

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

LIPSCOMB COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-148) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	479	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	20
1945.....	370	1945.....	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	597,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	87.0	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	293,145	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	19
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	280,325	1945.....	11
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,720	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,327	1945.....	13
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	520,063	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	537,734	1945.....	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,085.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	1,453.3	1945.....	6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	63,907	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	29,417	1945.....	9
average per acre, dollars 1950*	47.44	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	20.24	1945.....	18
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	11
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	430	1945.....	8
1944.....	347	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	166,471	1945.....	6
1944.....	159,863	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	4
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	104
1944.....	6	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	78
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	142
1944.....	3	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	127
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	135
1944.....	5	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	114
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	
1944.....	6		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	15	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	White operators.....number 1950...	479
1944.....	49	1945.....	370
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	313	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	263	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	68	Full owners.....number 1950...	172
acres 1949...	2,423	1945.....	146
1944.....	7,219	Part owners.....number 1950...	165
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1945.....	118
acres 1949...	14,570	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	4,575	1945.....	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	95	All tenants.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949...	6,075	1945.....	103
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	27.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1945.....	15
acres 1949...	8,495	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	15
1944.....		Share tenants.....number 1950...	71
acres 1949...		1945.....	65
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	66
1944.....		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...		Croppers.....number 1950...	11
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	416	1945.....	7
1944 ¹	342	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	331,682	1945.....	1
1944 ¹	361,037	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	386	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	352	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	212
acres 1949...	4,937	1945.....	199
1944.....	5,040	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	373
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	208
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	348
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.73
1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	86
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	52
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	95
acres 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	308
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	304
		number 1950...	348
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		number 1950...	29
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	366		
1945.....	305		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	111		
1945.....	65		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	72		
1944.....	62		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	84		
1944.....	45		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	396	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	136
.....farms reporting 1945.....	263	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	690	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	358	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	395	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	280	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	633	.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945.....	409	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950.....	390		
.....number 1945.....	616	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	432
.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950...	77
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold,\$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950...	164
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold,\$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950...	143
.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950...	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold,\$250-\$1,199) ¹ ..number 1950...	5
.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	47
.....number 1950.....	389	Other farms.....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1945.....	327	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	485	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	28
.....number 1945.....	380	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	67	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,437,282
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944.....	5,319,097
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	30	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,637,838
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	244	.....dollars 1944.....	3,193,838
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	133	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,637,584
		.....dollars 1944.....	3,192,975
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	74
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	123
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	180
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	104	.....dollars 1944.....	740
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	217	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,799,444
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,125,259
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	134,047
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	48	.....dollars 1944.....	118,448
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,349
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	229	.....dollars 1944.....	70,593
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6.8	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,621,048
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,936,218
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	360		
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	265
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....persons 1950...	751	.....farms reporting 1945.....	245
.....persons 1949.....	396	.....number 1950.....	718
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	386	.....number 1945.....	895
.....persons 1950...	157	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Operators.....persons 1950...	257	.....farms reporting 1945.....	26
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	157	.....number 1950...	9
.....persons 1950...	257	.....number 1945...	188
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	87	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950...	108	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	400
		.....farms reporting 1945...	334
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	34,182
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	442	.....number 1945...	41,750
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	405	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	387
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	274	.....farms reporting 1945 ³ ...	323
dollars 1949.....	267,975	.....number 1950...	13,133
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	395	.....number 1945 ³ ...	18,988
dollars 1949.....	331,640	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	326
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	390	.....number 1950...	1,535
dollars 1949.....	528,500	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	279
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	348	.....number 1950...	5,099
dollars 1949...	1,538,432	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	305
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	289	.....number 1950...	9,940
dollars 1949.....	69,729	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	319
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	432	.....number 1950...	6,010
dollars 1949.....	358,559	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	352	.....farms reporting 1944...	30
dollars 1949.....	128,535	.....gallons 1949...	206,980
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	314	.....gallons 1944...	165,928
dollars 1949...	155,641	.....dollars 1949...	98,617
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	130
No sales.....number 1950...	19	.....farms reporting 1944...	167
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	64,813
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	165,941
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	10	.....dollars 1949...	35,380
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	9	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	3	.....dollars 1949...	50
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	14		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	5	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	67	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	139
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	95	.....farms reporting 1945...	175
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	241	.....number 1950...	1,408
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945...	1,872
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	291	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	106
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	291	.....farms reporting 1950...	752
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	76
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	656
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	48
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	73
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	170
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945...	283

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
number 1945...	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	232
number 1950...	960	1944...	283
number 1945...	80	acres 1949...	10,345
1945...	80	1944...	30,050
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944...	107
number 1950...	514	acres 1949...	1,793
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944...	5,670
1945 ¹ ...	1	bushels 1949...	31,892
number 1950...	506	1944...	87,030
1945 ¹ ...	80	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944...	35
number 1950...	11	tons..green weight 1949...	180
1945 ¹ ...	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	495	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	216
number 1950...	1	1944...	8,517
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons out 1949...	10,856
number 1950...	8		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
number 1950...	446		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944...	1	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	460	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,145	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	350	acres 1949...	622
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	7,460
		1944...	405
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	317
		1944...	154,107
		acres 1949...	119,090
		1944...	1,949,809
		bushels 1949...	2,404,404
		1944...	25
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		1944...	420
		acres 1949...	956
		1944...	9,392
		bushels 1949...	19,639
		1944...	4
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		1944...	77
		acres 1949...	675
		1944...	13
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	114
		1944...	370
		acres 1949...	7,157
		1944...	6,535
		bushels 1949...	156,292
		1944...	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 ² ...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 ² ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 ³ ...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944...	600
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	644	acres 1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	3	acres 1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	182	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	244	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	430	acres 1944.....	
1944.....	495	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	5	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	8	quarts 1949.....	100
tons 1949.....	3	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	16	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	106
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	12
1944.....		acres 1950 ² ..	30
acres 1949.....		1945.....	22
1944.....		acres 1945.....	36
tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	36
1944.....		1945.....	12
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	343
1944.....		1945.....	294
acres 1949.....	88	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	237
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	126
tons 1949.....	84	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	77
1944.....		1944.....	337
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1950.....	98
1944.....	4	acres 1945.....	19
acres 1949.....	229	trees of all ages..number 1950...	958
1944.....	160	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	244
tons 1949.....	297	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	714
1944.....	235	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	470
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	186
1944.....	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	30
acres 1949.....	146	1945.....	7
1944.....	300	trees of all ages..number 1950...	113
tons 1949.....	156	1945.....	38
1944.....	500	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	26	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	35
1944.....		1944.....	47
acres 1949 ¹ ..	(*)	1950.....	73
1944.....	2	acres 1945.....	14
bushels 1949.....	108	1945.....	136
1944.....	97	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	199
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	275
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,133
acres 1949 ¹ ..	(*)	1944.....	218
1944.....		1950.....	25
bushels 1949.....	31	acres 1945.....	5
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	103
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	38
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28
bales 1949.....		1944.....	11
1944.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
gallons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	24	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	148	1945.....	5
1944.....	233	vines of all ages..number 1950...	282
1949.....	4	1945.....	61
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	118
1944.....	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	164
acres 1949.....	74	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	830
1944.....	123	1944.....	216
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	3
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	14
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ..	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ..	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ..	
1944.....		1944 ⁴ ..	
acres 1949.....		Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Reported in small fractions.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
 GPO 25-12110

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

for release December 28, 1951

LIVE OAK COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-149) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,012	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	67
1945.....	785	1945.....	14
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	686,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.9	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	325,253	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	45
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	296,707	1945.....	13
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,795	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	73
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	54,236	1945.....	23
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	582,519	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	40
1945.....	520,181	1945.....	25
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	575.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	57
1945.....	707.7	1945.....	29
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,442	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	18,529	1945.....	61
average per acre, dollars 1950*	46.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	92
1945.....	25.07	1945.....	70
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	89
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	796	1945.....	73
1944.....	628	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	82
acres 1949.....	104,823	1945.....	70
1944.....	72,296	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	58
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1945.....	35
1944.....	31	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	158
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945.....	150
1944.....	23	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	111
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	82
1944.....	31	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	104
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1945.....	105
1944.....	91		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	206	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	181	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	245	White operators.....number 1950...	1,006
1944.....	197	1945.....	751
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	74	1945.....	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	389	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	262	Full owners.....number 1950...	385
acres 1949.....	18,711	1945.....	351
1944.....	15,743	Part owners.....number 1950...	250
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1945.....	169
1944.....	6,737	Managers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	3,283	1945.....	6
1944.....	15	All tenants.....number 1950...	374
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	229
acres 1949.....	1,024	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	37.0
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	31.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	63
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	66
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	44
acres 1949.....	5,715	1945.....	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	652	Share tenants.....number 1950...	112
1944.....	492	1945.....	98
acres 1949.....	409,209	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	109
1944.....	352,041	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Croppers.....number 1950...	156
1944.....	3	1945.....	41
acres 1949.....	6,602	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	151	1945.....	47
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	38	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	202	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	31,175		
1944.....	75,586	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	758	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	202
1944.....	521	1945.....	63
acres 1949.....	5,262	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	776
1944.....	3,281	1945.....	190
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	766
1944.....	90	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.59
acres 1949.....	90	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	174
1944.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
acres 1949.....	90	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	526
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	131
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	174
		number 1950...	195
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950...	21
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	8
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	69
		number 1950...	115
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	835		
1945.....	637		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	159		
1945.....	92		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	350		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	499		
1944.....	128		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	517		
1944.....	90		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	443	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	22
.....farms reporting 1945...	245	General farms.....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950...	527	.....number 1945...	23
.....number 1945...	282	.....number 1950.....	41
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	679	.....number 1945.....	24
.....farms reporting 1945...	414	.....number 1950.....	41
.....number 1950...	1,002	.....number 1945.....	24
.....number 1945...	518	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	24
.....farms reporting 1950...	654		
.....farms reporting 1945...	953		
.....number 1950...	15	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945...	15	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	761
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
.....farms reporting 1945...	31	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	108
.....number 1950...	84	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	207
.....number 1945...	728	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	156
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	728	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	127
.....farms reporting 1945...	491	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	69
.....number 1950...	940	Other farms.....number 1950...	221
.....number 1945...	531	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	142
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	109
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	242	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	61	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	293	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,510,655
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	391	.....dollars 1944...	2,112,155
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,121,023
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944...	897,637
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,071,374
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	47	.....dollars 1944...	861,704
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	216	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	40,459
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	291	.....dollars 1944...	35,700
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	454	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	.....dollars 1944...	365
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	200
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	202	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	91	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,397,687
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	377	.....dollars 1944...	1,314,236
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	253	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	63,657
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.5	.....dollars 1944...	68,716
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	168,452
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	197	.....dollars 1944...	35,742
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,163,522
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	718	.....dollars 1944...	1,005,750
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5
		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	860	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	423
.....persons 1950...	2,127	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	527
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	835	.....number 1945...	470
Operators.....persons 1950...	830	.....number 1950...	1,454
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	274	.....number 1945...	1,945
.....persons 1950...	446	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	73
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	253	.....number 1945...	202
.....persons 1950...	851	.....number 1950...	145
		.....number 1945...	717
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	815	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	791
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	750	.....number 1945...	628
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	650	.....number 1950...	42,810
.....dollars 1949...	294,712	.....number 1945...	43,538
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	624	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	777
.....dollars 1949...	743,449	.....number 1945 ³ ...	674
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	622	.....number 1950...	22,742
.....dollars 1949...	370,899	.....number 1945 ³ ...	25,397
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	554	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,329
.....dollars 1949...	780,850	.....number 1950...	439
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	739	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,734
.....dollars 1949...	228,406	.....number 1950...	556
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	704	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,310
.....dollars 1949...	315,179	.....number 1950...	524
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	574	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,337
.....dollars 1949...	126,128	.....number 1950...	33
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	417	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....dollars 1949...	57,845	.....dollars 1944...	131,151
		.....dollars 1944...	150,902
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	75,303
No sales.....number 1950...	48	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	93
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	61	.....farms reporting 1944...	112
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	25	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	20,796
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	54	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	49,645
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	98	.....dollars 1949...	11,451
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	108	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	26
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	95	.....dollars 1949...	1,453
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	141		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	138	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	124	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	460
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	122	.....number 1945...	453
		.....number 1950...	5,017
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945...	6,507
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	425	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	532
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	114	.....number 1950...	2,764
Cotton.....number 1950...	804	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	371
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	2,355
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	255
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945...	394
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	611
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	11	.....number 1945...	900

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1945...	27	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	546
.....number 1950...	312	.....farms reporting 1944...	531
.....number 1945...	1,070	.....acres 1949...	31,082
.....acres 1944...		.....farms reporting 1944...	20,932
Sheep and lambs born before		.....acres 1944...	351
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	168
.....farms reporting 1950...	230	.....acres 1949...	24,161
.....number 1950...	40	.....farms reporting 1944...	7,295
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	.....acres 1944...	621,170
.....farms reporting 1945...	25	.....bushels 1949...	140,529
.....number 1950...	211	.....farms reporting 1944...	8
.....number 1945...	823	.....acres 1949...	615
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3,771
.....number 1950...	11	.....acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....tons..green weight 1949...	
.....number 1950...	171		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Small grains:	
.....number 1950...	19	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1950...	82	.....acres 1949...	50
.....number 1950...	82	.....bushels 1949...	600
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....farms reporting 1944...	22	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....number shorn 1949...	247	.....acres 1949...	10
.....pounds 1949...	2,041	.....bushels 1949...	90
.....pounds 1944...	8,159	.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	.....acres 1944...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....acres 1944...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	732	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....farms reporting 1945...	804	.....farms reporting 1944...	6
.....number 1950...	43,437	.....acres 1949...	7
.....number 1945...	51,929	.....bushels 1949...	253
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	186	.....farms reporting 1944...	5,893
.....number 1949...	94,885	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	80,771	.....acres 1949...	11
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	386	.....bushels 1949...	5
.....dozens 1949...	202,200	.....farms reporting 1949...	295
.....dollars 1949...	74,384	.....farms reporting 1944...	2,267
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....acres 1944...	
.....number 1950...	381	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	362
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....farms reporting 1944...	22
.....farms reporting 1944...	39	.....acres 1949...	28,079
.....number 1949...	1,514	.....bushels 1949...	1,416
.....number 1944...	1,152	.....farms reporting 1944...	158,195
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....acres 1944...	13,321
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	898	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	2,128,425	.....acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	330	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	550	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....number 1949...	19,315	.....acres grown alone 1949...	35
.....number 1944...	17,883	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,295
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	330	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	155
.....number 1949...	7,389	.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....dollars 1949...	961,441	.....acres grown alone 1949...	76
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	598	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1949...	11,926	.....bushels 1949...	772
.....dollars 1949...	997,038	.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	320	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	318	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1949...	4,988	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....number 1944...	7,130	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....dollars 1949...	161,051	.....farms reporting 1944...	517
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	11	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1949...	209	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1944...	299	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	19
.....dollars 1949...	2,328	.....acres grown alone 1949...	692
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	155
.....number 1949...	136	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....dollars 1949...	4,589	.....acres grown alone 1944...	342
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,420
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	417	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	248	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	13
.....number 1949...	499	.....farms reporting 1944...	28
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....acres grown alone 1949...	515
.....farms reporting 1944...	14	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,254
.....number 1949...	50	.....pounds 1949...	145,639
.....number 1944...	188	.....farms reporting 1944...	368,687
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	246	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
.....farms reporting 1944...	74	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....number 1949...	449	.....acres grown alone 1949...	170
.....number 1944...	189	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	84
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	332		
.....farms reporting 1944...	339		
.....number 1949...	610		
.....number 1944...	819		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13		
.....number 1949...	40		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47		
.....dollars 1949...	13,858		
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	578		
.....farms reporting 1944...	579		
.....acres 1949...	14,592		
.....acres 1944...	25,973		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	589		
.....farms reporting 1944...	570		
.....acres 1949...	14,114		
.....acres 1944...	25,309		
.....bushels 1949...	231,598		
.....bushels 1944...	427,782		

1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
 2Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
 3Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	396	1944.....	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	8
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	25	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	35	acres 1949.....	669
1944.....	35	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	234
1944.....	35		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
1944.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1944.....		1945.....	19
1944.....		acres 1950 ²	37
1944.....		1945.....	19
1944.....		1945.....	19
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
1944.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	165
1944.....		1945.....	39
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,111
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	727
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,324
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	745
1944.....		1944.....	508
1944.....			
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	27
1944.....		1945.....	3
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	100
1944.....		1945.....	6
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	29
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
1944.....		1945.....	13
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	227
1944.....		1945.....	91
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	131
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	98
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	17
1944.....		1944.....	13
1944.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	55
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	315
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	164
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	149
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,063
1944.....		1944.....	50
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....		1945.....	1,435
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	93
1944.....		1945.....	111
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,322
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,593
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	884
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	58
1944.....		1945.....	42
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	46
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	81
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,023
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,043
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,005
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	50
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	175
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	72
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	101
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	(*)
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
1944.....		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	50
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	539
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	129
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	201
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	(*)
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	50
1944.....		1945.....	13
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	156
1944.....		1945.....	55
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	(*)
1944.....		1944.....	4

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

LLANO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-150) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	540	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	24
	707	1945.....	76
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	606,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.6	1945.....	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	367,875	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	20
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,475	1945.....	66
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	94,950	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	20
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,780	1945.....	50
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	575,520	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	16
1945.....	588,778	1945.....	21
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,082.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	804.5	1945.....	25
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	52,925	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	25,349	1945.....	19
average per acre, dollars 1950*	47.31	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....	26.02	1945.....	26
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	52
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	251	1945.....	39
1944.....	456	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	25
acres 1949.....	11,381	1945.....	45
1944.....	18,482	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	15
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	25
1944.....	78	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	109
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1945.....	127
1944.....	58	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	102
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	126
1944.....	40	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	147
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1945.....	130
1944.....	122		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	104	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	White operators.....number 1950...	540
1944.....	31	1945.....	707
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	3	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	59	Full owners.....number 1950...	328
acres 1949.....	6,167	1945.....	395
1944.....	3,004	Part owners.....number 1950...	118
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945.....	107
1944.....	956	Managers.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	918	1945.....	16
1944.....	8	All tenants.....number 1950...	83
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	283	1945.....	189
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	26.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	1945.....	124
acres 1949.....	673	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	477	1945.....	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Share tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	3	1945.....	32
acres 1949.....	513,145	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	27	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Croppers.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	9	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	5,499	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944.....	1,545	1945.....	17
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	21	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....	650	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949.....	28,414		
1944.....	542,634	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	485	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	246
1944.....	656	1945.....	349
acres 1949.....	7,958	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	449
1944.....	2,168	1945.....	398
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	449
1944.....	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.21
acres 1949.....	50	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	238
1944.....	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	142
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	112
acres 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	342
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	411
.....1945.....	185	General farms.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	304	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	198	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	227	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	122	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	92
.....number 1950.....	233		
.....1945.....	124		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	21	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	448
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	29
.....number 1950.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	57
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	102
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	122
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	333	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	82
.....1945.....	500	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	395	Other farms.....number 1950.....	65
.....1945.....	533	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	27
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	27
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	83		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,345,465
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	.....1944.....	2,184,116
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	237,109
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	209,843
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	218,377
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	140,853
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,250
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	.....1944.....	610
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	337	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,482
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	13	.....1944.....	59,060
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	10,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	.....1944.....	9,500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,104,423
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	167	.....1944.....	1,973,647
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	224	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,224
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6.3	.....1944.....	25,871
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	67,537
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	.....1944.....	238,178
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,027,232
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	.....1944.....	1,709,596
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,931
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	628
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	395
.....persons 1950.....	705	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	569
.....1945.....	401	.....number 1950.....	513
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	398	.....1945.....	1,681
Operators.....persons 1950.....	84	.....number 1950.....	58
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	131	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	158
.....persons 1950.....	83	.....1945.....	90
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	179	.....number 1945.....	255
.....persons 1950.....	179		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	470	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	510
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	334	.....1945.....	663
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	182	.....number 1950.....	49,496
.....dollars 1940.....	38,025	.....1945.....	44,596
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	294	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	505
.....dollars 1949...	189,706	.....number 1950.....	23,856
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	440	.....1945.....	27,821
.....dollars 1949...	498,373	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	393
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	352	.....number 1950.....	1,037
.....dollars 1949...	776,343	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	387
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	206	.....number 1950.....	6,532
.....dollars 1949...	26,280	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	409
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	323	.....number 1950.....	7,982
.....dollars 1949...	81,178	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	456
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	154	.....number 1950.....	11,158
.....dollars 1949...	14,950	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....1944.....	43
.....dollars 1949...	5,600	.....gallons 1949...	8,531
		.....dollars 1944.....	42,618
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43
No sales.....number 1950...	4	.....1944.....	104
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	23	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	5,823
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	22	.....1944.....	16,219
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	33	.....dollars 1949...	3,131
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	28	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	58
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	60	.....dollars 1949...	1,511
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	60		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	76	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	82	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	421
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	66	.....1945.....	518
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	86	.....number 1950...	21,156
		.....1945.....	21,668
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	410
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	12,088
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	314
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	9,061
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	15	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	334
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	483
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	5,184
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	4,560
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	162	Sorghums:	
1945.....	146	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	155
number 1950.....	36,702	1944.....	263
1945.....	23,259	acres 1949.....	2,588
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	153	1944.....	4,144
number 1950.....	51,390	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	1944.....	24
1945 ¹	131	acres 1949.....	849
number 1950.....	14,398	1944.....	354
1945 ¹	9,243	bushels 1949.....	9,507
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	1944.....	3,451
number 1950.....	8,870	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	5,728	tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115
number 1950.....	18,992	1949.....	1,740
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	86	1944.....	981
number 1950.....	5,312	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	128	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	130	1949.....	28
number shorn 1949.....	27,069	bushels 1949.....	560
1949.....	190,543	1944.....	22
Wool shorn.....pounds 1944.....	128,523	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	419
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	53
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	420	bushels 1949.....	4,614
1945.....	615	1944.....	511
number 1950.....	20,877	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1945.....	42,107	1944.....	22
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	141	acres 1949.....	730
number 1949.....	7,924	1944.....	458
dollars 1949.....	7,811	bushels 1949.....	11,375
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	285	1944.....	7,005
dozens 1949.....	100,442	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	55,102	1944.....	29
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	68	acres 1949.....	52
number 1950.....	1,590	1944.....	651
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	78	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	182	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	5,796	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	11,825	bushels 1949.....	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	502	1944.....	.....
1945.....	2,863,436	acres 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	482	bushels 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	564	1944.....	.....
1944.....	19,148	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	20,452	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	291	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6,056	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	802,488	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	456	acres 1949.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	15,092	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	1,181,557	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	405	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	459	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944.....	18,777	acres grown alone 1949...	1,415
number 1949.....	21,816	1944 ²	2,609
dollars 1949.....	482,977	acres grown with other crops 1949...	69
1944.....	154	1944 ²	322
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	25,771	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	6,759	acres grown alone 1949...	90
1944.....	387,009	acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
dollars 1949.....	28	bushels 1949.....	689
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1944.....	.....
1944.....	9,425	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	5
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	347	bu. in shells 1949.....	.....
1944.....	149	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	217	1944.....	.....
1944.....	6	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	86	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	11	tons 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	128	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944.....	146	1944.....	1,162
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	116	acres grown alone 1949...	24
1944.....	206	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	146	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	321	1944.....	158
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	490	acres grown alone 1949...	20
1944.....	744	acres grown with other crops 1949...	69
number 1949.....	1,288	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5,701
1944.....	18	1944.....	4,924
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	39	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	802	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	80
1944.....	.....	1944.....	91
dollars 1949.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	3,041
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944 ³	5,681
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	110	pounds 1949.....	1,384,814
1944.....	287	1944.....	1,683,254
acres 1949.....	1,562	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	89
1944.....	5,083	1944.....	2,584
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	88	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	233	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	1,077	tons 1949.....	735
1944.....	3,557		
bushels 1949.....	15,551		
1944.....	42,721		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	357	1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
1944.....		1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....		acres 1949.....	4
tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....		quarts 1949.....	80
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	245
1944.....		1945.....	290
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1950 ²	238
1944.....		1945.....	224
acres 1949.....		1944.....	42
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	204
tons 1949.....		1945.....	156
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	95
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	109
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	25
acres 1949.....	64	1944.....	16
1944.....	36	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
tons 1949.....	52	1945.....	402
1944.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,922
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	577
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,565
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	880
1944.....		1944.....	2,398
tons 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	105
1944.....		1945.....	214
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	428
1944.....	13	1945.....	975
acres 1949.....	296	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	56
1944.....	169	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	372
tons 1949.....	239	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	478
1944.....	151	1944.....	1,491
Field crops (other):		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	1945.....	12
1944.....	18	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	14
acres 1949 ³	1	1945.....	32
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
bushels 1949.....	91	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
1944.....	148	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	1944.....	58
1944.....	8	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	115
acres 1949 ³	1	1945.....	248
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	616
bushels 1949.....	167	1945.....	1,484
1944.....	124	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	95
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	521
1944.....	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	522
acres 1949.....	332	1944.....	456
1944.....	204	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
bales 1949.....	113	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	106
1944.....	32	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	25
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	81
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	300	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
1944.....	1	1945.....	102
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	169
acres 1949.....	460	1945.....	450
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	309	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	42
1944.....	584	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	127
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	548
1944.....	9	1944.....	2,456
acres 1949.....	23	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	68
1944.....	11	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,175
sold..dollars 1949.....	4,250	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	251
1944.....	610	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,924
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,866
1944.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	125
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	13,985
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	545
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15,440
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	55,980
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
acres 1949.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	16	1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
1944.....		1944 ⁴	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....			
acres 1949.....			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

LOVING COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-151) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	13	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	14	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	414,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	44.5	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	44.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	28,312	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	28,312	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	156,219	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	.....	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	120	.....1945.....	2
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	184,411	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	267,034	.....1945.....	4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	14,185.5	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	19,073.9	.....1945.....	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	90,860	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	42,684	.....1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	4.10	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	2.24	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	6	.....1945.....	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	432	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	516	.....1945.....	1
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	.....
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	2		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	2	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	White operators.....number 1950.....	13
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	2	Full owners.....number 1950.....	2
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	2	Part owners.....number 1950.....	8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	2	Managers.....number 1950.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	2	All tenants.....number 1950.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	2	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	23.1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	27.3
.....1944.....	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	2	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	2	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	Croppers.....number 1950.....	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	2	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2		
.....1944.....	2	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949.....	2	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....1944.....	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	13.64
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
.....1944.....	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
.....1944.....	2	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	2	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	13	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	3	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	1	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	1	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	3		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	2		
.....1944.....	2		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	12	General farms.....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	6	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	15	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	10	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	6		
.....1945.....	.....	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	2
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	10	Other farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	15	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	148,121
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	114,596
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	43,348
		.....1944.....	21,667
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	43,348
		.....1944.....	21,167
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	500
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	104,833
		.....1944.....	92,927
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,660
		.....1944.....	243
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15
		.....1944.....	.....
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	104,596
		.....1944.....	90,363
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	10
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
		.....1945.....	142
		.....number 1950.....	174
		.....1945.....	.....
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....1945.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	5
		.....1945.....	11
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
		.....1945.....	14
		.....number 1950.....	3,159
		.....1945.....	4,842
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
		.....1945.....	14
		.....number 1950.....	1,404
		.....1945.....	2,859
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
		.....1950.....	22
		.....number 1950.....	6
		.....1945.....	470
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
		.....number 1950.....	228
		.....1945.....	9
		.....number 1950.....	527
		.....1945.....	.....
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....gallons 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	2,120
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	200
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		.....1945.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	2
		.....1945.....	86
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		.....number 1950.....	2
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	4

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1930.....		Sorghum for all purposes except silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1945.....		.....acres 1949.....	6
.....number 1950.....		.....acres 1944.....	294
.....number 1945.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1945 ¹.....		.....acres 1944.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1945 ¹.....		.....acres 1944.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....tons, green weight 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....tons cut 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		Small grains:	
.....number 1950.....		Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....number 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	40
.....number shorn 1949.....		.....bushels 1949.....	800
.....pounds 1949.....		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....pounds 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 15	.....bushels 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....bushels 1944.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1945.....	14	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....	259	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1945.....	573	.....acres 1949.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	6	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	5	.....acres 1949.....	
Chickens eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	364	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dozens 1949.....	157	.....bushels 1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....	3	.....acres 1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	27	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	6	.....acres 1944.....	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....bushels 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	104,590	.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	5	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1944.....	1,536	.....bushels 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	267	.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	42,243	.....acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	.....acres 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	623	.....acres 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	38,963	.....bushels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	2	.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	20	Annual legumes:	
.....dollars 1949.....	700	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....dollars 1944.....	100	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	100	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....dollars 1944.....	100	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1944.....	100	.....bushels 1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....acres harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	1	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	1	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	308	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1944.....	308	.....bushels 1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	23	.....bu. in shells 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	23	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	6	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	6	.....tons 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	23	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	19	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	5	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	5	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	13	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	13	.....bushels 1944.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	1	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	1	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	308	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1944.....	308	.....bushels 1944.....	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Corn:		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....	6	.....pounds 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	6	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....	6	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....	6	.....tons 1949.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	6		
.....bushels 1944.....	6		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	20	.....acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....acres 1944.....	
.....1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	20	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....	20		
.....1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....1944.....			
.....tons 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1950 ²	(n)
.....acres 1949.....			
.....1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Field crops (other):		.....1945.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949 ³.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....bushels 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949 ³.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....bushels 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	4	.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	372	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....1944.....	186	.....1944.....	
.....bales 1949.....	230	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	136	.....1945.....	1
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Improved pecans (hudded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	28	.....1945.....	
.....sold..dollars 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	500	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
.....1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944 ⁴	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Reported in small fractions.

⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

⁵For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

LUBBOCK COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-152) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,416	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	188
1945.....	2,121	1945.....	137
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	570,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
1945.....	102.1	1945.....	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	303,290	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	135
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	370,694	1945.....	121
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,959	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	285
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	97,388	1945.....	124
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	582,605	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	84
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	555,758	1945.....	64
1945.....	241.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	44
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	282.0	1945.....	42
1945.....	47,107	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	115
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,299	1945.....	100
1945.....	191.08	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	135
average per acre, dollars 1950*	77.47	1945.....	128
1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	617
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	551
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,281	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	117
1944.....	2,020	1945.....	130
acres 1949.....	469,457	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	137
1944.....	431,434	1945.....	118
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	605
1944.....	122	1945.....	566
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	138	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	150
1944.....	50	1945.....	124
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	45
1944.....	86	1945.....	42
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	87		
1944.....	51	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	193	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	182	White operators.....number 1950...	2,378
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	727	1945.....	2,107
1944.....	778	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	43
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	902	1945.....	14
1944.....	801	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,017	Full owners.....number 1950...	819
1944 ¹	1,264	1945.....	868
acres 1949.....	12,521	Part owners.....number 1950...	400
1944 ¹	20,854	1945.....	249
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1945...	513	Managers.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	14,852	1945.....	25
1944.....	2,174	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,186
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	261	1945.....	979
acres 1949.....	8,092	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	49.1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	235	1945.....	46.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	41
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	50
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	267	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
acres 1949.....	6,760	1945.....	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Share tenants.....number 1950...	762
1944.....	201	1945.....	780
acres 1949.....	1,743	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	739
1944.....	6,671	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	23
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Croppers.....number 1950...	232
1944.....	17	1945.....	101
acres 1949.....	279	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	128
1944.....	404	1945.....	45
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	566	Other tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944 ¹	799	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	110
acres 1949.....	69,377		
1944 ¹	88,556	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,049	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	297
1944.....	1,924	1945.....	188
acres 1949.....	14,376	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,298
1944.....	10,565	1945.....	1,237
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,584	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,278
1944.....	312	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.50
acres 1949.....	240,119	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,108
1944.....	33,438	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	275
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	528
acres 1949.....	1,978	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,042
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	507
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	82
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,224	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	633
1945.....	1,978	number 1950...	692
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	164	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1945.....	137	number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	324	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	646	number 1950...	21
1944.....	167	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	454	number 1950...	1
1944.....	133	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		number 1950...	127

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,869	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	552	General farms.....number 1950...	44
.....number 1950.....	1,665	.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	622	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,887	.....number 1950.....	81
.....1945.....	1,705	.....number 1950.....	261
.....number 1950.....	3,223		
.....1945.....	2,211		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,847		
.....number 1950.....	3,133		
.....1945.....	66		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
.....number 1950.....	24		
.....1945.....	2,182		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,861		
.....number 1950.....	2,810		
.....1945.....	2,058		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...			
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	495		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	32		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or			
mules.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	207		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,676		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,163
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	468
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	525	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	900
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	904	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	459
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	863	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	118
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	183
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	35
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	468	Other farms.....number 1950...	253
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Part-time ².....number 1950...	164
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,232	Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	308	products sold).....number 1950...	89
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	424	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	\$5,113,811
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	60	.....1944.....	14,865,044
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,761	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	\$3,106,812
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	11,943,879
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,319	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	\$2,800,304
.....persons 1950.....	4,364	.....1944.....	11,726,604
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,138	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	57,594
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,098	.....1944.....	42,346
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	677	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,081
.....persons 1950.....	874	.....1944.....	145
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	904	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	247,884
.....persons 1950.....	1,422	.....1944.....	180,783
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,006,969
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,351	.....1944.....	2,914,665
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,241	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	470,798
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	2,009	.....1944.....	536,545
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,066	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	311,518
.....dollars 1949...	9,373,458	.....1944.....	818,015
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,713	Livestock and livestock products,	
.....dollars 1949...	821,549	other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,224,673
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,409	.....1944.....	1,560,105
.....dollars 1949...	480,006	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		.....1944.....	500
purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,718	HORSES AND MULES	
.....dollars 1949...	558,920	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	243
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	249
and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,136	.....number 1950.....	361
.....dollars 1949...	1,816,977	.....1945.....	595
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,814	.....number 1950.....	847
.....dollars 1949...	677,837	.....1945.....	22
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,661	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	84
.....dollars 1949...	517,308	.....number 1950...	39
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1945.....	198
No sales.....number 1950...	27	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	61	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,710
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	24	.....1945.....	1,931
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	63	.....number 1950...	16,523
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	43	.....1945.....	88,134
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	126	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,869
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	111	.....1945 ³	1,896
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	52	.....number 1950...	7,594
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	175	.....1945 ³	14,502
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	250	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,567
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	1,369	.....number 1950...	4,899
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	818
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		.....number 1950...	3,249
and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,999	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	789
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	50	.....number 1950...	2,650
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,944	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	866
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	2,923
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....1949.....	136
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	138
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	39	.....gallons 1949...	788,125
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	25	.....dollars 1949...	1,186,779
		.....1944.....	401,143
		.....dollars 1949...	325
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	821
		.....1944.....	117,181
		.....dollars 1949...	439,070
		.....1944.....	67,193
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		.....dollars 1949...	2,462
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,173
		.....1945.....	1,187
		.....number 1950...	14,838
		.....1945.....	14,899
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	872
		.....number 1950...	7,315
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	781
		.....number 1950...	7,513
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	331
		.....1945.....	651
		.....number 1950...	1,843
		.....1945.....	2,010

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Scorghum:	
1945.....	50	Scorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1,657
number 1950.....	7,855	1944.....	1,865
1945.....	8,638	acres 1949...	92,227
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	257,594
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,462
number 1950.....	6,317	1944.....	1,771
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	acres 1949...	77,868
1945 ¹	45	1944.....	208,143
number 1950...	4,092	bushels 1949...	2,196,078
1945 ¹	4,223	1944.....	4,462,905
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	2,248	acres 1949...	422
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	19	tons..green weight 1949...	4,854
number 1950...	1,844	Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,003
number 1950...	2,225	acres 1949...	13,937
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	tons cut 1949...	27,895
number 1950...	1,538		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Small grains:	
1944.....	42	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	4,817	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	29,583	acres 1949...	629
1944.....	38,793	bushels 1949...	11,223
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	286
		1944.....	61
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	14,034
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,924	1944.....	9,563
1945.....	1,890	bushels 1949...	213,643
number 1950...	150,772	1944.....	110,798
1945.....	308,202	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	484	1944.....	3
number 1949...	66,921	acres 1949...	148
dollars 1949...	56,419	1944.....	71
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	993	bushels 1949...	2,180
dozens 1949...	641,974	1944.....	1,265
dollars 1949...	248,318	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	63	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	460	acres 1949...	15
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	132	1944.....	.....
1944.....	39	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1949...	1,721	1944.....	21
1944.....	896	acres 1949...	1,507
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	945
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	26,508
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,058	1944.....	16,271
dollars 1949...	1,208,271	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	739	1944.....	.....
1944.....	1,314	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	5,902	1944.....	.....
1944.....	18,360	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	406	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	2,622	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	388,631	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	558	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3,180	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	288,693	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	710	1944.....	.....
1944.....	1,004	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	12,022	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	21,585	acres grown alone 1949...	46
dollars 1949...	432,476	1944 ²	117
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
1944.....	28	1944 ²	1
number 1949...	4,827	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	3,846	1944.....	5
dollars 1949...	95,278	acres grown alone 1949...	9
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
number 1949...	51	bushels 1949...	66
dollars 1949...	3,193	1944.....	486
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,198	acres grown alone 1949...	11
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	717	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
number 1949...	860	bu. in shells 1949...	219
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	21	Cowpeas, cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	198	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	240	tons 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	698	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	484	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	832	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	574	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,043	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	1,233	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	1,770	acres grown alone 1949...	26
1944.....	2,525	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	1,406	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn:		1944.....	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	188	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	389	1944 ³.....	.....
acres 1949...	639	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,081	pounds 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	170	1944.....	.....
1944.....	338	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	561	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,008	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	16,496	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	27,820	tons 1949...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

LYNN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-153) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,252	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	65
1945.....	1,385	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	38
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	585,600	1945.....	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	87.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	87.5	1945.....	53
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	219,597	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	323,978	1945.....	44
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,135	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	42
1945.....	72,447	1945.....	24
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	512,223	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	541,983	1945.....	8
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	409.1	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	391.3	1945.....	25
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	39,217	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	17,563	1945.....	29
average per acre, dollars 1950*	83.81	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	45
1945.....	44.88	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	221
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	312
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	99
1944.....	1,315	1945.....	96
acres 1949.....	378,118	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	65
1944.....	386,007	1945.....	82
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	446
1944.....	8	1945.....	479
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9		186
1944.....	11		176
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15		146
1944.....	8		50
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23		62
1944.....	20		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42		
1944.....	65		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	333		
1944.....	452		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	730		
1944.....	751		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	633		
1944.....	751		
acres 1949.....	9,768		
1944.....	12,704		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	163		
1944.....	6,682		
acres 1949.....	4,701		
1944.....	55		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,734		
1944.....	44		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4,948		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	143		
1944.....	55		
acres 1949.....	7,004		
1944.....	4,597		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	17		
1944.....	17		
acres 1949.....	1,177		
1944.....	470		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	251		
1944.....	708		
acres 1949.....	102,511		
1944.....	126,009		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,063		
1944.....	1,295		
acres 1949.....	6,963		
1944.....	7,495		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	181		
1944.....	8		
acres 1949.....	18,221		
1944.....	417		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....	10		
acres 1949.....			
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,129	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	1,297	White operators.....number 1950...	1,241
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	93	1945.....	1,375
1945.....	82	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	82	1945.....	10
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	236	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	68	Full owners.....number 1950...	317
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	96	1945.....	469
1944.....	25	Part owners.....number 1950...	237
		1945.....	191
		Managers.....number 1950...	6
		1945.....	10
		All tenants.....number 1950...	692
		1945.....	715
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	55.3
		1945.....	51.6
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
		1945.....	6
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
		1945.....	
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	563
		1945.....	345
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	556
		1945.....	7
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	52
		1945.....	30
		Croppers.....number 1950...	54
		1945.....	334
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
		1945.....	47
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		1945.....	93
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160
		1945.....	629
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.09
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	304
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	156
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	521
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	233
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	544
		1945.....	568
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		1945.....	12
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		1945.....	15

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.....	721	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	31
.....1945.....	348	General farms.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	867	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	409	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,092	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	1,232	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	69
.....number 1950.....	1,908		
.....1945.....	1,684	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,082	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,183
.....number 1950.....	1,857	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	315
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	545
.....number 1950.....	30	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	172
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	71
.....number 1950.....	21	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,086	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	45
.....1945.....	1,235	Other farms.....number 1950.....	69
.....number 1950.....	1,397	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	1,340	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	63
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	150		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,451,092
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	.....1944.....	11,299,886
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,008	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,490,293
		.....1944.....	9,712,971
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,481,173
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	9,711,393
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,472
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	211	.....1944.....	1,516
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	448
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	704	.....1944.....	62
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,200
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	253	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	960,799
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	.....1944.....	1,586,909
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	598	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	72,667
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	.....1944.....	214,737
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	166,828
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	360,900
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	406	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	721,302
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	1,011,272
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	766	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	97
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,117	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	81
.....persons 1950.....	2,041	.....1945.....	284
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,079	.....number 1950.....	231
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,064	.....1945.....	722
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	274	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
.....persons 1950.....	407	.....1945.....	33
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	400	.....number 1950.....	16
.....persons 1950.....	570	.....1945.....	99
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,184	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	981
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,124	.....1945.....	1,281
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	974	.....number 1950.....	0,533
.....dollars 1949.....	939,158	.....1945.....	18,104
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,084	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	961
.....dollars 1949.....	5,884,861	.....1945 ³	1,264
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,012	.....number 1950.....	4,845
.....dollars 1949.....	312,952	.....1945 ³	8,661
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	717	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	292
.....dollars 1949.....	315,493	.....number 1950.....	2,382
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	960	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	474
.....dollars 1949.....	264,492	.....number 1950.....	1,921
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,113	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	344
.....dollars 1949.....	807,143	.....number 1950.....	1,982
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,050	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	467
.....dollars 1949.....	424,569	.....number 1950.....	1,790
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	824	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	34
.....dollars 1949.....	149,605	.....1944.....	83
		.....gallons 1949.....	90,152
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....225,977	.....
No sales.....number 1950.....	50	.....dollars 1949.....	49,068
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	13	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	177
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	751
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	17	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	38,536
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	294,215
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	43	.....dollars 1949.....	23,126
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	13	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	45	.....dollars 1949.....	479
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	66		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	132	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	860	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	615
		.....1945.....	644
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	6,340
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,125	.....1945.....	8,755
Corn-grain.....number 1950.....	34	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,157
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,041	.....number 1950.....	332
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,183
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	225
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	392
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	688
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	20	.....number 1950.....	1,086

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,499 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945...	25	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,050
number 1950...	3,860	1944...	1,285
1945...	8,529	acres 1949...	121,691
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	238,563
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,017
number 1950...	3,720	1944...	1,254
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	114,456
1945 ¹ ...	20	1944...	213,348
number 1950...	3,654	bushels 1949...	2,534,210
1945 ¹ ...	3,617	1944...	4,685,052
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	1,185	acres 1949...	20
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons..green weight 1949...	80
number 1950...	2,469	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	460
number 1950...	66	acres 1949...	7,215
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons cut 1949...	10,016
number 1950...	140		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Small grains:	
1944...	21	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,961	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	19,660	acres 1949...	958
1944...	35,404	bushels 1949...	19,315
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	145
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	7
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	962	acres 1949...	7,098
1945...	1,251	1944...	467
number 1950...	83,268	bushels 1949...	84,622
1945...	220,174	1944...	4,286
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	16,694	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	15,546	acres 1949...	25
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	639	1944...	.....
dozens 1949...	406,731	bushels 1949...	600
dollars 1949...	149,569	1944...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	18	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	146	1944...	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949...	40
1944...	15	1944...	.....
number 1949...	447	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	309	1944...	2
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	540
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	100
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	614	bushels 1949...	12,571
dollars 1949...	709,736	1944...	2,000
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	483	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	958	1944...	.....
number 1949...	4,290	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	11,446	1944...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	283	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,309	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	299,590	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	296	1944...	.....
number 1949...	1,981	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	165,266	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	338	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
1944...	724	1944...	.....
number 1949...	4,052	Annual legumes:	
1944...	12,361	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	146,993	acres grown alone 1949...	120
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944 ² ...	27
1944...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	6,373	1944 ² ...	7
1944...	2,643	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	96,175	1944...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,712	bushels 1949...	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	317
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	593	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	376	acres grown alone 1949...	120
number 1949...	446	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	13	bu. in shells 1949...	2,400
1944...	108	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	14	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	128	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	364	tons 1949...	.....
1944...	487	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
number 1949...	432	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	595	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	457	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	932	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	766	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1,806	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	30
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	964	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn:		1944...	2
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	82	1944 ³ ...	30
acres 1949...	275	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	1,100	pounds 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1944...	3,875
1944...	81	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	234	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1,097	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	3,717	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	9,310	tons 1949...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949.....	204	.....1944.....	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1943.....	1
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1944.....	3
.....1944.....	5	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1949.....	110	.....acres 1949.....	3
.....1944.....	243	.....1944.....	2
.....tons 1949.....	254	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	3
.....1944.....	543		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	50
.....tons 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....tons 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	205
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	44
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1950 ²	36
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	13
.....tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	65
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	44
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	261
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	125
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	94
.....acres 1949.....	20	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	167
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	24
.....tons 1949.....	20	.....1944.....	2
.....1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	174
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	122
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,254
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	529
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,725
.....tons 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,385
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	33
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	48
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	15
.....acres 1949.....	74	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	166
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	54
.....tons 1949.....	48	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	65
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	101
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	75
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....1944.....	3
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	59
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	68
.....acres 1949 ³.....	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	251
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	377
.....bushels 1949.....	15	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	92
.....1944.....	35	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	159
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	634
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1944.....	600
.....1944.....	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	87
.....acres 1949 ³	2	.....1945.....	48
.....1944.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	514
.....bushels 1949.....	61	.....1945.....	323
.....1944.....	40	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	164
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	350
.....1944.....	1,210	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	126
.....acres 1949.....	247,713	.....1944.....	213
.....1944.....	139,984	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....bales 1949.....	149,397	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	24
.....1944.....	83,938	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4
.....acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	51
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	77
.....gallons 1949.....		.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	422
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....1945.....	540
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	124
.....acres 1949.....	76	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	298
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	944
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	414	.....1944.....	4,143
.....1944.....	1,200	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....1944.....	14	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	46
.....acres 1949.....	17	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	42
.....1944.....	29	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	1,472	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	3
.....1944.....	1,516	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....1944.....	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	24
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
.....1944.....	7	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	20
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....acres 1949.....	12	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
.....acres 1949.....	5	.....1944.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....			
.....acres 1949.....			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

McCULLOCH COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-154) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,012	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	80
1945.....	1,058	1945.....	43
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	682,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	110.9	1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	559,019	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	58
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	196,761	1945.....	40
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	53,719	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	42
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,935	1945.....	37
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	756,594	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	20
1945.....	666,214	1945.....	25
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	747.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	31
1945.....	629.7	1945.....	33
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	34,809	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	17,896	1945.....	42
average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.69	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	78
1945.....	28.42	1945.....	95
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	125
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	822	1945.....	150
1944.....	825	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	57
acres 1949.....	137,868	1945.....	80
1944.....	119,352	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	60
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1945.....	65
1944.....	9	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	229
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945.....	236
1944.....	23	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	122
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	131
1944.....	30	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	139
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945.....	121
1944.....	70		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	183	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	233	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278	White operators.....number 1950...	1,010
1944.....	294	1945.....	1,058
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	225	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	166	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	319	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	436	Full owners.....number 1950...	573
acres 1949.....	13,165	1945.....	563
1944 ¹	26,761	Part owners.....number 1950...	174
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1945.....	144
acres 1949.....	3,693	Managers.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	4,707	1945.....	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	16	All tenants.....number 1950...	255
acres 1949.....	329	1945.....	340
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	32.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	94
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	111	1945.....	137
acres 1949.....	3,364	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
1944.....	424	1945.....	29
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Share tenants.....number 1950...	89
1944.....	55	1945.....	91
acres 1949.....	418,015	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	80
1944.....	18,459	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945.....	11
1944.....	1	Croppers.....number 1950...	72
acres 1949.....	1,577	1945.....	36
1944.....	70	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	419	1945.....	13
1944 ¹	784	Other tenants.....number 1950...	23
acres 1949.....	177,047	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944 ¹	488,973		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	862	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	988	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	422
acres 1949.....	5,229	1945.....	415
1944.....	7,891	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	954
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	601
1944.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	953
acres 1949.....	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.31
1944.....	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	192
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	108
acres 1949.....	3	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	568
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	270
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	321
		number 1950...	370
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		number 1950...	53
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	860		
1945.....	891		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	141		
1945.....	164		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	238		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	452		
1944.....	235		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	215		
1944.....	153		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	558	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	247
.....farms reporting 1945.....	327	General farms.....number 1950.....	135
.....number 1950.....	632	.....number 1950.....	27
.....number 1945.....	359	.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	771	.....number 1950.....	94
.....farms reporting 1945.....	656	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	165
.....number 1950.....	987		
.....number 1945.....	779		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	766		
.....number 1950.....	965		
.....number 1950.....	6		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6		
.....number 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	16		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	762		
.....number 1950.....	840		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	989		
.....number 1945.....	991		
.....number 1945.....	991		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	208		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	37		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	290		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	432		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	847
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	45
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	137	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	143
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	273
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	662	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	166
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	14	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	130
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	90
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	Other farms.....number 1950.....	165
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	85
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	384	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	80
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	289	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	171		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	265		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	591		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,412,519
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	956	.....dollars 1944.....	5,232,356
.....persons 1950.....	1,695	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,319,967
.....persons 1950.....	929	.....dollars 1944.....	1,658,669
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	897	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,304,312
Operators.....persons 1950.....	352	.....dollars 1944.....	1,637,125
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	411	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,829
.....persons 1950.....	210	.....dollars 1944.....	836
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	387	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,116
.....persons 1950.....	387	.....dollars 1944.....	2,243
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,710
		.....dollars 1944.....	18,465
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,091,952
		.....dollars 1944.....	3,573,437
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	190,862
		.....dollars 1944.....	139,568
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	260,682
		.....dollars 1944.....	185,331
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,640,408
		.....dollars 1944.....	3,248,538
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	600
		.....dollars 1944.....	250
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	375
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	371
		.....number 1945.....	495
		.....number 1950.....	1,385
		.....number 1945.....	1,920
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
		.....number 1945.....	54
		.....number 1950.....	38
		.....number 1945.....	137
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	867
		.....number 1945.....	972
		.....number 1950.....	42,647
		.....number 1945.....	42,025
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	855
		.....number 1945 ³	950
		.....number 1950.....	20,105
		.....number 1945 ³	27,715
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	731
		.....number 1950.....	2,976
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
		.....number 1950.....	6,422
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	504
		.....number 1950.....	6,011
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	661
		.....number 1950.....	10,110
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
		.....gallons 1944.....	12
		.....gallons 1949.....	340,666
		.....dollars 1944.....	376,15
		.....dollars 1949.....	169,20
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	14
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	33,26
		.....dollars 1944.....	39,07
		.....dollars 1949.....	16,67
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,94
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....number 1945.....	4
		.....number 1950.....	5,5
		.....number 1945.....	4,2
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
		.....number 1950.....	2,3
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		.....number 1950.....	3,1
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	491	Sorghums:	
1945.....	611	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	632
number 1950...	174,730	1944.....	632
1945.....	208,932	acres 1949...	47,708
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	41,840
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	476	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	530
number 1950...	123,628	1944.....	451
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	461	acres 1949...	37,935
1945.....	570	1944.....	29,029
number 1950...	90,427	bushels 1949...	818,033
1945.....	132,202	1944.....	650,647
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	268	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	28,435	acres 1949...	287
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	393	tons..green weight 1949...	2,092
number 1950...	61,992	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	322	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	384
number 1950...	33,201	acres 1949...	9,486
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	406	tons cut 1949...	12,189
number 1950...	51,102		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	392	Small grains:	
1944.....	543	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	108,992	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1949.....	819,281	acres 1949...	342
1944.....	1,224,149	bushels 1949...	4,090
1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	329
		1944.....	185
		acres 1949...	24,742
		1944.....	10,931
		bushels 1949...	282,419
		1944.....	182,293
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	476
		1944.....	433
		acres 1949...	32,600
		1944.....	31,612
		bushels 1949...	1,077,837
		1944.....	1,002,502
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944.....	11
		acres 1949...	283
		1944.....	520
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	56
		1944.....	40
		acres 1949...	923
		1944.....	1,797
		bushels 1949...	22,517
		1944.....	44,115
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	901
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	11,683
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		acres grown alone 1949...	459
		1944 ²	325
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
		1944 ²	45
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	17
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	86
		1944.....	415
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	(*)
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	30
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		acres grown alone 1949...	259
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	183
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,994
		1944.....	1,615
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	74
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	50
		1944.....	33
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,902
		1944 ³	1,518
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	1,036,013
		1944.....	1,041,980
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,316
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	706

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	113	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	2,923	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	3	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	3	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	29	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	146	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	22	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	120		
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	72	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	72	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	56	quarts 1949.....	2,18
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
1944.....		1945.....	2
tons 1949.....		acres 1950 ²	26
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	1945.....	12
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	441	1945.....	1
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
tons 1949.....	576	1945.....	12
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	12
acres 1949.....	421	1944.....	
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
tons 1949.....	437	1945.....	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6,27
1944.....	8	1945.....	68
acres 1949.....	1,920	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,82
1944.....	459	1945.....	2,74
tons 1949.....	1,666	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	310	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Field crops (other):		1944.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949 ³	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	32
1944.....		1945.....	51
bushels 1949.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
1944.....		1945.....	43
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	43
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	43
acres 1949 ³	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....	5	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
bushels 1949.....	15	1945.....	
1944.....	330	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	294	1945.....	1
1944.....	367	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	18,223	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	20,640	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
bales 1949.....	9,591	1944.....	
1944.....	6,307	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	2
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	78
gallons 1949.....		1945.....	28
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
acres 1949.....	222	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	59
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	392	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	64
1944.....	712	1944.....	4
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
1944.....	10	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	66	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	15
1944.....	23	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,829	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
1944.....	836	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	16
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	
1944.....	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	
1944.....	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	72
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	5
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	72
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	8,48
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	6,00
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	17
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1950.....	2,32
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	86
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,461
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17,26
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1944.....		1950.....	9,29
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,38
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,90
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18,16
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	
		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		1950.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 13, 1951

MCLENNAN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-155) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 3,754 1945... 4,295	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 459 1945... 480
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 662,400 1945... 64,2	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 79 1945... 31
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 84.2 1945... 337,322	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 380 1945... 449
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 259,031 1945... 45,309	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 424 1945... 522
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 34,733 1945... 557,479	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 302 1945... 343
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 585,011 1945... 148.5	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 284 1945... 439
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 136.2 1945... 14,626	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 405 1945... 610
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 7,046 1945... 93.18	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 537 1945... 658
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 51.73 1945... 3,053	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 372 1945... 394
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 14,626 1945... 304,116	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 240 1945... 253
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 7,046 1945... 93.18	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 169 1945... 152
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 318 1945... 290
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 3,053 1944... 3,600	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 121 1945... 104
acres	1949... 304,116 1944... 283,112	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 43 1945... 50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 306 1944... 430		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 208 1944... 285	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 189 1944... 279	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 363 1944... 566	White operators.....number	1950... 3,435 1945... 3,850
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 943 1944... 1,150	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 319 1945... 445
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 735 1944... 659	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 309 1944... 231	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,869 1945... 2,031
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,108 1944... 1,303	Part owners.....number	1950... 974 1945... 345
acres	1949... 47,686 1944... 63,993	Managers.....number	1950... 23 1945... 37
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 728 1944... 20,261	All tenants.....number	1950... 1,288 1945... 1,882
acres	1949... 36,465 1944... 219	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 34.3 1945... 43.6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 5,257 1944... 190	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 129 1945... 255
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 23 1944... 1	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 122 1945... 28
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 553	Share tenants.....number	1950... 651 1945... 1,132
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 15,004 1944... 1,109	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 630 1945... 21
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 1,051 1944... 78,471	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 21 1945... 248
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 74,534 1944... 286	Croppers.....number	1950... 369 1945... 138
acres	1949... 1,051 1944... 78,471	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 98 1945... 25
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 123 1944... 8,782	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 113 1945... 113
acres	1949... 3,229 1944... 1,425		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,425 1944... 2,129	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres	1949... 30,079 1944... 110,544	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,407 1945... 619
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 3,040 1944... 4,160	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 3,331 1945... 2,430
acres	1949... 18,084 1944... 13,134	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 3,311 1945... 5,74
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 12 1944... 14	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 1,500 1945... 536
acres	1949... 283 1944... 242	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 536 1945... 437
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 62	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 2,118 1945... 689
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 55 1945... 238
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 238 1945... 234
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 3,520 1945... 4,047	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 238 1945... 234
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 165 1945... 237	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 238 1945... 234
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,135 1944... 1,127	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 238 1945... 234
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,127 1944... 980	Grain combines.....number	1950... 238 1945... 75
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 980 1944... 805	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 75 1945... 75
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 100 1945... 101
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 43 1945... 59
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 68 1945... 76

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	237
..... 1945...	793	General farms.....number 1950...	317
..... number 1950...	1,275	..... number 1950...	64
..... 1945...	891	..... number 1950...	59
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,453	..... number 1950...	194
..... 1945...	1,997	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,020
..... number 1950...	3,323		
..... 1945...	2,357	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,377	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,624
..... number 1950...	3,189	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	72
..... farms reporting 1950...	92	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	301
..... number 1950...	92	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	571
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	249
..... number 1950...	42	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	616
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	3,075	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	269
..... 1945...	3,533	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,070
..... number 1950...	4,063	Part-time ².....number 1950...	401
..... 1945...	3,833	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	663
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	6
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	904	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	115	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,885,706
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	286	..... 1944...	7,434,503
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	740	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	9,273,352
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,709	..... 1944...	3,593,233
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,796,165
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		..... 1944...	3,450,325
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	229	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	62,292
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187	..... 1944...	64,186
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,172	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	25,220
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,025	..... 1944...	61,515
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	389,669
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		..... 1944...	17,197
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,710	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,602,439
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	141	..... 1944...	3,829,056
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	271	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,941,744
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	..... 1944...	1,250,362
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,399,532
Kind of road on which farm is located:		..... 1944...	1,176,123
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,327	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,261,213
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,985	..... 1944...	1,402,371
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,365
FARM LABOR*		..... 1944...	12,164
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,981	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,185
..... persons 1950...	5,556	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	902
..... farms reporting 1950...	2,903	..... number 1945...	1,391
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,722	..... number 1950...	1,849
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049	..... number 1945...	1,979
..... persons 1950...	1,480	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	470
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	705	..... number 1945...	1,612
..... persons 1950...	1,348	..... number 1950...	943
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		..... 1945...	4,274
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,380	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,820	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,966
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,185	..... 1945...	3,313
..... dollars 1949...	592,839	..... number 1950...	46,374
..... farms reporting 1949...	2,585	..... number 1945...	58,715
..... dollars 1949...	3,204,367	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,884
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,831	..... number 1945 ³ ...	3,731
..... dollars 1949...	2,446,003	..... number 1950...	25,017
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,400	..... number 1945 ³ ...	30,446
..... dollars 1949...	1,541,914	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,599
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,439	..... number 1950...	14,059
..... dollars 1949...	310,449	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,604
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,584	..... number 1950...	8,002
..... dollars 1949...	860,913	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,364
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,193	..... number 1950...	4,991
..... dollars 1949...	340,650	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,889
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,749	..... number 1950...	8,364
..... dollars 1949...	159,644	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	389
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		..... 1944...	691
No sales.....number 1950...	240	..... gallons 1949...	3,708,626
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	423	..... dollars 1944...	3,218,621
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	138	..... farms reporting 1949...	1,883,646
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	171	..... 1949...	429
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	276	..... pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,100
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	215	..... 1944...	80,231
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	486	..... dollars 1949...	317,119
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	572	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	41,925
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	482	..... dollars 1949...	16,173
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	371	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	380	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,674
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		..... 1945...	2,181
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,747	..... number 1950...	10,071
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	124	..... 1945...	11,914
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,605	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,223
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	18	..... number 1950...	4,775
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	14	..... farms reporting 1950...	897
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	..... number 1950...	5,296
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	225	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	458
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	134	..... 1945...	801
		..... number 1950...	977
		..... 1945...	1,485

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Sorghums:	
1945.....	376	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,487
number 1950...	15,899	1944.....	2,188
1945.....	27,583	acres 1949...	21,503
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	30,932
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	252	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	549
1950.....	10,875	1944.....	139
number 1950...	247	acres 1949...	8,086
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	350	1944.....	1,476
1945 ¹	10,224	bushels 1949...	194,782
number 1950...	16,676	1944.....	19,403
1945 ¹	141	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,612	1944.....	1,111
1950.....	215	acres 1949...	9,665
number 1950...	7,612	tons..green weight 1949...	
1945 ¹	158	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	651	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170
1950.....	200	1949.....	12,306
number 1950...	5,024	acres 1949...	
1945 ¹	210	tons cut 1949...	20,145
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	328	Small grains:	
1950.....	10,096	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	71,502	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1945 ¹	142,999	1949.....	975
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	210	acres 1949...	9,031
1950.....	328	bushels 1949...	273
number 1950...	10,096	1944.....	249
1945 ¹	71,502	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8,930
1944.....	142,999	1944.....	5,757
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	110,894
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	67,545
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,070	1944.....	805
1945.....	3,892	acres 1949...	945
number 1950...	224,045	1944.....	50,122
1945.....	362,466	bushels 1949...	52,850
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,014	1944.....	1,374,403
number 1949...	2,290,279	1944.....	1,174,779
dollars 1949...	1,783,770	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	90
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,846	1944.....	203
1949.....	1,120,137	acres 1949...	1,435
dollars 1949...	436,343	1944.....	3,823
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	399	bushels 1949...	47
1950.....	3,894	1944.....	42
number 1950...	461	acres 1949...	813
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	640	1944.....	570
1949.....	39,172	bushels 1949...	14,246
number 1949...	25,983	1944.....	9,413
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	3
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,230	acres 1949...	35
1949.....	2,206,111	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,883	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,507	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1949.....	18,381	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	23,331	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	917	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7,577	1944.....	.....
1949.....	1,039,610	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,526	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10,804	acres 1949...	.....
1949.....	832,617	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,037	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,464	162-lb. barrels	.....
1949.....	9,283	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	15,233	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	256,805	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	77
dollars 1949...	178	1949.....	1,543
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	178	acres grown alone 1949...	121
1949.....	5,690	1944 ²	369
number 1949...	7,575	acres grown with other crops 1949...	46
1944.....	73,692	1944 ²	24
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	5
1949.....	120	acres grown alone 1949...	68
dollars 1949...	3,387	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	429
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,926	1944.....	240
1949.....	792	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041	1949.....	22
1949.....	59	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	293	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	352	bu. in shells 1949...	218
1944.....	77	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	745	1949.....	44
1949.....	262	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	964	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	364	tons 1949...	19
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,753	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1949.....	2,558	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	3,258	1949.....	94
1944.....	5,350	acres grown alone 1949...	2
number 1949...	24	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	205	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	52
1949.....	4,807	1949.....	1,315
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	364
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,269	1944.....	971
1949.....	2,697	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,222
acres 1949...	48,681	1944.....	46
1944.....	71,192	farms reporting 1949...	59
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,223	1944.....	918
1949.....	2,667	acres grown alone 1949...	1,073
1944.....	47,555	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
acres 1949...	70,045	pounds 1949...	648,957
bushels 1949...	1,147,229	1944.....	504,368
1944.....	939,889	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	42
		1949.....	768
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	310

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Table with columns: Item, County total, Item, County total. Left section: SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued. Right section: SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued. Includes rows for hay crops, alfalfa, clover, field crops, and various fruits/vegetables.

1For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. 2For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. 3Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. 4Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

McMULLEN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-156) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	178	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	194	1945.....	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	741,780	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.0	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	557,820	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	231,164	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,454	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,798	1945.....	6
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	800,840	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	598,374	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	3,874.4	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	3,084.4	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	58,831	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	24,985	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	10
average per acre, dollars 1950*	18.85	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	8.10	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	12
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	97	1945.....	28
acres 1949.....	8,995		26
1944.....	8,245		34
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5		29
1944.....	4		78
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5		94
1944.....	8		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944.....	7		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21		
1944.....	21		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20		
1944.....	18		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24		
1944.....	51		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9		
1944.....	7		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	40		
1944.....	30		
acres 1949.....	3,049		
1944.....	2,107		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	22		
1944.....	1,580		
acres 1949.....	741		
1944.....	17		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
1944.....	1,128		
acres 1949.....	11		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	454		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	114		
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	4		
1944.....	115,750		
acres 1949.....	4,851		
1944.....	1		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10		
1944.....	52		
acres 1949.....	186		
1944.....	470,291		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	581,902		
1944.....	68		
acres 1949.....	114		
1944.....	995		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	718		
1944.....	57		
acres 1949.....	54		
1944.....	87		
acres 1949.....	22		
1944.....	5		
acres 1949.....	35		
1944.....	4		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	125	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	127	White operators.....number 1950...	178
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	54	1945.....	194
1945.....	87	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	54	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	5	Full owners.....number 1950...	79
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	156
1944.....	4	Part owners.....number 1950...	61
		1945.....	18
		Managers.....number 1950...	2
		1945.....	.....
		All tenants.....number 1950...	36
		1945.....	40
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.2
		1945.....	20.6
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
		1945.....	24
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
		1945.....	.....
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	6
		1945.....	13
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
		Croppers.....number 1950...	5
		1945.....	1
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
		1945.....	2
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		1945.....	1
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		1945.....	15
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.08
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	14

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	51	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	108	.....	.....
.....1945.....	37	.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....	.....
.....1945.....	58	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	92	.....	.....
.....1945.....	34	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	68	.....	.....
.....1945.....	8	.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	5	.....	.....
.....1945.....	5	.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	5	.....	.....
.....1945.....	5	.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	5	.....	.....
.....1945.....	5	.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	.....	.....
.....1945.....	71	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	188	.....	.....
.....1945.....	88	.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	52	.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	72	.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	49	.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....	.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	141
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	11
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	28
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	21
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	138	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	53
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	50
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	14
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Other farms.....number 1950.....	17
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	9
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	8
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.1	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,525,611
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	.....1944.....	785,081
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	170,081
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	.....1944.....	42,986
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	182,841
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	41,887
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,576
.....persons 1950.....	585	.....1944.....	1,040
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	154	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	45
Operators.....persons 1950.....	254	.....1944.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	800
.....persons 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,555,088
.....persons 1950.....	170	.....1944.....	723,084
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,338
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	157	.....1944.....	2,418
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	122	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,044
.....1944.....	59	.....1944.....	58,758
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	36,997	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,545,651
.....1944.....	121	.....1944.....	682,864
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	155,950	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	360
.....1944.....	130	.....1944.....	.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	102,518	HORSES AND MULES	
.....1944.....	110	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	124
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949.....	337,282	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	121
.....1944.....	110	.....1945.....	149
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	82	.....number 1950.....	1,186
.....dollars 1949.....	14,655	.....1945.....	1,688
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	146	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
.....dollars 1949.....	74,615	.....1945.....	65
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	55	.....number 1950.....	87
.....dollars 1949.....	18,174	.....1945.....	188
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	7,001	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	182
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1945.....	185
No sales.....number 1950.....	3	.....number 1950.....	54,957
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	45,784
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	181
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945 ³	182
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	16	.....number 1950.....	20,110
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945 ³	25,565
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	28	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	106
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	28	.....number 1950.....	556
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	36	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	118
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	27	.....number 1950.....	4,351
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	11	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	129
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	3,168
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	25	.....number 1950.....	144
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	1	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,358
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	19	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	1,744
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	1,791
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	900
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....1944.....	8
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	858
		.....1944.....	8,110
		.....dollars 1949.....	498
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
		.....1945.....	92
		.....number 1950.....	641
		.....1945.....	1,377
		.....number 1950.....	41
		.....number 1950.....	51
		.....number 1950.....	520
		.....number 1950.....	21
		.....1945.....	46
		.....number 1950.....	100
		.....1945.....	208

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949.....	194	.....1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	25
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....			
.....acres 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....			
.....acres 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1950 ²	(*)
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	29
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	25
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	55
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	48
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	47
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	7
.....acres 1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	20
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
.....acres 1944.....		.....1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	24
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	15
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
.....acres 1944.....		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....acres 1944.....		.....1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....acres 1944.....		.....1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
.....acres 1944.....		.....1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1949 ³	
.....acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....acres 1944.....		.....1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	53
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	26
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	10
.....acres 1944.....		.....1949 ³	
.....acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	18
.....acres 1944.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
.....acres 1944.....		.....1944 ⁴	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. GPO 45-25249

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

MADISON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-157) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,214	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	85
1945.....	1,038	1945.....	39
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	305,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	12
1945.....	285,800	1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	85.8	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	73
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	199,283	1945.....	39
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	72,618	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	157
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	19,244	1945.....	92
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	22,971	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	125
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	262,574	1945.....	144
1945.....	226,196	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	121
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	216.3	1945.....	118
1945.....	217.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	136
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	9,084	1945.....	105
1945.....	4,510	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	152
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	36.12	1945.....	149
1945.....	20.70	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	112
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	105
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	334	1945.....	67
1944.....	291	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	52
acres 1949.....	28,334	1945.....	38
1944.....	28,772	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	36
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	179	1945.....	113
1944.....	86	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	109
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	183	1945.....	61
1944.....	148	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	49
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	157	1945.....	47
1944.....	206		40
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	184		
1944.....	234		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	116		
1944.....	170		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	28		
1944.....	18		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	7		
1944.....	10		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	501		
1944.....	397		
acres 1949.....	49,129		
1944.....	49,164		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	85		
1944.....	72		
acres 1949.....	2,372		
1944.....	1,832		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	11		
1944.....	10		
acres 1949.....	352		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1		
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	78		
acres 1949.....	2,020		
1944.....	650		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	822		
1944.....	660		
acres 1949.....	109,321		
1944.....	119,982		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	52		
1944.....	93		
acres 1949.....	3,760		
1944.....	9,145		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	644		
1944.....	322		
acres 1949.....	70,582		
1944.....	32,688		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	957		
1944.....	1,027		
acres 1949.....	5,886		
1944.....	4,603		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	
acres 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	
acres 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1,067	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	881	White operators.....number 1950.....	908
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	126	1945.....	815
1945.....	155	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	306
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	573	1945.....	223
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	577	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	248	Full owners.....number 1950.....	653
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	358	1945.....	734
1944.....	181	Part owners.....number 1950.....	240
		1945.....	53
		Managers.....number 1950.....	12
		1945.....	3
		All tenants.....number 1950.....	309
		1945.....	248
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	25.5
		1945.....	23.9
		Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	61
		1945.....	27
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	13
		1945.....	1
		Share tenants.....number 1950.....	127
		1945.....	65
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	124
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	3
		Croppers.....number 1950.....	60
		1945.....	121
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	48
		1945.....	34
		Other tenants.....number 1950.....	21
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	27
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	306
		1945.....	163
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	851
		1945.....	213
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	845
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	4.30
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	260
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	220
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		1945.....	.....
		Gorn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		1945.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
		1945.....	22
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		1945.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		1945.....	2

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	336	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	259
.....1945.....	127	General farms.....number 1950.....	26
.....number 1950.....	371	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	133	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	297	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	67	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	579
.....number 1950.....	321		
.....1945.....	78		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	267		
.....number 1950.....	286		
.....1945.....	25		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
.....number 1950.....	10		
.....1945.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	442		
.....number 1950.....	404		
.....1945.....	480		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	421		
.....number 1950.....	421		
.....1945.....	421		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	242		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	92		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	592		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	240		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	48		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	460		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	516		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	185		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	315		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	450		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	140		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	341		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	65		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	760		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	961		
.....persons 1950.....	1,872		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	941		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	911		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	375		
.....persons 1950.....	515		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	196		
.....persons 1950.....	446		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,042		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	587		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	356		
.....dollars 1949.....	96,895		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	492		
.....dollars 1949.....	338,911		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	952		
.....dollars 1949.....	455,407		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	556		
.....dollars 1949.....	262,015		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	612		
.....dollars 1949.....	44,475		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	437		
.....dollars 1949.....	110,868		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	227		
.....dollars 1949.....	36,143		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	282		
.....dollars 1949.....	29,315		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	102		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	256		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	70		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	131		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	154		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	131		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	140		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	102		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	30		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	71		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	27		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	286		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	277		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	9		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	30		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	34		
		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	635
		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	21
		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	25
		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	118
		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	199
		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	207
		Other farms.....number 1950.....	579
		Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	220
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	358
		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	1
		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,199,177
		.....1944.....	998,360
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	824,872
		.....1944.....	396,510
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	801,920
		.....1944.....	329,926
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,044
		.....1944.....	2,723
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,653
		.....1944.....	63,861
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,250
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,371,381
		.....1944.....	596,035
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	293,499
		.....1944.....	25,423
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	121,634
		.....1944.....	137,458
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	956,248
		.....1944.....	433,154
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,924
		.....1944.....	5,815
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	869
		.....1950.....	751
		.....number 1945.....	659
		.....number 1950.....	1,761
		.....number 1945.....	1,626
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	490
		.....1945.....	604
		.....number 1950.....	1,043
		.....number 1945.....	1,771
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,065
		.....1945.....	958
		.....number 1950.....	27,144
		.....number 1945.....	25,005
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,041
		.....1945 ³	933
		.....number 1950.....	15,931
		.....number 1945 ³	17,584
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	843
		.....number 1950.....	3,596
		.....number 1950.....	580
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,381
		.....number 1950.....	532
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,061
		.....number 1950.....	798
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,771
		.....number 1950.....	44
		.....number 1949.....	22
		.....gallons 1949.....	545,507
		.....dollars 1949.....	55,062
		.....dollars 1949.....	290,577
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	35
		.....1944.....	57
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,376
		.....1944.....	7,601
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,433
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	34
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,489
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	655
		.....1945.....	523
		.....number 1950.....	3,694
		.....number 1945.....	3,894
		.....number 1950.....	537
		.....number 1950.....	1,913
		.....number 1950.....	309
		.....number 1950.....	1,781
		.....number 1950.....	230
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	319
		.....1945.....	444
		.....number 1950.....	444
		.....number 1950.....	706

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945...	13	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	362
number 1950...	373	1944...	405
1945...	600	acres 1949...	2,312
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	2,685
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950...	258	1944...	6
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	acres 1949...	206
1945...	13	1944...	31
number 1950...	229	bushels 1949...	921
1945...	457	1944...	251
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	88	acres 1949...	30
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	tons..green weight 1949...	100
number 1950...	141	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	346
number 1950...	29	acres 1949...	2,076
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons cut 1949...	2,187
number 1950...	115		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Small grains:	
1944...	8	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	212	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,079	acres 1949...	
1944...	2,371	bushels 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	985	1944...	
1945...	881	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	46,787	1944...	
1945...	60,021	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	287	1944...	2
number 1949...	21,378	acres 1949...	170
dollars 1949...	18,540	1944...	34
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	547	bushels 1949...	4,500
dozens 1949...	157,035	1944...	550
dollars 1949...	58,864	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	157	1944...	1
number 1950...	1,149	acres 1949...	39
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	166	1944...	4
1944...	73	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	9,995	1944...	
1944...	2,392	acres 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	848	1944...	
dollars 1949...	919,722	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	747	1944...	
1944...	716	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	10,687	1944...	
1944...	10,513	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	308	1944...	
number 1949...	2,195	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	258,526	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	689	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	8,492	1944...	
dollars 1949...	583,497	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	371	1944...	
1944...	348	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	3,499	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	213
1944...	4,660	acres grown alone 1949...	794
dollars 1949...	70,319	1944 ² ...	943
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	121
1944...	5	1944 ² ...	132
number 1949...	133	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	130
1944...	200	1944...	179
dollars 1949...	1,604	acres grown alone 1949...	348
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	47	acres grown with other crops 1949...	65
number 1949...	149	bushels 1949...	3,106
dollars 1949...	5,776	1944...	3,343
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	48
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	667	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	acres grown alone 1949...	3
number 1949...	263	acres grown with other crops 1949...	738
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	bu. in shells 1949...	5
1944...	9	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	95	tons 1949...	
1944...	6	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	260	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	46
1944...	64	acres grown alone 1949...	234
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	640	acres grown with other crops 1949...	32
1944...	631	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	1,322	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	1,535	acres grown alone 1949...	138
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
number 1949...	10	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	133
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1944...	935
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	880
dollars 1949...	1,088	1944...	1
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	59
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	691	1944...	57
1944...	700	acres grown alone 1949...	678
acres 1949...	10,244	1944 ³ ...	458
1944...	13,059	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	690	pounds 1949...	431,657
1944...	688	1944...	208,096
acres 1949...	10,169	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	12,762	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	83
bushels 1949...	168,220	acres grown alone 1949...	419
1944...	77,784	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	206

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	248	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	55
acres 1949.....	3,722	1944.....	10
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	81
1944.....	103	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	103	acres 1949.....	75
1944.....	104	acres 1949.....	300
tons 1949.....	104	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	14		
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	19	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	19	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	14	quarts 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	14		
1944.....	162	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	162	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	299
1944.....	1,779	1945.....	36
acres 1949.....	1,779	acres 1950 ²	934
1944.....	1,963	1945.....	195
tons 1949.....	1,963	1945.....	25
1944.....	8	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	72
1944.....	26	1945.....	38
acres 1949.....	53	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
1944.....	161	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
tons 1949.....	66	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	20
1944.....	108	1944.....	18
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	170
1944.....	41	1945.....	249
acres 1949.....	294	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,995
1944.....	422	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,511
tons 1949.....	373	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,484
1944.....	278	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	575
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	1944.....	1,225
1944.....	4		
acres 1949.....	1,469	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	181
1944.....	36	1945.....	217
tons 1949.....	2,217	trees of all ages..number 1950...	710
1944.....	44	1945.....	846
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	147
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	209	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	563
1944.....	70	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,215
acres 1949 ¹	27	1944.....	1,706
1944.....	77	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4
bushels 1944.....	2,734	1945.....	1
1944.....	3,294	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	217	1945.....	2
1944.....	85	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
acres 1949 ¹	97	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	72	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	8,788	1944.....	.....
1944.....	4,657	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	78
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	452	1945.....	61
1944.....	534	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,592
acres 1949.....	3,061	1945.....	534
1944.....	10,096	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	161
bales 1949.....	4,895	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,431
1944.....	3,095	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	287
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	45	1944.....	337
acres 1949.....	41	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	79
gallons 1949.....	4,919	trees of all ages..number 1950...	426
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	176
acres 1949.....	63	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	250
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	855	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,183
1944.....	910	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	90	1945.....	7
1944.....	28	vines of all ages..number 1950...	116
acres 1949.....	395	1945.....	49
1944.....	85	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
sold..dollars 1949.....	19,044	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	84
1944.....	2,723	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	380
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	11	1944.....	497
1944.....	8	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	46
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	476
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	140
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	336
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	368
1944.....	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	34
1944.....	1	1945.....	73,083
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	73,055
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	12,141
acres 1949.....	2	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	5	1945.....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³.....	.....
acres 1949.....	9	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	1	1945.....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³.....	.....
acres 1949.....	8	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	4	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³.....	.....
1944.....	1	1944.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

MARION COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-158) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,082	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	125
	843	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	256,000	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	36.3	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	257
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	69,896	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	168
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,092	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	171
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,030	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	107
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	92,956	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	93
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	70,089	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	44
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	85.9	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	30
	83.1	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	29
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,920	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	52
	1,587	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
average per acre, dollars 1950*	31.87	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
	19.09		11
Land in farms according to use:			5
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	809		1
	788	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
acres 1949...	14,036	Farms by color of operator:	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18,018	White operators.....number 1950...	401
	337		246
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	581
	233		597
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	292	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	134	Full owners.....number 1950...	723
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	238		477
	72	Part owners.....number 1950...	153
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	120		38
	35	Managers.....number 1950...	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10		206
	3	All tenants.....number 1950...	328
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1		19.0
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	310	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.9
	112	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
acres 1949...	14,004		25
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	3,313	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
	407		80
acres 1949...	8,592	Share tenants.....number 1950...	233
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	6,404		79
	15	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	201	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Croppers.....number 1945...	68
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1		66
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	401	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
	8,391		35
acres 1949...	317	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	388	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	20,371	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	40
acres 1949...	14,299		19
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	440	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	640
	184		102
acres 1949...	21,489	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	640
	8,659	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4,446
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	386	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	280
	449	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	45
acres 1949...	10,783	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	85
	16,526	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	265
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,011	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	65
	807	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	3,681	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
	2,960	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...			
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
			15
FARM OPERATORS		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,038		
	799	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	29		5
	29		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	757		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	570		
	395		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	402		
	130		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	43
..... 1945.....	104	General farms.....number 1950...	4
..... number 1950.....	240	..... 1945.....	
..... 1945.....	108	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	..... number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	25	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
..... number 1950.....	105	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	810
..... 1945.....	29	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	90		
..... number 1950.....	95	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
..... 1950.....	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	272
..... number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	4
..... number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	26
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	26
..... number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	43
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	440	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	173
..... 1945.....	130	Other farms.....number 1950.....	810
..... number 1950.....	470	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	309
..... 1945.....	135	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	501
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	248	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	316	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	666,718
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	431	..... 1944.....	390,771
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	310,399
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	..... 1944.....	248,004
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	285,335
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		..... 1944.....	243,887
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,660
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	..... 1944.....	1,220
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	310	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,169
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	460	..... 1944.....	2,672
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	35
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		..... 1944.....	225
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	327,586
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	..... 1944.....	132,697
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	470	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,626
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	200	..... 1944.....	19,691
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	146,291
Kind of road on which farm is located:		..... 1944.....	40,563
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	156,669
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	..... 1944.....	72,443
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	705	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,733
FARM LABOR⁴		..... 1944.....	10,070
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	895	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	804
..... persons 1950.....	1,640	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	543
..... 1945.....	890	..... 1945.....	153
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	810	..... number 1950.....	928
Operators.....persons 1950.....	465	..... 1945.....	544
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	750	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	491
..... persons 1950.....	50	..... 1945.....	615
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	..... number 1950.....	769
..... persons 1950.....	80	..... 1945.....	980
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	900	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	793
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	290	..... 1945.....	763
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	135	..... number 1950.....	6,284
dollars 1949.....	5,515	..... 1945.....	6,370
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	215	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	776
dollars 1949.....	52,035	..... 1945 ³	721
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	845	..... number 1950.....	3,353
dollars 1949.....	267,675	..... 1945 ³	3,924
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	375	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	622
dollars 1949.....	109,245	..... number 1950.....	1,587
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	400	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	360
dollars 1949.....	10,270	..... number 1950.....	1,157
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	215	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	218
dollars 1949.....	21,080	..... number 1950.....	603
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	434
dollars 1949.....	3,630	..... number 1950.....	1,171
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	165	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
dollars 1949.....	2,110	..... 1944.....	24
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		gallons 1949.....	45,267
No sales.....number 1950.....	167	..... 1944.....	29,228
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	334	dollars 1949.....	22,098
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	183	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	109	..... 1944.....	5
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	151	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	570
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	55	..... 1944.....	835
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	27	dollars 1949.....	327
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	26	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	9	..... dollars 1949.....	2,201
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	17	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	4	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	647
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		..... 1945.....	624
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	186	..... number 1950.....	3,223
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	4	..... 1945.....	2,936
Cotton.....number 1950.....	169	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	576
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	13	..... number 1950.....	1,855
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	4	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	241
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		..... number 1950.....	1,368
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	9	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	235
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	26	..... 1945.....	290
		..... number 1950.....	365
		..... 1945.....	412

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
.....1945...	3	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	68
.....number 1950...	1	.....1944...	94
.....1945...	49	.....acres 1949...	221
Sheep and lambs born before		.....1944...	376
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....number 1950...	1	.....1944...	.....
Ewea.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....acres 1949...	18
.....1945 ¹.....	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....number 1950...	.....	.....bushels 1949...	367
.....1945 ¹.....	.....	.....1944...	.....
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....number 1950...	.....	.....acres 1949...	59
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....tons, green weight 1949...	283
.....number 1950...	.....	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60
.....number 1950...	1	.....acres 1949...	144
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....tons cut 1949...	141
.....number 1950...	.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Small grains:	
.....number shorn 1949...	1	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
.....pounds 1949...	.....	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	43
Wool shorn.....farms reporting 1950...	250	.....bushels 1949...	1,221
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	.....
		.....acres 1949...	.....
		.....bushels 1949...	.....
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	.....
		.....acres 1949...	.....
		.....bushels 1949...	.....
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		.....1944...	23
		.....acres 1949...	24
		.....1944...	213
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	.....
		.....acres 1949...	.....
		.....bushels 1949...	.....
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	.....
		.....acres 1949...	.....
		.....bushels 1949...	.....
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	.....
		.....acres 1949...	.....
		.....162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	.....
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	555
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,702
		.....1944 ²	2,411
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	232
		.....1944 ²	130
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	474
		.....1944...	613
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,237
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	149
		.....bushels 1949...	7,632
		.....1944...	12,666
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	240
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	138
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		.....bu. in shells 1949...	2,348
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	46
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	163
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
		.....tons 1949...	97
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	115
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	49
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	22
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	194
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	355
		.....1944...	1,815
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	83
		.....1944...	163
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	132
		.....1944 ³	1,390
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		.....pounds 1949...	35,136
		.....1944...	604,292
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	101
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	199
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		.....tons 1949...	141

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....acres 1949...	1,129	.....acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	4
.....1944...	1	.....1944...	1
.....acres 1949...	1	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	37
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	564
.....tons 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	2	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	10	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	10	.....quarts 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	10	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	10	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	510
.....1944...	57	.....acres 1950 ² ...	52
.....acres 1949...	675	.....acres 1950 ² ...	187
.....1944...	606	.....1945...	59
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	231
.....1944...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	36	.....1945...	920
.....1944...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	268
.....tons 1949...	27	.....1945...	566
.....1944...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	354
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	372
.....1944...	2	.....1944...	84
.....acres 1949...	138	.....farms reporting 1950...	424
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	84
.....tons 1949...	145	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,163
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	2,834
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,329
.....1944...	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,326
.....acres 1949...	306	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,919
.....1944...	184	.....1944...	
.....tons 1949...	310	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....1944...	151	.....1945...	35
Field crops (other):		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	878
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	461	.....1950...	185
.....1944...	129	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	301
.....acres 1949 ³ ...	51	.....1945...	577
.....1944...	46	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,662
.....bushels 1949...	5,799	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	400
.....1944...	2,186	.....1944...	17
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	466	.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...	436	.....1945...	21
.....acres 1949 ³ ...	236	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
.....1944...	401	.....1945...	11
.....bushels 1949...	20,556	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
.....1944...	32,474	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	508	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	74
.....1944...	661	.....1944...	5
.....acres 1949...	5,070	.....farms reporting 1950...	241
.....1944...	5,961	.....1945...	24
.....bales 1949...	1,748	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	162
.....1944...	1,361	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	79
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	43
.....acres 1949...	37	.....1944...	3
.....gallons 1949...	1,517	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	104
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	260
.....acres 1949...	57	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	167
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	835	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	93
.....1944...	771	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,517
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	44	.....farms reporting 1950...	63
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	583	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	216
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	
.....sold..dollars 1949...	23,660	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	135
.....1944...	1,220	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	81
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	706
.....1944...	1	.....1944...	
.....acres 1949...	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	85
.....1944...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	712
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	156
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	556
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,950
.....1944...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	473
.....1944...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	450
.....acres 1949...	9	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,214
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
.....1944...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....1945...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
		.....1944 ⁴ ...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. GPO 23-22420

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

MARTIN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-159) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	601	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	626	.....1945...	8
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	583,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	65.8	.....1945...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	187,327	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	193,363	.....1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,537	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	25,317	.....1945...	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	383,890	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	387,183	.....1945...	5
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	638.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	618.5	.....1945...	6
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	32,885	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	18,149	.....1945...	21
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	67.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	29.34	.....1945...	18
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	572	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	109
.....1945...	570	.....1945...	129
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	173,830	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....1945...	132,626	.....1945...	39
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	5	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945...	3	.....1945...	37
Land in farms according to use:	6	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	205
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	222
1944.....	2	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	100
acres 1949.....	11	.....1945...	98
1944.....	12	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	47
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945...	39
1944.....	33		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	172	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	202	White operators.....number 1950...	599
1944.....	336	1945...	624
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	273	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	273	1945...	2
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	400	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	14,272	Full owners.....number 1950...	204
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16,171	1945...	237
1944.....	92	Part owners.....number 1950...	118
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3,847	1945...	93
1944.....	18,216	Managers.....number 1950...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	9
1944 ¹	350	All tenants.....number 1950...	277
acres 1949.....	3	1945...	287
1944.....	3	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	46.1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1945...	45.8
1944.....	3,497	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	131	1945...	12
1944.....	5	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	19,679	1945...	5
1944.....	533	Share tenants.....number 1950...	212
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	197
1944.....	2	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	207
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	538	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	50	Croppers.....number 1950...	21
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	271	1945...	13
1944 ¹	498	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
acres 1949.....	168,418	1945...	60
1944 ¹	215,679	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	526	1945...	24
1944.....	611		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,306	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	2,631	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	50	.....1945...	16
1944.....	5	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	513
acres 1949.....	5,095	.....1945...	318
1944.....	231	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	513
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5,660
1944.....	696	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	131
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	276
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	146
		number 1950...	161
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		number 1950...	24

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	265	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	15
	118	General farms.....number 1950...	6
	320	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
	127	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	6
	556	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	19
	704	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
	697	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	582
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	441	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)...number 1950...	100
number 1950...	686	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)...number 1950...	212
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)...number 1950...	175
number 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)...number 1950...	39
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)...number 1950...	50
number 1950...	13	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ ...number 1950...	6
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	419	Other farms.....number 1950...	19
	534	Part-time ².....number 1950...	5
	490	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	14
	584	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,527,578
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1		2,738,244
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	11	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,792,516
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	121		1,964,585
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	379	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,791,204
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			1,960,235
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,099
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	25		1,882
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	213
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	106		68
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	290	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,400
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	13		735,062
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	773,659
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	73		64,750
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	48,312
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	206		71,330
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	132,979
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.3		598,982
Kind of road on which farm is located:		other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	592,368
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	73	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	437	HORSES AND MULES	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	437	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	141
FARM LABOR*		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	133
Week preceding enumeration:			161
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	499	number 1950...	327
persons 1950...	983	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	477		18
Operators.....persons 1950...	466	number 1950...	33
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	159	1945...	64
persons 1950...	194	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	499
persons 1950...	323		590
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		number 1950...	11,209
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	516		12,589
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	470	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	492
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	344		586
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	256,749	number 1950...	5,582
dollars 1949...	455		6,533
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	443	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	449
dollars 1949...	274,496	number 1950...	1,576
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	363	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	284
dollars 1949...	388,563	number 1950...	1,688
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	418	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	216
dollars 1949...	122,046	number 1950...	1,172
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	476	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	284
dollars 1949...	326,042	number 1950...	2,767
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	435	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25
dollars 1949...	148,281		31
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	287	gallons 1949...	100,064
dollars 1949...	51,408		58,179
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		dollars 1949...	54,047
No sales.....number 1950...	9	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	69
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	5		172
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	5	pounds of butterfat 1949...	13,888
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	5		48,844
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	17	dollars 1949...	8,082
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	39	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	36
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	6		2,621
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	50	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	158	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	261
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	312		349
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	312	number 1950...	1,488
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1945...	2,040
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	550	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	205
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	786
Cotton.....number 1950...	590	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	134
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	682
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	108
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....		173
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	208
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	11	1945...	472

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Sorghums:	
1945.....	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	430
number 1950.....	6,616	1944.....	527
1945.....	9,438	acres 1949.....	24,755
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	68,196
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	353
number 1950.....	4,767	1944.....	476
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	acres 1949.....	16,369
1945 ¹	11	1944.....	48,169
number 1950.....	4,605	bushels 1949.....	185,062
1945 ¹	9,087	1944.....	460,103
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950.....	964	acres 1949.....	166
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons..green weight 1949...	1,290
number 1950.....	3,641	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	286
number 1950.....	162	acres 1949.....	8,220
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	tons cut 1949...	5,801
number 1950.....	1,849		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Small grains:	
1944.....	11	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	4,368	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	32,568	acres 1949.....	138
1944.....	65,683	bushels 1949.....	2,670
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	346
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	506	acres 1949.....	4,762
1945.....	583	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	40,217	acres 1949.....	3
1945.....	74,755	1944.....	15
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	132	bushels 1949.....	15
number 1949.....	10,532	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	9,978	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	327	acres 1949.....	3
dozens 1949.....	159,340	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	59,014	bushels 1949.....	15
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	25	1944.....	
number 1950.....	121	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	35	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	24	1944.....	2
1944.....	545	acres 1949.....	205
1944.....	1,236	bushels 1949.....	3,125
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	385	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	580,281	acres 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	337	1944.....	
1944.....	432	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	4,539	1944.....	
1944.....	8,881	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	188	1944.....	
number 1949.....	1,409	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	194,277	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	273	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	3,130	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	292,390	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	160	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	264	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949.....	1,532	acres grown alone 1949...	274
1944.....	4,189	1944 ²	
dollars 1949.....	45,006	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944 ²	
1944.....	8	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949.....	3,471	1944.....	
1944.....	2,830	acres grown alone 1949...	161
dollars 1949.....	48,298	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	bushels 1949.....	1,213
number 1949.....	7	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	310	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	101
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	350	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	216	bu. in shells 1949...	1,918
number 1949.....	289	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	2	tons 1949...	
1944.....	10	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	214	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	202	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	287	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	236	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	291	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	385	acres grown alone 1949...	12
number 1949.....	481	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	778	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	22	tons 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	1,254	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	72	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	43	1944 ³	
acres 1949.....	232	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	268	pounds 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944.....	
1944.....	43	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949.....	220	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	268	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	2,030	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1,472	tons 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
grown with other crops.

³Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	261	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	.....	1944.....	(*) 5
acres 1949.....	246	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	7
tons 1949.....	246	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	203
1944.....	.....	1945.....	32
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1950 ²	52
1944.....	.....	1945.....	36
tons 1949.....	.....	1945.....	57
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
1944.....	.....	1945.....	352
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	339
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	144
tons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	208
1944.....	.....	1944.....	42
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	180
1944.....	.....	1945.....	34
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,650
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	543
tons 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,107
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,267
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
acres 1949.....	15	1945.....	10
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	272
tons 1949.....	12	1945.....	139
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	62
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	210
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	125
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949 ³	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
1944.....	.....	1945.....	4
bushels 1949.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	78
1944.....	.....	1945.....	21
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	34
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	44
acres 1949 ³.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	73
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	94
1944.....	.....	1945.....	26
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	561	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	577
1944.....	523	1945.....	282
acres 1949.....	147,728	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	150
1944.....	64,871	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	427
bales 1949.....	69,599	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	113
1944.....	20,070	1944.....	7
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
acres 1949.....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	75
gallons 1949.....	1,400	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghum, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	66
acres 1949.....	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	37
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	237	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
1944.....	429	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	15
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1945.....	280
1944.....	9	acres 1949.....	308
acres 1949.....	14	1945.....	108
1944.....	31	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	172
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,099	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,153
1944.....	1,882	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,045
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	23
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	65
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	37
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	28
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	220
acres 1949.....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	21
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	225
1944.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	1
acres 1949.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	
acres 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	
acres 1949.....	.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

MASON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-160) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	743	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	708	.....1945...	57
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	598,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	110.7	.....1945...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	502,297	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	50
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	174,701	.....1945...	55
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,527	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	30
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,067	.....1945...	30
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	662,458	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	19
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	624,257	.....1945...	18
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	891.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945...	881.7	.....1945...	17
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	42,044	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	21
.....1945...	18,839	.....1945...	31
average per acre, dollars 1950*	46.52	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....1945...	21.37	.....1945...	39
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	43
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	495	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	515	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	29,676	.....1945...	28
.....1944...	33,292	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	29
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	58	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	133
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....1945...	132
.....1944...	27	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	133
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....1945...	116
.....1944...	50	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	182
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	.....1945...	167
.....1944...	113		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	156	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	173	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	White operators.....number 1950...	743
.....1944...	76	.....1945...	708
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	18	.....1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	196	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	67	Full owners.....number 1950...	455
acres 1949...	6,417	.....1945...	464
.....1944...	1,631	Part owners.....number 1950...	150
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	107	.....1945...	134
.....1944...	4,012	Managers.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	1,369	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	16	All tenants.....number 1950...	129
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	403	.....1945...	106
acres 1949...	13	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	15.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	53
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	91	.....1945...	72
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	3,609	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	526	.....1945...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Share tenants.....number 1950...	33
.....1944...	507,987	.....1945...	23
acres 1949...	649	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	30
.....1944...	17	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Croppers.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	2,332	.....1945...	9
acres 1949...	464	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	136	.....1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	674	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	106,470	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	585,264		
.....1944...	654	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	665	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	483
.....1944...	5,564	.....1945...	475
acres 1949...	1,588	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	654
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	385
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	648
.....1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.47
acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	227
.....1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	210
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	198
.....1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	515
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	180
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		.....number 1950...	62
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	15
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....number 1950...	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	21
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	583		
.....1945...	609		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	154		
.....1945...	98		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	175		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	320		
.....1944...	217		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	191		
.....1944...	128		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	405	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	521
.....farms reporting 1945.....	255	General farms.....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	431	.....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1945.....	275	.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	408	.....number 1950.....	110
.....farms reporting 1945.....	242		
.....number 1950.....	447	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945.....	254	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	633
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	393	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	32
.....farms reporting 1945.....	422	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	114
.....number 1950.....	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	180
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	164
.....farms reporting 1945.....	25	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	107
.....number 1950.....	25	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	36
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Other farms.....number 1950.....	110
.....farms reporting 1945.....	25	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	65
.....number 1950.....	25	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	43
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	563	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	528	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
.....number 1950.....	687	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,047,673
.....number 1945.....	600	.....dollars 1944.....	3,170,723
Farms by class of work power:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	687,951
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	.....dollars 1944.....	334,990
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	661,627
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	165	.....dollars 1944.....	280,789
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	313	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,627
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	.....dollars 1944.....	33,105
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,997
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	20,101
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	300
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....dollars 1944.....	395
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,357,669
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	426	.....dollars 1944.....	2,833,809
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,046
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	26,510
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	57,543
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	.....dollars 1944.....	94,923
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	234	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,259,080
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	194	.....dollars 1944.....	2,712,275
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.3	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,033
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,324
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	HORSES AND MULES	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	485
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	371	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	480
FARM LABOR*		.....farms reporting 1945.....	512
Week preceding enumeration:		.....number 1950.....	1,561
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	612	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,938
.....persons 1950.....	1,078	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	604	.....farms reporting 1945.....	91
Operators.....persons 1950.....	583	.....number 1950.....	44
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	213	.....farms reporting 1945.....	168
.....persons 1950.....	294	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	688
.....persons 1950.....	201	.....farms reporting 1945.....	668
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	4,832
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	675	.....number 1945.....	4,323
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	575	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	656
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	448	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	140
.....dollars 1942.....	132,813	.....number 1950.....	21,455
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	489	.....number 1945 ³	27,428
.....dollars 1949.....	375,876	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	533
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	615	.....number 1950.....	1,502
.....dollars 1949.....	572,291	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	460
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	483	.....number 1950.....	6,842
.....dollars 1949.....	1,775,186	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	520
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	463	.....number 1950.....	8,805
.....dollars 1949.....	94,091	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	584
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	567	.....number 1950.....	11,710
.....dollars 1949.....	151,005	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	292	.....farms reporting 1944.....	23
.....dollars 1949.....	31,090	.....gallons 1949.....	53,853
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	177	.....dollars 1944.....	29,389
.....dollars 1949.....	20,094	.....dollars 1949.....	35,482
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1949.....	64
No sales.....number 1950.....	10	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	125
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	35	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	6,152
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	30	.....dollars 1944.....	20,865
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	25	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,367
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	40	.....dollars 1949.....	2,197
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	34	HOGS	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	79	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	459
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	130	.....farms reporting 1945.....	450
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	78	.....number 1950.....	17,888
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	136	.....number 1945.....	16,559
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	146	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	445
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,999
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	82	.....farms reporting 1950.....	344
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,889
Cotton.....number 1950.....	16	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	370
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	61	.....farms reporting 1945.....	369
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,079
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,027
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	329	Sorghums:	
number 1945....	323	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	273
number 1950....	108,638	1944....	336
number 1945....	86,788	acres 1949....	5,844
Sheep and lambs born before		1944....	6,641
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	319	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	106
number 1950....	88,158	1944....	71
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	295	acres 1949....	1,877
number 1945 ¹ ...	294	1944....	1,081
number 1950....	56,434	bushels 1949....	28,150
number 1945 ¹ ...	53,420	1944....	16,290
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	29,211	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	1
number 1950....	213	acres 1949....	12
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	27,223	tons green weight 1949....	60
number 1950....	248	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	31,724	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	228
number 1950....	204	acres 1949....	3,955
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	20,480	tons cut 1949....	3,166
number 1950....	336		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	304	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949....	88,653	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	613,023	mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	7
number 1944....	568,787	acres 1949....	122
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949....	619
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	16
		1944....	10
		acres 1949....	375
		1944....	109
		bushels 1949....	5,898
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			1,290
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	579	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	96
number 1945....	639	1944....	87
number 1950....	27,421	acres 1949....	2,775
number 1945....	43,342	1944....	1,940
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	198	bushels 1949....	67,952
number 1949....	9,231	1944....	40,856
dollars 1949....	8,277	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	14
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	426	1944....	19
dozens 1949....	102,661	acres 1949....	414
dollars 1949....	35,132	1944....	215
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	76	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	6
number 1950....	691	1944....	9
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	87	acres 1949....	60
number 1949....	143	1944....	97
number 1944....	3,166	bushels 1949....	1,195
number 1944....	8,589	1944....	1,669
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	
		1944....	
		acres 1949....	
		1944....	
		bushels 1949....	
		1944....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	
		1944....	
		acres 1949....	
		1944....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949....	
		1944....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	150
		acres grown alone 1949....	2,638
		1944 ² ...	4,615
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	113
		1944 ² ...	43
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	4
		1944....	4
		acres grown alone 1949....	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	15
		bushels 1949....	85
		1944....	312
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	5
		acres grown alone 1949....	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	5
		bu. in shells 1949....	49
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	1
		acres grown alone 1949....	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	
		tons 1949....	12
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	125
		acres grown alone 1949....	2,299
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	79
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949....	18
		acres grown alone 1949....	314
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	14
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	203
		acres grown alone 1949....	9,012
		1944....	11,054
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	193
		1944....	183
		acres grown alone 1949....	8,648
		1944 ³ ...	8,371
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	
		pounds 1949....	4,974,493
		1944....	3,499,310
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	164
		acres grown alone 1949....	7,172
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	
		tons 1949....	3,201
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	255		
1944....	351		
acres 1949....	3,858		
1944....	6,184		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	194		
1944....	281		
acres 1949....	2,396		
1944....	4,430		
bushels 1949....	39,166		
1944....	65,008		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	393	1944.....	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	12
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	4
1944.....	11	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	41
acres 1949.....	11	acres 1949.....	400
1944.....	16	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	16		
1944.....	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	10	quarts 1949.....	58
1944.....	10		
tons 1949.....	10	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	10	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	373
1944.....		1945.....	152
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 ²	411
1944.....		1945.....	284
tons 1949.....		1944.....	64
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	73
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	318
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	421
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	109
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	209
1944.....	51	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	75
tons 1949.....	2	1944.....	70
1944.....	19	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	270
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	341
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,036
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,091
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,945
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	6,172
1944.....		1944.....	823
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	157
1944.....	34	1945.....	234
acres 1949.....	369	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,273
1944.....	391	1945.....	1,477
tons 1949.....	516	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	345
1944.....	249	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	928
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,701
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1944.....	1,833
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
1944.....	124	1945.....	10
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	30
1944.....	18	1945.....	13
bushels 1949.....	55	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
1944.....	831	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	13
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944.....	
1944.....	17	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	137
acres 1949 ¹	6	1945.....	234
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	716
bushels 1949.....	377	1945.....	1,427
1944.....	336	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	146
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	61	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	570
1944.....	13	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	444
acres 1949.....	2,395	1944.....	323
1944.....	200	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
bales 1949.....	978	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	96
1944.....	59	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	41
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	55
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	162
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	69
1944.....	117	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	119
gallons 1949.....	117	1945.....	379
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		1945.....	787
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	19	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	122
acres 1949.....	343	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	257
Vegetables harvested for home use		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,016
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	297	1944.....	7,032
1944.....	554	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	47	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	158
1944.....	205	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,273
acres 1949.....	427	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	480
1944.....	709	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,093
sold..dollars 1949.....	15,627	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	19,142
1944.....	33,105	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	118
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17,934
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	224
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17,710
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	13,141
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Lettuces and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
acres 1949.....	2	1944 ⁴	
1944.....		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Reported in small fractions.
⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

MATAGORDA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-161) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,329	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	172
1945.....	1,524	1945.....	217
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	730,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.8	1945.....	71
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	343,817	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	148
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	284,118	1945.....	146
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	117,808	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	217
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	112,120	1945.....	272
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	633,623	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	129
1945.....	591,197	1945.....	157
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	476.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	105
1945.....	387.9	1945.....	127
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,390	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	113
1945.....	11,378	1945.....	114
average per acre, dollars 1950*	48.16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	114
1945.....	29.33	1945.....	140
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	71
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	929	1945.....	93
1944.....	1,045	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949.....	101,790	1945.....	62
1944.....	77,098	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	44
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	164	1945.....	37
1944.....	175	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	124
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	1945.....	126
1944.....	188	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	78
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1945.....	74
1944.....	116	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	119
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1945.....	105
1944.....	170		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	198	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	176	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118	White operators.....number 1950...	1,001
1944.....	131	1945.....	1,107
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	116	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	328
1944.....	89	1945.....	417
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	459	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	225	Full owners.....number 1950...	515
acres 1949.....	93,401	1945.....	559
1944 ¹	51,740	Part owners.....number 1950...	385
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	166	1945.....	351
acres 1949.....	10,078	Managers.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	9,048	1945.....	16
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	26	All tenants.....number 1950...	415
acres 1949.....	3,596	1945.....	598
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	39.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	108
Other.....farms reporting 1945.....	144	1945.....	189
acres 1949.....	6,482	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	320	1945.....	14
1944.....	308	Share tenants.....number 1950...	181
acres 1949.....	101,925	1945.....	266
1944.....	90,413	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	179
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	32	Croppers.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949.....	17,425	1945.....	89
1944.....	5,570	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	397	1945.....	40
1944 ¹	937	Other tenants.....number 1950...	17
acres 1949.....	296,571	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	33
1944 ¹	348,158		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	867	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	1,462	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	156
acres 1949.....	12,433	1945.....	141
1944.....	9,170	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	934
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1945.....	674
1944.....	135	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	933
acres 1949.....	59,327	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.52
1944.....	36,057	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	459
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	112
acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	243
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	573
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	129
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	123
		number 1950...	191
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,061	number 1950...	1
1945.....	1,399	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	229	number 1950...	10
1945.....	117	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	443	number 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	528	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	631	number 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	316	farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	419	number 1950...	11

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	457	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	191
.....farms reporting 1945.....	391	General farms.....number 1950.....	32
.....number 1950.....	562	.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1945.....	443	.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	571	.....number 1950.....	492
.....farms reporting 1945.....	598	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,018	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	837
.....number 1945.....	875	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950.....	65
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	541	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950.....	110
.....farms reporting 1945.....	918	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950.....	187
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950.....	158
.....farms reporting 1945.....	30	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950.....	185
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ ..number 1950.....	132
.....farms reporting 1945.....	70	Other farms.....number 1950.....	492
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	771	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	165
.....farms reporting 1945.....	951	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	317
.....number 1950.....	897	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1945.....	994	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,239,933
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	369	.....dollars 1944.....	5,260,796
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,739,721
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	307	.....dollars 1944.....	3,277,436
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	291	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,699,314
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	272	.....dollars 1944.....	3,443,733
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,272
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	23,780
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,603
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	413	.....dollars 1944.....	109,773
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	244	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	150
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	556	.....dollars 1944.....	2,496,651
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,678,910
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	59,343
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	552	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	107,324
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....dollars 1944.....	89,041
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	208,691
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	.....dollars 1944.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.8	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,357,267
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,362,895
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	512	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,561
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	341	.....dollars 1944.....	4,450
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	403	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	738
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	643
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,044	.....number 1950.....	805
.....persons 1950.....	1,970	.....number 1945.....	2,533
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,001	.....number 1945.....	2,989
Operators.....persons 1950.....	921	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	269
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	383	.....number 1945.....	422
.....persons 1950.....	585	.....number 1950.....	545
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	.....number 1945.....	938
.....persons 1950.....	464	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	986
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,175	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,296
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	859	.....number 1950.....	77,296
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	388	.....number 1945.....	78,344
.....dollars 1942.....	204,398	Cows, including heifers that have calved..farms reporting 1950.....	961
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	779	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,241
.....dollars 1949.....	1,218,912	.....number 1950.....	47,429
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	952	.....number 1945.....	50,565
.....dollars 1949.....	435,792	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	691
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	459	.....number 1950.....	1,999
.....dollars 1949.....	224,416	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	543
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	760	.....number 1950.....	8,977
.....dollars 1949.....	386,971	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	503
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	753	.....number 1950.....	6,062
.....dollars 1949.....	368,341	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	722
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	516	.....number 1950.....	14,828
.....dollars 1949.....	297,808	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	32
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	339	.....dollars 1944.....	77
.....dollars 1949.....	147,641	.....gallons 1949.....	78,778
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1944.....	227,361
No sales.....number 1950.....	112	.....dollars 1949.....	43,914
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	215	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	36
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	90	.....farms reporting 1944.....	87
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	94	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,351
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	80	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	20,221
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	100	.....dollars 1949.....	4,818
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	118	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	109	.....dollars 1949.....	1,611
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	107	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	129	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	504
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	175	.....farms reporting 1945.....	709
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	2,670
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	570	.....number 1945.....	3,216
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	161	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	386
Cotton.....number 1950.....	405	.....number 1950.....	1,399
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	231
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	13	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,271
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	147
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	4	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	213
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	27	.....farms reporting 1945.....	275
		.....number 1945.....	383

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Sorghums:	
1945.....	32	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	237
number 1950...	982	1944.....	281
1945.....	825	acres 1949...	2,462
1944.....		1944.....	3,815
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	1944.....	53
number 1950...	644	acres 1949...	642
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944.....	819
1945 ¹	29	bushels 1949...	10,218
number 1950...	511	1944.....	10,949
1945 ¹	597	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	acres 1949...	130
number 1950...	165	tons green weight 1949...	585
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	346	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	185
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	23	acres 1949...	1,690
number 1950...	133	tons cut 1949...	1,928
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22		
number 1950...	338	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	27	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number shorn 1949...	385	bushels 1949...	615
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,097	1944.....	2
1944.....	4,581	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	2
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	29
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	920	1944.....	29
1945.....	1,328	bushels 1949...	470
number 1950...	45,856	1944.....	7
1945.....	96,825	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	186	1944.....	328
number 1949...	21,533	acres 1949...	1,220
dollars 1949...	19,201	1944.....	6,040
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	441	bushels 1949...	25,603
dozens 1949...	142,724	1944.....	3
dollars 1949...	54,094	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	84	1944.....	25
number 1950...	1,152	acres 1949...	944
1944.....	119	1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	3,621	1944.....	
1944.....	3,338	acres 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	729	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
dollars 1949...	2,347,842	1944.....	19
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	648	acres 1949...	925
1944.....	755	1944.....	1,075
number 1949...	25,831	bushels 1949...	3,541
1944.....	29,914	1944.....	4,384
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	339	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	156
number 1949...	8,981	acres 1949...	135
dollars 1949...	1,168,830	1944.....	58,550
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	600	acres 1949...	36,057
number 1949...	16,850	162-lb. barrels 1949...	818,743
dollars 1949...	1,126,540	1944.....	459,517
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	211		
1944.....	259	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,605	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944.....	3,151	acres grown alone 1949...	267
dollars 1949...	40,914	1944 ²	92
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	213
1944.....	15	1944 ²	15
number 1949...	274	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	230	1944.....	2
dollars 1949...	5,034	acres grown alone 1949...	16
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	312
number 1949...	175	bushels 1949...	39
dollars 1949...	6,524	1944.....	39
FARM SLAUGHTER		54	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	599	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	64
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	246	acres grown alone 1949...	9
number 1949...	469	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,780
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	9	bu. in shells 1949...	48
1944.....	64	acres grown alone 1949...	3
number 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	36
1944.....	185	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	86	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	448	acres grown alone 1949...	13
1944.....	187	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	486	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	750	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	943	acres grown alone 1949...	126
1944.....	1,700	acres grown with other crops 1949...	204
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	51	acres grown alone 1949...	19
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,629	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	568	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	701	1944 ³	
acres 1949...	7,795	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	13,245	pounds 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	552	1944.....	
1944.....	693	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	7,566	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	13,082	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...	124,478	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	176,281	tons 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	160	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres 1949.....	6,645	1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	28	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	542	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	407	acres 1949.....	13
tons 1949.....	1,037	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	189
1944.....	772		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	4	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	53	acres 1949.....	(*) 200
1944.....	45	quarts 1949...	
tons 1949.....	70		
1944.....	24	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	390
1944.....		1945.....	274
acres 1949.....	24	acres 1950 ²	520
1944.....		1945.....	397
tons 1949.....	24	1950.....	8
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	23
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	1
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
acres 1949.....	105	1949.....	10
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	157	1944.....	
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	138
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	56
1944.....	52	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,098
acres 1949.....	3,666	1950.....	436
1944.....	2,432	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	662
tons 1949.....	4,401	1949.....	285
1944.....	2,435	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	217
1944.....		1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	61		
1944.....	8	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	109
acres 1949.....	2,250	1945.....	51
1944.....	166	1950.....	2,477
tons 1949.....	2,928	1945.....	1,223
1944.....	264	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	248
Field crops (other):		1950.....	2,229
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	48	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,149
1944.....	10	1949.....	1,723
acres 1949 ¹	8	1944.....	
1944.....	14	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
bushels 1949.....	642	1945.....	
1944.....	282	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945.....	
1944.....	31	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
acres 1949 ¹	18	1950.....	3
1944.....	44	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	
bushels 1949.....	1,182	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	
1944.....	2,224	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	540	1945.....	19
1944.....	611	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	242
acres 1949.....	24,727	1945.....	99
1944.....	15,490	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	88
bales 1949.....	14,432	1950.....	10
1944.....	5,950	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	2	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	200
gallons 1949.....	183	1950.....	1,491
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,443
acres 1949.....	5	1950.....	1,048
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	676	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	14,142
1944.....	1,127	1945.....	24
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1945.....	3
1944.....	119	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	233
acres 1949.....	514	1945.....	26
1944.....	487	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	65
sold..dollars 1949.....	33,272	1950.....	167
1944.....	23,780	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,057
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	107	1944.....	100
1944.....	34	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	63
acres 1949.....	236	1950.....	5,058
1944.....	85	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	248
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1950.....	4,810
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,348
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	235
1944.....	5	1950.....	40,067
acres 1949.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	95
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	39,972
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1950.....	38,084
acres 1949.....	40	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	17
acres 1949.....	5	1950.....	122
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	64
acres 1949.....	2	1949.....	58
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	2	1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....	17	1950.....	973
acres 1949.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	493
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1950.....	480
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		1949.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
		1950.....	(*) 24
		1945.....	3
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	72
		1945.....	5
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	46
		1950.....	26
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		1949 ³	
		quantity harvested..tons 1944 ⁴	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

MAVERICK COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-162) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	246	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	259	1945.....	40
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	818,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	818,580	1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	53.0	1945.....	38
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	273,895	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	80
1945.....	273,895	1945.....	62
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	118,255	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	118,255	1945.....	18
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,738	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	43,738	1945.....	21
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,538	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	2,538	1945.....	24
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	433,450	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	433,450	1945.....	18
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	592,493	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	592,493	1945.....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	1,782.0	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	2,287.6	1945.....	7
average per acre, dollars 1950*	42,441	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	27,318	1945.....	1
1945.....	21.43	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	11.94	1945.....	8
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1945.....	12
1944.....	185	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949.....	50,895	1945.....	37
1944.....	18,452		
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	48	Farms by color of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	White operators.....number 1950...	246
1944.....	50	1945.....	259
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	17	1945.....	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	21	Full owners.....number 1950...	150
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945.....	191
1944.....	12	Part owners.....number 1950...	47
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	29
1944.....	14	Managers.....number 1950...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1945.....	5
1944.....	23	All tenants.....number 1950...	44
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1945.....	38
1944 ¹	98	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.9
acres 1949.....	8,451	1945.....	13.9
1944 ¹	4,221	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945.....	29
acres 1949.....	3,167	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	7,148	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Share tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	331	1945.....	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Croppers.....number 1950...	8
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	34	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	2,836	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	54	1945.....	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	14,299		
acres 1949.....	1,013	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	12	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	37
acres 1949.....	2,087	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	191
1944.....	38	1945.....	145
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	52	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	168
1944 ¹	97	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.29
acres 1949.....	372,895	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	102
1944 ¹	580,161	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	213	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1944.....	228	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	96
acres 1949.....	1,658	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944.....	1,482	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	209	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944.....	205	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	34,691	number 1950...	7
1944.....	22,901	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	180	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	1
FARM OPERATORS		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	178	number 1950...	4
1945.....	168	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	87	number 1950...	
1945.....	89		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	88		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	102		
1944.....	78		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	78		
1944.....	62		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	148	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	51
.....1945.....	78	General farms.....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950.....	208	.....1945.....	107
.....1945.....	107	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	12
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	114	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	61
.....number 1950.....	353	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	61
.....1945.....	209		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	154	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	324	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	185
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	9	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	59
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	38
.....number 1950.....	28	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	22
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	147	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	61
.....number 1950.....	153	Other farms.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	157	Part-time ².....number 1950...	20
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	28	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	68	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,905,537
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....1944.....	2,542,954
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,429,582
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....1944.....	1,654,753
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,429,485
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....1944.....	184,051
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,995,975
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	18	.....1944.....	1,489,698
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,604
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	2,500
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,476,645
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	112	.....1944.....	888,221
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	27	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	79,517
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	32	.....1944.....	47,667
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	46,354
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	.....1944.....	24,021
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,350,744
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	108	.....1944.....	818,533
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	530
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	60	.....1944.....	
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	201	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	115
.....persons 1950...	1,804	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	105
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	173	.....1945.....	89
Operators.....persons 1950...	168	.....number 1950...	775
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1945.....	526
.....persons 1950...	38	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	.....1945.....	44
.....persons 1950...	1,598	.....number 1950...	49
		.....1945.....	86
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	160
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	187	.....1945.....	189
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....number 1950...	18,753
.....dollars 1949...	98,936	.....1945.....	29,520
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082,245	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	152
.....dollars 1949...	152	.....1945.....	184
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	139,587	.....number 1950...	5,250
.....dollars 1949...	105	.....1945.....	10,844
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	512,179	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	124
.....dollars 1949...	174	.....number 1950...	642
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	135,687	.....1945.....	87
.....dollars 1949...	186	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,267
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	278,987	.....number 1950...	90
.....dollars 1949...	180	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	9,216
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	119,217	.....number 1950...	90
.....dollars 1949...	104	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,040
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	50,251	.....number 1950...	19
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949...	142,538
No sales.....number 1950...	1	.....1944.....	145,375
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	20	.....dollars 1949...	77,682
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	26	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	11	.....1944.....	6
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	10	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,292
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	21	.....1944.....	2,650
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	10	.....dollars 1949...	765
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	33	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	18	.....dollars 1949...	870
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	28		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	70	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	62
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	82	.....1945.....	62
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	82	.....number 1950...	561
Cotton.....number 1950.....	17	.....1945.....	515
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	17	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	17	.....number 1950...	254
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	18	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	18	.....number 1950...	507
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	18	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....1945.....	29
		.....number 1950...	79
		.....1945.....	48

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1950...	2,574	1944.....	64
1945.....	6,886	acres 1949...	1,689
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,557
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950...	1,817	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949...	907
1945 ¹	10	1944.....	3
number 1950...	1,237	bushels 1949...	23,630
1945 ¹	5,589	1944.....	40
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	867	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons, green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	570	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1950...	580	acres 1949...	762
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons cut 1949...	1,185
number 1950...	787		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Small grains:	
1944.....	9	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,020	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	12,790	acres 1949...	
1944.....	43,450	bushels 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	70
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	1,400
		1944.....	
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		number 1949...	20
		1944.....	
		number 1949...	16
		1944.....	
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	69
		1944 ²	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 ²	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bu. in shells 1949...	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	14
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	55
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	13
		1944.....	150
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	13
		1944 ³	150
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	17,005
		1944.....	30,000
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	15
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	6

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Tomatoes.....harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	107
acres 1949.....	1,064	1944.....	60
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949.....	2,883
1944.....	4	1944.....	382
acres 1949.....	81	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	27	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	219	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1,599
1944.....	62		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	80
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	50	1950 ²	45
1944.....		1945.....	2
tons 1949.....	100	1945.....	12
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	40
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	27
acres 1949.....	29	1945.....	13
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	20
tons 1949.....	39	1949.....	43
1944.....		1945.....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	395
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	359
acres 1949.....	48	1945.....	56
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	85
tons 1949.....	60	1949.....	50
1944.....		1945.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944.....	5	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	904	1945.....	36
1944.....	407	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	36
tons 1949.....	1,211	1945.....	36
1944.....	910	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		1949.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	
acres 1949 ¹		1945.....	3
1944.....		1945.....	2
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	4
1944.....		1945.....	40
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	4
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949 ¹	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	4	1949.....	
bushels 1949.....	522	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	
1944.....	175	1945.....	8
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	34
1944.....	38	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	13,275	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	142
1944.....	2,327	1945.....	90
bales 1949.....	9,874	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	79
1944.....	1,513	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	63
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1949.....	62
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	70
gallons 1949.....		1945.....	47
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	278
acres 1949.....	415	1945.....	66
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	85	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	210
1944.....	156	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,885
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	121	1949.....	2
1944.....	103	quantity harvested..pounds 1945.....	198
acres 1949.....	15,285	1945.....	250
1944.....	13,351	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	135
acres 1949.....	1,986,975	1945.....	83
1944.....	1,489,808	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,755
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	1949.....	100
1944.....	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	
acres 1949.....	18	1945.....	
1944.....	70	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	20
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	482
acres 1949.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	48
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	436
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1949.....	353
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....	106	1945.....	
1944.....	16	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	71
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	23
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	48
acres 1949.....	248	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	150
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1,657
acres 1949.....	6	1945.....	37
1944.....	92	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,620
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	100
acres 1949.....	1,019	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	9,277	1945.....	142
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	180
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	36	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	22
acres 1949.....	9,277	1949.....	3
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	16
		1945.....	1
		1945.....	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	65
		1945.....	2
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	2
		1944 ⁴	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

MEDINA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-163) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,672	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	112
1945.....	1,418	1945.....	77
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	865,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	18
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.0	1945.....	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	548,830	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	94
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	225,480	1945.....	69
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,025	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	247
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	62,379	1945.....	229
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	744,956	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	122
1945.....	715,909	1945.....	93
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	445.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	63
1945.....	504.9	1945.....	68
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	22,196	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	85
1945.....	11,193	1945.....	74
average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.19	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	117
1945.....	22.17	1945.....	99
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	121
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,259	1945.....	98
1944.....	1,129	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	84
acres 1949.....	115,999	1945.....	91
1944.....	99,734	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	69
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1945.....	67
1944.....	153	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	268
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1945.....	205
1944.....	85	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	204
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	162
1944.....	149	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	180
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	126	1945.....	155
1944.....	280		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	274	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	289	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	279	White operators.....number 1950...	1,667
1944.....	144	1945.....	1,409
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	113	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	799	1945.....	9
acres 1949.....	307	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	37,160	Full owners.....number 1950...	979
acres 1949.....	23,557	1945.....	892
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	241	Part owners.....number 1950...	439
1944.....	153	1945.....	236
acres 1949.....	10,104	Managers.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	8,623	1945.....	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	52	All tenants.....number 1950...	244
acres 1949.....	2,073	1945.....	282
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	19.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	65
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1945.....	107
acres 1949.....	8,031	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944.....	1,015	1945.....	83
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	336	Share tenants.....number 1950...	91
1944.....	525,984	1945.....	74
acres 1949.....	231,635	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	51	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	34
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945.....	54
1944.....	6,784	Croppers.....number 1950...	38
acres 1949.....	21,911	1945.....	30
1944.....	112	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	829	1945.....	32
1944.....	43,444		
acres 1949.....	324,133	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	1,179	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	665
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,250	1945.....	536
1944.....	5,481	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,427
acres 1949.....	6,316	1945.....	862
1944.....	111	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,427
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	297	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.80
1944.....	1,744	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	760
acres 1949.....	6,704	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	230
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	378
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,054
acres 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	299
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	204
		number 1950...	205
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		number 1950...	111
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	16
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	13
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,476		
1945.....	1,279		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	179		
1945.....	136		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	538		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	659		
1944.....	338		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	418		
1944.....	275		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	664	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	458
.....1945.....	347	.....number 1945.....	156
.....number 1950.....	747	General farms.....number 1950.....	45
.....1945.....	372	.....number 1945.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,004	.....number 1950.....	106
.....1945.....	644	.....number 1945.....	460
.....number 1950.....	1,274	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	727	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	984		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,216	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	36	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,217
.....number 1945.....	37	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	116
.....number 1945.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	280
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	390
.....number 1945.....	1,244	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	259
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,078	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	159
.....1945.....	1,553	Other farms.....number 1950.....	455
.....number 1945.....	1,180	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	212
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	243
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	348	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	197	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,920,837
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	498	.....1944.....	3,619,624
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	527	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,685,069
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	1,667,901
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,360,048
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	.....1944.....	1,470,067
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	626	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	277,245
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	459	.....1944.....	117,509
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	392	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,045
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	78,045
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,731
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	715	.....1944.....	2,280
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,233,873
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	399	.....1944.....	1,948,948
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	174,883
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	.....1944.....	200,992
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	283,861
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	959	.....1944.....	338,147
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,775,129
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	414	.....1944.....	1,409,809
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,895
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	2,775
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,442	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	2,883	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	822
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,421	.....1945.....	759
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,324	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	781
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	613	.....number 1945.....	1,887
.....persons 1950.....	869	.....number 1950.....	2,121
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	254	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	221
.....persons 1950.....	640	.....number 1945.....	528
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	412
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,493	.....number 1945.....	1,517
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,223	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	967	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,424
.....dollars 1949.....	282,998	.....1945.....	1,251
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	983	.....number 1950.....	61,304
.....dollars 1949.....	732,924	.....number 1945.....	59,399
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,226	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,399
.....dollars 1949.....	630,956	.....1945.....	1,199
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	912	.....number 1950.....	32,274
.....dollars 1949.....	834,285	.....number 1945.....	32,849
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	976	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,110
.....dollars 1949.....	168,330	.....number 1950.....	3,722
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,168	.....number 1945.....	890
.....dollars 1949.....	267,673	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,791
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	838	.....number 1950.....	917
.....dollars 1949.....	136,059	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,006
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	670	.....number 1950.....	1,152
.....dollars 1949.....	105,145	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	14,233
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	64
No sales.....number 1950.....	99	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	81
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	144	.....1944.....	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	70	.....gallons 1949.....	310,987
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	489,529
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	120	.....dollars 1949.....	150,522
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	120	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	129
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	210	.....1944.....	244
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	253	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	34,359
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	229	.....1944.....	126,998
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	188	.....dollars 1949.....	20,110
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	129	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	49
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949.....	4,251
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	468	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	358	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	672
Cotton.....number 1950.....	25	.....1945.....	744
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	85	.....number 1950.....	6,882
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	55	.....1945.....	6,194
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	515
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	35	.....number 1950.....	3,216
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	35	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	396
		.....number 1950.....	3,666
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	266
		.....1945.....	286
		.....number 1950.....	754
		.....1945.....	820

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	214	Sorghums:	
1945.....	202	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	806
number 1950...	34,191	1944...	617
1945.....	35,886	acres 1949...	36,796
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	16,398
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	213	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	616
number 1950...	23,215	1944...	340
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	208	acres 1949...	31,817
1945 ¹	159	1944...	10,157
number 1950...	19,529	bushels 1949...	866,081
1945 ¹	26,299	1944...	240,904
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	5,117	acres 1949...	78
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	171	tons green weight 1949...	352
number 1950...	14,412	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	168	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	406
number 1950...	3,686	acres 1949...	4,901
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	176	tons cut 1949...	6,663
number 1950...	10,976		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	165	Small grains:	
1944.....	169	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	27,430	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	181,255	acres 1949...	260
1944.....	224,693	bushels 1949...	6,414
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	20
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,308	acres 1949...	1,165
1945.....	1,193	1944...	337
number 1950...	105,652	bushels 1949...	20,921
1945.....	132,295	1944...	4,130
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	350	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	383
number 1949...	59,058	1944...	261
dollars 1949...	47,484	acres 1949...	18,024
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	735	1944...	14,549
dozens 1949...	566,805	bushels 1949...	530,078
dollars 1949...	214,978	1944...	345,557
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950...	770	1944...	94
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	140	acres 1949...	342
1944.....	126	1944...	2,668
number 1949...	4,825	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	3,557	1944...	3
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	20
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	112
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,290	1944...	380
dollars 1949...	2,613,780	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,390
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,225	1944...	5
1944...	1,002	acres 1949...	128
number 1949...	23,780	1944...	1,924
1944...	25,019	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	650	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	6,286	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	779,193	acres 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,122	1944...	.....
number 1949...	17,494	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,526,423	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	439	Annual legumes:	
1944...	399	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	92
number 1949...	6,363	acres grown alone 1949...	2,103
1944...	5,910	1944 ² ...	42
dollars 1949...	182,829	acres grown with other crops 1949...	70
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1944 ² ...	3
1944...	57	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1949...	11,779	1944...	1
1944...	5,466	acres grown alone 1949...	587
dollars 1949...	116,848	acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59	bushels 1949...	5,733
number 1949...	8,487	1944...	30
dollars 1949...	.....	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	74
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	734	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	281	bu. in shells 1949...	645
number 1949...	411	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	25
1944...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	13	tons 1949...	30
1944...	21	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	276	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	101	acres grown alone 1949...	602
number 1949...	398	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
1944...	141	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	643	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944...	653	acres grown alone 1949...	615
number 1949...	1,166	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	1,432	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	89
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	73	acres grown alone 1949...	2,301
number 1949...	280	1944...	6,272
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	1,205	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	88
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944...	143
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	2,144
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	833	1944 ³ ...	6,089
1944...	896	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	30,793	pounds 1949...	1,374,447
1944...	42,774	1944...	1,938,212
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	816	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	880	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
acres 1949...	30,333	acres grown alone 1949...	1,319
1944...	42,182	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	761,840	tons 1949...	924
1944...	882,880		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	305	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	69
.....acres 1949...	5,674	.....1944...	69
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....1949...	472
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1944...	154
.....1944...	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949...	108	.....acres 1949...	233
.....1944...	14	.....1944...	846
.....tons 1949...	149	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	24		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	3	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	285	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	33	.....quarts 1949...	48
.....tons 1949...	239	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	31	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	54
.....1944...		.....1945...	54
.....acres 1949...	25	.....acres 1950 ² ...	255
.....1944...		.....1945...	451
.....tons 1949...	19	.....1945...	50
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....1945...	12
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	53	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	221
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	30
.....acres 1949...	1,031	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	242
.....1944...	47	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
.....tons 1949...	1,230	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
.....1944...	78	.....1944...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	341
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	209
.....acres 1949...	32	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,955
.....1944...	244	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,062
.....tons 1949...	22	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,896
.....1944...	184	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	986
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	249	.....1944...	377
.....1944...	60	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	165
.....acres 1949...	4,267	.....1945...	55
.....1944...	1,542	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	947
.....tons 1949...	4,845	.....1945...	363
.....1944...	1,991	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	555
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	364
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	160
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....1944...	56
.....1944...	90	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....acres 1949 ³ ...	46	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	521	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	68
.....bushels 1949...	3,588	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	31,460	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
.....1944...	23	.....1944...	
.....acres 1949 ³ ...	9	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	224
.....1944...	89	.....1945...	106
.....bushels 1949...	829	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,926
.....1944...	4,331	.....1945...	1,219
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	832
.....1944...	17	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,084
.....acres 1949...	1,027	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	34
.....1944...	886	.....1944...	33
.....bales 1949...	616	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	177
.....1944...	141	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	959
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	376
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	854
.....acres 1949...	15	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	561
.....gallons 1949...	528	.....1944...	147
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	15
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,201
.....acres 1949...	133	.....1945...	753
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	445
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	666	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	722
.....1944...	902	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,207
.....1944...	148	.....1944...	500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	148	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....acres 1949...	2,873	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....1944...	2,149	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,441
.....sold..dollars 1949...	277,245	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	874
.....1944...	117,509	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,588
.....1944...	21	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	53,399
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	84	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	134
.....1944...	114	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,637
.....acres 1949...	264	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,151
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,500
.....acres 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	41,577
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944...	34	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	102	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....1944...	203	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
.....acres 1949...	16	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	28	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	16	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
.....acres 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	34	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	38	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....1944...	293	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	319	.....quantity harvested..tons 1945 ⁴ ...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
.....acres 1949...	128		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

MENARD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-164) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	353	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...	354	.....1945...	13
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	584,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	106.1	.....1945...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	425,971	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	206,374	.....1945...	12
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,874	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	10
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,436	.....1945...	12
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	620,783	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	671,270	.....1945...	8
.....1945...	1,758.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	6
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,896.2	.....1945...	9
.....1945...	65,385	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	11
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	50,523	.....1945...	13
.....1945...	37.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	26.64	.....1945...	20
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	17
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	208	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	197	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	15,607	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	14,218	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1949...	20	.....1945...	11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1944...	19	.....1945...	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1944...	17	.....1945...	140
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	133
.....1944...	39	.....1945...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34		
.....1944...	61		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	70		
.....1944...	32		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34		
.....1944...	13		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10		
.....1944...	87		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	79		
.....1944...	4,632		
.....acres 1949...	2,719		
.....1944...	31		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,217		
.....1944...	807		
.....acres 1949...	4		
.....1944...	28		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
.....1944...	8		
.....acres 1949...	2		
.....1944...	2		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,189		
.....1944...	21		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	67,983		
.....1944...	5		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
.....1944...	114		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	313		
.....1944...	336		
.....acres 1949...	528,115		
.....1944...	650,417		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	331		
.....1944...	331		
.....acres 1949...	3,115		
.....1944...	3,109		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	31		
.....1944...	18		
.....acres 1949...	1,635		
.....1944...	939		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
.....acres 1949...	75		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	291	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	276	White operators.....number 1950...	353
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	60	.....1945...	354
.....1945...	77	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding		.....1945...	
value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	86	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	136	Full owners.....number 1950...	192
.....1944...	59	.....1945...	188
.....1944...	74	Part owners.....number 1950...	73
.....1944...	51	.....1945...	58
		Managers.....number 1950...	4
		.....1945...	7
		All tenants.....number 1950...	84
		.....1945...	101
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.8
		.....1945...	28.5
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	47
		.....1945...	73
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
		.....1945...	3
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	5
		.....1945...	6
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
		Croppers.....number 1950...	10
		.....1945...	
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
		.....1945...	19
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	188
		.....1945...	171
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	288
		.....1945...	167
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	267
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	37.84
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	78
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	160
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	88
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....number 1950...	56
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		.....number 1950...	4
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	30

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	248	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	253
.....1945.....	183	.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	281	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	220	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	119	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	171	.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	133	.....number 1950.....	56
.....number 1950.....	152	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	163	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	297
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	73
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	54
.....number 1950.....	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	73
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	53
.....1945.....	248	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	320	Other farms.....number 1950.....	56
.....1945.....	317	.....number 1950.....	32
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950.....	24
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	94	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,095,648
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	53	.....1944.....	2,921,114
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	162,521
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	97,777
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	136,383
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	.....1944.....	86,433
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	718
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	233	.....1944.....	1,285
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	14	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,112
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	10,039
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	99	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,308
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	.....1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,932,643
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	2,822,306
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,988
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	30,863
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,343
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	114	.....1944.....	57,700
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,875,312
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	2,733,743
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	484
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	313	.....1944.....	1,031
.....persons 1950.....	591	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1949.....	293	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	248
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	276	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	247
Operators.....persons 1950.....	138	.....1945.....	256
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	.....number 1950.....	1,190
.....persons 1950.....	73	.....1945.....	1,474
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
.....persons 1950.....	135	.....1945.....	24
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	37
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	348	.....1945.....	48
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	303	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	259	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	324
dollars 1949.....	80,579	.....1945.....	337
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	238	.....number 1950.....	24,077
dollars 1949.....	229,002	.....1945.....	27,235
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	308	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	315
dollars 1949.....	335,244	.....1945 ³	322
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	230	.....number 1950.....	13,041
dollars 1949.....	786,850	.....1945 ³	17,205
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	177	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	270
dollars 1949.....	29,998	.....number 1950.....	968
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	308	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	212
dollars 1949.....	106,339	.....number 1950.....	3,360
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	106	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	235
dollars 1949.....	18,208	.....number 1950.....	2,230
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	91	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	251
dollars 1949.....	9,105	.....number 1950.....	5,446
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
No sales.....number 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	11
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	14	.....gallons 1949.....	28,487
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	79,739
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1949.....	15,057
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	19	.....1944.....	2
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	42	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,588
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	42	.....1944.....	7,731
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	61	.....dollars 1949.....	2,445
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	24	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	107	.....dollars 1949.....	47
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	15	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	13
Cotton.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	1,115
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	98
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	45
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	64
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	1
		.....number 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	1

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	284	Sorghums:	
1945.....	300	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	122
number 1950.....	243,474	1944.....	105
1945.....	239,687	acres 1949.....	3,799
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,425
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	282	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	72
number 1950.....	168,150	1944.....	41
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	276	acres 1949.....	1,572
1945.....	293	1944.....	1,351
number 1950.....	139,551	bushels 1949.....	25,612
1945.....	175,696	1944.....	23,864
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	168	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	29,215	acres 1949.....	24
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	252	tons..green weight 1949...	115
number 1950.....	110,336	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	237	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	93
number 1950.....	28,599	acres 1949.....	2,203
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	239	tons cut 1949...	2,039
number 1950.....	75,324		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	275	Small grains:	
1944.....	292	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	157,060	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1949.....	1,203,952	acres 1949.....	48
1944.....	1,822,857	bushels 1949.....	1,900
Apr.1-Apr.14 1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		1944.....	53
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	1,831
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	269	1944.....	1,657
1945.....	294	bushels 1949.....	15,353
number 1950.....	17,171	1944.....	26,023
1945.....	24,706	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	95
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1944.....	99
number 1949.....	4,369	acres 1949.....	5,363
dollars 1949.....	4,435	1944.....	4,931
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	140	bushels 1949.....	155,069
dozens 1949.....	67,226	1944.....	122,412
dollars 1949.....	24,433	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	40	1944.....	8
number 1950.....	360	acres 1949.....	293
1944.....	44	1944.....	112
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949.....	2,313	1944.....	13
1944.....	3,075	acres 1949.....	293
		1944.....	296
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949.....	5,913
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	4,983
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	315	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	2,047,159	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	269	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	277	1944.....	
number 1949.....	7,779	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	14,328	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	165	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	3,341	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	455,345	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	233	1944.....	
number 1949.....	4,438	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	378,699	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1944.....	
1944.....	99	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	651	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,412	acres grown alone 1949...	20
dollars 1949.....	17,460	1944 ²	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	263	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	273	1944 ²	
number 1949.....	92,138	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	149,775	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,194,110	acres grown alone 1949...	6
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	23	bushels 1949.....	16
dollars 1949.....	1,545	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	197	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	112	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	155	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	24	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	25	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	62	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	149	acres grown alone 1949...	14
1944.....	167	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	206	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	325	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	673	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949.....	100	acres grown alone 1949...	51
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	194
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	376	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	4
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	4
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	51
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1944 ³	173
1944.....	87	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949.....	1,012	1944.....	
1944.....	1,318	pounds 1949...	8,330
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1944.....	75,400
1944.....	82	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949.....	990	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,268	acres grown alone 1949...	42
bushels 1949.....	16,970	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	20,010	tons 1949...	31

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	1,602	1944.....	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	4	1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	210	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	128	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	548	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	284		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	600
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	182
1944.....		1945.....	13
acres 1949.....	491	acres 1950 ²	553
1944.....	332	1945.....	36
tons 1949.....	670	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	27
1944.....	333	1945.....	21
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	100
1944.....	8	1945.....	71
acres 1949.....	491	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	63
1944.....	332	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37
tons 1949.....	670	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	31
1944.....	333	1944.....	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	100
1944.....		1945.....	95
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	986
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	376
tons 1949.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	610
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	442
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1944.....	13
1944.....	31		
acres 1949.....	900	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	38
1944.....	1,196	1945.....	22
tons 1949.....	1,305	trees of all ages..number 1950...	117
1944.....	660	1945.....	74
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	43
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	74
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	251
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	1944.....	5
1944.....	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
bushels 1949.....	21	1945.....	2
1944.....	26	1945.....	2
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949 ¹	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	413	1944.....	
1944.....	125	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945.....	39
1944.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	207
acres 1949.....	677	1945.....	139
1944.....	558	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	67
bales 1949.....	307	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	140
1944.....	130	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	82
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	3
1944.....	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	43
gallons 1949.....	38	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	34
1944.....	171	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	158	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	21
1944.....	222	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1949.....	5	1945.....	16
1944.....	8	vines of all ages..number 1950...	288
acres 1949.....	10	1945.....	240
1944.....	12	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
sold..dollars 1949.....	718	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	261
1944.....	1,285	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	431
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	230
1944.....	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	69
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	6,013
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	234
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,779
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	57,956
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	28,019
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,253
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23,766
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	139,345
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	1	1945.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
acres 1949.....	3	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	1	1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
1944.....		1944 ⁴	
acres 1949.....			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

MIDLAND COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-165) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	331	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	22
1945.....	387	1945.....	19
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	600,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	219.4	1945.....	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	296,229	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	19
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	794,249	1945.....	24
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	354,337	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	51
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	108,009	1945.....	12
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	1,316,806	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	11
1945.....	544,130	1945.....	6
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	3,978.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	1,406.0	1945.....	15
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	79,039	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	20
1945.....	25,800	1945.....	11
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	22.42	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	15
1945.....	18.35	1945.....	47
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	52
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	235	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	11
1944.....	308	1945.....	13
acres 1949.....	50,832	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	15
1944.....	53,714	1945.....	53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	69
1944.....	18	1945.....	98
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	42
1944.....	6	1945.....	38
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	57
1944.....	9	1945.....	50
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13		
1944.....	15	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	49	White operators.....number 1950.....	327
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	78	1945.....	381
1944.....	105	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	96	1945.....	6
1944.....	106	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	157	Full owners.....number 1950.....	129
1944.....	207	1945.....	145
acres 1949.....	77,273	Part owners.....number 1950.....	73
1944.....	11,290	1945.....	68
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949.....	44	Managers.....number 1950.....	11
1944.....	747	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	3,014	All tenants.....number 1950.....	118
1944.....	747	1945.....	171
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	35.6
1944.....	675	1945.....	44.2
acres 1949.....	7	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	18
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	35
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	12
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	4
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	89
acres 1949.....	2,339	1945.....	111
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	85
1944.....	704	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	6
acres 1949.....	3	Croppers.....number 1950.....	15
1944.....	946	1945.....	20
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	6
1944.....	3	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	946	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	4
1944.....	478,691	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	215		
1944.....	305	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	1,170,978	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	92
1944.....	478,691	1945.....	85
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	309	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	302
1944.....	339	1945.....	175
acres 1949.....	13,059	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	291
1944.....	1,688	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	7.58
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	121
1944.....	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
acres 1949.....	653	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	70
1944.....	3	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	162
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
1944.....	385	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	26
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	280	number 1950.....	28
1945.....	321	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	45	number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	59	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	98	number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	155	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	159	number 1950.....	.....
1949.....	107	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	103	number 1950.....	25

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	187	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	51
.....farms reporting 1945.....	119	General farms.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	245	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	128	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	260	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	322	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	314	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	71
.....number 1950.....	509		
.....number 1945.....	6	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	271
.....number 1950.....	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	36
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	66
.....number 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	68
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	45
.....farms reporting 1945.....	317	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	304	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1945.....	361	Other farms.....number 1950.....	57
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	13
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	39
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Abnormal? ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,539,415
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,847,351
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,478,175
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	722,931
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,472,311
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	77	.....dollars 1944.....	701,224
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,180
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	97	.....dollars 1944.....	1,451
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	704
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	5
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....dollars 1944.....	20,297
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,865,240
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	.....dollars 1944.....	1,124,454
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.8	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	511,908
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	224,052
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	40,530
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....dollars 1944.....	69,891
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,510,702
		.....dollars 1944.....	850,081
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	501	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	582	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	142
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	284	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
Operators.....persons 1950.....	287	.....farms reporting 1945.....	172
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	.....number 1950.....	387
.....persons 1950.....	115	.....number 1945.....	746
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....persons 1950.....	202	.....farms reporting 1945.....	54
		.....number 1950.....	28
		.....number 1945.....	91
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	517	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	225
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	245	.....farms reporting 1945.....	554
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	171	.....number 1950.....	85,231
.....dollars 1944.....	179,593	.....number 1945.....	18,170
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	228	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	278
.....dollars 1949.....	753,115	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	347
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	284	.....number 1950.....	17,571
.....dollars 1949.....	518,209	.....number 1945 ³	11,749
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	204	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	254
.....dollars 1949.....	1,154,948	.....number 1950.....	1,849
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	194	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	171
.....dollars 1949.....	80,299	.....number 1950.....	5,284
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	251	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	186
.....dollars 1949.....	132,269	.....number 1950.....	4,020
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	188	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	192
.....dollars 1949.....	41,429	.....number 1950.....	8,466
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	109	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	58
.....dollars 1949.....	49,553	.....farms reporting 1944.....	68
		.....gallons 1949.....	600,110
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	558,229
No sales.....number 1950.....	11	.....farms reporting 1949.....	506,631
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	28	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	9	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	5,047
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	9	.....dollars 1949.....	50,588
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	2,451
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	5		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	18	HOGS	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	4	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	38	.....farms reporting 1945.....	150
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	29	.....number 1950.....	487
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	119	.....number 1945.....	1,029
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	292
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	166	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	175
Cotton.....number 1950.....	166	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	69
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	49
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	150
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	32		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item		County total	Item		County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		
Sheep and lambs.....	farms reporting	1950... 27	Sorghums:		
	number	1945... 29	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....	farms reporting	1949... 168
		1950... 49,008		number	1944... 283
		1945... 25,656		acres	1949... 12,662
Sheep and lambs born before				1944... 33,755	
Oct. 1, 1949.....	farms reporting	1950... 27	Harvested for grain or for seed.....	farms reporting	1949... 91
	number	1950... 41,864		acres	1944... 191
Ewes.....	farms reporting	1950... 25		1949... 3,909	
	number	1945 ¹ ... 21		1944... 13,294	
		1950... 39,331		bushels	1949... 63,943
		1945 ¹ ... 24,904		1944... 191,798	
Yearling ewes.....	farms reporting	1950... 20	Out for silage.....	farms reporting	1949... 6
	number	1950... 7,961		acres	1949... 615
Older ewes.....	farms reporting	1950... 23		tons green weight	1949... 1,870
	number	1950... 31,370	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,		
Rams and wethers.....	farms reporting	1950... 2,333	or cut for dry forage or hay.....	farms reporting	1949... 126
	number	1950... 2,333		acres	1949... 8,138
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....	farms reporting	1950... 16		tons cut	1949... 8,913
	number	1950... 7,544			
Sheep and lambs shorn.....	farms reporting	1949... 24	Small grains:		
	number shorn	1949... 42,615	Grains grown together and threshed as a		
		1949... 370,119	mixture.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
Wool shorn.....	pounds	1949... 292,181		acres	1949... ..
		1944... 194,444		bushels	1949... ..
Average date of enumeration.....		1950... Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
				acres	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
			Oats threshed or combined.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
				acres	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
			Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
				acres	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
			Barley threshed or combined.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
				acres	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
				bushels	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
			Flaxseed threshed or combined.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
				acres	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
			Rice threshed or combined.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
				acres	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
				162-lb. barrels	1949... ..
				1944... ..	
			Annual legumes:		
			Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....	farms reporting	1949... 8
				acres grown alone	1949... 14
				1944 ²	
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
				1944 ²	
			Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....	farms reporting	1949... 1
				1944... ..	
				acres grown alone	1949... 1
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
				bushels	1949... 3
				1944... ..	
			Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....	farms reporting	1949... 8
				acres grown alone	1949... 8
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
				bu. in shells	1949... 70
			Cowpeas cut for hay.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				acres grown alone	1949... ..
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
				tons	1949... ..
			Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut		
			for silage.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				acres grown alone	1949... ..
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
			Cowpeas plowed under for green		
			manure.....	farms reporting	1949... 1
				acres grown alone	1949... 5
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
			Peanuts grown for all purposes.....	farms reporting	1949... 6
				acres grown alone	1949... 1
				1944... ..	
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
			Peanuts harvested for picking or		
			threshing.....	farms reporting	1949... 6
				1944... ..	
				acres grown alone	1949... 1
				1944 ³	
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
				pounds	1949... 865
				1944... ..	
			Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		
			or forage.....	farms reporting	1949... ..
				acres grown alone	1949... ..
				acres grown with other crops	1949... ..
				tons	1949... ..

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	147	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949...	1
1944.....		1944.....	6
acres 1949.....		acres 1949...	20
1944.....		acres 1949...	9
tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....		acres 1949...	1
1944.....		quarts 1949...	1,100
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	144
1944.....		1945.....	40
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 ² ..	18
1944.....		1945.....	49
tons 1949.....		1945.....	34
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	197
1944.....		1945.....	228
acres 1949.....	70	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	148
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49
tons 1949.....	17	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	38
1944.....		1944.....	117
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	140
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,324
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	385
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	961
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	694
1944.....		1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	53
1944.....		1945.....	75
acres 1949.....	77	trees of all ages..number 1950...	191
1944.....		1945.....	308
tons 1949.....	70	1945.....	60
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	131
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	195
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	17
acres 1949 ³ ..		1945.....	29
1944.....		1945.....	43
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	95
1944.....		1945.....	88
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
acres 1949 ³ ..	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	82
bushels 1949.....	50	1945.....	87
1944.....	140	farms reporting 1950...	308
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	207	trees of all ages..number 1950...	696
1944.....	232	1945.....	125
acres 1949.....	57,682	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	181
1944.....	19,510	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	97
bales 1949.....	18,994	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
1944.....	6,828	1944.....	17
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	65
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	294
acres 1949...	25	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	43
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	180	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....	245	1945.....	206
acres 1949.....	6	vines of all ages..number 1950...	587
1944.....	27	1945.....	57
acres 1949.....	34	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
1944.....	68	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,389
solid..dollars 1949.....	3,180	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
1944.....	1,481	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	4	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....	2	1945.....	140
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	56
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	104
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	951
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	155
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ..	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ..	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ..	
acres 1949.....		1944 ⁴ ..	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 13, 1951

MILAM COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-166) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,807	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	157
1945.....	2,288	1945.....	210
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	657,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	76.6	1945.....	49
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	333,006	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	135
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	200,827	1945.....	161
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,586	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	271
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	47,971	1945.....	372
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	503,448	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	279
1945.....	532,462	1945.....	383
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	179.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	274
1945.....	162.2	1945.....	339
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,955	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	370
1945.....	5,328	1945.....	378
average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.32	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	441
1945.....	32.84	1945.....	555
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	282
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,307	1945.....	303
1944.....	2,802	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	180
acres 1949.....	163,179	1945.....	225
1944.....	169,695	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	105
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	229	1945.....	103
1944.....	333	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	276
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	269	1945.....	272
1944.....	305	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	115
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	268	1945.....	94
1944.....	387	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	37
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	375	1945.....	54
1944.....	614		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	715	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	741	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	350	White operators.....number 1950...	2,431
1944.....	326	1945.....	2,765
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	101	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	376
1944.....	96	1945.....	523
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,194	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1,147	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,277
acres 1949.....	77,960	1945.....	1,407
1944.....	73,434	1950.....	845
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	498	Part owners.....number 1950...	381
acres 1949.....	13,128	1945.....	9
1944.....	24,183	Managers.....number 1950...	17
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	91	1945.....	976
acres 1949.....	2,192	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,483
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	1945.....	34.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	119
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	428	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	257
acres 1949.....	10,936	1945.....	105
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,475	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	1,086	1945.....	370
acres 1949.....	155,337	Share tenants.....number 1950...	723
1944.....	112,098	1945.....	362
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	214	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	127	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	275
acres 1949.....	13,879	1945.....	467
1944.....	4,897	Croppers.....number 1950...	107
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	924	1945.....	26
1944.....	1,685	Other tenants.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949.....	67,946	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	76
1944.....	136,926		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	2,200	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	2,780	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	621
acres 1949.....	12,019	1945.....	482
1944.....	12,230	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,169
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	1,018
1944.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,143
acres 1949.....	90	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.59
1944.....	5	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	643
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	122
acres 1949.....	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	207
	90	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,214
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	342
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	83
		number 1950.....	87
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		number 1950.....	28
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		number 1950.....	80
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950.....	17
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		number 1950.....	100
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,562		
1945.....	3,056		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	204		
1945.....	212		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	824		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,076		
1944.....	600		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	543		
1944.....	399		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	902	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	397
..... 1945.....	510	General farms.....number 1950...	291
..... number 1950.....	1,026	..... number 1950.....	47
..... 1945.....	547	..... number 1950.....	42
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,402	..... number 1950.....	202
..... 1945.....	943	..... number 1950.....	811
..... number 1950.....	1,757		
..... 1945.....	1,127		
..... number 1950.....	1,397		
..... 1945.....	1,744		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
..... number 1950.....	10		
..... 1950.....	1		
..... number 1950.....	3		
..... 1950.....	1		
..... number 1950.....	1,878		
..... 1945.....	2,088		
..... number 1950.....	2,228		
..... 1945.....	2,165		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,878		
..... 1945.....	2,088		
..... number 1950.....	2,228		
..... 1945.....	2,165		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	657		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	120		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	635		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	773		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	622		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,010
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	39
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	776	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	97
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	937	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	333
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	871	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	740
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	431
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	370
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,341	Other farms.....number 1950...	797
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	354
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	700	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	443
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	426	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,296,747
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,318	..... 1944.....	5,135,774
Dir or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,006	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,873,707
		..... 1944.....	2,425,007
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,645,048
Week preceding enumeration:		..... 1944.....	2,208,833
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,390	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	191,942
..... persons 1950.....	4,898	..... 1944.....	155,030
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,325	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	24,767
..... persons 1950.....	2,200	..... 1944.....	61,144
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,990
..... persons 1950.....	1,647	..... 1944.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	420	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,413,633
..... persons 1950.....	1,051	..... 1944.....	2,695,290
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	135,391
..... persons 1950.....	1,051	..... 1944.....	106,774
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	721,131
		..... 1944.....	755,086
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,557,111
		..... 1944.....	1,833,390
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,407
		..... 1944.....	15,517
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160
		..... 1945.....	1,416
		..... number 1950.....	2,623
		..... 1945.....	3,257
		..... number 1950.....	777
		..... 1945.....	1,625
		..... number 1950.....	1,641
		..... 1945.....	5,047
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,372
		..... 1945.....	2,865
		..... number 1950.....	46,905
		..... 1945.....	54,021
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,340
		..... 1945 ³	2,788
		..... number 1950.....	24,431
		..... 1945 ³	31,311
		..... number 1950.....	2,028
		..... 1949.....	6,180
		..... number 1950.....	1,375
		..... number 1950.....	5,982
		..... number 1950.....	1,225
		..... number 1950.....	6,613
		..... number 1950.....	1,645
		..... number 1950.....	9,879
		..... number 1950.....	76
		..... number 1950.....	91
		..... gallons 1949.....	219,379
		..... 1944.....	165,108
		..... dollars 1949.....	106,255
		..... farms reporting 1949.....	359
		..... 1944.....	601
		..... pounds of butterfat 1949.....	40,669
		..... 1944.....	88,372
		..... dollars 1949.....	19,764
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	115
		..... dollars 1949.....	9,372
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,679
		..... 1945.....	1,990
		..... number 1950.....	15,687
		..... 1945.....	17,675
		..... number 1950.....	1,380
		..... number 1950.....	8,508
		..... number 1950.....	918
		..... number 1950.....	7,179
		..... number 1950.....	770
		..... number 1950.....	1,012
		..... number 1950.....	1,897
		..... 1945.....	2,399

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Sorghums:	
1945...	151	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,275
number 1950...	2,941	1944...	1,759
1945...	4,931	acres 1949...	20,709
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	32,304
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	94	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	568
number 1950...	1,941	1944...	248
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	91	acres 1949...	7,893
1945 ¹ ...	125	1944...	4,140
number 1950...	1,646	bushels 1949...	172,892
1945 ¹ ...	3,261	1944...	77,993
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1950...	344	acres 1949...	2,201
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	82	tons..green weight 1949...	14,659
number 1950...	1,302	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	70	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000
number 1950...	295	acres 1949...	10,825
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	78	tons cut 1949...	13,405
number 1950...	1,000		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Small grains:	
1944...	120	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	1,986	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	11,882	acres 1949...	106
1944...	28,815	bushels 1949...	1,518
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,362	acres 1949...	69
1945...	2,868	1944...	33
number 1950...	189,822	bushels 1949...	1,227
1945...	290,101	1944...	430
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	803	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	91
number 1949...	87,527	1944...	50
dollars 1949...	68,580	acres 1949...	5,024
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,677	1944...	1,092
dozens 1949...	1,050,864	bushels 1949...	138,458
dollars 1949...	364,537	1944...	28,289
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	378	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1950...	6,022	1944...	102
1944...	548	acres 1949...	1,345
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	368	1944...	1,522
1944...	15,639	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	21
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	1,345
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,088	1944...	1,345
dollars 1949...	2,538,519	bushels 1949...	1
1944...	1,774	1944...	1
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,847	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944...	20,587	1944...	40
number 1949...	23,448	acres 1949...	400
1944...	807	1944...	400
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	8,587	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,051,991	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,579	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12,000	1944...	
number 1949...	1,010,221	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,214	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,435	Annual legumes:	
1944...	17,194	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	129
number 1949...	31,279	acres grown alone 1949...	1,034
1944...	448,755	1944 ² ...	2,000
dollars 1949...	56	acres grown with other crops 1949...	361
1944...	46	1944 ² ...	424
number 1949...	1,491	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	73
1944...	1,101	1944...	127
dollars 1949...	17,519	acres grown alone 1949...	115
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	108	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
number 1949...	305	bushels 1949...	871
dollars 1949...	10,033	1944...	3,225
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	23
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,576	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	423	acres grown alone 1949...	6
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	540	acres grown with other crops 1949...	679
number 1949...	16	bu. in shells 1949...	7
1944...	123	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	21	acres grown alone 1949...	8
number 1949...	179	acres grown with other crops 1949...	55
1944...	408	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	519	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944...	155	acres grown alone 1949...	529
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,521	acres grown with other crops 1949...	148
1944...	1,939	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	3,008	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944...	4,661	acres grown alone 1949...	327
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres grown with other crops 1949...	162
number 1949...	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	238
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,501
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	127	acres grown alone 1949...	3,046
dollars 1949...	4,346	1944...	75
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,858	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	180
1944...	2,207	1944...	208
acres 1949...	35,679	acres grown alone 1949...	2,090
1944...	50,372	1944 ³ ...	2,194
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,831	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944...	2,192	pounds 1949...	1,355,493
acres 1949...	35,069	1944...	512,836
1944...	49,753	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
bushels 1949...	719,821	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	157
1944...	699,684	acres grown alone 1949...	1,155
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	76
		tons 1949...	637

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	559	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	256
acres 1949...	12,971	1944...	227
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres 1949...	1,054
1944...	9	1944...	54
acres 1949...	762	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944...	207	acres 1949...	4,169
acres 1949...	1,051	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944...	380	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	8	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	216	quarts 1949...	1,411
1944...	145	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	160	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,003
1944...	137	1945...	901
Lepedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1950 ² ...	1,054
1944...	1	1945...	915
acres 1949...	44	1945...	11
1944...	12	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	66
acres 1949...	19	1945...	51
1944...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	282
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945...	230
1944...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	281
acres 1949...	1,033	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	102
1944...	343	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	53
acres 1949...	879	1944...	815
acres 1949...	452	1945...	1,106
acres 1949...	33	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,224
acres 1949...	62	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,884
acres 1949...	865	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,342
acres 1949...	1,991	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,581
acres 1949...	1,199	1944...	11,083
acres 1949...	2,391	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	422
acres 1949...	467	1945...	510
acres 1949...	216	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,485
acres 1949...	10,171	1945...	9,262
acres 1949...	6,354	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	773
acres 1949...	8,918	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,712
acres 1949...	7,201	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,604
acres 1949...	7,201	1944...	6,454
Field crops (other):		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	786	1945...	7
1944...	516	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
acres 1949 ³ ...	138	1945...	48
acres 1949...	209	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
bushels 1949...	10,462	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944...	10,809	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	216	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	57
1944...	353	1945...	385
acres 1949 ³ ...	298	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,338
acres 1949...	637	1945...	4,682
bushels 1949...	17,788	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,122
1944...	44,129	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,285
acres 1949...	1,465	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	619
acres 1949...	1,852	1944...	1,513
acres 1949...	74,709	1945...	24
acres 1949...	63,698	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106
acres 1949...	27,281	trees of all ages..number 1950...	513
acres 1949...	18,151	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,376
acres 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	181
gallons 1949...	285	1945...	65
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	4,240
acres 1949...	544	1945...	13,925
acres 1949...	544	1950...	65
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,043	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,688
1944...	2,824	vines of bearing age..number 1949...	7,373
acres 1949...	418	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	17,777
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	531	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	27
1944...	5,801	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,231
acres 1949...	3,492	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	90
acres 1949...	191,942	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,311
acres 1949...	155,030	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	33,511
acres 1949...	8	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	29
acres 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,115
acres 1949...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,64
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,50
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	63,77
acres 1949...	5	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	117	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	578	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
acres 1949...	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	19	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	1944 ⁴...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Reported in small fractions.

⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

MILLS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-167) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,061	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	56
1945.....	1,232	1945.....	103
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	469,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	91.9	1945.....	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	316,567	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	39
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	118,247	1945.....	23
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,047	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	32
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,146	1945.....	56
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	431,815	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	434,039	1945.....	14
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	407.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	24
1945.....	352.3	1945.....	22
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,580	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	45
1945.....	9,697	1945.....	47
average per acre, dollars 1950*	42.27	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	102
1945.....	27.32	1945.....	121
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	138
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	860	1945.....	177
1944.....	972	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	79
acres 1949.....	72,865	1945.....	108
1944.....	70,014	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	76
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1945.....	74
1944.....	75	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	248
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945.....	276
1944.....	53	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	153
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1945.....	157
1944.....	74	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	82
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	1945.....	76
1944.....	195		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	329	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	337	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181	White operators.....number 1950...	1,061
1944.....	198	1945.....	1,232
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	40	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	300	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	270	Full owners.....number 1950...	627
acres 1949.....	10,380	1945.....	724
1944 ¹	10,078	Part owners.....number 1950...	202
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	135	1945.....	154
acres 1949.....	4,141	Managers.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	2,408	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	41	All tenants.....number 1950...	232
acres 1949.....	1,515	1945.....	350
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	28.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	93
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1945.....	205
acres 1949.....	2,626	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	481	1945.....	18
1944.....	300	Share tenants.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	175,623	1945.....	95
1944.....	91,035	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	53
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	5	Croppers.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	8,544	1945.....	23
1944.....	2,253	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	36
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	522	1945.....	4
1944 ¹	971	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	156,749	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
1944 ¹	256,187		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	843	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	1,219	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	351
acres 1949.....	3,513	1945.....	474
1944.....	2,039	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	978
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	452
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	978
acres 1949.....	22	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.09
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	106
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	130
1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	427
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		number 1950.....	168
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950.....	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950.....	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	434	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	509
..... 1945.....	164	General farms.....number 1950...	115
..... number 1950.....	499	..... number 1950.....	81
..... 1945.....	171	..... number 1950.....	81
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	582	..... number 1950.....	63
..... 1945.....	465	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	224
..... number 1950.....	649		
..... 1945.....	489		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	577		
..... number 1950.....	634		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
..... number 1950.....	15	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	897
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	23
..... number 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	31
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	738	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	127
..... 1945.....	986	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	312
..... number 1950.....	763	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	824
..... 1945.....	1,031	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	115
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	224
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	249	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	168
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	66
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	289		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	289		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,486,122
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	..... 1944.....	2,032,827
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	834,599
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	290	..... 1944.....	844,871
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	768,308
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	..... 1944.....	282,165
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,780
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	..... 1944.....	4,835
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	56,390
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	..... 1944.....	57,296
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	15,161
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.2	..... 1944.....	75
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,650,783
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	291	..... 1944.....	1,682,675
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	77,359
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	577	..... 1944.....	90,115
FARM LABOR*		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	498,976
Week preceding enumeration:		..... 1944.....	382,240
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	908	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,074,448
..... persons 1950.....	1,637	..... 1944.....	1,210,320
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	888	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	746
..... persons 1950.....	878	..... 1944.....	5,191
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	450		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	615	HORSES AND MULES	
..... persons 1950.....	103	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	601
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	164	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	492
..... persons 1950.....	164	..... 1945.....	787
		..... number 1950.....	1,184
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		..... 1945.....	2,346
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	994	Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	36
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	819	..... 1945.....	167
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	702	..... number 1950.....	49
..... dollars 1949...	146,485	..... 1945.....	292
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	594		
..... dollars 1949...	219,595	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	919	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	969
..... dollars 1949...	512,865	..... 1945.....	1,174
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	729	..... number 1950...	21,868
..... dollars 1949...	661,935	..... 1945.....	28,478
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	742	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	955
..... dollars 1949...	81,150	..... 1945 ¹	1,153
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	698	..... number 1950...	11,729
..... dollars 1949...	159,465	..... 1945 ¹	17,998
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	527	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	866
..... dollars 1949...	55,330	..... number 1950...	2,618
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	397	..... number 1950...	530
..... dollars 1949...	36,065	..... number 1950...	2,637
		..... number 1950...	533
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,393
No sales.....number 1950.....	8	..... number 1950...	723
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	58	..... number 1950...	4,659
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	43	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	37
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	63	..... 1944.....	70
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	111	..... gallons 1949...	150,808
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	121	..... 1944.....	125,850
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	159	..... dollars 1949...	67,010
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	262	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	103
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	78	..... 1944.....	160
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	99	..... pounds of butterfat 1949...	13,838
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	59	..... 1944.....	53,118
		..... dollars 1949...	8,064
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	80
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		..... dollars 1949...	2,285
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	130		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	73	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950...	47	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	471
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	..... 1945.....	583
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	..... number 1950...	5,328
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	..... 1945.....	2,808
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	21	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	337
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	57	..... number 1950...	2,689
		..... number 1950...	350
		..... number 1950...	2,537
		..... number 1950...	810
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	219
		..... 1945.....	557
		..... number 1950...	429
		..... 1945.....	429

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	584	Sorghums:	
1945...	771	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	481
number 1950...	98,009	1944...	627
1945...	124,012	acres 1949...	10,109
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	575	1944...	16,901
number 1950...	67,082	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	284
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	568	1944...	186
1945...	747	acres 1949...	5,027
number 1950...	58,142	1944...	3,409
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	86,877	bushels 1949...	77,177
number 1950...	278	1944...	59,288
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10,882	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	51.8	acres 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	42,760	tons green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	359	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	347
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13,940	acres 1949...	5,082
number 1950...	51.7	tons cut 1949...	7,209
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	30,927	Small grains:	
1944...	594	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number shorn 1949...	719	acres 1949...	795
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	63,972	bushels 1949...	7,905
1944...	483,411	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	539
1944...	798,818	1944...	120
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	10,712
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	2,488
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	906	bushels 1949...	106,882
1945...	1,154	1944...	90,109
number 1950...	81,260	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	420
1945...	115,075	1944...	345
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	364	acres 1949...	18,057
number 1949...	52,693	1944...	15,659
dollars 1949...	41,026	bushels 1949...	441,246
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	737	1944...	387,878
dozens 1949...	489,245	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	176,202	1944...	128
number 1950...	206	acres 1949...	994
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6,205	1944...	3,045
1944...	300	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1949...	413	1944...	50
1944...	49,326	acres 1949...	1,235
1944...	24,678	bushels 1949...	25,990
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	18,122
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	948	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,650,909	1944...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	842	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	873	1944...	.....
number 1949...	9,854	bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	11,119	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	389	1944...	.....
number 1949...	2,740	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	344,777	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	792	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	7,114	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	606,868	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	373	1944...	.....
1944...	382	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	5,454	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	4,778	acres grown alone 1949...	105
dollars 1949...	169,998	1944...	3
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	542	acres grown with other crops 1949...	61
1944...	402	1944...	2
number 1949...	41,135	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	37,843	acres grown alone 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	525,667	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	bushels 1949...	32
number 1949...	182	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	3,609	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	5
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	608	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	190	bu. in shells 1949...	25
number 1949...	218	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	4
1944...	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2	tons 1949...	4
1944...	57	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	187	acres grown alone 1949...	37
1944...	100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
number 1949...	216	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	104	acres grown alone 1949...	55
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	567	acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
1944...	761	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	53
number 1949...	1,018	acres grown alone 1949...	1,798
1944...	1,540	1944...	3,177
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	22	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944...	114
dollars 1949...	1,224	acres grown alone 1949...	1,669
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944...	3,167
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	475	pounds 1949...	992,915
1944...	697	1944...	1,681,510
acres 1949...	8,145	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944...	16,984	acres grown alone 1949...	1,057
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	468	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	695	tons 1949...	897
acres 1949...	8,084		
1944...	16,901		
bushels 1949...	149,808		
1944...	285,085		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	484	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	509
.....1945.....	184	General farms.....number 1950.....	115
.....number 1950.....	499	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	171	.....number 1950.....	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	582	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	455	.....number 1950.....	58
.....number 1950.....	549	.....number 1950.....	224
.....1945.....	488	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	577		
.....1945.....	634		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	15	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	837
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	29
.....number 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	81
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	783	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	127
.....1945.....	986	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	312
.....number 1950.....	763	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	224
.....1945.....	1,031	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	115
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	224
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	249	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	168
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	66
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	289		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	289	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,486,122
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,032,237
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	824,699
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	.....1944.....	844,371
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	290	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	768,303
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	382	.....1944.....	282,165
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,720
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	4,855
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	56,390
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	.....1944.....	57,296
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,161
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	.....1944.....	75
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.2	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,650,783
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,682,675
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	291	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	77,359
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	.....1944.....	90,115
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	577	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	498,976
		.....1944.....	388,240
FARM LABOR*		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,074,449
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,210,360
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	908	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	746
.....persons 1950.....	1,657	.....1944.....	5,191
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	888	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	878	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	501
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	460	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	492
.....persons 1950.....	615	.....1945.....	787
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	.....number 1950.....	1,184
.....persons 1950.....	164	.....1945.....	2,846
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	36
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	167
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	994	.....number 1950.....	40
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	819	.....1945.....	292
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	702	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	146,485	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	969
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	594	.....1945.....	1,174
.....dollars 1949.....	219,595	.....number 1950.....	21,368
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	919	.....1945.....	23,478
.....dollars 1949.....	512,265	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	955
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	729	.....1945.....	1,153
.....dollars 1949.....	661,935	.....number 1950.....	11,729
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	742	.....1945.....	17,993
.....dollars 1949.....	81,150	Mill cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	860
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	698	.....number 1950.....	2,618
.....dollars 1949.....	159,465	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	580
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	527	.....number 1950.....	2,687
.....dollars 1949.....	55,330	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	583
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	597	.....number 1950.....	2,393
.....dollars 1949.....	36,065	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	728
		.....number 1950.....	4,659
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	89
No sales.....number 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	70
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	58	.....gallons 1949.....	150,806
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	43	.....1944.....	185,850
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	63	.....dollars 1949.....	67,010
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	111	.....farms reporting 1949.....	103
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	121	.....1944.....	180
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	159	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	13,828
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	262	.....1944.....	53,119
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	78	.....dollars 1949.....	3,084
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	99	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	59	.....dollars 1949.....	2,225
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	130	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	471
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	78	.....1945.....	592
Cotton.....number 1950.....	47	.....number 1950.....	5,226
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	2,806
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	357
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	2,689
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	21	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	290
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	57	.....number 1950.....	2,537
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	210
		.....1945.....	219
		.....number 1950.....	557
		.....1945.....	439

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	584	Sorghums:	
1945.....	771	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	481
number 1950.....	98,009	1944.....	687
1945.....	124,012	acres 1949.....	10,109
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	16,901
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	575	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	254
1950.....	67,092	1944.....	186
number 1950.....	568	acres 1949.....	5,027
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	747	1944.....	8,409
1945.....	747	bushels 1949.....	77,177
number 1950.....	59,142	1944.....	59,288
1945.....	86,987	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	278	1944.....	
number 1950.....	10,382	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	568	tons, green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....	42,780	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	859	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	847
number 1950.....	13,940	acres 1949.....	5,082
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	517	tons cut 1949...	7,209
number 1950.....	30,927	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	594	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	719	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number shorn 1949.....	63,972	acres 1949.....	795
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	488,411	bushels 1949.....	7,905
1944.....	798,818	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	839
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	120
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	10,718
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	906	1944.....	2,483
1945.....	1,154	bushels 1949.....	106,862
number 1950.....	81,260	1944.....	30,109
1945.....	115,075	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	420
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	364	1944.....	845
number 1949.....	52,693	acres 1949.....	18,057
dollars 1949.....	41,026	1944.....	15,689
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	787	bushels 1949.....	441,246
dozens 1949.....	489,245	1944.....	387,878
dollars 1949.....	176,202	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	206	1944.....	125
number 1950.....	6,205	acres 1949.....	994
1944.....	300	1944.....	3,046
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	300	acres 1949.....	50
1944.....	413	1944.....	50
number 1949.....	49,826	acres 1949.....	1,286
1944.....	24,672	1944.....	950
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949.....	26,990
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	18,182
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	948	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	1,650,909	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	842	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	873	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	9,854	1944.....	
1944.....	11,119	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	839	1944.....	
number 1949.....	2,740	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	344,777	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	792	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	7,114	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	606,263	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	373	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	382	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949.....	5,454	acres grown alone 1949...	105
1944.....	4,778	1944.....	8
dollars 1949.....	169,998	acres grown with other crops 1949...	61
1944.....	542	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	402	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	41,135	1944.....	
number 1949.....	37,843	acres grown alone 1949...	4
1944.....	525,667	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	60	bushels 1949.....	32
1944.....	182	1944.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,609	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949...	5
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	608	bu. in shells 1949.....	25
1949.....	190	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	218	acres grown alone 1949...	4
number 1949.....	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	9	tons 1949.....	4
1944.....	2	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	57	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	187	acres grown alone 1949...	87
1944.....	100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
number 1949.....	216	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	104	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	567	acres grown alone 1949...	55
1944.....	761	acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
number 1949.....	1,018	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	53
1944.....	1,540	acres grown alone 1949...	1,793
1944.....	8	1944.....	3,177
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	22	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	52
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944.....	114
dollars 1949.....	1,324	acres grown alone 1949...	1,669
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	3,167
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	475	pounds 1949.....	992,915
1944.....	697	1944.....	1,681,510
acres 1949.....	8,145	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	16,984	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	87
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	468	acres grown alone 1949...	1,067
1944.....	695	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949.....	8,034	tons 1949...	897
1944.....	16,901		
bushels 1949.....	149,608		
1944.....	285,085		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	220	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....acres 1949...	4,415	.....1944...	15
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944.....		.....1944...	15
.....acres 1949...	320	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949...	73
.....tons 1949...	255	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....1944.....	2	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	140	.....quarts 1949...	580
.....1944.....	25	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons 1949...	131	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	512
.....1944.....	14	.....1945.....	269
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....acres 1950 ² ...	2,852
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	1,836
.....acres 1949...	57	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	95
.....1944.....	55	.....1945.....	99
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	53	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,171
.....1944.....	39	.....1945.....	2,019
.....acres 1949...	987	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,393
.....1944.....	934	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	778
.....tons 1949...	1,046	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,370
.....1944.....	613	.....1944.....	1,795
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	366
.....1944.....	16	.....1945.....	466
.....acres 1949...	35	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,251
.....1944.....	428	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,499
.....tons 1949...	33	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,752
.....1944.....	397	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	20,214
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	168	.....1944.....	105
.....1944.....	62	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	165
.....acres 1949...	2,945	.....1945.....	206
.....1944.....	1,244	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,019
.....tons 1949...	1,381	.....1945.....	2,610
.....1944.....	875	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	260
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,759
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	129	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,234
.....1944.....	59	.....1944.....	1,687
.....acres 1949...	5	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....1944.....	19	.....1945.....	14
.....bushels 1949...	1,010	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	61
.....1944.....	1,472	.....1945.....	67
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
.....1944.....	9	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
.....acres 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	26
.....1944.....	8	.....1944.....	2
.....bushels 1949...	119	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	160
.....1944.....	707	.....1945.....	805
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	199	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,077
.....1944.....	190	.....1945.....	4,510
.....acres 1949...	5,478	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	157
.....1944.....	3,691	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	920
.....bales 1949...	1,811	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	561
.....1944.....	949	.....1944.....	495
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	212
.....gallons 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	131
.....acres 1949...	522	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	917
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	656	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	64
.....1944.....	1,053	.....1945.....	43
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	567
.....acres 1949...	101	.....1945.....	463
.....1944.....	38	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
.....sold..dollars 1949...	3,720	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	537
.....1944.....	4,885	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,786
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1944.....	1,227
.....acres 1949...	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	129
.....1944.....	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	49,500
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29,197
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,308
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	44,392
.....acres 1949...	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	210
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	46,711
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,864
.....acres 1949...	21	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	36,847
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	130,245
.....acres 1949...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
.....acres 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
		.....1944 ⁴ ...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. ⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

MITCHELL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-168) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	978	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	898	1945... 1945...	13
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	590,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	100.6	1945... 1945...	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	233,093	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	26
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	222,657	1945... 1945...	9
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	190,149	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	43
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,364	1945... 1945...	18
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	593,535	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	550,972	1945... 1945...	3
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	606.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	613.6	1945... 1945...	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	27,207	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945.....	13,851	1945... 1945...	51
average per acre, dollars 1950*	42.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945.....	22.58	1945... 1945...	88
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	210
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	873	1945... 1945...	248
1944.....	823	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	84
acres 1949.....	144,853	1945... 1945...	77
1944.....	131,974	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	73
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945... 1945...	44
1944.....	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	218
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945... 1945...	225
1944.....	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945... 1945...	53
1944.....	10	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	58
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945... 1945...	57
1944.....	22		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	164	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	375	White operators.....number 1950...	947
1944.....	425	1945... 1945...	891
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	234	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	31
1944.....	188	1945... 1945...	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	495	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ²	536	Full owners.....number 1950...	345
acres 1949.....	18,335	1945... 1945...	359
1944 ²	22,933	Part owners.....number 1950...	168
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1945... 1945...	86
acres 1949.....	13,022	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	5,582	1945... 1945...	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	46	All tenants.....number 1950...	459
acres 1949.....	2,637	1945... 1945...	449
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	46.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945... 1945...	50.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1945... 1945...	15
acres 1949.....	10,285	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944.....	252	1945... 1945...	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	300	Share tenants.....number 1950...	260
acres 1949.....	65,760	1945... 1945...	269
1944.....	91,745	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	254
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	8	Croppers.....number 1950...	117
acres 1949.....	874	1945... 1945...	33
1944.....	143	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	370	1945... 1945...	132
1944 ²	510	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	344,835	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944 ²	295,010		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	727	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	872	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	334
acres 1949.....	5,856	1945... 1945...	181
1944.....	3,585	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	835
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945... 1945...	413
1944.....	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	830
acres 1949.....	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.95
1944.....	5	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	159
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	100
acres 1949.....	5	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	77
1944.....	5	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	271
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	104
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		number 1950...	85
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	10
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	893		
1945.....	829		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	74		
1945.....	69		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	170		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	383		
1944.....	75		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	201		
1944.....	28		

²Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	293	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	125
.....1945.....	175	General farms.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	329	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	191	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	750	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	722	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,127	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	879	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	105
.....number 1950.....	745		
.....number 1950.....	1,120	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	878
.....number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	38
.....number 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	194
.....number 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	353
.....number 1950.....	687	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	163
.....number 1950.....	721	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	93
.....number 1950.....	785	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	37
.....number 1950.....	803	Other farms.....number 1950.....	100
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	47
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	53
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	258	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	517	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,505,843
		.....1944.....	3,912,047
		.....dollars 1949.....	5,902,556
		.....1944.....	2,702,444
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,899,166
		.....1944.....	2,698,917
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,130
		.....1944.....	2,827
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,260
		.....1944.....	200
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	500
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,603,287
		.....1944.....	1,209,330
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	166,713
		.....1944.....	124,313
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	110,328
		.....1944.....	175,704
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,326,246
		.....1944.....	909,313
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	273
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	301
		.....1945.....	294
		.....number 1950.....	345
		.....1945.....	986
		.....number 1950.....	1,177
		.....1945.....	23
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	96
		.....1945.....	40
		.....number 1950.....	335
		.....1945.....	.....
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	800
		.....1945.....	854
		.....number 1950.....	24,714
		.....1945.....	28,113
		.....number 1950.....	781
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	843
		.....1945.....	13,113
		.....number 1950.....	17,666
		.....1945.....	707
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,619
		.....number 1950.....	424
		.....number 1950.....	3,269
		.....number 1950.....	373
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,683
		.....number 1950.....	551
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,647
		.....number 1950.....	39
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	139
		.....number 1950.....	301,968
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	332,255
		.....1944.....	156,187
		.....gallons 1949.....	92
		.....dollars 1949.....	194
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	14,735
		.....1944.....	55,673
		.....dollars 1949.....	7,684
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	36
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,842
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	335
		.....1945.....	424
		.....number 1950.....	1,314
		.....number 1950.....	1,779
		.....1945.....	217
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	622
		.....number 1950.....	179
		.....number 1950.....	692
		.....number 1950.....	89
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	173
		.....number 1950.....	166
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945.....	293
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Sorghums:	
1945.....	34	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	603
number 1950.....	32,634	1944.....	792
1945.....	22,067	acres 1949...	27,063
number 1950.....	22,786	1944.....	75,337
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	430
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	1944.....	703
number 1950.....	22,786	acres 1949...	12,296
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	1944.....	44,735
1945 ¹	26	bushels 1949...	153,271
number 1950.....	18,459	1944.....	949,373
1945 ¹	17,674	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	22	1944.....	14
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,875	acres 1949...	75
number 1950.....	25	tons..green weight 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	11,584	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	24	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	456
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,327	1944.....	14,753
number 1950.....	27	acres 1949...	14,594
1944.....	9,848	tons cut 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	23	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	24,424	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number shorn 1949.....	197,471	1944.....	406
1944.....	133,331	acres 1949...	4,700
number shorn 1944.....	133,331	bushels 1949...	153
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....		1944.....	10,421
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....		acres 1949...	1,140
		bushels 1949...	88,401
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	10,781
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	814	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1945.....	802	1944.....	9
number 1950.....	57,604	acres 1949...	1,515
1945.....	94,829	1944.....	371
number 1949.....	214	bushels 1949...	34,240
1949.....	13,764	1944.....	5,435
dollars 1949.....	11,885	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1949.....	553	1944.....	153
dozens 1949.....	256,811	acres 1949...	100
dollars 1949.....	93,028	bushels 1949...	1,200
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944.....	1,020
number 1950.....	204	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	32	1944.....	
number 1949.....	1,155	acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,356	bushels 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	663	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,201,245	acres 1949...	
1949.....	615	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	637	1944.....	
number 1949.....	9,798	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
1944.....	13,471	1944.....	
number 1949.....	274	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	4,110	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	522,983	acres grown alone 1949...	19
1949.....	540	1944 ²	74
number 1949.....	5,688	acres grown with other crops 1949...	47
dollars 1949.....	492,976	1944 ²	57
1949.....	188	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949.....	1,196	1944.....	10
1944.....	1,496	acres grown alone 1949...	6
dollars 1949.....	26,882	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1949.....	29	bushels 1949...	
number 1949.....	11,559	1944.....	308
1944.....	17	1944.....	5
dollars 1949.....	156,334	acres grown alone 1949...	8
1949.....	24	bu. in shells 1949...	98
number 1949.....	60	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	2,070	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	486	1944.....	
1949.....	272	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	363	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	13	bu. in shells 1949...	
1944.....	12	1944.....	
number 1949.....	32	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	271	1944.....	
number 1949.....	152	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	351	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	205	1944.....	
1944.....	360	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	542	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	605	1944.....	5
number 1949.....	1,085	acres grown alone 1949...	45
1944.....	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	4	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	1,496	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	97
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	132	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	188	1944.....	8
acres 1949...	598	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	1,085	1944 ³	97
number 1949...	120	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	186	1944.....	
acres 1949...	552	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	1,072	1944.....	28,666
bushels 1949...	6,660	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	8,846	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	590	.....1944.....	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	153	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	31
.....tons 1949.....	335	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	6
.....1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	3,310
.....tons 1949.....			
.....1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	317
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	25
.....acres 1949.....	94	.....acres 1950 ²	78
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	10
.....tons 1949.....	57	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	64
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	23
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	225
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	76
.....acres 1949.....	94	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	112
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	113
.....tons 1949.....	57	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	29
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	11
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	289
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	63
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,099
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,052
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,047
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,933
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1944.....	93
.....1944.....			
.....acres 1949.....	343	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	92
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	27
.....tons 1949.....	226	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	387
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	74
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	158
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	229
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	170
.....acres 1949 ¹.....	(*)	.....1944.....	12
.....1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	33
.....bushels 1949.....	15	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	28	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	86
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	53
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	41
.....acres 1949 ¹.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	45
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	74
.....bushels 1949.....	10	.....1944.....	60
.....1944.....	155	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	134
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	783	.....1945.....	38
.....1944.....	708	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	782
.....acres 1949.....	103,758	.....1945.....	232
.....1944.....	51,966	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	183
.....bales 1949.....	40,945	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	599
.....1944.....	25,000	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	251
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944.....	130
.....acres 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	24
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	76
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	48
.....acres 1949.....	68	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	28
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	461	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	89
.....1944.....	752	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	31
.....1944.....	18	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	484
.....acres 1949.....	49	.....1945.....	168
.....1944.....	83	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	57
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	2,130	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	427
.....1944.....	2,827	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,140
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1944.....	698
.....1944.....	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....acres 1949.....	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	90
.....1944.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	55
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	35
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	146
.....1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	36
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	107
.....1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
.....1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
.....acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
.....1944.....	4	.....1944 ⁴	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
.....acres 1949.....	1		
.....1944.....	4		
.....acres 1949.....	1		
.....1944.....	4		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949.....			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Reported in small fractions.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁵Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

MONTAGUE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-189) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,611	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	99
1945.....	1,892	1945.....	147
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	599,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	82.0	1945.....	16
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	512,427	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	72
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	214,290	1945.....	129
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,460	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	69
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,255	1945.....	88
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	491,922	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	69
1945.....	515,788	1945.....	80
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	305.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	104
1945.....	272.6	1945.....	151
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,289	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	199
1945.....	5,277	1945.....	211
average per acre, dollars 1950*	35.70	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	257
1945.....	19.38	1945.....	305
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	265
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,106	1945.....	138
1944.....	1,534	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	146
acres 1949.....	58,214	1945.....	105
1944.....	67,615	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	121
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	186	1945.....	276
1944.....	170	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	284
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1945.....	125
1944.....	149	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	159
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1945.....	77
1944.....	185	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	78
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	240	1945.....	
1944.....	350		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	218		
1944.....	331		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101		
1944.....	120		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	37		
1944.....	51		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	604		
1944 ¹	225		
acres 1949.....	41,289		
1944 ¹	8,857		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	383		
1944.....	14,421		
acres 1949.....	8,459		
1944.....	121		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	4,821		
1944.....	89		
acres 1949.....	17		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	274		
1944.....	9,800		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	87		
1944.....	663		
acres 1949.....	123,797		
1944.....	112,647		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	103		
1944.....	48		
acres 1949.....	7,855		
1944.....	3,024		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,040		
1944 ¹	1,563		
acres 1949.....	236,535		
1944 ¹	302,961		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,441		
1944.....	1,867		
acres 1949.....	12,262		
1944.....	12,427		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....	16		
1944.....	1		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....	15		
acres 1949.....			
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,361	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	1,725	White operators.....number 1950...	1,610
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	178	1945.....	1,892
1945.....	163	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	641	1945.....	
1949.....	736	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	565	Full owners.....number 1950...	744
1945.....	565	1945.....	741
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	459	Part owners.....number 1950...	336
1949.....	580	1945.....	232
1944.....		Managers.....number 1950...	9
		1945.....	12
		All tenants.....number 1950...	522
		1945.....	907
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.4
		1945.....	47.9
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	286
		1945.....	655
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
		1945.....	2
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	110
		1945.....	221
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	99
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
		1945.....	11
		Croppers.....number 1950...	14
		1945.....	76
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
		1945.....	25
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	35
		1945.....	51
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
		1945.....	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	307
		1945.....	327
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,145
		1945.....	826
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.91
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	179
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	83
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	374
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	94
		number 1950...	94
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		number 1950...	30
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		number 1950...	48
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	602	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	516
.....1945.....	234	General farms.....number 1950.....	104
.....number 1950.....	692	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	43
.....1945.....	238	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	58
.....1945.....	354	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	634
.....number 1950.....	440		
.....1945.....	378	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	966
.....number 1950.....	437	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	11
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	83
.....number 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	99
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	178
.....number 1950.....	2	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	511
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	784	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	329
.....1945.....	1,135	Other farms.....number 1950.....	625
.....number 1950.....	976	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	239
.....1945.....	1,169	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	366
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	465	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,459,158
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	592	.....1944.....	2,541,505
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	617,313
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	114	.....1944.....	583,001
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	792,215
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	478,714
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,894
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	419	.....1944.....	85,488
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	661	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,828
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	436	.....1944.....	55,149
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,900
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	5,700
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	561	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,517,136
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	.....1944.....	1,757,148
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	550	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	162,100
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	408	.....1944.....	256,528
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	214,875
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	397,588
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	313	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,140,165
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	359	.....1944.....	1,105,052
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	898	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,689
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	1,158
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,427	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,017
.....persons 1950.....	2,289	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	872
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,402	.....1945.....	1,248
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,352	.....number 1950.....	2,618
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	555	.....1945.....	5,800
.....persons 1950.....	750	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	151
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	129	.....1945.....	505
.....persons 1950.....	227	.....number 1950.....	283
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	1,128
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,512	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	687	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,452
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	615	.....1945.....	1,747
dollars 1949.....	123,558	.....number 1950.....	45,289
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	612	.....1945.....	44,095
dollars 1949.....	321,259	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,432
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,376	.....1945 ³	1,705
dollars 1949.....	804,375	.....number 1950.....	23,597
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	960	.....1945 ³	29,890
dollars 1949.....	720,614	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,207
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	921	.....number 1950.....	4,662
dollars 1949.....	85,199	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	635
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	857	.....number 1950.....	6,078
dollars 1949.....	205,376	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	615
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	441	.....number 1950.....	5,784
dollars 1949.....	48,970	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,392
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	394	.....number 1950.....	10,082
dollars 1949.....	57,189	.....number 1949.....	115
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	838
No sales.....number 1950.....	116	gallons 1949.....	518,986
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	270	.....1944.....	641,444
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	85	dollars 1949.....	137,185
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	123	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	185
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	255	.....1944.....	435
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	222	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	44,158
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	194	.....1944.....	172,485
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	134	dollars 1949.....	22,289
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	69	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	58
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	69	.....dollars 1949.....	2,656
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	74	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	719
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	237	.....1945.....	692
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	5,876
Cotton.....number 1950.....	139	.....1945.....	4,922
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	79	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	546
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	2,920
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	32	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	395
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	18	.....number 1950.....	2,756
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	51	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	305
		.....1945.....	289
		.....number 1950.....	747
		.....1945.....	729

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Sorghums:	
1945... number 1950...	14	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	585
1945... number 1945...	711	1944... acres 1949...	979
588		1944... acres 1944...	6,014
Sheep and lambs born before		20,949	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	84
1950... number 1950...	409	1944... acres 1949...	160
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	20	1944... acres 1944...	1,510
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	12	1944... bushels 1949...	2,503
385		1944... bushels 1944...	14,955
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	390	24,427	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1950... number 1950...	59	1944... acres 1949...	45
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944... tons..green weight 1949...	150
1950... number 1950...	328	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	328
1950... number 1950...	24	1944... acres 1949...	4,659
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944... tons cut 1949...	2,606
1950... number 1950...	502		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Small grains:	
1944... number shorn 1949...	12	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
128		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,083	1944... acres 1949...	619
1944... pounds 1944...	2,828	1944... bushels 1949...	4,929
1950... Apr.1-Apr.14		1944... bushels 1944...	89
		104	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		4,665	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,515	1944... acres 1949...	5,105
1945... number 1950...	1,669	1944... bushels 1949...	42,909
81,709		1944... bushels 1944...	41,114
165,605		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	87
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	487	1944... acres 1949...	155
1949... number 1949...	35,107	1944... acres 1944...	5,402
1949... dollars 1949...	81,692	1944... bushels 1949...	5,395
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	855	1944... bushels 1944...	46,213
1949... dozens 1949...	421,052	85,048	
1949... dollars 1949...	182,053	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	74	1944... acres 1949...	84
1950... number 1950...	652	1944... acres 1949...	1,201
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1944... acres 1944...	1,404
1944... number 1949...	92	16	
1944... number 1949...	5,149	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944... number 1944...	2,746	1944... acres 1949...	371
		1944... acres 1944...	594
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		5,858	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		9,479	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,262	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1949... dollars 1949...	2,150,482	1944... acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,158	1944... acres 1944...	
1944... number 1949...	1,298	1944... bushels 1949...	
19,621		1944... bushels 1944...	
19,509		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	572	1944... acres 1949...	
1949... number 1949...	6,244	1944... acres 1944...	
1949... dollars 1949...	852,849	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	
1949... dollars 1949...	1,028	1949... number 1949...	
13,577		1949... dollars 1949...	
1,122,573		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	506	1944... barrels 1944...	
1944... number 1949...	488	Annual legumes:	
1944... number 1949...	6,924	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	90
1944... dollars 1949...	7,820	1944 ² ... acres grown alone 1949...	619
158,574		1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	378
13		1944 ² ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	116
12		1944 ² ... bushels 1949...	89
285		1944... bushels 1944...	27
251		5	
4,805		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	125
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	15
1949... number 1949...	296	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,188
1949... dollars 1949...	11,681	1944... bushels 1949...	91
		1944... bushels 1944...	32
FARM SLAUGHTER		29	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	887	4	
1949... number 1949...	201	496	
1949... number 1949...	267	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	100
1944... number 1949...	17	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944... number 1949...	8	1944... tons 1949...	55
1944... number 1949...	83	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	200	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944... number 1949...	42	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	154
1944... number 1949...	259	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	59
1944... number 1949...	50	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	844	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944... number 1949...	1,114	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	253
1944... number 1949...	1,615	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
1944... number 1949...	2,288	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	199
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	2,795
1949... number 1949...	6	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,557
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		145	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1949... dollars 1949...	5,012	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	183
		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	240
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		2,751	
Corn:		5,871	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	572	59	
1944... acres 1949...	911	1,706,657	
1944... acres 1944...	9,698	1,251,868	
17,150		1944... pounds 1949...	
1944... acres 1944...	557	1944... pounds 1944...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	901	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944... acres 1949...	9,452	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	171
1944... acres 1944...	17,051	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	2,220
1949... bushels 1949...	155,150	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	89
1944... bushels 1944...	248,482	1944... tons 1949...	1,146

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	468	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	98
.....acres 1949...	12,971	.....1944...	171
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949...	142
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....1944...	254
.....1944...	5	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	118
.....acres 1949...	874	.....acres 1949...	747
.....1944...	155	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6
.....tons 1949...	1,570		
.....1944...	184	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	26
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	5
.....acres 1949...	68	.....quarts 1949...	2,597
.....1944...	15		
.....tons 1949...	81	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	10	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	839
.....1944...	98	.....1945...	444
.....acres 1949...	98	.....acres 1950 ² ...	2,401
.....1944...	56	.....1945...	1,485
.....tons 1949...	56	.....1950...	215
.....1944...		.....1945...	220
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,368
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....1945...	5,447
.....1944...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,994
.....acres 1949...	1,648	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,572
.....1944...	20	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,685
.....tons 1949...	1,018	.....1944...	1,055
.....1944...	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	595
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....1945...	600
.....1944...	49	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,961
.....acres 1949...	2,420	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,517
.....1944...	671	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,444
.....tons 1949...	2,453	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,087
.....1944...	694	.....1944...	2,851
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	548		
.....1944...	151	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	356
.....acres 1949...	7,918	.....1945...	288
.....1944...	2,132	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,218
.....tons 1949...	7,155	.....1945...	2,790
.....1944...	2,059	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	230
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,988
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,849
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....1944...	251
.....1944...	995	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	89
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	24	.....1945...	88
.....1944...	270	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	287
.....bushels 1949...	2,589	.....1945...	328
.....1944...	18,408	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	115
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	172
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	154	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,125
.....1944...	287	.....1944...	1,244
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	112	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	186
.....1944...	224	.....1945...	176
.....bushels 1949...	10,212	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	874
.....1944...	15,692	.....1945...	1,481
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	326	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	192
.....1944...	458	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	682
.....acres 1949...	7,970	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	261
.....1944...	9,150	.....1944...	351
.....bales 1949...	5,146	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....1944...	3,188	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,055
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	321
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,734
.....acres 1949...	13	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	164
.....gallons 1949...	984	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	214
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....1945...	238
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	40,594
.....acres 1949...	79	.....1945...	104,255
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,212
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,008	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	38,182
.....1944...	1,569	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	116,072
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	151	.....1944...	348,277
.....1944...	310	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....acres 1949...	961	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	111
.....1944...	1,110	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,103
.....sold..dollars 1949...	80,294	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	562
.....1944...	65,458	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,544
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18,815
.....1944...	18		
.....acres 1949...	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	290
.....1944...	6	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	87,591
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,206
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	82,555
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	214,273
.....1944...	17	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....1944...	7	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	46	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	55	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....1944...	36	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	31	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....1944 ⁴ ...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. ⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

MONTGOMERY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-170) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,354	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	218
		1945.....	185
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	697,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	32
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	36.4	1945.....	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	153,561	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	186
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	120,492	1945.....	156
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,515	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	350
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,411	1945.....	358
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	254,157	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	161
		1945.....	172
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	187.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	128
		1945.....	144
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,034	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	100
		1945.....	97
average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	127
		1945.....	129
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	52
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	562	1945.....	61
		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	37
1944.....	932	1945.....	44
acres 1949.....	9,581	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	27
1944.....	15,085	1945.....	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	262	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	71
1944.....	481	1945.....	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	132	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	44
1944.....	210	1945.....	37
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	39
1944.....	101	1945.....	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60		
1944.....	90	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	35	White operators.....number 1950...	1,119
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	1,096
1944.....	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	235
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	240
1944.....	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	447	Full owners.....number 1950...	993
1944.....	527	1945.....	935
acres 1949.....	23,965	Part owners.....number 1950...	143
1944.....	24,775	1945.....	96
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	4,619	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	3,439	All tenants.....number 1950...	210
1944.....	29	1945.....	299
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1945...	22.4
1944.....	28	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	67
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	788	1945.....	144
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	42
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Share tenants.....number 1950...	82
1944.....	3,831	1945.....	41
acres 1949.....	927	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	77,863	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	119,552	1945.....	20
1944.....	151	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	85
acres 1949.....	145	1945.....	53
1944.....	26,414	Other tenants.....number 1950...	32
6,353	1944 ¹ ..	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	53
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	397	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944 ¹ ..	400	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	168
acres 1949.....	106,782	1945.....	122
1944 ¹ ..	31,950	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	918
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,121	1945.....	315
1944.....	1,333	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	913
acres 1949.....	4,933	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.22
1944.....	4,162	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	498
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	129
1944.....	16	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	203
acres 1949.....	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	529
1944.....	60	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	102
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949.....		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
FARM OPERATORS		number 1950...	5
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,216	Gorn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
1945.....	1,283	number 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	70	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
1945.....	51	number 1950...	11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	656	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	685	number 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	662	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	516	number 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	543		
1944.....			

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	399	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	235
.....1945.....	289	General farms.....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	438	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	307	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	60	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	952
.....number 1950.....	197		
.....1945.....	65		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	165	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	414
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
.....number 1950.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	31
.....number 1950.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	68
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	688	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	116
.....1945.....	640	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	171
.....number 1950.....	746	Other farms.....number 1950.....	940
.....1945.....	663	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	228
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	712
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	344	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	284		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	546	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,575,265
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	.....1944.....	722,128
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	355,046
		.....1944.....	147,044
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	194,425
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	85,600
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,221
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	.....1944.....	42,042
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	426	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,285
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	.....1944.....	8,402
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	152,115
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	11,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	624	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,143,652
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....1944.....	548,914
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	328,924
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	88,098
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	80,295
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	106,238
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	705	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	734,433
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	158	.....1944.....	354,578
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	415	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	76,567
		.....1944.....	26,170
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	838	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	956
.....persons 1950.....	1,330	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	808
.....1945.....	812	.....1945.....	919
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	746	.....number 1950.....	1,893
Operators.....persons 1950.....	246	.....1945.....	1,990
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	361	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	423
.....persons 1950.....	96	.....1945.....	493
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	223	.....number 1950.....	765
.....persons 1950.....	223	.....1945.....	924
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,011	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	260	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,106
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	112	.....1945.....	1,169
.....1945.....	19,830	.....number 1950.....	26,320
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	235	.....1945.....	33,275
.....dollars 1949.....	210,765	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,056
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	940	.....1945 ³	1,149
.....dollars 1949.....	455,975	.....number 1950.....	16,178
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	426	.....1945 ³	21,256
.....dollars 1949.....	237,591	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	787
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	304	.....number 1950.....	2,602
.....dollars 1949.....	49,265	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	502
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	240	.....number 1950.....	3,894
.....dollars 1949.....	51,965	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	384
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	103	.....number 1950.....	1,850
.....dollars 1949.....	22,978	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	618
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	94	.....number 1950.....	4,398
.....dollars 1949.....	6,860	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	40
		.....1944.....	61
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	605,137
No sales.....number 1950.....	405	.....1944.....	258,280
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	307	.....dollars 1949.....	327,142
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	123	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	48	.....1944.....	15
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	172	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	655
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	91	.....1944.....	9,627
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	81	.....dollars 1949.....	424
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	36	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	52	.....dollars 1949.....	1,358
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	11		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	28	HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	762
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	928
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	116	.....number 1950.....	8,523
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	26,951
Cotton.....number 1950.....	111	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	611
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	5,745
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	15	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	383
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,778
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	6	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	239
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	20	.....1945.....	621
		.....number 1950.....	706
		.....1945.....	6,069

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	129	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
.....acres 1949...	2,352	.....1944...	20
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949...	10
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1944...	21
.....1944...	4	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
.....acres 1949...	59	.....acres 1949...	50
.....1944...	103	.....1944...	17
.....tons 1949...	43	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	145		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	15	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	30	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....farms reporting 1949...	6	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	194
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	234
.....acres 1949...	108	.....acres 1950 ² ...	109
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	615
.....tons 1949...	53	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	85
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	52
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	352
.....1944...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
.....acres 1949...	157	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
.....1944...	4	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
.....tons 1949...	82	.....1944...	25
.....1944...	5	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	60
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1945...	311
.....1944...	41	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	471
.....acres 1949...	300	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	322
.....1944...	1,726	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	149
.....tons 1949...	284	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	122
.....1944...	1,132	.....1944...	287
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	149
.....1944...	105	.....1945...	412
.....acres 1949...	1,724	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,368
.....1944...	1,571	.....1945...	7,762
.....tons 1949...	2,000	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	853
.....1944...	1,829	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,515
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,807
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....1944...	3,932
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	129	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....1944...	380	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	23	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
.....1944...	186	.....1945...	9
.....bushels 1949...	2,400	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
.....1944...	12,228	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	153	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	470	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	60
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	98	.....1945...	381
.....1944...	427	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	406
.....bushels 1949...	8,021	.....1945...	16,529
.....1944...	38,721	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	220
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	174	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	186
.....1944...	166	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	76
.....acres 1949...	1,643	.....1944...	2,166
.....1944...	1,362	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	64
.....bales 1949...	1,013	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	332
.....1944...	436	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	298
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....trees of bearing age..pounds 1949...	60
.....acres 1949...	20	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting 1950...	24
.....gallons 1949...	2,443	.....1945...	56
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	232
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,297
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	184
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	48
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	748	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	265
.....1944...	1,084	.....1944...	256
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944...	343	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....acres 1949...	96	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	583
.....1944...	558	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	235
.....sold..dollars 1949...	7,221	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	348
.....1944...	42,042	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	796
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....1944...	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	314
.....acres 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	128
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	186
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	336
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944...	6	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	6	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
.....acres 1949...	6	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	15
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	5
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	3	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
⁵Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	40
.....number 1945...	121	General farms.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950...	333	.....number 1945...	239
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	145	.....number 1950...	2
.....number 1945...	133	.....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950...	358	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1945...	297		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	155	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	298	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	184
.....number 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	87
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	53
.....number 1950...	29	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	18
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950...	155	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	7
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	131	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	7
.....number 1945...	237	Other farms.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1945...	171	Part-time.....number 1950...	7
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	7
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	7
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	65	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,453,034
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89	.....dollars 1944...	5,218,976
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,982,241
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944...	3,927,857
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,982,166
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	24	.....dollars 1944...	3,927,857
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	25
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	78	.....dollars 1944...	75
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	12	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	75
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	75
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	75
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	13	.....dollars 1944...	75
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,470,793
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	23	.....dollars 1944...	1,289,094
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,154
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	6,575
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,490
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	53	.....dollars 1944...	17,826
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,439,149
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944...	1,284,893
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1944
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	130		
.....persons 1950...	278	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	93
Operators.....persons 1950...	114	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	93
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	24	.....number 1945...	109
.....persons 1950...	43	.....number 1950...	479
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	88	.....number 1945...	665
.....persons 1950...	121	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945...	13
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	159	.....number 1950...	15
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	159	.....number 1945...	160
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	124		
.....dollars 1945...	425,712	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	114
.....dollars 1949...	422,830	.....number 1945...	135
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....number 1950...	18,893
.....dollars 1949...	416,410	.....number 1945...	23,185
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	111
.....dollars 1949...	2,018,180	.....number 1945 ³ ...	126
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	113	.....number 1950...	5,411
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	72,911	.....number 1945 ³ ...	10,004
.....dollars 1949...	159	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	90
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	258,545	.....number 1950...	292
.....dollars 1949...	145	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	137,704	.....number 1950...	2,845
.....dollars 1949...	104	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	85
	109,810	.....number 1950...	6,043
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	85
No sales.....number 1950...	7	.....number 1950...	2,597
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	7	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	7	.....gallons 1949...	10
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	7	.....gallons 1944...	31,218
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	7	.....gallons 1949...	21,270
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	7	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16,440
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	7	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	9
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	6	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	6	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	2,937
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	18	.....dollars 1944...	1,050
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	140	.....dollars 1949...	1,664
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	120	.....dollars 1949...	50
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	120	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950...	120	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	56
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	120	.....number 1945...	83
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	120	.....number 1950...	912
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	120	.....number 1945...	1,625
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	120	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	54
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	120	.....number 1950...	618
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950...	294
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1945...	56
		.....number 1950...	112
		.....number 1945...	231

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	60
number 1950...	76	1944.....	117
1945.....	306	acres 1949...	10,158
Sheep and lambs born before		28,609	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950...	68	1944.....	84
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	4,888
1945 ¹	2	1944.....	10,370
number 1950...	27	bushels 1949...	102,683
1945 ¹	64	176,480	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	6	1944.....	325
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	1,005
number 1950...	21	tons..green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944.....	5,125
number 1950...	41	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	8	tons out 1949...	7,919
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Small grains:	
1944.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	20	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	200	acres 1949...	180
1944.....	774	bushels 1949...	2,700
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	150
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	137
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	101	acres 1949...	152,291
1945.....	125	1944.....	115,764
number 1950...	7,100	bushels 1949...	2,118,518
1945.....	14,784	1944.....	2,801,656
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	2,284	1944.....	33
dollars 1949...	2,437	acres 1949...	380
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	3,590
dozens 1949...	25,084	bushels 1949...	7,910
dollars 1949...	10,885	1944.....	98,094
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	17	1944.....	12
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	45
1944.....	5	1944.....	727
number 1949...	87	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	82	1944.....	82
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	974
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	16,979
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	112	1944.....	19,875
dollars 1949...	3,437,739	445,170	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	98	1944.....	
number 1949...	20,729	acres 1949...	
1944.....	15,486	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	91	1944.....	
number 1949...	17,528	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,088,336	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	3,203	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	351,729	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1944.....	
1944.....	50	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	899	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	4,758	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	35,775	1944 ²	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1	1944 ²	
number 1949...	15	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	200	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	200	acres grown alone 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	18	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,899	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	84	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	73	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	149	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	16	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	51	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	35	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	114	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	35	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	114	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	49	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	85	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	178	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	348	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	40
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,540	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	40
1944.....	1	1944 ²	
acres 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	10	pounds 1949...	21,900
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....	1	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	10	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	10	acres grown alone 1949...	40
bushels 1949...	75	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	200	tons 1949...	7

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	121	General farms.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950.....	533	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	239	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	2
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	133	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950.....	558	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	297		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	135	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	298	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	164
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).number 1950...	87
.....number 1950.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).number 1950...	53
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).number 1950...	18
.....number 1950.....	44	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).number 1950.....	6
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	131	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	237	Other farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	171	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	7
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	65	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,455,034
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89	.....1944.....	5,216,976
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,982,166
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	3,927,857
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,982,166
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	12	.....1944.....	3,927,857
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	85
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....1944.....	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	12	.....1944.....	75
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	36	.....1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	13	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,470,793
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944.....	1,289,094
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,154
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.5	.....1944.....	6,575
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,490
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	53	.....1944.....	17,626
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,439,149
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	101	.....1944.....	1,264,893
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	150	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	278	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	93
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	115	.....1950.....	109
Operators.....persons 1950.....	114	.....1945.....	479
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	24	.....1945.....	865
.....persons 1950.....	43	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	68	.....1945.....	13
.....persons 1950...	121	.....1950.....	15
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	180
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	159	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	114
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	124	.....1945.....	155
.....dollars 1949...	425,712	.....number 1950.....	16,693
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	152	.....1945.....	23,185
.....dollars 1949...	422,830	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	111
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....1945 ³	186
.....dollars 1949...	416,410	.....number 1950.....	5,411
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	110	.....1945 ³	10,004
.....dollars 1949...	2,018,180	Mil. cows.....farms reporting 1950...	90
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	113	.....number 1950.....	292
.....dollars 1949...	72,911	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	159	.....number 1950.....	2,845
.....dollars 1949...	258,545	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	145	.....number 1950.....	6,043
.....dollars 1949...	157,704	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	104	.....number 1950.....	2,597
.....dollars 1949...	109,810	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	10
No sales.....number 1950.....	7	.....gallons 1949...	31,216
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	21,870
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....		.....dollars 1949...	16,440
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	9
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	2,807
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	1,050
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1949...	1,684
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....		.....dollars 1949...	50
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	18	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	140	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	56
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	85
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	120	.....number 1950.....	912
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	120	.....1945.....	1,625
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	618
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	294
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	58
		.....number 1950.....	112
		.....1945.....	281

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$25-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1950.....	76	1944.....	117
1945.....	506	acres 1949.....	10,138
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	28,809
number 1950.....	68	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	1944.....	64
1945 ¹	2	acres 1949.....	4,888
number 1950.....	27	1944.....	10,370
1945 ¹	64	bushels 1949.....	102,685
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	1944.....	178,480
number 1950.....	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	1944.....	325
number 1950.....	21	acres 1949.....	1,005
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950.....	41	1949.....	5,125
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	7,919
1950.....	8	tons cut 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Small grains:	
1944.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949.....	20	1944.....	180
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	200	acres 1949.....	2,700
1944.....	774	bushels 1949.....	150
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	137
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	152,291
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	101	acres 1949.....	115,764
1945.....	125	1944.....	2,116,318
number 1950.....	7,100	bushels 1949.....	2,801,636
1945.....	14,784	1944.....	7
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	51	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1949.....	2,284	1944.....	380
dollars 1949.....	2,437	acres 1949.....	3,590
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	47	1944.....	7,810
dozens 1949.....	25,064	bushels 1949.....	98,094
dollars 1949.....	10,885	1944.....	3
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950.....	17	1944.....	45
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	acres 1949.....	727
1944.....	5	1944.....	15
number 1949.....	87	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1944.....	82	1944.....	974
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	16,978
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	112	bushels 1949.....	19,875
dollars 1949.....	3,437,739	1944.....	445,170
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	107	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	98	1944.....	
number 1949.....	20,729	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	15,488	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	91	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	17,528	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	3,088,356	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	51	1944.....	
number 1949.....	3,203	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	351,729	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	38	1944.....	
1944.....	50	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	899	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	4,759	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	35,775	1944 ²	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	1	1944 ²	
number 1949.....	15	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	200	1944.....	
1944.....	200	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	16	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,699	bushels 1949.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1949.....	73	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	149	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	16	bu. in shells 1949.....	
1944.....	51	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	35	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949.....	114	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	57	tons 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	114	1949.....	
1944.....	49	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	85	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	178	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	348	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	2	acres grown alone 1949.....	40
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,340	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	40
1944.....	1	1944 ³	
acres 1949.....	10	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	10	1949.....	21,800
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....	1	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	10	acres grown alone 1949.....	40
1944.....	10	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
bushels 1949.....	75	tons 1949.....	7
1944.....	200		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	121	General farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	353	.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	239	.....number 1950.....	2
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	133	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	358	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	297		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	288	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	184
.....1945.....	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	87
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	53
.....number 1950.....	29	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	18
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	155	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	7
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	237	Other farms.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	171	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	7
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	7
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,455,054
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	.....1944.....	5,216,976
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,882,241
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	3,827,882
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,882,165
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....1944.....	3,827,857
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	25
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	.....1944.....	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	75
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12	.....1944.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	75
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	.....1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,470,795
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....1944.....	1,286,094
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,154
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5	.....1944.....	6,575
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,490
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	17,826
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,459,149
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	.....1944.....	1,264,893
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	278	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	93
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	.....1950.....	95
Operators.....persons 1950.....	114	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	109
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	.....1945.....	478
.....persons 1950.....	43	.....1945.....	665
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....persons 1950.....	121	.....1945.....	13
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	15
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	159	.....1945.....	160
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	159	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	425,712	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	114
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	152	.....1945.....	135
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	422,850	.....number 1950.....	18,690
.....dollars 1949.....	127	.....1945.....	23,185
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	416,410	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
.....dollars 1949.....	110	.....1945 ³	126
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	113	.....number 1950.....	5,411
.....dollars 1949.....	72,911	.....1945 ³	10,004
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	159	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	90
.....dollars 1949.....	258,545	.....number 1950.....	292
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	145	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
.....dollars 1949.....	137,704	.....number 1950.....	2,045
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	104	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
.....dollars 1949.....	109,810	.....number 1950.....	0,043
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
No sales.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	2,597
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	7	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....		.....gallons 1949.....	31,216
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....		.....dollars 1949.....	16,440
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	6	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,807
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	1,050
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....		.....dollars 1949.....	1,884
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	18	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	140	.....dollars 1949.....	50
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	120	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	120	.....1945.....	83
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	912
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	1,885
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	818
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	204
		Sow and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
		.....1945.....	58
		.....number 1950.....	112
		.....1945.....	251

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	60
number 1950....	76	1944.....	117
1945.....	308	acres 1949....	10,138
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	28,809
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950....	68	1944.....	64
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	2	acres 1949....	4,888
1945 ¹	27	bushels 1949....	10,370
number 1950....	64	1944.....	176,480
1945 ¹	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	4
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	6	number 1950....	325
number 1950....	2	acres 1949....	1,005
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	21	tons..green weight 1949....	
number 1950....	41	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	2	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950....	41	acres 1949....	5,125
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	1	number 1949....	7,919
number 1950....	8	tons cut 1949....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	1	Small grains:	
1944.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949....	20	mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	200	acres 1949....	180
1944.....	774	bushels 1949....	2,700
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	150
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	137
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	101	acres 1949....	152,231
1945.....	125	1944.....	115,764
number 1950....	7,100	bushels 1949....	2,116,332
1945.....	14,784	1944.....	2,601,656
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	51	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	7
number 1949....	2,284	1944.....	53
dollars 1949....	2,437	acres 1949....	360
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	47	1944.....	3,590
dollars 1949....	25,084	bushels 1949....	7,810
dozens 1949....	10,885	1944.....	98,094
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	4	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	3
number 1950....	17	1944.....	12
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	4	acres 1949....	45
1944.....	5	1944.....	727
number 1949....	87	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	15
1944.....	82	acres 1949....	82
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949....	974
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949....	16,979
alive.....farms reporting 1949....	112	1944.....	19,875
dollars 1949....	3,437,739	1944.....	445,170
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	107	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	
1944.....	98	1944.....	
number 1949....	20,729	acres 1949....	
1944.....	15,486	bushels 1949....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	91	1944.....	
number 1949....	17,528	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	
dollars 1949....	3,068,336	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	51	acres 1949....	
number 1949....	5,203	162-lb. barrels 1949....	
dollars 1949....	331,729	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	36	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	50	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1949....	899	acres grown alone 1949....	
dollars 1949....	4,758	1944 ²	
35,775		acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	1	1944 ²	
number 1949....	15	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	
1944.....	200	1944.....	
dollars 1949....	200	acres grown alone 1949....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	7	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
number 1949....	16	bushels 1949....	
dollars 1949....	1,899	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	84	acres grown alone 1949....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	73	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
number 1949....	149	bu. in shells 1949....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949....	16	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	
1944.....	51	acres grown alone 1949....	
number 1949....	55	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	114	tons 1949....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	57	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	33	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1949....	114	acres grown alone 1949....	
1944.....	49	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	61	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	85	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1949....	178	acres grown alone 1949....	
1944.....	348	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1949....	2	acres grown alone 1949....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	4	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
dollars 1949....	1,340	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	1	acres grown alone 1949....	
1944.....	1	1944 ³	
acres 1949....	10	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	10	pounds 1949....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	1	1944.....	
1944.....	1	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949....	10	or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	
1944.....	10	acres grown alone 1949....	
bushels 1949....	75	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	200	tons 1949....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	260	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
1944.....		1945.....	
tons 1949.....		acres 1950 ²	7
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		acres 1950 ²	7
tons 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....	2	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1944.....		1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	40	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	50
1944.....		1945.....	54
tons 1949.....	48	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	46
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	12
tons 1949.....	100	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
1944.....		1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	100	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	119
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	41
tons 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	78
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	57
acres 1949.....	140	1944.....	25
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
tons 1949.....	81	1945.....	
1944.....	30	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	36
Field crops (other):		1945.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	36
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	3
bushels 1949.....	2	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
1944.....		1945.....	4
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	89
1944.....		1945.....	21
acres 1949 ¹		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	49
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
bushels 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	55
1944.....		1944.....	118
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	74
1944.....		1945.....	1
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	64
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	7
1944.....		1944.....	5
acres 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	29	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1944.....	82	1945.....	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	42
1944.....	2	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	39
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	60
1944.....		1944.....	100
acres 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	2
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	25	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. ⁴Sorted in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

MORRIS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-172) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 862 1945... 965	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 60 1945... 58
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 167,040 1945... 86.6	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 6 1945... 10
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 118,192 1945... 48,069	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 54 1945... 48
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 11,527 1945... 127,265	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 110 1945... 111
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 144,794 1945... 127,265	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 181 1945... 156
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 187,9	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 124 1945... 178
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 187,9 1945... 131.9	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 111 1945... 148
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 8,141 1945... 2,775	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 128 1945... 164
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 187.9 1945... 131.9	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 56 1945... 64
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 8,141 1945... 2,775	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 47 1945... 80
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 50.90 1945... 21.04	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 27 1945... 20
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 48 1945... 85
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 652 1944... 804	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 19 1945... 9
acres	1949... 16,840 1944... 21,875	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 9 1945... 8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 184 1944... 136		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 154 1944... 179	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 186 1944... 221	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 108 1944... 192	White operators.....number	1950... 686 1945... 650
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 55 1944... 68	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 226 1945... 315
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 11 1944... 5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 8	Full owners.....number	1950... 428 1945... 429
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 465 1944... 77	Part owners.....number	1950... 93 1945... 45
acres	1949... 21,086 1944... 3,085	Managers.....number	1950... .. 1945... 2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 854 1944... 10,988	All tenants.....number	1950... 275 1945... 489
acres	1949... 10,988 1944... 11,048	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 32.0 1945... 50.7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 28 1944... 968	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 52 1945... 48
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 5	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 4 1945... ..
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	Share tenants.....number	1950... 185 1945... 225
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 842 1944... 10,020	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 188 1945... 2
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 450 1944... 245	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 41 1945... 86
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 8,221 1944... 51,519	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 44 1945... 80
acres	1949... 8,221 1944... 156	Other tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... 33
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 285 1944... 9,583	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... 9,583 1944... 9,872		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 415 1944... 696	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres	1949... 80,121 1944... 71,249	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 116 1945... 101
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 783 1944... 744	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 487 1945... 190
acres	1949... 4,627 1944... 2,856	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 487 1945... 3,579
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... ..	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... .. 1944... 110	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 127 1945... 52
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 110	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 58 1945... 31
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 167 1945... 82
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 11
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 791 1945... 850		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 45 1945... 91		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 465 1944... 497		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 487 1944... 325		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 249 1944... ..		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	122
number 1950.....	90	1944.....	257
1945.....	2	acres 1949.....	500
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,203
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1950.....	90	1944.....	5
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	3
1945 ¹	1	1944.....	51
number 1950.....	45	bushels 1949.....	50
1945 ¹	1	1944.....	98
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....	45	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	tons green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	121
number 1950.....	45	acres 1949...	497
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		tons cut 1949...	580
number 1950.....		Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number shorn 1949.....		acres 1949...	8
Wool shorn.....pounds 1944.....		bushels 1949...	30
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	705	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	824	1944.....	
number 1950.....	24,731	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	48,869	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	155	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	13,000	1944.....	1
dollars 1949...	9,388	acres 1949...	35
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	814	1944.....	4
dozens 1949...	64,847	bushels 1949...	700
dollars 1949...	24,554	1944.....	28
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	14	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	47	1944.....	8
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	9	1944.....	81
number 1949...	163	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	384	1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	547	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	258,389	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	467	1944.....	
1944.....	491	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	2,735	1944.....	
1944.....	3,121	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	801	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	635	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	69,491	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	429	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,100	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	142,525	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	230	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	273	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	271
number 1949...	2,321	acres grown alone 1949...	732
1944.....	2,312	1944 ²	1,537
dollars 1949...	44,002	acres grown with other crops 1949...	258
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944 ²	319
1944.....	1	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	160
number 1949...	80	1944.....	301
1944.....	13	acres grown alone 1949...	286
dollars 1949...	350	acres grown with other crops 1949...	129
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	43	bushels 1949...	2,848
number 1949...	48	1944.....	5,686
dollars 1949...	1,851	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	141
		acres grown alone 1949...	128
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	516	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	43	bu. in shells 1949...	2,888
number 1949...	75	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	24
1944.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
number 1949...	2	tons 1949...	20
1944.....	2	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	43	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	85
number 1949...	21	acres grown alone 1949...	286
1944.....	76	acres grown with other crops 1949...	98
number 1949...	24	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	24	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	501	acres grown alone 1949...	58
number 1949...	663	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
1944.....	1,045	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	137
dollars 1949...	1,488	acres grown alone 1949...	1,390
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	1,822
number 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	15	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	110
dollars 1949...	3,977	1944.....	193
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,298
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			1,449
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	508	pounds 1949...	764,482
1944.....	666	1944.....	615,629
acres 1949...	4,051	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	6,896	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	101
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	494	acres grown alone 1949...	922
1944.....	645	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	3,989	tons 1949...	404
1944.....	6,351		
bushels 1949...	79,771		
1944.....	41,737		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	111	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....acres 1949...	1,189	.....farms reporting 1944...	25
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	23
.....1944...	1	.....farms reporting 1944...	41
.....acres 1949...	4	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	136
.....1944...	2	.....acres 1949...	776
.....tons 1949...	4	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	28
.....1944...	3		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	39	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	18	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	21		
.....1944...	5	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	903
.....1944...	2	.....farms reporting 1945...	67
.....acres 1949...	441	.....1950 ² ...	841
.....1944...	50	.....acres 1945...	713
.....tons 1949...	499	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	148
.....1944...	16	.....farms reporting 1945...	32
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,910
.....1944...	2	.....farms reporting 1945...	5,710
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1950...	441
.....1944...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,469
.....tons 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,890
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,848
.....acres 1949...	78	.....farms reporting 1945...	216
.....1944...	261	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	61
.....tons 1949...	94	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	64,124
.....1944...	262	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27,063
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	62	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37,063
.....1944...	21	.....farms reporting 1944...	26,634
.....acres 1949...	586	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	83,957
.....1944...	255	.....farms reporting 1945...	151
.....tons 1949...	678	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
.....1944...	422	.....farms reporting 1945...	475
Field crops (other):		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	58
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	181	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
.....1944...	209	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	324
.....acres 1949 ³ ...	52	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	898
.....1944...	186	.....farms reporting 1944...	169
bushels 1949...	4,825	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....1944...	8,696	.....farms reporting 1945...	1
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	287	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	57
.....1944...	398	.....farms reporting 1945...	2
.....acres 1949 ³ ...	987	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
.....1944...	1,292	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
bushels 1949...	74,446	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
.....1944...	110,507	.....farms reporting 1944...	66
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	444	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....1944...	574	.....farms reporting 1945...	222
.....acres 1949...	6,080	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	88
.....1944...	6,079	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	124
bales 1949...	1,614	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	98
.....1944...	2,010	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	52
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....farms reporting 1944...	57
.....acres 1949...	10	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	78
.....gallons 1949...	1,129	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	855
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	174
.....acres 1949...	26	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	181
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	591	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,823
.....1944...	754	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....farms reporting 1949...	149	.....farms reporting 1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	397	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	422
.....1944...	845	.....farms reporting 1945...	217
.....acres 1949...	1,158	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	116
.....1944...	35,478	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	306
.....sold..dollars 1949...	35,810	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,899
.....1944...	35,810	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,275
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	108
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	719
.....1944...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	549
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,195
.....1944...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	263
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
.....1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	210
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,987
.....acres 1949...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	.....
.....1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....(*)	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.....
.....1944 ⁴...	.....	

¹ 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ² For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³ Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. ⁴ Quantity harvested in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

MOTLEY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-175) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	471	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	16
1945.....	666	1945.....	96
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	647,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	57
1945.....	123.6	1945.....	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	240,546	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	39
1945.....	147,169	1945.....	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	445,060	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	59
1945.....	30,923	1945.....	10
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	799,852	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	27
1945.....	811,222	1945.....	8
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	1,698.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	1,218.1	1945.....	14
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	36,923	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	30
1945.....	28,851	1945.....	21
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	19.06	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	58
1945.....	23.69	1945.....	45
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	73
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	427	1945.....	54
1944.....	508	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	55
acres 1949.....	90,681	1945.....	51
1944.....	106,287	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	45
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	1945.....	114
1944.....	23	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	130
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	1945.....	87
1944.....	15	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	72
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1945.....	62
1944.....	16	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	58
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	1945.....	
1944.....	17		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	65	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	55	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	121	White operators.....number 1950.....	469
1944.....	187	1945.....	647
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	185	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	2
1944.....	215	1945.....	19
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	230	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	183	Full owners.....number 1950.....	207
acres 1949.....	8,988	1945.....	293
1944.....	5,090	Part owners.....number 1950.....	114
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	173	1945.....	85
1944.....	9,733	Managers.....number 1950.....	6
acres 1949.....	3,060	1945.....	144
1944.....	55	All tenants.....number 1950.....	285
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	34	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	30.6
1944.....	16	1945.....	42.8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	1945.....	71
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	12
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	157	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	6,612	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	96
1944.....	1	1945.....	164
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	95
1944.....	1,985	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	36	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	19
1944.....	19	1945.....	27
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	Croppers.....number 1950.....	14
1944.....	15	1945.....	19
acres 1949.....	4,449	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	3
1944.....	597	1945.....	11
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	324	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	470	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	679,845		
1944.....	693,748	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	415	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
1944.....	620	1945.....	57
acres 1949.....	4,173	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	405
1944.....	2,404	1945.....	204
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	588
1944.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	5.40
acres 1949.....	90	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
1944.....	8	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
1944.....	80	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	127
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	108
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	591	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
1945.....	628	number 1950.....	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	75	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1945.....	36	number 1950.....	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	59	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....	164	number 1950.....	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	291	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....	76	number 1950.....	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	212	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1944.....		number 1950.....	7

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motorbuses.....farms reporting 1950...	246	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	53
.....1945.....	210	.....number 1950.....	0
.....number 1950.....	281	General farms.....number 1950.....	0
.....1945.....	228	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	393	.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	582	.....number 1950.....	43
.....1945.....	481	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	382		
.....number 1950.....	532	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	423
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	79
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	168
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	79
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	333	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	64
.....1945.....	479	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	419	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$750-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	423	Other farms.....number 1950.....	43
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	9
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	53	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	54
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	14		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,076,378
		.....1944.....	2,944,377
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,395,767
		.....1944.....	1,329,549
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,504,761
		.....1944.....	1,321,251
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	179
		.....1944.....	1,134
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	687
		.....1944.....	5,314
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,685,111
		.....1944.....	1,615,339
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,739
		.....1944.....	49,500
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	40,639
		.....1944.....	124,042
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,615,633
		.....1944.....	1,441,177
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	212
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	212
		.....1945.....	268
		.....number 1950.....	674
		.....1945.....	1,566
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	55
		.....number 1950.....	53
		.....1945.....	209
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	400
		.....1945.....	654
		.....number 1950.....	37,110
		.....1945.....	59,680
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	394
		.....1945.....	630
		.....number 1950.....	19,763
		.....1945.....	20,551
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	326
		.....number 1950.....	670
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	234
		.....number 1950.....	7,799
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	190
		.....number 1950.....	5,614
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	281
		.....number 1950.....	3,954
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	17
		.....1944.....	67
		.....gallons 1949.....	19,510
		.....1944.....	36,339
		.....dollars 1949.....	10,601
		.....1944.....	46
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	860
		.....1944.....	17,397
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	71,073
		.....1944.....	9,085
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
		.....dollars 1949.....	103
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	250
		.....1945.....	499
		.....number 1950.....	2,757
		.....1945.....	4,750
		.....number 1950.....	215
		.....number 1950.....	1,504
		.....number 1950.....	141
		.....number 1950.....	1,249
		.....number 1950.....	133
		.....number 1950.....	350
		.....number 1950.....	333
		.....number 1950.....	696

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 160 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Sorghums:	
1945...	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	322
number 1950...	492	1944...	470
1945...	4,373	acres 1949...	12,837
		1944...	49,888
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	341
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	370
number 1950...	294	acres 1949...	11,271
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	21,609
1945 ¹ ...	7	bushels 1949...	158,428
number 1950...	277	1944...	428,081
1945 ¹ ...	3,739	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	20
number 1950...	66	tons, green weight 1949...	100
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
number 1950...	211	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	240
number 1950...	17	acres 1949...	7,246
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	tons cut 1949...	7,423
number 1950...	204		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Small grains:	
1944...	6	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	328	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,537	acres 1949...	773
1944...	10,270	bushels 1949...	13,410
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	135
		1944...	78
		acres 1949...	5,217
		1944...	7,321
		bushels 1949...	62,120
		1944...	72,779
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944...	19
		acres 1949...	249
		1944...	530
		bushels 1949...	3,407
		1944...	3,122
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	.....
		acres 1949...	21
		1944...	.....
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944...	12
		acres 1949...	290
		1944...	225
		bushels 1949...	17,220
		1944...	5,245
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres grown alone 1949...	20
		1944 ²...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		1944 ²...	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	21
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	120
		1944...	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		bu. in shells 1949...	2
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	20
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres grown alone 1949...	226
		1944...	226
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944...	16
		acres grown alone 1949...	205
		1944 ² ...	202
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		pounds 1949...	222,066
		1944...	142,200
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	230
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	25

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	967	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	273
1945.....	497	General farms.....number 1950...	159
number 1950...	1,039	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	509	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	526	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	84
1945.....	190	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,532
number 1950...	606		
1945.....	204		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	516	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950...	591	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,241
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
number 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	71
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	135
number 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	190
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,013	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	360
1945.....	899	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	464
number 1950...	1,196	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,502
1945.....	926	Part-time ².....number 1950...	487
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,015
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	782	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	544		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	884		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	376		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	157		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	212	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,329,326
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095	1944.....	1,798,010
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	640	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,214,065
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	646	1944.....	665,508
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,024,286
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	453,127
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	643	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	179,015
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	230	1944.....	202,267
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	995	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,947
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	345	1944.....	6,849
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,817
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	3,265
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	622	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,987,763
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	226	1944.....	1,057,031
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,625	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,668,737
		1944.....	353,760
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	334,198
		1944.....	182,181
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	984,828
		1944.....	511,110
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	127,498
		1944.....	75,451
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,820
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,296
		1945.....	1,296
		number 1950...	2,152
		1945.....	2,263
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
		1945.....	1,568
		number 1950...	1,680
		1945.....	3,117
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,337
		1945.....	2,551
		number 1950...	38,189
		1945.....	39,419
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,283
		1945 ³	2,493
		number 1950...	22,575
		1945 ³	25,408
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,051
		number 1950...	13,755
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,341
		number 1950...	6,817
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,045
		number 1950...	2,363
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,482
		number 1950...	6,434
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	296
		1944.....	296
		gallons 1949...	3,266,473
		1944.....	1,131,798
		dollars 1949...	1,657,492
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		1944.....	26
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	4,215
		1944.....	11,630
		dollars 1949...	2,668
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	113
		1949.....	8,577
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,138
		1945.....	1,420
		number 1950...	5,409
		1945.....	7,366
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	840
		number 1950...	2,867
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	584
		number 1950...	2,542
		Sowc and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	298
		1945.....	561
		number 1950...	540
		1945.....	981

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$25-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945...	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	293
number 1950...	64	1944...	728
1945...	71	acres 1949...	1,360
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	3,886
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950...	49	1944...	16
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949...	99
1945 ¹ ...	2	1944...	144
number 1950...	26	bushels 1949...	1,519
1945 ¹ ...	20	1944...	2,207
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	8	acres 1949...	167
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons..green weight 1949...	624
number 1950...	18	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	273
number 1950...	23	acres 1949...	1,094
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons cut 1949...	1,449
number 1950...	15	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	2	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number shorn 1949...	31	acres 1949...	16
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	133	bushels 1949...	190
1944...	90	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,323	1944...	1
1945...	2,581	acres 1949...	3
number 1950...	84,800	1944...	15
1945...	109,519	bushels 1949...	33
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	584	1944...	225
number 1949...	314,930	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
dollars 1949...	243,999	1944...	33
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	951	acres 1949...	293
dozens 1949...	234,558	1944...	210
dollars 1949...	86,572	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	64	1944...	
number 1950...	315	acres 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1944...	
1944...	28	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	987	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	240	1944...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,710	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	981,132	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,513	1944...	
1944...	1,301	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	12,064	1944...	
1944...	10,926	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	637	1944...	
number 1949...	3,326	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	751
dollars 1949...	395,289	acres grown alone 1949...	1,746
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,371	1944 ² ...	3,710
number 1949...	8,738	acres grown with other crops 1949...	676
dollars 1949...	465,940	1944 ² ...	704
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	558	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	500
1944...	573	1944...	1,219
number 1949...	4,989	acres grown alone 1949...	709
1944...	7,446	acres grown with other crops 1949...	342
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	114,250	bushels 1949...	6,498
1944...	10	1944...	12,526
number 1949...	14	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	413
1944...	127	acres grown alone 1949...	490
dollars 1949...	96	acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	bu. in shells 1949...	7,163
number 1949...	144	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32
dollars 1949...	5,557	acres grown alone 1949...	77
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,422	tons 1949...	60
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	130	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	163	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	104
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	344
1944...	33	acres grown with other crops 1949...	224
number 1949...	4	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	46	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	53
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	126	acres grown alone 1949...	126
1944...	76	acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
number 1949...	159	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	198
1944...	126	acres grown alone 1949...	432
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,393	1944...	3,026
1944...	1,733	acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
number 1949...	2,889	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1944...	4,280	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	94
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	282
number 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	216
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ³ ...	1,351
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres grown with other crops 1949...	78,948
dollars 1949...	3,220	pounds 1949...	307,537
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944...	203
Corn:		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,530	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	115
1944...	1,956	acres grown alone 1949...	239
acres 1949...	14,054	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	22,357	1944...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,518		
1944...	1,949		
acres 1949...	13,903		
1944...	22,214		
bushels 1949...	251,375		
1944...	151,387		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	455	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	235
acres 1949.....	6,067	1944.....	414
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	317
1944.....	1	1944.....	602
acres 1949.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	313
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	3,275
tons 1949.....	2	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	15
1944.....	2		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	29	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	442	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	442	quarts 1949.....	901
tons 1949.....	666		
1944.....	666	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	925
1944.....	3	1945.....	215
acres 1949.....	2,049	acres 1950 ²	191
1944.....	29	1945.....	296
tons 1949.....	2,330	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	156
1944.....	27	1945.....	92
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	923
1944.....	3	1945.....	375
acres 1949.....	201	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	747
1944.....	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	176
tons 1949.....	178	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	132
1944.....	7	1944.....	181
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	618
1944.....	185	1945.....	399
acres 1949.....	850	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10,865
1944.....	2,342	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,265
tons 1949.....	762	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,700
1944.....	2,974	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,437
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	187	1944.....	3,990
1944.....	34		
acres 1949.....	2,402	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	534
1944.....	261	1945.....	270
tons 1949.....	2,176	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,113
1944.....	234	1945.....	1,209
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,579
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,122	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,534
1944.....	808	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4,866
acres 1949 ¹	85	1944.....	2,585
1944.....	398	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	22
bushels 1949.....	13,018	1945.....	4
1944.....	22,542	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	58
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	806	1945.....	25
1944.....	1,045	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	48
acres 1949 ¹	421	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
1944.....	858	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2
bushels 1949.....	43,780	1944.....	5
1944.....	56,881	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	181
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	949	1945.....	70
1944.....	1,282	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,175
acres 1949.....	11,945	1945.....	2,552
1944.....	14,396	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	378
bales 1949.....	6,617	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,737
1944.....	4,392	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	379
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944.....	449
acres 1949.....	71	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	447
gallons 1949.....	7,580	1950.....	1,639
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	649
acres 1949.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	990
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,180	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	10,035
1944.....	2,302	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	98
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	572	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944.....	1,199	1945.....	665
acres 1949.....	3,914	1945.....	173
1944.....	4,568	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	176
sold..dollars 1949.....	179,015	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	489
1944.....	202,267	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,212
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944.....	733
1944.....	5	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	245
acres 1949.....	9	1950.....	1,469
1944.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	559
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	910
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,551
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944.....	4	1950.....	309
acres 1949.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	108
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	201
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,671
acres 1949.....	43	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	79	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1950.....	
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	162	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	198	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	9	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
1944.....	7	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1950.....	
acres 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
1944.....	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	5	1945.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
		1944 ⁴	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Reported in small fractions.
⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

⁵For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

NAVARRO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-175) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,158	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	177
.....1945.....	3,658	.....1945.....	156
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	693,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	85.1	.....1945.....	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	813,796	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	149
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	837,873	.....1945.....	146
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,800	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	345
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	90,886	.....1945.....	388
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	590,585	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	275
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	576,754	.....1945.....	330
.....1945.....	187.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	240
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	157.9	.....1945.....	412
.....1945.....	12,626	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	347
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,558	.....1945.....	494
.....1945.....	67.79	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	502
.....1945.....	47.84	.....1945.....	694
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	318
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,580	.....1945.....	384
.....1944.....	3,145	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	245
acres 1949.....	235,326	.....1945.....	250
1944.....	230,288	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	165
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	154	.....1945.....	161
1944.....	189	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	345
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	204	.....1945.....	287
1944.....	311	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	130
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	260	.....1945.....	95
1944.....	365	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	69
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	402	.....1945.....	52
1944.....	653		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	724	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	917	Farms by color of operator:	\$-
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	611	White operators.....number 1950...	2,623
1944.....	560	.....1945.....	3,033
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	225	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	535
1944.....	150	.....1945.....	620
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	867	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	634	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,038
acres 1949.....	65,203	.....1945.....	1,202
1944.....	38,195	Part owners.....number 1950...	590
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	536	.....1945.....	269
acres 1949.....	19,741	Managers.....number 1950...	26
1944.....	36,894	.....1945.....	16
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	119	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,514
acres 1949.....	4,091	.....1945.....	2,156
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	47.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945.....	59.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	83
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	443	.....1945.....	112
acres 1949.....	15,650	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	72
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	752	.....1945.....	4
1944.....	440	Share tenants.....number 1950...	871
acres 1949.....	77,274	.....1945.....	1,404
1944.....	45,550	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	837
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	181	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	34
acres 1949.....	181	Croppers.....number 1950...	365
1944.....	8,217	.....1945.....	574
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,701	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	113
1944.....	2,442	.....1945.....	72
acres 1949.....	164,614	Other tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	202,687	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	102
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,354	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	3,402	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	633
acres 1949.....	20,210	.....1945.....	409
1944.....	11,942	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,516
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945.....	1,217
.....1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,501
acres 1949.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.44
1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	656
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	224
acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	184
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,052
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	353
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		number 1950...	68
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		number 1950...	30
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		number 1950...	69
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	4
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,590		
.....1945.....	3,083		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	449		
.....1945.....	536		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	623		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,178		
.....1944.....	655		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	623		
.....1944.....	444		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	937	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	307
.....1945.....	424	General farms.....number 1950...	93
.....number 1950.....	1,068	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	496	.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,737	.....number 1950.....	30
.....1945.....	1,451	.....number 1950.....	699
.....number 1950.....	2,556	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	1,671		
Wheel tractor's other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,702	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,453	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,444
.....1945.....	60	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	77
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	230
.....number 1950.....	32	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	264
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	614
.....number 1950.....	33	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	640
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,945	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	330
.....1945.....	2,172	Other farms.....number 1950...	256
.....number 1950.....	2,296	Part-time ².....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	2,299	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	420
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	14
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	689	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	89	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,607,901
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	465	.....1944.....	6,898,877
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	701	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	10,472,721
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014	.....1944.....	4,407,140
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,369,317
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	4,255,685
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,904
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,082	.....1944.....	6,510
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	47,426
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	818	.....1944.....	111,996
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	30,048
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	13,156
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	726	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,010,908
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	321	.....1944.....	1,944,719
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,271	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	207,048
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	492	.....1944.....	254,350
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	267,341
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	278,502
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	803	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,456,561
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	182	.....1944.....	1,413,567
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,091	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,195
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	6,428
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,270	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,309
.....persons 1950.....	4,136	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111
.....1945.....	2,113	.....number 1950.....	1,414
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,006	.....number 1950.....	2,353
Operators.....persons 1950.....	672	.....1945.....	2,232
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	899	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	475
.....persons 1950.....	899	.....number 1950.....	1,634
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	655	.....number 1950.....	1,030
.....persons 1950.....	1,229	.....1945.....	4,879
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,688	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,441
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,073	.....1945.....	3,075
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,316	.....number 1950...	50,158
.....1944.....	409,267	.....1945.....	49,547
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,912	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,399
.....dollars 1949...	2,683,451	.....1945.....	3,020
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,075	.....number 1950...	26,785
.....dollars 1949...	692,292	.....1945.....	30,576
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,531	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,937
.....dollars 1949...	995,902	.....number 1950...	5,846
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,690	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,240
.....dollars 1949...	270,731	.....number 1950...	6,844
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,672	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,146
.....dollars 1949...	595,402	.....number 1950...	5,370
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,432	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,695
.....dollars 1949...	277,206	.....number 1950...	11,249
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	863	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	67
.....dollars 1949...	99,501	.....1944.....	184
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD.		.....gallons 1949...	580,888
No sales.....number 1950...	188	.....dollars 1944...	534,768
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	229	.....dollars 1949...	259,365
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	115	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	227
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	125	.....1944.....	293
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	254	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	27,538
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	288	.....1944.....	118,280
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	460	.....dollars 1949...	21,044
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	438	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	127
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	331	.....dollars 1949...	6,854
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	409	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	316	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,444
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	1,613
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,913	.....number 1950...	7,729
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	8,212
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,908	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,079
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	3,990
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	731
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	3,749
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	44	.....number 1950...	463
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	77	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	545
		.....1945.....	940
		.....number 1950...	1,008
		.....1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Sorghums:	
1945.....	108	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	740
number 1950...	2,554	1944.....	1,443
1945.....	5,245	acres 1949...	8,442
		1944.....	80,478
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	140
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	1944.....	111
number 1950...	1,541	acres 1949...	1,488
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	58	1944.....	1,023
1945.....	96	bushels 1949...	19,392
number 1950...	1,884	1944.....	12,855
1945.....	3,971	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	56
number 1950...	173	tons green weight 1949...	213
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	1,211	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	625
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	35	acres 1949...	6,898
number 1950...	157	tons cut 1949...	10,258
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
number 1950...	1,018	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	91	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number shorn 1949...	1,262	acres 1949...	446
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,375	bushels 1949...	7,811
1944.....	25,795	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	20
		acres 1949...	228
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1944...	212
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,468	bushels 1949...	4,475
1945.....	3,099	1944.....	2,264
number 1950...	106,358	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1945.....	160,688	1944.....	246
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	627	acres 1949...	2,646
number 1949...	31,250	1944.....	9,695
dollars 1949...	27,724	bushels 1949...	85,210
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,264	1944.....	186,865
dozens 1949...	310,017	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	121,872	acres 1944...	50
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	459	acres 1949...	868
number 1950...	7,198	1944.....	1,333
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	472	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	512	1944.....	6
number 1949...	26,699	acres 1949...	162
1944.....	19,150	bushels 1949...	144
		1944.....	3,421
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,140
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,096	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,368,039	Cowpeas threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,855	1944.....	
1944.....	2,148	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	21,963	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	24,507	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	785	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	6,864	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	841,503	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,713	1944.....	
number 1949...	15,099	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,293,886	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	832	1944.....	
1944.....	983	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	7,873	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	71
dollars 1949...	10,758	acres grown alone 1949...	532
1944.....	211,486	1944 ²	121
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	46	acres grown with other crops 1949...	26
1944.....	39	1944 ²	107
number 1949...	942	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	1,069	1944.....	27
dollars 1949...	15,147	acres grown alone 1949...	69
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
number 1949...	195	bushels 1949...	482
dollars 1949...	6,017	1944.....	1,100
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,431	acres grown alone 1949...	36
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	241	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	851	bu. in shells 1949...	2,139
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	5	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	107	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	16	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	248	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	239	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	110	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	835	acres grown alone 1949...	40
1944.....	196	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,354	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,068	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	2,436	acres grown alone 1949...	387
1944.....	4,386	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	7
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	14
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,274	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	4
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	4
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,623	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2,359	pounds 1949...	1,295
acres 1949...	28,376	1944.....	
1944.....	68,320	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,613	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	2,357	acres grown alone 1949...	4
acres 1949...	28,220	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	68,119	tons 1949...	7
bushels 1949...	497,255		
1944.....	664,238		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	628	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949.....	12,382	1944.....	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	50	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	22	1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	805	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	499	acres 1949.....	62
tons 1949.....	1,152	acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	648	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	3	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	365	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	57	quarts 1949.....	650
tons 1949.....	323	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	58	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	1,000
1944.....	2	acres 1950 ² ..	1,480
acres 1949.....	25	1945.....	1,184
1944.....	28	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	117
tons 1949.....	31	1945.....	48
1944.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	418
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1945.....	219
1944.....	42	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	274
acres 1949.....	988	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	144
1944.....	623	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	129
tons 1949.....	917	1944.....	128
1944.....	414	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	804
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	1,149
1944.....	177	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27,866
acres 1949.....	1,784	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,028
1944.....	3,996	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,853
tons 1949.....	1,566	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12,490
1944.....	2,867	1944.....	17,782
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	465	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	371
1944.....	129	1945.....	518
acres 1949.....	8,704	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,358
1944.....	2,807	1945.....	3,393
tons 1949.....	8,298	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	382
1944.....	2,047	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,421
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,450
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	654	1944.....	3,228
1944.....	109	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	28
acres 1949 ³ ..	56	1945.....	18
1944.....	54	trees of all ages..number 1950...	87
bushels 1949.....	7,412	1945.....	78
1944.....	1,518	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	113	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22
1944.....	75	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18
acres 1949 ³ ..	36	1944.....	100
1944.....	141	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	308
bushels 1949.....	4,236	1945.....	582
1944.....	7,496	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,321
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,254	1945.....	3,842
1944.....	2,770	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	450
acres 1949.....	174,877	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,071
1944.....	126,426	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	845
bales 1949.....	70,652	1944.....	1,530
1944.....	37,598	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	178
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	833
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	331
gallons 1949.....	109	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	508
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,132
acres 1949.....	386	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	79
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,650	vines of all ages..number 1950...	292
1944.....	3,017	1945.....	865
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	28	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	149
1944.....	38	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	143
acres 1949.....	91	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	454
1944.....	159	1944.....	3,838
sold..dollars 1949.....	5,904	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	948
1944.....	6,510	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,920
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,021
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,699
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	77,529
1944.....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	862
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27,951
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,723
acres 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22,228
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	108,294
Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³..	.....
acres 1949.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³..	.....
acres 1949.....	2	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³..	.....
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	.....
1944.....	(*)		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.
⁵Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 5, 1951

NEWTON COUNTY, GEORGIA

(57-107) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,197	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	61
	1,648	1945.....	87
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	174,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.1	1945.....	59
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	108,138	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	87
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,703	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	228
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,552	1945.....	359
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,481	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	205
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	148,910	1945.....	215
	145,179	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	144
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	122.7	1945.....	337
	86.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	142
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,675	1945.....	251
	2,478	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	153
average per acre, dollars 1950*	46.58	1945.....	211
	28.50	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	75
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	93
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	54
	1,637	1945.....	50
acres 1949...	44,043	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	29
1944...	57,224	1945.....	20
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	145	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	61
	226	1945.....	38
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
	348	1945.....	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
	404	1945.....	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	268	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	402	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	144	White operators.....number 1950...	783
	209	1945.....	948
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	414
	30	1945.....	700
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	18	Full owners.....number 1950...	551
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	199	1945.....	592
	986	Part owners.....number 1950...	79
acres 1949...	10,019	1945.....	32
1944 ¹	15,983	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	480	1945.....	4
	12,316	All tenants.....number 1950...	559
acres 1949...	14,534	1945.....	1,020
1944 ¹	15,983	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	46.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	465	1945.....	61.9
	704	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	111
acres 1949...	15,195	1945.....	115
1944 ¹	11,694	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	657	1945.....	.....
	996	Share tenants.....number 1950...	129
acres 1949...	49,675	1945.....	102
1944 ¹	29,789	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	128
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	464	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
	540	1945.....	290
acres 1949...	11,186	Croppers.....number 1950...	574
1944 ¹	9,771	1945.....	29
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	850	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	229
	1,454	1945.....	7
acres 1949...	4,478	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
1944 ¹	4,184	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	93
	.....	1945.....	121
acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	944
1944.....	.....	1945.....	803
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	944
	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.71
acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	311
1944.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	144
.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	255
.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	58
.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	47
.....	.....	number 1950...	49
.....	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....	.....	number 1950...	.....
.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....	.....	number 1950...	18
.....	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....	.....	number 1950...	7
.....	.....	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....	.....	number 1950...	10
.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motor-trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	244	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	85	General farms.....number 1950...	22
number 1950.....	289	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	97	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	7
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	101	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	522
number 1950.....	300		
1945.....	135		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	278	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	687
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
number 1950.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	31
number 1950.....	18	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	61
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	489	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	234
1945.....	573	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	256
number 1950.....	610	Other farms.....number 1950.....	510
1945.....	602	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	251
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	259
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	229		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	424	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	127	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,009,690
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	1944.....	2,286,288
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,146,789
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944.....	1,792,508
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,069,071
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	1944.....	1,703,100
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	386	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,968
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	545	1944.....	5,434
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,982
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	1944.....	59,899
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,750
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	417	1944.....	25,015
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	747,247
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	517	1944.....	415,614
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	450,788
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.7	1944.....	508,575
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	62,781
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	502	1944.....	45,151
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	235,698
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	801	1944.....	65,693
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	115,654
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	29,116
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	968	HORSES AND MULES	
persons 1950.....	1,976	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	853
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	961	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
Operators.....persons 1950.....	928	1945.....	115
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	472	number 1950.....	164
persons 1950.....	711	1945.....	235
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	772
persons 1950.....	339	1945.....	1,144
		number 1950.....	1,537
		1945.....	1,838
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	929	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	802
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	714	1945.....	1,190
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	608	number 1950.....	8,624
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	65,551	1945.....	6,921
dollars 1949.....	409	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	788
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	257,805	1945 ³	1,128
dollars 1949.....	520	number 1950.....	4,523
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	234,268	1945 ³	5,740
dollars 1949.....	539	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	694
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	82,445	number 1950.....	3,055
dollars 1949.....	391	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	319
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	31,192	number 1950.....	1,898
dollars 1949.....	508	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	304
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	98,079	number 1950.....	868
dollars 1949.....	128	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	318
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	80,811	number 1950.....	1,355
dollars 1949.....	239	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	78
	20,770	1944.....	59
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		gallons 1949.....	866,448
No sales.....number 1950.....	113	1944.....	861,501
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	146	dollars 1949.....	458,111
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	86	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	97	1944.....	8
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	207	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,459
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	219	1944.....	1,608
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	182	dollars 1949.....	2,781
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	71	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	26	1949.....	9,896
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	28		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	25	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	782
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	568	1945.....	1,272
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	3,189
Cotton.....number 1950.....	568	1945.....	3,619
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	596
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	number 1950.....	2,011
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	284
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	37	number 1950.....	1,188
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	130
		1945.....	177
		number 1950.....	342
		1945.....	269

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	56
1945.....	12	acres 1949.....	199
1944.....	.....	1944.....	334
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	85
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1945 ¹	1	bushels 1949.....	1,480
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1945 ¹	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	55
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	tons..green weight 1949.....	100
number 1950.....	.....	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	cut for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	81
number shorn 1949.....	.....	tons out 1949.....	43
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	Small grains:	
1944.....	.....	Grains grown together and threshed	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	90
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	918	bushels 1949.....	13
1945.....	1,505	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	180
number 1950.....	28,284	1944.....	577
1945.....	41,897	acres 1949.....	768
1944.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	2,753
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	119	11,058	.....
number 1949.....	31,676	44,376	.....
dollars 1949.....	24,822	200	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	294	acres 1949.....	4,690
dozens 1949.....	81,645	1944.....	4,821
dollars 1949.....	37,328	bushels 1949.....	156,761
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	57	1944.....	149,127
number 1950.....	57	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	264
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1944.....	651
number 1949.....	9	acres 1949.....	2,315
1944.....	123	1944.....	3,931
1944.....	117	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949.....	32
alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	441	1944.....	348
dollars 1949.....	251,213	bushels 1949.....	401
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	535	1944.....	10,691
1944.....	280	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1949.....	2,498	1944.....	4
1944.....	1,576	acres 1949.....	25
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949.....	180	1944.....	87
number 1949.....	1,032	bushels 1949.....	375
dollars 1949.....	118,234	1944.....	625
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	255	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	1,466	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
dollars 1949.....	72,215	acres grown alone 1949.....	106
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	209	1944.....	421
1944.....	117	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
number 1949.....	1,772	1944.....	74
1944.....	906	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	35,506	1944.....	17
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	2	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	59	bushels 1949.....	457
1944.....	.....	1944.....	16
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	78
number 1949.....	57	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	5,060	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	tons 1949.....	73
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	850	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	acres grown alone 1949.....	5
number 1949.....	99	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949.....	11	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	30	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949.....	21	acres grown alone 1949.....	22
1944.....	48	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	65	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	148
number 1949.....	152	acres grown alone 1949.....	592
1944.....	78	1944.....	2,273
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	192	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	59
1944.....	845	1944.....	705
number 1949.....	1,412	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	60
1944.....	1,910	acres grown alone 1949.....	324
1944.....	3,171	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	153
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	51
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	23	bushels 1949.....	725
dollars 1949.....	1,725	1944.....	3,595
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949.....	22
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	924	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	93
1944.....	1,579	bushels in shells 1949.....	48
acres 1949.....	11,219	1949.....	182
1944.....	17,607	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	856	acres grown alone 1949.....	129
1944.....	1,574	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	10,527	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out	
1944.....	17,445	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	80
bushels 1949.....	185,615	acres grown alone 1949.....	167
1944.....	275,171	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
acres 1949.....	128	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	15
tons..green weight 1949.....	1,140	acres grown alone 1949.....	68
Hogged or grazed, or out for green		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	31
acres 1949.....	564	acres grown alone 1949.....	118
		1944.....	128
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		1944.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes--Continued		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	23	.....acres 1944...	23
.....farms reporting 1944...	54	.....acres 1949...	4
.....acres grown alone 1949...	85	.....acres 1944...	14
.....farms reporting 1944...	104	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2	.....acres 1949...	15
.....pounds 1949...	60,001	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....farms reporting 1944...	53,945	.....acres 1944...	7
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres 1949...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...	4	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres grown alone 1949...	6	.....acres 1949...	8
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	5	Collards.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....tons 1949...	5	.....acres 1949...	5
.....farms reporting 1944...	3	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres 1949...	12
.....acres grown alone 1949...	3	.....acres 1944...	9
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....bushels 1949...	75	.....acres 1949...	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	519	.....acres 1949...	6
.....acres 1949...	9,011	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....acres 1944...	21
.....farms reporting 1944...	3	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	169	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....farms reporting 1944...	83	.....acres 1949...	199
.....tons 1949...	503	Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....farms reporting 1944...	88	.....acres 1949...	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....farms reporting 1944...	11	.....acres 1944...	23
.....acres 1949...	580	.....acres 1949...	3
.....farms reporting 1944...	87	Turnips.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....acres 1949...	433	.....acres 1949...	9
.....farms reporting 1944...	74	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	308	.....acres 1949...	34
.....farms reporting 1944...	502	.....acres 1949...	63
.....acres 1949...	6,211	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6
.....acres 1944...	6,171	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	5,105	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....farms reporting 1944...	4,516	.....acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	111	.....quarts 1949...	227
.....farms reporting 1944...	61	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	1,010	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves	
.....farms reporting 1944...	563	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	396
.....acres 1949...	715	.....farms reporting 1945...	251
.....farms reporting 1944...	478	.....acres 1950 ³ ...	661
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	121	.....acres 1945...	837
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,193	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	249
.....acres 1949...	1,703	.....farms reporting 1945...	900
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,003	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,435
.....acres 1949...	1,340	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	4,741
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	463
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,950
.....farms reporting 1944...	80	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	457
.....acres 1949...	508	.....bushels 1944...	5,188
.....acres 1944...	407	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	254
.....pounds 1949...	87,080	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,127
.....farms reporting 1944...	76,975	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	35,635
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	58,909
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,315	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	668
.....acres 1949 ² ...	6	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34,947
.....acres 1944...	165	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,223
.....bushels 1949...	700	.....bushels 1944...	33,746
.....farms reporting 1944...	7,887	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	160
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	178	.....farms reporting 1945...	531
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,349	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	428
.....acres 1949 ² ...	89	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	861
.....acres 1944...	349	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	146
.....bushels 1949...	8,987	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,280
.....bushels 1944...	46,697	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	26
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	851	.....bushels 1944...	2,749
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,387	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....acres 1949...	14,145	.....farms reporting 1945...	131
.....acres 1944...	14,780	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	65
.....bales 1949...	6,728	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	319
.....bales 1944...	10,728	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
.....farms reporting 1944...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15
.....acres 1949...		.....pounds 1944...	625
.....acres 1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	34
.....pounds 1949...		.....farms reporting 1945...	43
.....pounds 1944...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	73
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	173
.....acres 1949...	11	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....gallions 1949...	347	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
.....acres 1949...	43	.....bushels 1944...	78
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	957	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	124
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,377	.....farms reporting 1945...	285
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	93	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,239
.....farms reporting 1944...	69	.....vines of all ages..number 1945...	4,631
.....acres 1949...	354	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	523
.....acres 1944...	75	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	711
.....sold..dollars 1949...	27,986	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,572
.....dollars 1944...	5,404	.....pounds 1944...	19,921
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	174
.....farms reporting 1944...		.....farms reporting 1945...	2,058
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	285
.....acres 1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,793
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	11,339
.....acres 1944...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	65
.....acres 1949...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	614
.....acres 1944...		.....farms reporting 1945...	55
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	521
.....acres 1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,059
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
.....acres 1944...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops. ²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1/2 acre. ³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	328	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	23
.....farms reporting 1945.....	226	General farms.....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	408	.....number 1945.....	51
.....number 1945.....	254	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	584	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	598	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	910	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	728	.....number 1950.....	121
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	584	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	891	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	669
.....number 1950.....	7	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	56
.....number 1945.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	102
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	245
.....farms reporting 1945.....	12	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	186
.....number 1950.....	610	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	74
.....number 1945.....	877	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	907	Other farms.....number 1950.....	121
.....number 1945.....	1,014	.....number 1950.....	62
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	59
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	226	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,992,355
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	388	.....dollars 1944.....	3,706,533
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,584,859
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,781,534
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,570,341
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	283	.....dollars 1944.....	1,767,875
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	248	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,336
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	.....dollars 1944.....	5,235
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.8	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,997
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	303
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	284	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,265
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	.....dollars 1944.....	10,000
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	262	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,407,496
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	.....dollars 1944.....	1,924,604
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	211,409
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	183,297
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	229	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	232,918
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	.....dollars 1944.....	384,832
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	396	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,865,172
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	1,596,675
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	665	.....dollars 1944.....	215
.....persons 1950.....	1,395	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	632	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	237
Operators.....persons 1950.....	612	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	280
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	273	.....farms reporting 1945.....	450
.....persons 1950.....	566	.....number 1950.....	1,058
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	169	.....number 1945.....	1,715
.....persons 1950.....	597	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....farms reporting 1945.....	69
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	725	.....number 1950.....	23
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	660	.....number 1945.....	225
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	527	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	249,136	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	668
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	575	.....farms reporting 1945.....	964
.....dollars 1949.....	1,211,838	.....number 1950.....	23,591
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	650	.....number 1945.....	28,701
.....dollars 1949.....	599,410	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	655
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	582	.....farms reporting 1945.....	943
.....dollars 1949.....	910,458	.....number 1950.....	11,411
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	584	.....number 1945.....	17,022
.....dollars 1949.....	96,975	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	569
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	637	.....number 1950.....	2,550
.....dollars 1949.....	536,566	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	395
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	564	.....number 1950.....	3,571
.....dollars 1949.....	141,110	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	366
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	418	.....number 1950.....	4,063
.....dollars 1949.....	85,728	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	465
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	4,576
No sales.....number 1950.....	17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	69
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	22	.....farms reporting 1944.....	119
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	26	gallons 1949.....	381,555
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	.....gallons 1944.....	370,697
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	42	dollars 1949.....	187,872
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	52	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	107
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	41	.....farms reporting 1944.....	349
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	107	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	56,755
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	138	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	67,017
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	186	dollars 1949.....	21,771
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	164	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949.....	1,759
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	409	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	14	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	302
Cotton.....number 1950.....	395	.....farms reporting 1945.....	451
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,814
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	3,885
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	206
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	40	.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,009
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	6	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	175
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	175
		.....number 1950.....	203
		.....number 1945.....	390

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	142	Sorghums:	
1945.....	185	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	519
number 1950...	76,252	1944.....	683
1945.....	90,728	acres 1949.....	32,247
		1944.....	62,753
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	373
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	141	1944.....	528
number 1950...	54,572	acres 1949.....	13,816
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	138	1944.....	37,204
1945 ¹	161	bushels 1949.....	289,727
number 1950...	50,121	1944.....	541,505
1945 ¹	76,288	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	88	number 1950...	250
number 1950...	10,209	acres 1949.....	1,250
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	133	tons green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	59,912	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	101	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	411
number 1950...	4,251	acres 1949.....	13,131
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	105	tons cut 1949...	8,545
number 1950...	21,880		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	134	Small grains:	
1944.....	163	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	55,941	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	442,923	acres 1949.....	317
1944.....	517,689	bushels 1949.....	3,401
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.23	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	250
		1944.....	154
		acres 1949.....	21,856
		1944.....	7,596
		bushels 1949.....	227,314
		1944.....	72,310
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	91
		1944.....	67
		acres 1949.....	3,865
		1944.....	2,829
		bushels 1949.....	88,248
		1944.....	46,595
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	15
		acres 1949.....	21
		1944.....	435
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		1944.....	80
		acres 1949.....	1,044
		1944.....	1,868
		bushels 1949.....	17,770
		1944.....	22,213
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	62
		1944 ²	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		1944 ²	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	8
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bu. in shells 1949.....	10
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	60
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		1944 ³	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	1,087	1944...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	3
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	1
1944...		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	49	acres 1949...	3
1944...		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5
tons 1949...	69		
1944...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...		acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...		quarts 1949...	5,200
1944...			
tons 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	195
1944...		1945...	76
acres 1949...		acres 1950 ² ...	178
1944...		1945...	77
tons 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	67
1944...		1945...	100
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	287
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	668
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	158
acres 1949...	485	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	109
1944...	240	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	58
tons 1949...	552	1944...	27
1944...	255	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	144
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	290
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,998
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	475
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,525
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	611
1944...		1944...	168
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11		
1944...	44	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	53
acres 1949...	548	1945...	64
1944...	1,294	trees of all ages..number 1950...	150
tons 1949...	685	1945...	208
1944...	1,214	1945...	71
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	79
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	62
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23
1944...		1944...	28
acres 1949 ³ ...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944...		1945...	90
bushels 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	202
1944...		1945...	51
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	57
1944...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
acres 1949 ³ ...	(*)	1944...	62
1944...	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	117
bushels 1949...	10	1945...	288
1944...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	721
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	499	1945...	109
1944...	529	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	178
acres 1949...	60,592	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	78
1944...	35,970	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	108
bales 1949...	22,110	1944...	52
1944...	18,310	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	79
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	54
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	98
gallons 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	54
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	129
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945...	242
acres 1949...	394	1945...	492
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945...	48
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	347	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	198
1944...	814	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	809
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,069
1944...	15		
acres 1949...	18	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944...	50	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	52
sold..dollars 1949...	1,336	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,406
1944...	3,255	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,070
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	358
1944...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,568
acres 1949...	3		
1944...	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	679
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	602
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,111
1944...		1944...	3
acres 1949...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1,850
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	825
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,025
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
acres 1949...		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,157
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	52
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,125
1944...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	18
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	5
acres 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...		1945...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,820
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	525
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,065
1944...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ...	12
acres 1949...	2	1944 ⁴ ...	
1944...			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Reported in small fractions.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁵Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

NUECES COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-178) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,807	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	101
1945.....	1,186	1945.....	79
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	586,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	119.2	1945.....	51
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	288,452	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	80
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	422,280	1945.....	48
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,322	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	108
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	65,908	1945.....	56
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	639,146	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	41
1945.....	439,204	1945.....	48
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	489.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	38
1945.....	370.3	1945.....	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	62,610	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	97
1945.....	37,043	1945.....	102
average per acre, dollars 1950*	127.47	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	132
1945.....	100.03	1945.....	122
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	167
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,187	1945.....	181
1944.....	1,065	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	106
acres 1949.....	300,647	1945.....	107
1944.....	252,055	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	72
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945.....	72
1944.....	31	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	234
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	213
1944.....	27	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	139
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945.....	111
1944.....	25	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	74
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1945.....	74
1944.....	45		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	200	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	346	White operators.....number 1950...	1,301
1944.....	358	1945.....	1,183
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	487	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	381	1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	360	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	496	Full owners.....number 1950...	447
acres 1949.....	20,496	1945.....	412
1944.....	25,473	Part owners.....number 1950...	300
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	141	1945.....	216
acres 1949.....	11,552	Managers.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	6,881	1945.....	39
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	34	All tenants.....number 1950...	543
acres 1949.....	3,254	1945.....	519
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	41.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	43.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	42
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	114	1945.....	81
acres 1949.....	8,518	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	290	1945.....	145
1944.....	280	Share tenants.....number 1950...	317
acres 1949.....	59,625	1945.....	218
1944.....	42,500	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	504
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	16	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	102
1944.....	10,685	1945.....	55
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	150	Croppers.....number 1950...	21
1944 ¹	640	1945.....	22
acres 1949.....	225,971	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944 ¹	103,597	1945.....	16
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	933	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	1,004	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	292
acres 1949.....	10,174	1945.....	145
1944.....	8,272	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	808
acres 1949.....	5,520	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118
1944.....	1,438	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.72
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	257
acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	158
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	400
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	950
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	252
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	496
		number 1950.....	651
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		number 1950.....	28
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950.....	7
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950.....	91
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		number 1950.....	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,103		
1945.....	1,004		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	178		
1945.....	177		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	182		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	358		
1944.....	156		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	241		
1944.....	114		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	639	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	44
1945.....	533	General farms.....number 1950...	47
number 1950.....	943	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	738	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	941	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	149
number 1950.....	2,370		
1945.....	1,730		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,132		
number 1950.....	2,303		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
number 1950.....	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	34		
number 1950.....	42		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,169		
1945.....	1,000		
number 1950.....	1,720		
1945.....	1,361		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	129		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	19		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	19		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	311		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	829		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	355		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	534		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	292		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	777		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	61		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	180		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	7		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	950		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	182		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	132		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,131		
persons 1950.....	3,093		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103		
persons 1950.....	1,068		
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	287		
persons 1950.....	403		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	570		
persons 1950.....	1,622		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,245		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	837		
dollars 1949.....	1,074,463		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125		
dollars 1949.....	5,680,254		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	828		
dollars 1949.....	545,341		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	674		
dollars 1949.....	553,340		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	825		
dollars 1949.....	341,079		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155		
dollars 1949.....	968,775		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,024		
dollars 1949.....	553,373		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	755		
dollars 1949.....	274,831		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	45		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	49		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	10		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	16		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	41		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	41		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	87		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	97		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	128		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	198		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	597		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,007		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	228		
Cotton.....number 1950...	781		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	40		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,153		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	204		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	393		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	268		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	155		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	111		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	29		
Other farms.....number 1950...	149		
Part-time ².....number 1950...	55		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	94		
Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	20,201,676		
1944.....	11,710,769		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	17,810,538		
1944.....	9,876,392		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,529,778		
1944.....	8,456,135		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	881,853		
1944.....	1,180,645		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	595		
1944.....	454		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	99,132		
1944.....	83,150		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,890,454		
1944.....	2,055,925		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	493,492		
1944.....	418,947		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	172,171		
1944.....	216,039		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,724,791		
1944.....	1,598,959		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	568		
1944.....	472		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	262		
number 1945.....	426		
number 1950.....	1,321		
number 1945.....	1,414		
number 1950.....	75		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	276		
number 1945.....	195		
number 1950.....	987		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	864		
1945.....	1,048		
number 1950.....	33,863		
number 1945.....	39,442		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	850		
1945 ¹	1,033		
number 1950.....	20,426		
number 1945 ¹	22,283		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	710		
number 1950.....	3,606		
number 1945.....	496		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,295		
number 1950.....	456		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,385		
number 1950.....	460		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,693		
number 1950.....	62		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	147		
1944.....	856,394		
gallons 1949.....	1,228,447		
1944.....	433,625		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	57		
1944.....	171		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	13,843		
1944.....	84,274		
dollars 1949.....	7,685		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21		
dollars 1949.....	1,982		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	437		
1945.....	639		
number 1950.....	5,820		
number 1945.....	10,430		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	542		
number 1950.....	3,197		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	250		
number 1950.....	2,635		
number 1945.....	157		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	261		
1945.....	613		
number 1950.....	1,025		
number 1945.....	.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Sorghums:	
1945.....	84	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	984
number 1950...	2,539	1944.....	982
1945.....	2,222	acres 1949...	139,363
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	117,582
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	73	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	927
number 1950...	1,829	1944.....	850
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	71	acres 1949...	182,506
1945 ¹	57	1944.....	95,410
number 1950...	1,677	bushels 1949...	4,258,380
1945 ¹	1,661	1944.....	2,495,814
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950...	410	acres 1949...	1,241
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	64	tons..green weight 1949...	9,278
number 1950...	1,287	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	56	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	857
number 1950...	152	acres 1949...	5,616
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	54	tons out 1949...	9,395
number 1950...	710		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Small grains:	
1944.....	49	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	1,514	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,511	acres 1949...	861
1944.....	9,514	bushels 1949...	17,665
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	1
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	869	1944.....	1
1945.....	1,046	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1950...	69,971	1944.....	20
1945.....	112,464	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1944.....	7
number 1949...	31,308	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	32,957	1944.....	301
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	478	bushels 1949...	.....
dozens 1949...	302,360	1944.....	8,955
dollars 1949...	124,083	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	85	1944.....	6
number 1950...	714	acres 1949...	54
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944.....	65
1944.....	120	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3,411	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2,567	acres 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	275
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	657	1944.....	114
dollars 1949...	1,711,533	acres 1949...	25,543
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	530	1944.....	4,755
1944.....	763	bushels 1949...	212,164
number 1949...	15,408	1944.....	44,425
1944.....	17,209	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	275	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	6,212	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	903,117	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	419	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	9,194	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	639,890	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	327	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	458	acres grown alone 1949...	1,314
number 1949...	4,725	1944 ².....	.....
1944.....	12,247	acres grown with other crops 1949...	152
dollars 1949...	153,018	1944 ².....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	43	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	596	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	682	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	7,680	1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	118	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	2,850	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	540	bu. in shells 1949...	15
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	375	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	699	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	15	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	43	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	27	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	73	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	563	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	326	acres grown alone 1949...	78
number 1949...	672	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	520	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	426	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	615	acres grown alone 1949...	1,235
number 1949...	868	acres grown with other crops 1949...	152
1944.....	1,375	1944.....	1
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	90
number 1949...	78	acres grown alone 1949...	45
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	2,109	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	60
Corn:		1944 ³	45
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	598	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	700	pounds 1949...	29,000
acres 1949...	6,377	1944.....	12,800
1944.....	9,481		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	555	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	687	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	5,681	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	9,183	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	143,052	1944.....	.....
1944.....	246,521		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

OCHILTREE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-179) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	439	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	494	1945.....	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	579,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.1	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	350,418	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	249,875	1945.....	11
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,100	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,808	1945.....	6
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	556,585	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	3
1945.....	562,208	1945.....	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,267.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	3
1945.....	1,138.1	1945.....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	97,613	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	4
1945.....	34,122	1945.....	4
average per acre, dollars 1950*	75.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	29.98	1945.....	6
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	9
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	422	1945.....	15
1944.....	475	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	308,888	1945.....	5
1944.....	352,437	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	7
1944.....	6	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	78
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	84
1944.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	150
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	174
1944.....	3	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	175
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	175
1944.....	2		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	10	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	White operators.....number 1950.....	439
1944.....	39	1945.....	494
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	386	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	414	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	55	Full owners.....number 1950.....	140
acres 1949.....	4,036	1945.....	174
1944.....	2,760	Part owners.....number 1950.....	176
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	138	1945.....	186
1944.....	20,874	Managers.....number 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....	9,239	1945.....	
1944.....	96	All tenants.....number 1950.....	121
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	12,470	1945.....	134
1944.....	37	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	27.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1945.....	27.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945.....	6
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	8,404	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	21
1944.....	1	1945.....	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5,196	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	91
1944.....	1	1945.....	114
acres 1949.....	1	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	87
1944.....	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	388	1945.....	4
1944.....	220	Croppers.....number 1950.....	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	339	1945.....	4
1944.....	390	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	3
acres 1949.....	210,936	1945.....	4
1944.....	190,992	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	341	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	436	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	119
acres 1949.....	6,267	1945.....	163
1944.....	6,560	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	341
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	262
1944.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	329
acres 1949.....	270	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.71
1944.....	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	127
acres 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	280
1944.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	63
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	301
		number 1950.....	556
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950.....	7
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		number 1950.....	44
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	286		
1945.....	365		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	148		
1945.....	125		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	15		
1949.....	125		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	118		
1944.....	68		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	81		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	377	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	39
.....1945.....	399	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	897	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	709	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	375	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	420	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	938	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	746	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	10
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	368		
.....number 1950.....	855	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	429
.....number 1950.....	77	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	173
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	182
.....number 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	51
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	369	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	440	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950.....	515	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	546	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	10
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	10
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	191	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,715,424
		.....1944.....	13,341,383
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,258,905
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	11,598,262
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,258,605
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	.....1944.....	11,598,052
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	75
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	256	.....1944.....	210
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	25
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	200
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,456,519
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	192	.....1944.....	1,743,121
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.4	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	29,219
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	62,301
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,617
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	99,381
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,387,683
		.....1944.....	1,581,439
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	327	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	583	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	211
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	307	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	209
Operators.....persons 1950.....	292	.....1945.....	236
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	.....number 1950.....	790
.....persons 1950.....	115	.....1945.....	837
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
.....persons 1950.....	176	.....1945.....	8
		.....number 1950.....	6
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	17
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	448	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	432	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	314
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	304	.....1945.....	405
dollars 1949.....	842,948	.....number 1950.....	23,505
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	402	.....1945.....	40,264
dollars 1949.....	646,922	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	303
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	323	.....1945 ³	383
dollars 1949.....	374,011	.....number 1950.....	9,775
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	264	.....1945 ³	16,629
dollars 1949.....	1,259,450	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	256
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	249	.....number 1950.....	936
dollars 1949.....	140,356	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	205
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	407	.....number 1950.....	4,251
dollars 1949.....	532,186	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	200
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	379	.....number 1950.....	5,424
dollars 1949.....	277,295	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	238
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	337	.....number 1950.....	4,055
dollars 1949.....	264,088	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
		.....1944.....	27
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	44,120
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	59,194
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	21,576
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	48
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	157
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	14,966
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	84,218
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	9	.....dollars 1949.....	7,613
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	5	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	9	.....dollars 1949.....	30
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	46	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	355	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	116
		.....1945.....	178
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	971
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	385	.....1945.....	2,622
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	385	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	83
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	396
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	573
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	105
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	130
		.....1945.....	362

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Sorghums:	
1945.....	25	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	129
number 1950...	3,879	1944.....	320
1945.....	8,520	acres 1949.....	9,731
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	26,659
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1950...	2,994	1944.....	190
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949.....	4,039
1945 ¹ ..	18	1944.....	12,702
number 1950...	2,938	bushels 1949.....	87,203
1945 ¹ ..	4,215	1944.....	320,125
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950...	29	acres 1949.....	448
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	tons..green weight 1949...	2,022
number 1950...	2,909	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	103
number 1950...	56	acres 1949.....	5,244
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons cut 1949...	10,783
number 1950...	885		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Small grains:	
1944.....	22	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	2,869	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	27,851	acres 1949.....	138
1944.....	47,172	bushels 1949.....	5,580
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	420
		1944.....	461
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	297,469
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	276	1944.....	303,980
1945.....	389	bushels 1949.....	5,027,909
number 1950...	20,046	1944.....	8,302,012
1945.....	47,307	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944.....	85
number 1949...	11,416	acres 1949.....	1,410
dollars 1949...	9,929	1944.....	2,594
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	163	bushels 1949.....	26,430
dozens 1949...	85,127	1944.....	84,838
dollars 1949...	28,018	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	55
number 1950...	53	acres 1949.....	522
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	1,548
1944.....	51	Baxley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	317	1944.....	214
1944.....	1,669	acres 1949.....	1,299
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	15,347
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949.....	27,675
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	303	1944.....	498,148
dollars 1949...	2,372,932	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	292	1944.....	
1944.....	329	acres 1949.....	
number 1949...	16,053	1944.....	
1944.....	20,826	bushels 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	210	1944.....	
number 1949...	10,398	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,649,856	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	176	acres 1949.....	
number 1949...	5,655	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	602,574	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1944.....	
1944.....	142	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,138	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	3,898	acres grown alone 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	31,201	1944 ²	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	25	1944 ²	
number 1949...	5,068	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	17,229	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	76,930	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949...	407	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	12,371	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	235	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	190	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949...	274	bu. in shells 1949.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	29	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	83	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949...	36	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	109	tons 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	165	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	223	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	238	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	316	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	308	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	369	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	755	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	
number 1949...	6	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	554	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	4	1944 ²	
acres 1949.....	56	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	15	pounds 1949.....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....	3	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949.....	34	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	14	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...	1,500	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	262	tons 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	674	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	3	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	147	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	67	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	365	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	85		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....			
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	66
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 ²	4
1944.....		1945.....	
tons 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	92
acres 1949.....	25	1945.....	10
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	64
tons 1949.....	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	28
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	24
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1944.....	3
1944.....	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	43
acres 1949.....	140	1945.....	
1944.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	330
tons 1949.....	119	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	101
1944.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	229
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	130
1944.....	31	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	362	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
1944.....	1,210	1945.....	
tons 1949.....	487	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	60
1944.....	2,182	1945.....	
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	37
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	17
acres 1949 ¹	1	1944.....	
1944.....	1	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
bushels 1949.....	11	1945.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	334
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	3
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	190
acres 1949 ¹		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	144
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,703
bushels 1949.....		1944.....	42
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	101
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	34
bales 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	67
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	38
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
gallons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	87	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	324	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	
1944.....	16	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	27
acres 1949.....	75	1945.....	
1944.....	210	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	24
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	
1944.....	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	3
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³	
		1944 ⁴	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Reported in small fractions.

⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	120	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	124	General farms.....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950.....	229	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	198	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	124		
.....number 1950.....	295	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	274	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	127
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950...	35
.....number 1950.....	279	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950...	30
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950...	55
.....number 1950.....	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950...	14
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950...	4
.....number 1950.....	7	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ ..number 1950...	9
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Other farms.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	125	Part-time ².....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950.....	152	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	165	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,405,837
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	4,507,240
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	7	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,021,182
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	42	.....1944.....	2,784,533
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,018,447
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	2,785,223
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,600
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....1944.....	300
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	115
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....1944.....	670
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	.....1944.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,392,675
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	35	.....1944.....	1,722,841
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,654
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	46	.....1944.....	20,958
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,415
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.5	.....1944.....	32,222
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,559,554
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	48	.....1944.....	1,689,627
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	77	.....1944.....	.....
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	62
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....persons 1950.....	241	.....1945.....	61
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....number 1950.....	692
Operators.....persons 1950.....	90	.....1945.....	1,104
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....persons 1950.....	26	.....1945.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	38	.....number 1950.....	51
.....persons 1950.....	125	.....1945.....	51
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	126	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	54
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	125	.....1945.....	101
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	95	.....number 1950.....	53,655
.....dollars 1940.....	253,099	.....1945.....	37,221
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....dollars 1949.....	349,872	.....1945 ³	61
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	88	.....number 1950.....	20,46
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949.....	485,174	.....1945 ³	14,54
.....dollars 1949.....	65	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	640,774	.....number 1950.....	29
.....dollars 1949.....	90	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	38,670	.....number 1950.....	8,46
.....dollars 1949.....	124	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	135,138	.....number 1950.....	20,27
.....dollars 1949.....	91	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	69,232	.....number 1950.....	4,64
.....dollars 1949.....	81	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	.....
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	gallons 1949...	21,43
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	35,53
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	dollars 1949...	9,22
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	4	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	pounds of butterfat 1949...	4,0
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	9	dollars 1949...	25,9
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	10	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	30	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	65	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	100	.....1945.....	.....
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	100	.....number 1950.....	9
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,0
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	4
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	1

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1950...	289	1944.....	103
1945.....	278	acres 1949.....	7,878
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	14,772
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number 1950...	258	1944.....	73
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949.....	4,558
1945 ¹	3	1944.....	7,810
number 1950...	237	bushels 1949.....	80,882
1945 ¹	280	1944.....	158,715
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1950...	64	acres 1949.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	173	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	38
number 1950...	21	acres 1949...	3,122
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons cut 1949...	4,578
number 1950...	31		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Small grains:	
1944.....	3	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	109	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,278	acres 1949...	38
1944.....	560	bushels 1949...	1,015
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	113
		1944.....	147
		acres 1949...	75,554
		1944.....	88,671
		bushels 1949...	1,052,454
		1944.....	2,049,808
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	21
		acres 1949...	861
		1944.....	732
		bushels 1949...	21,060
		1944.....	17,910
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949...	30
		1944.....	.....
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944.....	51
		acres 1949...	642
		1944.....	3,888
		bushels 1949...	12,805
		1944.....	103,035
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		1944 ².....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		1944 ².....	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bu. in shells 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		1944 ³.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		pounds 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	249	.....acres 1949.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....acres 1949.....	20
.....1944.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....tons 1949.....		
.....1944.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tams).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....quarts 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....		
.....tons 1949.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....acres 1950 ²	15
.....acres 1949.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....tons 1949.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	119
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....1945.....	480
.....1944.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	78
.....acres 1949.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	41
.....1944.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	17
.....tons 1949.....1944.....	465
.....1944.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	262
.....acres 1949.....	65	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	197
.....1944.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	65
.....tons 1949.....	92	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	44
.....1944.....1944.....	28
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	5		
.....1944.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	184	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	76
.....tons 1949.....	526	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	49
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	11
.....1944.....1944.....	2
.....acres 1949 ¹	Cherries.....farms reporting 1930.....	10
.....1944.....1945.....	2
.....bushels 1949.....trees of all ages..number 1930.....	212
.....1944.....1945.....	214
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	58
.....1944.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	154
.....acres 1949 ¹quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	5,340
.....1944.....1944.....	5,420
.....bushels 1949.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....1944.....1945.....	1
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	47
.....1944.....1945.....	24
.....acres 1949.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	55
.....1944.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....bales 1949.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4
.....1944.....1944.....	24
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....gallons 1949.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	21	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	28	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	90
.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	20
.....acres 1949.....	40	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	82
.....1944.....	2	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	68
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	2,800	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	150
.....1944.....	300	.....1944.....	400
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....1944.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....quantity harvested.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....quantity harvested.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....quantity harvested.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³.....	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	20	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³.....	.....
.....1944.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....quantity harvested.....1945.....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....quantity harvested.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³.....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....1944.....	.....
.....quantity harvested.....		
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		
.....acres 1949.....		
.....1944.....		
.....quantity harvested.....		
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		
.....acres 1949.....		
.....1944.....		
.....quantity harvested.....		
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		
.....acres 1949.....		
.....1944.....		
.....quantity harvested.....		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

ORANGE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-161) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	710	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	245
.....1945...	1,468	.....1945...	615
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	227,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	31.4	.....1945...	556
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	40,041	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	206
.....1945...	51,174	.....1945...	479
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,382	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	231
.....1945...	3,047	.....1945...	569
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	71,550	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	80
.....1945...	79,820	.....1945...	88
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	100.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1945...	54.4	.....1945...	43
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,026	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	32
.....1945...	5,961	.....1945...	54
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	157.40	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1945...	72.86	.....1945...	25
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	174	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	625	.....1945...	17
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,815	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945...	10,402	.....1945...	16
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	108	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	546	.....1945...	5
Land in farms according to use:	15	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	26
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....1945...	52
.....1944...	7	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	9	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	6		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	12	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	White operators.....number 1950...	706
.....1944...	19	.....1945...	1,454
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	45	.....1945...	14
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13,727	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	5,116	Full owners.....number 1950...	561
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	.....1945...	1,195
.....1944...	4,107	Part owners.....number 1950...	54
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3,815	.....1945...	67
.....1944...	16	Managers.....number 1950...	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	624	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	15	All tenants.....number 1950...	70
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1945...	203
.....1944...	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....1945...	18.8
.....1944...	3,483	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	26
.....acres 1949...	235	.....1945...	118
.....1944...	418	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	23,583	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	25,492	Share tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	110	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	27	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	6,263	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1,504	.....number 1950...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	110	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....1944...	844	.....1945...	68
.....acres 1949...	8,087	Other tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	29,681	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	671		
.....1944...	1,448	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	3,588	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	185
.....1944...	3,610	.....1945...	70
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	640
.....1944...	35	.....1945...	1,214
.....acres 1949...	10,487	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	835
.....1944...	7,859	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	56.70
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	475
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	135
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	465
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		.....number 1950...	45
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

PALO PINTO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-182) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,028	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	1,176	1945.....	158
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	615,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	82.5	1945.....	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	546,884	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945.....	184,528	1945.....	182
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,410	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	94
1945.....	38,476	1945.....	105
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	508,154	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945.....	584,594	1945.....	38
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	455.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	52
1945.....	505.4	1945.....	54
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,129	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	87
1945.....	10,440	1945.....	104
average per acre, dollars 1950*	36.72	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	105
1945.....	20.66	1945.....	106
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	86
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	645	1945.....	117
1944.....	891	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949...	41,115	1945.....	66
1944.....	47,572	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	82
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1945.....	46
1944.....	247	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	142
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	1945.....	182
1944.....	80	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	85
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945.....	86
1944.....	75	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	104
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	95	1945.....	104
1944.....	185		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	197	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	White operators.....number 1950...	1,025
1944.....	98	1945.....	1,178
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	29	1945.....	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	395	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	507	Full owners.....number 1950...	622
acres 1949...	51,842	1945.....	715
1944.....	18,155	Part owners.....number 1950...	218
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	181	1945.....	187
1944.....	8,248	Managers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	5,949	1945.....	15
1944.....	3,225	All tenants.....number 1950...	121
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1945.....	281
1944.....	46	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.6
acres 1949...	28	1945.....	23.0
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	58
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	159
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1945.....	2
acres 1949...	5,024	Share tenants.....number 1950...	47
1944.....	244	1945.....	101
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	45
1944.....	151,684	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	16,098	Croppers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	17	1945.....	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	59
1944.....	4,543	1945.....	17
acres 1949...	477	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	630	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,001		
1944.....	262,550	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	505,579	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	451
1944.....	755	1945.....	350
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,150	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	763
1944.....	6,871	1945.....	439
acres 1949...	4,886	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	775
1944.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.34
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	237
1944.....	575	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	114
acres 1949...	20	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	101
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	607
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	74
1944.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milling machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	824	number 1950...	46
1945.....	1,056	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	171	number 1950...	1
1945.....	117	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	411	number 1950...	12
1945.....	461	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	598	number 1950...	3
1944.....	545	Pit or trepan silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	337	number 1950...	
1944.....			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	368	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	367
.....farms reporting 1945.....	297	General farms.....number 1950...	74
.....number 1950.....	448	.....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1945.....	339	.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	.....number 1950.....	31
.....farms reporting 1945.....	315	.....number 1950.....	484
.....number 1950.....	440		
.....number 1945.....	362		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	318		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	318		
.....number 1950.....	405		
.....number 1945.....	5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
.....number 1945.....	30		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
.....number 1945.....	30		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	378		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	378		
.....number 1950.....	378		
.....number 1945.....	378		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	387		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	114		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	281		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	187		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	187		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	88		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	369		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	288		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	281		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	309		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	277		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	87		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	281		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	183		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	418		
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	784		
.....persons 1950.....	1,281		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	748		
.....persons 1950.....	711		
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	228		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	361		
.....persons 1950.....	87		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	219		
.....persons 1950.....			
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	894		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	444		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	338		
.....dollars 1949.....	99,245		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	394		
.....dollars 1949.....	359,017		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	805		
.....dollars 1949.....	486,389		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	555		
.....dollars 1949.....	725,950		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	841		
.....dollars 1949.....	58,984		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	469		
.....dollars 1949.....	136,247		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	268		
.....dollars 1949.....	59,064		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	320		
.....dollars 1949.....	28,307		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	106		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	124		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	83		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	84		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	110		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	116		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	147		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	78		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	51		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	36		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	74		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	118		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	25		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	70		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	23		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	9		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	14		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	58		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	602		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	11		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	87		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	65		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	106		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	188		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	180		
Other farms.....number 1950.....	484		
Part-time ².....number 1950.....	185		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	209		
Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,014,568		
.....dollars 1944.....	2,479,272		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	887,670		
.....dollars 1944.....	605,904		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	689,087		
.....dollars 1944.....	407,142		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,978		
.....dollars 1944.....	24,250		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	75,655		
.....dollars 1944.....	95,028		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,860		
.....dollars 1944.....	79,450		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,388,678		
.....dollars 1944.....	1,665,487		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	180,843		
.....dollars 1944.....	177,393		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	146,033		
.....dollars 1944.....	238,629		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,049,705		
.....dollars 1944.....	1,449,448		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	514		
.....dollars 1944.....	7,901		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	498		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	470		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	782		
.....number 1950.....	1,530		
.....number 1945.....	2,310		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	87		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	227		
.....number 1950.....	106		
.....number 1945.....	477		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	811		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,095		
.....number 1950.....	15,704		
.....number 1945.....	45,879		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	868		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,078		
.....number 1950.....	17,780		
.....number 1945.....	28,010		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	678		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,132		
.....number 1950.....	451		
.....number 1945.....	6,259		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	453		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	5,514		
.....number 1950.....	6,022		
.....number 1945.....	6,141		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	87		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	217,384		
.....gallons 1949.....	586,731		
.....gallons 1944.....	180,459		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	86		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	114		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,733		
.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	22,252		
.....dollars 1949.....	4,790		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	46		
.....dollars 1949.....	5,984		
.....farms reporting 1949.....	46		
.....dollars 1949.....	5,984		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	86		
.....farms reporting 1944.....	114		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,733		
.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	22,252		
.....dollars 1949.....	4,790		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	46		
.....dollars 1949.....	5,984		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	388		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	488		
.....number 1950.....	3,480		
.....number 1945.....	3,147		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	293		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,429		
.....number 1950.....	211		
.....number 1945.....	2,031		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	130		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	258		
.....number 1950.....	429		
.....number 1945.....	539		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	130		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	258		
.....number 1950.....	429		
.....number 1945.....	539		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	698	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	260
.....1945.....	388	.....number 1950.....	111
.....number 1950.....	785	General farms.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	392	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	.....number 1950.....	47
.....1945.....	184	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,127
.....number 1950.....	247		
.....1945.....	148		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	226		
.....number 1950.....	237		
.....1945.....	5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1945.....	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1945.....	5		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	793		
.....1945.....	533		
.....number 1950.....	845		
.....1945.....	849		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	500		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	490		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,127		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,266
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	181	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	850	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	40
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	710	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	57
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	597	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	126
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	513
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	483
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	466	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,088
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	181	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	77
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,020	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	711
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	450	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	541	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,215,242
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	115	.....1944.....	1,449,504
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,627	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,619,727
FARM LABOR³		.....1944.....	888,059
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,498,119
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,862	.....1944.....	648,460
.....persons 1950.....	2,982	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	128,421
.....1945.....	1,631	.....1944.....	212,261
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,631	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,888
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,636	.....1944.....	25,371
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	645	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,122
.....persons 1950.....	900	.....1944.....	1,771
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	162	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,112,884
.....persons 1950...	368	.....1944.....	508,794
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	170,512
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,045	.....1944.....	55,007
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	968	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	124,199
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	457	.....1944.....	68,728
.....dollars 1949...	48,145	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	798,861
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	788	.....1944.....	406,086
.....dollars 1949...	205,139	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	82,817
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,928	.....1944.....	51,471
.....dollars 1949...	544,120		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	888	HORSES AND MULES	
.....dollars 1949...	190,115	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,769
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,217	.....1950...	1,400
.....dollars 1949...	81,910	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,171
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	568	.....number 1950.....	2,424
.....dollars 1949...	80,590	.....1945.....	2,094
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
.....dollars 1949...	14,530	.....1945.....	1,611
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	407	.....number 1950...	2,083
.....dollars 1949...	15,065	.....1945.....	3,128
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950...	245	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,021
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	466	.....1945.....	2,126
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	178	.....number 1950...	88,124
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	213	.....number 1945.....	26,420
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	304	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,894
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	580	.....number 1945...	2,823
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	279	.....number 1950...	18,742
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	53	.....number 1945...	24,374
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	180	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,421
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	20	.....number 1950...	6,728
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	35	.....number 1945...	1,000
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,410
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	789	.....number 1950...	81
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	775	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,838
Cotton.....number 1950.....	14	.....number 1950...	1,227
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	28	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,358
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	18	.....number 1950...	1,021
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	23	.....1944.....	839,411
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	19	.....gallons 1944.....	97,864
		.....dollars 1949...	178,861
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		.....farms reporting 1944...	12
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	2,289
		.....1944.....	1,000
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,433
		.....dollars 1949...	71
			4,000
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,224
		.....1945.....	1,121
		.....number 1950...	5,124
		.....number 1945...	6,121
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,221
		.....number 1950...	2,221
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,221
		.....number 1950...	2,221
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	2,221
		.....number 1945...	2,221
		.....number 1950...	2,221
		.....number 1945...	2,221

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	588 3,729	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	370 813 813 1,534
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	109 874
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	6 37 44	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	11
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	505 1 2,758 8 3,282 5	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	17 6 182 49 211 21 20 55 155 550 153 417 63 18 581 173 526 139	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	..... ..... .....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	21 20 55 155 550 153 417 63 18 581 173 526 139	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	63 18 581 173 526 139	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 ² ... 1945...	769 830 500 130 831 148
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945...	1,111 585 690 421 558 290 515 828
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 ¹ ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	690 606 88 423 8,573 20,724	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	10,106 5,231 4,869 2,738 4,980
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 ¹ ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	802 970 559 1,090 58,468 73,613	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	434 247 1,939 829 1,084 905 2,796 1,941 13 9 44 18 18 27
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bales 1949... 1944...	1,512 1,654 20,177 19,202 9,657 5,586	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	121 86 548 228 344 221 99 169 273
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... gallons 1949...	109 87 9,578	Figs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	977 484 483 11,771 107 13 45 271 157
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6 10	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	428 45 871 157 869 620
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,894 2,222	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	240 1,585 515 7,410
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	443 909 1,283 1,990 128,441 212,923	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	84 295 100 196 5,708
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	6 37 4 96	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.........................
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³...	.........................
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	3 4	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..tons 1949 ³ ... 1944 ⁴...	.........................
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	7	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	2
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	65		
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1		
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	8		
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	7		
English peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1 1 200		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. ²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. ³Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. ⁴Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. SPO 23-22228