,011,685	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,706
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,489	.....number 1950.....	7,120
.....dollars 1949.....	5,134,867	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,788
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,204	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,216
.....dollars 1949.....	413,896	.....number 1950.....	5,614
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,041	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	613
.....dollars 1949.....	205,405	.....number 1950.....	1,777
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,294	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	467
.....dollars 1949.....	486,518	.....number 1950.....	1,636
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,512	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	695
.....dollars 1949.....	1,573,228	.....number 1950.....	2,350
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,416	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
.....dollars 1949.....	571,303	.....1944.....	199
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,133	.....gallons 1949.....	212,710
.....dollars 1949.....	419,536	.....1944.....	473,413
		.....dollars 1949.....	106,436
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	203
No sales.....number 1950.....	27	.....1944.....	933
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	38	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	71,557
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	437,136
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	22	.....dollars 1949.....	39,122
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	30	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	31	.....1949.....	1,196
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	31		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	96	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	167	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	837
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	358	.....1945.....	1,167
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	973	.....number 1950.....	9,381
		.....1945.....	13,178
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	703
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,578	.....number 1950.....	4,771
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	280	.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	461
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,293	.....number 1950.....	4,610
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	426
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	770
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,303
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	15	.....1945.....	2,111
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	15		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Sorghums:	
1945.....	13	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,432
number 1950....	1,033	1944.....	1,743
1945.....	1,445	acres 1949.....	130,317
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	282,448
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,336
number 1950....	608	1944.....	1,690
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949.....	120,617
1945.....	10	1944.....	240,574
number 1950....	591	bushels 1949.....	3,538,420
1945.....	955	1944.....	5,614,123
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950....	123	acres 1949.....	85
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	tons green weight 1949.....	417
number 1950....	468	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	569
number 1950....	17	acres 1949.....	9,615
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons cut 1949.....	13,173
number 1950....	425		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Small grains:	
1944.....	10	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	430	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	4,740	acres 1949.....	1,887
1944.....	8,886	bushels 1949.....	52,368
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	212
		1944.....	200
		acres 1949.....	24,741
		1944.....	21,444
		bushels 1949.....	413,745
		1944.....	375,517
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944.....	8
		acres 1949.....	119
		1944.....	126
		bushels 1949.....	4,070
		1944.....	2,701
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	3
		acres 1949.....	17
		1944.....	24
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		1944.....	939
		acres 1949.....	969
		1944.....	12,538
		bushels 1949.....	19,946
		1944.....	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres grown alone 1949.....	286
		1944.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		1944.....	38
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		1944.....	5
		acres grown alone 1949.....	176
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		bushels 1949.....	2,194
		1944.....	280
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949.....	90
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bu. in shells 1949.....	1,630
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	20
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		1944.....	333
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	10
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		1944.....	333
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	206,600
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....acres 1949...	2,302	.....1944.....	10
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	104	.....acres 1949...	6
.....1944.....	95	.....1944.....	28
.....acres 1949...	2,113	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
.....1944.....	1,645	.....acres 1949...	65
.....tons 1949...	6,291	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944.....	3,232	Other vegetables.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....	100	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	100	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	100	.....quarts 1949.....	
.....tons 1949...	100	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	402
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	287
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	52
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	130
.....tons 1949...		.....1945.....	111
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1950...	183
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	474
.....1944.....	13	.....1945.....	636
.....acres 1949...	48	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	227
.....1944.....	68	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	247
.....tons 1949...	43	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	86
.....1944.....	93	.....1944.....	12
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	303
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	374
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,618
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	869
.....tons 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,749
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,059
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....1944.....	139
.....1944.....	22	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	84
.....acres 1949...	57	.....1945.....	95
.....1944.....	213	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	231
.....tons 1949...	93	.....1945.....	413
.....1944.....	222	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	134
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	134
.....1944.....	11	.....1944.....	3
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	110	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	186
.....1944.....	144	.....1945.....	275
.....bushels 1949...	24,074	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,122
.....1944.....	8,468	.....1945.....	1,922
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	467
.....1944.....	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,597
.....acres 1949 <sup>4</sup> .....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,231
.....1944.....	33	.....1944.....	177
.....bushels 1949...	148	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	284
.....1944.....	3,195	.....1945.....	284
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,509	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	847
.....1944.....	1,262	.....1945.....	3,436
.....acres 1949...	244,362	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	340
.....1944.....	80,572	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	507
.....bales 1949...	161,365	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	242
.....1944.....	53,880	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	289
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....acres 1949.....		.....1950.....	5
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	17	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	841	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1950.....	128
.....1944.....	1,550	.....1945.....	195
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399
.....1944.....	44	.....1945.....	7,226
.....acres 1949...	82	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	542
.....1944.....	418	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	857
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	6,738	.....vines of bearing age..number 1949...	7,997
.....1944.....	20,923	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	18,256
.....acres 1949...	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944.....	8	.....1950.....	67
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	39
.....1944.....	33	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	40
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	9
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1950.....	25
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	180
.....acres 1949...	7	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

LAMPASAS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-141) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 938	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 65
	1945... 1,010		1945... 92
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 464,640	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 20
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 94.3		1945... 11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 319,362	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 45
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 133,223		1945... 81
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 30,534	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 37
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 44,755		1945... 42
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 438,364	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 22
	1945... 440,815		1945... 29
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 467.3	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 27
	1945... 436.5		1945... 27
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 18,018	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 43
	1945... 9,686		1945... 31
average per acre, dollars	1950* 45.01	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 73
	1945... 22.19		1945... 76
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 85
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 713		1945... 93
	1944... 727	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 62
acres	1949... 61,971		1945... 96
	1944... 54,502	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 56
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 66		1945... 54
	1944... 94	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 221
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 36		1945... 213
	1944... 21	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 151
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 44		1945... 168
	1944... 39	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 96
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 100		1945... 89
	1944... 108		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 223	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
	1944... 276	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 193	White operators.....number	1950... 937
	1944... 153		1945... 1,008
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 51	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 36		1945... 2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 156	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944 <sup>1</sup> 164	Full owners.....number	1950... 526
acres	1949... 7,428		1945... 670
	1944 <sup>1</sup> 7,658	Part owners.....number	1950... 160
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 97		1945... 66
	1944... 3,110	Managers.....number	1950... 8
acres	1949... 1,931		1945... 7
	1944... 29	All tenants.....number	1950... 236
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 1,262		1945... 267
	1944... 18	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 25.2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 10		1945... 26.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 95
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1		1945... 140
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 72	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 28
	1944... 1,848		1945... 8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 475	Share tenants.....number	1950... 70
	1944... 65		1945... 80
acres	1949... 182,084	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 62
	1944... 6,508	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 18	Croppers.....number	1950... 9
	1944... 3		1945... 11
acres	1949... 7,037	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 34
	1944... 484		1945... 28
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 356	Other tenants.....number	1950... 9
	1944 <sup>1</sup> 922	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 25
acres	1949... 174,482		
	1944 <sup>1</sup> 367,342	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 699	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 759
	1944... 984		1945... 750
acres	1949... 2,252	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 879
	1944... 2,390		1945... 568
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 879
	1944... 1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 5.00
acres	1949... 1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 298
	1944... 1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 173
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 117
	1944... 1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 563
acres	1949... 1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 156
	1944... 1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 25
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 146
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 849		1945... 151
	1945... 926	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 78		1945... 10
	1945... 78	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 298		1945... 6
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 385	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... 150		1945... ..
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 232	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5
	1944... 116		1945... 10

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	399	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	479
.....1945.....	212	General farms.....number 1950.....	91
.....number 1950.....	411	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	221	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	444	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	51
.....1945.....	388	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	224
.....number 1950.....	472		
.....1945.....	410	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	429	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	714
.....number 1950.....	452	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	64
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	112
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	179
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	210
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	563	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	143
.....1945.....	719	Other farms.....number 1950.....	224
.....number 1950.....	645	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	119
.....1945.....	769	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	105
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	318	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,140,647
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	129	.....1944.....	1,763,435
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	198	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	572,448
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	243	.....1944.....	346,965
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	525,207
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	219,549
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	775
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	210	.....1944.....	1,180
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	226	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	44,411
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	443	.....1944.....	126,001
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,055
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	235
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	366	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,564,261
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	1,410,753
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	341	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	228,903
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	.....1944.....	82,646
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	261,473
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	273,982
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	290	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,073,885
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	.....1944.....	1,054,125
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	353	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,938
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	5,717
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	824	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	431
.....persons 1950.....	1,431	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	420
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	788	.....1945.....	592
Operators.....persons 1950.....	748	.....number 1950.....	949
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	356	.....1945.....	1,780
.....persons 1950.....	433	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	163	.....1945.....	113
.....persons 1950.....	250	.....number 1950.....	66
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	192
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	889	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	684	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	795
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	513	.....1945.....	926
.....1945.....	106,175	.....number 1950.....	22,306
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	499	.....1945.....	25,326
.....dollars 1949.....	206,690	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	781
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	804	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	901
.....dollars 1949.....	561,547	.....number 1950.....	12,681
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	597	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,504
.....dollars 1949.....	524,473	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	669
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	553	.....number 1950.....	2,432
.....dollars 1949.....	54,936	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	413
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	539	.....number 1950.....	2,892
.....dollars 1949.....	140,345	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	407
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	399	.....number 1950.....	2,310
.....dollars 1949.....	45,620	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	588
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	297	.....number 1950.....	4,423
.....dollars 1949.....	24,880	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	40
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	50
No sales.....number 1950.....	18	gallons 1949.....	442,414
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	87	.....1944.....	131,997
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	75	.....dollars 1949.....	215,841
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	40	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	78
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	94	.....1944.....	83
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	119	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	15,377
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	144	.....1944.....	22,973
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	153	dollars 1949.....	8,321
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	61	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	84
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	77	.....dollars 1949.....	4,741
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	70	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	449
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	72	.....1945.....	447
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	31	.....number 1950.....	4,924
Cotton.....number 1950.....	41	.....1945.....	2,401
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	363
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,616
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....farms reporting 1950.....	253
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	26	.....number 1950.....	2,308
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	41	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	181
		.....1945.....	285
		.....number 1950.....	509
		.....1945.....	608

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	409	Sorghums:	
1945....	588	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	404
number 1950....	77,452	1944....	483
1945....	135,060	acres 1949....	11,234
Sheep and lambs born before		1944....	14,374
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	402	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	271
number 1950....	57,082	1944....	326
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	387	acres 1949....	7,688
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	566	1944....	7,928
number 1950....	41,839	bushels 1949....	150,416
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	81,121	1944....	162,438
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	207	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
number 1950....	12,189	acres 1949....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	336	tons..green weight 1949....	.....
number 1950....	29,650	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	272	or out for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	226
number 1950....	15,243	acres 1949....	3,546
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	319	tons out 1949....	2,667
number 1950....	20,370	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	422	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944....	506	mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	14
number shorn 1949....	66,098	acres 1949....	529
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	502,972	bushels 1949....	9,611
1944....	864,912	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	274
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944....	61
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949....	10,310
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	827	1944....	1,621
1945....	909	bushels 1949....	99,217
number 1950....	65,468	1944....	24,725
1945....	101,787	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	366
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	318	1944....	303
number 1949....	23,549	acres 1949....	18,048
dollars 1949....	21,824	1944....	14,897
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	671	bushels 1949....	444,358
dozens 1949....	398,939	1944....	389,663
dollars 1949....	141,209	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	42
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	174	1944....	70
number 1950....	2,788	acres 1949....	870
1944....	203	1944....	1,733
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	268	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	30
number 1949....	18,637	1944....	25
1944....	11,776	acres 1949....	598
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944....	513
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949....	9,647
alive.....farms reporting 1949....	823	1944....	8,663
dollars 1949....	1,734,651	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	758	1944....	.....
1944....	647	acres 1949....	.....
number 1949....	11,007	1944....	.....
1944....	9,185	bushels 1949....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	325	1944....	.....
number 1949....	2,691	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
dollars 1949....	310,931	1944....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	723	acres 1949....	.....
number 1949....	8,316	162-lb. barrels 1949....	.....
dollars 1949....	761,192	1944....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	335	Annual legumes:	
1944....	215	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	8
number 1949....	4,913	acres grown alone 1949....	176
1944....	2,890	1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	.....
dollars 1949....	150,197	acres grown with other crops 1949....	23
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	411	1944 <sup>3</sup> ....	4
1944....	192	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	1
number 1949....	42,582	1944....	.....
1944....	27,798	acres grown alone 1949....	5
dollars 1949....	504,565	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	37	bushels 1949....	10
number 1949....	107	1944....	.....
dollars 1949....	7,766	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	1
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949....	2
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	567	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	180	bu. in shells 1949....	30
number 1949....	203	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	2	acres grown alone 1949....	.....
1944....	11	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
number 1949....	2	tons 1949....	.....
1944....	36	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	179	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	3
number 1949....	69	acres grown alone 1949....	24
1944....	91	acres grown with other crops 1949....	23
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	535	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949....	630	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	4
1944....	942	acres grown alone 1949....	145
1944....	1,271	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	13	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	12
number 1949....	53	acres grown alone 1949....	358
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949....	512
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	24	1944....	.....
dollars 1949....	1,650	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	12
Corn:		1944....	13
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	449	acres grown alone 1949....	346
1944....	519	1944 <sup>3</sup> ....	463
acres 1949....	9,335	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
1944....	15,235	pounds 1949....	167,406
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	446	1944....	113,000
1944....	515	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949....	9,201	or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	7
1944....	15,097	acres grown alone 1949....	170
bushels 1949....	161,393	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
1944....	294,288	tons 1949....	73

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949....	147	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949....	5
.....acres 1949....	2,869	.....1944....	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949....	1
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949....	4	.....1944....	2
.....acres 1949....	94	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949....	6
.....1944....	84	.....acres 1949....	14
.....tons 1949....	84	Other vegetables.....acres 1949....	3
.....1944....	.....		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949....	5
.....acres 1949....	7	.....acres 1949....	9
.....1944....	.....	.....quarts 1949....	12,100
.....tons 1949....	6		
.....1944....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....1944....	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950....	438
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ....	211
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	1,680
.....tons 1949....	.....	.....1945....	868
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	42
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,104
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	32	.....1945....	780
.....1944....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	574
.....acres 1949....	831	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	530
.....1944....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	833
.....tons 1949....	685	.....1944....	204
.....1944....	.....	.....1944....	324
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	8	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950....	399
.....1944....	3	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	141	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	15,041
.....1944....	34	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	2,161
.....tons 1949....	138	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	12,880
.....1944....	51	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	5,336
.....1944....	.....	.....1944....	1,464
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	108		
.....1944....	11	Pears.....farms reporting 1950....	91
.....acres 1949....	1,796	.....1945....	108
.....1944....	175	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	706
.....tons 1949....	1,444	.....1945....	830
.....1944....	216	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	204
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	502
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949....	720
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	125	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944....	463
.....1944....	7	.....1950....	8
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ....	5	.....1945....	4
.....1944....	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	29
.....bushels 1949....	722	.....1945....	6
.....1944....	102	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	12
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	17
for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	9	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	7
.....1944....	2	.....1944....	4
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ....	3	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950....	155
.....1944....	1	.....1945....	192
.....bushels 1949....	173	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,500
.....1944....	23	.....1945....	1,816
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	136	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	187
.....1944....	115	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	1,313
.....acres 1949....	3,996	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	423
.....1944....	2,730	.....1944....	247
.....bales 1949....	1,133	Figs.....farms reporting 1950....	59
.....1944....	591	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	174
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	42
sirup.....farms reporting 1949....	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	132
.....acres 1949....	4	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	223
.....gallons 1949....	125	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950....	18
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....1945....	3
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949....	2	.....vines of all ages..number 1950....	105
.....acres 1949....	12	.....1945....	101
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950....	19
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949....	522	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950....	86
.....1944....	818	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	734
.....farms reporting 1949....	9	.....1944....	625
.....1944....	8	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....acres 1949....	23	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950....	82
.....1944....	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	7,941
.....sold..dollars 1949....	775	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1,835
.....1944....	1,180	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	6,106
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949....	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	58,369
.....1944....	2		
.....acres 1949....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950....	174
.....1944....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	30,216
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949....	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	3,122
.....acres 1949....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	27,094
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	136,619
.....1944....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949....	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....acres 1949....	1	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949....	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	(*)	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949....	1	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949....	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ....	.....
.....acres 1949....	(*)	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 O.P.O. 63-22410

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

LA SALLE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-142) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	367	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	448	1945.....	41
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	960,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.5	1945.....	17
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	419,334	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	12
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	452,360	1945.....	24
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,960	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	51,869	1945.....	20
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	888,775	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	792,555	1945.....	15
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,421.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	1,769.1	1945.....	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	48,467	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	26
1945.....	71,419	1945.....	22
average per acre, dollars 1950*	22.02	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	12.11	1945.....	37
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	21
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1945.....	35
1944.....	313	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949.....	42,897	1945.....	17
1944.....	46,694	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	1945.....	12
1944.....	22	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	50
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	1945.....	69
1944.....	13	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	66
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	1945.....	58
1944.....	15	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	106
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	29	1945.....	103
1944.....	27		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	74	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	77	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	65	White operators.....number 1950...	386
1944.....	79	1945.....	448
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	69	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	80	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	194	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	72	Full owners.....number 1950...	137
acres 1949.....	19,137	1945.....	158
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,010	Part owners.....number 1950...	111
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	64	1945.....	111
acres 1949.....	6,078	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	4,404	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	All tenants.....number 1950...	116
acres 1949.....	2,508	1945.....	176
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	39.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	54
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	57	1945.....	98
acres 1949.....	3,570	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	118	1945.....	15
1944.....	340	Share tenants.....number 1950...	47
acres 1949.....	338,027	1945.....	47
1944.....	696,843	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	37
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	1	Croppers.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	593	1945.....	7
1944.....	175	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	181	1945.....	9
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	16	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	479,487	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	33,573		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	291	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	393	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	47
acres 1949.....	2,556	1945.....	61
1944.....	1,056	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	267
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	29	1945.....	140
1944.....	58	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	265
acres 1949.....	1,612	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8,000
1944.....	5,217	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	71
Land irrigated by aprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	38
acres 1949.....	31.0	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	146
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950...	40
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	47

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	187	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	158
1945.....	150	General farms.....number 1950...	37
number 1950.....	248	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	187	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	240	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	194	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	79
number 1950.....	575		
1945.....	252		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	230	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	79	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	283
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	53
number 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	26
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	72
number 1950.....	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	71
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	218	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	52
1945.....	235	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	19
number 1950.....	269	Other farms.....number 1950...	74
1945.....	253	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	21
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	53
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	52	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	134	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,100,251
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	114	1944.....	2,552,553
		1949.....	894,080
		1944.....	474,459
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	798,622
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	360,622
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	73,755
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	76	1944.....	109,579
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	93	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,383
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	137	1944.....	2,608
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,300
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	1,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,213,061
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	23	1944.....	2,077,944
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	124	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	50,541
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	104	1944.....	42,218
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.3	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	42,218
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	51,476
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,555
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944.....	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	287	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,131,074
		1944.....	2,007,171
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,340
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	350
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	332	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
persons 1950.....	978	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	229
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	303	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Operators.....persons 1950.....	297	1945.....	287
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	139	number 1950.....	1,748
persons 1950.....	210	1945.....	2,535
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	122	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	69
persons 1950.....	471	1945.....	160
		number 1950.....	207
		1945.....	514
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	356	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	299
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	511	1945.....	372
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	149	number 1950.....	55,230
dollars 1949.....	95,588	1945.....	54,541
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	301	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	296
dollars 1949.....	787,449	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	352
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	260	number 1950.....	29,523
dollars 1949.....	315,208	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,426
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	214	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	199
dollars 1949.....	1,045,405	number 1950.....	688
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	229	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	188
dollars 1949.....	67,120	number 1950.....	4,085
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	288	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	234
dollars 1949.....	188,453	number 1950.....	11,050
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	254
dollars 1949.....	59,365	number 1950.....	10,452
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	188	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	19
dollars 1949.....	34,424	1944.....	34
		gallons 1949.....	37,823
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	117,357
No sales.....number 1950...	18	dollars 1949.....	24,837
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	35	farms reporting 1949...	17
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	15	1944.....	27
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	10	pounds of butterfat 1949...	9,099
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	1944.....	10,580
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	15	1944.....	5,412
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	51	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	37	1949.....	292
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	42		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	64	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	79	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	129
		1945.....	163
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		number 1950.....	4,377
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	85	1945.....	6,019
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	20	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	124
Cotton.....number 1950...	11	number 1950.....	2,788
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	52	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	74
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	1,591
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		1945.....	95
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	number 1950.....	513
		1945.....	550

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945...	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	210
number 1950...	125	1944...	226
1945...	148	acres 1949...	19,268
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	19,405
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	116
number 1950...	89	1944...	69
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	9,808
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	1944...	7,046
number 1950...	85	bushels 1949...	170,237
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	100	1944...	127,689
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	12	acres 1949...	1,435
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons..green weight 1949...	4,720
number 1950...	73		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	3	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	150
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	8,025
number 1950...	4	tons cut 1949...	12,497
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	36		
1944...	2	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	27	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	195	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	630	acres 1949...	50
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	300
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	222	1944...	
1945...	284	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	17,808	1944...	
1945...	15,875	bushels 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944...	
number 1949...	4,603	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	5,132	1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	101	acres 1949...	1
dozens 1949...	101,454	1944...	20
dollars 1949...	43,944	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	23	1944...	500
number 1950...	119	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	21	1944...	7
number 1949...	18	acres 1949...	481
1944...	503	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	719	1944...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1944...	
dollars 1949...	3,091,721	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1944...	
1944...	266	acres 1949...	1,211
number 1949...	24,362	1944...	
1944...	28,002	bushels 1949...	9,353
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	184	1944...	
number 1949...	9,740	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,476,218	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14,822	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,461,492	1944...	
dollars 1949...	106	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	142	1944...	
1944...	4,136	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	7,546	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	71
dollars 1949...	152,897	acres grown alone 1949...	2,243
1944...	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,604
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
1944...	1	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	37
number 1949...	45	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	10	1944...	8
dollars 1949...	537	acres grown alone 1949...	297
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	62	bushels 1949...	1,790
dollars 1949...	1,579	1944...	2,332
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	38
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1,169
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	76	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	161	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	bu. in shells 1949...	14,865
1944...	3	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	76	tons 1949...	4
number 1949...	8	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	151	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	12	acres grown alone 1949...	1,327
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	76	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
number 1949...	98	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	155	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	228	acres grown alone 1949...	410
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
number 1949...	5	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	2,752
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944...	4,541
dollars 1949...	1,215	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	154	1944...	52
1944...	162	acres grown alone 1949...	2,657
acres 1949...	3,548	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	4,308
1944...	5,053	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	146	pounds 1949...	1,594,974
1944...	153	1944...	1,052,068
acres 1949...	3,233	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	4,730	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
bushels 1949...	51,041	acres grown alone 1949...	1,251
1944...	67,251	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	589

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	419	1944...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	53
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	10
1944...	1	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	32
acres 1949...	40	acres 1949...	1,361
1944...	35	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	48
toms 1949...	100		
1944...	140	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	6	quarts 1949...	.....
1944...	6		
toms 1949...	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	78
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	42
1944...	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	58
toms 1949...	.....	1945...	55
1944...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945...	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
1944...	9	1945...	1
acres 1949...	85	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1944...	213	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
toms 1949...	145	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	197	1944...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1950...	35
1944...	.....	1945...	20
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	356
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	79
toms 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	277
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	274
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944...	215
1944...	108		
acres 1949...	298	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944...	6,588	1945...	5
toms 1949...	264	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
1944...	5,718	1945...	32
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	2	1944...	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	(*)	1945...	1
bushels 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1
1944...	36	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	1944...	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944...	.....	1945...	10
bushels 1949...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	170
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945...	246
1944...	36	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	3,822	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	146
1944...	1,533	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	50
bales 1949...	2,046	1944...	.....
1944...	336	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of all ages..number 1950...	82
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	47
gallons 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	563
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	16
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	4
acres 1949...	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	77
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945...	34
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	133	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
1944...	155	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	28
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	55	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	241
1944...	89	1944...	.....
acres 1949...	1,979	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944...	2,191	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	19
sold..dollars 1949...	73,725	trees of all ages..number 1950...	249
1944...	109,529	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	68
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	161
1944...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	875
acres 1949...	30		
1944...	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23
acres 1949...	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	288
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	145
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	147
acres 1949...	60	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..toms 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	3	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	68
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,749
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	253
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,486
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	17	quantity harvested..toms 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	45
acres 1949...	252	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	48
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	45
1944...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	290
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	503
1944...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	232
acres 1949...	150	quantity harvested..toms 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	16
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

LAVACA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-148) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,398	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	201
1945.....	3,783	1945.....	384
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	624,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	38
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.6	1945.....	197
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	344,978	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	168
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	243,977	1945.....	187
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,200	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	245
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,915	1945.....	237
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	540,240	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	296
1945.....	518,908	1945.....	285
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	159.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	551
1945.....	185.8	1945.....	657
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,342	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	711
1945.....	4,750	1945.....	824
average per acre, dollars 1950*	56.78	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	642
1945.....	34.97	1945.....	686
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	256
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,897	1945.....	234
1944.....	3,197	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	125
acres 1949.....	120,708	1945.....	164
1944.....	119,867	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	88
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	317	1945.....	65
1944.....	416	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	164
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	304	1945.....	148
1944.....	345	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	64
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	344	1945.....	56
1944.....	405	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	60
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	955	1945.....	58
1944.....	1,194		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	890	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	778	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	White operators.....number 1950...	3,217
1944.....	58	1945.....	3,541
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	181
1944.....	1	1945.....	242
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	749	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	151	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,775
acres 1949.....	29,252	1945.....	1,881
1944.....	5,922	Part owners.....number 1950...	522
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	578	1945.....	353
1944.....	9,348	Managers.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	5,957	1945.....	3
1944.....	111	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,095
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	2,118	1945.....	1,546
1944.....	101	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	1945.....	40.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	247
1944.....	10	1945.....	580
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	451	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	379
1944.....	491	1945.....	240
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	7,225	Share tenants.....number 1950...	286
acres 1949.....	1,513	1945.....	422
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	798	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	221
1944.....	292,258	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	127,325	1945.....	79
1944.....	92	Croppers.....share tenants.....number 1950...	171
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	94	1945.....	104
1944.....	16,458	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	133
acres 1949.....	3,805	1945.....	27
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,866	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	77
1944.....	2,751		
acres 1949.....	63,326	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	243,198	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	695
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,099	1945.....	738
1944.....	3,640	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,317
acres 1949.....	8,956	1945.....	642
1944.....	7,823	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,302
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.57
1944.....	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	888
acres 1949.....	1,875	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	151
1944.....	1,875	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	418
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,684
1944.....	4	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	215
acres 1949.....	4	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	4	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		number 1950...	5
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,199	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1945.....	3,595	number 1950...	20
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	128	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1945.....	129	number 1950...	21
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	618	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	624	number 1950...	5
1944.....	624	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	504	number 1950...	5
1944.....	345		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945... 1,884	782 559 749 575	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... General farms.....number 1950... Primarily crop.....number 1950... Primarily livestock.....number 1950... Crop and livestock.....number 1950... Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	890 573 36 77 440 712
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945... 1,794	1,884 842 1,980 857	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 20	1,925 20	Commercial farms.....number 1950... Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950... Other farms.....number 1950... Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950... Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	2,686 3 17 262 684 1,006 564 712 840 378
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 25	20 25	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 25	25	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... All crops sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	7,820,884 4,389,884 3,894,991 1,658,000 3,789,561 1,389,597 154,469 168,388 8,284 148,480 8,657 625 3,421,440 2,681,778 355,872 261,067 1,281,175 1,629,848 1,784,693 790,848 3,908 5,806
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... 1945..... number 1950... 1945... 2,985	2,661 2,786 2,985 2,988	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Farms by class of work power:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... 1950... Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1950... 1945... Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1950... 1945...	8,070 1,788 2,880 4,019 5,814 861 1,880 1,571 3,944
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... 114	525	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... 114	114	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 <sup>3</sup> ... number 1950... 1945 <sup>3</sup> ... Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... gallons 1949... 1944... Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944... pounds of butterfat 1949... 1944... Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	2,808 3,619 64,668 62,441 3,198 8,576 35,789 36,505 2,959 14,956 1,946 8,488 1,941 5,788 3,599 14,707 892 578 868,165 748,859 386,088 254 549 80,151 106,001 15,199 82 2,345
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... 944	944	<b>HOGS</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... 969	969	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	8,070 1,788 2,880 4,019 5,814 861 1,880 1,571 3,944 3,326 2,542 11,680 11,878 1,775 6,688 1,098 4,997 679 668 1,178 1,086
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... 846	846	<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>	
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		No sales.....number 1950... 104	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		\$1 to \$249.....number 1950... 266	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... 1,286	216	\$250 to \$399.....number 1950... 187	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 1,225	1,286	\$400 to \$599.....number 1950... 187	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 680	1,225	\$600 to \$999.....number 1950... 408	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... 6	680	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... 412	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950... 0.3	6	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... 741	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... 668	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 853	853	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... 306	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 235	235	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... 122	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 1,126	1,126	\$10,000 and over.....number 1950... 20	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... 707	707	<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950... 0.3	0.3	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... 1,480	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Cash-grain.....number 1950... 14	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... 769	769	cotton.....number 1950... 1,428	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... 575	575	Other field-crop.....number 1950... 14	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... 1,958	1,958	Vegetable farms.....number 1950... 18	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... 5	
Week preceding enumeration:		Dairy farms.....number 1950... 36	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... 3,157	3,157	Poultry farms.....number 1950... 189	
Family and/or hired workers.....persons 1950... 6,864	6,864		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... 3,132	3,132		
Operators.....persons 1950... 2,947	2,947		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... 2,218	2,218		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....persons 1950... 3,468	3,468		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... 281	281		
Hired workers.....persons 1950... 454	454		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... 3,217	3,217		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... 2,562	2,562		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... 1,815	1,815		
Machine hire.....dollars 1949... 196,000	196,000		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... 2,217	2,217		
Hired labor.....dollars 1949... 761,822	761,822		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... 2,992	2,992		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949... 1,247,642	1,247,642		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... 2,332	2,332		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949... 366,356	366,356		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... 2,188	2,188		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars 1949... 94,680	94,680		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... 2,482	2,482		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars 1949... 398,404	398,404		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... 1,488	1,488		
Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949... 181,174	181,174		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... 1,789	1,789		
Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars 1949... 106,215	106,215		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950..	257	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945..	278	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	2,089
number 1950..	3,774	1944..	2,578
1945..	4,098	acres 1949..	9,841
Sheep and lambs born before		1944..	14,291
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950..	251	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949..	455
number 1950..	2,611	1944..	717
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950..	249	acres 1949..	1,669
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	240	1944..	2,153
number 1950..	2,378	bushels 1949..	23,579
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	3,142	1944..	30,498
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950..	147	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949..	9
number 1950..	741	acres 1949..	27
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950..	213	tons..green weight 1949..	113
number 1950..	1,687	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950..	153	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949..	1,908
number 1950..	233	acres 1949..	8,145
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950..	172	tons cut 1949..	9,282
number 1950..	1,153	<b>Small grains:</b>	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949..	178	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1949..	221	mixture.....farms reporting 1949..	11
pounds 1949..	2,075	acres 1949..	61
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949..	12,822	bushels 1949..	670
1944..	15,769	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949..	
Average date of enumeration.....1950..	Apr.15-Apr.23	1949..	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949..	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950..	3,178	bushels 1949..	
1945..	3,561	1944..	
number 1950..	485,380	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949..	1
1945..	624,071	1944..	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949..	1,194	acres 1949..	10
number 1949..	172,475	1944..	20
dollars 1949..	185,829	bushels 1949..	200
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949..	2,832	1944..	14
dozens 1949..	2,799,778	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949..	90
dollars 1949..	922,295	1944..	157
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950..	959	acres 1949..	572
number 1950..	8,264	1944..	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949..	1,011	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949..	
1944..	1,446	1949..	2
number 1949..	56,247	acres 1949..	24
1944..	69,948	1944..	2
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949..	2
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944..	2
alive.....farms reporting 1949..	2,762	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949..	
dollars 1949..	1,756,876	1949..	56
1944..	2,558	acres 1949..	620
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	2,573	1944..	3
number 1949..	20,427	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949..	
1944..	18,056	1949..	800
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949..	1,042	acres 1949..	8,691
number 1949..	4,161	1944..	
dollars 1949..	436,543	162-lb. barrels 1949..	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	2,371	1944..	
number 1949..	16,266	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949..	1,105,092	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949..	248
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	1,387	acres grown alone 1949..	859
1944..	1,397	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,755
number 1949..	8,280	acres grown with other crops 1949..	408
1944..	10,502	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	360
dollars 1949..	196,429	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949..	86
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	124	1944..	77
1944..	108	acres grown alone 1949..	184
number 1949..	971	acres grown with other crops 1949..	27
1944..	1,316	bushels 1949..	2,116
dollars 1949..	11,230	1944..	885
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	205	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949..	26
number 1949..	347	acres grown alone 1949..	36
dollars 1949..	7,582	acres grown with other crops 1949..	44
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bu. in shells 1949..	495
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	2,657	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	9
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	1,152	acres grown alone 1949..	45
number 1949..	1,425	acres grown with other crops 1949..	8
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949..	28	tons 1949..	28
1944..	76	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949..	38	for silage.....farms reporting 1949..	70
1944..	86	acres grown alone 1949..	211
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	1,136	acres grown with other crops 1949..	88
1944..	670	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949..	1,392	manure.....farms reporting 1949..	95
1944..	1,055	acres grown alone 1949..	388
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	2,582	acres grown with other crops 1949..	241
1944..	2,961	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949..	410
number 1949..	5,094	acres grown alone 1949..	2,702
1944..	8,476	1944..	4,473
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	61	acres grown with other crops 1949..	
number 1949..	155	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		threshing.....farms reporting 1949..	852
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	697	1944..	494
dollars 1949..	13,756	acres grown alone 1949..	2,545
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	3,221
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949..	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949..	2,657	pounds 1949..	1,521,296
1944..	2,852	1944..	1,149,862
acres 1949..	47,709	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944..	53,471	or forage.....farms reporting 1949..	240
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949..	2,514	acres grown alone 1949..	1,443
1944..	2,846	acres grown with other crops 1949..	
acres 1949..	46,367	tons 1949..	807
1944..	51,652		
bushels 1949..	908,813		
1944..	779,297		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	646
acres 1949.....	6,947	1944.....	676
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	1,246
1944.....	40	1944.....	1,116
acres 1949.....	42	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944.....	42	acres 1949.....	129
tons 1949.....	14	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	8
1944.....	6		
acres 1949.....	181	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	22	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949.....	91	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	19	quarts 1949...	236
acres 1949.....	2		
1944.....	19	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	20	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	960
1944.....	28	1945.....	1,010
acres 1949.....	6	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,108
1949.....	154	1945.....	1,548
acres 1949.....	23	farms reporting 1950...	49
tons 1949.....	156	1945.....	8
1944.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	322
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	859	1945.....	31
1944.....	819	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	258
acres 1949.....	3,909	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	69
1944.....	1,716	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	25
acres 1949.....	3,829	1944.....	15
tons 1949.....	1,827	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	586
1944.....	390	1945.....	685
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	434	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,464
1944.....	434	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,156
acres 1949.....	2,715	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,308
1944.....	2,719	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	696
acres 1949.....	2,711	1944.....	2,423
tons 1949.....	2,857	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	287
1944.....	2,857	1945.....	309
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,147
Field crops (other):		1945.....	1,422
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,382	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	428
1944.....	1,657	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	719
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	104	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	897
1944.....	408	1944.....	1,432
bushels 1949.....	16,229	farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	20,344	1945.....	1
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	80
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	297	1945.....	2
1944.....	144	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	99	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944.....	97	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
bushels 1949.....	7,719	1944.....	186
1944.....	4,318	farms reporting 1950...	195
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,235	1945.....	195
1944.....	2,271	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,355
acres 1949.....	49,412	1945.....	8,136
1944.....	37,302	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	808
bales 1949.....	22,598	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,547
1944.....	10,509	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	302
		1944.....	299
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	228	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	181
acres 1949.....	105	trees of all ages..number 1950...	946
gallons 1949.....	4,864	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	403
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	548
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,036
acres 1949.....	181	1945.....	77
		farms reporting 1950...	19
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,452	vines of all ages..number 1950...	288
1944.....	3,059	1945.....	69
acres 1949.....	670	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	122
1944.....	831	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	166
acres 1949.....	1,422	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	780
1944.....	1,319	1944.....	663
acres 1949.....	154,469	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	287
1944.....	163,358	1945.....	11,965
acres 1949.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,288
1944.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,697
acres 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	907
1944.....	4		
acres 1949.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	495
1944.....	2	1945.....	70,163
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	87,444
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	42,719
acres 1949.....	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,787
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14
acres 1949.....	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	285
1944.....	4	1945.....	196
acres 1949.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	89
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	18	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1944.....	12	1945.....	41
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	5	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....	3	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	28	1950.....	15
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16
acres 1949.....	87	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	6	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	(*)

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the block of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

LEE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-144) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,674	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	84
.....1945...	1,947	.....1945...	155
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	412,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	76.7	.....1945...	53
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	231,585	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	71
.....1945...	110,003	.....1945...	102
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,900	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	144
.....1945...	28,252	.....1945...	159
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	316,236	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945...	326,975	.....1945...	121
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	188.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	126
.....1945...	167.9	.....1945...	176
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,252	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	147
.....1945...	3,414	.....1945...	181
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	33.09	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	273
.....1945...	20.33	.....1945...	349
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	204
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,324	.....1945...	221
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,511	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	145
acres 1949.....	58,982	.....1945...	152
1944.....	60,297	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	99
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	162	.....1945...	113
1944.....	186	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	257
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	.....1945...	229
1944.....	197	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	65
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	175	.....1945...	66
1944.....	232	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	22
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	298	.....1945...	25
1944.....	421		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	433	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	420	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	White operators.....number 1950...	1,316
1944.....	52	.....1945...	1,478
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	358
1944.....	3	.....1945...	469
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	384	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	448	Full owners.....number 1950...	900
acres 1949.....	21,241	.....1945...	1,108
1944.....	73,092	Part owners.....number 1950...	361
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	317	.....1945...	284
1944.....	6,292	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	8,048	.....1945...	411
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	42	All tenants.....number 1950...	555
1944.....	831	.....1945...	24.6
acres 1949.....	38	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.5
1944.....	4	.....1945...	73
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	285	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	95
1944.....	5,461	.....1945...	26
acres 1949.....	1,321	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	173
1944.....	1,286	.....1945...	243
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185,165	Share tenants.....number 1950...	140
1944.....	159,220	.....1945...	239
acres 1949.....	74	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	13	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5,115	.....1945...	34
1944.....	700	Croppers.....number 1950...	52
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	506	.....1945...	113
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	142	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	32,733	.....1945...	33
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	20,867		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,482	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	1,874	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	191
acres 1949.....	6,708	.....1945...	259
1944.....	4,751	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,331
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	676
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,331
acres 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.09
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	340
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	85
1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	845
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,572		
.....1945...	1,892		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85		
.....1945...	44		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	484		
.....1949...	636		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	241		
.....1949...	283		
.....1944.....	161		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	430	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	248
.....1945.....	281	General farms.....number 1950.....	386
.....number 1950.....	565	.....number 1950.....	67
.....1945.....	291	.....number 1950.....	57
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	675	.....number 1950.....	262
.....1945.....	321	.....number 1950.....	526
.....number 1950.....	765		
.....1945.....	335		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	670		
.....number 1950.....	760		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....		
.....number 1950.....	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	5		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,071		
.....1945.....	1,184		
.....number 1950.....	1,242		
.....1945.....	1,233		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	273		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	86		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	633		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	530		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	152		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,148
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	14
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	600	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	106
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	386
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	352
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	290
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	406	Other farms.....number 1950.....	242
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	565	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	284
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	460	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	351		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	465		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	795		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,302,336
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,516	.....1944.....	2,216,935
.....persons 1950.....	2,836	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,472,934
.....1944.....	1,511	.....1944.....	735,798
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,431	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,432,948
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,431	.....1944.....	688,579
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	835	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,256
.....persons 1950.....	1,285	.....1944.....	18,577
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,120
.....persons 1950.....	120	.....1944.....	28,462
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	600
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,816,946
		.....1944.....	1,453,006
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	105,812
		.....1944.....	79,830
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	608,242
		.....1944.....	710,723
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,102,892
		.....1944.....	662,453
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,456
		.....1944.....	28,131
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,188
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	998
		.....number 1950.....	1,237
		.....number 1950.....	1,942
		.....number 1945.....	2,695
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	667
		.....number 1950.....	1,122
		.....number 1950.....	1,229
		.....number 1945.....	2,455
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,533
		.....1945.....	1,826
		.....number 1950.....	28,797
		.....number 1945.....	32,564
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,516
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,811
		.....number 1950.....	15,548
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	20,150
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,361
		.....number 1950.....	6,916
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,062
		.....number 1950.....	4,580
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	965
		.....number 1950.....	3,044
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,152
		.....number 1950.....	5,623
		.....number 1949.....	84
		.....number 1944.....	100
		.....gallons 1949.....	201,391
		.....1944.....	139,381
		.....dollars 1949.....	85,122
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	239
		.....1944.....	48
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	33,548
		.....1944.....	83,396
		.....dollars 1949.....	17,427
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	44
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,263
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,227
		.....1945.....	1,416
		.....number 1950.....	12,327
		.....number 1945.....	11,333
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,112
		.....number 1950.....	6,938
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	605
		.....number 1950.....	5,569
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	646
		.....1945.....	633
		.....number 1950.....	1,677
		.....number 1945.....	1,762

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Sorghums:	
1945.....	70	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	592
number 1950...	1,467	1944.....	1,104
1945.....	1,798	acres 1949...	9,660
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	9,280
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	469
number 1950...	963	1944.....	342
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	79	acres 1949...	5,435
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	61	1944.....	2,465
number 1950...	820	bushels 1949...	88,796
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,265	1944.....	26,072
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	246	acres 1949...	16
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	69	tons green weight 1949...	65
number 1950...	574	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	59	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	602
number 1950...	143	acres 1949...	4,189
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	70	tons out 1949...	4,174
number 1950...	504		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Small grains:	
1944.....	58	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	742	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,590	acres 1949...	31
1944.....	8,462	bushels 1949...	455
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,506	acres 1949...	
1945.....	1,805	1944.....	
number 1950...	162,010	bushels 1949...	
1945.....	241,316	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	573	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	75,914	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	58,119	acres 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231	1944.....	
dozens 1949...	1,077,502	bushels 1949...	1,206
dollars 1949...	376,106	1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950...	5,516	1944.....	32
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	495	acres 1949...	70
1944.....	738	1944.....	272
number 1944...	39,177	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	33,117	1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,354	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,096,265	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,201	1944.....	
1944.....	1,230	acres 1949...	10
number 1949...	9,637	1944.....	
1944.....	9,657	bushels 1949...	160
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	717	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,775	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	284,735	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	6,262	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	451,973	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	876	1944.....	
1944.....	991	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	12,955	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	242
1944.....	16,734	acres grown alone 1949...	554
dollars 1949...	352,201	1944.....	1,003
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	149
1944.....	27	1944.....	379
number 1949...	320	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	126
1944.....	895	1944.....	133
dollars 1949...	3,544	acres grown alone 1949...	256
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	97	acres grown with other crops 1949...	81
number 1949...	154	bushels 1949...	2,590
dollars 1949...	3,812	1944.....	4,562
		acres grown alone 1949...	48
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,234	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	497	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	619	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	111	bu. in shells 1949...	1,283
1944.....	308	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	122	acres grown alone 1949...	50
1944.....	351	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	409	tons 1949...	37
1944.....	107	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	497	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1944.....	145	acres grown alone 1949...	308
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,202	acres grown with other crops 1949...	63
1944.....	1,532	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	3,009	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	4,255	acres grown alone 1949...	270
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	31
number 1949...	75	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	699
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	10,772
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	169	1944.....	12,307
dollars 1949...	2,971	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	658
		1944.....	806
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>			
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	10,494
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,157	1944.....	12,173
1944.....	1,276	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	18,091	1944.....	
1944.....	20,885	pounds 1949...	7,124,439
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,152	1944.....	5,369,198
1944.....	1,271	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	17,945	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	432
1944.....	20,799	acres grown alone 1949...	6,319
bushels 1949...	306,258	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	226,322	tons 1949...	2,528

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	348	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949...	3,429	1944...	24
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	25
1944...	1	1944...	49
acres 1949...	26	acres 1949...	93
1944...	25	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	828
tons 1949...	42	acres 1949...	36
1944...	30	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	28	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	6
tons 1949...	42	quarts 1949...	3,870
1944...	.....		
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	900
acres 1949...	6	1945...	696
1944...	35	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	961
tons 1949...	4	1945...	1,310
1944...	12	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of all ages..number 1945...	62
1944...	2	1945...	394
acres 1949...	164	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	265
1944...	7	1950...	266
tons 1949...	204	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	128
1944...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	38
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1944...	57
1944...	56	Peaches.....farms reporting 1949...	707
acres 1949...	1,104	1945...	645
1944...	641	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,075
tons 1949...	932	1950...	2,667
1944...	631	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,408
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	225	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,019
1944...	157	1944...	4,266
acres 1949...	2,129		
1944...	1,725	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	497
tons 1949...	1,885	1945...	483
1944...	1,565	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,513
Field crops (other):		1945...	2,720
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	604	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	535
1944...	449	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,978
acres 1949...	75	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,437
1944...	186	1944...	4,741
bushels 1949...	7,593	1950...	16
1944...	13,885	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	327	1945...	3
1944...	344	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
acres 1949...	206	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
1944...	536	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	150
bushels 1949...	16,892	1944...	.....
1944...	34,835	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	264
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	798	1945...	183
1944...	848	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,222
acres 1949...	13,544	1945...	2,441
1944...	10,636	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	525
bales 1949...	4,643	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,697
1944...	2,624	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	531
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	73	1944...	801
acres 1949...	48	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	196
gallons 1949...	2,053	1950...	724
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	341
acres 1949...	128	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	311
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,398	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	383
1944...	1,753	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	683
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	99
1944...	121	1945...	36
acres 1949...	933	vines of all ages..number 1950...	559
1944...	606	1945...	359
sold..dollars 1949...	28,266	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	174
1944...	18,577	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	385
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,662
1944...	2	1944...	7,055
acres 1949...	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	177
1944...	2	1950...	7,466
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,249
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,217
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,931
1944...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	232
1944...	1	1950...	11,111
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,813
acres 1949...	38	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,298
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34,515
acres 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1950...	.....
acres 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	200
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

LEON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-145) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,100	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	183
1945.....	2,256	1945.....	150
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	703,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	77.5	1945.....	43
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	376,338	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	174
Land owned from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	187,531	1945.....	107
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,971	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	295
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	62,373	1945.....	290
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	545,267	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	263
Land in farms.....acres 1945.....	466,004	1945.....	301
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	259.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	176
1945.....	206.6	1945.....	261
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,786	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	221
1945.....	3,175	1945.....	226
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	21.51	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	240
1945.....	15.37	1945.....	281
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	162
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,584	1945.....	181
1944.....	1,950	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	96
acres 1949.....	50,994	1945.....	130
1944.....	62,945	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	315	1945.....	73
1944.....	282	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	171
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	356	1945.....	182
1944.....	412	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	114
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	354	1945.....	98
1944.....	428	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	109
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	324	1945.....	83
1944.....	530		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	164	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	233	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	White operators.....number 1950...	1,322
1944.....	53	1945.....	1,299
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	778
1944.....	12	1945.....	957
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	970	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,047
acres 1949.....	78,487	1945.....	1,084
1944.....	54,632	Part owners.....number 1950...	426
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	229	1945.....	235
acres 1949.....	8,179	Managers.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	14,176	1945.....	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	43	All tenants.....number 1950...	618
acres 1949.....	861	1945.....	929
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	41.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	104
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	190	1945.....	141
acres 1949.....	7,318	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	1,283	1945.....	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,388	Share tenants.....number 1950...	275
1944.....	301,172	1945.....	515
acres 1949.....	246,922	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	269
1944.....	150	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	103	Croppers.....number 1950...	115
1944.....	103	1945.....	244
acres 1949.....	10,614	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	115
1944.....	9,751	1945.....	26
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	531	Other tenants.....number 1950...	68
1944.....	715	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	47
acres 1949.....	80,799		
1944.....	66,941	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,787	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	364
1944.....	2,111	1945.....	200
acres 1949.....	15,022	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,184
1944.....	10,637	1945.....	214
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,184
1944.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3,550
acres 1949.....	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	267
1944.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	88
acres 1949.....	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	357
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	521	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	568
.....1945.....	220	General farms.....number 1950...	133
.....number 1950.....	528	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	224	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	319	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	94
.....1945.....	110	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,024
.....number 1950.....	352		
.....1945.....	137		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	308		
.....number 1950.....	341		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
.....number 1950.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	1		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	641		
.....1945.....	593		
.....number 1950.....	667		
.....1945.....	521		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	474		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	231		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,074		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	230		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	91		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,078
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	255	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	3
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	676	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	12
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	601	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	55
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	204
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	360
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	440
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	411	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,022
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	387
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	730	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	635
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	526	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	391		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	90		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,536		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,100,597
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,606	.....1944.....	1,832,020
.....persons 1950.....	2,582	.....1949.....	1,305,137
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,523	.....1944.....	829,544
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,468	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,110,298
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	506	.....1944.....	767,297
.....persons 1950.....	672	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	184,975
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	255	.....1944.....	50,017
.....persons 1950.....	442	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,126
		.....1944.....	10,625
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	800
		.....1944.....	1,445
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,730,009
		.....1944.....	990,199
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	45,098
		.....1944.....	35,221
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	79,205
		.....1944.....	174,637
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,607,704
		.....1944.....	782,341
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	65,391
		.....1944.....	12,277
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,560
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,271
		.....1945.....	1,350
		.....number 1950.....	2,498
		.....1945.....	2,775
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	975
		.....1945.....	1,349
		.....number 1950.....	1,911
		.....1945.....	3,127
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,656
		.....1945.....	1,975
		.....number 1950.....	34,514
		.....1945.....	34,968
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,615
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,946
		.....number 1950.....	21,025
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	24,710
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,244
		.....number 1950.....	3,080
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	722
		.....number 1950.....	4,114
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	678
		.....number 1950.....	2,069
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,169
		.....number 1950.....	7,306
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		.....1944.....	69
		.....gallons 1949.....	67,772
		.....1944.....	37,975
		.....dollars 1949.....	39,268
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		.....1944.....	131
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,760
		.....1944.....	23,877
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,878
		.....dollars 1949.....	36
			952
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,475
		.....1945.....	1,593
		.....number 1950.....	26,913
		.....1945.....	24,792
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,378
		.....number 1950.....	14,860
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	965
		.....number 1950.....	12,053
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	947
		.....1945.....	1,029
		.....number 1950.....	3,551
		.....1945.....	3,976

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	328
number 1950...	197	1944.....	608
1945.....	210	acres 1949...	2,266
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,055
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950...	127	1944.....	10
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	1,648
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	6	1944.....	165
number 1950...	119	bushels 1949...	16,770
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	167	1944.....	3,032
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	8	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	111	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	304
number 1950...	8	acres 1949...	1,217
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons cut 1949...	1,308
number 1950...	70		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Small grains:	
1944.....	5	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	125	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	906	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	1,340	bushels 1949...	50
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1944.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,743	1949.....	
1945.....	1,997	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	54,227	1944.....	
1945.....	87,022	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	289	1944.....	1
number 1949...	13,278	acres 1949...	52
dollars 1949...	12,024	1944.....	7
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	710	bushels 1949...	596
dozens 1949...	129,313	1944.....	175
dollars 1949...	44,433	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	101	1944.....	4
number 1950...	716	acres 1949...	71
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1944.....	31
number 1949...	45	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	4,888	1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,484	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,599,687	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,138	1944.....	
1944.....	1,157	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	13,463	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	13,366	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	520	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	3,414	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	367,438	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,049	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949...	10,049	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	699,333	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,108	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	997
1944.....	888	acres grown alone 1949...	9,136
number 1949...	24,409	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	6,801
1944.....	20,009	acres grown with other crops 1949...	163
dollars 1949...	527,465	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,145
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	409
1944.....	8	1944.....	809
number 1949...	29	acres grown alone 1949...	1,867
1944.....	242	acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	348	bushels 1949...	11,664
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	73	1944.....	38,108
number 1949...	132	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	306
dollars 1949...	5,103	acres grown alone 1949...	1,591
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20,987
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,224	bu. in shells 1949...	28
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	153
number 1949...	289	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	108
1944.....	5	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	1	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	7	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	511
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	72	acres grown alone 1949...	5,107
1944.....	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	133
number 1949...	288	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	14	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	56
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,211	acres grown alone 1949...	418
1944.....	1,422	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
number 1949...	2,657	acres grown with other crops 1949...	313
1944.....	3,596	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,573
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	5,005
number 1949...		1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	405	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	166
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	365
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	1,733
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,294	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,142
1944.....	1,675	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	16,422	pounds 1949...	1,108,953
1944.....	23,836	1944.....	1,027,996
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	1,649	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	145
acres 1949...	15,923	acres grown alone 1949...	702
1944.....	23,338	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	260,401	tons 1949...	404
1944.....	219,974		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	247	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	136
acres 1949.....	3,520	1944.....	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	205
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1944.....	10
1944.....	202	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	485
acres 1949.....	127	acres 1949.....	3,705
1944.....	3	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	20
acres 1949.....	78		
1944.....	61	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	131	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,740	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	2,106	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....			
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	14	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	524
acres 1949.....	92	1945.....	379
1944.....	148	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	366
acres 1949.....	107	1945.....	288
1944.....	143	farms reporting 1950.....	78
tons 1949.....	18	1945.....	76
1944.....	74	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	304
acres 1949.....	348	1945.....	402
1944.....	1,233	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	191
acres 1949.....	265	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	113
1944.....	1,630	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	87
tons 1949.....	113	1944.....	145
1944.....	7	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	408
acres 1949.....	1,307	1945.....	509
1944.....	76	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6,371
tons 1949.....	1,254	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,079
1944.....	69	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,292
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4,311
		1944.....	9,430
Field crops (other):		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	304
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	345
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	591	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,116
1944.....	725	1945.....	1,825
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	238	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	343
1944.....	1,057	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,773
bushels 1949.....	18,099	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,581
1944.....	50,294	1944.....	4,004
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	335	1945.....	5
1944.....	756	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	58
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	180	1945.....	8
1944.....	657	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	39
bushels 1949.....	17,912	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	19
1944.....	46,997	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	32
		1944.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	549	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	123
1944.....	1,099	1945.....	62
acres 1949.....	12,119	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	16,207
1944.....	17,638	1945.....	6,592
bales 1949.....	6,008	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,838
1944.....	5,158	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8,369
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5,443
		1944.....	6,516
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	125
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	72	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	440
acres 1949.....	74	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	262
gallons 1949.....	3,678	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	178
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	998
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	13
acres 1949.....	3	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	282
		1945.....	60
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	144
Vegetables harvested for home use		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	138
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,594	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	733
1944.....	1,860	1944.....	123
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	524		
1944.....	289	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949.....	3,991	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	96
1944.....	1,218	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,442
acres 1949.....	184,973	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	701
1944.....	50,017	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,741
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	8,094
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	487
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	310
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	177
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	387
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....			
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	49	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
acres 1949.....	54	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....			
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

LIBERTY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-146) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,404	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	229
.....1945...	2,510	.....1945...	650
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	750,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	44.7	.....1945...	65
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	44.7	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	204
.....1945...	194,159	.....1945...	585
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	161,828	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	339
.....1945...	6,682	.....1945...	716
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,138	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	203
.....1945...	355,551	.....1945...	324
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	287,624	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	151
.....1945...	114.6	.....1945...	239
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,947	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	104
.....1945...	3,086	.....1945...	156
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	59.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945...	26.93	.....1945...	155
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	259.0	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	51
.....1945...	114.6	.....1945...	83
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,947	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945...	3,086	.....1945...	48
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	59.92	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	26.93	.....1945...	30
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	56
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	787	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	1,895	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....acres 1949...	58,546	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	43,259	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	58
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	306	.....1945...	43
.....1944...	1,232		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	387	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	White operators.....number 1950...	1,152
.....1944...	148	.....1945...	1,996
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	242
.....1944...	117	.....1945...	514
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	39	Full owners.....number 1950...	970
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....1945...	1,722
.....1944...	21	Part owners.....number 1950...	206
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	50	.....1945...	62
.....1944...	51	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	630	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	346	All tenants.....number 1950...	225
.....acres 1949...	115,375	.....1945...	722
.....1944...	58,136	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.0
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	250	.....1945...	28.8
.....acres 1949...	13,396	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	30,530	.....1945...	435
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	4,003	.....1945...	65
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Share tenants.....number 1950...	60
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	84
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	173	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9,393	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	468	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	91
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	427	.....1945...	225
.....acres 1949...	67,594	Other tenants.....number 1950...	35
.....1944...	71,776	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	167		
.....1944...	68	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	16,818	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	440
.....1944...	2,991	.....1945...	189
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	361	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058
.....1944...	773	.....1945...	1,009
.....acres 1949...	58,128	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,057
.....1944...	95,899	.....1945...	5,07
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,311	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	509
.....1944...	2,300	.....1945...	175
.....acres 1949...	10,276	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	275
.....1944...	5,233	.....1945...	685
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	187
.....1944...	66	.....1945...	9
.....acres 1949...	37,902	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944...	24,555	.....1945...	48
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	92
.....acres 1949...	325	.....1945...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....1945...	13
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,525	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1945...	2,398	.....1945...	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	57	.....1950...	1
.....1945...	98	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	778	.....1950...	9
.....1944...	787		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,672		
.....1944...	629		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,629		
.....1944...	1,629		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	489	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	140
.....1945.....	308	General farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	583	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	551	.....number 1950.....	18
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	551	.....number 1950.....	984
.....1945.....	243	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	529	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	405	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	448	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	469
.....1945.....	41	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	32
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	37
.....number 1950.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	47
.....1945.....	40	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	84
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	751	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	109
.....number 1950.....	1,121	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	160
.....1945.....	837	Other farms.....number 1950.....	915
.....1945.....	1,143	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	223
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	712
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	286	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	246	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	555	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,128,826
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	218	.....1944.....	2,755,275
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	119	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,867,589
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	1,699,724
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,848,875
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	.....1944.....	1,687,833
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	517	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,588
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	430	.....1944.....	21,749
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,843
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	10,152
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,465
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	492	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,242,844
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....1944.....	1,050,880
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	587	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	175,522
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	112	.....1944.....	249,565
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	132,650
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	201,030
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	475	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	958,642
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	258	.....1944.....	600,285
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	584	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,412
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	2,671
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	997	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,028
.....persons 1950.....	1,885	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	886
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	972	.....1945.....	1,621
Operators.....persons 1950.....	856	.....number 1950.....	2,605
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	481	.....1945.....	3,958
.....persons 1950.....	714	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	428
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	112	.....1945.....	642
.....persons 1950.....	295	.....number 1950.....	793
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1945.....	1,406
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,287	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	545	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,148
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	133	.....1945.....	2,325
dollars 1949.....	74,721	.....number 1950.....	51,473
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	505	.....1945.....	48,820
dollars 1949.....	454,786	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,108
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,132	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,855
dollars 1949.....	505,604	.....number 1950.....	18,481
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	804	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	34,575
dollars 1949.....	215,881	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	824
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	595	.....number 1950.....	2,664
dollars 1949.....	188,661	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	559
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	569	.....number 1950.....	4,323
dollars 1949.....	196,454	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	427
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	216	.....number 1950.....	3,098
dollars 1949.....	151,551	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	608
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	138	.....number 1950.....	5,591
dollars 1949.....	65,085	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	62
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	229
No sales.....number 1950.....	248	.....gallons 1949.....	319,335
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	464	.....dollars 1949.....	618,016
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	132	.....1949.....	170,210
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	127	.....1944.....	15
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	95	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	2,121
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	48	.....1944.....	1,080
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	52	.....dollars 1949.....	1,508
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	55	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	26	.....dollars 1949.....	2,034
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	69	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	633
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	220	.....1945.....	1,769
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	55	.....number 1950.....	6,778
Cotton.....number 1950.....	180	.....1945.....	31,462
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	565
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	4,932
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	254
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	28	.....number 1950.....	1,946
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	28	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	169
		.....1945.....	1,533
		.....number 1950.....	501
		.....1945.....	8,734

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Sorghums:	
1945.....	60	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	222
number 1950...	565	1944.....	339
1945.....	2,770	acres 1949...	1,493
1944.....		1944.....	2,968
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	1944.....	2
number 1950...	399	acres 1949...	318
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	29	1944.....	37
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	53	bushels 1949...	5,104
number 1950...	329	1944.....	817
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,069	2	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	123	acres 1949...	130
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	tons..green weight 1949...	759
number 1950...	205		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	70	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	197
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	1,047
number 1950...	186	tons cut 1949...	1,197
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	18		
1944.....	52	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	275	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,592	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	12,192	acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	bushels 1949.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,250	1944.....	1
1945.....	2,286	acres 1949.....	5
number 1950...	58,609	1944.....	5
1945.....	105,096	bushels 1949...	50
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1944.....	50
number 1949...	45,972	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	38,551	1944.....	8
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	503	acres 1949...	17
dozens 1949...	157,777	1944.....	344
dollars 1949...	60,854	bushels 1949...	200
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	70	1944.....	4,785
number 1950...	376	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	10
1944.....	33	acres 1949...	27
number 1949...	922	1944.....	123
1944.....	579	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	638	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	947,532	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	533	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	449	1944.....	
number 1949...	9,722	acres 1949...	
1944.....	11,418	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	233	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	2,562	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	357,113	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	70
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	457	1944.....	66
number 1949...	7,160	acres 1949...	37,067
dollars 1949...	475,055	1944.....	22,394
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	288	162-lb. barrels 1949...	427,385
1944.....	322	1944.....	247,610
number 1949...	3,947		
dollars 1949...	9,175	Annual legumes:	
109,628		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	181
15		acres grown alone 1949...	458
32		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	93
172		acres grown with other crops 1949...	881
617		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	93
1,310		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	60
34		1944.....	69
85		acres grown alone 1949...	13
4,428		acres grown with other crops 1949...	151
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bushels 1949...	514
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	652	1944.....	262
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	101
number 1949...	320	acres grown alone 1949...	91
1944.....	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	253
number 1949...	30	bu. in shells 1949...	2,001
1944.....	9	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
59		acres grown alone 1949...	20
184		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
66		tons 1949...	24
311		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
190		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	50
573		acres grown alone 1949...	152
1,476		acres grown with other crops 1949...	276
1,729		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
4,341		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	39
15		acres grown alone 1949...	126
44		acres grown with other crops 1949...	199
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	222
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	570	1944.....	808
1944.....	984	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
acres 1949...	6,129	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	10,953	1944.....	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	501	acres grown alone 1949...	36
1944.....	976	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	56
acres 1949...	4,859	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	10,841	pounds 1949...	28,125
bushels 1949...	84,116	1944.....	7,200
1944.....	154,347	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	47
		acres grown alone 1949...	77
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		tons 1949...	74

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
acres 1949...	3,215	1944...	15
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	4
1944.....		1944...	15
acres 1949...	5	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....		acres 1949...	22
tons 1949...	4	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	18
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	2	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	94	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	22	quarts 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	115		
1944...	34	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	651
1944...	2	1945...	219
acres 1949...	581	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	92
1944...	18	1945...	242
tons 1949...	500	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944...	14	1945...	4
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	158
1944...	3	1945...	8
acres 1949...	49	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	121
1944...	19	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
tons 1949...	28	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
1944...	12	1944...	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	154
1944...	11	1945...	81
acres 1949...	1,512	trees of all ages..number 1950...	285
1944...	151	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	574
tons 1949...	1,648	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	271
1944...	105	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	109
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944...	580
1944...	9		
acres 1949...	989	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	542
1944...	147	1945...	229
tons 1949...	907	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,985
1944...	238	1945...	2,159
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	714
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	295	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,289
1944...	236	1949...	2,078
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	89	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	4,152
1944...	280	1945...	6
bushels 1949...	7,753	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	29,403	1945...	11
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	228	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	543	1945...	7
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	182	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944...	626	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
bushels 1949...	11,255	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	.....
1944...	58,932	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	121
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1945...	182
1944...	181	trees of all ages..number 1950...	645
acres 1949...	4,205	1945...	1,034
1944...	2,147	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	543
bales 1949...	2,615	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	502
1944...	1,309	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	58
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944...	247
acres 1949...	31	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	319
gallons 1949...	3,095	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,505
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	707
acres 1949...	59	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	799
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	963	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,141
1944...	2,150	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1945...	22
1944...	82	vines of all ages..number 1950...	209
acres 1949...	88	1945...	145
1944...	150	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	158
acres 1949...	7,588	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	71
1944...	21,749	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	259
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944...	.....
1944...	17	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	186
acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,444
1944...	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	598
farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	846
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,282
1944...	10	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	129
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,368
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	255
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,115
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	721
1944...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	30	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	21	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	54
1944...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	208
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	76
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	181
1944...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	(*)
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949...	2	1945...	.....
1944...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. GPO 62-11242

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

LIMESTONE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-147) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,660	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 166
	1945... 2,951	Under 3 acres.....number	1945... 212
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 596,480	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 25
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 85.4	10 to 29 acres.....number	1945... 59
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 313,222	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 141
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 253,056	50 to 69 acres.....number	1945... 153
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 24,154	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 281
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 81,122	100 to 139 acres.....number	1945... 260
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 509,310	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 236
	1945... 487,842	180 to 219 acres.....number	1945... 288
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 191.5	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 237
	1945... 165.3	260 to 499 acres.....number	1945... 304
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 8,614	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 285
	1945... 4,925	1,000 acres and over.....number	1945... 345
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 44.94		1950... 365
	1945... 29.79		1945... 506
Land in farms according to use:			1945... 274
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,145		1950... 301
	1944... 2,511		1945... 193
acres	1949... 178,920		1945... 188
	1944... 184,772		1950... 139
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 192		1945... 133
	1944... 227		1950... 303
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 227		1945... 256
	1944... 252		1950... 116
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 202		1945... 107
	1944... 293		1950... 65
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 373		1945... 51
	1944... 518		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 496		
	1944... 661		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 482		
	1944... 412		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 173		
	1944... 148		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 731		
	1944*... 832		
acres	1949... 60,711		
	1944*... 59,524		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 567		
	1944... 22,994		
acres	1949... 54,395		
	1944... 63		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 2,570		
	1944... 49		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 12		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 518		
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 20,424		
	1944... 776		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 799		
	1944... 101,234		
acres	1949... 88,121		
	1944... 155		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 85		
	1944... 13,051		
acres	1949... 2,270		
	1944... 1,275		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,477		
	1944*... 120,431		
acres	1949... 88,571		
	1944*... 2,060		
Other land (house lots, roads, wastelands, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,721		
	1944... 11,969		
acres	1949... 10,189		
	1944... 2		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 443		
	1944... ..		
acres	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
acres	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,262	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 534
	1945... 2,582		1945... 403
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 355	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,004
	1945... 323		1945... 974
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 782	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,004
	1949... 1,150	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 4.08
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 519	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 525
	1949... 643	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 176
	1944... 353	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 82
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 824
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 352
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 35
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 31
		number	1950... 31
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 21
		number	1950... 21
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 34
		number	1950... 41
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5
		number	1950... 5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 29
		number	1950... 41

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	754	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	330
1945.....	390	General farms.....number 1950...	141
number 1950...	825	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	408	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	18
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,339	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	96
1945.....	846	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	804
number 1950...	1,925		
1945.....	1,040		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,309		
number 1950...	1,870		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
number 1950...	35		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
number 1950...	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,411		
1945.....	1,648		
number 1950...	1,682		
1945.....	1,729		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	593		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	158		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	585		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	659		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	665		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,856
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	9
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	949	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	149
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	941	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	377
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	524	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	515
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	439
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	367
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	513	Other farms.....number 1950...	804
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	240	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	341
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,063	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	463
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	532	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	593		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	152		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,731		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,167,074
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,135	1944.....	4,281,804
persons 1950...	3,936	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,660,298
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,058	1944.....	2,842,493
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,937	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,509,514
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	673	1944.....	2,760,131
persons 1950...	925	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	119,084
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	550	1944.....	13,730
persons 1950...	1,074	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	29,285
		1944.....	68,632
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,415
		1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,502,171
		1944.....	1,429,498
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	175,636
		1944.....	171,653
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	290,316
		1944.....	293,327
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,036,225
		1944.....	964,518
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,605
		1944.....	9,813
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,376
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,179
		1945.....	1,412
		number 1950...	2,470
		1945.....	3,086
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	603
		1945.....	1,415
		number 1950...	1,350
		1945.....	4,040
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,081
		1945.....	2,513
		number 1950...	43,884
		1945.....	38,432
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,027
		1945.....	2,452
		number 1950...	23,490
		1945.....	24,515
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,716
		number 1950...	5,866
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049
		number 1950...	5,699
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	976
		number 1950...	4,872
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,413
		number 1950...	9,820
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	90
		1944.....	196
		gallons 1949...	335,800
		1944.....	441,928
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	156,619
		1944.....	111
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	360
		1944.....	25,998
		dollars 1949...	87,877
		1949.....	13,994
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		dollars 1949...	5,017
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,354
		1945.....	1,509
		number 1950...	12,245
		1945.....	11,256
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
		number 1950...	5,821
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	715
		number 1950...	6,424
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	603
		1945.....	589
		number 1950...	1,575
		1945.....	1,203

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Sorghums:	
1945.....	56	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	798
number 1950...	1,571	1944.....	1,334
1945.....	3,754	acres 1949.....	9,495
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	20,707
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	121
1950.....	897	1944.....	165
number 1950.....	30	acres 1949.....	1,524
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	1944.....	3,122
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	49	bushels 1949.....	18,673
number 1950.....	817	1944.....	38,863
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,382	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	1944.....	340
number 1950.....	91	acres 1949.....	1,960
1945.....	24	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	726	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
1945.....	19	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	712
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	1944.....	7,631
number 1950.....	80	acres 1949.....	11,919
1945.....	19	tons cut 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	674	Small grains:	
1945.....	16	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	40	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	214	1944.....	215
number shorn 1949.....	1,244	acres 1949.....	3,645
1944.....	21,179	bushels 1949.....	
1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....		1944.....	2
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1949.....	8
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,083	acres 1949.....	29
1945.....	2,574	1944.....	120
number 1950.....	91,501	bushels 1949.....	315
1945.....	146,154	1944.....	37
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	526	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	98
1944.....	65,535	1944.....	1,611
number 1949.....	49,898	acres 1949.....	4,236
1944.....	972	1944.....	32,102
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	272,215	bushels 1949.....	72,651
1944.....	99,960	1944.....	8
dozens 1949.....	501	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	3,811	1944.....	139
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	509	acres 1949.....	544
1945.....	612	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	32,854	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	23,366	1944.....	28
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949.....	750
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,700	1944.....	
1944.....	2,030,025	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	1,437	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,655	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	19,636	1944.....	
number 1949.....	17,311	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	648	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	5,515	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	616,851	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,313	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14,121	1944.....	
1944.....	1,066,360	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	863	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,083	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	11,765	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	328
number 1949.....	16,255	acres grown alone 1949.....	3,035
dollars 1949.....	328,785	1944.....	1,575
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	175
1944.....	40	1944.....	396
number 1949.....	1,033	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	155
1944.....	1,868	1944.....	113
dollars 1949.....	12,398	acres grown alone 1949.....	792
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres grown with other crops 1949...	36
1944.....	175	bushels 1949.....	6,570
dollars 1949.....	5,631	1944.....	6,397
FARM SLAUGHTER		1949.....	56
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,349	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	193
1944.....	284	acres grown alone 1949.....	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	383	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,011
1944.....	4	bu. in shells 1949.....	15
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	12	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	102
1944.....	23	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949.....	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	59
1944.....	282	tons 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	360	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	88
number 1949.....	76	acres grown alone 1949...	870
1944.....	1,283	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,836	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,307	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	83
number 1949.....	3,974	acres grown alone 1949...	1,078
1944.....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	122
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	142
1944.....	32	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,895
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	647
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,797	1944.....	7
dollars 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	108
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Corn:		1944.....	50
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,556	acres grown alone 1949...	1,509
1944.....	1,958	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	410
acres 1949.....	32,209	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	58,456	1944.....	799,433
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,537	pounds 1949.....	127,921
1944.....	1,922	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	31,965	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	56,819	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
bushels 1949.....	584,170	acres grown alone 1949...	463
1944.....	502,711	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949.....	312

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

